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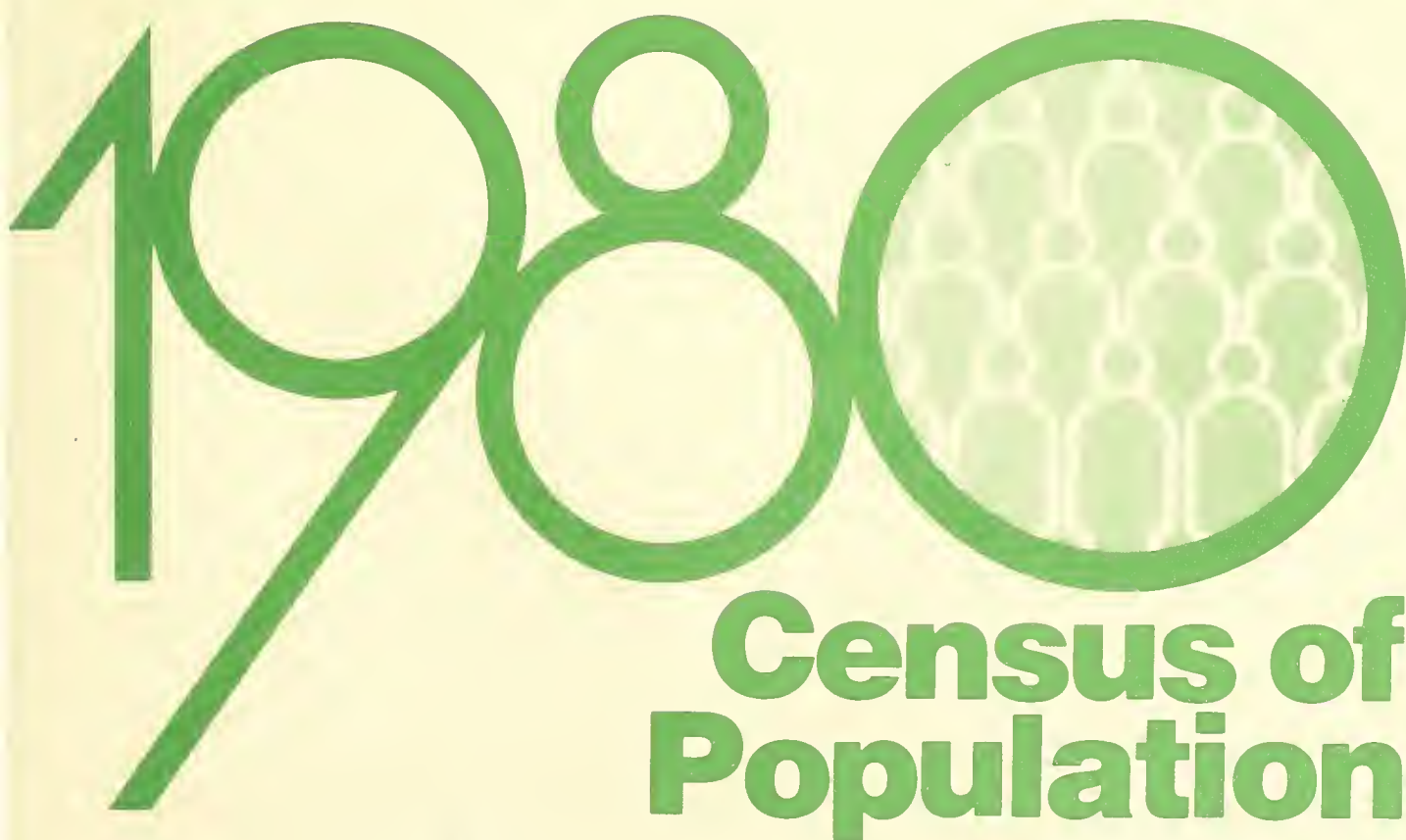
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Journey to Work: Characteristics of Workers in Metropolitan Areas

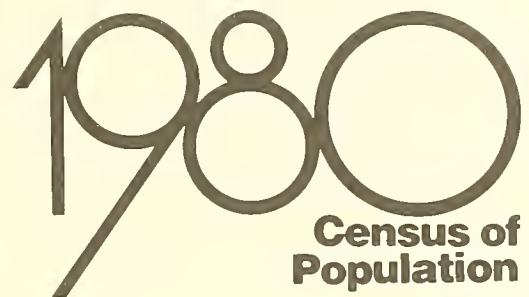
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VOLUME 2
SUBJECT REPORTS

Journey to Work: Characteristics of Workers in Metropolitan Areas

PC80-2-6D

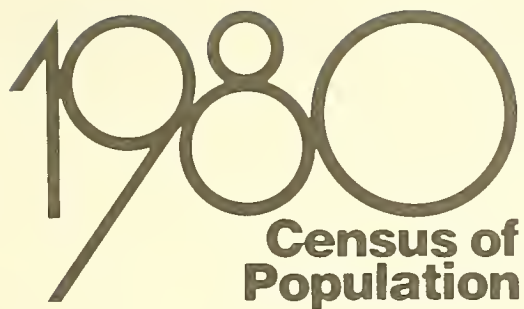
Section 2:
**Table 2—Greensboro—Winston-Salem—High Point, N.C. SMSA through
Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura, Calif. SMSA**

Issued July 1984



U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Clarence J. Brown, Deputy Secretary
Sidney Jones, Under Secretary
for Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
John G. Keane, Director



Journey to Work: Characteristics of Workers in Metropolitan Areas

PC80-2-6D

Contents

TABLES	Page
2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980	1
Greensboro—Winston-Salem— High Point, N.C. SMSA through Oxnard-Simi Valley-Ventura, Calif. SMSA	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Total	Davidson County	High Point city (pt.), Davidson County	Remainder of Davidson County	Forsyth County	Winston-Salem city	Remainder of Forsyth County	Guilford County	Greensboro city	High Point city (pt.), Guilford County	Remainder of Guilford County	Randolph County
Workers 16 years and over	395 999	55 184	364	54 820	113 911	58 745	55 166	153 678	74 253	29 287	50 138	46 081
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	218 200	31 698	162	31 536	61 984	30 357	31 627	83 835	39 270	16 089	28 476	25 427
Householder, wife present	149 869	22 771	78	22 693	41 664	17 848	23 816	55 149	23 942	10 510	20 697	18 486
Householder, no wife present	25 372	2 735	56	2 679	8 260	5 329	2 931	11 121	6 396	2 035	2 690	2 197
Other household member	41 487	6 181	28	6 153	11 566	6 719	4 847	16 598	8 135	3 467	4 996	4 744
In group quarters	1 472	11	—	11	494	461	33	967	797	77	93	—
Female	177 799	23 486	202	23 284	51 927	28 388	23 539	69 843	34 983	13 198	21 662	20 654
Householder, husband present	3 992	619	4	615	1 031	604	427	1 637	820	303	514	441
Householder, no husband present	41 019	4 265	97	4 168	14 271	10 539	3 732	17 520	10 396	3 607	3 517	3 386
Other household member	130 651	18 602	101	18 501	36 087	16 707	19 380	49 087	22 296	9 184	17 607	16 827
In group quarters	2 137	—	—	—	538	538	—	1 599	1 471	104	24	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	26 332	4 001	4	3 997	6 703	3 260	3 443	10 641	5 119	1 926	3 596	3 565
20 to 24 years	52 339	7 091	82	7 009	14 749	8 582	6 167	21 664	11 956	4 071	5 637	5 272
25 to 34 years	260 415	35 078	254	34 824	76 897	37 198	39 695	99 501	46 590	18 303	34 248	30 521
35 to 44 years	45 371	7 139	18	7 121	12 971	7 782	5 189	17 146	8 006	3 822	5 318	5 180
45 to 54 years	11 542	1 875	6	1 869	2 591	1 923	668	4 726	2 222	1 165	1 339	1 543
65 years and over	130 610	12 677	215	12 462	44 330	26 012	18 318	60 516	35 002	8 671	16 843	8 402
With one or more years of college	130 610	12 677	215	12 462	44 330	26 012	18 318	60 516	35 002	8 671	16 843	8 402
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	328 747	50 152	338	49 814	89 535	37 819	51 716	119 872	52 772	22 042	45 058	43 353
Black	65 017	4 820	18	4 802	23 728	20 601	3 127	32 787	20 834	7 071	4 882	2 427
Other races	2 235	212	8	204	648	325	323	1 019	647	174	198	301
Spanish origin ¹	2 280	293	10	283	708	453	255	981	471	252	258	220
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	395 719	55 172	364	54 808	113 829	58 692	55 137	153 534	74 196	29 253	50 085	46 052
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	78 565	7 591	125	7 466	27 094	15 048	12 046	35 011	18 993	5 151	10 867	5 424
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	110 898	12 162	139	12 023	34 358	16 489	17 869	49 062	24 489	8 330	16 243	9 339
Technicians and related support occupations	9 950	1 099	20	1 079	3 683	2 022	1 661	3 879	2 189	443	1 247	735
Sales occupations	37 230	3 981	45	3 936	10 550	5 111	5 439	17 700	8 723	3 257	5 720	3 170
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	63 718	7 082	74	7 008	20 125	9 356	10 769	27 483	13 577	4 630	9 276	5 434
Service occupations	41 525	4 617	40	4 577	13 567	8 897	4 670	16 955	9 329	3 039	4 587	3 775
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 057	825	6	819	735	263	472	1 853	499	189	1 165	1 035
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53 394	9 518	8	9 510	13 212	5 110	8 102	18 542	7 337	3 752	7 453	8 173
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	105 280	20 459	46	20 413	24 863	12 885	11 978	32 111	13 549	8 792	9 770	18 306
Construction	20 468	2 581	—	2 581	5 413	2 439	2 974	8 302	3 400	1 274	3 628	2 670
Manufacturing	145 026	28 159	92	28 057	34 981	15 942	19 039	46 241	18 944	12 090	15 207	23 944
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25 660	3 305	13	3 292	9 549	3 993	5 556	8 783	4 275	1 420	3 088	2 304
Wholesale trade	18 314	1 957	34	1 923	4 989	2 307	2 682	8 933	3 974	1 490	3 469	1 549
Retail trade	57 001	6 606	72	6 534	16 261	7 950	8 311	24 866	12 904	4 098	7 864	5 939
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19 751	1 545	29	1 516	6 709	3 869	2 840	9 607	4 961	1 648	2 998	1 054
Business and repair services	11 661	1 065	24	1 041	3 776	1 865	1 911	5 437	2 858	959	1 620	874
Personal services	10 744	1 021	12	1 009	3 270	2 183	1 087	4 761	2 692	933	1 136	1 166
Professional and related services	66 448	6 653	70	6 583	23 837	15 540	8 297	27 930	16 254	3 928	7 748	4 401
Public administration	11 224	986	12	974	3 493	1 885	1 608	5 273	2 634	959	1 680	854
All other industries	9 422	1 294	6	1 288	1 551	719	832	3 401	1 300	454	1 647	1 297
Armed forces, at work	280	12	—	12	82	53	29	144	57	34	53	29
Private wage and salary workers	324 189	46 144	288	45 856	94 986	48 120	46 866	123 386	58 472	24 484	40 430	38 920
Federal government workers	7 403	578	6	572	2 191	1 295	896	3 796	2 209	451	1 136	455
State and local government workers	40 353	4 680	36	4 644	11 275	6 852	4 423	18 412	10 234	2 734	5 444	3 110
Self-employed workers	22 632	3 600	34	3 566	5 203	2 342	2 861	7 570	3 203	1 514	2 853	3 409
Unpaid family workers	1 422	182	—	182	256	136	120	514	135	104	275	187
At work 1 to 34 hours	73 165	10 287	40	10 247	20 645	11 574	9 071	29 158	15 190	5 690	8 278	8 610
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	385 938	54 069	360	53 709	111 194	57 118	54 076	149 331	72 227	28 330	48 774	44 861
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	63 841	8 380	48	8 332	18 580	10 872	7 708	25 717	13 675	4 739	7 303	7 089
\$4,000 to \$5,999	36 516	5 496	34	5 462	9 729	5 620	4 109	13 709	6 326	3 329	4 054	4 810
\$6,000 to \$7,999	48 822	7 834	54	7 780	12 238	6 965	5 273	18 722	8 631	4 555	5 536	6 357
\$8,000 to \$9,999	48 583	8 032	27	8 005	11 565	6 047	5 518	18 510	8 559	4 013	5 938	6 532
\$10,000 to \$14,999	88 221	13 448	105	13 343	24 002	11 925	12 077	32 399	15 739	5 805	10 855	12 154
\$15,000 to \$19,999	47 777	6 037	40	5 997	16 057	6 922	9 135	17 996	8 608	2 729	6 659	4 287
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23 858	2 528	12	2 516	8 642	3 411	5 231	9 263	4 397	1 325	3 541	1 994
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22 778	1 923	34	1 889	8 386	3 998	4 388	10 341	4 799	1 365	4 177	1 362
\$50,000 or more	5 542	391	6	385	1 995	1 358	637	2 674	1 493	470	711	276
Median	\$9 803	\$9 326	\$10 492	\$9 319	\$10 484	\$9 687	\$11 355	\$9 785	\$9 748	\$8 769	\$10 474	\$9 278
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	368 289	52 414	364	52 050	105 044	51 924	53 120	141 910	67 096	27 049	47 765	43 909
Drive alone	281 569	40 004	323	39 681	81 653	39 730	41 923	111 255	52 317	20 941	37 997	32 952
Carpool	86 720	12 410	41	12 369	23 391	12 194	11 197	30 655	14 779	6 108	9 768	10 957
Public transportation	6 725	172	—	172	3 417	3 059	358	2 959	1 947	767	245	56
Bus or streetcar	6 090	121	—	121	3 215	2 896	319	2 599	1 737	673	189	42
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	47	—	—	—	13	—	—	34	—	—	34	—
Walked only	10 975	1 540	—	1 540	3 010	2 571	439	4 845	3 215	851	779	860
Other means	4 222	480	—	480	1 146	632	514	1 907	1 050	365	492	472
Worked at home	5 788	578	—	578	1 294	559	735	2 057	945	255	857	784
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.06	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work	18.3	17.7	19.5	17.6	18.0	16.5	19.6	17.6	16.5	15.9	20.1	18.3
Car, truck, or van	18.3	18.0	19.5	18.0	17.8	16.0	19.5	17.6	16.4	15.7	20.3	18.6
Public transportation	32.6	22.6	—	22.6	32.1	31.3	39.6	33.5	36.7	27.8	26.4	17.9
With a public transportation disability	1 636	212	2	210	609	363	246	462	287	87	88	247

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	8 096	7 160	23 395
Householder, wife present	6 218	5 581	13 705
Householder, no wife present	519	540	2 918
Other household member	1 359	1 039	6 598
In group quarters	—	—	174
Female	6 407	5 482	17 537
Householder, husband present	144	120	355
Householder, no husband present	916	661	4 083
Other household member	5 347	4 701	12 916
In group quarters	—	—	183

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	749	673	3 557
20 to 24 years	2 045	1 518	5 921
25 to 54 years	9 918	8 500	25 279
55 to 64 years	1 379	1 556	4 727
65 years and over	412	395	1 448
With one or more years of college	2 387	2 298	11 657

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	13 783	12 052	31 008
Black	700	555	9 666
Other races	20	35	258
Spanish origin ¹	37	41	320

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	14 503	12 629	40 892
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 962	1 483	6 561
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 076	2 901	10 969
Technicians and related support occupations	225	329	969
Sales occupations	880	949	4 552
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 971	1 623	5 448
Service occupations	1 563	1 048	5 402
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	759	850	547
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 007	1 942	4 895
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 136	4 405	12 518
Construction	871	631	2 622
Manufacturing	6 236	5 465	14 711
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 008	711	2 651
Wholesale trade	400	486	2 384
Retail trade	1 685	1 644	6 257
Finance, insurance, and real estate	491	345	1 451
Business and repair services	291	218	1 162
Personal services	228	298	1 402
Professional and related services	2 064	1 563	6 142
Public administration	334	284	969
All other industries	895	984	1 141
Armed forces, at work	—	13	40
Private wage and salary workers	11 179	9 574	33 769
Federal government workers	169	214	821
State and local government workers	1 649	1 227	3 663
Self-employed workers	1 348	1 502	2 467
Unpaid family workers	158	125	212
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 447	2 018	9 101

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	14 088	12 395	38 444
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 048	2 027	7 387
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 306	1 466	4 350
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 954	1 717	5 414
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 046	1 898	4 555
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 288	2 930	7 882
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 001	1 399	4 039
\$20,000 to \$24,999	927	504	2 282
\$25,000 to \$49,999	436	330	1 973
\$50,000 or more	82	124	562
Median	\$9 697	\$9 041	\$8 909

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	13 484	11 528	37 852
Drive alone	8 452	7 253	28 820
Carpool	5 032	4 275	9 032
Public transportation	94	27	1 266
Bus or streetcar	94	19	1 058
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	20
Walked only	277	443	1 306
Other means	141	76	508
Worked at home	507	568	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.28	1.31	1.16
Mean travel time to work	25.8	24.0	19.3
Car, truck, or van	26.1	24.8	19.3
Public transportation	48.8	31.1	31.2
With a public transportation disability	67	39	348

Living inside SMSA—Con.			Worked inside SMSA									
Stokes County	Yadkin County	Place of work not reported	Total	Davidson County	High Point city (pt.), Davidson County	Remainder of Davidson County	Forsyth County	Winston-Salem city	Remainder of Forsyth County	Guilford County	Greensboro city	
14 503	12 642	40 932	366 852	38 420	85	38 335	122 859	102 119	20 740	162 028	97 064	
8 096	7 160	23 395	203 594	21 789	37	21 752	68 826	55 943	12 883	89 731	52 716	
6 218	5 581	13 705	143 484	15 482	13	15 469	49 053	39 791	9 262	62 121	35 990	
519	540	2 918	23 021	2 105	24	2 081	8 176	6 987	1 189	10 801	7 092	
1 359	1 039	6 598	35 609	4 147	—	4 147	11 158	8 764	2 394	15 873	9 020	
—	—	174	1 480	55	—	55	439	401	38	936	614	
6 407	5 482	17 537	163 258	16 631	48	16 583	54 033	46 176	7 857	72 297	44 348	
144	120	355	3 774	505	—	505	1 205	1 086	119	1 640	980	
916	661	4 083	37 475	3 357	18	3 339	13 572	12 032	1 540	17 100	11 164	
5 347	4 701	12 916	120 116	12 769	30	12 739	38 772	32 584	6 188	52 178	31 002	
—	—	183	1 893	—	—	—	484	474	10	1 379	1 202	
749	673	3 557	22 857	2 807	—	2 807	6 728	5 227	1 501	10 190	6 164	
2 045	1 518	5 921	47 717	4 626	—	4 626	15 317	12 985	2 332	22 622	14 097	
9 918	8 500	25 279	244 657	24 174	76	24 098	84 799	70 711	14 088	107 842	64 889	
1 379	1 556	4 727	41 335	5 406	9	5 397	13 456	11 204	2 252	17 019	9 575	
412	395	1 448	10 286	1 407	—	1 407	2 559	1 992	567	4 355	2 339	
2 387	2 298	11 657	122 467	8 837	46	8 791	44 677	38 443	6 234	60 315	40 547	
13 783	12 052	31 008	307 545	34 386	85	34 301	100 121	82 004	18 117	132 376	77 156	
700	555	9 666	57 077	3 873	—	3 873	22 093	19 596	2 497	28 405	19 282	
20	35	258	2 230	161	—	161	645	519	126	1 247	626	
37	41	320	2 148	175	—	175	650	593	57	1 054	474	
14 503	12 629	40 892	366 621	38 420	85	38 335	122 775	102 035	20 740	161 909	96 979	
1 962	1 483	6 561	73 488	5 752	22	5 730	27 044	23 190	3 854	34 457	22 351	
3 076	2 901	10 969	102 944	7 411	35	7 376	36 165	31 260	4 905	51 679	33 985	
225	329	969	9 414	610	—	610	3 853	3 471	382	4 386	2 803	
880	949	4 552	33 016	2 688	24	2 664	10 360	8 372	1 988	17 012	11 234	
1 971	1 623	5 448	60 514	4 113	11	4 102	21 952	19 417	2 535	30 281	19 948	
1 563	1 048	5 402	36 836	3 476	19	3 457	13 062	10 611	2 451	16 126	10 671	
759	850	547	5 526	684	9	675	758	352	406	1 734	492	
2 007	1 942	4 895	51 065	6 289	—	6 289	15 990	12 542	3 448	21 703	11 726	
5 136	4 405	12 518	96 762	14 808	—	14 808	29 756	24 080	5 676	36 210	17 754	
871	631	2 622	18 495	1 624	—	1 624	5 948	4 307	1 641	8 579	4 725	
6 236	5 465	14 711	136 360	20 493	11	20 482	41 595	33 987	7 608	53 203	25 977	
1 008	711	2 651	25 425	1 776	—	1 776	11 574	9 918	1 656	10 503	6 983	
400	486	2 384	16 243	1 074	—	1 074	5 103	4 102	1 001	9 105	5 721	
1 685	1 644	6 257	51 425	4 651	4	4 647	16 077	12 568	3 509	25 166	17 319	
491	345	1 451	18 698	908	33	875	6 928	6 541	387	10 025	6 990	
291	218	1 162	10 743	670	28	642	3 581	2 888	693	5 694	3 555	
228	298	1 402	9 491	756	—	756	3 072	2 458	614	4 438	2 865	
2 064	1 563	6 142	61 040	4 891	—	4 891	23 835	21 053	2 782	26 529	17 603	
334	284	969	10 485	616	—	616	3 567	3 409	158	5 501	3 888	
895	984	1 141	8 216	961	9	952	1 495	804	691	3 166	1 353	
—	13	40	231	—	—	—	84	84	—	119	85	
11 179	9 574	33 769	301 609	31 299	68	31 231	104 069	87 130	16 939	133 059	78 636	
169	214	821	6 910	289	—	289	2 232	2 142	90	3 854	3 297	
1 649	1 227	3 663	37 074	3 930	—	3 930	11 019	9 577	1 442	17 617	11 335	
1 348	1 502	2 467	20 048	2 763	17	2 746	5 300	3 150	2 150	7 035	3 387	
158	125	212	1 211	139	—	139	239	120	119	463	209	
2 447	2 018	9 101	65 347	7 245	—	7 245	19 926	15 532	4 394	28 581	16 983	
14 088	12 395	38 444	359 161	37 619	85	37 534	120 590	100 278	20 312	158 496	94 851	
2 048	2 027	7 387	57 270	6 141	4	6 137	18 563	14 773	3 790	24 428	15 097	
1 306	1 466	4 350	32 510	3 856	24	3 832	9 530	7 630	1 900	13 857	7 253	
1 954	1 717	5 414	44 123	5 897	38	5 859	12 406	10 357	2 049	19 629	10 486	
2 046	1 898	4 555	45 029	5 977	15	5 962	12 417	10 535	1 882	20 735	12 207	
3 288	2 930	7 882	83 782	9 493	4	9 489	26 927	22 719	4 208	37 080	21 992	
2 001	1 399	4 039	46 248	3 390	—	3 390	19 597	16 451	3 146	19 720	12 855	
927	504	2 282	23 080	1 258	—	1 258	10 194	8 563	1 631	10 000	6 743	
436	330	1 973	22 042	1 267	—	1 267	9 048	7 650	1 398	10 550	6 619	
82	124	562	5 077	340	—	340	1 908	1 600	308	2 497	1 599	
\$9 697	\$9 041	\$8 909	\$10 023	\$8 976	\$6 763	\$8 986	\$10 967	\$11 074	\$10 425	\$10 049	\$10 347	
13 484	11 528	37 852	341 878	36 159	85	36 074	114 679	95 440	19 239	151 109	90 386	
8 452	7 253	28 820	258 713	27 172	70	27 102	84 736	69 866	14 870	116 933	70 712	
5 032	4 275	9 032	83 165	8 987	15	8 972	29 943	25 574	4 369	34 176	19 674	
94	27	1 266	5 813	144	—	144	2 950	2 819	131	2 622	1 763	
94	19	1 058	5 407	104	—	104	2 856	2 749	107	2 353	1 561	
—	—	20	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	
277	443	1 306	9 562	1 200	—	1 200	2 764	2 401	363	4 365	2 998	
141	76	508	3 811	339	—	339	1 172	900	272	1 875	972	
507	568	—	5 788	578	—	578	1 294	559	735	2 057	945	
1.28	1.31	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.14	
25.8	24.0	19.3	18.9	16.7	18.8	16.6	20.8	20.9	20.2	18.7	18.9	
26.1	24.8	19.3	19.0	17.0	18.8	17.0	20.6	20.7	20.2	18.7	18.9	
48.8	31.1	31.2	35.9	17.5	—	17.5	37.3	37.1	42.3	35.3	37.4	
67	39	348	1 305	128	—	128	535	459	76	462	334	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	22 018	14 997	16 460	588	15 872	3 308	3 480	185 615	20 457	37	20 420	62 727
Householder, wife present	15 357	10 774	11 541	391	11 150	2 584	2 703	129 522	14 453	13	14 440	44 019
Householder, no wife present	2 237	1 472	1 465	67	1 398	226	248	21 536	1 977	24	1 953	7 725
Other household member	4 296	2 557	3 412	130	3 282	498	521	33 297	4 014	—	4 014	10 609
In group quarters	128	194	42	—	42	—	8	1 260	13	—	13	374
Female	17 963	9 986	14 720	444	14 276	2 912	2 665	155 155	16 092	48	16 044	51 408
Householder, husband present	407	253	334	14	318	6	84	3 485	472	—	472	1 061
Householder, no husband present	3 958	1 978	2 507	48	2 459	442	497	36 080	3 267	18	3 249	13 119
Other household member	13 488	7 688	11 855	380	11 475	2 458	2 084	113 749	12 353	30	12 323	36 758
In group quarters	110	67	24	—	24	6	—	1 841	—	—	—	470

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 715	1 311	2 354	57	2 297	372	406	22 050	2 796	—	2 796	6 390
20 to 24 years	5 259	3 266	3 664	198	3 466	805	683	44 444	4 253	—	4 253	14 476
25 to 54 years	26 327	16 626	20 039	620	19 419	3 913	3 890	225 652	22 964	76	22 888	78 170
55 to 64 years	4 470	2 974	3 865	142	3 723	787	802	38 806	5 178	9	5 169	12 695
65 years and over	1 210	806	1 258	15	1 243	343	364	9 818	1 358	—	1 358	2 404
With one or more years of college	10 951	8 817	6 161	174	5 987	1 360	1 117	114 299	8 462	46	8 416	42 030

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	33 552	21 668	28 890	941	27 949	5 864	5 908	285 077	32 767	85	32 682	92 418
Black	6 051	3 072	2 148	76	2 072	356	202	53 789	3 621	—	3 621	21 125
Other races	378	243	142	15	127	—	35	1 904	161	—	161	592
Spanish origin ¹	177	403	203	—	203	20	46	1 884	175	—	175	601

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	39 960	24 970	31 168	1 020	30 148	6 220	6 129	340 587	36 549	85	36 464	114 065
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 471	5 635	4 102	46	4 056	1 100	1 033	69 121	5 547	22	5 525	25 668
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 951	6 743	5 390	278	5 112	1 061	1 238	96 829	7 162	35	7 127	34 285
Technicians and related support occupations	854	729	433	15	418	50	82	8 662	541	—	541	3 577
Sales occupations	3 932	1 846	1 874	61	1 813	512	570	31 334	2 635	24	2 611	9 800
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 165	4 168	3 083	202	2 881	499	586	56 833	3 986	11	3 975	20 908
Service occupations	3 462	1 993	2 530	59	2 471	899	743	35 340	3 337	19	3 318	12 425
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	207	1 035	912	—	912	697	741	5 211	650	9	641	730
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 885	4 092	5 309	243	5 066	930	844	45 820	5 937	—	5 937	14 162
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 984	5 472	12 925	394	12 531	1 533	1 530	88 266	13 916	—	13 916	26 795
Construction	1 888	1 966	1 533	16	1 517	498	313	16 303	1 428	—	1 428	5 314
Manufacturing	18 189	9 037	17 708	781	16 927	1 778	1 583	124 145	19 518	11	19 507	37 822
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 793	1 727	928	43	885	352	292	22 105	1 427	—	1 427	10 175
Wholesale trade	1 893	1 491	650	24	626	41	270	15 153	1 041	—	1 041	4 788
Retail trade	5 617	2 230	3 483	52	3 431	844	1 204	49 206	4 538	4	4 534	15 396
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 632	1 403	594	—	594	163	163	18 008	894	33	861	6 659
Business and repair services	1 346	793	499	27	472	110	189	10 223	657	28	629	3 442
Personal services	1 074	499	806	—	806	179	240	9 107	745	—	745	2 864
Professional and related services	4 830	4 096	3 446	63	3 383	1 423	916	58 605	4 779	—	4 779	22 777
Public administration	1 129	484	441	—	441	173	187	9 944	611	—	611	3 381
All other industries	569	1 244	1 080	14	1 066	742	772	7 788	911	9	902	1 447
Armed forces, at work	21	13	12	12	—	—	16	183	—	—	—	70
Private wage and salary workers	34 678	19 745	25 814	961	24 853	3 635	3 733	278 436	29 519	68	29 451	96 303
Federal government workers	328	229	257	12	245	107	171	6 229	289	—	289	2 036
State and local government workers	3 179	3 103	2 371	—	2 371	1 240	897	35 600	3 870	—	3 870	10 494
Self-employed workers	1 688	1 760	2 600	44	2 556	1 100	1 250	19 375	2 744	17	2 727	5 092
Unpaid family workers	108	146	138	15	123	138	94	1 130	127	—	127	210
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 380	4 218	6 378	158	6 220	1 737	1 480	62 110	7 063	—	7 063	19 000

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	39 143	24 502	30 478	1 032	29 446	5 981	5 997	333 405	35 775	85	35 690	111 969
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 744	3 587	5 366	129	5 237	1 381	1 391	54 791	5 929	4	5 925	17 716
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 367	2 237	3 464	107	3 357	874	929	30 733	3 706	24	3 682	9 119
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 130	3 013	4 402	230	4 172	944	845	41 842	5 722	38	5 684	11 715
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 847	2 681	4 436	126	4 310	622	842	42 111	5 803	15	5 788	11 799
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 333	5 755	8 093	321	7 772	1 081	1 108	77 131	8 962	4	8 958	24 799
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 933	2 932	2 619	57	2 562	532	390	41 866	3 068	—	3 068	17 856
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 657	1 600	1 111	7	1 104	333	184	20 445	1 125	—	1 125	9 102
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 563	2 368	797	17	780	184	196	19 691	1 142	—	1 142	8 089
\$50,000 or more	569	329	190	38	152	30	112	4 795	318	—	318	1 774
Median	\$9 139	\$10 411	\$8 905	\$8 794	\$8 908	\$7 558	\$7 606	\$9 868	\$8 872	\$6 763	\$8 883	\$10 784

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	38 159	22 564	29 346	1 008	28 338	5 379	5 206	316 750	34 305	85	34 220	106 494
Drive alone	29 672	16 549	21 638	759	20 879	3 919	4 315	243 816	26 114	70	26 044	79 992
Carpool	8 487	6 015	7 708	249	7 459	1 460	891	72 934	8 191	15	8 176	26 502
Public transportation	453	406	37	13	24	41	19	5 385	140	—	140	2 577
Bus or streetcar	396	396	34	13	21	41	19	4 979	100	—	100	2 483
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Walked only	696	671	709	4	705	223	301	9 296	1 200	—	1 200	2 676
Other means	418	485	304	7	297	70	51	3 551	326	—	326	1 094
Worked at home	255	857	784	—	784	507	568	5 788	578	—	578	1 294
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.18	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.19	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work	17.6	19.7	16.2	19.1	16.1	19.6	15.6	17.6	15.6	18.8	15.6	19.2
Car, truck, or van	17.6	19.9	16.5	19.3	16.4	20.1	16.2	17.6	15.9	18.8	15.9	19.1
Public transportation	29.1	33.3	19.7	20.0	19.6	49.8	34.7	32.8	16.7	—	16.7	31.7
With a public transportation disability	102	26	107	—	107	40	33	1 255	128	—	128	522

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	51 403	10 765	40 638	11 324	81 914	47 869	5 567	42 302	21 447	3 807	17 640	12 598
Householder, wife present-----	35 947	8 136	27 811	8 072	56 106	32 141	3 925	28 216	14 939	2 729	12 210	9 026
Householder, no wife present-----	6 663	1 520	5 143	1 062	10 153	6 726	833	5 893	2 192	471	1 721	1 235
Other household member-----	8 433	1 090	7 343	2 176	14 797	8 408	786	7 622	4 197	579	3 618	2 192
In group quarters-----	360	19	341	14	858	594	23	571	119	28	91	145
Female -----	44 399	6 425	37 974	7 009	68 719	42 109	4 708	37 401	17 872	3 593	14 279	8 738
Householder, husband present-----	963	137	826	98	1 543	920	171	749	407	76	331	216
Householder, no husband present-----	11 798	1 785	10 013	1 321	16 460	10 666	1 107	9 559	3 943	815	3 128	1 851
Other household member-----	31 168	4 503	26 665	5 590	49 369	29 341	3 373	25 968	13 424	2 702	10 722	6 604
In group quarters-----	470	—	470	—	1 347	1 182	57	1 125	98	—	98	67

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years-----	5 052	282	4 770	1 338	9 902	5 996	356	5 640	2 693	349	2 344	1 213
20 to 24 years-----	12 365	1 815	10 550	2 111	21 193	13 210	1 295	11 915	5 185	920	4 265	2 798
25 to 54 years-----	65 749	13 083	52 666	12 421	99 389	59 555	7 151	52 404	25 828	4 947	20 881	14 006
55 to 64 years-----	10 733	1 667	9 066	1 962	15 923	8 942	1 214	7 728	4 403	967	3 436	2 578
65 years and over-----	1 903	343	1 560	501	4 226	2 275	259	2 016	1 210	217	993	741
With one or more years of college-----	36 329	6 837	29 492	5 701	56 012	37 750	5 599	32 151	10 690	2 920	7 770	7 572

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White-----	76 293	13 152	63 141	16 125	122 811	71 165	8 759	62 406	32 965	6 252	26 713	18 681
Black-----	19 037	3 963	15 074	2 088	26 812	18 217	1 475	16 742	6 009	1 108	4 901	2 586
Other races-----	472	75	397	120	1 010	596	41	555	345	40	305	69
Spanish origin ¹ -----	557	69	488	44	859	430	12	418	177	—	177	252

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work-----	95 732	17 190	78 542	18 333	150 526	89 905	10 250	79 655	39 298	7 400	31 898	21 323
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	22 054	3 953	18 101	3 614	32 166	20 980	3 204	17 776	6 272	1 695	4 577	4 914
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	29 832	5 763	24 069	4 453	48 267	31 735	4 488	27 247	10 814	2 730	8 084	5 718
Technicians and related support occupations-----	3 279	434	2 845	298	4 062	2 600	408	2 192	854	313	541	608
Sales occupations-----	7 905	1 077	6 828	1 895	16 134	10 584	854	9 730	3 822	599	3 223	1 728
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	18 648	4 252	14 396	2 260	28 071	18 551	3 226	15 325	6 138	1 818	4 320	3 382
Service occupations-----	10 290	1 235	9 055	2 135	15 614	10 364	1 042	9 322	3 425	860	2 565	1 825
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	332	46	286	398	1 617	414	—	414	207	23	184	996
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	11 121	1 968	9 153	3 041	19 591	10 480	765	9 715	5 764	763	5 001	3 347
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	22 103	4 225	17 878	4 692	33 271	15 932	751	15 181	12 816	1 329	11 487	4 523
Construction-----	3 850	231	3 619	1 464	7 536	4 184	224	3 960	1 773	112	1 661	1 579
Manufacturing-----	31 171	8 091	23 080	6 651	48 174	23 300	2 275	21 025	17 935	1 996	15 939	6 939
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities-----	9 006	813	8 193	1 169	9 137	6 166	838	5 328	1 754	767	987	1 217
Wholesale trade-----	3 816	252	3 564	972	8 444	5 235	207	5 028	1 816	323	1 493	1 393
Retail trade-----	12 186	1 122	11 064	3 210	24 131	16 419	978	15 441	5 582	724	4 858	2 130
Finance, insurance, and real estate-----	6 339	2 888	3 451	320	9 633	6 644	2 021	4 623	1 616	683	933	1 373
Business and repair services-----	2 764	421	2 343	678	5 396	3 336	268	3 068	1 289	162	1 127	771
Personal services-----	2 317	349	1 968	547	4 340	2 835	143	2 692	1 047	242	805	458
Professional and related services-----	20 263	1 162	19 101	2 514	25 558	16 886	1 333	15 553	4 788	1 595	3 193	3 884
Public administration-----	3 245	1 763	1 482	136	5 208	3 665	1 884	1 781	1 129	713	416	414
All other industries-----	775	98	677	672	2 969	1 235	79	1 156	569	83	486	1 165
Armed forces, at work-----	70	—	70	—	107	73	25	—	21	—	21	13
Private wage and salary workers-----	81 466	14 241	67 225	14 837	122 957	72 490	7 427	65 063	34 054	5 763	28 291	16 413
Federal government workers-----	1 984	982	1 002	52	3 448	2 991	516	2 475	315	199	116	142
State and local government workers-----	9 226	1 554	7 672	1 268	16 999	10 837	2 020	8 817	3 179	1 102	2 077	2 983
Self-employed workers-----	3 035	413	2 622	2 057	6 786	3 466	260	3 206	1 663	324	1 339	1 657
Unpaid family workers-----	91	—	91	119	443	194	52	142	108	12	96	141
At work 1 to 34 hours-----	15 017	1 395	13 622	3 983	27 300	16 180	1 233	14 947	7 322	1 058	6 264	3 798

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	94 035	16 985	77 050	17 934	147 226	87 850	10 163	77 687	38 486	7 295	31 191	20 890
\$1 to \$3,999 or less-----	14 275	1 425	12 850	3 441	23 505	14 521	982	13 539	5 684	992	4 692	3 300
\$4,000 to \$5,999-----	7 366	809	6 557	1 753	13 215	6 856	499	6 357	4 340	647	3 693	2 019
\$6,000 to \$7,999-----	9 971	1 325	8 646	1 744	18 759	10 061	1 056	9 005	6 074	1 026	5 048	2 624
\$8,000 to \$9,999-----	10 103	1 300	8 803	1 696	19 283	11 248	1 415	9 833	5 798	1 163	4 635	2 237
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	21 185	4 262	16 923	3 614	34 111	20 077	2 214	17 863	9 201	1 854	7 347	4 833
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	15 026	4 314	10 712	2 830	17 815	11 427	1 503	9 924	3 890	765	3 125	2 498
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	7 745	1 545	6 200	1 357	8 807	6 055	1 007	5 048	1 584	393	1 191	1 168
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----	6 864	1 723	5 141	1 225	9 360	6 054	1 172	4 882	1 402	315	1 087	1 904
\$50,000 or more-----	1 500	282	1 218	274	2 371	1 551	315	1 236	513	140	373	307
Median-----	\$10 871	\$13 958	\$10 320	\$10 305	\$9 881	\$10 194	\$12 028	\$10 019	\$9 085	\$9 690	\$8 933	\$10 171

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van-----	89 569	16 096	73 473	16 925	140 037	83 491	9 794	73 697	37 514	6 982	30 532	19 032
Drive alone-----	66 580	11 051	55 529	13 412	110 358	66 392	7 253	59 139	29 227	5 703	23 524	14 739
Carpool-----	22 989	5 045	17 944	3 513	29 679	17 099	2 541	14 558	8 287	1 279	7 008	4 293
Public transportation-----	2 457	714	1 743	120	2 571	1 712	263	1 449	453	132	321	406
Bus or streetcar-----	2 387	714	1 673	96	2 302	1 510	249	1 261	396	132	264	396
Subway, elevated train, or railroad-----	—	—	—	—	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only-----	2 362	237	2 125	314	4 232	2 913	105	2 808	686	216	470	633
Other means-----	855	110	745	239	1 736	917	113	804	411	70	341	408
Worked at home-----	559	33	526	735	2 057	945	—	945	255	—	255	857
Persons per private car, truck, or van-----	1.17	1.22	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work-----	minutes-----	19.3	20.2	19.1	18.4	17.4	17.3	17.7	17.3	17.1	17.0	18.2
Car, truck, or van-----	minutes-----	19.3	20.1	19.1	18.3	17.4	17.3	17.5	17.3	17.1	16.7	18.3
Public transportation-----	minutes-----	31.3	26.0	33.5	39.3	34.6	36.3	32.1	37.1	29.1	31.6	28.0
With a public transportation disability-----	446	65	381	76	425	323	12	311	102	27	75	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Davidson County, worked					
Randolph County	High Point city (pt.), Randolph County	Remainder of Randolph County	Stokes County	Yadkin County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Davidson County	High Point city (pt.), Davidson County	Remainder of Davidson County	Forsyth County	Winston-Salem city
28 831	995	27 836	5 461	5 161	14 297	48 279	32 626	24	32 602	7 669	6 591
14 932	551	14 381	2 768	2 817	9 190	27 309	17 977	13	17 964	4 674	3 988
10 589	373	10 216	2 153	2 202	6 642	19 977	12 677	13	12 664	3 919	3 426
1 284	67	1 217	183	214	918	2 251	1 666	—	1 666	190	146
3 044	111	2 933	432	401	1 592	5 070	3 634	—	3 634	565	416
15	—	15	—	—	38	11	—	—	—	—	—
13 899	444	13 455	2 693	2 344	5 107	20 970	14 649	11	14 638	2 995	2 603
330	16	314	6	73	152	540	441	—	441	52	38
2 415	48	2 367	417	402	856	3 949	2 963	—	2 963	362	312
11 130	380	10 750	2 270	1 869	3 986	16 481	11 245	11	11 234	2 581	2 253
24	—	24	—	—	113	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 238	57	2 181	372	352	725	3 467	2 516	—	2 516	438	386
3 333	173	3 160	678	511	1 974	5 949	3 884	—	3 884	855	712
18 504	608	17 896	3 396	3 229	9 484	30 974	20 183	15	20 168	5 609	4 872
3 597	142	3 455	686	727	1 838	6 295	4 754	9	4 745	619	531
1 159	15	1 144	329	342	276	1 594	1 289	—	1 289	148	90
5 733	174	5 559	1 187	875	4 654	11 147	7 333	4	7 329	1 944	1 769
26 926	904	26 022	5 210	4 945	12 662	44 139	29 266	24	29 242	7 172	6 154
1 799	76	1 723	251	181	1 562	3 955	3 243	—	3 243	484	424
106	15	91	—	35	73	185	117	—	117	13	13
194	—	194	20	35	76	239	175	—	175	36	36
28 831	995	27 836	5 461	5 155	14 240	48 279	32 626	24	32 602	7 669	6 591
3 839	46	3 793	1 045	856	2 883	6 770	4 726	4	4 722	1 042	940
5 106	272	4 834	936	1 073	3 100	10 816	6 489	11	6 478	2 318	2 135
369	15	354	45	68	319	977	451	—	451	204	190
1 766	55	1 711	468	531	1 344	3 510	2 305	—	2 305	694	632
2 971	202	2 769	423	474	1 437	6 329	3 733	11	3 722	1 420	1 319
2 409	59	2 350	875	680	783	3 890	3 089	—	3 089	433	323
837	—	837	676	701	299	707	587	9	578	74	—
4 808	243	4 565	669	653	2 679	8 203	5 318	—	5 318	1 391	1 198
11 832	375	11 457	1 260	1 192	4 496	17 893	12 417	—	12 417	2 411	1 989
1 366	10	1 356	405	254	1 543	2 028	1 227	—	1 227	388	328
16 003	768	15 235	1 377	1 251	6 170	24 907	17 394	11	17 383	3 202	2 655
905	43	862	218	243	904	2 841	1 164	—	1 164	1 065	973
622	24	598	41	217	777	1 649	865	—	865	412	347
3 392	52	3 340	780	969	1 538	5 776	4 189	—	4 189	831	757
579	—	579	80	163	292	1 465	807	—	807	383	383
460	27	433	101	167	276	934	555	4	551	220	178
776	—	776	179	203	235	853	705	—	705	102	46
3 297	57	3 240	1 381	813	1 701	5 878	4 323	—	4 323	784	716
441	—	441	169	134	311	876	577	—	577	176	176
990	14	976	730	741	493	1 072	820	9	811	106	32
—	—	—	—	6	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
23 730	936	22 794	2 931	2 996	11 984	40 300	26 273	11	26 262	6 847	5 992
214	—	214	107	135	353	425	289	—	289	52	52
2 250	—	2 250	1 211	776	1 090	4 319	3 487	—	3 487	454	419
2 511	44	2 467	1 074	1 168	790	3 093	2 458	13	2 445	293	117
126	15	111	138	86	80	142	119	—	119	23	11
5 915	145	5 770	1 567	1 265	1 954	8 687	6 596	—	6 596	789	590
28 186	995	27 191	5 222	5 027	14 089	47 419	31 923	24	31 899	7 575	6 527
5 156	116	5 040	1 301	1 184	1 663	7 326	5 548	—	5 548	868	731
3 204	107	3 097	717	772	1 433	4 660	3 359	—	3 359	477	363
4 041	212	3 829	859	746	1 566	6 769	5 044	20	5 024	652	601
4 017	126	3 891	544	665	1 917	7 145	5 320	—	5 320	757	650
7 421	321	7 100	954	884	3 208	12 039	7 955	4	7 951	1 830	1 572
2 391	51	2 340	377	359	1 872	5 253	2 665	—	2 665	1 555	1 303
1 001	7	994	277	133	1 131	2 123	851	—	851	917	831
765	17	748	163	172	1 114	1 742	915	—	915	501	458
190	38	152	30	112	185	362	266	—	266	18	18
\$8 842	\$8 992	\$8 838	\$7 381	\$7 495	\$10 477	\$9 387	\$8 756	\$7 200	\$8 759	\$12 274	\$12 377
27 044	971	26 073	4 624	4 246	13 687	45 871	30 478	24	30 454	7 570	6 549
20 294	741	19 553	3 499	3 559	8 933	35 331	23 456	13	23 443	5 648	4 884
6 750	230	6 520	1 125	687	4 754	10 540	7 022	11	7 011	1 922	1 665
37	13	24	41	19	74	150	115	—	115	—	—
34	13	21	41	19	53	121	86	—	86	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
676	4	672	219	293	373	1 283	1 157	—	1 157	61	17
290	7	283	70	35	163	397	298	—	298	38	25
784	—	784	507	568	—	578	578	—	578	—	—
1.16	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.10	1.26	1.15	1.15	1.44	1.15	1.16	1.16
15.1	18.3	15.0	17.8	13.7	32.4	17.3	14.6	25.0	14.5	23.8	24.4
15.3	18.4	15.2	18.2	14.3	32.8	17.6	14.9	25.0	14.9	23.9	24.4
19.7	20.0	19.6	49.8	34.7	47.7	24.0	17.6	—	17.6	—	—
107	—	107	40	33	33	184	111	—	111	43	43

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA — Con.											
Living in Davidson County, worked — Con.											
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Forsyth County	Guilford County	Greensboro city	Central business district	Remainder	High Point city (pt.), Guilford County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Guilford County	Randolph County
1 179	5 412	1 078	7 186	600	109	491	5 854	958	4 896	732	758
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
817	3 171	686	4 277	433	85	348	3 439	511	2 928	405	341
761	2 665	493	3 079	321	53	268	2 482	424	2 058	276	276
—	146	44	378	52	—	52	288	20	268	38	17
56	360	149	809	60	32	28	658	67	591	91	48
—	—	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—
362	2 241	392	2 909	167	24	143	2 415	447	1 968	327	417
—	38	14	47	—	—	—	47	13	34	—	—
13	299	50	550	14	—	14	418	14	404	118	74
349	1 904	328	2 312	153	24	129	1 950	420	1 530	209	343
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
20	366	52	463	—	—	—	422	81	341	41	50
71	641	143	1 064	81	—	81	851	120	731	132	134
981	3 891	737	4 761	445	91	354	3 931	652	3 279	385	407
93	438	88	776	74	18	56	547	99	448	155	132
14	76	58	122	—	—	—	103	6	97	19	35
399	1 370	175	1 750	225	54	171	1 352	315	1 037	173	120
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
1 103	5 051	1 018	6 917	562	109	453	5 638	952	4 686	717	744
76	348	60	214	38	—	38	161	6	155	15	14
—	13	—	55	—	—	—	55	—	55	—	—
—	36	—	28	—	—	—	28	—	28	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
1 179	5 412	1 078	7 186	600	109	491	5 854	958	4 896	732	758
190	750	102	947	129	22	107	721	242	479	97	55
359	1 776	183	1 886	227	87	140	1 459	275	1 184	200	123
23	167	14	294	55	27	28	210	85	125	29	28
66	566	62	511	40	17	23	416	35	381	55	—
270	1 043	107	1 081	132	43	89	833	155	678	116	95
92	237	104	357	6	—	6	328	87	241	23	11
—	—	74	32	—	—	—	32	—	32	—	—
135	1 063	193	1 301	70	—	70	1 100	205	895	131	167
403	1 586	422	2 663	168	—	168	2 214	149	2 065	281	402
—	328	60	323	41	—	41	257	23	234	25	78
674	1 981	547	3 833	113	18	95	3 336	300	3 036	384	464
26	947	92	575	177	34	143	338	127	211	60	37
45	302	65	322	29	—	29	258	—	258	35	50
68	689	74	756	60	—	60	649	86	563	47	—
106	277	—	271	90	57	33	124	67	57	57	4
50	128	42	145	34	—	34	85	16	69	26	14
—	46	56	46	—	—	—	35	—	35	11	—
58	658	68	675	56	—	56	554	253	301	65	96
136	40	—	123	—	—	—	112	74	38	11	—
16	16	74	117	—	—	—	106	12	94	11	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 006	4 986	855	6 483	513	109	404	5 353	809	4 544	617	671
52	—	—	84	41	—	41	32	26	6	11	—
109	310	35	340	18	—	18	257	104	153	65	38
12	105	176	279	28	—	28	212	19	193	39	49
—	11	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	547	199	1 160	66	18	48	1 000	177	823	94	128
EARNINGS IN 1979											
1 153	5 374	1 048	7 123	600	109	491	5 791	954	4 837	732	758
45	686	137	768	24	—	24	695	160	535	49	142
53	310	114	717	39	—	39	557	20	537	121	107
78	523	51	889	56	—	56	767	55	712	66	172
78	572	107	989	97	—	97	840	171	669	52	79
300	1 272	258	2 033	164	42	122	1 662	295	1 367	207	207
374	929	252	993	115	50	65	789	176	613	89	40
203	628	86	330	84	—	84	202	—	202	44	11
22	436	43	326	21	17	4	201	33	168	104	—
—	18	—	78	—	—	—	78	44	34	—	—
\$15 170	\$11 803	\$11 683	\$10 287	\$11 969	\$15 664	\$10 816	\$10 061	\$10 755	\$9 897	\$11 329	\$7 512
JOURNEY TO WORK											
1 179	5 370	1 021	7 025	565	87	478	5 762	958	4 804	698	758
781	4 103	764	5 670	449	69	380	4 668	774	3 894	553	529
398	1 267	257	1 355	116	18	98	1 094	184	910	145	229
—	—	—	35	35	22	13	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	35	35	22	13	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	17	44	65	—	—	—	42	—	42	23	—
—	25	13	61	—	—	—	50	—	50	11	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 23	1 15	1 16	1 12	1 13	1 16	1 12	1 11	1 11	1 11	1 14	1 18
27 9	23 6	20 1	21 8	34 6	39 0	33 6	20 2	21 0	20 0	24 5	22 4
27 9	23 6	20 8	21 9	33 9	37 5	33 3	20 3	21 0	20 2	25 1	22 4
—	—	—	45 0	45 0	45 0	45 0	—	—	—	—	—
—	43	—	30	—	—	—	30	—	30	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	125	216	26	14	1 137	142	10	4	6	14	14	—
Householder, wife present	90	186	26	—	915	72	4	4	—	10	10	—
Householder, no wife present	—	17	—	—	70	46	6	—	6	4	4	—
Other household member	35	13	—	14	152	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	203	214	—	—	313	178	10	—	10	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	28	46	—	—	52	89	10	—	10	—	—	—
Other household member	175	168	—	—	261	85	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	22	28	—	—	89	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	85	49	12	—	123	76	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	152	255	14	—	910	216	20	4	16	14	14	—
55 to 64 years	69	63	—	14	302	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	35	—	—	26	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	27	93	—	—	464	201	20	4	16	8	8	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	328	416	26	14	1 383	294	20	4	16	14	14	—
Black	—	14	—	—	67	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	328	430	26	14	1 438	320	20	4	16	14	14	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9	46	—	—	260	117	16	4	12	4	4	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	84	39	—	—	234	117	4	—	4	10	10	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	28	—	—	11	14	4	—	4	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	62	35	—	—	—	10	10	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	84	11	—	—	161	68	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	7	4	—	—	18	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	14	—	13	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	70	97	12	14	372	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	158	244	—	—	441	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	10	68	12	—	166	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	234	230	—	14	637	82	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23	14	—	—	100	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	24	26	—	—	35	22	—	—	—	4	4	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	130	62	6	—	6	6	6	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	4	—	—	21	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	14	—	—	32	20	4	4	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	4	4	—
Professional and related services	37	59	—	—	224	66	10	—	10	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	37	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	15	14	—	44	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	318	353	12	14	1 209	252	10	—	10	14	14	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	77	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	38	—	—	74	32	6	—	6	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	10	39	14	—	90	30	4	4	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	48	80	—	14	245	36	—	—	—	—	—	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	328	430	26	14	1 427	316	20	4	16	14	14	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	42	100	—	—	140	44	—	—	—	4	4	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	23	84	—	—	197	26	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	93	79	12	—	154	50	4	—	4	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	57	22	—	—	122	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	113	94	—	14	346	97	16	4	12	6	6	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	40	—	—	252	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	11	14	—	152	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	54	28	—	—	—	4	4	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	10	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 211	\$6 785	\$20 053	\$10 415	\$11 013	\$10 670	\$10 289	\$10 415	\$10 251	\$11 710	\$11 710	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	328	430	26	14	1 356	320	20	4	16	14	14	—
Drive alone	215	314	14	14	1 020	297	16	4	12	14	14	—
Carpool	113	116	12	—	336	23	4	—	4	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.17	1.30	1.00	1.16	1.04	1.11	1.00	1.14	1.00	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work	22.2	22.5	23.5	15.0	30.3	15.9	23.5	15.0	25.6	22.1	22.1	—
Car, truck, or van	22.2	22.5	23.5	15.0	31.6	15.9	23.5	15.0	25.6	22.1	22.1	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in High Point city (pt.), Davidson County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder	Remainder of Forsyth County	Guilford County	Greensboro city	Central business district	Remainder	High Point city (pt.), Guilford County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Guilford County	High Point city (pt.), Randolph County
Workers 16 years and over	14	—	280	24	—	24	256	62	194	—	6
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	14	—	118	8	—	8	110	38	72	—	—
Householder, wife present	10	—	58	4	—	4	54	18	36	—	—
Householder, no wife present	4	—	36	—	—	—	36	20	16	—	—
Other household member	—	—	24	4	—	4	20	—	20	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	162	16	—	16	146	24	122	—	6
Householder, husband present	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	79	6	—	6	73	6	67	—	—
Other household member	—	—	79	10	—	10	69	18	51	—	6
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	70	6	—	6	64	6	58	—	6
25 to 54 years	14	—	182	18	—	18	164	44	120	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	18	—	—	—	18	6	12	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	8	—	167	20	—	20	147	42	105	—	6
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	14	—	254	24	—	24	230	56	174	—	6
Black	—	—	18	—	—	—	18	6	12	—	—
Other races	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
Spanish origin¹	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	14	—	280	24	—	24	256	62	194	—	6
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4	—	91	10	—	10	81	26	55	—	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	—	103	8	—	8	95	20	75	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—
Sales occupations	10	—	25	8	—	8	17	6	11	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	68	—	—	—	68	14	54	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	32	6	—	6	26	12	14	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	4	4	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	40	—	—	—	40	—	40	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	82	4	—	4	78	5	73	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	3	10	—	—
Wholesale trade	4	—	18	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—
Retail trade	6	—	50	14	—	14	36	24	12	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	29	—	—	—	29	10	19	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	—
Personal services	4	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	50	6	—	6	44	12	32	—	6
Public administration	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	8	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14	—	228	24	—	24	204	38	166	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	20	—	—	—	20	14	6	—	6
Self-employed workers	—	—	26	—	—	—	26	10	16	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	36	12	—	12	24	4	20	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	14	—	276	24	—	24	252	58	194	—	6
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4	—	40	6	—	6	34	4	30	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	20	—	—	—	20	6	14	—	6
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	46	6	—	6	40	4	36	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	17	4	—	4	13	—	13	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6	—	75	4	—	4	71	12	59	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	40	—	—	—	40	20	20	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	—	24	4	—	4	20	6	14	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 710	—	\$10 641	\$8 000	—	\$8 000	\$10 883	\$15 439	\$10 188	—	\$5 000
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	14	—	280	24	—	24	256	62	194	—	6
Drive alone	14	—	267	24	—	24	243	52	191	—	—
Carpool	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	10	3	—	6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	—	1.03	1.00	—	1.00	1.03	1.09	1.01	—	3.00
Mean travel time to work	22.1	—	14.9	25.8	—	25.8	13.9	11.8	14.6	—	20.0
Car, truck, or van	22.1	—	14.9	25.8	—	25.8	13.9	11.8	14.6	—	20.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in High Point city (pt.), Davidson County, worked— Con.				Living in Remainder of Davidson County, worked							
Remainder of Randolph County	Stokes County	Yadkin County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Davidson County	High Point city (pt.), Davidson County	Remainder of Davidson County	Forsyth County	Winston- Salem city	Central business district	Remainder
6	—	—	4	47 959	32 606	20	32 586	7 655	6 577	1 179	5 398
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	—	—	27 167	17 967	9	17 958	4 660	3 974	817	3 157
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	19 905	12 673	9	12 664	3 909	3 416	761	2 655
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	2 205	1 660	—	1 660	186	142	—	142
Other household member	—	—	—	5 046	3 634	—	3 634	565	416	56	360
In group quarters	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6	—	4	20 792	14 639	11	14 628	2 995	2 603	362	2 241
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	536	441	—	441	52	38	—	38
Householder, no husband present	—	—	4	3 860	2 953	—	2 953	362	312	13	299
Other household member	6	—	—	16 396	11 245	11	11 234	2 581	2 253	349	1 904
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	3 463	2 516	—	2 516	438	386	20	366
20 to 24 years	6	—	—	5 873	3 884	—	3 884	855	712	71	641
25 to 54 years	—	—	4	30 758	20 163	11	20 152	5 595	4 858	981	3 877
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	6 277	4 754	9	4 745	619	531	93	438
65 years and over	—	—	—	1 588	1 289	—	1 289	148	90	14	76
With one or more years of college	6	—	—	10 946	7 313	—	7 313	1 936	1 761	399	1 362
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	6	—	4	43 845	29 246	20	29 226	7 158	6 140	1 103	5 037
Black	—	—	—	3 937	3 243	—	3 243	484	424	76	348
Other races	—	—	—	177	117	—	117	13	13	—	13
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	229	175	—	175	36	36	—	36
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	6	—	4	47 959	32 606	20	32 586	7 655	6 577	1 179	5 398
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6	—	4	6 653	4 710	—	4 710	1 038	936	190	746
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	10 699	6 485	11	6 474	2 308	2 125	359	1 766
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	963	447	—	447	204	190	23	167
Sales occupations	—	—	—	3 475	2 305	—	2 305	684	622	66	556
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	6 261	3 733	11	3 722	1 420	1 313	270	1 043
Service occupations	—	—	—	3 858	3 089	—	3 089	433	329	92	237
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	701	587	9	578	74	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	8 195	5 318	—	5 318	1 391	1 198	135	1 063
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	17 853	12 417	—	12 417	2 411	1 989	403	1 586
Construction	—	—	—	2 028	1 227	—	1 227	388	328	—	328
Manufacturing	—	—	—	24 825	17 394	11	17 383	3 202	2 655	674	1 981
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	2 828	1 164	—	1 164	1 065	973	26	947
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	1 627	865	—	865	408	343	45	298
Retail trade	—	—	—	5 714	4 183	—	4 183	825	751	68	683
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	1 436	807	—	807	383	383	106	277
Business and repair services	—	—	4	914	551	—	551	220	178	50	128
Personal services	—	—	—	841	705	—	705	98	42	—	42
Professional and related services	6	—	—	5 812	4 313	—	4 313	784	716	58	658
Public administration	—	—	—	868	577	—	577	176	176	136	40
All other industries	—	—	—	1 066	820	9	811	106	32	16	16
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	4	40 048	26 263	11	26 252	6 833	5 978	1 006	4 972
Federal government workers	—	—	—	419	289	—	289	52	52	—	—
State and local government workers	6	—	—	4 287	3 481	—	3 481	454	419	109	310
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	3 063	2 454	9	2 445	293	117	12	105
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	142	119	—	119	23	11	—	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	8 651	6 596	—	6 596	789	590	43	547
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	6	—	4	47 103	31 903	20	31 883	7 561	6 513	1 153	5 360
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	7 282	5 548	—	5 548	864	727	45	682
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6	—	—	4 634	3 359	—	3 359	477	363	53	310
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	6 719	5 040	20	5 020	652	601	78	523
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	7 128	5 320	—	5 320	757	650	78	572
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	4	11 942	7 939	—	7 939	1 824	1 566	300	1 266
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	5 213	2 665	—	2 665	1 555	1 303	374	929
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	2 115	851	—	851	917	831	203	628
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	1 714	915	—	915	497	454	22	432
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	356	266	—	266	18	18	—	18
Median	\$5 000	—	\$10 415	\$9 379	\$8 754	\$7 000	\$8 757	\$12 276	\$12 380	\$15 170	\$11 802
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	6	—	4	45 551	30 458	20	30 438	7 556	6 535	1 179	5 356
Drive alone	—	—	4	35 034	23 440	9	23 431	5 634	4 870	781	4 089
Carpool	6	—	—	10 517	7 018	11	7 007	1 922	1 665	398	1 267
Public transportation	—	—	—	150	115	—	115	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	121	86	—	86	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	1 283	1 157	—	1 157	61	17	—	17
Other means	—	—	—	397	298	—	298	38	25	—	25
Worked at home	—	—	—	578	578	—	578	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	3.00	—	1.00	1.15	1.15	1.58	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.23	1.15
Mean travel time to work	20.0	—	99.0	17.3	14.5	27.0	14.5	23.8	24.4	27.9	23.6
Car, truck, or van	20.0	—	99.0	17.6	14.9	27.0	14.8	23.9	24.4	27.9	23.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	24.0	17.6	—	17.6	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	182	111	—	111	43	43	—	43

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Davidson County, worked—Con.											
	Remainder of Forsyth County	Guilford County	Greensboro city	Central business district	Remainder	High Point city (pt.), Guilford County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Guilford County	Randolph County	High Point city (pt.), Randolph County	Remainder of Randolph County
Workers 16 years and over	1 078	6 906	576	109	467	5 598	896	4 702	732	752	328	424
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	666	4 159	425	85	340	3 329	473	2 856	405	341	125	216
Householder, wife present	493	3 021	317	53	264	2 428	406	2 022	276	276	90	186
Householder, no wife present	44	342	52	—	52	252	—	252	38	17	—	17
Other household member	149	785	56	32	24	638	67	571	91	48	35	13
In group quarters	—	11	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—
Female	392	2 747	151	24	127	2 269	423	1 846	327	411	203	208
Householder, husband present	14	43	—	—	—	43	13	30	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	50	471	8	—	8	345	8	337	118	74	28	46
Other household member	328	2 233	143	24	119	1 881	402	1 479	209	337	175	162
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	52	459	—	—	—	418	81	337	41	50	22	28
20 to 24 years	143	994	75	—	75	787	114	673	132	128	85	43
25 to 54 years	737	4 579	427	91	336	3 767	608	3 159	385	407	152	255
55 to 64 years	88	758	74	18	56	529	93	436	155	132	69	63
65 years and over	58	116	—	—	—	97	—	97	19	35	—	35
With one or more years of college	175	1 583	205	54	151	1 205	273	932	173	114	27	87
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 018	6 663	538	109	429	5 408	896	4 512	717	738	328	410
Black	60	196	38	—	38	143	—	143	15	14	—	14
Other races	—	47	—	—	—	47	—	47	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	18	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 078	6 906	576	109	467	5 598	896	4 702	732	752	328	424
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	102	856	119	22	97	640	216	424	97	49	9	40
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	183	1 783	219	87	132	1 364	255	1 109	200	123	84	39
Technicians and related support occupations	14	284	55	27	28	200	85	115	29	28	—	28
Sales occupations	62	486	32	17	15	399	29	370	55	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	107	1 013	132	43	89	765	141	624	116	95	84	11
Service occupations	104	325	—	—	—	302	75	227	23	11	7	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	74	26	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	193	1 293	70	—	70	1 092	201	891	131	167	70	97
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	422	2 623	168	—	168	2 174	149	2 025	281	402	158	244
Construction	60	323	41	—	41	257	23	234	25	78	10	68
Manufacturing	547	3 751	109	18	91	3 258	295	2 963	384	464	234	230
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	92	562	177	34	143	325	124	201	60	37	23	14
Wholesale trade	65	304	29	—	29	240	—	240	35	50	24	26
Retail trade	74	706	46	—	46	613	62	551	47	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	242	90	57	33	95	57	38	57	4	—	4
Business and repair services	42	129	34	—	34	69	16	53	26	14	—	14
Personal services	56	38	—	—	—	27	—	27	11	—	—	—
Professional and related services	68	625	50	—	50	510	241	269	65	90	37	53
Public administration	—	115	—	—	—	104	66	38	11	—	—	—
All other industries	74	111	—	—	—	100	12	88	11	15	—	15
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	855	6 255	489	109	380	5 149	771	4 378	617	671	318	353
Federal government workers	—	78	41	—	41	26	26	—	11	—	—	—
State and local government workers	35	320	18	—	18	237	90	147	65	32	—	32
Self-employed workers	176	253	28	—	28	186	9	177	39	49	10	39
Unpaid family workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	199	1 124	54	18	36	976	173	803	94	128	48	80
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 048	6 847	576	109	467	5 539	896	4 643	732	752	328	424
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	137	728	18	—	18	661	156	505	49	142	42	100
\$4,000 to \$5,999	114	697	39	—	39	537	14	523	121	101	23	78
\$6,000 to \$7,999	51	843	50	—	50	727	51	676	66	172	93	79
\$8,000 to \$9,999	107	972	93	—	93	827	171	656	52	79	57	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999	258	1 958	160	42	118	1 591	283	1 308	207	207	113	94
\$15,000 to \$19,999	252	953	115	50	65	749	156	593	89	40	—	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999	86	322	84	—	84	194	—	194	44	11	—	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	302	17	—	—	181	27	154	104	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	72	—	—	—	72	38	34	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 683	\$10 274	\$12 154	\$15 664	\$10 977	\$10 030	\$10 596	\$9 883	\$11 329	\$7 547	\$8 211	\$6 861
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 021	6 745	541	87	454	5 506	896	4 610	698	752	328	424
Drive alone	764	5 403	425	69	356	4 425	722	3 703	553	529	215	314
Carpool	257	1 342	116	18	98	1 081	174	907	145	223	113	110
Public transportation	—	35	35	22	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	35	35	22	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	44	65	—	—	—	42	—	42	23	—	—	—
Other means	13	61	—	—	—	50	—	50	11	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.18	1.21	1.16
Mean travel time to work	20.1	22.1	34.9	39.0	34.0	20.5	21.7	20.2	24.5	22.4	22.2	22.5
Car, truck, or van	20.8	22.2	34.3	37.5	33.6	20.6	21.7	20.4	25.1	22.4	22.2	22.5
Public transportation	—	45.0	45.0	45.0	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	28	—	—	—	28	—	28	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Remainder of Davidson County, worked—Con.			Living in Forsyth County, worked								
Stokes County	Yadkin County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Davidson County	High Point city (pt.), Davidson County	Remainder of Davidson County	Forsyth County	Winston-Salem city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Forsyth County
26	14	1 446	100 453	759	24	735	92 525	77 923	13 963	63 960	14 602
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
26	14	1 137	53 754	503	24	479	49 111	40 464	8 582	31 882	8 647
26	—	915	36 574	301	—	301	33 153	27 088	6 236	20 852	6 065
—	—	70	7 295	98	24	74	6 782	5 883	1 382	4 501	899
—	14	152	9 481	104	—	104	8 818	7 149	945	6 204	1 669
—	—	—	404	—	—	—	358	344	19	325	14
—	—	309	46 699	256	—	256	43 414	37 459	5 381	32 078	5 955
—	—	—	926	8	—	8	871	811	114	697	60
—	—	48	12 842	79	—	79	12 084	10 889	1 703	9 186	1 195
—	—	261	32 485	169	—	169	30 013	25 313	3 564	21 749	4 700
—	—	—	446	—	—	—	446	446	—	446	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
—	—	89	5 762	58	—	58	5 441	4 236	239	3 997	1 205
12	—	123	12 865	77	—	77	11 683	10 083	1 389	8 694	1 600
14	—	906	68 081	520	24	496	62 382	52 620	10 572	42 048	9 762
—	14	302	11 515	104	—	104	10 874	9 232	1 440	7 792	1 642
—	—	26	2 230	—	—	—	2 145	1 752	323	1 429	393
—	—	464	39 583	326	24	302	36 556	31 723	5 895	25 828	4 833
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
26	14	1 379	79 351	594	24	570	72 294	59 723	10 187	49 536	12 571
—	—	67	20 514	165	—	165	19 705	17 782	3 721	14 061	1 923
—	—	—	588	—	—	—	526	418	55	363	108
—	—	—	619	—	—	—	548	517	69	448	31
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
26	14	1 434	100 383	759	24	735	92 455	77 853	13 963	63 890	14 602
—	—	256	24 435	237	—	237	22 490	19 414	3 540	15 874	3 076
—	—	234	30 659	95	24	71	28 249	24 527	4 731	19 796	3 722
—	—	11	3 223	39	—	39	2 723	2 723	336	2 387	235
—	—	62	9 113	35	24	11	8 251	6 604	945	5 659	1 647
—	—	161	18 323	21	—	21	17 040	15 200	3 450	11 750	1 840
—	—	118	11 740	27	—	27	11 210	9 333	1 039	8 294	1 877
14	—	13	636	12	—	12	598	297	46	251	301
12	14	372	11 553	123	—	123	10 291	7 969	1 521	6 448	2 322
—	—	441	21 360	265	—	265	19 617	16 313	3 086	13 227	3 304
12	—	166	4 611	41	—	41	4 139	2 955	189	2 766	1 184
—	14	637	30 578	399	—	399	27 788	22 963	6 163	16 800	4 825
—	—	100	8 380	79	—	79	7 642	6 816	724	6 092	826
—	—	35	4 194	—	—	—	3 895	3 143	189	2 954	752
—	—	130	14 382	49	—	49	13 110	10 376	959	9 417	2 734
—	—	21	6 110	—	—	—	5 553	5 248	2 393	2 855	305
—	—	28	3 257	32	24	8	2 868	2 338	361	1 977	530
—	—	12	2 946	—	—	—	2 699	2 225	349	1 876	474
—	—	224	21 526	108	—	108	20 615	18 298	1 046	17 252	2 317
—	—	37	3 138	—	—	—	2 982	2 846	1 508	1 338	136
14	—	44	1 261	51	—	51	1 164	645	58	563	519
—	—	12	70	—	—	—	70	70	—	70	—
12	14	1 205	83 634	580	24	556	76 618	65 093	11 422	53 671	11 525
—	—	77	1 857	—	—	—	1 755	1 703	872	831	52
—	—	74	10 047	133	—	133	9 394	8 219	1 301	6 918	1 175
14	—	90	4 708	46	—	46	4 583	2 828	368	2 460	1 755
—	—	—	207	—	—	—	175	80	—	80	95
—	14	245	18 003	86	—	86	16 813	13 334	1 234	12 100	3 479
EARNINGS IN 1979											
26	14	1 423	98 418	759	24	735	90 628	76 372	13 794	62 578	14 256
—	—	140	16 360	91	—	91	15 466	12 455	1 223	11 232	3 011
—	—	197	8 606	79	24	55	7 990	6 565	699	5 866	1 425
12	—	154	10 759	90	—	90	9 871	8 336	1 124	7 212	1 535
—	—	122	10 296	79	—	79	9 344	8 015	1 119	6 896	1 329
—	14	342	21 219	181	—	181	19 211	16 589	3 341	13 248	2 622
—	—	252	14 554	136	—	136	13 476	11 457	3 288	8 169	2 019
14	—	152	7 553	61	—	61	6 872	5 811	1 143	4 668	1 061
—	—	54	7 327	42	—	42	6 745	5 744	1 584	4 160	1 001
—	—	10	1 744	—	—	—	1 653	1 400	273	1 127	253
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20 053	\$10 415	\$11 006	\$10 502	\$10 756	\$5 000	\$11 008	\$10 459	\$10 572	\$13 737	\$10 020	\$9 741
JOURNEY TO WORK											
26	14	1 352	92 698	759	24	735	85 131	71 864	12 893	58 971	13 267
14	14	1 016	71 909	544	24	520	66 328	55 468	9 423	46 045	10 860
12	—	336	20 789	215	—	215	18 803	16 396	3 470	12 926	2 407
—	—	—	2 845	—	—	—	2 527	2 407	702	1 705	120
—	—	—	2 734	—	—	—	2 433	2 337	702	1 635	96
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	77	2 581	—	—	—	2 581	2 311	237	2 074	270
—	—	17	1 035	—	—	—	992	782	98	684	210
—	—	—	1 294	—	—	—	1 294	559	33	526	735
1.30	1.00	1.17	1.14	1.18	1.00	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.14	1.11
23.5	15.0	30.1	17.6	29.6	15.0	30.1	16.8	17.0	17.8	16.8	16.2
23.5	15.0	31.4	17.4	29.6	15.0	30.1	16.6	16.7	17.4	16.5	16.0
—	—	—	33.0	—	—	—	31.7	31.4	26.0	33.6	39.3
—	—	—	444	—	—	—	444	368	65	303	76

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Guilford County	Greensboro city	Central business district	Remainder	High Point city (pt.), Guilford County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Guilford County	Randolph County	High Point city (pt.), Randolph County	Remainder of Randolph County	Stokes County
Workers 16 years and over	6 336	3 285	709	2 576	1 660	407	1 253	1 391	74	—	74	610
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 701	1 926	380	1 546	886	113	773	889	58	—	58	309
Householder, wife present	2 754	1 354	303	1 051	702	62	640	698	43	—	43	258
Householder, no wife present	405	258	48	210	53	10	43	94	—	—	—	10
Other household member	511	301	29	272	115	41	74	95	—	—	—	41
In group quarters	31	13	—	13	16	—	16	2	15	—	15	—
Female	2 635	1 359	329	1 030	774	294	480	502	16	—	16	301
Householder, husband present	47	47	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	582	330	68	262	109	76	33	143	16	—	16	49
Other household member	2 006	982	261	721	665	218	447	359	—	—	—	252
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	243	191	17	174	31	31	—	21	—	—	—	20
20 to 24 years	952	484	153	331	224	80	144	244	—	—	—	139
25 to 54 years	4 599	2 278	466	1 812	1 297	254	1 043	1 024	74	—	74	397
55 to 64 years	496	319	73	246	85	32	53	92	—	—	—	30
65 years and over	46	13	—	13	23	10	13	10	—	—	—	24
With one or more years of college	2 383	1 379	411	968	519	119	400	485	30	—	30	211
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 668	2 908	599	2 309	1 484	320	1 164	1 276	74	—	74	583
Black	606	358	91	267	146	87	59	102	—	—	—	27
Other races	62	19	19	—	30	—	30	13	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	71	14	—	14	—	—	—	57	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 336	3 285	709	2 576	1 660	407	1 253	1 391	74	—	74	610
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 418	813	273	540	274	36	238	331	30	—	30	183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 243	1 256	271	985	529	150	379	458	—	—	—	50
Technicians and related support occupations	226	87	26	61	40	24	16	99	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	805	436	30	406	249	36	213	120	—	—	—	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 212	733	215	518	240	90	150	239	—	—	—	36
Service occupations	437	198	14	184	192	129	63	47	—	—	—	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	924	461	80	381	241	—	241	222	28	—	28	170
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 314	557	71	486	424	92	332	333	16	—	16	141
Construction	303	159	16	143	93	—	93	51	15	—	15	113
Manufacturing	2 155	1 014	252	762	573	80	493	568	—	—	—	176
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	614	291	79	212	103	46	57	220	14	—	14	31
Wholesale trade	299	166	—	166	68	33	35	65	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 104	570	53	517	432	47	385	102	16	—	16	74
Finance, insurance, and real estate	552	373	188	185	94	45	49	85	—	—	—	5
Business and repair services	325	216	—	216	42	14	28	67	13	—	13	19
Personal services	217	102	—	102	105	64	41	10	—	—	—	19
Professional and related services	586	327	66	261	86	26	60	173	16	—	16	163
Public administration	145	43	43	—	64	52	12	38	—	—	—	—
All other industries	36	24	12	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	10
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 819	3 085	633	2 452	1 476	295	1 181	1 258	58	—	58	459
Federal government workers	91	29	17	12	13	13	—	49	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	351	140	59	81	139	99	40	72	16	—	16	115
Self-employed workers	43	31	—	31	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	36
Unpaid family workers	32	—	—	—	32	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	917	416	57	359	391	131	260	110	—	—	—	187
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 214	3 237	709	2 528	1 607	393	1 214	1 370	74	—	74	594
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	697	378	59	319	250	91	159	69	—	—	—	95
\$4,000 to \$5,999	443	182	21	161	157	47	110	104	—	—	—	72
\$6,000 to \$7,999	707	338	80	258	184	76	108	185	—	—	—	91
\$8,000 to \$9,999	811	407	64	343	274	58	216	130	—	—	—	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 556	817	105	712	399	57	342	340	46	—	46	142
\$15,000 to \$19,999	894	471	118	353	198	42	156	225	—	—	—	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	520	287	87	200	106	12	94	127	28	—	28	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	495	288	152	136	29	10	19	178	—	—	—	37
\$50,000 or more	91	69	23	46	10	—	10	12	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 998	\$11 395	\$15 828	\$10 843	\$9 551	\$7 539	\$10 116	\$12 343	\$13 353	—	\$13 353	\$9 258
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 975	3 050	589	2 461	1 610	357	1 253	1 315	74	—	74	610
Drive alone	4 437	2 220	395	1 825	1 256	302	954	961	74	—	74	426
Carpool	1 538	830	194	636	354	55	299	354	—	—	—	184
Public transportation	318	192	108	84	50	50	—	76	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	301	175	108	67	50	50	—	76	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	43	43	12	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.19	1.24	1.17	1.13	1.09	1.14	1.19	1.00	—	1.00	1.21
Mean travel time to work	26.6	27.4	27.3	27.5	25.0	22.4	25.8	26.6	49.3	—	49.3	21.1
Car, truck, or van	25.8	26.8	25.0	27.2	24.3	19.2	25.8	25.4	49.3	—	49.3	21.1
Public transportation	43.1	40.9	41.8	39.6	45.0	45.0	—	47.4	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

		Living inside SMSA—Con.											
		Living in Forsyth County, worked—Con.		Living in Winston-Salem city, worked									
		Yadkin County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Davidson County	High Point city (pt.), Davidson County	Remainder of Davidson County	Forsyth County	Winston-Salem city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Forsyth County	Guilford County
Workers 16 years and over -----		149	1 544	52 502	450	—	450	50 028	46 422	8 063	38 359	3 606	1 800
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male -----		72	1 185	26 649	276	—	276	25 163	23 176	4 818	18 358	1 987	1 107
Householder, wife present -----		65	836	15 933	195	—	195	14 905	13 626	3 201	10 425	1 279	755
Householder, no wife present -----		—	114	4 895	22	—	22	4 640	4 310	976	3 334	330	223
Other household member -----		7	209	5 439	59	—	59	5 282	4 904	622	4 282	378	98
In group quarters -----		—	26	382	—	—	—	336	336	19	317	—	31
Female -----		77	359	25 853	174	—	174	24 865	23 246	3 245	20 001	1 619	693
Householder, husband present -----		—	9	542	8	—	8	487	467	15	452	20	47
Householder, no husband present -----		32	92	9 618	55	—	55	9 305	8 729	1 358	7 371	576	242
Other household member -----		45	247	15 247	111	—	111	14 627	13 604	1 872	11 732	1 023	404
In group quarters -----		—	11	446	—	—	—	446	446	—	446	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years -----		—	63	2 827	28	—	28	2 732	2 550	182	2 368	182	57
20 to 24 years -----		14	207	7 606	41	—	41	7 181	6 704	913	5 791	477	355
25 to 34 years -----		109	1 049	33 371	291	—	291	31 772	29 359	5 703	23 656	2 413	1 158
35 to 44 years -----		11	160	6 997	90	—	90	6 689	6 259	972	5 287	430	207
45 years and over -----		15	65	1 701	—	—	—	1 654	1 550	293	1 257	104	23
With one or more years of college -----		77	808	23 593	169	—	169	22 399	20 819	3 585	17 234	1 580	911
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White -----		138	1 376	34 381	316	—	316	32 559	30 379	4 832	25 547	2 180	1 320
Black -----		11	155	17 814	134	—	134	17 162	15 766	3 196	12 570	1 396	480
Other races -----		—	13	307	—	—	—	307	277	35	242	30	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----		—	10	386	—	—	—	344	344	59	285	—	42
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work -----		149	1 544	52 461	450	—	450	49 987	46 381	8 063	38 318	3 606	1 800
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----		77	629	13 846	144	—	144	13 135	12 325	2 176	10 149	810	468
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----		22	258	14 905	47	—	47	14 245	13 414	2 549	10 865	831	613
Technicians and related support occupations -----		—	48	1 829	39	—	39	1 763	1 670	169	1 501	93	27
Sales occupations -----		8	137	4 540	—	—	—	4 285	3 960	571	3 389	325	255
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----		14	73	8 536	8	—	8	8 197	7 784	1 809	5 975	413	331
Service occupations -----		26	64	7 704	27	—	27	7 432	6 995	715	6 280	437	222
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----		—	27	217	—	—	—	207	184	46	138	23	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----		17	255	4 578	76	—	76	4 250	3 778	649	3 129	472	191
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----		7	311	11 211	156	—	156	10 718	9 685	1 928	7 757	1 033	306
Construction -----		—	204	2 159	41	—	41	2 001	1 680	140	1 540	321	67
Manufacturing -----		60	365	14 068	240	—	240	13 331	12 005	3 121	8 884	1 326	441
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----		—	133	3 601	55	—	55	3 377	3 170	499	2 671	207	169
Wholesale trade -----		—	103	1 897	—	—	—	1 821	1 730	107	1 623	91	76
Retail trade -----		29	209	7 157	26	—	26	6 854	6 203	617	5 586	651	265
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----		—	27	3 617	—	—	—	3 324	3 269	1 468	1 801	55	293
Business and repair services -----		—	61	1 549	8	—	8	1 430	1 359	167	1 192	71	111
Personal services -----		11	26	1 950	—	—	—	1 823	1 722	302	1 420	101	116
Professional and related services -----		38	270	14 169	62	—	62	13 827	13 102	666	12 436	725	195
Public administration -----		11	61	1 740	—	—	—	1 685	1 675	907	768	10	55
All other industries -----		—	85	554	18	—	18	514	466	69	397	48	12
Armed forces, at work -----		—	—	41	—	—	—	41	41	—	41	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----		100	1 259	42 948	338	—	338	40 848	37 943	6 447	31 496	2 905	1 611
Federal government workers -----		11	60	1 142	—	—	—	1 100	1 100	576	524	—	42
State and local government workers -----		38	163	6 118	99	—	99	5 828	5 435	773	4 662	393	118
Self-employed workers -----		—	49	2 203	13	—	13	2 161	1 876	267	1 609	285	29
Unpaid family workers -----		—	13	91	—	—	—	91	68	—	68	23	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----		—	164	10 256	74	—	74	9 814	9 227	949	8 278	587	311
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings -----		149	1 510	51 239	450	—	450	48 787	45 269	7 910	37 359	3 518	1 778
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----		11	165	9 686	56	—	56	9 307	8 766	909	7 857	541	288
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----		22	56	4 986	—	—	—	4 838	4 562	515	4 047	276	99
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----		—	114	6 146	76	—	76	5 784	5 394	813	4 581	390	271
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----		—	111	5 497	57	—	57	5 303	4 919	703	4 216	384	137
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----		83	329	10 617	139	—	139	10 136	9 202	1 873	7 329	934	255
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----		14	199	6 418	79	—	79	6 034	5 539	1 575	3 964	495	282
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----		11	190	3 119	28	—	28	2 886	2 635	418	2 217	251	190
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----		8	286	3 613	15	—	15	3 377	3 158	887	2 271	219	221
\$50,000 or more -----		—	60	1 157	—	—	—	1 122	1 094	217	877	28	35
Median -----		\$11 535	\$14 565	\$9 747	\$10 823	—	\$10 823	\$9 684	\$9 591	\$12 163	\$9 041	\$10 574	\$11 453
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van -----		149	1 439	46 529	450	—	450	44 323	40 830	7 094	33 736	3 493	1 532
Drive alone -----		100	888	35 518	329	—	329	33 915	31 263	5 378	25 885	2 652	1 117
Carpool -----		49	551	11 011	121	—	121	10 408	9 567	1 716	7 851	841	415
Public transportation -----		—	27	2 553	—	—	—	2 314	2 231	639	1 592	83	239
Bus or streetcar -----		—	14	2 453	—	—	—	2 231	2 161	639	1 522	70	222
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----		—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----		—	67	2 260	—	—	—	2 260	2 260	237	2 023	—	—
Other means -----		—	11	601	—	—	—	572	542	60	482	30	29
Worked at home -----		—	—	559	—	—	—	559	559	33	526	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----		1.26	1.30	1.15	1.18	—	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.19
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----		20.4	37.8	16.2	30.4	—	30.4	15.6	15.2	15.5	15.2	19.4	28.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----		20.4	39.3	15.7	30.4	—	30.4	15.1	14.8	14.7	14.8	19.0	26.7
Public transportation ----- minutes -----		—	31.9	32.1	—	—	—	31.2	30.9	25.4	33.1	39.8	40.5
With a public transportation disability -----		—	—	256	—	—	—	256	243	51	192	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Greensboro city	Central business district	Remainder	High Point city (pt.), Guilford County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Guilford County	Randolph County	High Point city (pt.), Randolph County	Remainder of Randolph County	Stokes County
Workers 16 years and over	1 111	387	724	286	110	176	403	31	—	31	141
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	654	216	438	124	24	100	329	15	—	15	57
Householder, wife present	455	168	287	65	14	51	235	—	—	—	47
Householder, no wife present	149	48	101	43	10	33	31	—	—	—	10
Other household member	37	—	37	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	13	—	13	16	—	16	2	15	—	15	—
Female	457	171	286	162	86	76	74	16	—	16	84
Householder, husband present	47	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	147	48	99	53	36	17	42	16	—	16	—
Other household member	263	123	140	109	50	59	32	—	—	—	84
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	44	—	44	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	10
20 to 24 years	181	103	78	114	61	53	60	—	—	—	15
25 to 54 years	755	255	500	148	25	123	255	31	—	31	92
55 to 64 years	118	29	89	14	14	—	75	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	13	—	13	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	24
With one or more years of college	606	241	365	162	46	116	143	16	—	16	74
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	812	296	516	154	37	117	354	31	—	31	114
Black	299	91	208	132	73	59	49	—	—	—	27
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 111	387	724	286	110	176	403	31	—	31	141
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	309	137	172	39	—	39	120	16	—	16	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	435	165	270	82	46	36	96	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	10	10	—	17	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	182	30	152	24	—	24	49	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	253	135	118	48	36	12	30	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	130	14	116	92	64	28	—	—	—	—	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	106	34	72	26	—	26	59	15	—	15	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	131	37	94	47	—	47	128	—	—	—	31
Construction	27	—	27	—	—	—	40	15	—	15	35
Manufacturing	254	137	117	36	—	36	151	—	—	—	25
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	68	49	19	36	23	13	65	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	41	—	41	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	161	14	147	78	—	78	26	—	—	—	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	243	128	115	23	23	—	27	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	98	—	98	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Personal services	54	—	54	62	50	12	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	136	30	106	25	—	25	34	16	—	16	59
Public administration	17	17	—	26	14	12	12	—	—	—	—
All other industries	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 025	346	679	207	60	147	379	15	—	15	94
Federal government workers	17	17	—	13	13	—	12	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	52	24	28	66	37	29	—	16	—	16	47
Self-employed workers	17	—	17	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	186	30	156	111	63	48	14	—	—	—	57
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 100	387	713	286	110	176	392	31	—	31	141
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	181	42	139	86	60	26	21	—	—	—	24
\$4,000 to \$5,999	50	12	38	37	—	37	12	—	—	—	49
\$6,000 to \$7,999	158	53	105	38	13	25	75	—	—	—	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	95	26	69	35	23	12	7	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	181	46	135	34	—	34	40	16	—	16	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999	138	40	98	56	14	42	88	—	—	—	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	129	48	81	—	—	61	15	—	—	15	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	145	97	48	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	23	23	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 412	\$16 533	\$10 134	\$7 053	\$4000—	\$8 000	\$16 874	\$14 728	—	\$14 728	\$5 898
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	935	300	635	236	60	176	361	31	—	31	141
Drive alone	646	209	437	193	60	133	278	31	—	31	84
Carpool	289	91	198	43	—	43	83	—	—	—	57
Public transportation	147	75	72	50	50	—	42	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	130	75	55	50	50	—	42	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	29	12	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.23	1.22	1.10	1.00	1.14	1.17	1.00	—	1.00	1.36
Mean travel time to work	27.0	27.4	26.8	28.3	29.3	27.6	31.8	54.4	—	54.4	33.5
Car, truck, or van	26.1	25.1	26.6	24.7	16.3	27.6	29.6	54.4	—	54.4	33.5
Public transportation	36.1	39.1	32.9	45.0	45.0	—	51.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over	52	597	47 951	309	24	285	42 497	31 501	5 900	25 601	10 996	4 536
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	31	446	27 105	227	24	203	23 948	17 288	3 764	13 524	6 660	2 594
Householder, wife present	31	280	20 641	106	—	106	18 248	13 462	3 035	10 427	4 786	1 999
Householder, no wife present	—	53	2 400	76	24	52	2 142	1 573	406	1 167	569	182
Other household member	—	87	4 042	45	—	45	3 536	2 245	323	1 922	1 291	413
In group quarters	—	26	22	—	—	—	22	8	—	8	14	—
Female	21	151	20 846	82	—	82	18 549	14 213	2 136	12 077	4 336	1 942
Householder, husband present	—	9	384	—	—	—	384	344	99	245	40	—
Householder, no husband present	—	64	3 224	24	—	24	2 779	2 160	345	1 815	619	340
Other household member	21	67	17 238	58	—	58	15 386	11 709	1 692	10 017	3 677	1 602
In group quarters	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	2 935	30	—	30	2 709	1 686	57	1 629	1 023	186
20 to 24 years	14	105	5 259	36	—	36	4 502	3 379	476	2 903	1 123	597
25 to 54 years	27	387	34 710	229	24	205	30 610	23 261	4 869	18 392	7 349	3 441
55 to 64 years	11	95	4 518	14	—	14	4 185	2 973	468	2 505	1 212	289
65 years and over	—	10	529	—	—	—	491	202	30	172	289	23
With one or more years of college	24	376	15 990	157	24	133	14 157	10 904	2 310	8 594	3 253	1 472
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	41	480	44 970	278	24	254	39 735	29 344	5 355	23 989	10 391	4 348
Black	11	104	2 700	31	—	31	2 543	2 016	525	1 491	527	126
Other races	—	13	281	—	—	—	219	141	20	121	78	62
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	233	—	—	—	204	173	10	163	31	29
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	52	597	47 922	309	24	285	42 468	31 472	5 900	25 572	10 996	4 536
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24	263	10 589	93	—	93	9 355	7 089	1 364	5 725	2 266	950
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	83	15 754	48	24	24	14 004	11 113	2 182	8 931	2 891	1 630
Technicians and related support occupations	—	13	1 394	—	—	—	1 195	1 053	167	886	142	199
Sales occupations	—	30	4 573	35	24	11	3 966	2 644	374	2 270	1 322	550
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	40	9 787	13	—	13	8 843	7 416	1 641	5 775	1 427	881
Service occupations	11	32	4 036	—	—	—	3 778	2 338	324	2 014	1 440	215
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	11	419	12	—	12	391	113	—	113	278	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	103	6 975	47	—	47	6 041	4 191	872	3 319	1 850	733
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	105	10 149	109	—	109	8 899	6 628	1 158	5 470	2 271	1 008
Construction	—	65	2 452	—	—	—	2 138	1 275	49	1 226	863	236
Manufacturing	31	115	16 510	159	—	159	14 457	10 958	3 042	7 916	3 499	1 714
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	43	4 779	24	—	24	4 265	3 646	225	3 421	619	445
Wholesale trade	—	38	2 297	—	—	—	2 074	1 413	82	1 331	661	223
Retail trade	—	82	7 225	23	—	23	6 256	4 173	342	3 831	2 083	839
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	10	2 493	—	—	—	2 229	1 979	925	1 054	250	259
Business and repair services	—	51	1 708	24	24	—	1 438	979	194	785	459	214
Personal services	11	15	996	—	—	—	876	503	47	456	373	101
Professional and related services	10	120	7 357	46	—	46	6 788	5 196	380	4 816	1 592	391
Public administration	—	9	1 398	—	—	—	1 297	1 171	601	570	126	90
All other industries	—	49	707	33	—	33	650	179	13	166	471	24
Armed forces, at work	—	—	29	—	—	—	29	29	—	29	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	42	477	40 686	242	24	218	35 770	27 150	4 975	22 175	8 620	4 208
Federal government workers	—	—	715	—	—	—	655	603	296	307	52	49
State and local government workers	10	94	3 929	34	—	34	3 566	2 784	528	2 256	782	233
Self-employed workers	—	13	2 505	33	—	33	2 422	952	101	851	1 470	14
Unpaid family workers	—	13	116	—	—	—	84	12	—	12	72	32
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	37	7 747	12	—	12	6 999	4 107	285	3 822	2 892	606
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	52	597	47 179	309	24	285	41 841	31 103	5 884	25 219	10 738	4 436
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11	79	6 674	35	—	35	6 159	3 689	314	3 375	2 470	409
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	23	3 620	79	24	35	3 152	2 003	184	1 819	1 149	344
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	56	4 613	14	—	14	4 087	2 942	311	2 631	1 145	436
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	41	4 799	22	—	22	4 041	3 096	416	2 680	945	674
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	153	10 602	42	—	42	9 075	7 387	1 468	5 919	1 688	1 301
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	71	8 136	57	—	57	7 442	5 918	1 713	4 205	1 524	612
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	10	4 434	33	—	33	3 986	3 176	725	2 451	810	330
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	127	3 714	27	—	27	3 368	2 586	697	1 889	782	274
\$50,000 or more	—	37	587	—	—	—	531	306	56	250	225	56
Median	\$11 875	\$12 718	\$11 351	\$10 387	\$5 000	\$11 558	\$11 436	\$12 039	\$15 463	\$11 293	\$9 280	\$10 892
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	52	539	46 169	309	24	285	40 808	31 034	5 799	25 235	9 774	4 443
Drive alone	42	343	36 391	215	24	191	32 413	24 205	4 045	20 160	8 208	3 320
Carpool	10	196	9 778	94	—	94	8 395	6 829	1 754	5 075	1 566	1 123
Public transportation	—	20	292	—	—	—	213	176	63	113	37	79
Bus or streetcar	—	7	281	—	—	—	202	176	63	113	26	79
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	38	321	—	—	—	321	51	—	51	270	—
Other means	—	—	434	—	—	—	420	240	38	202	180	14
Worked at home	—	—	735	—	—	—	735	—	—	—	735	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.29	1.13	1.19	1.00	1.21	1.13	1.14	1.20	1.12	1.10	1.16
Mean travel time to work	21.6	36.3	19.2	28.4	15.0	29.5	18.4	19.4	20.9	19.1	15.1	25.9
Car, truck, or van	21.6	38.2	19.0	28.4	15.0	29.5	18.2	19.3	20.7	18.9	14.9	25.5
Public transportation	—	29.0	41.0	—	—	—	37.3	37.2	32.7	39.7	38.1	50.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	188	—	—	—	188	125	14	111	63	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Remainder of Forsyth County, worked—Con.										
Greensboro city	Central business district	Remainder	High Point city (pt.), Guilford County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Guilford County	Randolph County	High Point city (pt.), Randolph County	Remainder of Randolph County	Stokes County
2 174	322	1 852	1 374	297	1 077	988	43	—	43	469
1 272	164	1 108	762	89	673	560	43	—	43	252
899	135	764	637	48	589	463	43	—	43	211
109	—	109	10	—	10	63	—	—	—	—
264	29	235	115	41	74	34	—	—	—	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
902	158	744	612	208	404	428	—	—	—	217
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
183	20	163	56	40	16	101	—	—	—	49
719	138	581	556	168	388	327	—	—	—	168
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
147	17	130	31	31	—	8	—	—	—	10
303	50	253	110	19	91	184	—	—	—	124
1 523	211	1 312	1 149	229	920	769	43	—	43	305
201	44	157	71	18	53	17	—	—	—	30
—	—	—	13	—	13	10	—	—	—	—
773	170	603	357	73	284	342	14	—	14	137
2 096	303	1 793	1 330	283	1 047	922	43	—	43	469
59	—	59	14	14	—	53	—	—	—	—
19	19	—	30	—	30	13	—	—	—	—
14	—	14	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
2 174	322	1 852	1 374	297	1 077	988	43	—	43	469
504	136	368	235	36	199	211	14	—	14	124
821	106	715	447	104	343	362	—	—	—	50
87	26	61	30	14	16	82	—	—	—	—
254	—	254	225	36	189	71	—	—	—	14
480	80	400	192	54	138	209	—	—	—	36
68	—	68	100	65	35	47	—	—	—	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
355	46	309	215	—	215	163	13	—	13	141
426	34	392	377	92	285	205	16	—	16	110
132	16	116	93	—	93	11	—	—	—	78
760	115	645	537	80	457	417	—	—	—	151
223	30	193	67	23	44	155	14	—	14	31
125	—	125	68	33	35	30	—	—	—	—
409	39	370	354	47	307	76	16	—	16	62
130	60	70	71	22	49	58	—	—	—	5
118	—	118	42	14	28	54	13	—	13	19
48	—	48	43	14	29	10	—	—	—	19
191	36	155	61	26	35	139	—	—	—	104
26	26	—	38	38	—	26	—	—	—	—
12	—	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 060	287	1 773	1 269	235	1 034	879	43	—	43	365
12	—	12	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—
88	35	53	73	62	11	72	—	—	—	68
14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
—	—	—	32	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
230	27	203	280	68	212	96	—	—	—	130
2 137	322	1 815	1 321	283	1 038	978	43	—	43	453
197	17	180	164	31	133	48	—	—	—	71
132	9	123	120	47	73	92	—	—	—	23
180	27	153	146	63	83	110	—	—	—	76
312	38	274	239	35	204	123	—	—	—	62
636	59	577	365	57	308	300	30	—	30	98
333	78	255	142	28	114	137	—	—	—	25
158	39	119	106	12	94	66	13	—	13	61
143	55	88	29	10	19	102	—	—	—	37
46	—	46	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$11 365	\$15 480	\$11 002	\$9 929	\$8 029	\$10 241	\$11 343	\$12 648	—	\$12 648	\$9 823
2 115	289	1 826	1 374	297	1 077	954	43	—	43	469
1 574	186	1 388	1 063	242	821	683	43	—	43	342
541	103	438	311	55	256	271	—	—	—	127
45	33	12	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
45	33	12	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.17	1.26	1.16	1.14	1.11	1.14	1.19	1.00	—	1.00	1.17
27.7	27.3	27.7	24.3	19.8	25.5	24.5	45.7	—	45.7	17.3
27.1	25.0	27.5	24.3	19.8	25.5	23.8	45.7	—	45.7	17.3
56.6	48.0	80.0	—	—	—	42.9	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	41	739	71 153	785	—	785	2 755	2 046	218	1 828	709	66 866
Householder, wife present -----	34	556	47 635	578	—	578	1 924	1 385	133	1 252	539	44 586
Householder, no wife present -----	—	61	9 437	77	—	77	399	324	78	246	75	8 907
Other household member -----	7	122	13 236	117	—	117	416	321	7	314	95	12 557
In group quarters -----	—	—	845	13	—	13	16	16	—	16	—	816
Female -----	56	208	60 775	490	18	472	1 327	1 059	153	906	268	58 191
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	1 449	—	—	—	43	43	—	43	—	1 377
Householder, no husband present -----	32	28	15 148	138	18	120	252	189	15	174	63	14 580
Other household member -----	24	180	42 783	352	—	352	1 008	803	138	665	205	40 887
In group quarters -----	—	—	1 395	—	—	—	24	24	—	24	—	1 347

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	—	63	8 802	81	—	81	158	158	19	139	—	8 486
20 to 24 years -----	—	102	18 600	185	—	185	493	386	67	319	107	17 730
25 to 54 years -----	82	662	86 104	846	18	828	2 879	2 182	240	1 942	697	81 287
55 to 64 years -----	—	65	14 507	124	—	124	515	370	45	325	145	13 741
65 years and over -----	15	55	3 915	39	—	39	37	9	—	9	28	3 813
With one or more years of college -----	53	432	52 581	544	18	526	1 744	1 370	249	1 121	374	49 717

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	97	896	104 332	1 074	18	1 056	3 469	2 573	287	2 286	896	98 505
Black -----	—	51	26 723	187	—	187	580	511	84	427	69	25 726
Other races -----	—	—	873	14	—	14	33	21	—	21	12	726
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	10	747	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	734

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	97	947	131 833	1 275	18	1 257	4 082	3 105	371	2 734	977	124 962
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	53	366	30 446	391	18	373	1 066	860	124	736	206	28 593
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	22	175	42 534	287	—	287	1 187	931	194	737	256	40 747
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	35	3 354	42	—	42	138	112	21	91	26	3 163
Sales occupations -----	8	107	14 675	154	—	154	420	300	53	247	120	13 977
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	14	33	24 505	91	—	91	629	519	120	399	110	23 607
Service occupations -----	15	32	12 409	51	—	51	206	148	28	120	58	14 085
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	16	1 553	—	—	—	25	16	—	16	—	1 515
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	—	152	15 960	160	—	160	622	444	—	444	178	14 923
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	7	206	26 931	386	—	386	976	706	25	681	270	25 099
Construction -----	—	139	6 492	65	—	65	216	143	29	114	73	6 144
Manufacturing -----	29	250	39 540	614	—	614	1 612	1 307	25	1 282	305	36 457
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	—	90	7 646	125	—	125	511	414	40	374	97	6 986
Wholesale trade -----	—	65	7 371	74	—	74	177	70	—	70	107	7 078
Retail trade -----	29	127	21 283	81	—	81	521	302	26	276	219	20 563
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	17	8 771	61	18	43	291	291	156	135	—	8 373
Business and repair services -----	—	10	4 836	—	—	—	163	93	10	83	70	4 660
Personal services -----	—	11	3 876	—	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	3 841
Professional and related services -----	28	150	24 399	234	—	234	413	348	43	305	65	23 465
Public administration -----	11	52	4 766	8	—	8	69	69	42	27	—	4 678
All other industries -----	—	36	2 853	13	—	13	96	55	—	55	41	2 717
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
Private wage and salary workers -----	58	782	105 619	1 047	18	1 029	3 601	2 715	286	2 429	886	99 743
Federal government workers -----	11	60	3 286	—	—	—	175	—	58	117	—	3 093
State and local government workers -----	28	69	16 262	165	—	165	189	172	14	158	17	15 716
Self-employed workers -----	—	36	6 350	63	—	63	105	43	13	30	62	6 106
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	411	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	399
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	—	127	24 449	108	—	108	549	425	45	380	124	23 571

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	97	913	128 761	1 265	18	1 247	4 042	3 073	361	2 712	969	121 973
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	—	86	21 779	135	—	135	551	454	60	394	97	20 919
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	22	33	11 437	102	—	102	207	133	19	114	74	10 944
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	—	58	16 249	255	18	237	240	162	26	136	78	15 509
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	70	16 267	111	—	111	336	269	8	261	67	15 600
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	56	176	28 565	303	—	303	945	673	75	598	272	26 915
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	128	15 541	104	—	104	784	600	24	576	184	14 530
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	11	180	7 822	91	—	91	429	352	89	263	77	7 262
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	8	159	8 810	121	—	121	471	372	51	321	99	8 152
\$50,000 or more -----	—	23	2 291	43	—	43	79	58	9	49	21	2 142
Median -----	\$11 374	\$16 044	\$9 834	\$10 307	\$7 000	\$10 405	\$13 184	\$13 460	\$14 300	\$13 360	\$12 518	\$9 745

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	97	900	121 897	1 250	18	1 232	4 015	3 038	371	2 667	977	115 131
Drive alone -----	58	545	96 480	919	18	901	3 058	2 276	309	1 967	782	91 368
Carpool -----	39	355	25 417	331	—	331	957	762	62	700	195	23 763
Public transportation -----	—	7	2 274	14	—	14	38	38	—	38	—	2 209
Bus or streetcar -----	—	7	2 022	14	—	14	38	38	—	38	—	1 957
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Walked only -----	—	29	4 159	—	—	—	15	15	—	15	—	4 144
Other means -----	—	11	1 541	11	—	11	14	14	—	14	—	1 516
Worked at home -----	—	—	2 057	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 057
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.30	1.31	1.13	1.17	1.00	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.12	1.19	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	19.7	38.8	16.6	25.6	8.0	25.8	28.4	29.7	21.6	30.8	24.2	16.0
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	19.7	40.0	16.6	25.5	8.0	25.8	28.3	29.6	21.6	30.7	24.2	16.0
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	40.0	33.0	15.0	—	15.0	33.0	33.0	—	33.0	—	33.2
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	352	—	—	—	8	8	—	8	—	344

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	43 097	5 007	38 090	13 312	2 631	10 681	10 457	743	211	532	—
Householder, wife present.....	28 464	3 482	24 982	8 817	1 764	7 053	7 305	547	149	398	—
Householder, no wife present.....	6 296	785	5 511	1 551	417	1 134	1 060	50	29	21	—
Other household member.....	7 756	717	7 039	2 852	422	2 430	1 949	146	33	113	—
In group quarters.....	581	23	558	92	28	64	143	—	—	—	—
Female	39 289	4 191	35 098	11 418	2 251	9 167	7 484	736	103	633	31
Householder, husband present.....	841	167	674	332	63	269	204	29	16	13	—
Householder, no husband present.....	10 073	1 017	9 056	2 957	642	2 315	1 550	147	20	127	31
Other household member.....	27 193	2 950	24 243	8 031	1 546	6 485	5 663	536	67	469	—
In group quarters.....	1 182	57	1 125	98	—	98	67	24	—	24	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	5 703	339	5 364	1 672	190	1 482	1 111	77	15	62	—
20 to 24 years.....	12 246	1 124	11 122	3 219	588	2 631	2 265	188	48	140	—
25 to 54 years.....	53 981	6 378	47 603	15 632	3 132	12 500	11 674	1 061	198	863	31
55 to 64 years.....	8 261	1 098	7 163	3 280	789	2 491	2 200	127	38	89	—
65 years and over.....	2 195	259	1 936	927	183	744	691	26	15	11	—
With one or more years of college.....	35 014	5 022	29 992	7 908	2 203	5 705	6 795	541	101	440	31

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	64 074	7 800	56 274	18 952	3 860	15 092	15 479	1 270	238	1 032	10
Black.....	17 735	1 376	16 359	5 575	982	4 593	2 416	209	76	133	21
Other races.....	577	22	555	203	40	163	46	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	400	12	388	149	—	149	185	13	—	13	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	82 325	9 173	73 152	24 709	4 882	19 827	17 928	1 479	314	1 165	31
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	19 430	2 890	16 540	4 747	1 223	3 524	4 416	365	37	328	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	28 992	3 940	25 052	7 044	1 851	5 193	4 711	309	105	204	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 265	344	1 921	472	307	426	11	—	—	11	—
Sales occupations.....	9 763	782	8 981	2 717	476	2 241	1 497	120	27	93	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	16 964	2 814	14 150	3 855	1 210	2 645	2 788	178	78	100	—
Service occupations.....	10 003	1 004	8 999	2 362	584	1 778	1 720	67	17	50	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	389	—	389	142	23	119	984	13	—	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	9 149	672	8 477	3 113	317	2 796	2 661	255	76	179	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	14 362	667	13 695	7 301	884	6 417	3 436	470	79	391	—
Construction.....	3 669	208	3 461	1 032	50	982	1 443	67	—	67	—
Manufacturing.....	20 943	1 964	18 979	10 088	1 254	8 834	5 426	857	285	572	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	5 260	679	4 581	974	402	572	752	24	—	24	—
Wholesale trade.....	4 775	207	4 568	1 150	207	943	1 153	42	—	42	—
Retail trade.....	15 153	910	14 243	3 546	499	3 047	1 864	114	15	99	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	5 979	1 695	4 284	1 249	511	738	1 145	46	—	46	—
Business and repair services.....	3 019	266	2 753	963	100	863	678	13	—	13	—
Personal services.....	2 708	143	2 565	727	142	585	406	22	—	22	—
Professional and related services.....	16 138	1 245	14 893	3 742	1 160	2 582	3 585	256	—	256	31
Public administration.....	3 496	1 789	1 707	829	495	334	353	11	—	11	—
All other industries.....	1 185	67	1 118	409	62	347	1 123	27	14	13	—
Armed forces, at work.....	61	25	36	21	—	21	13	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	65 711	6 499	59 212	20 649	3 706	16 943	13 383	1 224	299	925	—
Federal government workers.....	2 779	475	2 304	246	136	110	68	18	—	18	—
State and local government workers.....	10 395	1 912	8 483	2 524	746	1 778	2 797	161	—	161	31
Self-employed workers.....	3 307	260	3 047	1 235	282	953	1 564	76	15	61	—
Unpaid family workers.....	194	52	142	76	12	64	129	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	15 410	1 141	14 269	4 713	671	4 042	3 448	217	32	185	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....	80 355	9 086	71 269	24 077	4 806	19 271	17 541	1 446	314	1 132	31
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	13 920	923	12 997	3 910	710	3 200	3 089	174	28	146	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	6 420	478	5 942	2 830	519	2 311	1 694	184	49	135	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	9 426	931	8 495	3 873	657	3 216	2 210	245	78	167	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	10 281	1 260	9 021	3 449	689	2 760	1 870	216	32	184	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	17 766	2 000	15 766	5 228	1 167	4 061	3 921	371	78	293	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	10 237	1 303	8 934	2 316	399	1 917	1 977	123	22	101	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 368	906	4 462	943	309	634	951	40	—	40	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	5 476	993	4 483	1 103	260	843	1 573	66	—	66	—
\$50,000 or more.....	1 461	292	1 169	425	96	329	256	27	27	—	—
Median.....	\$10 023	\$11 856	\$9 818	\$8 827	\$9 501	\$8 658	\$9 901	\$9 111	\$8 125	\$9 283	\$10 415

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	76 206	8 859	67 347	23 178	4 559	18 619	15 747	1 466	301	1 165	31
Drive alone.....	61 195	6 624	54 571	17 938	3 735	14 203	12 235	1 110	229	881	21
Carpool.....	15 011	2 235	12 776	5 240	824	4 416	3 512	356	72	284	10
Public transportation.....	1 485	133	1 352	394	73	321	330	13	13	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	1 300	119	1 181	337	73	264	320	13	13	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	2 890	105	2 785	644	216	428	610	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	860	101	759	259	34	225	397	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	945	—	945	255	—	255	857	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.18	1.27
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	16.2	16.1	16.2	15.0	14.2	15.1	16.6	22.9	16.6	24.6	56.8
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	16.1	16.2	16.1	14.9	13.9	15.2	16.8	22.9	16.5	24.6	56.8
Public transportation..... minutes.....	35.5	22.0	36.9	27.2	23.9	28.0	30.0	20.0	20.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability..... minutes.....	303	12	291	41	27	14	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 4 3 763 33 726 145 — 145 1 163 1 003 135 868 160 32 288
Householder, wife present 2 664 21 042 115 — 115 814 693 98 595 121 20 040
Householder, no wife present 4 447 5 503 — — — 185 158 30 128 27 5 307
Other household member 640 6 490 30 — 30 148 136 7 129 12 6 266
In group quarters 12 691 — — — 16 16 — 16 675
Female 1 679 30 690 62 — 62 577 535 89 446 42 29 900
Householder, husband present 36 705 — — — 14 14 — 14 691
Householder, no husband present 270 9 114 8 — 8 107 84 — 84 23 8 978
Other household member 1 271 19 572 54 — 54 432 413 89 324 19 18 980
In group quarters 102 1 299 — — — 24 24 — 24 — 1 251

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years — 252 4 283 14 — 14 44 44 9 35 — 4 204
20 to 24 years 4 769 10 351 — — — 244 219 19 200 25 10 065
25 to 54 years 3 731 40 983 180 — 180 1 268 1 420 196 924 148 39 330
55 to 64 years — 572 6 913 13 — 13 167 146 — 146 21 6 720
65 years and over — 118 1 886 — — — 17 9 — 9 8 1 869
With one or more years of college 4 2 444 30 595 161 — 161 904 807 176 631 97 29 325

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 4 4 502 46 831 181 — 181 1 344 1 165 180 985 179 45 077
Black — 913 17 018 26 — 26 386 363 44 319 23 16 554
Other races — 27 567 — — — 10 10 — 10 — — 557
Spanish origin¹ — 61 381 — — — — — — — — — 381

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 4 5 404 64 392 207 — 207 1 740 1 538 224 1 314 202 62 164
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 1 443 16 584 89 — 89 491 471 86 385 20 15 863
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 4 1 372 21 464 58 — 58 515 452 110 342 63 20 849
Technicians and related support occupations — 157 1 958 — — — 96 96 21 75 — 1 862
Sales occupations 4 687 7 337 58 — 58 171 131 43 88 40 7 087
Administrative support occupations, including clerical — 528 12 169 — — 248 225 46 179 23 11 900
Service occupations — 277 8 089 — — 75 67 28 39 8 8 002
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations — 90 403 — — — 16 16 — 16 — 387
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations — 1 119 6 423 32 — 32 213 170 — 170 43 6 124
Operators, fabricators, and laborers — 1 103 11 429 28 — 28 430 362 — 362 68 10 939
Construction — 793 2 675 32 — 32 64 51 14 37 13 2 565
Manufacturing — 1 803 16 264 67 — 67 609 567 — 567 42 15 510
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities — 347 3 777 27 — 27 253 217 30 187 36 3 497
Wholesale trade — 433 3 261 24 — 24 55 28 27 27 3 171
Retail trade 4 694 11 199 15 — 15 225 187 26 161 38 10 926
Finance, insurance, and real estate — 173 4 607 — — — 157 157 95 62 — 4 439
Business and repair services — 117 2 502 — — — 110 72 10 62 — 2 392
Personal services — 113 2 316 — — — — — — — 2 304
Professional and related services — 720 14 298 34 — 34 193 185 27 158 8 13 960
Public administration — 70 2 421 8 — 8 34 34 22 12 — 2 368
All other industries — 141 1 072 — — — 40 40 — 40 — 1 032
Armed forces, at work — 38 24 — — — — — — — — 24
Private wage and salary workers 4 4 527 50 521 165 — 165 1 460 1 290 159 1 131 170 48 687
Federal government workers — 129 1 929 — — — 102 102 38 64 — 1 809
State and local government workers — 464 9 099 42 — 42 125 117 14 103 8 8 878
Self-employed workers — 277 2 744 — — — 53 29 13 16 24 2 691
Unpaid family workers — 45 123 — — — — — — — — 123
At work 1 to 34 hours 4 840 13 070 29 — 29 257 226 21 205 31 12 728

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 4 5 387 62 878 207 — 207 1 729 1 527 224 1 303 202 60 673
\$1 to \$3,999 or less — 690 11 873 15 — 15 239 215 21 194 24 11 594
\$4,000 to \$5,999 — 416 5 296 — — — 98 78 19 59 20 5 191
\$6,000 to \$7,999 — 420 7 539 21 — 21 84 84 12 72 — 7 393
\$8,000 to \$9,999 4 569 7 660 — — — 136 122 8 114 14 7 490
\$10,000 to \$14,999 — 1 095 13 755 69 — 69 346 313 36 277 33 13 235
\$15,000 to \$19,999 — 939 7 572 26 — 26 395 326 24 302 69 7 130
\$20,000 to \$24,999 — 571 3 771 — — — 244 215 44 171 29 3 506
\$25,000 to \$49,999 — 615 4 124 63 — 63 142 129 51 78 13 3 904
\$50,000 or more — 72 1 288 13 — 13 45 45 9 36 — 1 230
Median \$9 000 \$12 228 \$9 757 \$14 829 — \$14 829 \$14 229 \$13 940 \$18 048 \$13 446 \$15 425 \$9 644

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 4 5 218 58 096 207 — 207 1 727 1 525 224 1 301 202 55 881
Drive alone 4 3 460 45 925 96 — 96 1 225 1 073 167 906 152 44 408
Carpool — 1 758 12 171 111 — 111 502 452 57 395 50 11 473
Public transportation — 10 1 534 — — — 13 13 — 13 — 1 521
Bus or streetcar — 10 1 376 — — — 13 13 — 13 — 1 363
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — — — — — — — — — — — —
Walked only — 144 2 912 — — — — — — — — 2 912
Other means — 70 929 — — — — — — — — 929
Worked at home — — 945 — — — — — — — — 945
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.00 1.26 1.13 1.44 — 1.44 1.22 1.22 1.19 1.23 1.18 1.13
Mean travel time to work minutes 45.0 36.3 15.5 40.6 — 40.6 28.0 17.1 29.9 27.2 14.9
Car, truck, or van minutes 45.0 36.8 15.3 40.6 — 40.6 27.7 27.8 17.1 29.6 27.2 14.8
Public transportation minutes — 60.0 36.1 — — — 60.0 — — 60.0 — 35.9
With a public transportation disability — 14 232 — — — — — — — — — 232

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	27 955	3 339	24 616	764	122	642	3 569	130	—	130	—
Householder, wife present	17 191	2 227	14 964	468	85	383	2 381	73	—	73	—
Householder, no wife present	4 687	575	4 112	165	18	147	455	11	—	11	—
Other household member	5 507	525	4 982	131	19	112	628	46	—	46	—
In group quarters	570	12	558	—	—	—	105	—	—	—	—
Female	27 099	2 918	24 181	517	163	354	2 284	130	—	130	21
Householder, husband present	587	120	467	30	14	16	74	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	8 109	798	7 311	194	71	123	675	—	—	—	21
Other household member	17 229	1 943	15 286	268	78	190	1 483	106	—	106	—
In group quarters	1 174	57	1 117	25	—	25	52	24	—	24	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 872	204	3 668	76	11	65	256	21	—	21	—
20 to 24 years	8 894	843	8 051	156	58	98	1 015	42	—	42	—
25 to 34 years	34 571	4 121	30 450	910	192	718	3 849	184	—	184	21
35 to 44 years	5 932	865	5 067	139	24	115	649	13	—	13	—
45 to 54 years	1 785	224	1 561	—	—	—	84	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	25 522	3 684	21 838	842	249	593	2 961	184	—	184	21
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	39 654	5 080	34 574	945	152	793	4 478	229	—	229	—
Black	14 901	1 155	13 746	324	121	203	1 329	31	—	31	21
Other races	499	22	477	12	12	—	46	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin¹	275	12	263	13	—	13	93	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	55 030	6 243	48 787	1 281	285	996	5 853	260	—	260	21
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 601	2 146	11 455	548	123	425	1 714	120	—	120	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 792	2 574	16 218	363	100	263	1 694	42	—	42	—
Technicians and related support occupations	1 565	211	1 354	92	25	67	205	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	6 514	526	5 988	165	22	143	408	21	—	21	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 713	1 837	8 876	106	53	53	1 081	21	—	21	—
Service occupations	7 467	672	6 795	83	23	60	452	12	—	12	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	242	—	242	—	—	—	145	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 157	399	4 758	74	—	74	893	54	—	54	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 771	452	9 319	213	39	174	955	32	—	32	—
Construction	2 181	142	2 039	37	—	37	347	14	—	14	—
Manufacturing	13 139	1 313	11 826	280	51	229	2 091	78	—	78	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 170	398	2 772	93	26	67	234	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	2 628	119	2 509	128	14	114	415	11	—	11	—
Retail trade	10 210	653	9 557	211	8	203	505	33	—	33	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 834	1 175	2 659	105	34	71	500	11	—	11	—
Business and repair services	2 128	160	1 968	36	11	25	228	—	—	—	—
Personal services	2 209	108	2 101	—	—	—	95	12	—	12	—
Professional and related services	12 455	926	11 529	339	99	240	1 166	90	—	90	21
Public administration	2 225	1 192	1 033	42	42	—	101	11	—	11	—
All other industries	851	57	794	10	—	10	171	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	24	14	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	42 874	4 404	38 470	1 041	213	828	4 772	209	—	209	—
Federal government workers	1 774	325	1 449	12	12	—	23	18	—	18	—
State and local government workers	7 773	1 266	6 507	203	60	143	902	33	—	33	21
Self-employed workers	2 520	223	2 297	15	—	15	156	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	113	39	74	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 761	795	10 966	164	66	98	803	56	—	56	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	53 609	6 184	47 425	1 260	273	987	5 804	248	—	248	21
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	10 685	655	10 030	126	38	88	783	25	—	25	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 683	352	4 331	91	25	66	417	7	—	7	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 492	659	5 833	190	78	112	711	41	—	41	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 700	863	5 837	39	11	28	751	34	—	34	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 332	1 192	10 140	452	78	374	1 451	84	—	84	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 217	932	5 285	136	—	136	777	21	—	21	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 196	638	2 558	44	11	33	266	21	—	21	—
\$25,000 to \$34,999	3 173	677	2 496	128	32	96	603	15	—	15	—
\$50,000 or more	1 131	216	915	54	—	54	45	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 476	\$11 875	\$9 206	\$11 368	\$7 885	\$11 941	\$10 534	\$10 592	—	\$10 592	\$10 415

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	49 193	5 963	43 230	1 242	273	969	5 446	260	—	260	21
Drive alone	39 401	4 543	34 858	979	230	749	4 028	175	—	175	21
Carpool	9 792	1 420	8 372	263	43	220	1 418	85	—	85	—
Public transportation	1 420	106	1 314	26	12	14	75	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 262	106	1 156	26	12	14	75	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 754	105	2 649	13	—	13	145	—	—	—	—
Other means	742	83	659	—	—	—	187	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	945	—	945	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.09	1.15	1.18	1.26	—	1.26	1.00
Mean travel time to work	14.3	14.3	14.3	26.1	26.4	26.0	18.5	33.4	—	33.4	60.0
Car, truck, or van	14.0	14.3	14.0	26.1	26.2	26.1	18.7	33.4	—	33.4	60.0
Public transportation	36.3	24.4	37.2	32.7	30.0	35.0	30.4	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	232	12	220	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Greensboro city, worked—Con.		Living in High Point city (pt.), Guilford County, worked									
Yadkin County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Davidson County	High Point city (pt.), Davidson County	Remainder of Davidson County	Forsyth County	Winston-Salem city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Forsyth County	Guilford County
Workers 16 years and over -----	2 258	25 076	776	18	758	570	443	36	407	127	23 121
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	1 615	13 732	453	—	453	447	341	20	321	106	12 495
Householder, wife present -----	1 073	9 167	294	—	294	322	225	20	205	97	8 343
Householder, no wife present -----	256	1 704	77	—	77	46	46	—	46	—	1 542
Other household member -----	274	2 790	69	—	69	79	70	—	70	9	2 552
In group quarters -----	12	71	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	58
Female -----	643	11 344	323	18	305	123	102	16	86	21	10 626
Householder, husband present -----	15	276	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	260
Householder, no husband present -----	132	3 015	102	18	84	18	8	—	8	10	2 773
Other household member -----	394	7 972	221	—	221	105	94	16	78	11	7 512
In group quarters -----	102	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	120	1 518	54	—	54	32	32	—	32	—	1 399
20 to 24 years -----	347	3 527	119	—	119	67	67	16	51	—	3 222
25 to 54 years -----	1 477	15 901	465	18	447	348	235	—	235	113	14 724
55 to 64 years -----	229	3 241	107	—	107	123	109	20	89	14	2 933
65 years and over -----	85	889	31	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	843
With one or more years of college -----	1 346	7 593	251	18	233	199	148	20	128	51	7 051
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	1 646	19 103	625	18	607	511	397	36	361	114	17 502
Black -----	599	5 823	137	—	137	59	46	—	46	13	5 483
Other races -----	13	150	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	136
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	179	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	166
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	2 236	25 042	776	18	758	570	443	36	407	127	23 087
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	766	4 567	205	18	187	163	134	—	134	29	4 139
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	579	7 074	155	—	155	163	127	36	91	36	6 602
Technicians and related support occupations -----	75	372	19	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	342
Sales occupations -----	311	2 602	73	—	73	56	44	—	44	12	2 408
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	193	4 100	63	—	63	107	83	36	47	24	3 852
Service occupations -----	92	2 413	51	—	51	57	17	—	17	40	2 262
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	42	175	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	166
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	393	3 307	63	—	63	78	78	—	78	—	3 056
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	364	7 506	302	—	302	100	87	—	87	13	6 862
Construction -----	285	1 025	33	—	33	36	36	—	36	—	956
Manufacturing -----	739	10 611	385	—	385	211	161	—	161	50	9 528
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	167	1 135	61	—	61	78	78	—	78	—	972
Wholesale trade -----	193	1 247	39	—	39	56	26	—	26	30	1 144
Retail trade -----	219	3 339	50	—	50	62	39	—	39	23	3 212
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	37	1 477	61	18	43	28	28	—	28	—	1 353
Business and repair services -----	81	855	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	855
Personal services -----	19	692	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	682
Professional and related services -----	386	3 367	134	—	134	70	55	16	39	15	3 147
Public administration -----	53	866	—	—	—	20	20	20	—	—	846
All other industries -----	57	428	13	—	13	9	—	—	—	9	392
Armed forces, at work -----	22	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 800	21 015	614	18	596	525	407	16	391	118	19 288
Federal government workers -----	91	336	—	—	—	20	20	20	—	—	316
State and local government workers -----	255	2 405	99	—	99	25	16	—	16	9	2 275
Self-employed workers -----	112	1 242	63	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	1 164
Unpaid family workers -----	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	326	4 474	53	—	53	77	66	—	66	11	4 270
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	2 258	24 466	766	18	748	570	443	36	407	127	22 529
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	241	3 931	116	—	116	62	51	—	51	11	3 674
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	141	2 759	58	—	58	42	42	—	42	—	2 567
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	124	3 991	184	18	166	38	38	—	38	—	3 635
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	237	3 501	111	—	111	54	25	—	25	29	3 239
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	424	5 296	123	—	123	162	130	16	114	32	4 901
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	460	2 337	67	—	67	55	55	—	55	—	2 185
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	297	1 137	67	—	67	64	52	20	32	12	987
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	276	1 124	26	—	26	93	50	—	50	43	992
\$50,000 or more -----	58	390	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	349
Median -----	\$14 379	\$8 887	\$8 450	\$7 000	\$8 613	\$12 142	\$11 902	\$20 075	\$11 508	\$13 210	\$8 857
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	2 138	23 376	751	18	733	570	443	36	407	127	21 459
Drive alone -----	1 352	18 356	621	18	603	440	336	36	300	104	16 830
Carpool -----	786	5 020	130	—	130	130	107	—	107	23	4 629
Public transportation -----	10	524	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	497
Bus or streetcar -----	10	457	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	430
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	58	651	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	651
Other means -----	52	270	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	259
Worked at home -----	—	255	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	255
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.29	1.13	1.09	1.00	1.10	1.14	1.15	1.00	1.17	1.10	1.13
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	40.5	15.0	20.6	8.0	20.9	30.2	32.1	38.3	31.5	23.9	14.4
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	41.2	14.9	20.3	8.0	20.6	30.2	32.1	38.3	31.5	23.9	14.2
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	60.0	26.4	15.0	—	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	26.9
With a public transportation disability -----	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in High Point city (pt.), Guilford County, worked—Con.											
Greensboro city	Central business district	Remainder	High Point city (pt.), Guilford County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Guilford County	Randolph County	High Point city (pt.), Randolph County	Remainder of Randolph County	Stokes County	
1 617	197	1 420	19 586	3 942	15 644	1 918	609	268	341	—	
1 029	149	880	10 446	2 180	8 266	1 020	337	193	144	—	
737	119	618	6 933	1 445	5 488	673	208	131	77	—	
139	30	109	1 234	378	856	169	39	29	10	—	
153	—	153	2 221	346	1 875	178	90	33	57	—	
—	—	—	58	11	47	—	—	—	—	—	
588	48	540	9 140	1 762	7 378	898	272	75	197	—	
—	—	—	222	34	188	38	16	16	—	—	
121	8	113	2 415	535	1 880	237	122	20	102	—	
459	40	419	6 430	1 193	5 237	623	134	39	95	—	
8	—	8	73	—	73	—	—	—	—	—	
35	—	35	1 275	143	1 132	89	33	15	18	—	
249	17	232	2 639	467	2 172	334	119	38	81	—	
1 185	180	1 005	12 303	2 506	9 797	1 236	364	162	202	—	
134	—	134	2 588	651	1 937	211	78	38	40	—	
14	—	14	781	175	606	48	15	15	—	—	
768	139	629	5 684	1 707	3 977	599	92	69	23	—	
1 335	186	1 149	14 588	3 086	11 502	1 579	465	196	269	—	
282	11	271	4 862	828	4 034	339	144	72	72	—	
—	—	—	136	28	108	—	—	—	—	—	
34	—	34	132	—	132	—	13	—	13	—	
1 617	197	1 420	19 565	3 942	15 623	1 905	609	268	341	—	
388	60	328	3 345	950	2 395	406	60	23	37	—	
685	96	589	5 359	1 453	3 906	558	154	73	81	—	
66	15	51	276	127	149	—	11	—	11	—	
171	27	144	2 004	373	1 631	233	65	27	38	—	
448	54	394	3 079	953	2 126	325	78	46	32	—	
103	24	79	2 046	505	1 541	113	43	17	26	—	
—	—	—	118	11	107	48	—	—	—	—	
230	17	213	2 582	273	2 309	244	110	76	34	—	
211	—	211	6 115	750	5 365	536	242	79	163	—	
82	—	82	756	41	715	118	—	—	—	—	
459	41	418	8 391	1 069	7 322	678	487	239	248	—	
190	47	143	692	269	423	90	24	—	24	—	
149	17	132	849	180	669	146	8	—	8	—	
215	7	208	2 772	421	2 351	225	15	15	—	—	
117	21	96	985	419	566	251	35	—	35	—	
94	13	81	736	52	684	25	—	—	—	—	
19	—	19	650	142	508	13	10	—	10	—	
141	8	133	2 702	853	1 849	304	16	—	16	—	
125	43	82	697	446	251	24	—	—	—	—	
26	—	26	335	50	285	31	14	14	—	—	
—	—	—	21	—	21	13	—	—	—	—	
1 331	154	1 177	16 377	3 003	13 374	1 580	588	253	335	—	
113	—	113	190	85	105	13	—	—	—	—	
122	43	79	1 912	624	1 288	241	6	—	6	—	
39	—	39	1 041	218	823	84	15	15	—	—	
12	—	12	66	12	54	—	—	—	—	—	
160	17	143	3 825	553	3 272	285	74	32	42	—	
1 577	197	1 380	19 053	3 878	15 175	1 899	601	268	333	—	
126	11	115	3 240	602	2 638	308	79	28	51	—	
74	—	74	2 343	376	1 967	150	92	49	43	—	
115	25	90	3 207	496	2 711	313	134	68	66	—	
213	7	206	2 775	573	2 202	251	97	28	69	—	
511	80	431	3 924	961	2 963	466	110	46	64	—	
205	36	169	1 825	348	1 477	155	30	22	8	—	
173	30	143	682	248	434	132	19	—	19	—	
148	8	140	729	183	546	115	13	—	13	—	
12	—	12	328	91	237	9	27	27	—	—	
\$11 893	\$12 805	\$11 742	\$8 531	\$9 623	\$8 247	\$9 422	\$7 933	\$7 676	\$8 188	—	
1 569	197	1 372	18 111	3 635	14 476	1 779	596	255	341	—	
1 396	166	1 230	13 953	2 937	11 016	1 481	465	201	264	—	
173	31	142	4 158	698	3 460	298	131	54	77	—	
—	—	—	368	61	307	129	13	13	—	—	
—	—	—	311	61	250	119	13	13	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
28	—	28	613	216	397	10	—	—	—	—	
20	—	20	239	30	209	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	255	—	255	—	—	—	—	—	
1.07	1.10	1.07	1.14	1.11	1.15	1.10	1.15	1.14	1.17	—	
22.8	22.3	22.9	13.3	12.5	13.6	17.5	17.8	14.6	20.2	—	
23.5	22.3	23.7	13.2	11.9	13.5	16.9	17.7	14.4	20.2	—	
—	—	—	26.9	22.7	27.7	27.2	20.0	20.0	—	—	
20	—	20	41	27	14	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Yadkin County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Davidson County	High Point city (pt.), Davidson County	Remainder of Davidson County	Forsyth County	Winston-Salem city	Central business district	Remainder
Male	—	390	23 695	187	—	187	1 145	702	63	639
Householder, wife present	—	262	17 426	169	—	169	788	467	15	452
Householder, no wife present	—	37	2 230	—	—	—	168	120	48	72
Other household member	—	91	3 956	18	—	18	189	115	—	115
In group quarters	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	27	18 741	105	—	105	627	422	48	374
Householder, husband present	—	—	468	—	—	—	29	—	—	29
Householder, no husband present	—	—	3 019	28	—	28	127	97	15	82
Other household member	—	27	15 239	77	—	77	471	296	33	263
In group quarters	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	3 001	13	—	13	82	82	10	72
20 to 24 years	—	52	4 722	66	—	66	182	100	32	68
25 to 54 years	—	302	29 220	201	—	201	1 263	827	44	783
55 to 64 years	—	51	4 353	4	—	4	225	115	25	90
65 years and over	—	12	1 140	8	—	8	20	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	215	14 393	132	—	132	641	415	53	362

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	—	361	38 398	268	—	268	1 614	1 011	71	940
Black	—	42	3 882	24	—	24	135	102	40	62
Other races	—	14	156	—	—	—	23	11	—	11
Spanish origin ¹	—	14	187	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	—	417	42 399	292	—	292	1 772	1 124	111	1 013
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	93	9 295	97	—	97	412	255	38	217
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	92	13 996	74	—	74	509	352	48	304
Technicians and related support occupations	—	19	1 024	23	—	23	42	16	—	16
Sales occupations	—	34	4 736	23	—	23	193	125	10	115
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	39	8 236	28	—	28	274	211	38	173
Service occupations	—	15	3 907	—	—	—	74	64	—	64
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	975	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	112	6 230	65	—	65	331	196	—	196
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	105	7 996	56	—	56	446	257	25	232
Construction	—	93	2 792	—	—	—	116	56	15	41
Manufacturing	—	113	12 665	162	—	162	792	579	25	554
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	69	2 734	37	—	37	180	119	10	109
Wholesale trade	—	32	2 863	11	—	11	66	16	—	16
Retail trade	—	42	6 745	16	—	16	234	76	—	76
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	27	2 687	—	—	—	106	106	61	45
Business and repair services	—	—	1 479	—	—	—	53	21	—	21
Personal services	—	14	868	—	—	—	13	13	—	13
Professional and related services	—	27	6 734	66	—	66	150	108	—	108
Public administration	—	—	1 479	—	—	—	15	15	—	15
All other industries	—	—	1 353	—	—	—	47	15	—	15
Armed forces, at work	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	369	34 083	268	—	268	1 616	1 018	111	907
Federal government workers	—	—	1 021	—	—	—	53	53	—	53
State and local government workers	—	26	4 758	24	—	24	39	39	—	39
Self-employed workers	—	22	2 364	—	—	—	52	14	—	14
Unpaid family workers	—	—	210	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	74	6 905	26	—	26	215	133	24	109

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	—	405	41 417	292	—	292	1 743	1 103	101	1 002
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	38	5 975	4	—	4	250	188	39	149
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	40	3 382	44	—	44	67	13	—	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	27	4 719	50	—	50	118	40	14	26
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	5 106	—	—	—	146	122	—	122
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	115	9 514	111	—	111	437	230	23	207
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	69	5 632	11	—	11	334	219	—	219
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	44	2 914	24	—	24	121	85	25	60
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	72	3 562	32	—	32	236	193	—	193
\$50,000 or more	—	—	613	16	—	16	34	13	—	13
Median	—	\$13 905	\$10 530	\$11 454	—	\$11 454	\$12 805	\$13 775	\$7 643	\$14 455

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	—	404	40 425	292	—	292	1 718	1 070	111	959
Drive alone	—	267	32 199	202	—	202	1 393	867	106	761
Carpool	—	137	8 226	90	—	90	325	203	5	198
Public transportation	—	—	216	—	—	—	25	25	—	25
Bus or streetcar	—	—	189	—	—	—	25	25	—	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	13	596	—	—	—	15	15	—	15
Other means	—	—	342	—	—	—	14	14	—	14
Worked at home	—	—	857	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.27	1.13	1.24	—	1.24	1.13	1.13	1.02	1.15
Mean travel time to work	—	42.9	19.2	28.1	—	28.1	28.2	31.1	25.1	31.8
Car, truck, or van	—	44.0	19.3	28.1	—	28.1	28.2	31.2	25.1	31.9
Public transportation	—	—	27.2	—	—	—	19.0	19.0	—	19.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	59	—	—	—	8	8	—	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	443	22 083	14 113	1 519	12 594	2 102	329	1 773	5 868	276	18	258
Householder, wife present	321	16 203	10 536	1 136	9 400	1 416	234	1 182	4 251	266	18	248
Householder, no wife present	48	2 058	1 470	180	1 290	152	21	131	436	—	—	—
Other household member	74	3 739	2 096	192	1 904	500	57	443	1 143	10	—	10
In group quarters	—	83	11	11	—	34	17	17	38	—	—	—
Female -----	205	17 665	11 602	1 225	10 377	1 761	326	1 435	4 302	334	28	306
Householder, husband present	—	426	254	47	207	80	15	65	92	13	—	13
Householder, no husband present	30	2 829	1 843	211	1 632	348	36	312	638	25	—	25
Other household member	175	14 395	9 505	967	8 538	1 333	275	1 058	3 557	296	28	268
In group quarters	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	2 883	1 796	135	1 661	321	36	285	766	23	—	23
20 to 24 years	82	4 443	3 103	264	2 839	424	63	361	916	27	10	17
25 to 54 years	436	27 233	18 225	2 077	16 148	2 419	434	1 985	6 589	513	36	477
55 to 64 years	110	4 088	2 195	233	1 962	553	114	439	1 340	36	—	36
65 years and over	20	1 101	396	35	361	146	8	138	559	11	—	11
With one or more years of college	226	13 341	8 724	1 199	7 525	1 382	247	1 135	3 235	265	32	233

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	603	35 926	23 085	2 534	20 551	3 419	622	2 797	9 422	576	42	534
Black	33	3 689	2 552	210	2 342	389	33	356	748	34	4	30
Other races	12	133	78	—	78	55	—	55	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	187	91	—	91	4	—	4	92	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	648	39 711	25 678	2 733	22 945	3 863	655	3 208	10 170	610	46	564
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	157	8 591	5 441	684	4 757	854	150	704	2 296	185	14	171
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	157	13 296	9 515	1 270	8 245	1 322	298	1 024	2 459	113	32	81
Technicians and related support occupations	26	4 259	2 634	118	516	104	13	91	221	—	—	—
Sales occupations	68	4 482	3 078	229	2 846	548	81	467	856	34	—	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	63	7 855	5 803	923	4 880	670	204	466	1 382	79	32	47
Service occupations	63	8 821	2 433	308	2 125	233	56	177	1 155	12	—	12
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	962	147	—	147	24	12	12	791	13	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	135	5 743	3 762	256	3 506	457	44	413	1 524	91	—	91
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	189	7 298	4 380	215	4 165	973	95	878	1 945	196	—	196
Construction	60	2 623	1 406	66	1 340	239	9	230	978	53	—	53
Manufacturing	213	11 419	7 345	610	6 735	1 417	134	1 283	2 657	292	46	246
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	61	2 517	1 900	234	1 666	189	107	82	428	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	50	2 763	1 998	71	1 927	173	13	160	592	23	—	23
Retail trade	158	6 425	4 728	250	4 478	563	70	493	1 134	66	—	66
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	2 581	2 028	499	1 529	159	58	101	394	—	—	—
Business and repair services	32	1 413	797	93	704	191	37	154	425	13	—	13
Personal services	—	855	480	35	445	77	—	77	298	—	—	—
Professional and related services	42	6 358	3 542	311	3 231	701	208	493	2 115	150	—	150
Public administration	—	1 464	1 146	554	592	90	7	83	228	—	—	—
All other industries	32	1 293	308	10	298	64	12	52	921	13	—	13
Armed forces, at work	—	37	37	11	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	598	31 768	21 506	1 941	19 565	3 231	490	2 741	7 031	427	46	381
Federal government workers	—	968	892	150	742	44	39	5	32	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	4 563	2 500	603	1 897	409	62	347	1 654	122	—	122
Self-employed workers	38	2 251	748	37	711	179	64	115	1 324	61	—	61
Unpaid family workers	12	198	69	13	56	—	—	—	129	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	82	6 573	3 489	329	3 160	724	52	672	2 360	87	—	87

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	640	38 771	25 169	2 705	22 464	3 764	655	3 109	9 838	597	46	551
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	62	5 651	3 109	257	2 852	544	70	474	1 998	70	—	70
\$4,000 to \$5,999	54	3 186	1 663	126	1 537	396	118	278	1 127	85	—	85
\$6,000 to \$7,999	78	4 481	2 819	247	2 572	476	83	393	1 186	70	10	60
\$8,000 to \$9,999	24	4 871	3 368	390	2 978	635	105	530	868	85	4	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	207	8 779	5 923	728	5 195	852	128	724	2 004	177	32	145
\$15,000 to \$19,999	115	5 215	3 815	335	3 480	355	51	304	1 045	72	—	72
\$20,000 to \$24,999	36	2 769	1 999	238	1 761	217	50	167	553	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	43	3 256	2 155	308	1 847	246	45	201	855	38	—	38
\$50,000 or more	21	563	318	76	242	43	5	38	202	—	—	—
Median	\$11 810	\$10 446	\$10 956	\$11 706	\$10 860	\$9 468	\$9 076	\$9 545	\$9 401	\$9 729	\$10 207	\$9 494

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	648	37 791	25 444	2 699	22 745	3 825	651	3 174	8 522	610	46	564
Drive alone	526	30 130	20 398	1 915	18 483	3 006	568	2 438	6 726	470	28	442
Carpool	122	7 661	5 046	784	4 262	819	83	736	1 796	140	18	122
Public transportation	—	191	65	27	38	—	—	—	126	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	164	38	13	25	—	—	—	126	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	581	108	—	108	18	—	18	455	—	—	—
Other means	—	328	98	18	80	20	4	16	210	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	857	—	—	—	—	—	—	857	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.20	1.11	1.13	1.08	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.24	1.16
Mean travel time to work	23.3	18.6	19.7	19.7	19.7	19.3	19.3	19.4	15.3	23.6	28.0	23.3
Car, truck, or van	23.3	18.8	19.7	19.8	19.7	19.4	19.4	19.4	15.6	23.6	28.0	23.3
Public transportation	—	28.3	19.8	12.8	24.9	—	—	—	32.7	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	51	51	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	—	4	1 758	21 789	1 103	—	1 103	301	219	13	206	82
Householder, wife present	—	—	1 329	16 085	819	—	819	238	156	13	143	82
Householder, no wife present	—	4	154	1 800	125	—	125	43	43	—	43	—
Other household member	—	—	275	3 904	159	—	159	20	20	—	20	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	10	—	1 009	18 160	674	19	655	102	93	19	74	9
Householder, husband present	—	—	21	392	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	10	—	138	3 009	87	—	87	31	31	—	31	—
Other household member	—	—	850	14 759	564	19	545	71	62	19	43	9
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	132	2 987	141	—	141	35	35	—	35	—
20 to 24 years	—	4	370	4 515	107	—	107	45	45	19	26	—
25 to 54 years	10	—	1 952	26 626	1 313	19	1 294	265	174	13	161	91
55 to 64 years	—	—	292	4 448	186	—	186	58	58	—	58	—
65 years and over	—	—	21	1 373	30	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	10	4	883	7 392	259	—	259	96	67	—	67	29

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	10	4	2 495	37 901	1 721	19	1 702	403	312	32	280	91
Black	—	—	272	1 845	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	203	30	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	47	207	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	10	4	2 751	39 937	1 777	19	1 758	403	312	32	280	91
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10	—	584	4 750	179	—	179	45	31	—	31	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	4	701	8 181	279	—	279	67	45	19	26	22
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	63	687	9	—	9	8	8	—	8	—
Sales occupations	—	4	342	2 597	141	—	141	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	296	4 897	129	—	129	59	37	19	18	22
Service occupations	—	—	170	3 238	170	19	151	19	19	—	19	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	48	932	51	—	51	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	614	7 140	310	—	310	152	133	13	120	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	634	15 696	788	—	788	120	84	—	84	36
Construction	—	—	415	2 060	95	—	95	13	13	13	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	951	21 136	1 025	—	1 025	172	143	—	143	29
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	111	1 898	59	—	59	88	26	—	26	62
Wholesale trade	—	—	208	1 282	90	—	90	8	8	—	8	—
Retail trade	—	4	433	5 164	205	4	201	82	82	19	63	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	109	952	26	15	11	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	36	756	70	—	70	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	80	1 030	40	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	10	—	307	3 863	114	—	114	26	26	—	26	—
Public administration	—	—	17	722	26	—	26	14	14	—	14	—
All other industries	—	—	84	1 074	27	—	27	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	4	2 358	33 838	1 507	15	1 492	389	298	32	266	91
Federal government workers	—	—	38	366	—	—	—	14	14	—	14	—
State and local government workers	10	—	183	2 689	85	—	85	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	143	2 910	177	4	173	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	45	146	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	4	440	7 419	262	—	262	—	—	—	—	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	10	4	2 724	39 134	1 727	19	1 708	388	312	32	280	76
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	411	6 107	155	4	151	13	13	—	13	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	235	4 160	166	—	166	38	38	19	19	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	269	5 511	321	—	321	60	60	—	60	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	4	332	5 718	269	15	254	16	16	—	16	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	—	556	10 758	470	—	470	111	96	13	83	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	410	3 780	163	—	163	75	38	—	38	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	230	1 703	110	—	110	40	40	—	40	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	267	1 165	64	—	64	35	11	—	11	24
\$50,000 or more	—	—	14	232	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 415	\$9 000	\$10 721	\$9 325	\$9 647	\$8 733	\$9 701	\$12 426	\$10 991	\$5 684	\$11 351	\$17 357

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	10	4	2 676	37 956	1 706	19	1 687	403	312	32	280	91
Drive alone	—	4	1 841	28 482	1 146	15	1 131	315	224	32	192	91
Carpool	10	—	835	9 474	560	4	556	88	88	—	88	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	44	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	73	742	43	—	43	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	18	423	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	784	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	3.00	1.00	1.24	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.23	1.15	1.21	1.00	1.24	1.00
Mean travel time to work—minutes	50.0	45.0	32.0	17.5	19.0	25.8	18.9	41.7	43.5	38.9	44.0	35.6
Car, truck, or van—minutes	50.0	45.0	32.1	17.8	19.5	25.8	19.4	41.7	43.5	38.9	44.0	35.6
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	17.3	10.0	—	10.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	14	175	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Randolph County, worked—Con.											
Guilford County	Greensboro city	Central business district	Remainder	High Point city (pt.), Guilford County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Guilford County	Randolph County	High Point city (pt.), Randolph County	Remainder of Randolph County	Stokes County
11 236	3 252	187	3 065	6 915	1 114	5 801	1 069	26 520	353	26 167	—
6 582	2 137	72	2 065	3 709	535	3 174	736	13 790	215	13 575	—
5 292	1 788	64	1 724	2 866	462	2 404	638	9 723	134	9 589	—
415	89	—	89	283	24	259	43	1 217	38	1 179	—
875	260	8	252	560	49	511	55	2 850	43	2 807	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 654	1 115	115	1 000	3 206	579	2 627	333	12 730	138	12 592	—
68	32	4	28	24	—	24	12	301	—	301	—
713	239	12	227	448	83	365	26	2 178	—	2 178	—
3 873	844	99	745	2 734	496	2 238	295	10 251	138	10 113	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
700	92	—	92	568	47	521	40	2 111	20	2 091	—
1 352	361	—	361	871	132	739	120	3 011	40	2 971	—
8 073	2 459	162	2 297	4 853	870	3 983	761	16 962	258	16 704	—
866	273	25	248	466	47	419	127	3 338	35	3 303	—
245	67	—	67	157	18	139	21	1 098	—	1 098	—
1 995	1 010	81	929	889	266	623	96	5 042	46	4 996	—
10 926	3 172	179	2 993	6 734	1 081	5 653	1 020	24 838	338	24 500	—
243	80	8	72	124	33	91	39	1 576	—	1 576	—
67	—	—	—	57	—	57	10	106	15	91	—
26	16	—	16	—	—	—	10	181	—	181	—
11 224	3 240	187	3 053	6 915	1 114	5 801	1 069	26 520	353	26 167	—
1 137	552	8	544	528	194	334	57	3 389	—	3 389	—
3 161	1 109	142	967	1 754	437	1 317	298	4 674	83	4 591	—
340	181	11	170	132	39	93	27	330	15	315	—
810	331	25	306	423	35	388	56	1 646	28	1 618	—
2 011	597	106	491	1 199	363	836	215	2 698	40	2 658	—
718	157	24	133	539	60	479	22	2 331	35	2 296	—
57	12	—	12	33	—	33	12	824	—	824	—
2 320	740	—	740	1 300	241	1 059	280	4 358	97	4 261	—
3 831	670	13	657	2 761	182	2 579	400	10 944	138	10 806	—
746	295	—	295	391	39	352	60	1 206	—	1 206	—
5 244	1 038	18	1 020	3 815	340	3 475	391	14 682	249	14 433	—
921	424	35	389	330	192	138	167	830	20	810	—
654	202	—	202	312	66	246	140	530	—	530	—
1 615	543	15	528	955	92	863	117	3 262	37	3 225	—
397	162	53	109	149	60	89	86	529	—	529	—
266	67	2	65	199	32	167	—	420	27	393	—
236	25	—	25	180	36	144	31	754	—	754	—
794	342	22	320	406	156	250	46	2 929	20	2 909	—
252	116	42	74	124	92	32	12	430	—	430	—
99	26	—	26	54	9	45	19	948	—	948	—
12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 152	2 770	124	2 646	6 416	914	5 502	966	21 777	319	21 458	—
156	132	14	118	24	24	—	—	196	—	196	—
569	261	49	212	259	153	106	49	2 035	—	2 035	—
347	89	—	89	216	23	193	42	2 386	19	2 367	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	126	15	111	—
1 587	256	17	239	1 214	79	1 135	117	5 570	65	5 505	—
11 098	3 203	187	3 016	6 851	1 103	5 748	1 044	25 908	353	25 555	—
1 099	177	—	177	829	31	798	93	4 840	46	4 794	—
1 043	170	—	170	789	61	728	84	2 913	35	2 878	—
1 506	190	27	163	1 206	216	990	110	3 624	41	3 583	—
1 711	392	70	322	1 171	228	943	148	3 722	37	3 685	—
3 380	1 205	54	1 151	1 889	335	1 554	286	6 797	130	6 667	—
1 314	531	22	509	576	148	428	207	2 228	29	2 199	—
631	267	14	253	331	72	259	33	922	7	915	—
354	250	—	250	60	12	48	44	699	17	682	—
60	21	—	21	—	—	—	39	163	11	152	—
\$10 155	\$12 072	\$9 900	\$12 221	\$9 027	\$10 127	\$8 759	\$11 036	\$8 847	\$10 352	\$8 826	—
11 088	3 215	187	3 028	6 804	1 069	5 735	1 069	24 746	342	24 404	—
8 427	2 330	144	2 186	5 252	864	4 388	845	18 581	297	18 284	—
2 661	885	43	842	1 552	205	1 347	224	6 165	45	6 120	—
9	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	24	—	24	—
9	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	21	—	21	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	676	4	672	—
116	14	—	14	102	36	66	—	290	7	283	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	784	—	784	—
1.15	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.07	1.16	—
23.7	30.7	38.9	30.2	19.9	22.9	19.3	27.1	14.3	16.1	14.3	—
23.7	30.8	38.9	30.3	19.9	23.1	19.3	27.1	14.6	16.6	14.5	—
20.0	—	—	—	20.0	20.0	—	—	19.6	—	19.6	—
51	20	—	20	31	—	31	—	107	—	107	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	13	848	6 296	38	—	48	5 949	4 897	820	4 077	1 052	422
Householder, wife present	13	668	4 994	38	—	38	2 891	2 319	489	1 830	572	196
Householder, no wife present	—	93	374	—	—	—	175	144	9	135	31	26
Other household member	—	87	928	—	—	—	492	347	29	318	145	45
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	359	4 917	10	—	10	2 391	2 087	293	1 794	304	155
Householder, husband present	—	25	89	—	—	—	83	71	23	48	12	—
Householder, no husband present	—	57	678	—	—	—	317	304	50	254	13	24
Other household member	—	277	4 150	10	—	10	1 991	1 712	220	1 492	279	131
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	71	558	—	—	—	196	147	—	147	49	10
20 to 24 years	—	185	1 485	—	—	—	923	765	158	607	158	35
25 to 54 years	13	786	7 764	38	—	38	4 399	3 631	638	2 993	768	373
55 to 64 years	—	156	1 041	10	—	10	371	316	18	298	55	4
65 years and over	—	9	365	—	—	—	60	38	6	32	22	—
With one or more years of college	—	288	2 006	—	—	—	1 007	827	111	716	180	54

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	13	1 130	10 695	48	—	48	5 654	4 638	733	3 905	1 016	402
Black	—	44	498	—	—	—	275	239	67	172	36	20
Other races	—	33	20	—	—	—	20	20	20	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	5	37	—	—	—	17	4	—	4	13	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	13	1 207	11 213	48	—	48	5 949	4 897	820	4 077	1 052	422
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	104	1 642	—	—	—	769	614	62	552	155	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	308	2 510	—	—	—	1 500	1 287	233	1 054	213	124
Technicians and related support occupations	—	31	172	—	—	—	127	113	12	101	14	—
Sales occupations	—	195	741	—	—	—	273	207	13	194	66	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	82	1 597	—	—	—	1 100	967	208	759	133	110
Service occupations	—	54	1 266	—	—	—	429	333	64	269	96	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	62	671	—	—	—	22	8	—	8	14	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	336	1 550	12	—	12	1 001	786	107	679	215	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	343	3 574	36	—	36	2 228	1 869	354	1 515	359	191
Construction	—	138	670	—	—	—	370	259	—	259	111	20
Manufacturing	13	539	4 337	36	—	36	2 938	2 381	540	1 841	557	162
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	126	835	—	—	—	607	542	23	519	65	41
Wholesale trade	—	100	309	12	—	12	212	183	7	176	29	44
Retail trade	—	114	1 337	—	—	—	549	406	6	400	143	82
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	440	—	—	—	325	310	165	145	15	40
Business and repair services	—	10	235	—	—	—	153	117	—	117	36	—
Personal services	—	—	190	—	—	—	30	13	—	13	17	—
Professional and related services	—	98	1 815	—	—	—	605	553	15	538	52	23
Public administration	—	24	286	—	—	—	107	107	64	43	—	10
All other industries	—	58	759	—	—	—	53	26	—	26	27	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13	1 044	8 401	48	—	48	5 518	4 558	726	3 832	960	375
Federal government workers	—	24	161	—	—	—	30	30	—	30	—	24
State and local government workers	—	32	1 406	—	—	—	318	277	87	190	41	23
Self-employed workers	—	95	1 107	—	—	—	83	32	7	25	51	—
Unpaid family workers	—	12	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	152	2 015	—	—	—	625	485	18	467	140	10

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	13	1 190	10 913	48	—	48	5 872	4 820	820	4 000	1 052	422
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	94	1 721	—	—	—	493	380	18	362	113	22
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	96	938	—	—	—	260	166	15	151	94	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	164	1 493	12	—	12	651	571	44	527	80	74
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	131	1 464	24	—	24	881	716	87	629	165	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	373	2 478	—	—	—	1 601	1 367	307	1 060	234	96
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	121	1 572	—	—	—	1 163	929	268	661	234	66
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	118	819	12	—	12	570	452	41	411	118	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	78	374	—	—	—	229	215	40	175	14	19
\$50,000 or more	—	15	54	—	—	—	24	24	—	24	—	—
Median	—	\$26 801	\$10 956	\$9 782	\$9 000	—	\$9 000	\$11 472	\$11 529	\$13 525	\$11 078	\$11 140

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	13	1 168	10 315	48	—	48	5 888	4 836	796	4 040	1 052	422
Drive alone	13	884	6 547	24	—	24	3 285	2 549	310	2 239	736	200
Carpool	—	284	3 768	24	—	24	2 603	2 287	486	1 801	316	222
Public transportation	—	—	53	—	—	—	12	12	12	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	53	—	—	—	12	12	12	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	27	234	—	—	—	15	15	—	15	—	—
Other means	—	12	104	—	—	—	34	34	12	22	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	507	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.16	1.27	1.33	—	1.33	1.34	1.38	1.56	1.35	1.21	1.53
Mean travel time to work	70.0	35.4	25.2	52.5	—	52.5	29.8	30.4	29.7	30.6	27.1	38.3
Car, truck, or van	70.0	36.1	25.6	52.5	—	52.5	30.0	30.6	29.8	30.7	27.1	38.3
Public transportation	—	—	44.2	—	—	—	25.0	25.0	25.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	13	67	—	—	—	27	27	—	27	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Stokes County, worked—Con.										
Greensboro city	Central business district	Remainder	High Point city (pt.), Guilford County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Guilford County	Randolph County	High Point city (pt.), Randolph County	Remainder of Randolph County	Stokes County
289	72	217	78	22	56	55	—	—	—	4 794
178	23	155	56	—	56	33	—	—	—	2 433
134	23	111	31	—	31	31	—	—	—	1 869
13	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	173
31	—	31	12	—	12	2	—	—	—	391
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
111	49	62	22	22	—	22	—	—	—	2 361
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
10	10	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	337
101	39	62	22	22	—	8	—	—	—	2 018
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	352
24	18	6	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	527
255	54	201	78	22	56	40	—	—	—	2 954
—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	656
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	305
54	31	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	945
283	72	211	78	22	56	41	—	—	—	4 591
6	—	6	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	203
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20
289	72	217	78	22	56	55	—	—	—	4 794
42	11	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	831
110	48	62	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	886
14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
96	48	48	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	387
—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	835
13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	636
34	13	21	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	487
90	—	90	78	22	56	23	—	—	—	1 119
20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	280
67	23	44	58	22	36	37	—	—	—	1 201
14	11	3	9	—	9	18	—	—	—	187
33	—	33	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	41
82	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	706
40	28	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160
23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 187
10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	169
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	706
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
256	62	194	78	22	56	41	—	—	—	2 460
10	10	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	107
23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 065
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 024
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	138
—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	1 380
289	72	217	78	22	56	55	—	—	—	4 571
22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 206
17	—	17	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	645
33	18	15	22	22	—	19	—	—	—	756
54	21	33	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	482
63	13	50	13	—	13	20	—	—	—	781
55	10	45	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	343
35	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	202
10	10	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	126
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
\$11 051	\$9 714	\$11 630	\$9 478	\$7 000	\$11 423	\$7 211	—	—	—	\$7 149
289	72	217	78	22	56	55	—	—	—	3 957
129	21	108	55	11	44	16	—	—	—	3 038
160	51	109	23	11	12	39	—	—	—	919
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	219
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	507
1.59	1.82	1.53	1.21	1.50	1.12	1.88	—	—	—	1.15
38.7	37.0	39.3	33.6	17.5	39.9	42.5	—	—	—	17.1
38.7	37.0	39.3	33.6	17.5	39.9	42.5	—	—	—	17.5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49.8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 205
Householder, wife present	806
Householder, no wife present	86
Other household member	313
In group quarters	—
Female	1 119
Householder, husband present	51
Householder, no husband present	220
Other household member	848
In group quarters	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	156
20 to 24 years	410
25 to 54 years	1 462
55 to 64 years	259
65 years and over	37
With one or more years of college	217

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 145
Black	179
Other races	—
Spanish origin ¹	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 324
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	189
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	397
Technicians and related support occupations	28
Sales occupations	95
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	274
Service occupations	160
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	229
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 289
Construction	115
Manufacturing	1 577
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	104
Wholesale trade	33
Retail trade	156
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22
Business and repair services	47
Personal services	38
Professional and related services	121
Public administration	26
All other industries	85
Armed forces, at work	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 999
Federal government workers	143
State and local government workers	172
Self-employed workers	10
Unpaid family workers	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	311

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 270
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	245
\$4,000 to \$5,999	260
\$6,000 to \$7,999	322
\$8,000 to \$9,999	509
\$10,000 to \$14,999	559
\$15,000 to \$19,999	242
\$20,000 to \$24,999	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999	56
\$50,000 or more	28
Median	\$9 210

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 227
Drive alone	1 312
Carpool	915
Public transportation	29
Bus or streetcar	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—
Walked only	31
Other means	37
Worked at home	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.32
Mean travel time to work	27.1
Car, truck, or van	27.5
Public transportation	65.2
With a public transportation disability	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Stokes County, worked—Con.		Living in Yadkin County, worked									
Yadkin County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Davidson County	High Point city (pt.), Davidson County	Remainder of Davidson County	Forsyth County	Winston-Salem city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Forsyth County	Guilford County
—	2 324	8 948	64	—	64	3 507	2 974	825	2 149	533	396
—	1 205	5 314	51	—	51	2 328	1 876	608	1 268	452	221
—	806	4 257	40	—	40	1 894	1 573	504	1 069	321	199
—	86	379	11	—	11	136	123	51	72	13	22
—	313	678	—	—	—	298	180	53	127	118	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	1 119	3 634	13	—	13	1 179	1 098	217	881	81	175
—	51	89	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	4
—	220	454	—	—	—	73	73	4	69	—	11
—	848	3 091	13	—	13	1 094	1 025	213	812	69	160
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	156	474	—	—	—	122	90	4	86	32	—
—	410	1 030	—	—	—	477	374	111	263	103	60
—	1 462	6 103	64	—	64	2 636	2 270	639	1 631	366	296
—	259	1 000	—	—	—	258	226	71	155	32	40
—	37	341	—	—	—	14	14	—	14	—	—
—	217	1 590	—	—	—	683	573	183	390	110	113
—	2 145	8 659	64	—	64	3 426	2 893	810	2 083	533	393
—	179	254	—	—	—	81	81	15	66	—	3
—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	2 324	8 942	64	—	64	3 507	2 974	825	2 149	533	396
—	189	1 078	14	—	14	256	195	37	158	61	29
—	397	2 129	12	—	12	964	907	227	680	57	106
—	28	249	—	—	—	142	133	42	91	9	39
—	95	698	—	—	—	162	162	—	162	—	17
—	274	1 182	12	—	12	660	612	185	427	48	50
—	160	797	—	—	—	128	128	12	116	—	15
—	60	712	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	—
—	229	1 414	14	—	14	705	591	192	399	114	73
—	1 289	2 812	24	—	24	1 443	1 142	357	785	301	173
—	115	442	—	—	—	188	152	—	152	36	—
—	1 577	3 647	50	—	50	2 110	1 722	689	1 033	388	323
—	104	505	—	—	—	262	235	—	235	27	—
—	33	348	—	—	—	84	65	11	54	19	47
—	156	1 264	14	—	14	303	263	44	219	40	11
—	22	270	—	—	—	107	107	68	39	—	—
—	47	205	—	—	—	38	38	—	38	—	—
—	38	212	—	—	—	20	20	—	20	—	—
—	121	1 124	—	—	—	334	322	—	322	12	15
—	26	156	—	—	—	33	33	13	20	—	—
—	85	769	—	—	—	28	17	—	17	11	—
—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	1 999	6 644	64	—	64	3 330	2 810	769	2 041	520	385
—	—	134	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	—
—	143	877	—	—	—	139	139	43	96	—	—
—	172	1 207	—	—	—	28	15	13	2	13	11
—	10	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	311	1 537	11	—	11	224	183	55	128	41	55
—	2 270	8 760	53	—	53	3 464	2 931	825	2 106	533	396
—	245	1 498	—	—	—	325	242	79	163	83	—
—	260	932	—	—	—	147	101	4	97	46	35
—	322	1 061	—	—	—	241	241	53	188	—	74
—	509	1 221	—	—	—	465	437	8	429	26	95
—	559	2 072	53	—	53	1 101	888	226	662	213	131
—	242	1 166	—	—	—	803	699	360	339	104	18
—	49	425	—	—	—	274	259	69	190	15	29
—	56	273	—	—	—	108	64	26	38	44	14
—	28	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	\$9 210	\$9 456	\$10 415	—	\$10 415	\$11 868	\$11 874	\$15 273	\$10 844	\$11 817	\$9 874
—	2 227	8 013	64	—	64	3 487	2 970	825	2 145	517	396
—	1 312	5 067	25	—	25	1 358	1 179	196	983	179	256
—	915	2 946	39	—	39	2 129	1 791	629	1 162	338	140
—	29	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	29	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	31	297	—	—	—	4	4	—	4	—	—
—	37	51	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16	—
—	—	568	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	1.32	1.31	1.91	—	1.91	1.71	1.71	2.06	1.61	1.70	1.27
—	27.5	24.4	48.4	—	48.4	38.5	37.9	39.4	37.3	41.7	20.3
—	27.5	25.2	48.4	—	48.4	38.6	38.0	39.4	37.4	42.1	20.3
—	65.2	34.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	98	—	98	45	17	28	78	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	80	—	80	41	17	24	78	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	18	—	18	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	68	—	68	37	—	37	70	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	68	—	68	22	—	22	70	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	14	—	14	20	—	20	26	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	137	—	137	37	17	20	122	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	15	—	15	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	68	—	68	22	17	5	23	—	—	—	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	166	—	166	79	17	62	148	—	—	—	—
Black	—	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	166	—	166	82	17	65	148	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	—	14	2	—	2	13	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	41	—	41	28	17	11	37	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	12	—	12	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29	—	29	11	—	11	10	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	4	—	4	11	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	—	26	10	—	10	37	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	85	—	85	38	—	38	50	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	125	—	125	65	—	65	133	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	30	—	30	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	155	—	155	82	17	65	148	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	32	—	32	4	—	4	19	—	—	—	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	166	—	166	82	17	65	148	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	28	—	28	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18	—	18	22	—	22	34	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17	—	17	41	17	24	37	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	62	—	62	10	—	10	59	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	—	14	2	—	2	13	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	—	9	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 997	—	\$10 997	\$8 585	\$9 000	\$8 292	\$10 111	—	—	—	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	166	—	166	82	17	65	148	—	—	—	—
Drive alone	69	—	69	58	17	41	129	—	—	—	—
Carpool	97	—	97	24	—	24	19	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.53	—	1.53	1.18	1.00	1.24	1.09	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work	27.3	—	27.3	21.0	60.0	10.8	12.0	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van	27.3	—	27.3	21.0	60.0	10.8	12.0	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Yadkin County, worked— Con.								
	Yadkin County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Davidson County	High Point city (pt.), Davidson County	Remainder of Davidson County	Forsyth County	Winston-Salem city	Remainder of Forsyth County
Workers 16 years and over	4 981	2 330	26 082	1 871	—	1 871	8 724	6 317	2 407
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 714	1 052	17 979	1 332	—	1 332	6 099	4 540	1 559
Householder, wife present	2 124	753	13 962	1 029	—	1 029	5 034	3 844	1 190
Householder, no wife present	210	108	1 485	128	—	128	451	324	127
Other household member	380	191	2 312	133	—	133	549	331	218
In group quarters	—	—	220	42	—	42	65	41	24
Female	2 267	1 278	8 103	539	—	539	2 625	1 777	848
Householder, husband present	73	31	289	33	—	33	144	123	21
Householder, no husband present	370	165	1 395	90	—	90	453	234	219
Other household member	1 824	1 082	6 367	416	—	416	2 014	1 416	598
In group quarters	—	—	52	—	—	—	14	4	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	352	94	807	11	—	11	338	175	163
20 to 24 years	493	280	3 273	373	—	373	841	620	221
25 to 54 years	3 107	1 546	19 005	1 210	—	1 210	6 629	4 962	1 667
55 to 64 years	702	389	2 529	228	—	228	761	471	290
65 years and over	327	21	468	49	—	49	155	89	66
With one or more years of college	794	433	8 168	375	—	375	2 647	2 114	533
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	4 776	2 126	22 468	1 619	—	1 619	7 703	5 711	1 992
Black	170	204	3 288	252	—	252	968	559	409
Other races	35	—	326	—	—	—	53	47	6
Spanish origin ¹	35	—	264	—	—	—	49	36	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	4 975	2 323	26 034	1 871	—	1 871	8 710	6 303	2 407
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	779	258	4 367	205	—	205	1 376	1 136	240
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 047	531	6 115	249	—	249	1 880	1 428	452
Technicians and related support occupations	68	44	752	69	—	69	276	192	84
Sales occupations	519	168	1 682	53	—	53	560	467	93
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	460	319	3 681	127	—	127	1 044	769	275
Service occupations	654	110	1 496	139	—	139	634	321	316
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	701	47	315	34	—	34	28	20	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	622	368	5 245	352	—	352	1 828	1 421	407
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 172	1 009	8 496	892	—	892	2 961	1 977	984
Construction	254	127	2 192	196	—	196	634	457	177
Manufacturing	1 164	1 249	12 215	975	—	975	3 773	2 816	957
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	243	94	3 320	349	—	349	1 399	912	487
Wholesale trade	217	73	1 090	33	—	33	315	286	29
Retail trade	936	235	2 219	113	—	113	681	382	299
Finance, insurance, and real estate	163	49	690	14	—	14	269	202	67
Business and repair services	167	9	520	13	—	13	139	124	15
Personal services	192	46	384	11	—	11	208	141	67
Professional and related services	775	268	2 435	112	—	112	1 058	790	268
Public administration	123	93	541	5	—	5	186	164	22
All other industries	741	80	428	50	—	50	48	29	19
Armed forces, at work	6	7	48	—	—	—	14	14	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 865	1 946	23 173	1 780	—	1 780	7 766	5 664	2 102
Federal government workers	124	63	681	—	—	—	196	158	38
State and local government workers	738	214	1 474	60	—	60	525	351	174
Self-employed workers	1 168	107	673	19	—	19	208	115	93
Unpaid family workers	86	—	81	12	—	12	29	29	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 247	242	3 237	182	—	182	926	515	411
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	4 847	2 305	25 756	1 844	—	1 844	8 621	6 243	2 378
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 173	329	2 479	212	—	212	847	498	349
\$4,000 to \$5,999	750	408	1 777	150	—	150	411	264	147
\$6,000 to \$7,999	746	392	2 281	175	—	175	691	386	305
\$8,000 to \$9,999	661	475	2 918	174	—	174	618	432	186
\$10,000 to \$14,999	787	506	6 651	531	—	531	2 128	1 534	594
\$15,000 to \$19,999	345	119	4 382	322	—	322	1 741	1 425	316
\$20,000 to \$24,999	122	51	2 635	133	—	133	1 092	818	274
\$25,000 to \$49,999	151	25	2 351	125	—	125	959	786	173
\$50,000 or more	112	—	282	22	—	22	134	100	34
Median	\$7 342	\$8 099	\$12 000	\$11 413	—	\$11 413	\$13 744	\$15 017	\$11 210
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	4 066	2 279	25 128	1 854	—	1 854	8 185	5 871	2 314
Drive alone	3 428	1 369	14 897	1 058	—	1 058	4 744	3 286	1 458
Carpool	638	910	10 231	796	—	796	3 441	2 585	856
Public transportation	19	8	428	4	—	4	373	362	11
Bus or streetcar	19	—	428	4	—	4	373	362	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	293	27	266	—	—	—	88	39	49
Other means	35	16	260	13	—	13	78	45	33
Worked at home	568	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.33	1.34	1.34	—	1.34	1.37	1.40	1.31
Mean travel time to work	13.3	24.2	36.5	37.1	—	37.1	41.3	44.4	33.1
Car, truck, or van	13.8	24.5	36.2	37.3	—	37.3	40.1	42.6	33.6
Public transportation	34.7	22.5	75.6	45.0	—	45.0	76.2	76.2	75.0
With a public transportation disability	33	6	50	—	—	—	13	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	Guilford County	Greensboro city	High Point city (pt.), Guilford County	Remainder of Guilford County	Randolph County	High Point city (pt.), Randolph County	Remainder of Randolph County	Stokes County	Yadkin County
Workers 16 years and over	11 395	7 086	662	3 647	2 349	37	2 312	759	984
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	7 817	4 847	571	2 399	1 528	37	1 491	540	663
Householder, wife present	6 015	3 849	418	1 748	952	18	934	431	501
Householder, no wife present	648	366	45	237	181	—	181	43	34
Other household member	1 076	612	99	365	368	19	349	66	120
In group quarters	78	20	9	49	27	—	27	—	8
Female	3 578	2 239	91	1 248	821	—	821	219	321
Householder, husband present	97	60	—	37	4	—	4	—	11
Householder, no husband present	640	498	15	127	92	—	92	25	95
Other household member	2 809	1 661	64	1 084	725	—	725	188	215
In group quarters	32	20	12	—	—	—	—	6	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	288	168	22	98	116	—	116	—	54
20 to 24 years	1 429	887	74	468	331	25	306	127	172
25 to 54 years	8 453	5 334	499	2 620	1 535	12	1 523	517	661
55 to 64 years	1 096	633	67	396	268	—	268	101	75
65 years and over	129	64	—	65	99	—	99	14	22
With one or more years of college	4 303	2 797	261	1 245	428	—	428	173	242
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	9 565	5 991	587	2 987	1 964	37	1 927	654	963
Black	1 593	1 065	42	486	349	—	349	105	21
Other races	237	30	33	174	36	—	36	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	195	44	—	151	9	—	9	—	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	11 383	7 074	662	3 647	2 337	25	2 312	759	974
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 291	1 371	199	721	263	—	263	55	177
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 412	2 250	137	1 025	284	6	278	125	165
Technicians and related support occupations	324	203	—	121	64	—	64	5	14
Sales occupations	878	650	110	118	108	6	102	44	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 210	1 397	27	786	112	—	112	76	112
Service occupations	512	307	37	168	121	—	121	24	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	117	78	—	39	75	—	75	21	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 112	1 246	121	745	501	—	501	261	191
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 939	1 822	168	949	1 093	19	1 074	273	338
Construction	1 043	541	115	387	167	6	161	93	59
Manufacturing	5 029	2 677	254	2 098	1 705	13	1 692	401	332
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 366	817	39	510	23	—	23	134	49
Wholesale trade	661	486	77	98	28	—	28	—	53
Retail trade	1 035	900	35	100	91	—	91	64	235
Finance, insurance, and real estate	392	346	16	30	15	—	15	—	—
Business and repair services	298	219	57	22	39	—	39	9	22
Personal services	98	30	27	41	30	—	30	—	37
Professional and related services	971	717	42	212	149	6	143	42	103
Public administration	293	223	—	70	—	—	—	4	53
All other industries	197	118	—	79	90	—	90	12	31
Armed forces, at work	12	12	—	—	12	12	—	—	10
Private wage and salary workers	10 102	6 146	624	3 332	2 084	25	2 059	704	737
Federal government workers	406	306	13	87	43	12	31	—	36
State and local government workers	618	498	—	120	121	—	121	29	121
Self-employed workers	249	121	25	103	89	—	89	26	82
Unpaid family workers	20	15	—	5	12	—	12	—	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 281	803	58	420	463	13	450	170	215
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	11 270	7 001	657	3 612	2 292	37	2 255	759	970
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	923	576	60	287	210	13	197	80	207
\$4,000 to \$5,999	642	397	27	218	260	—	260	157	157
\$6,000 to \$7,999	870	425	56	389	361	18	343	85	99
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 452	959	49	444	419	—	419	78	177
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 969	1 915	132	922	672	—	672	127	224
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 905	1 428	43	434	228	6	222	155	31
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 193	688	73	432	110	—	110	56	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 190	565	161	464	32	—	32	21	24
\$50,000 or more	126	48	56	22	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 373	\$12 406	\$15 431	\$11 968	\$9 504	\$6 611	\$9 563	\$9 474	\$8 249
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	11 072	6 895	645	3 532	2 302	37	2 265	755	960
Drive alone	6 575	4 320	445	1 810	1 344	18	1 326	420	756
Carpool	4 497	2 575	200	1 722	958	19	939	335	204
Public transportation	51	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	51	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	133	85	10	38	33	—	33	4	8
Other means	139	55	7	77	14	—	14	—	16
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 34	1 30	1.22	1.46	1.34	1.57	1.33	1.37	1.15
Mean travel time to work	35.7	38.4	45.0	28.6	29.3	42.0	29.1	31.4	24.2
Car, truck, or van	35.8	38.6	45.0	28.5	29.6	42.0	29.4	31.5	24.5
Public transportation	74.2	74.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	37	11	—	26	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	146 072	74 493	13 545	60 948	20 712	50 867	9 499	41 368	13 371	141 270	77 464	40 493
Householder, wife present	99 564	50 891	7 203	43 688	14 134	34 539	5 418	29 121	7 787	98 458	54 404	28 005
Householder, no wife present	14 353	7 798	2 551	5 247	1 889	4 666	1 202	3 464	1 636	12 780	7 429	4 278
Other household member	30 380	14 781	3 092	11 689	4 227	11 372	2 665	8 707	3 473	28 629	14 655	7 497
In group quarters	1 775	1 023	699	324	462	290	214	76	475	1 403	976	713
Female	109 442	57 075	12 401	44 674	15 399	36 968	8 006	28 962	9 864	104 926	58 631	31 935
Householder, husband present	2 842	1 511	338	1 173	334	998	269	729	191	2 840	1 570	876
Householder, no husband present	23 311	12 941	4 402	8 539	2 539	7 831	2 669	5 162	1 735	22 583	12 881	7 745
Other household member	81 463	41 417	6 732	34 685	11 962	28 084	5 013	23 071	7 483	78 128	43 024	22 351
In group quarters	1 825	1 206	929	277	564	55	55	—	455	1 375	1 156	963

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	18 106	9 114	1 631	7 483	3 132	5 860	1 051	4 809	2 320	16 593	8 865	4 468
20 to 24 years	36 704	19 655	4 473	15 182	5 879	11 170	2 556	8 614	3 941	34 190	19 282	10 999
25 to 54 years	164 382	84 373	14 949	69 424	22 201	57 808	10 532	47 276	13 827	160 506	89 472	47 549
55 to 64 years	29 288	14 962	3 553	11 409	3 944	10 382	2 436	7 946	2 363	28 490	15 048	7 475
65 years and over	7 034	3 464	1 340	2 124	955	2 615	930	1 685	784	6 417	3 428	1 937
With one or more years of college	81 968	45 179	12 075	33 104	10 534	25 905	7 107	18 798	7 232	77 028	45 462	28 765

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	217 102	110 745	18 281	92 464	33 397	72 960	11 298	61 662	18 745	209 739	115 502	60 286
Black	36 899	19 946	7 518	12 428	2 568	14 385	6 054	8 331	4 286	35 025	19 759	11 687
Other races	1 513	877	147	730	146	490	153	337	204	1 432	834	455
Spanish origin ¹	1 857	850	113	737	363	644	185	459	169	1 817	775	404

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	255 220	131 463	25 946	105 517	36 086	87 671	17 419	70 252	23 192	246 022	136 024	72 371
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	50 975	27 810	7 136	20 674	6 711	16 454	4 543	11 911	3 948	48 343	27 971	16 970
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	67 071	37 091	7 274	29 817	8 183	21 797	4 793	17 004	6 323	63 787	38 474	23 813
Technicians and related support occupations	8 048	4 351	902	3 449	1 161	2 536	490	2 046	736	7 651	4 551	2 870
Sales occupations	23 394	13 161	2 820	10 341	2 737	7 496	1 737	5 759	2 777	21 296	13 197	6 153
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35 629	19 579	3 552	16 027	4 285	11 765	2 566	9 199	2 810	34 840	20 726	12 790
Service occupations	25 234	13 126	3 828	9 298	3 560	8 548	2 631	5 917	2 644	23 543	12 934	7 404
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 629	1 126	179	947	404	1 099	127	972	317	2 487	1 015	419
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36 815	18 413	2 441	15 972	5 229	13 173	1 678	11 495	3 037	36 421	19 676	9 051
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	72 496	33 897	5 088	28 809	11 999	26 600	3 647	22 953	6 923	71 441	35 954	14 714
Construction	18 420	10 520	1 723	8 797	2 471	5 429	634	4 795	1 782	18 028	11 182	6 410
Manufacturing	97 796	45 289	6 056	39 233	15 731	36 776	5 165	31 611	8 203	97 254	48 090	17 126
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14 469	7 853	1 219	6 634	1 673	4 943	865	4 078	1 435	13 539	8 282	5 373
Wholesale trade	9 666	5 334	972	4 362	875	3 457	761	2 696	1 100	8 997	5 403	3 042
Retail trade	36 947	20 218	3 901	16 317	4 335	12 394	3 011	9 383	3 376	34 498	20 232	12 034
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 046	6 025	1 177	4 848	1 079	2 942	589	2 353	679	9 897	6 598	4 761
Business and repair services	7 739	4 495	928	3 567	735	2 509	515	1 994	877	7 307	4 725	2 810
Personal services	6 891	3 718	1 421	2 297	870	2 303	930	1 373	549	6 607	3 876	2 396
Professional and related services	42 742	22 751	7 357	15 394	6 997	12 994	4 080	8 914	4 066	40 152	22 429	15 130
Public administration	5 851	2 923	739	2 184	824	2 104	593	1 511	648	5 335	2 992	2 304
All other industries	4 653	2 337	453	1 884	496	1 820	276	1 544	477	4 408	2 215	985
Armed forces, at work	294	105	—	105	25	164	86	78	43	174	71	57
Private wage and salary workers	212 314	111 828	21 341	90 487	28 111	72 375	13 351	59 024	18 547	206 120	116 518	61 143
Federal government workers	3 721	1 812	363	1 449	600	1 309	490	819	347	3 622	2 059	1 528
State and local government workers	26 563	11 471	3 086	8 385	5 763	9 329	2 770	6 559	3 094	24 594	11 319	7 160
Self-employed workers	12 102	6 139	1 079	5 060	1 533	4 430	786	3 644	1 159	11 051	5 847	2 421
Unpaid family workers	814	318	77	241	104	392	108	284	88	809	352	176
At work 1 to 34 hours	47 840	23 895	6 396	17 499	8 210	15 735	3 950	11 785	5 285	44 254	23 826	13 407

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	247 669	127 548	24 771	102 777	35 060	85 061	16 798	68 263	21 303	239 860	132 765	70 417
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	40 232	20 064	5 202	14 862	6 559	13 609	3 616	9 993	4 524	36 988	20 070	11 498
\$4,000 to \$5,999	23 421	12 277	3 026	9 251	3 292	7 852	1 963	5 889	2 325	22 186	12 242	6 792
\$6,000 to \$7,999	28 252	14 373	3 021	11 352	4 038	9 841	2 072	7 769	2 496	27 504	14 873	7 784
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33 673	16 766	3 110	13 656	4 804	12 103	2 147	9 956	2 631	32 851	17 291	9 149
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60 477	30 854	5 100	25 754	8 579	21 044	3 150	17 894	4 474	60 226	32 854	16 086
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30 257	15 723	2 361	13 362	3 927	10 607	1 665	8 942	2 355	29 920	17 467	8 993
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 875	8 011	1 088	6 923	1 980	4 884	869	4 015	1 130	14 211	8 592	4 350
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 231	7 480	1 157	6 323	1 997	4 154	1 016	3 138	1 150	12 877	7 481	4 643
\$50,000 or more	3 251	2 000	706	1 294	284	967	300	667	218	3 097	1 895	1 122
Median	\$9 896	\$10 028	\$8 731	\$10 271	\$9 516	\$9 855	\$8 697	\$10 085	\$8 993	\$10 020	\$10 177	\$9 997

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	239 674	123 245	22 048	101 197	33 273	83 156	15 411	67 745	21 156	232 247	128 340	68 006
Drive alone	184 262	95 221	16 702	78 519	24 063	64 978	12 071	52 907	16 252	176 974	98 736	53 398
Carpool	55 412	28 024	5 346	22 678	9 210	18 178	3 340	14 838	4 904	55 273	29 604	14 608
Public transportation	1 786	762	511	251	70	954	774	180	328	1 478	649	542
Bus or streetcar	1 373	681	476	205	25	667	546	121	276	1 104	569	472
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Walked only	9 378	5 346	2 888	2 458	1 872	2 160	815	1 345	1 489	7 895	4 848	2 961
Other means	2 264	1 104	252	852	587	573	232	341	262	2 164	1 147	672
Worked at home	2 412	1 111	247	864	309	992	273	719	—	2 412	1 111	247
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	18.7	18.7	16.1	19.4	18.5	18.8	17.7	19.0	20.3	19.1	19.5	19.8
Cor, truck, or van	19.0	19.1	16.5	19.6	19.1	18.9	17.5	19.2	21.0	19.4	19.9	20.2
Public transportation	28.9	30.1	30.8	28.8	41.6	27.1	26.5	29.5	32.3	28.7	31.0	29.9
With a public transportation disability	1 155	545	172	373	149	461	96	365	262	926	462	231

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	36 971	16 982	46 824	19 026	27 798
Householder, wife present.....	26 399	11 678	32 376	12 583	19 793
Householder, no wife present.....	3 151	1 226	4 125	1 883	2 242
Other household member.....	7 158	3 796	9 998	4 431	5 567
In group quarters.....	263	102	325	129	196
Female	26 696	13 331	32 964	15 180	17 784
Householder, husband present.....	694	345	925	441	484
Householder, no husband present.....	5 136	2 485	7 217	3 657	3 560
Other household member.....	20 673	10 368	24 736	11 014	13 722
In group quarters.....	193	133	86	68	18

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	4 397	2 606	5 122	2 296	2 826
20 to 24 years.....	8 283	4 632	10 276	4 668	5 608
25 to 54 years.....	41 923	18 489	52 545	22 423	30 122
55 to 64 years.....	7 573	3 796	9 646	3 919	5 727
65 years and over.....	1 491	790	2 199	900	1 299
With one or more years of college.....	16 697	7 876	23 690	11 861	11 829

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	55 216	27 377	66 860	27 925	38 935
Black.....	8 072	2 824	12 442	6 089	6 353
Other races.....	379	112	486	192	294
Spanish origin ¹	371	360	682	290	392

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	63 653	30 281	79 717	34 167	45 550
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	11 001	5 385	14 987	7 141	7 846
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	14 661	6 242	19 071	10 173	8 898
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 681	841	2 259	1 133	1 126
Sales occupations.....	5 044	2 050	6 049	3 307	2 742
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	7 936	3 351	10 763	5 733	5 030
Service occupations.....	5 530	3 315	7 294	3 848	3 446
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	596	391	1 081	182	899
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	10 625	4 270	12 475	4 460	8 015
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	21 240	10 678	24 809	8 363	16 446
Construction.....	4 772	1 838	5 008	1 960	3 048
Manufacturing.....	30 964	14 184	34 980	10 910	24 070
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 909	820	4 437	1 795	2 642
Wholesale trade.....	2 361	548	3 046	1 270	1 776
Retail trade.....	8 198	3 553	10 713	5 870	4 843
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 837	844	2 455	1 762	693
Business and repair services.....	1 915	426	2 156	1 184	972
Personal services.....	1 480	790	1 941	1 097	844
Professional and related services.....	7 299	6 176	11 547	6 664	4 883
Public administration.....	688	641	1 702	1 184	518
All other industries.....	1 230	461	1 732	471	1 261
Armed forces, at work.....	14	32	71	39	32
Private wage and salary workers.....	55 375	23 015	66 587	27 937	38 650
Federal government workers.....	531	493	1 070	668	402
State and local government workers.....	4 159	5 354	7 921	4 216	3 705
Self-employed workers.....	3 426	1 359	3 845	1 283	2 562
Unpaid family workers.....	176	92	365	102	263
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	10 419	6 609	13 819	6 271	7 548

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	62 348	29 404	77 691	33 321	44 370
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	8 572	5 074	11 844	5 313	6 531
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	5 450	3 026	6 918	2 871	4 047
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	7 089	3 711	8 920	4 303	4 617
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	8 142	4 489	11 071	4 785	6 286
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	16 768	7 402	19 970	8 204	11 766
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8 474	2 892	9 561	3 637	5 924
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 242	1 368	4 251	1 819	4 432
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 838	1 235	4 161	1 880	2 281
\$50,000 or more.....	773	207	995	509	486
Median.....	\$10 349	\$9 288	\$10 013	\$9 744	\$10 177

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	60 334	28 183	75 724	32 380	43 344
Drive alone.....	45 338	19 832	58 406	25 768	32 638
Carpool.....	14 996	8 351	17 318	6 612	10 706
Public transportation.....	107	53	776	595	181
Bus or streetcar.....	97	25	510	400	110
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	1 887	1 226	1 821	774	1 047
Other means.....	475	542	475	184	291
Worked at home.....	864	309	992	273	719
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.16	1.20	1.15	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.2	16.4	19.4	19.6	19.3
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	19.5	16.7	19.6	19.8	19.5
Public transportation..... minutes.....	36.8	53.4	25.0	22.3	34.1
With a public transportation disability.....	231	117	347	142	205

Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
					Living in SMSA, worked						
Remainder of Greenville County	Pickens County	Spartanburg County	Spartanburg city	Remainder of Spartanburg County	inside SMSA	Greenville County	Greenville city	Central business district	Remainder of Greenville County	Pickens County	
63 667	30 313	79 788	34 206	45 582	222 224	125 052	67 109	8 469	58 640	57 943	24 883
36 971	16 982	46 824	19 026	27 798	125 375	70 147	36 845	4 780	32 065	33 302	13 647
26 399	11 678	32 376	12 583	19 793	86 552	48 752	25 210	3 374	21 836	23 542	9 295
3 151	1 226	4 125	1 883	2 242	11 902	7 005	4 125	636	3 489	2 880	1 119
7 158	3 976	9 998	4 431	5 567	25 759	13 496	6 864	741	6 123	6 632	3 171
263	102	325	129	196	1 162	894	646	29	617	248	62
26 696	13 331	32 964	15 180	17 784	96 849	54 905	30 264	3 689	26 575	24 641	11 236
694	345	925	441	484	2 578	1 408	800	50	750	608	288
5 136	2 485	7 217	3 657	3 560	21 200	12 414	7 569	866	6 703	4 845	2 050
20 673	10 368	24 736	11 014	13 722	71 788	39 972	20 961	2 725	18 236	19 011	8 783
193	133	86	68	18	1 283	1 111	934	48	886	177	115
4 397	2 606	5 122	2 296	2 826	15 231	8 319	4 192	326	3 866	4 127	2 162
8 283	4 632	10 276	4 668	5 608	31 231	18 108	10 450	912	9 538	7 658	3 777
41 923	18 489	52 545	22 423	30 122	143 730	81 317	43 531	5 702	37 829	37 786	14 982
7 573	3 796	9 646	3 919	5 727	25 984	14 066	7 078	1 195	5 883	6 988	3 210
1 491	790	2 199	900	1 299	6 048	3 242	1 858	334	1 524	1 384	752
16 697	7 876	23 690	11 861	11 829	70 662	42 256	26 852	3 962	22 890	15 404	6 385
55 216	27 377	66 860	27 925	38 935	189 051	105 997	55 574	7 414	48 160	50 423	22 640
8 072	2 824	12 442	6 089	6 353	31 878	18 277	11 106	1 055	10 051	7 171	2 153
379	112	486	192	294	1 295	778	429	—	429	349	90
371	360	682	290	392	1 634	745	397	—	397	348	317
63 653	30 281	79 717	34 167	45 550	222 070	124 981	67 052	8 469	58 583	57 929	24 871
11 001	5 385	14 987	7 141	7 846	44 637	26 294	15 971	2 694	13 277	10 323	4 395
14 661	6 242	19 071	10 173	8 898	58 813	35 627	22 192	3 421	18 771	13 435	5 273
1 681	841	2 259	1 133	1 126	6 932	4 207	2 703	416	2 287	1 504	666
5 044	2 050	6 049	3 307	2 742	19 766	12 144	7 558	964	6 594	4 586	1 832
7 936	3 351	10 763	5 733	5 030	32 115	19 276	11 931	2 041	9 890	7 345	2 775
5 530	3 315	7 294	3 848	3 446	21 989	12 241	7 081	574	6 507	5 160	2 806
596	391	1 081	182	899	2 187	951	389	53	336	562	277
10 625	4 270	12 475	4 460	8 015	31 491	17 427	8 073	736	7 337	9 354	3 385
21 240	10 678	24 809	8 363	16 446	62 953	32 441	13 346	991	12 355	19 095	8 735
4 772	1 838	5 008	1 960	3 048	14 944	9 579	5 604	1 356	4 248	3 975	1 302
30 964	14 184	34 980	10 910	24 070	86 193	43 320	15 523	1 424	14 099	27 797	11 769
2 909	820	4 437	1 795	2 642	12 004	7 422	4 830	844	3 986	2 592	647
2 361	548	3 046	1 270	1 776	8 242	4 998	2 767	55	2 712	2 231	436
8 198	3 553	10 713	5 870	4 843	32 520	19 262	11 512	1 127	10 385	7 750	3 142
1 837	844	2 455	1 762	693	9 181	6 063	4 392	1 339	3 053	1 671	809
1 915	426	2 156	1 184	972	6 655	4 316	2 563	320	2 243	1 753	385
1 480	790	1 941	1 097	844	6 310	3 707	2 317	236	2 081	1 390	720
7 299	6 176	11 547	6 664	4 883	37 109	21 467	14 512	1 101	13 411	6 955	4 804
688	641	1 702	1 184	518	4 955	2 749	2 125	611	1 514	624	545
1 230	461	1 732	471	1 261	3 957	2 098	907	56	851	1 191	312
14	32	71	39	32	154	71	57	—	57	14	12
55 375	23 015	66 587	27 937	38 650	185 539	106 671	56 523	6 736	49 787	50 148	19 057
531	493	1 070	668	402	3 119	1 742	1 285	252	1 033	457	403
4 159	5 354	7 921	4 216	3 705	22 373	10 821	6 884	1 026	5 858	3 937	4 073
3 426	1 359	3 845	1 283	2 562	10 467	5 509	2 248	429	1 819	3 261	1 258
176	92	365	102	263	726	309	169	26	143	140	92
10 419	6 609	13 819	6 271	7 548	40 904	22 435	12 687	1 203	11 484	9 748	5 583
62 348	29 404	77 691	33 321	44 370	216 401	121 964	65 253	8 321	56 932	56 711	24 138
8 572	5 074	11 844	5 313	6 531	34 376	19 004	10 947	1 100	9 847	8 057	4 305
5 450	3 026	6 918	2 871	4 047	20 428	11 576	6 487	569	5 818	5 089	2 475
7 089	3 711	8 920	4 303	4 617	25 013	13 720	7 153	797	6 356	6 567	3 032
8 142	4 489	11 071	4 785	6 286	29 977	16 026	8 505	1 129	7 376	7 521	3 685
16 768	7 402	19 970	8 204	11 766	53 606	30 061	14 843	1 826	13 017	15 218	5 942
8 474	2 892	9 561	3 637	5 924	26 194	15 524	8 123	1 283	6 840	7 401	2 341
4 242	1 368	4 251	1 819	2 432	12 525	7 665	3 971	583	3 388	3 694	1 117
2 838	1 235	4 161	1 880	2 281	11 408	6 610	4 142	681	3 461	2 468	1 059
773	207	995	509	486	2 874	1 778	1 082	253	829	696	182
\$10 349	\$9 288	\$10 013	\$9 744	\$10 177	\$9 894	\$10 065	\$9 891	\$10 894	\$9 748	\$10 219	\$9 225
60 334	28 183	75 724	32 380	43 344	208 810	117 452	62 794	8 141	54 653	54 658	22 981
45 338	19 832	58 406	25 768	32 638	161 310	91 102	49 597	6 464	43 133	41 505	16 536
14 996	8 351	17 318	6 612	10 706	47 500	26 350	13 197	1 677	11 520	13 153	6 445
107	53	776	595	181	1 414	628	521	74	447	107	53
97	25	510	400	110	1 070	563	466	74	392	97	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 887	1 226	1 821	774	1 047	7 679	4 771	2 915	148	2 767	1 856	1 136
475	542	475	184	291	1 909	1 090	634	106	526	458	404
864	309	992	273	719	2 412	1 111	247	—	247	864	309
1.16	1.20	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.19
19.2	16.4	19.4	19.6	19.3	17.8	18.3	18.5	17.1	18.7	18.1	14.9
19.5	16.4	19.6	19.8	19.5	18.0	18.6	18.8	17.1	19.1	18.4	15.2
36.8	53.4	25.0	22.3	34.1	28.7	30.4	29.1	28.2	29.2	36.8	53.4
231	117	347	142	205	861	420	211	8	203	209	101

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Greenville County, worked						
Spartanburg County	Spartanburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Spartanburg of County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Greenville County	Greenville city	Central business district	Remainder	Greenville of County	
72 289	31 797	2 556	29 241	40 492	10 055	116 421	110 227	59 436	7 004	52 432	50 791	
41 581	17 398	1 493	15 905	24 183	7 326	64 823	60 639	32 135	3 970	28 165	28 504	
28 505	11 432	1 046	10 386	17 073	5 225	44 742	41 602	21 611	2 758	18 853	19 991	
3 778	1 758	222	1 536	2 020	815	6 524	6 207	3 750	558	3 192	2 457	
9 092	4 093	212	3 881	4 999	1 148	12 683	11 969	6 161	642	5 519	5 808	
206	115	13	102	91	138	874	861	613	12	601	248	
30 708	14 399	1 063	13 336	16 309	2 729	51 598	49 588	27 301	3 034	24 267	22 287	
882	434	24	410	448	74	1 418	1 299	777	50	727	522	
6 736	3 443	168	3 275	3 293	376	11 993	11 485	7 018	682	6 336	4 467	
23 033	10 479	871	9 608	12 554	2 192	37 077	35 708	18 572	2 254	16 318	17 136	
57	43	—	43	14	87	1 110	1 096	934	48	886	162	
4 750	2 225	43	2 182	2 525	555	7 916	7 692	3 909	281	3 628	3 783	
9 346	4 338	276	4 062	5 008	1 532	17 214	16 200	9 361	712	8 649	6 839	
47 431	20 671	1 836	18 835	26 760	6 825	74 868	70 816	38 242	4 783	33 459	32 574	
8 708	3 686	336	3 350	5 022	941	13 376	12 535	6 181	945	5 236	6 354	
2 054	877	65	812	1 177	202	3 047	2 984	1 743	283	1 460	1 241	
22 021	11 090	1 147	9 943	10 931	4 074	40 368	38 145	24 274	3 408	20 866	13 871	
60 414	25 919	2 164	23 755	34 495	9 306	98 052	92 584	48 602	6 220	42 382	43 982	
11 448	5 690	392	5 298	5 758	735	17 559	16 865	10 405	784	9 621	6 460	
427	188	—	188	239	14	810	778	429	—	429	349	
572	259	—	259	313	54	744	683	346	—	346	337	
72 218	31 758	2 556	29 202	40 460	9 958	116 367	110 173	59 396	7 004	52 392	50 777	
13 948	6 777	638	6 139	7 171	2 390	25 172	23 740	14 439	2 415	12 024	9 301	
17 913	9 589	1 065	8 524	8 324	1 935	33 254	31 912	19 926	2 916	17 010	11 986	
2 059	1 023	73	950	1 036	380	3 831	3 626	2 353	354	1 999	1 273	
5 790	3 176	282	2 894	2 614	851	11 361	10 960	6 927	865	6 062	4 033	
10 064	5 390	710	4 680	4 674	704	18 062	17 326	10 646	1 697	8 949	6 680	
6 942	3 647	312	3 335	3 295	601	11 580	11 353	6 663	433	6 230	4 690	
959	167	—	167	792	125	908	850	346	33	313	504	
10 679	3 964	340	3 624	6 715	2 287	15 783	14 566	6 805	612	6 193	7 761	
21 777	7 614	201	7 413	14 163	2 620	29 670	27 752	11 217	595	10 622	16 535	
4 063	1 613	126	1 487	2 450	1 694	8 655	8 166	4 841	1 188	3 653	3 325	
31 104	10 055	132	9 923	21 049	3 400	39 925	36 578	12 832	1 001	11 831	23 746	
3 935	1 593	352	1 241	2 342	1 030	6 790	6 376	4 072	611	3 461	2 304	
2 808	1 200	63	1 137	1 608	324	4 598	4 362	2 430	48	2 382	1 932	
10 116	5 598	464	5 134	4 518	1 051	18 232	17 690	10 622	998	9 624	7 068	
2 309	1 643	204	1 439	666	186	5 482	5 385	3 896	1 145	2 751	1 489	
1 954	1 068	107	961	886	207	3 987	3 835	2 330	288	2 042	1 505	
1 883	1 063	16	1 047	820	32	3 444	3 406	2 133	162	1 971	1 273	
10 838	6 327	460	5 867	4 511	1 567	20 709	20 015	13 521	1 007	12 514	6 494	
1 661	1 148	588	560	513	248	2 566	2 441	1 880	514	1 366	561	
1 547	450	44	406	1 097	219	1 979	1 919	839	42	797	1 080	
71	39	—	39	32	97	54	54	40	—	40	14	
59 811	25 783	1 614	24 169	34 028	8 228	99 090	93 631	49 898	5 632	44 266	43 733	
974	662	191	471	312	255	1 588	1 489	1 102	220	882	387	
7 479	4 006	686	3 320	3 473	1 096	10 234	9 761	6 227	801	5 426	3 534	
3 700	1 244	52	1 192	2 456	476	5 225	5 062	2 053	325	1 728	3 009	
325	102	13	89	223	—	284	284	156	26	130	128	
12 886	5 957	166	5 791	6 929	1 651	21 266	20 558	11 741	971	10 770	8 817	
70 299	30 941	2 494	28 447	39 358	9 965	113 485	107 352	57 707	6 864	50 843	49 645	
11 067	5 099	245	4 854	5 968	1 332	17 845	17 390	10 069	828	9 241	7 321	
6 377	2 771	183	2 588	3 606	668	10 958	10 561	5 993	597	5 396	4 568	
8 261	4 026	241	3 785	4 235	743	12 933	12 354	6 464	622	5 842	5 890	
10 266	4 528	374	4 154	5 738	1 065	15 200	14 311	7 436	929	6 507	6 875	
17 603	7 341	745	6 596	10 262	2 397	27 509	25 546	12 548	1 489	11 059	12 998	
8 329	3 297	256	3 041	5 032	1 708	13 838	13 136	7 044	1 096	5 948	6 092	
3 743	1 632	211	1 421	2 111	1 220	6 906	6 473	3 419	447	2 972	3 054	
3 739	1 755	214	1 541	1 984	673	6 537	5 940	3 730	626	3 104	2 210	
914	492	25	467	422	159	1 759	1 641	1 004	230	774	637	
\$9 840	\$9 579	\$10 890	\$9 443	\$10 037	\$11 901	\$9 975	\$9 869	\$9 702	\$11 104	\$9 519	\$10 037	
68 377	30 022	2 420	27 602	38 355	9 708	108 959	102 845	55 201	6 696	48 505	47 644	
53 672	24 130	2 058	22 072	29 542	6 700	84 695	80 578	43 945	5 313	38 632	36 633	
14 705	5 892	362	5 530	8 813	3 008	24 264	22 267	11 256	1 383	9 873	11 011	
733	580	88	492	153	44	644	628	521	74	447	107	
482	400	53	347	82	27	563	563	466	74	392	97	
—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 772	758	46	712	1 014	210	4 715	4 657	2 873	136	2 737	1 784	
415	164	2	162	251	93	992	986	594	98	496	392	
992	273	—	273	719	—	1 111	1 111	247	—	247	864	
1.14	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.15	1.23	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.15	
17.9	18.1	16.5	18.2	17.7	35.3	17.8	17.3	17.5	16.4	17.6	17.0	
18.0	18.2	16.2	18.4	17.9	35.9	18.1	17.5	17.7	16.4	17.9	17.3	
25.5	22.3	24.5	21.9	37.6	11.3	30.1	30.4	29.1	28.2	29.2	36.8	
334	142	—	142	192	32	414	400	198	8	190	202	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	839	3 345	926	83	843	2 419	3 181	11 745	11 274	8 100	1 041	7 059
Householder, wife present	633	2 507	690	56	634	1 817	2 262	6 330	6 035	4 202	497	3 705
Householder, no wife present	57	260	61	13	48	199	421	2 177	2 085	1 584	333	1 251
Other household member	149	565	175	14	161	390	470	2 640	2 569	1 763	211	1 552
In group quarters	—	13	—	—	—	13	28	598	585	551	—	551
Female	334	1 676	417	117	300	1 259	1 050	11 343	11 077	8 710	962	7 748
Householder, husband present	27	92	41	13	28	51	15	312	283	228	22	206
Householder, no husband present	110	398	133	22	111	265	192	4 117	4 025	3 199	426	2 773
Other household member	197	1 172	243	82	161	929	828	6 066	5 921	4 435	514	3 921
In group quarters	—	14	—	—	—	14	15	848	848	848	—	848

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	19	205	74	14	60	131	173	1 478	1 461	1 144	90	1 054
20 to 24 years	258	756	218	—	218	538	591	3 944	3 766	2 990	206	2 784
25 to 54 years	624	3 428	874	175	699	2 554	2 929	13 224	12 800	9 411	1 086	8 325
55 to 64 years	245	596	177	11	166	419	435	3 208	3 116	2 247	391	1 856
65 years and over	27	36	—	—	—	36	103	1 234	1 208	1 018	230	788
With one or more years of college	340	1 883	651	108	543	1 232	1 440	10 893	10 573	8 302	1 228	7 074

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 024	4 444	1 164	180	984	3 280	3 889	16 396	15 879	12 071	1 648	10 423
Black	141	553	179	20	159	374	342	6 545	6 325	4 648	355	4 293
Other races	8	24	—	—	—	24	—	147	147	91	—	91
Spanish origin ¹	8	53	—	—	—	53	37	113	113	68	—	68

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 173	5 021	1 343	200	1 143	3 678	4 191	23 088	22 351	16 810	2 003	14 807
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	314	1 118	381	36	345	737	856	6 446	6 208	4 793	954	3 839
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	161	1 181	311	106	205	870	845	6 563	6 438	5 079	654	4 425
Technicians and related support occupations	30	175	48	10	38	127	157	805	777	604	93	511
Sales occupations	72	329	110	26	84	219	410	2 509	2 465	1 991	236	1 755
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59	677	153	70	83	524	278	3 249	3 196	2 484	325	2 159
Service occupations	67	160	66	13	53	94	302	3 371	3 343	2 797	215	2 582
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	58	—	—	—	58	69	178	161	148	—	148
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	289	928	315	45	270	613	1 035	2 063	1 962	1 305	65	1 240
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	342	1 576	270	—	270	1 306	1 084	4 467	4 239	2 688	115	2 573
Construction	109	380	111	33	78	269	900	1 383	1 324	984	222	762
Manufacturing	600	2 747	484	—	484	2 263	1 428	5 246	4 843	2 426	115	2 311
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	414	74	—	74	340	368	1 080	1 004	766	95	671
Wholesale trade	38	198	68	—	68	130	154	756	733	530	—	530
Retail trade	117	425	242	77	165	183	426	3 569	3 509	2 776	299	2 477
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	71	32	—	32	39	112	1 112	1 102	881	120	611
Business and repair services	64	88	25	—	25	63	100	825	825	730	271	609
Personal services	27	11	—	—	—	11	32	1 323	1 323	1 148	146	1 002
Professional and related services	182	512	216	45	171	296	484	6 779	6 710	5 683	493	5 190
Public administration	—	125	81	45	36	44	96	590	590	569	230	339
All other industries	10	50	10	—	10	40	91	425	388	317	12	305
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 004	4 455	1 066	132	934	3 389	3 474	18 975	18 336	13 570	1 471	12 099
Federal government workers	—	99	55	45	10	44	103	262	252	212	45	167
State and local government workers	146	327	191	23	168	136	350	2 798	2 728	2 172	340	1 832
Self-employed workers	23	140	31	—	31	109	304	987	959	790	131	659
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	66	66	16	50
At work 1 to 34 hours	92	616	178	27	151	438	650	5 748	5 636	4 646	348	4 298

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 164	4 969	1 333	200	1 133	3 636	4 201	22 216	21 496	16 091	1 939	14 152
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	86	369	99	15	84	270	511	4 701	4 629	3 922	394	3 528
\$4,000 to \$5,999	45	352	153	35	118	199	288	2 834	2 728	2 250	203	2 047
\$6,000 to \$7,999	109	470	118	—	118	352	307	2 771	2 715	2 013	161	1 852
\$8,000 to \$9,999	187	702	68	41	27	634	367	2 767	2 621	1 745	162	1 583
\$10,000 to \$14,999	473	1 490	436	54	382	1 054	1 103	4 561	4 399	2 975	397	2 578
\$15,000 to \$19,999	134	568	124	8	116	444	663	1 956	1 887	1 371	270	1 101
\$20,000 to \$24,999	57	376	106	12	94	270	485	950	950	690	127	563
\$25,000 to \$49,999	60	537	155	35	120	382	341	1 030	964	707	98	609
\$50,000 or more	13	105	74	—	74	31	136	646	603	418	127	291
Median	\$10 977	\$11 396	\$11 960	\$10 524	\$12 208	\$11 183	\$12 270	\$8 580	\$8 516	\$7 861	\$10 418	\$7 621

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 173	4 941	1 330	200	1 130	3 611	4 129	19 667	18 952	13 632	1 814	11 818
Drive alone	791	3 326	1 041	166	875	2 285	2 924	14 935	14 566	10 447	1 446	9 001
Carpool	382	1 615	289	34	255	1 326	1 205	4 732	4 386	3 185	368	2 817
Public transportation	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	424	424	380	61	319
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	389	389	345	61	284
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	58	13	—	13	45	75	2 513	2 491	2 359	80	2 279
Other means	—	6	—	—	—	6	27	237	237	192	48	144
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	247	247	247	—	247
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.24	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.27	1.21	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work	29.3	27.0	31.0	23.1	32.4	25.5	38.3	15.3	14.7	13.6	12.1	13.8
Car, truck, or van	29.3	27.1	31.3	23.1	32.7	25.6	38.5	15.6	14.9	13.8	11.5	14.1
Public transportation	—	20.0	—	—	—	20.0	—	30.2	30.2	28.1	30.0	27.8
With a public transportation disability	—	14	—	—	—	14	6	133	133	114	—	114

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Greenville city, worked—Con.							Living in Remainder of Greenville County, worked				
	Remainder of Greenville County	Pickens County	Spartanburg County	Spartanburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Spartanburg County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Greenville County	Greenville city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	5 541	165	572	258	15	243	314	575	93 333	87 876	42 626	5 001
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 174	128	343	175	—	175	168	517	53 078	49 365	24 035	2 929
Householder, wife present	1 833	89	206	115	—	115	91	356	38 412	35 567	17 409	2 261
Householder, no wife present	501	24	68	20	—	20	48	68	4 347	4 122	2 166	225
Other household member	806	15	56	40	—	40	16	90	10 043	9 400	4 398	431
In group quarters	34	—	13	—	—	—	13	3	276	276	62	12
Female	2 367	37	229	83	15	68	146	58	40 255	38 511	18 591	2 072
Householder, husband present	55	—	29	18	—	18	11	—	1 106	1 016	549	28
Householder, no husband present	826	22	70	11	—	11	59	—	7 876	7 460	3 819	256
Other household member	1 486	15	130	54	15	39	76	58	31 011	29 787	14 137	1 740
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	262	248	86	48
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	317	—	17	17	—	17	—	17	6 438	6 231	2 765	191
20 to 24 years	776	39	139	27	—	27	112	79	13 270	12 434	6 371	506
25 to 54 years	3 389	90	334	144	15	129	190	369	61 644	58 016	28 831	3 697
55 to 64 years	869	22	70	70	—	70	—	79	10 168	9 419	3 934	554
65 years and over	190	14	12	—	—	—	12	31	1 813	1 776	725	53
With one or more years of college	2 271	102	218	114	15	99	104	291	29 475	27 572	15 972	2 180
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 808	132	385	176	15	161	209	480	81 656	76 705	36 531	4 572
Black	1 677	33	187	82	—	82	105	95	11 014	10 540	5 757	429
Other races	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	663	631	338	—
Spanish origin ¹	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	631	570	278	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 541	165	572	258	15	243	314	575	93 279	87 822	42 586	5 001
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 415	76	162	81	—	81	81	217	18 726	17 532	9 646	1 461
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 359	18	107	43	15	28	64	78	26 691	25 474	14 847	2 262
Technicians and related support occupations	173	—	28	14	—	14	14	14	3 026	2 849	1 749	261
Sales occupations	474	18	26	15	15	—	11	54	8 852	8 495	4 936	629
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	712	—	53	14	—	14	39	10	14 813	14 130	8 162	1 372
Service occupations	546	—	28	—	—	—	28	55	8 209	8 010	3 866	218
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	17	—	—	—	17	—	730	689	198	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	657	12	89	78	—	78	11	169	13 720	12 604	5 500	547
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 551	59	169	56	—	56	113	56	25 203	23 513	8 529	480
Construction	340	23	36	23	—	23	13	62	7 272	6 842	3 857	966
Manufacturing	2 417	91	312	141	—	141	171	172	34 679	31 735	10 406	886
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	238	—	76	—	—	—	76	46	5 710	5 372	3 306	516
Wholesale trade	203	—	23	—	—	—	23	49	3 842	3 629	1 900	48
Retail trade	733	14	46	46	15	31	—	67	14 663	14 181	7 846	699
Finance, insurance, and real estate	221	—	10	10	—	10	—	10	4 370	4 283	3 015	875
Business and repair services	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	3 162	3 010	1 600	167
Personal services	175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 121	2 083	985	16
Professional and related services	1 027	27	42	28	—	28	14	48	13 930	13 305	7 838	514
Public administration	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	1 976	1 851	1 311	284
All other industries	71	10	27	10	—	10	17	10	1 554	1 531	522	30
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	54	40	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 766	138	501	230	15	215	271	467	80 115	75 295	36 328	4 161
Federal government workers	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	1 326	1 227	890	175
State and local government workers	556	27	43	28	—	28	15	26	7 436	7 033	4 055	461
Self-employed workers	169	—	28	—	—	—	—	42	4 238	4 103	1 263	194
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	218	90	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	990	49	63	12	—	12	51	145	15 518	14 922	7 095	623
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 405	165	555	258	15	243	297	575	91 269	85 856	41 616	4 925
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	707	—	72	48	15	33	24	93	13 144	12 761	6 147	434
\$4,000 to \$5,999	478	14	92	34	—	34	58	32	8 124	7 833	3 743	394
\$6,000 to \$7,999	702	—	56	28	—	28	28	10	10 162	9 639	4 451	461
\$8,000 to \$9,999	876	75	71	—	—	—	71	46	12 433	11 690	5 691	767
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 424	48	114	57	—	57	57	158	22 948	21 147	9 573	1 092
\$15,000 to \$19,999	516	16	53	20	—	20	33	122	11 882	11 249	5 673	826
\$20,000 to \$24,999	260	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	5 956	5 523	2 729	320
\$25,000 to \$49,999	257	12	54	28	—	28	26	46	5 507	4 976	3 023	528
\$50,000 or more	185	—	43	43	—	43	—	35	1 113	1 038	586	103
Median	\$9 862	\$9 827	\$9 620	\$11 214	\$4000—	\$11 788	\$9 085	\$12 831	\$10 236	\$10 144	\$10 257	\$11 381
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 320	165	550	258	15	243	292	532	89 292	83 893	41 569	4 882
Drive alone	4 119	81	288	146	—	146	142	413	69 760	66 012	33 498	3 867
Carpool	1 201	84	262	112	15	97	150	119	19 532	17 881	8 071	1 015
Public transportation	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	204	141	13
Bus or streetcar	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	174	121	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	132	—	22	—	—	—	22	29	2 202	2 166	514	56
Other means	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	755	749	402	50
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	864	864	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.55	1.40	1.38	4.00	1.33	1.42	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.13
Mean travel time to work	18.0	43.2	30.9	32.4	10.0	33.8	29.7	42.8	18.4	17.9	19.0	18.2
Car, truck, or van	17.9	43.2	31.0	32.4	10.0	33.8	29.7	43.4	18.7	18.1	19.0	18.3
Public transportation	48.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	30.8	31.7	20.0
With a public transportation disability	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	281	267	84	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	21 106	25 330	711	3 002	751	83	668	2 251	2 664	16 829	3 927	2 062
Householder, wife present.....	15 148	18 158	544	2 301	575	56	519	1 726	1 906	11 811	3 091	1 650
Householder, no wife present.....	1 941	1 956	33	192	41	13	28	151	353	1 422	339	159
Other household member.....	3 967	5 002	134	509	135	14	121	374	380	3 518	480	236
In group quarters.....	50	214	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	78	17	—
Female	16 519	19 920	297	1 447	334	102	232	1 113	992	12 914	1 998	1 286
Householder, husband present.....	521	467	27	63	23	13	10	40	15	295	34	23
Householder, no husband present.....	3 563	3 641	88	328	122	22	100	206	192	2 273	333	243
Other household member.....	12 397	15 650	182	1 042	189	67	122	853	770	10 216	1 616	1 020
In group quarters.....	38	162	—	14	—	—	—	14	15	130	15	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	2 574	3 466	19	188	57	14	43	131	156	2 425	282	100
20 to 24 years.....	5 865	6 063	219	617	191	—	191	426	512	4 377	815	579
25 to 54 years.....	25 134	29 185	534	3 094	730	160	570	2 364	2 560	18 762	4 339	2 328
55 to 64 years.....	3 380	5 485	223	526	107	11	96	419	356	3 370	405	290
65 years and over.....	672	1 051	13	24	—	—	—	24	72	809	84	51
With one or more years of college.....	13 792	11 600	238	1 665	537	93	444	1 128	1 149	7 891	1 778	1 188

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	31 959	40 174	892	4 059	988	165	823	3 071	3 409	27 447	5 723	3 200
Black.....	5 328	4 783	108	366	97	20	77	269	247	2 214	202	148
Other races.....	338	293	8	24	—	—	—	24	—	82	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	278	292	8	53	—	—	—	53	37	346	37	26

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	37 585	45 236	1 008	4 449	1 085	185	900	3 364	3 616	29 731	5 925	3 348
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	8 185	7 886	238	956	300	36	264	656	639	5 284	1 165	774
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	12 585	10 627	143	1 074	268	91	177	806	767	6 618	1 491	1 091
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 488	1 100	30	147	34	10	24	113	143	877	254	204
Sales occupations.....	4 307	3 559	54	303	95	11	84	208	356	2 189	429	289
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	6 790	5 968	59	624	139	70	69	485	268	3 552	808	598
Service occupations.....	3 648	4 144	67	132	66	13	53	66	247	2 981	242	127
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	165	491	—	41	—	—	—	41	69	319	27	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	4 953	7 104	277	839	237	45	192	602	866	4 367	1 237	474
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	8 049	14 984	283	1 407	214	—	214	1 193	1 028	10 162	1 763	882
Construction.....	2 891	2 985	86	344	88	33	55	256	779	1 897	676	350
Manufacturing.....	9 520	21 329	509	2 435	343	—	343	2 092	1 256	13 780	2 598	1 111
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 790	2 066	—	338	74	—	74	264	322	1 070	409	350
Wholesale trade.....	1 852	1 729	38	175	68	—	68	107	105	716	306	143
Retail trade.....	7 147	6 335	103	379	196	62	134	183	359	3 587	562	364
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 140	1 268	26	61	22	—	22	39	102	921	224	183
Business and repair services.....	1 433	1 410	64	88	25	—	25	63	90	539	218	108
Personal services.....	969	1 098	27	—	—	—	—	11	32	814	121	89
Professional and related services.....	7 324	5 467	155	470	188	45	143	282	436	5 310	646	535
Public administration.....	1 027	540	—	125	81	45	36	44	54	649	104	104
All other industries.....	492	1 009	—	23	—	—	—	23	81	378	61	11
Armed forces, at work.....	40	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	12	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	32 167	38 967	866	3 954	836	117	719	3 118	3 007	23 501	5 344	2 950
Federal government workers.....	715	337	—	99	55	45	10	44	63	468	65	65
State and local government workers.....	3 594	2 978	119	284	163	23	140	121	324	4 315	388	305
Self-employed workers.....	1 069	2 840	23	112	31	—	31	81	262	1 367	128	28
Unpaid family workers.....	80	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	6 472	7 827	43	553	166	27	139	387	505	6 215	695	349

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	36 691	44 240	999	4 414	1 075	185	890	3 339	3 626	28 973	5 891	3 314
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	5 713	6 614	86	297	51	—	51	246	418	4 822	558	338
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 349	4 090	31	260	119	35	84	141	256	2 773	347	267
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	3 990	5 188	109	414	90	—	90	324	297	3 409	473	235
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	4 924	5 999	112	631	68	41	27	563	321	4 226	728	446
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8 481	11 574	425	1 376	379	54	325	997	945	7 456	2 004	1 054
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 847	5 576	118	515	104	8	96	411	541	3 245	990	499
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 409	2 794	57	376	106	12	94	270	452	1 479	408	235
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 495	1 953	48	483	127	35	92	356	295	1 331	320	197
\$50,000 or more.....	483	452	13	62	31	—	31	31	101	232	63	43
Median.....	\$10 135	\$10 057	\$11 166	\$11 574	\$12 074	\$11 022	\$12 277	\$11 397	\$12 182	\$9 648	\$11 444	\$11 182

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	36 687	42 324	1 008	4 391	1 072	185	887	3 319	3 597	27 825	5 909	3 332
Drive alone.....	29 631	32 514	710	3 038	895	166	729	2 143	2 511	19 944	4 142	2 407
Carpool.....	7 056	9 810	298	1 353	177	19	158	1 176	1 086	7 881	1 767	925
Public transportation.....	128	63	—	16	—	—	—	16	—	53	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	108	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	458	1 652	—	36	13	—	13	23	46	1 136	—	—
Other means.....	352	347	—	6	—	—	—	6	13	420	16	16
Worked at home.....	—	864	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	309	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1 12	1 15	1.20	1.22	1.10	1.05	1.12	1.26	1.22	1.19	1.20	1.18
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.1	16.9	27.1	26.5	30.7	24.2	32.0	25.1	37.6	17.5	30.3	29.9
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	19.1	17.2	27.1	26.6	31.0	24.2	32.4	25.2	37.8	17.9	30.3	29.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	32.9	28.9	—	20.0	—	—	—	20.0	—	53.4	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	76	183	—	14	—	—	—	14	6	127	20	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	164	1 898	1 865	12 774	128	4	—	4	124	1 929	43 723	5 581
Householder, wife present	136	1 514	1 441	8 644	76	4	—	4	72	1 362	29 999	4 059
Householder, no wife present	11	148	180	1 062	21	—	—	—	21	236	3 956	459
Other household member	—	236	244	3 022	16	—	—	—	16	284	9 558	1 047
In group quarters	17	—	—	46	15	—	—	—	15	47	210	16
Female	152	1 134	712	10 889	27	27	—	27	—	924	32 337	3 319
Householder, husband present	—	23	11	261	—	—	—	—	—	24	865	75
Householder, no husband present	36	207	90	1 940	—	—	—	—	—	118	6 934	596
Other household member	116	904	596	8 573	27	27	—	27	—	722	24 495	2 648
In group quarters	—	—	15	115	—	—	—	—	—	60	43	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	17	83	182	2 143	—	—	—	—	—	177	4 890	345
20 to 24 years	60	519	236	3 503	59	14	—	14	45	556	9 640	1 093
25 to 54 years	203	2 125	2 011	14 327	96	17	—	17	79	1 813	50 100	6 162
55 to 64 years	36	254	115	2 965	—	—	—	—	—	272	9 238	1 126
65 years and over	—	51	33	725	—	—	—	—	—	35	2 192	174
With one or more years of college	170	1 018	590	6 016	97	31	—	31	66	1 454	22 403	2 333

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	278	2 922	2 523	21 569	155	31	—	31	124	2 735	63 552	7 690
Black	38	110	54	2 012	—	—	—	—	—	114	12 105	1 210
Other races	—	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	4	403	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	26	11	309	—	—	—	—	—	17	544	25

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	316	3 032	2 577	23 651	155	31	—	31	124	2 842	75 972	8 883
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	110	664	391	4 081	38	17	—	17	21	825	14 181	1 389
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	112	979	400	5 083	44	14	—	14	30	471	18 941	2 224
Technicians and related support occupations	35	169	50	623	—	—	—	—	—	130	2 224	327
Sales occupations	—	289	140	1 760	—	—	—	—	—	168	6 216	755
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	77	521	210	2 700	44	14	—	14	30	173	10 501	1 142
Service occupations	26	101	115	2 739	—	—	—	—	—	169	7 428	646
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	27	277	15	—	—	—	15	15	960	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	429	763	3 096	34	—	—	—	34	593	11 341	1 624
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	859	881	8 375	24	—	—	—	24	769	23 121	2 926
Construction	71	279	326	1 175	46	—	—	—	46	340	4 392	737
Manufacturing	47	1 064	1 487	11 156	26	—	—	—	26	957	32 488	4 144
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	105	245	59	647	14	—	—	—	14	430	4 144	637
Wholesale trade	—	143	163	398	12	—	—	—	12	37	2 928	330
Retail trade	10	354	198	3 025	—	—	—	—	—	225	10 701	1 010
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55	128	41	767	—	—	—	—	—	31	2 708	454
Business and repair services	—	108	110	321	—	—	—	—	—	48	2 129	263
Personal services	16	73	32	693	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 052	180
Professional and related services	—	535	111	4 622	42	31	—	31	11	603	11 090	806
Public administration	12	92	—	545	—	—	—	—	—	107	1 740	204
All other industries	—	11	50	302	15	—	—	—	15	64	1 600	118
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	11	88	17
Private wage and salary workers	271	2 679	2 394	18 006	151	27	—	27	124	2 321	62 948	7 696
Federal government workers	—	65	—	403	—	—	—	—	—	80	1 063	188
State and local government workers	45	260	83	3 927	—	—	—	—	—	414	7 824	672
Self-employed workers	—	28	100	1 235	4	4	—	4	—	38	3 875	319
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	350	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	58	291	346	5 491	29	14	—	14	15	455	13 423	1 182

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	316	2 998	2 577	22 927	155	31	—	31	124	2 827	73 943	8 721
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	45	293	220	4 219	45	14	—	14	31	480	11 709	1 056
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34	233	80	2 414	12	—	—	—	12	188	6 697	668
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	235	238	2 923	13	—	—	—	13	211	8 671	893
\$8,000 to \$9,999	46	400	282	3 498	—	—	—	—	—	308	10 551	987
\$10,000 to \$14,999	89	965	950	5 438	14	—	—	—	14	650	18 641	2 511
\$15,000 to \$19,999	38	461	491	2 207	48	4	—	4	44	440	9 111	1 398
\$20,000 to \$24,999	33	202	173	1 060	11	—	—	—	11	416	4 140	784
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31	166	123	999	12	—	—	—	12	124	3 540	350
\$50,000 or more	—	43	20	169	—	—	—	—	—	10	883	74
Median	\$11 304	\$11 170	\$11 754	\$9 091	\$12 314	\$6 231	—	\$6 231	\$15 316	\$11 268	\$9 876	\$11 009

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	316	3 016	2 577	21 761	155	31	—	31	124	2 744	72 026	8 698
Drive alone	174	2 233	1 735	15 698	104	17	—	17	87	1 997	56 671	6 382
Carpool	142	783	842	6 063	51	14	—	14	37	747	15 355	2 316
Public transportation	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	17	717	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	482	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	1 136	—	—	—	—	—	48	1 828	114
Other means	—	16	—	404	—	—	—	—	—	44	497	88
Worked at home	—	—	—	309	—	—	—	—	—	—	992	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.35	1.16	1.22	1.18	1.23	1.29	—	1.29	1.21	1.19	1.13	1.18
Mean travel time to work—minutes	27.3	30.1	30.8	14.1	43.2	57.1	—	57.1	39.8	28.1	17.9	23.4
Car, truck, or van—minutes	27.3	30.1	30.8	14.4	43.2	57.1	—	57.1	39.8	28.7	18.0	23.7
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	53.4	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	25.6	—
With a public transportation disability	—	13	7	107	—	—	—	—	—	4	320	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 648	646	2 002	2 933	34	38 108	16 468	1 410	15 058	21 640	2 216
Householder, wife present	1 949	480	1 469	2 110	18	25 922	10 738	990	9 748	15 184	1 601
Householder, no wife present	216	67	149	243	—	3 497	1 697	209	1 488	1 800	158
Other household member	467	99	368	580	—	8 511	3 918	198	3 720	4 593	394
In group quarters	16	—	16	—	16	178	115	13	102	63	63
Female	1 677	503	1 174	1 642	13	29 005	13 955	946	13 009	15 050	755
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	75	—	790	393	11	382	397	35
Householder, no husband present	308	148	160	288	—	6 338	3 310	146	3 164	3 028	66
Other household member	1 369	355	1 014	1 279	13	21 834	10 209	789	9 420	11 625	642
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	43	43	—	43	—	12

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	183	28	155	162	—	4 545	2 151	29	2 122	2 394	205
20 to 24 years	510	140	370	583	16	8 531	4 106	276	3 830	4 425	385
25 to 54 years	2 961	716	2 245	3 201	31	43 907	19 780	1 661	18 119	24 127	2 083
55 to 64 years	607	214	393	519	—	8 112	3 509	325	3 184	4 603	234
65 years and over	64	51	13	110	—	2 018	877	65	812	1 141	64
With one or more years of college	1 390	384	1 006	943	29	20 041	10 408	1 039	9 369	9 633	1 180

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 772	916	2 856	3 918	47	55 815	24 724	1 984	22 740	31 091	2 682
Black	553	233	320	657	—	10 895	5 511	372	5 139	5 384	279
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	403	188	—	188	215	10
Spanish origin ¹	25	—	25	—	—	519	259	—	259	260	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 308	1 149	3 159	4 575	47	67 042	30 384	2 356	28 028	36 658	2 925
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	758	169	589	631	—	12 792	6 379	602	5 777	6 413	709
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 175	393	782	1 049	29	16 688	9 264	959	8 305	7 424	619
Technicians and related support occupations	146	27	119	181	13	1 884	975	63	912	909	93
Sales occupations	342	99	243	413	—	5 461	3 066	256	2 810	2 395	273
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	687	267	420	455	16	9 343	5 223	640	4 583	4 120	253
Service occupations	291	115	176	355	—	6 782	3 581	299	3 282	3 201	130
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	20	23	31	—	886	167	—	167	719	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	794	79	715	830	—	9 717	3 649	295	3 354	6 068	659
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 247	373	874	1 679	18	20 177	7 344	201	7 143	12 833	767
Construction	413	97	316	324	18	3 637	1 502	93	1 409	2 135	454
Manufacturing	1 580	376	1 204	2 564	13	28 331	9 571	132	9 439	18 760	1 015
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	408	128	280	229	—	3 507	1 519	352	1 167	1 988	232
Wholesale trade	194	7	187	136	—	2 598	1 132	63	1 069	1 466	133
Retail trade	526	119	407	484	—	9 691	5 356	387	4 969	4 335	400
Finance, insurance, and real estate	313	139	174	141	16	2 238	1 611	204	1 407	627	43
Business and repair services	125	32	93	138	—	1 866	1 043	107	936	823	59
Personal services	95	58	37	85	—	1 872	1 063	16	1 047	809	—
Professional and related services	456	94	362	350	—	10 284	6 080	415	5 665	4 204	480
Public administration	141	85	56	63	—	1 536	1 067	543	524	469	45
All other industries	57	14	43	61	—	1 482	440	44	396	1 042	64
Armed forces, at work	17	—	17	—	—	71	39	—	39	32	46
Private wage and salary workers	3 675	833	2 842	4 021	47	55 205	24 690	1 482	23 208	30 515	2 433
Federal government workers	118	32	86	70	—	875	607	146	146	268	72
State and local government workers	352	180	172	320	—	7 152	3 815	663	3 152	3 337	332
Self-employed workers	167	104	63	152	—	3 556	1 209	52	1 157	2 347	134
Unpaid family workers	13	—	13	12	—	325	102	13	89	223	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	597	174	423	585	—	12 241	5 765	139	5 626	6 476	546

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 232	1 141	3 091	4 489	47	65 175	29 577	2 294	27 283	35 598	2 937
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	540	227	313	516	—	10 653	4 986	230	4 756	5 667	341
\$4,000 to \$5,999	227	38	189	441	16	6 013	2 618	148	2 470	3 395	192
\$6,000 to \$7,999	454	175	279	439	—	7 778	3 895	241	3 654	3 883	225
\$8,000 to \$9,999	623	154	469	364	—	9 564	4 460	333	4 127	5 104	390
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 241	248	993	1 270	31	16 099	6 905	691	6 214	9 194	644
\$15,000 to \$19,999	580	149	431	818	—	7 713	3 169	248	2 921	4 544	605
\$20,000 to \$24,999	317	103	214	467	—	3 356	1 526	199	1 327	1 830	319
\$25,000 to \$49,999	215	24	191	135	—	3 190	1 600	179	1 421	1 590	208
\$50,000 or more	35	23	12	39	—	809	418	25	393	391	13
Median	\$10 692	\$9 695	\$10 958	\$11 349	\$10 175	\$9 703	\$9 475	\$10 920	\$9 338	\$9 902	\$11 965

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 261	1 129	3 132	4 437	47	63 281	28 661	2 220	26 441	34 620	2 835
Drive alone	3 245	977	2 268	3 137	47	50 242	23 072	1 892	21 180	27 170	1 779
Carpool	1 016	152	864	1 300	—	13 039	5 589	328	5 261	7 450	1 056
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	717	580	88	492	137	27
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	482	400	53	347	82	27
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	42	12	30	72	—	1 714	745	46	699	969	87
Other means	22	8	14	66	—	409	164	2	162	245	22
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	992	273	—	273	719	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.08	1.20	1.20	1.00	1.13	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.29
Mean travel time to work	23.9	18.3	26.0	23.0	27.9	17.1	17.5	16.0	17.6	16.8	37.7
Car, truck, or van	24.1	18.4	26.1	23.2	27.9	17.2	17.5	15.5	17.7	17.0	39.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	25.6	22.3	24.5	21.9	39.6	15.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	320	142	—	142	178	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over	15 038	677	358	162	196	319	16	14 345	9 794	877	8 917
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	8 110	481	261	119	142	220	16	7 613	5 101	577	4 524
Householder, wife present	4 664	252	140	49	91	112	—	4 412	2 887	386	2 501
Householder, no wife present	1 104	72	46	33	13	26	—	1 032	756	102	654
Other household member	2 178	157	75	37	38	82	—	2 021	1 343	76	1 267
In group quarters	164	—	—	—	—	—	16	148	115	13	102
Female	6 928	196	97	43	54	99	—	6 732	4 693	300	4 393
Householder, husband present	214	17	—	—	—	17	—	197	165	11	154
Householder, no husband present	2 286	52	26	13	13	26	—	2 234	1 676	90	1 586
Other household member	4 385	127	71	30	41	56	—	4 258	2 809	199	2 610
In group quarters	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	43	—	43
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	912	11	11	11	—	—	—	901	593	16	577
20 to 24 years	2 147	99	34	7	27	65	16	2 032	1 308	53	1 255
25 to 54 years	9 045	460	232	88	144	228	—	8 585	5 795	587	5 208
55 to 64 years	2 168	107	81	56	25	26	—	2 061	1 510	164	1 346
65 years and over	766	—	—	—	—	—	—	766	588	57	531
With one or more years of college	6 166	411	219	67	152	192	16	5 739	3 942	357	3 585
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	9 788	534	281	106	175	253	16	9 238	6 254	673	5 581
Black	5 131	143	77	56	21	66	—	4 988	3 438	204	3 234
Other races	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	102	—	102
Spanish origin ¹	174	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	174	—	174
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	14 991	677	358	162	196	319	16	14 298	9 766	877	8 889
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 859	205	132	66	66	73	—	3 654	2 405	295	2 110
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 050	274	128	50	78	146	16	3 760	2 621	359	2 262
Technicians and related support occupations	424	58	14	—	14	44	—	366	260	24	236
Sales occupations	1 364	82	49	14	35	33	—	1 282	851	82	769
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 262	134	65	36	29	69	16	2 112	1 510	253	1 257
Service occupations	2 262	23	8	8	—	15	—	2 239	1 759	79	1 680
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	88	—	88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 472	93	67	27	40	26	—	1 379	846	94	752
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 233	82	23	11	12	59	—	3 151	2 047	50	1 997
Construction	559	11	—	—	—	11	—	548	391	46	345
Manufacturing	4 512	195	60	—	60	135	—	4 317	2 378	63	2 315
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	779	55	47	22	25	8	—	724	513	149	364
Wholesale trade	612	12	12	—	12	—	—	600	347	18	329
Retail trade	2 523	79	45	20	25	34	—	2 444	1 700	116	1 584
Finance, insurance, and real estate	503	39	21	21	—	18	16	448	392	53	339
Business and repair services	430	55	55	13	42	—	—	375	242	17	225
Personal services	808	11	11	11	—	—	—	797	664	9	655
Professional and related services	3 514	124	78	59	19	46	—	3 390	2 567	191	2 376
Public administration	506	73	29	16	13	44	—	433	384	203	181
All other industries	245	23	—	—	—	23	—	222	188	12	176
Armed forces, at work	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	28	—	28
Private wage and salary workers	11 594	477	271	88	183	206	16	11 101	7 345	462	6 883
Federal government workers	389	68	24	11	13	44	—	321	302	80	222
State and local government workers	2 326	108	62	62	—	46	—	2 218	1 514	270	1 244
Self-employed workers	650	24	1	1	—	23	—	626	554	52	502
Unpaid family workers	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	79	13	66
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 358	108	38	25	13	70	—	3 250	2 387	57	2 330
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	14 552	663	344	162	182	319	16	13 873	9 493	864	8 629
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 086	79	48	30	18	31	—	3 007	2 114	106	2 008
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 622	55	36	—	36	19	16	1 551	1 084	60	1 024
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 821	45	30	30	—	15	—	1 776	1 298	81	1 217
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 992	66	58	20	38	8	—	1 926	1 406	125	1 281
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 820	117	35	22	13	82	—	2 703	1 717	222	1 495
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 418	153	65	36	29	88	—	1 265	776	122	654
\$20,000 to \$24,999	677	90	25	1	24	65	—	587	442	63	379
\$25,000 to \$49,999	868	44	33	9	24	11	—	824	488	60	428
\$50,000 or more	248	14	14	14	—	—	—	234	168	25	143
Median	\$8 750	\$13 315	\$10 000	\$10 161	\$9 947	\$15 157	\$5 000	\$8 626	\$8 356	\$10 919	\$8 102
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	13 252	655	350	154	196	305	16	12 581	8 249	763	7 486
Drive alone	10 354	575	318	143	175	257	16	9 763	6 314	634	5 680
Carpool	2 898	80	32	11	21	48	—	2 818	1 935	129	1 806
Public transportation	611	—	—	—	—	—	—	611	499	68	431
Bus or streetcar	411	—	—	—	—	—	—	411	336	42	294
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	701	—	—	—	—	—	—	701	679	46	633
Other means	201	22	8	8	—	14	—	179	94	—	94
Worked at home	273	—	—	—	—	—	—	273	273	—	273
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.07	1.06	1.04	1.07	1.09	1.00	1.14	1.15	1.09	1.15
Mean travel time to work	16.5 minutes	24.0	21.2	10.2	30.2	27.3	5.0	16.1	15.0	13.4	15.2
Car, truck, or van	16.3 minutes	24.1	21.4	10.3	30.2	27.1	5.0	16.0	14.9	12.0	15.2
Public transportation	25.1 minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.1	21.6	22.9	21.4
With a public transportation disability	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	71	—	71

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 512	398	35 613	5 100	2 387	527	1 860	2 713	18	30 495	11 367	833
Householder, wife present.....	1 525	250	25 335	3 607	1 809	431	1 378	1 998	18	21 510	7 851	604
Householder, no wife present.....	276	13	2 852	387	170	34	136	217	—	2 465	941	107
Other household member.....	678	102	7 380	890	392	62	330	498	—	6 490	2 575	122
In group quarters.....	33	33	46	16	16	—	16	—	—	30	—	—
Female	2 039	124	25 409	3 123	1 580	460	1 120	1 548	13	22 273	9 262	646
Householder, husband present.....	32	—	651	58	—	—	—	58	—	593	228	—
Householder, no husband present.....	558	17	4 648	544	282	135	147	262	—	4 104	1 634	56
Other household member.....	1 449	95	20 110	2 521	1 298	325	973	1 223	13	17 576	7 400	590
In group quarters.....	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	308	36	3 978	334	172	17	155	162	—	3 644	1 558	13
20 to 24 years.....	724	121	7 493	994	476	133	343	518	—	6 499	2 798	223
25 to 54 years.....	2 790	326	41 055	5 702	2 729	628	2 101	2 973	31	35 322	13 985	1 074
55 to 64 years.....	551	26	7 070	1 019	526	158	368	493	—	6 051	1 999	161
65 years and over.....	178	13	1 426	174	64	51	13	110	—	1 252	289	8
With one or more years of college.....	1 797	384	16 237	1 922	1 171	317	854	751	13	14 302	6 466	682

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	2 984	435	53 764	7 156	3 491	810	2 681	3 665	31	46 577	18 470	1 311
Black.....	1 550	87	6 974	1 067	476	177	299	591	—	5 907	2 073	168
Other races.....	17	—	284	—	—	—	—	—	—	284	86	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	370	25	25	—	25	—	—	345	85	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	4 532	513	60 981	8 206	3 950	987	2 963	4 256	31	52 744	20 618	1 479
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 249	236	10 322	1 184	626	103	523	558	—	9 138	3 974	307
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 139	172	14 891	1 950	1 047	343	704	903	13	12 928	6 643	600
Technicians and related support occupations.....	106	14	1 800	269	132	27	105	137	13	1 518	715	39
Sales occupations.....	431	145	4 852	673	293	65	208	380	—	4 179	2 215	174
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	602	13	8 239	1 008	622	231	391	386	—	7 231	3 713	387
Service occupations.....	480	17	5 166	623	283	107	176	340	—	4 543	1 822	220
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	27	—	845	74	43	20	23	31	—	771	79	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	533	50	9 869	1 531	727	52	675	804	—	8 338	2 803	201
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 104	38	19 888	2 844	1 224	362	862	1 620	18	17 026	5 297	151
Construction.....	157	—	3 833	726	413	97	316	313	18	3 089	1 111	47
Manufacturing.....	1 939	152	27 976	3 949	1 520	376	1 144	2 429	13	24 014	7 193	69
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	211	15	3 365	582	361	106	255	221	—	2 783	1 006	203
Wholesale trade.....	253	43	2 316	318	182	7	175	136	—	1 998	785	45
Retail trade.....	127	8	1 778	931	481	99	382	450	—	7 247	3 656	271
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	56	25	2 205	415	292	118	174	123	—	1 790	1 219	151
Business and repair services.....	133	28	1 699	208	70	19	51	138	—	1 491	801	90
Personal services.....	133	—	1 244	169	84	47	37	85	—	1 075	399	7
Professional and related services.....	823	110	7 576	682	378	35	343	304	—	6 894	3 513	224
Public administration.....	49	13	1 234	131	112	69	43	19	—	1 103	683	340
All other industries.....	34	—	1 355	95	57	14	43	38	—	1 260	252	32
Armed forces, at work.....	19	9	41	17	17	—	17	—	—	24	11	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 756	416	51 354	7 219	3 404	745	2 659	3 815	31	44 104	17 345	1 020
Federal government workers.....	19	22	674	120	94	21	73	26	—	554	305	66
State and local government workers.....	704	84	5 498	564	290	118	172	274	—	4 934	2 301	393
Self-employed workers.....	72	—	3 225	295	166	103	63	129	—	2 930	655	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	271	25	13	—	13	12	—	246	23	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	863	138	10 065	1 074	559	149	410	515	—	8 991	3 378	82

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 380	499	59 391	8 058	3 888	979	2 909	4 170	31	51 302	20 084	1 430
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	893	109	8 623	977	492	197	295	485	—	7 646	2 872	124
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	467	42	5 075	613	191	38	153	422	—	4 462	1 534	88
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	478	17	6 850	848	424	145	279	424	—	6 002	2 597	160
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	520	14	8 559	921	565	134	431	356	—	7 638	3 054	208
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	986	64	15 821	2 394	1 206	226	980	1 188	31	13 396	5 188	469
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	489	115	7 693	1 245	515	113	402	730	—	6 448	2 393	126
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	145	103	3 463	694	292	102	190	402	—	2 769	1 084	136
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	336	35	2 672	306	182	15	167	124	—	2 366	1 112	119
\$50,000 or more.....	66	—	635	60	21	9	12	39	—	575	250	—
Median.....	\$9 354	\$15 100	\$10 108	\$10 915	\$10 699	\$9 634	\$10 960	\$11 150	\$10 415	\$9 975	\$9 990	\$10 913

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	4 332	490	58 774	8 043	3 911	975	2 936	4 132	31	50 700	20 412	1 457
Drive alone.....	3 449	376	46 317	5 807	2 927	834	2 093	2 880	31	40 479	16 758	1 258
Carpool.....	883	114	12 457	2 236	984	141	843	1 252	—	10 221	3 654	199
Public transportation.....	112	14	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	81	20
Bus or streetcar.....	75	14	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	64	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	22	—	1 127	114	42	12	30	72	—	1 013	66	—
Other means.....	85	18	296	66	14	—	14	52	—	230	70	2
Worked at home.....	—	—	719	—	—	—	—	—	—	719	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.19	1.17	1.08	1.21	1.21	1.00	1.13	1.11	1.08
Mean travel time to work.....	18.4	43.6	18.2	23.4	24.2	19.6	25.7	22.6	39.7	17.4	18.6	17.5
Car, truck, or van.....	17.9	45.1	18.4	23.6	24.3	19.7	25.9	23.0	39.7	17.6	18.6	17.4
Public transportation.....	40.9	20.0	28.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.3	26.7	30.0
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	249	—	—	—	—	—	—	249	71	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	10 534	19 128	1 818	15 895	7 317	3 648	3 669	3 335	5 243	1 628	3 615
Householder, wife present	7 247	13 659	1 351	11 906	5 652	2 795	2 857	2 383	3 871	1 151	2 720
Householder, no wife present	834	1 524	145	878	424	153	271	107	347	125	222
Other household member	2 453	3 915	292	2 870	1 159	633	526	805	906	338	568
In group quarters	—	30	30	241	82	67	15	40	119	14	105
Female	8 616	13 011	631	8 077	3 726	1 671	2 055	2 095	2 256	781	1 475
Householder, husband present	228	365	35	262	162	76	86	57	43	7	36
Householder, no husband present	1 578	2 470	49	1 383	467	176	291	435	481	214	267
Other household member	6 810	10 176	547	6 340	3 052	1 390	1 662	1 585	1 703	535	1 168
In group quarters	—	—	—	92	45	29	16	18	29	25	4

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 545	2 086	169	1 362	546	276	270	444	372	71	301
20 to 24 years	2 575	3 701	264	2 959	1 174	549	625	855	930	330	600
25 to 54 years	12 911	21 337	1 757	16 776	8 155	4 018	4 137	3 507	5 114	1 752	3 362
55 to 64 years	1 838	4 052	208	2 506	982	397	585	586	938	233	705
65 years and over	281	963	51	369	186	79	107	38	145	23	122
With one or more years of college	5 784	7 836	796	6 366	3 206	1 913	1 293	1 491	1 669	771	898

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	17 159	28 107	2 247	20 688	9 505	4 712	4 793	4 737	6 446	2 006	4 440
Black	1 905	3 834	192	3 147	1 482	581	901	671	994	399	595
Other races	86	198	10	137	56	26	30	22	59	4	55
Spanish origin ¹	85	260	—	183	30	7	23	43	110	31	79

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	19 139	32 126	2 412	23 952	11 043	5 319	5 724	5 410	7 499	2 409	5 090
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 667	5 164	473	3 706	1 677	999	678	990	1 039	364	675
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 043	6 285	447	4 974	2 847	1 621	1 226	969	1 158	584	574
Technicians and related support occupations	676	803	79	719	344	167	177	175	200	110	90
Sales occupations	2 041	1 964	128	1 530	1 053	595	458	218	259	131	128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 326	3 518	240	2 725	1 450	859	591	576	699	343	356
Service occupations	1 602	2 721	113	1 554	693	323	370	509	352	201	151
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79	692	41	300	64	30	34	114	122	15	107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 602	5 535	609	4 930	2 249	978	1 271	885	1 796	496	1 300
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 146	11 729	729	8 488	3 513	1 368	2 145	1 943	3 032	749	2 283
Construction	1 064	1 978	454	3 084	1 603	806	797	536	945	347	598
Manufacturing	7 124	16 821	863	11 061	4 770	1 603	3 167	2 415	3 876	855	3 021
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	803	1 777	217	1 535	860	543	317	173	502	202	300
Wholesale trade	740	1 213	90	755	405	275	130	112	238	70	168
Retail trade	3 385	3 591	273	1 978	970	522	448	411	597	272	325
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 068	571	18	716	535	369	166	35	146	119	27
Business and repair services	711	690	31	652	409	247	162	41	202	116	86
Personal services	392	676	—	297	169	79	90	70	58	34	24
Professional and related services	3 289	3 381	370	3 043	962	618	344	1 372	709	337	372
Public administration	343	420	32	380	243	179	64	96	41	36	5
All other industries	220	1 008	64	451	117	78	39	149	185	21	164
Armed forces, at work	11	13	37	20	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	16 325	26 759	2 017	20 581	9 847	4 620	5 227	3 958	6 776	2 154	4 622
Federal government workers	239	249	50	503	317	243	74	90	96	6	90
State and local government workers	1 908	2 633	248	2 221	498	276	222	1 281	442	210	232
Self-employed workers	655	2 275	134	584	338	173	165	101	145	39	106
Unpaid family workers	23	223	—	83	43	7	36	—	40	—	40
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 296	5 613	408	3 350	1 391	720	671	1 026	933	314	619

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	18 654	31 218	2 438	23 459	10 801	5 164	5 637	5 266	7 392	2 380	5 012
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 748	4 774	232	2 612	1 066	551	515	769	777	214	563
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 446	2 928	150	1 758	666	305	361	551	541	100	441
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 437	3 405	208	2 491	1 153	631	522	679	659	277	382
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 846	4 584	376	2 874	1 265	644	621	804	805	257	548
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 719	8 208	580	6 620	2 793	1 243	1 550	1 460	2 367	863	1 504
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 267	4 055	490	3 726	1 943	870	1 073	551	1 232	340	892
\$20,000 to \$24,999	948	1 685	216	1 686	927	379	548	251	508	187	321
\$25,000 to \$49,999	993	1 254	173	1 469	871	501	370	176	422	125	297
\$50,000 or more	250	325	13	223	117	40	77	25	81	17	64
Median	\$9 895	\$9 964	\$11 649	\$11 015	\$11 677	\$11 318	\$11 984	\$9 577	\$11 324	\$11 316	\$11 324

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	18 955	30 288	2 345	23 437	10 888	5 212	5 676	5 202	7 347	2 358	4 989
Drive alone	15 500	23 721	1 403	15 664	7 634	3 801	3 833	3 296	4 734	1 638	3 096
Carpool	3 455	6 567	942	7 773	3 254	1 411	1 843	1 906	2 613	720	1 893
Public transportation	61	25	13	64	21	21	—	—	43	15	28
Bus or streetcar	53	7	13	34	6	6	—	—	28	—	28
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	15
Walked only	66	947	87	216	77	46	31	90	49	16	33
Other means	68	160	4	255	57	40	17	138	60	20	40
Worked at home	—	719	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.14	1.32	1.24	1.21	1.19	1.23	1.28	1.27	1.22	1.29
Mean travel time to work	minutes	18.7	16.6	36.4	31.1	33.1	36.4	30.0	23.1	34.1	31.5
Cor, truck, or van	minutes	18.7	16.9	37.7	31.4	33.1	36.3	30.2	23.5	34.4	31.8
Public transportation	minutes	25.6	33.7	10.0	27.3	48.6	48.6	—	17.0	20.0	15.4
With a public transportation disability	71	178	22	65	42	20	22	10	13	—	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	29 247	29 247	8 222	21 025	1 651
Householder, wife present -----	20 521	20 521	5 238	15 283	979
Householder, no wife present -----	2 837	2 837	1 238	1 599	213
Other household member -----	5 483	5 483	1 746	3 737	445
In group quarters -----	406	406	—	406	14
Female -----	19 583	19 583	6 408	13 175	865
Householder, husband present -----	346	346	157	189	23
Householder, no husband present -----	3 886	3 886	1 958	1 928	205
Other household member -----	15 313	15 313	4 293	11 020	637
In group quarters -----	38	38	—	38	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	3 435	3 435	1 037	2 398	194
20 to 24 years -----	6 942	6 942	2 471	4 471	409
25 to 54 years -----	31 009	31 009	8 721	22 288	1 411
55 to 64 years -----	5 978	5 978	1 912	4 066	377
65 years and over -----	1 466	1 466	489	977	125
With one or more years of college -----	11 786	11 786	3 288	8 498	456

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	46 900	46 900	13 640	33 260	2 478
Black -----	1 554	1 554	892	662	25
Other races -----	376	376	98	278	13
Spanish origin ¹ -----	209	209	35	174	25

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	47 711	47 711	14 543	33 168	2 488
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	8 569	8 569	2 304	6 265	423
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	12 395	12 395	3 706	8 689	673
Technicians and related support occupations -----	1 251	1 251	420	831	78
Sales occupations -----	3 899	3 899	1 338	2 561	236
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	7 245	7 245	1 948	5 297	359
Service occupations -----	6 594	6 594	2 535	4 059	375
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 386	1 386	154	1 232	55
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	7 279	7 279	2 005	5 274	419
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	11 488	11 488	3 839	7 649	543
Construction -----	2 919	2 919	863	2 056	249
Manufacturing -----	13 991	13 991	4 153	9 838	492
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	3 913	3 913	1 124	2 789	227
Wholesale trade -----	1 957	1 957	639	1 318	153
Retail trade -----	7 543	7 543	2 445	5 098	423
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	1 531	1 531	457	1 074	43
Business and repair services -----	1 150	1 150	418	732	97
Personal services -----	1 363	1 363	649	714	159
Professional and related services -----	8 194	8 194	2 453	5 741	393
Public administration -----	3 416	3 416	1 144	2 272	199
All other industries -----	1 734	1 734	198	1 536	53
Armed forces, at work -----	1 119	1 119	87	1 032	28
Private wage and salary workers -----	37 088	37 088	11 466	25 622	1 814
Federal government workers -----	3 011	3 011	570	2 441	146
State and local government workers -----	5 974	5 974	1 931	4 043	271
Self-employed workers -----	2 579	2 579	635	1 944	285
Unpaid family workers -----	178	178	28	150	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	9 057	9 057	3 126	5 931	417

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	47 690	47 690	14 332	33 358	2 376
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	8 477	8 477	2 886	5 591	520
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	3 882	3 882	1 346	2 536	241
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	4 941	4 941	1 915	3 026	211
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	4 840	4 840	1 672	3 168	276
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	9 709	9 709	3 019	6 690	476
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	7 345	7 345	1 832	5 513	296
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 118	4 118	769	3 349	177
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 912	3 912	857	3 055	165
\$50,000 or more -----	466	466	36	430	14
Median -----	\$10 603	\$10 603	\$9 219	\$11 318	\$9 565

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	43 030	43 030	11 984	31 046	2 201
Drive alone -----	32 462	32 462	8 578	23 884	1 670
Carpool -----	10 568	10 568	3 406	7 162	531
Public transportation -----	1 015	1 015	571	444	55
Bus or streetcar -----	711	711	365	346	43
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	78	78	—	78	—
Walked only -----	3 072	3 072	1 669	1 403	177
Other means -----	710	710	246	464	83
Worked at home -----	1 003	1 003	160	843	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	21.2	21.2	18.4	22.5	26.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	22.0	22.0	19.2	23.1	27.0
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	28.2	28.2	24.2	33.4	17.0
With a public transportation disability -----	102	102	24	78	—

Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
Total	Washington County	Hagerstown city	Remainder of Washington County	Place of work not reported		Total	Washington County	Hagerstown city	Remainder of Washington County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Washington County	Hagerstown city
48 830	48 830	14 630	34 200	2 516		47 647	47 647	25 637	22 010	38 424	38 424	21 429
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
29 247	29 247	8 222	21 025	1 651		28 302	28 302	14 440	13 862	21 599	21 599	11 244
20 521	20 521	5 238	15 283	979		20 470	20 470	10 685	9 785	15 214	15 214	8 008
2 837	2 837	1 238	1 599	213		2 690	2 690	1 471	1 219	2 105	2 105	1 218
5 483	5 483	1 746	3 737	445		4 661	4 661	2 264	2 397	3 903	3 903	2 018
406	406	—	406	14		481	481	20	461	377	377	—
19 583	19 583	6 408	13 175	865		19 345	19 345	11 197	8 148	16 825	16 825	10 185
346	346	157	189	23		373	373	279	94	310	310	220
3 886	3 886	1 958	1 928	205		3 593	3 593	2 443	1 150	3 301	3 301	2 297
15 313	15 313	4 293	11 020	637		15 315	15 315	8 471	6 844	13 176	13 176	7 668
38	38	—	38	—		64	64	4	60	38	38	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
3 435	3 435	1 037	2 398	194		3 412	3 412	1 845	1 567	2 947	2 947	1 705
6 942	6 942	2 471	4 471	409		6 488	6 488	3 268	3 220	5 399	5 399	2 833
31 009	31 009	8 721	22 288	1 411		30 567	30 567	16 569	13 998	23 851	23 851	13 325
5 978	5 978	1 912	4 066	377		5 913	5 913	3 193	2 720	5 022	5 022	2 840
1 466	1 466	489	977	125		1 267	1 267	762	505	1 205	1 205	726
11 786	11 786	3 288	8 498	456		11 747	11 747	6 642	5 105	9 352	9 352	5 453
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
46 900	46 900	13 640	33 260	2 478		45 650	45 650	24 462	21 188	36 753	36 753	20 421
1 554	1 554	892	662	25		1 687	1 687	1 036	651	1 390	1 390	886
376	376	98	278	13		310	310	139	171	281	281	122
209	209	35	174	25		189	189	118	71	150	150	100
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
47 711	47 711	14 543	33 168	2 488		46 329	46 329	25 637	20 692	37 491	37 491	21 429
8 569	8 569	2 304	6 265	423		8 135	8 135	4 648	3 487	6 604	6 604	3 900
12 395	12 395	3 706	8 689	673		12 025	12 025	7 424	4 601	10 043	10 043	6 427
1 251	1 251	420	831	78		1 147	1 147	701	446	839	839	568
3 899	3 899	1 338	2 561	236		3 824	3 824	2 372	1 452	3 253	3 253	2 043
7 245	7 245	1 948	5 297	359		7 054	7 054	4 351	2 703	5 951	5 951	3 816
6 594	6 594	2 535	4 059	375		6 454	6 454	3 442	3 012	5 759	5 759	3 194
1 386	1 386	154	1 232	55		1 282	1 282	77	1 205	1 243	1 243	77
7 279	7 279	2 005	5 274	419		7 012	7 012	4 130	2 882	5 196	5 196	3 171
11 488	11 488	3 839	7 649	543		11 421	11 421	5 916	5 505	8 646	8 646	4 660
2 919	2 919	863	2 056	249		2 257	2 257	1 041	1 216	1 790	1 790	907
13 991	13 991	4 153	9 838	492		14 031	14 031	7 520	6 511	10 623	10 623	5 699
3 913	3 913	1 124	2 789	227		4 384	4 384	2 605	1 779	3 109	3 109	1 965
1 957	1 957	639	1 318	153		1 760	1 760	1 115	645	1 443	1 443	941
7 543	7 543	2 445	5 098	423		7 448	7 448	4 206	3 242	6 334	6 334	3 770
1 531	1 531	457	1 074	43		1 544	1 544	1 064	480	1 302	1 302	941
1 150	1 150	418	732	97		1 022	1 022	712	310	835	835	546
1 363	1 363	649	714	159		1 316	1 316	902	414	1 145	1 145	787
8 194	8 194	2 453	5 741	393		7 812	7 812	4 862	2 950	6 922	6 922	4 398
3 416	3 416	1 144	2 272	199		3 100	3 100	1 375	1 725	2 471	2 471	1 292
1 734	1 734	198	1 536	53		1 655	1 655	235	1 420	1 517	1 517	183
1 119	1 119	87	1 032	28		1 318	1 318	—	1 318	933	933	—
37 088	37 088	11 466	25 622	1 814		36 387	36 387	20 811	15 576	28 932	28 932	16 976
3 011	3 011	570	2 441	146		2 983	2 983	535	2 448	1 935	1 935	422
5 974	5 974	1 931	4 043	271		5 741	5 741	3 405	2 336	5 224	5 224	3 204
2 579	2 579	635	1 944	285		2 334	2 334	834	1 500	2 155	2 155	775
178	178	28	150	—		202	202	52	150	178	178	52
9 057	9 057	3 126	5 931	417		8 686	8 686	4 746	3 940	7 739	7 739	4 417
INDUSTRY												
47 690	47 690	14 332	33 358	2 376		46 671	46 671	25 161	21 510	37 524	37 524	20 992
8 477	8 477	2 886	5 591	520		8 064	8 064	4 303	3 761	7 299	7 299	3 947
3 882	3 882	1 346	2 536	241		3 642	3 642	2 097	1 545	3 157	3 157	1 908
4 941	4 941	1 915	3 026	211		5 099	5 099	2 699	2 400	4 268	4 268	2 436
4 840	4 840	1 672	3 168	276		4 539	4 539	2 567	1 972	3 778	3 778	2 318
9 709	9 709	3 019	6 690	476		8 810	8 810	5 047	3 763	7 245	7 245	4 249
7 345	7 345	1 832	5 513	296		7 170	7 170	3 566	3 604	5 345	5 345	2 786
4 118	4 118	769	3 349	177		4 689	4 689	2 362	2 327	3 120	3 120	1 548
3 912	3 912	857	3 055	165		4 289	4 289	2 298	1 991	2 965	2 965	1 590
466	466	36	430	14		369	369	222	147	347	347	210
\$10 603	\$10 603	\$9 219	\$11 318	\$9 565		\$10 808	\$10 808	\$10 626	\$11 064	\$10 117	\$10 117	\$9 988
UNEMPLOYMENT												
43 030	43 030	11 984	31 046	2 201		41 996	41 996	22 970	19 026	33 124	33 124	18 818
32 462	32 462	8 578	23 884	1 670		32 324	32 324	17 780	14 544	26 267	26 267	15 018
10 568	10 568	3 406	7 162	531		9 672	9 672	5 190	4 482	6 857	6 857	3 800
1 015	1 015	571	444	55		928	928	589	339	875	875	585
711	711	365	346	43		669	669	412	257	630	630	408
78	78	—	78	—		45	45	—	45	31	31	—
3 072	3 072	1 669	1 403	177		3 030	3 030	1 600	1 430	2 843	2 843	1 587
710	710	246	464	83		690	690	318	372	579	579	279
1 003	1 003	160	843	—		1 003	1 003	160	843	1 003	1 003	160
1.16	1.16	1.19	1.15	1.16		1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.13
21.2	21.2	18.4	22.5	26.3		19.2	19.2	18.9	19.6	16.3	16.3	16.0
22.0	22.0	19.2	23.1	27.6		20.0	20.0	19.5	20.6	16.8	16.8	16.3
28.2	28.2	24.2	33.4	17.0		24.9	24.9	21.2	31.3	23.3	23.3	21.2
102	102	24	78	—		86	86	26	60	73	73	—

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Washington County, worked				Living in Hagerstown city, worked					
	Remainder of Washington County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Washington County	Hagerstown city	Remainder of Washington County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Washington County	Hagerstown city	Remainder of Washington County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	16 995	7 890	38 424	38 424	21 429	16 995	7 890	12 167	12 167	9 126	3 041	1 689
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	10 355	5 997	21 599	21 599	11 244	10 355	5 997	6 309	6 309	4 520	1 789	1 323
Householder, wife present	7 206	4 328	15 214	15 214	8 008	7 206	4 328	4 175	4 175	2 909	1 266	780
Householder, no wife present	887	519	2 105	2 105	1 218	887	519	955	955	691	264	172
Other household member	1 885	1 135	3 903	3 903	2 018	1 885	1 135	1 179	1 179	920	259	371
In group quarters	377	15	377	377	—	377	15	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 640	1 893	16 825	16 825	10 185	6 640	1 893	5 858	5 858	4 606	1 252	366
Householder, husband present	90	13	310	310	220	90	13	144	144	115	29	13
Householder, no husband present	1 004	380	3 301	3 301	2 297	1 004	380	1 746	1 746	1 489	257	157
Other household member	5 508	1 500	13 176	13 176	7 668	5 508	1 500	3 968	3 968	3 002	966	196
In group quarters	38	—	38	38	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 242	294	2 947	2 947	1 705	1 242	294	953	953	784	169	36
20 to 24 years	2 566	1 134	5 399	5 399	2 833	2 566	1 134	1 949	1 949	1 340	609	336
25 to 54 years	10 526	5 747	23 851	23 851	13 325	10 526	5 747	7 186	7 186	5 276	1 910	1 156
55 to 64 years	2 182	579	5 022	5 022	2 840	2 182	579	1 649	1 649	1 319	330	111
65 years and over	479	136	1 205	1 205	726	479	136	430	430	407	23	50
With one or more years of college	3 899	1 978	9 352	9 352	5 453	3 899	1 978	2 623	2 623	1 887	736	557
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 332	7 669	36 753	36 753	20 421	16 332	7 669	11 269	11 269	8 363	2 906	1 609
Black	504	139	1 390	1 390	886	504	139	813	813	696	117	67
Other races	159	82	281	281	122	159	82	85	85	67	18	13
Spanish origin ¹	50	34	150	150	100	50	34	22	22	22	—	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	16 062	7 732	37 491	37 491	21 429	16 062	7 732	12 104	12 104	9 126	2 978	1 665
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 704	1 542	6 604	6 604	3 900	2 704	1 542	1 794	1 794	1 386	408	370
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 616	1 679	10 043	10 043	6 427	3 616	1 679	3 175	3 175	2 450	725	369
Technicians and related support occupations	271	334	839	839	568	271	334	280	280	209	71	127
Sales occupations	1 210	410	3 253	3 253	2 043	1 210	410	1 165	1 165	904	261	94
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 135	935	5 951	5 951	3 816	2 135	935	1 730	1 730	1 337	393	148
Service occupations	2 565	460	5 759	5 759	3 194	2 565	460	2 348	2 348	1 841	507	72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 166	88	1 243	1 243	77	1 166	88	143	143	38	105	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 025	1 664	5 196	5 196	3 171	2 025	1 664	1 556	1 556	1 289	267	333
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 986	2 299	8 646	8 646	4 660	3 986	2 299	3 088	3 088	2 122	966	510
Construction	883	880	1 790	1 790	907	883	880	555	555	436	119	199
Manufacturing	4 924	2 876	10 623	10 623	5 699	4 924	2 876	3 400	3 400	2 180	1 220	630
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 144	577	3 109	3 109	1 965	1 144	577	913	913	749	164	110
Wholesale trade	502	361	1 443	1 443	941	502	361	478	478	400	78	102
Retail trade	2 564	786	6 334	6 334	3 770	2 564	786	2 221	2 221	1 762	459	94
Finance, insurance, and real estate	361	186	1 302	1 302	941	361	186	405	405	334	71	52
Business and repair services	289	218	835	835	546	289	218	385	385	304	81	33
Personal services	358	59	1 145	1 145	787	358	59	598	598	581	17	18
Professional and related services	2 524	879	6 922	6 922	4 398	2 524	879	2 148	2 148	1 700	448	184
Public administration	1 179	746	2 471	2 471	1 292	1 179	746	845	845	622	223	201
All other industries	1 334	164	1 517	1 517	183	1 334	164	156	156	58	98	42
Armed forces, at work	933	158	933	933	—	933	158	63	63	—	63	24
Private wage and salary workers	11 956	6 342	28 932	28 932	16 976	11 956	6 342	9 575	9 575	7 115	2 460	1 356
Federal government workers	1 513	930	1 935	1 935	422	1 513	930	304	304	169	135	229
State and local government workers	2 020	479	5 224	5 224	3 204	2 020	479	1 736	1 736	1 317	419	73
Self-employed workers	1 380	139	2 155	2 155	775	1 380	139	524	524	497	27	31
Unpaid family workers	126	—	178	178	52	126	—	28	28	28	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 322	901	7 739	7 739	4 417	3 322	901	2 761	2 761	2 254	507	246
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	16 532	7 790	37 524	37 524	20 992	16 532	7 790	11 912	11 912	8 912	3 000	1 678
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 352	658	7 299	7 299	3 947	3 352	658	2 638	2 638	2 073	565	149
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 249	484	3 157	3 157	1 908	1 249	484	1 104	1 104	927	177	145
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 832	462	4 268	4 268	2 436	1 832	462	1 638	1 638	1 205	433	139
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 560	786	3 778	3 778	2 218	1 560	786	1 474	1 474	1 146	328	143
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 896	1 988	7 245	7 245	4 349	2 896	1 988	2 359	2 359	1 845	514	514
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 559	1 704	5 345	5 345	2 786	2 559	1 704	1 437	1 437	909	528	280
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 572	821	3 120	3 120	1 548	1 572	821	545	545	266	279	156
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 375	782	2 965	2 965	1 590	1 375	782	681	681	505	176	152
\$50,000 or more	137	105	347	347	210	137	105	36	36	36	—	—
Median	\$10 323	\$13 345	\$10 117	\$10 117	\$9 988	\$10 323	\$13 345	\$8 782	\$8 782	\$8 438	\$9 982	\$11 924
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	14 306	7 705	33 124	33 124	18 818	14 306	7 705	9 750	9 750	6 817	2 933	1 625
Drive alone	11 249	4 525	26 267	26 267	15 018	11 249	4 525	7 247	7 247	5 045	2 202	870
Carpool	3 057	3 180	6 857	6 857	3 800	3 057	3 180	2 503	2 503	1 772	731	755
Public transportation	290	85	875	875	585	290	85	521	521	453	68	38
Bus or streetcar	222	38	630	630	408	222	38	327	327	296	31	38
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	31	47	31	31	—	31	47	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 256	52	2 843	2 843	1 587	1 256	52	1 541	1 541	1 529	12	26
Other means	300	48	579	579	279	300	48	195	195	167	28	—
Worked at home	843	—	1 003	1 003	160	843	—	160	160	160	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.36	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.36	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.43
Mean travel time to work	minutes—16.7	43.1	16.3	16.3	16.0	minutes—16.7	43.1	14.0	14.0	12.9	17.2	48.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes—17.6	42.8	16.8	16.8	16.3	minutes—17.6	42.8	14.3	14.3	13.0	17.1	48.5
Public transportation	minutes—27.6	86.0	23.3	23.3	21.2	minutes—27.6	86.0	20.7	20.7	20.4	22.3	77.1
With a public transportation disability	51	29	73	73	22	51	29	12	12	12	—	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	15 290	15 290	6 724	8 566	4 674
Householder, wife present	11 039	11 039	5 099	5 940	3 548
Householder, no wife present	1 150	1 150	527	623	347
Other household member	2 724	2 724	1 098	1 626	764
In group quarters	377	377	—	377	15
Female	10 967	10 967	5 579	5 388	1 527
Householder, husband present	166	166	105	61	—
Householder, no husband present	1 555	1 555	808	747	223
Other household member	9 208	9 208	4 666	4 542	1 304
In group quarters	38	38	—	38	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 994	1 994	921	1 073	258
20 to 24 years	3 450	3 450	1 493	1 957	798
25 to 54 years	16 665	16 665	8 049	8 616	4 591
55 to 64 years	3 373	3 373	1 521	1 852	468
65 years and over	775	775	319	456	86
With one or more years of college	6 729	6 729	3 566	3 163	1 421

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	25 484	25 484	12 058	13 426	6 060
Black	577	577	190	387	72
Other races	196	196	55	141	69
Spanish origin ¹	128	128	78	50	21

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	25 387	25 387	12 303	13 084	6 067
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 810	4 810	2 514	2 296	1 172
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 868	6 868	3 977	2 891	1 310
Technicians and related support occupations	559	559	359	200	207
Sales occupations	2 088	2 088	1 139	949	316
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 221	4 221	2 479	1 742	787
Service occupations	3 411	3 411	1 353	2 058	388
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 100	1 100	39	1 061	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 640	3 640	1 882	1 758	1 331
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 558	5 558	2 538	3 020	1 789
Construction	1 235	1 235	471	764	467
Manufacturing	7 223	7 223	3 519	3 704	2 246
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 196	2 196	1 216	980	467
Wholesale trade	965	965	541	424	259
Retail trade	4 113	4 113	2 008	2 105	692
Finance, insurance, and real estate	897	897	607	290	134
Business and repair services	450	450	242	208	185
Personal services	547	547	206	341	41
Professional and related services	4 774	4 774	2 698	2 076	695
Public administration	1 626	1 626	670	956	545
All other industries	1 361	1 361	125	1 236	122
Armed forces, at work	870	870	—	870	134
Private wage and salary workers	19 357	19 357	9 861	9 496	4 986
Federal government workers	1 631	1 631	253	1 378	701
State and local government workers	3 488	3 488	1 887	1 601	405
Self-employed workers	1 631	1 631	278	1 353	108
Unpaid family workers	150	150	24	126	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 978	4 978	2 163	2 815	655

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	25 612	25 612	12 080	13 532	6 112
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 661	4 661	1 874	2 787	509
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 053	2 053	981	1 072	339
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 630	2 630	1 231	1 399	323
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 304	2 304	1 072	1 232	643
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 886	4 886	2 504	2 382	1 474
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 908	3 908	1 877	2 031	1 424
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 575	2 575	1 282	1 293	665
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 284	2 284	1 085	1 199	630
\$50,000 or more	311	311	174	137	105
Median	\$10 849	\$10 849	\$11 310	\$10 400	\$13 899

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	23 374	23 374	12 001	11 373	6 080
Drive alone	19 020	19 020	9 973	9 047	3 655
Carpool	4 354	4 354	2 028	2 326	2 425
Public transportation	354	354	132	222	47
Bus or streetcar	303	303	112	191	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	31	31	—	31	47
Walked only	1 302	1 302	58	1 244	26
Other means	384	384	112	272	48
Worked at home	843	843	—	843	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.34
Mean travel time to work	17.4	17.4	18.2	16.6	41.6
Car, truck, or van	17.9	17.9	18.1	17.7	41.2
Public transportation	27.2	27.2	23.7	29.2	93.1
With a public transportation disability	61	61	10	51	17

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
Living in Remainder of Washington County, worked									
Inside SMSA	Washington County	Hagerstown city	Remainder of Washington County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Washington County	Hagerstown city	Remainder of Washington County	
26 257	26 257	12 303	13 954	6 201	9 223	9 223	4 208	5 015	
15 290	15 290	6 724	8 566	4 674	6 703	6 703	3 196	3 507	
11 039	11 039	5 099	5 940	3 548	5 256	5 256	2 677	2 579	
1 150	1 150	527	623	347	585	585	253	332	
2 724	2 724	1 098	1 626	764	758	758	246	512	
377	377	—	377	15	104	104	20	84	
10 967	10 967	5 579	5 388	1 527	2 520	2 520	1 012	1 508	
166	166	105	61	—	63	63	59	4	
1 555	1 555	808	747	223	292	292	146	146	
9 208	9 208	4 666	4 542	1 304	2 139	2 139	803	1 336	
38	38	—	38	—	26	26	4	22	
1 994	1 994	921	1 073	258	465	465	140	325	
3 450	3 450	1 493	1 957	798	1 089	1 089	435	654	
16 665	16 665	8 049	8 616	4 591	6 716	6 716	3 244	3 472	
3 373	3 373	1 521	1 852	468	891	891	353	538	
775	775	319	456	86	62	62	36	26	
6 729	6 729	3 566	3 163	1 421	2 395	2 395	1 189	1 206	
25 484	25 484	12 058	13 426	6 060	8 897	8 897	4 041	4 856	
577	577	190	387	72	297	297	150	147	
196	196	55	141	69	29	29	17	12	
128	128	78	50	21	39	39	18	21	
25 387	25 387	12 303	13 084	6 067	8 838	8 838	4 208	4 630	
4 810	4 810	2 514	2 296	1 172	1 531	1 531	748	783	
6 868	6 868	3 977	2 891	1 310	1 982	1 982	997	985	
559	559	359	200	207	308	308	133	175	
2 088	2 088	1 139	949	316	571	571	329	242	
4 221	4 221	2 479	1 742	787	1 103	1 103	535	568	
3 411	3 411	1 353	2 058	388	695	695	248	447	
1 100	1 100	39	1 061	77	39	39	—	39	
3 640	3 640	1 882	1 758	1 331	1 816	1 816	959	857	
5 558	5 558	2 538	3 020	1 789	2 775	2 775	1 256	1 519	
1 235	1 235	471	764	467	467	467	134	333	
7 223	7 223	3 519	3 704	2 246	3 408	3 408	1 821	1 587	
2 196	2 196	1 216	980	467	1 275	1 275	640	635	
965	965	541	424	259	317	317	174	143	
4 113	4 113	2 008	2 105	692	1 114	1 114	436	678	
897	897	607	290	134	242	242	123	119	
450	450	242	208	185	187	187	166	21	
547	547	206	341	41	171	171	115	56	
4 774	4 774	2 698	2 076	695	890	890	464	426	
1 626	1 626	670	956	545	629	629	83	546	
1 361	1 361	125	1 236	122	138	138	52	86	
870	870	—	870	134	385	385	—	385	
19 357	19 357	9 861	9 496	4 986	7 455	7 455	3 835	3 620	
1 631	1 631	253	1 378	701	1 048	1 048	113	935	
3 488	3 488	1 887	1 601	405	517	517	201	316	
1 631	1 631	278	1 353	108	179	179	59	120	
150	150	24	126	—	24	24	—	24	
4 978	4 978	2 163	2 815	655	947	947	329	618	
25 612	25 612	12 080	13 532	6 112	9 147	9 147	4 169	4 978	
4 661	4 661	1 874	2 787	509	765	765	356	409	
2 053	2 053	981	1 072	339	485	485	189	296	
2 630	2 630	1 231	1 399	323	831	831	263	568	
2 304	2 304	1 072	1 232	643	761	761	349	412	
4 886	4 886	2 504	2 382	1 474	1 565	1 565	698	867	
3 908	3 908	1 877	2 031	1 424	1 825	1 825	780	1 045	
2 575	2 575	1 282	1 293	665	1 569	1 569	814	755	
2 284	2 284	1 085	1 199	630	1 324	1 324	708	616	
311	311	174	137	105	22	22	12	10	
\$10 849	\$10 849	\$11 310	\$10 400	\$13 899	\$15 321	\$15 321	\$16 137	\$14 498	
23 374	23 374	12 001	11 373	6 080	8 872	8 872	4 152	4 720	
19 020	19 020	9 973	9 047	3 655	6 057	6 057	2 762	3 295	
4 354	4 354	2 028	2 326	2 425	2 815	2 815	1 390	1 425	
354	354	132	222	47	53	53	4	49	
303	303	112	191	—	39	39	4	35	
31	31	—	31	47	14	14	—	14	
1 302	1 302	58	1 244	26	187	187	13	174	
384	384	112	272	48	111	111	39	72	
843	843	—	843	—	—	—	—	—	
1.11	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.34	1.23	1.23	1.25	1.22	
17.4	17.4	18.2	16.6	41.6	31.2	31.2	33.8	29.1	
17.9	17.9	18.1	17.7	41.2	31.7	31.7	33.9	29.7	
27.2	27.2	23.7	29.2	93.1	51.0	51.0	20.0	53.6	
61	61	10	51	17	13	13	4	9	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Butler County	Hamilton city	Middletown city	Remainder of Butler County		Total	Butler County	Hamilton city	Middletown city	Remainder of Butler County
Male	61 954	61 954	14 073	9 456	38 425	4 155	49 110	49 110	13 979	17 069	18 062
Householder, wife present	43 911	43 911	9 705	6 702	27 504	2 398	34 855	34 855	10 085	12 867	11 903
Householder, no wife present	6 589	6 589	1 761	1 220	3 608	695	5 058	5 058	1 385	1 724	1 949
Other household member	10 552	10 552	2 596	1 534	6 422	1 027	8 334	8 334	2 464	2 368	3 502
In group quarters.....	902	902	11	—	891	35	863	863	45	110	708
Female	42 572	42 572	10 303	6 984	25 285	2 624	33 683	33 683	11 848	9 811	12 024
Householder, husband present	1 046	1 046	258	145	643	88	813	813	282	203	328
Householder, no husband present	8 814	8 814	2 626	2 077	4 111	524	7 052	7 052	2 691	2 438	1 923
Other household member	31 424	31 424	7 408	4 762	19 254	1 925	24 648	24 648	8 864	7 148	8 636
In group quarters.....	1 288	1 288	11	—	1 277	87	1 170	1 170	11	22	1 137

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	8 118	8 118	1 761	1 062	5 295	742	6 525	6 525	1 954	1 394	3 177
20 to 24 years	16 505	16 505	3 842	2 320	10 343	918	13 082	13 082	3 687	3 955	5 440
25 to 34 years	67 375	67 375	15 132	10 372	41 871	4 317	52 137	52 137	16 194	17 843	18 100
35 to 44 years	10 608	10 608	2 972	2 237	5 399	592	9 422	9 422	3 372	3 252	2 798
45 years and over	1 920	1 920	669	449	802	210	1 627	1 627	620	436	571
With one or more years of college	34 811	34 811	6 413	4 954	23 444	1 884	26 284	26 284	7 059	9 116	10 109

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	99 790	99 790	22 862	14 637	62 291	6 375	78 633	78 633	24 589	25 064	28 980
Black	4 156	4 156	1 321	1 771	1 064	379	3 771	3 771	1 132	1 679	960
Other races	580	580	193	32	355	25	389	389	106	137	146
Spanish origin ¹	453	453	134	32	287	60	307	307	80	78	149

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	104 475	104 475	24 376	16 440	63 659	6 765	82 742	82 742	25 827	26 839	30 076
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 272	22 272	4 248	3 321	14 703	1 208	16 354	16 354	4 871	5 632	5 851
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31 186	31 186	7 538	4 870	18 778	2 075	23 790	23 790	8 995	7 081	7 714
Technicians and related support occupations	3 286	3 286	879	436	1 971	134	2 495	2 495	731	833	931
Sales occupations	10 390	10 390	2 351	1 643	6 396	889	7 288	7 288	2 578	1 860	2 850
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 510	17 510	4 308	2 791	10 411	1 052	14 007	14 007	5 686	4 388	3 933
Service occupations	13 373	13 373	3 430	2 511	7 432	912	11 450	11 450	3 237	3 399	4 814
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 104	1 104	110	91	903	154	970	970	109	106	755
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 197	14 197	2 929	2 082	9 186	851	12 332	12 332	3 114	4 268	4 850
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	22 343	22 343	6 121	3 565	12 657	1 565	17 946	17 946	5 501	6 353	6 092
Construction	5 297	5 297	1 167	632	3 498	486	4 690	4 690	990	1 458	2 546
Manufacturing	35 848	35 848	8 148	6 246	21 454	2 148	27 625	27 625	8 340	12 081	7 204
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 417	5 417	1 092	641	3 684	488	3 841	3 841	1 037	886	1 918
Wholesale trade	3 710	3 710	859	423	2 428	250	2 488	2 488	743	423	1 322
Retail trade	15 789	15 789	3 560	2 802	9 427	1 010	11 839	11 839	3 703	3 259	4 877
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 630	6 630	2 340	864	3 426	239	5 488	5 488	3 423	972	1 093
Business and repair services	3 798	3 798	870	619	2 309	355	2 461	2 461	785	758	918
Personal services	2 563	2 563	615	482	1 466	181	2 106	2 106	666	530	910
Professional and related services	20 488	20 488	4 618	2 834	13 036	1 100	18 422	18 422	4 887	5 904	7 631
Public administration	2 866	2 866	880	580	1 406	248	2 190	2 190	1 099	581	510
All other industries	2 069	2 069	227	317	1 525	260	1 592	1 592	154	291	1 147
Armed forces, at work	51	51	—	—	51	14	51	51	—	41	10
Private wage and salary workers	84 721	84 721	20 461	13 516	50 744	5 324	65 489	65 489	21 625	21 481	22 383
Federal government workers	1 759	1 759	342	353	1 064	128	987	987	362	397	198
State and local government workers	13 244	13 244	2 698	1 767	8 779	789	12 235	12 235	2 789	4 180	5 266
Self-employed workers	4 599	4 599	852	779	2 968	512	3 937	3 937	986	795	2 156
Unpaid family workers	203	203	23	25	155	26	145	145	35	27	83
At work 1 to 34 hours	22 236	22 236	4 552	3 404	14 280	1 478	18 768	18 768	4 888	5 212	8 668

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	102 057	102 057	23 747	15 916	62 394	6 248	80 974	80 974	25 279	26 291	29 404
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	18 099	18 099	3 622	2 631	11 846	1 128	15 186	15 186	3 699	4 158	7 329
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 942	6 942	1 891	1 000	4 051	504	5 650	5 650	1 727	1 529	2 394
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 829	7 829	2 357	1 272	4 200	565	6 222	6 222	2 409	1 556	2 257
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 624	8 624	2 476	1 575	4 573	605	6 761	6 761	2 981	1 777	2 003
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 932	17 932	5 026	2 802	10 104	1 043	14 127	14 127	5 300	3 872	4 955
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 712	15 712	4 013	2 447	9 252	906	12 582	12 582	4 862	4 143	3 577
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 912	11 912	2 319	2 043	7 550	714	9 613	9 613	2 292	4 171	3 150
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 691	13 691	1 730	1 810	10 151	706	9 699	9 699	1 632	4 672	3 375
\$50,000 or more	1 316	1 316	313	336	667	77	1 134	1 134	357	413	364
Median	\$12 187	\$12 187	\$11 100	\$12 169	\$12 803	\$11 167	\$11 896	\$11 896	\$11 272	\$15 224	\$10 512

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	95 670	95 670	22 078	15 474	58 118	6 371	74 393	74 393	23 717	24 964	25 712
Drive alone	79 045	79 045	17 559	12 913	48 573	5 211	62 014	62 014	19 332	21 553	21 129
Carpool	16 625	16 625	4 519	2 561	9 545	1 160	12 379	12 379	4 385	3 411	4 583
Public transportation	1 376	1 376	832	284	260	76	1 240	1 240	763	294	183
Bus or streetcar	1 328	1 328	784	284	260	76	1 192	1 192	740	294	158
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 461	5 461	1 192	488	3 781	275	5 136	5 136	1 069	1 300	2 767
Other means	698	698	173	63	462	57	703	703	177	191	335
Worked at home	1 321	1 321	101	131	1 089	—	1 321	1 321	101	131	1 089
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.11
Mean travel time to work	19.5	19.5	18.7	15.1	21.0	21.4	17.5	17.5	17.6	16.4	18.3
Car, truck, or van	20.1	20.1	19.2	15.1	21.8	21.6	18.0	18.0	17.9	16.7	19.3
Public transportation	20.7	20.7	19.7	23.1	21.1	23.9	19.3	19.3	18.7	21.5	18.6
With a public transportation disability	319	319	111	86	122	59	231	231	73	131	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

	Living inside SMSA									Living in Butler County, worked		
	Living in SMSA, worked									Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butler County
	Inside SMSA	Butler County	Hamilton city	Central business district	Remainder	Middletown city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Butler County			
Workers 16 years and over	66 564	66 564	23 531	5 696	17 835	20 402	1 647	18 755	22 631	31 183	66 564	66 564
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	37 522	37 522	12 271	1 849	10 422	12 401	1 091	11 310	12 850	20 277	37 522	37 522
Householder, wife present	26 006	26 006	8 729	1 292	7 437	9 029	793	8 236	8 248	15 507	26 006	26 006
Householder, no wife present	4 096	4 096	1 214	254	960	1 436	164	1 272	1 446	1 798	4 096	4 096
Other household member	6 605	6 605	2 305	303	2 002	1 832	134	1 698	2 468	2 920	6 605	6 605
In group quarters	815	815	23	—	23	104	—	104	688	52	815	815
Female	29 042	29 042	11 260	3 847	7 413	8 001	556	7 445	9 781	10 906	29 042	29 042
Householder, husband present	658	658	254	97	157	152	22	130	252	300	658	658
Householder, no husband present	6 210	6 210	2 588	885	1 703	2 116	145	1 971	1 506	2 080	6 210	6 210
Other household member	21 025	21 025	8 407	2 865	5 542	5 711	389	5 322	6 907	8 474	21 025	21 025
In group quarters	1 149	1 149	11	—	11	22	—	22	1 116	52	1 149	1 149
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 704	5 704	1 841	328	1 513	1 127	45	1 082	2 736	1 672	5 704	5 704
20 to 24 years	10 734	10 734	3 357	831	2 526	3 181	237	2 944	4 196	4 853	10 734	10 734
25 to 54 years	40 770	40 770	14 617	3 637	10 980	13 087	924	12 163	13 066	22 288	40 770	40 770
55 to 64 years	7 882	7 882	3 102	733	2 369	2 633	384	2 249	2 147	2 134	7 882	7 882
65 years and over	1 474	1 474	614	167	447	374	57	317	486	236	1 474	1 474
With one or more years of college	20 935	20 935	6 211	1 814	4 397	7 131	593	6 538	7 593	11 992	20 935	20 935
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	63 166	63 166	22 487	5 403	17 084	18 766	1 565	17 201	21 913	30 249	63 166	63 166
Black	3 098	3 098	938	261	677	1 536	82	1 454	624	679	3 098	3 098
Other races	300	300	106	32	74	100	—	100	94	255	300	300
Spanish origin ¹	274	274	80	15	65	67	—	67	127	119	274	274
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	66 554	66 554	23 531	5 696	17 835	20 392	1 647	18 745	22 631	31 156	66 554	66 554
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 213	13 213	4 294	1 174	3 120	4 582	406	4 176	4 337	7 851	13 213	13 213
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 644	19 644	8 407	3 404	5 003	5 411	564	4 847	5 826	9 467	19 644	19 644
Technicians and related support occupations	1 997	1 997	685	262	423	613	52	561	699	1 155	1 997	1 997
Sales occupations	6 089	6 089	2 403	647	1 756	1 415	106	1 309	2 271	3 412	6 089	6 089
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 558	11 558	5 319	2 495	2 824	3 383	406	2 977	2 856	4 900	11 558	11 558
Service occupations	10 151	10 151	3 117	749	2 368	2 967	198	2 769	4 067	2 310	10 151	10 151
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 765	8 765	—	93	—	106	—	106	666	85	8 765	8 765
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 738	8 738	2 569	116	2 453	2 823	189	2 634	3 346	4 608	8 738	8 738
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 943	13 943	5 051	253	4 798	4 503	290	4 213	4 389	6 835	13 943	13 943
Construction	3 195	3 195	804	26	778	710	162	548	1 681	1 616	3 195	3 195
Manufacturing	21 138	21 138	7 492	295	7 197	8 481	406	8 075	5 165	12 562	21 138	21 138
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 626	2 626	873	176	697	579	200	379	1 174	2 303	2 626	2 626
Wholesale trade	1 722	1 722	639	22	617	317	10	307	766	1 738	1 722	1 722
Retail trade	9 900	9 900	3 459	572	2 887	2 524	131	2 393	3 917	4 879	9 900	9 900
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 834	4 834	3 198	2 318	880	783	225	558	853	1 557	4 834	4 834
Business and repair services	1 968	1 968	700	207	493	593	70	523	675	1 475	1 968	1 968
Personal services	1 804	1 804	646	30	616	448	31	417	710	578	1 804	1 804
Professional and related services	16 080	16 080	4 574	1 363	3 211	5 250	161	5 089	6 256	3 308	16 080	16 080
Public administration	1 951	1 951	1 023	687	336	478	226	252	450	667	1 951	1 951
All other industries	1 336	1 336	123	—	123	229	25	204	984	473	1 336	1 336
Armed forces, at work	10	10	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	27	10	10
Private wage and salary workers	51 317	51 317	19 638	4 423	15 215	15 573	1 174	14 399	16 106	28 080	51 317	51 317
Federal government workers	749	749	310	78	232	284	83	201	155	882	749	749
State and local government workers	10 945	10 945	2 627	1 083	1 544	3 865	319	3 546	4 453	1 510	10 945	10 945
Self-employed workers	3 414	3 414	921	112	809	659	63	596	1 834	673	3 414	3 414
Unpaid family workers	139	139	35	—	35	21	8	13	83	38	139	139
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 480	16 480	4 646	918	3 728	4 492	219	4 273	7 342	4 278	16 480	16 480
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	64 964	64 964	23 019	5 634	17 385	19 910	1 604	18 306	22 035	30 845	64 964	64 964
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 395	13 395	3 455	574	2 881	3 531	232	3 299	6 409	3 576	13 395	13 395
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 720	4 720	1 613	469	1 144	1 222	80	1 142	1 885	1 718	4 720	4 720
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 244	5 244	2 307	900	1 407	1 290	116	1 174	1 647	2 020	5 244	5 244
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 682	5 682	2 770	1 080	1 690	1 433	94	1 339	1 479	2 337	5 682	5 682
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 371	11 371	4 969	1 236	3 733	2 967	270	2 697	3 435	5 518	11 371	11 371
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 758	9 758	4 351	626	3 725	3 147	282	2 865	2 260	5 048	9 758	9 758
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 895	6 895	1 918	289	1 629	2 864	270	2 594	2 113	4 303	6 895	6 895
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 964	6 964	1 331	352	979	3 125	208	2 917	2 508	6 021	6 964	6 964
\$50,000 or more	935	935	305	108	197	331	52	279	299	304	935	935
Median	\$11 132	\$11 132	\$10 976	\$9 619	\$11 606	\$13 920	\$15 126	\$13 797	\$9 456	\$15 182	\$11 132	\$11 132
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	58 393	58 393	21 444	4 928	16 516	18 540	1 457	17 083	18 409	30 906	58 393	58 393
Drive alone	48 874	48 874	17 510	3 565	13 945	15 937	1 302	14 635	15 427	24 960	48 874	48 874
Carpool	9 519	9 519	3 934	1 363	2 571	2 603	155	2 448	2 982	5 946	9 519	9 519
Public transportation	1 217	1 217	763	592	171	289	78	211	165	83	1 217	1 217
Bus or streetcar	1 169	1 169	740	592	148	289	78	211	140	83	1 169	1 169
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 045	5 045	1 054	176	878	1 286	102	1 184	2 705	141	5 045	5 045
Other means	588	588	169	—	169	156	10	146	263	53	588	588
Worked at home	1 321	1 321	101	—	101	131	—	131	1 089	—	1 321	1 321
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 10	1 10	1 11	1 18	1 09	1 08	1 06	1 08	1 10	1 12	1 10	1 10
Mean travel time to work	14 9	14 9	15 8	15 6	15 8	13 8	12 6	13 9	14 9	28 9	14 9	14 9
Car, truck, or van	15 2	15 2	16 0	15 6	16 1	13 9	12 7	14 0	15 8	29 0	15 2	15 2
Public transportation	19 4	19 4	18 7	17 9	21 6	21 6	13 5	24 6	18 9	36 0	19 4	19 4
With a public transportation disability	206	206	73	—	73	106	12	94	27	54	206	206

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	12 271	1 849	10 422	12 401	1 091	11 310	12 850	20 277	10 502	10 502	7 234	1 232
Householder, wife present.....	8 729	1 292	7 437	9 029	793	8 236	8 248	15 507	7 324	7 324	5 053	815
Householder, no wife present.....	1 214	254	960	1 436	164	1 272	1 446	1 798	1 258	1 258	834	203
Other household member.....	2 305	303	2 002	1 832	134	1 698	2 468	2 920	1 909	1 909	1 336	214
In group quarters.....	23	—	23	104	—	104	688	52	11	11	11	—
Female	11 260	3 847	7 413	8 001	556	7 445	9 781	10 906	8 355	8 355	6 839	2 280
Householder, husband present.....	254	97	157	152	22	130	252	300	222	222	182	75
Householder, no husband present.....	2 588	885	1 703	2 116	145	1 971	1 506	2 080	2 230	2 230	1 822	576
Other household member.....	8 407	2 865	5 542	5 711	389	5 322	6 907	8 474	5 892	5 892	4 824	1 629
In group quarters.....	11	—	11	22	—	22	1 116	52	11	11	11	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	1 841	328	1 513	1 127	45	1 082	2 736	1 672	1 442	1 442	1 258	242
20 to 24 years.....	3 357	831	2 526	3 181	237	2 944	4 196	4 853	2 713	2 713	1 925	487
25 to 54 years.....	14 617	3 637	10 980	13 087	924	12 163	13 066	22 288	11 604	11 604	8 377	2 165
55 to 64 years.....	3 102	733	2 369	2 633	384	2 249	2 147	2 134	2 506	2 506	1 982	494
65 years and over.....	614	167	447	374	57	317	486	236	592	592	531	124
With one or more years of college.....	6 211	1 814	4 397	7 131	593	6 538	7 593	11 992	5 020	5 020	3 647	1 028

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	22 487	5 403	17 084	18 766	1 565	17 201	21 913	30 249	17 683	17 683	13 240	3 232
Black.....	938	261	677	1 536	82	1 454	624	679	1 056	1 056	764	248
Other races.....	106	32	74	100	—	100	94	255	118	118	69	32
Spanish origin ¹	80	15	65	67	—	67	127	119	107	107	69	15

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	23 531	5 696	17 835	20 392	1 647	18 745	22 631	31 156	18 857	18 857	14 073	3 512
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	4 294	1 174	3 120	4 582	406	4 176	4 337	7 851	3 381	3 381	2 478	686
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	8 407	3 404	5 003	5 411	564	4 847	5 826	9 467	6 134	6 134	5 109	2 048
Technicians and related support occupations.....	685	262	423	613	52	561	699	1 155	690	690	416	166
Sales occupations.....	2 403	647	1 756	1 415	106	1 309	2 271	3 412	1 927	1 927	1 593	443
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	5 319	2 495	2 824	3 383	406	2 977	2 856	4 900	3 517	3 517	3 100	1 439
Service occupations.....	3 117	749	2 368	2 967	198	2 769	4 067	2 310	2 786	2 786	2 086	503
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	93	—	93	106	—	106	666	85	110	110	74	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 569	116	2 453	2 823	189	2 634	3 346	4 608	2 206	2 206	1 405	102
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	5 051	253	4 798	4 503	290	4 213	4 389	6 835	4 240	4 240	2 921	173
Construction.....	804	26	778	710	162	548	1 681	1 616	923	923	489	—
Manufacturing.....	7 492	295	7 197	8 481	406	8 075	5 165	12 562	5 861	5 861	4 065	187
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	873	176	697	579	200	379	1 174	2 303	670	670	480	108
Wholesale trade.....	639	22	617	317	10	307	766	1 738	603	603	366	22
Retail trade.....	3 459	572	2 887	2 524	131	2 393	3 917	4 879	2 708	2 708	2 260	359
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3 198	2 318	880	783	225	558	853	1 557	2 078	2 078	1 893	1 394
Business and repair services.....	700	207	493	593	70	523	675	1 475	583	583	398	135
Personal services.....	646	30	616	448	31	417	710	578	550	550	448	13
Professional and related services.....	4 574	1 363	3 211	5 250	161	5 089	6 256	3 308	4 028	4 028	2 966	905
Public administration.....	1 023	687	336	478	226	252	450	667	738	738	621	389
All other industries.....	123	—	123	229	25	204	984	473	115	115	87	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	27	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	19 638	4 423	15 215	15 573	1 174	14 399	16 106	28 080	15 454	15 454	11 530	2 737
Federal government workers.....	310	78	232	284	83	201	155	882	217	217	203	51
State and local government workers.....	2 627	1 083	1 544	3 865	319	3 546	4 453	1 510	2 413	2 413	1 703	644
Self-employed workers.....	921	112	809	659	63	596	1 834	673	750	750	614	80
Unpaid family workers.....	35	—	35	21	8	13	83	38	23	23	23	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	4 646	918	3 728	4 492	219	4 273	7 342	4 278	3 764	3 764	3 006	615

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	23 019	5 634	17 385	19 910	1 604	18 306	22 035	30 845	18 400	18 400	13 722	3 490
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	3 455	574	2 881	3 531	232	3 299	6 409	3 576	2 937	2 937	2 342	437
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 613	469	1 144	1 222	80	1 142	1 885	1 718	1 469	1 469	1 065	339
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2 307	900	1 407	1 290	116	1 174	1 647	2 020	1 786	1 786	1 392	524
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 770	1 080	1 690	1 433	94	1 339	1 479	2 337	1 928	1 928	1 599	617
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 969	1 236	3 733	2 967	270	2 697	3 435	5 518	3 871	3 871	3 018	679
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 351	626	3 725	3 147	282	2 865	2 260	5 048	3 119	3 119	2 414	380
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 918	289	1 629	2 864	270	2 594	2 113	4 303	1 680	1 680	1 017	196
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 331	352	979	3 125	208	2 917	2 508	6 021	1 316	1 316	639	220
\$50,000 or more.....	305	108	197	331	52	279	299	304	294	294	236	98
Median.....	\$10 976	\$9 619	\$11 606	\$13 920	\$15 126	\$13 797	\$9 456	\$15 182	\$10 999	\$10 999	\$10 511	\$9 442

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	21 444	4 928	16 516	18 540	1 457	17 083	18 409	30 906	16 752	16 752	12 095	2 815
Drive alone.....	17 510	3 565	13 945	15 937	1 302	14 635	15 427	24 960	13 369	13 369	9 706	1 993
Carpool.....	3 934	1 363	2 571	2 603	155	2 448	2 982	5 946	3 383	3 383	2 389	822
Public transportation.....	763	592	171	289	78	211	165	83	744	744	678	521
Bus or streetcar.....	740	592	148	289	78	211	140	83	696	696	655	521
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	1 054	176	878	1 286	102	1 184	2 705	141	1 095	1 095	1 047	176
Other means.....	169	—	169	156	10	146	263	53	165	165	152	—
Worked at home.....	101	—	101	131	—	131	1 089	—	101	101	101	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.11	1.18	1.09	1.08	1.06	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.19
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.8	15.6	15.8	13.8	12.6	13.9	14.9	28.9	15.3	15.3	13.4	13.2
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	16.0	15.6	16.1	13.9	12.7	14.0	15.8	29.0	15.6	15.6	13.4	12.5
Public transportation..... minutes.....	18.7	17.9	21.6	21.6	13.5	24.6	18.9	36.0	18.9	18.9	18.4	17.6
With a public transportation disability.....	73	—	73	106	12	94	27	54	74	74	56	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 002	551	34	517	2 717	2 798	7 118	7 118	135	20	115
Householder, wife present.....	4 238	373	11	362	1 898	1 968	5 030	5 030	84	9	75
Householder, no wife present.....	631	63	23	40	361	327	1 004	1 004	—	—	—
Other household member.....	1 122	115	—	115	458	503	1 084	1 084	51	11	40
In group quarters.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 559	34	—	34	1 482	1 311	5 344	5 344	171	61	110
Householder, husband present.....	107	—	—	—	40	26	106	106	13	13	—
Householder, no husband present.....	1 246	24	—	24	384	283	1 568	1 568	46	13	33
Other household member.....	3 195	10	—	10	1 058	1 002	3 670	3 670	112	35	77
In group quarters.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	1 016	—	—	—	184	173	822	822	17	—	17
20 to 24 years.....	1 438	90	12	78	698	893	1 740	1 740	108	30	78
25 to 54 years.....	6 212	370	11	359	2 857	2 652	7 857	7 857	145	40	105
55 to 64 years.....	1 488	125	11	114	399	355	1 703	1 703	36	11	25
65 years and over.....	407	—	—	—	61	36	340	340	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	2 619	248	23	225	1 125	1 190	3 675	3 675	129	36	93

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	10 008	480	23	457	3 963	3 848	11 108	11 108	193	68	125
Black.....	516	71	11	60	221	186	1 343	1 343	113	13	100
Other races.....	37	34	—	34	15	75	11	11	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	54	—	—	—	38	27	32	32	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	10 561	585	34	551	4 199	4 109	12 462	12 462	306	81	225
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 792	178	11	167	725	711	2 477	2 477	67	9	58
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 061	96	—	96	929	1 022	3 632	3 632	137	72	65
Technicians and related support occupations.....	250	48	—	48	226	167	322	322	13	13	—
Sales occupations.....	1 150	—	—	—	334	302	1 115	1 115	37	—	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 661	48	—	48	369	553	2 195	2 195	87	59	28
Service occupations.....	1 583	32	12	20	668	340	1 993	1 993	13	—	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	74	—	—	—	36	—	51	51	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 303	93	—	93	708	599	1 632	1 632	26	—	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 748	186	11	175	1 133	1 437	2 677	2 677	63	—	63
Construction.....	489	33	11	22	401	166	467	467	25	—	25
Manufacturing.....	3 878	421	11	410	1 375	1 843	4 964	4 964	75	—	75
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	372	24	—	24	166	351	450	450	22	—	22
Wholesale trade.....	344	12	—	12	225	216	254	254	—	—	—
Retail trade.....	1 901	—	—	—	448	584	2 078	2 078	23	—	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	499	14	—	14	171	212	558	558	62	48	14
Business and repair services.....	263	10	—	10	175	212	437	437	9	9	—
Personal services.....	435	—	—	—	102	47	384	384	10	—	10
Professional and related services.....	2 061	59	—	59	1 003	287	2 308	2 308	55	13	42
Public administration.....	232	12	12	—	105	95	358	358	25	11	14
All other industries.....	87	—	—	—	28	96	204	204	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	8 793	500	22	478	3 424	3 756	10 404	10 404	262	70	192
Federal government workers.....	152	—	—	—	14	120	187	187	33	—	33
State and local government workers.....	1 059	85	12	73	625	151	1 324	1 324	11	11	—
Self-employed workers.....	534	—	—	—	136	82	526	526	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	23	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	2 391	39	—	39	719	503	2 637	2 637	24	—	24

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	10 232	563	34	529	4 115	4 081	12 128	12 128	306	81	225
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	1 905	21	—	21	574	498	2 111	2 111	28	—	28
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	726	—	—	—	404	242	671	671	14	—	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	868	—	—	—	394	395	987	987	23	23	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	982	14	—	14	315	418	1 223	1 223	95	20	75
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 339	92	—	92	761	875	2 004	2 004	66	25	41
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 034	161	12	149	544	738	1 813	1 813	44	13	31
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	821	96	22	74	567	523	1 654	1 654	22	—	22
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	419	179	—	179	498	381	1 366	1 366	14	—	14
\$50,000 or more.....	138	—	—	—	58	11	299	299	—	—	—
Median.....	\$10 951	\$19 710	\$20 179	\$19 455	\$11 955	\$12 269	\$12 217	\$12 217	\$9 853	\$9 750	\$9 880

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	9 280	585	34	551	4 072	4 063	11 582	11 582	306	81	225
Drive alone.....	7 713	469	34	435	3 194	3 092	9 781	9 781	192	46	146
Carpool.....	1 567	116	—	116	878	971	1 801	1 801	114	35	79
Public transportation.....	157	—	—	—	66	34	262	262	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	134	—	—	—	41	34	262	262	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	871	—	—	—	48	12	424	424	—	—	—
Other means.....	152	—	—	—	13	—	63	63	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	101	—	—	—	—	—	131	131	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.10	1.13	1.00	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.09	1.09	1.24	1.33	1.21
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	13.4	28.4	25.8	28.6	20.0	34.5	12.3	12.3	26.5	26.7	26.4
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	13.7	28.4	25.8	28.6	20.1	34.6	12.1	12.1	26.5	26.7	26.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	21.2	—	—	—	23.9	31.6	22.9	22.9	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	56	18	—	18	—	14	58	58	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living in Remainder of Butler County, worked				
	Middletown city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Butler County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butler County	Hamilton city	Central business district	Remainder
Male	6 276	659	5 617	707	1 553	19 902	19 902	4 902	597	4 305
Householder, wife present	4 470	456	4 014	476	1 173	13 652	13 652	3 592	468	3 124
Householder, no wife present	866	141	725	138	88	1 834	1 834	380	51	329
Other household member	940	62	878	93	292	3 612	3 612	918	78	840
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	804	804	12	—	12
Female	4 698	364	4 334	475	1 051	15 343	15 343	4 250	1 506	2 744
Householder, husband present	84	22	62	9	8	330	330	59	9	50
Householder, no husband present	1 405	121	1 284	117	328	2 412	2 412	720	296	424
Other household member	3 209	221	2 988	349	715	11 463	11 463	3 471	1 201	2 270
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	1 138	1 138	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	737	35	702	68	151	3 440	3 440	566	86	480
20 to 24 years	1 384	132	1 252	248	422	6 281	6 281	1 324	314	1 010
25 to 54 years	6 990	560	6 430	722	1 641	21 309	21 309	6 095	1 432	4 663
55 to 64 years	1 544	239	1 305	123	341	3 673	3 673	1 084	228	856
65 years and over	319	57	262	21	49	542	542	83	43	40
With one or more years of college	3 271	379	2 892	275	917	12 240	12 240	2 435	750	1 685

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 771	961	8 810	1 144	2 361	34 375	34 375	9 054	2 103	6 951
Black	1 192	62	1 130	38	235	699	699	61	—	61
Other races	11	—	11	—	8	171	171	37	—	37
Spanish origin*	32	—	32	—	—	135	135	11	—	11

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	10 974	1 023	9 951	1 182	2 604	35 235	35 235	9 152	2 103	7 049
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 199	286	1 913	211	575	7 355	7 355	1 749	479	1 270
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 226	384	2 842	269	768	9 878	9 878	3 161	1 284	1 877
Technicians and related support occupations	278	32	246	31	87	985	985	256	83	173
Sales occupations	1 011	77	934	67	362	3 047	3 047	773	204	569
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 937	275	1 662	171	319	5 846	5 846	2 132	997	1 135
Service occupations	1 828	100	1 728	152	378	5 372	5 372	1 018	246	772
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	—	42	9	—	704	704	19	—	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 385	123	1 262	221	332	4 900	4 900	1 138	14	1 124
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 294	130	2 164	320	551	7 026	7 026	2 067	80	1 987
Construction	332	56	276	110	83	1 805	1 805	290	26	264
Manufacturing	4 583	190	4 393	306	811	10 313	10 313	3 352	108	3 244
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	309	145	164	119	105	1 506	1 506	371	68	303
Wholesale trade	185	10	175	69	134	865	865	273	—	273
Retail trade	1 834	131	1 705	219	558	5 114	5 114	1 176	213	963
Finance, insurance, and real estate	408	109	377	10	210	2 198	2 198	1 243	876	367
Business and repair services	484	45	363	20	98	948	948	293	63	230
Personal services	343	22	321	31	35	870	870	188	17	171
Professional and related services	2 021	137	1 884	232	358	9 744	9 744	1 553	445	1 108
Public administration	333	163	170	—	180	855	855	377	287	90
All other industries	138	15	123	66	32	1 017	1 017	36	—	36
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 083	690	8 393	1 059	2 113	25 459	25 459	7 846	1 616	6 230
Federal government workers	154	47	107	—	121	345	345	74	27	47
State and local government workers	1 211	224	987	102	272	7 208	7 208	913	428	485
Self-employed workers	505	54	451	21	98	2 138	2 138	307	32	275
Unpaid family workers	21	8	13	—	—	95	95	12	—	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 350	130	2 220	263	451	10 079	10 079	1 616	303	1 313

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	10 658	1 015	9 643	1 164	2 556	34 436	34 436	8 991	2 063	6 928
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 931	194	1 737	152	352	8 347	8 347	1 085	137	948
\$4,000 to \$5,999	548	30	518	109	254	2 580	2 580	534	130	404
\$6,000 to \$7,999	848	93	755	116	189	2 471	2 471	892	353	539
\$8,000 to \$9,999	950	68	882	178	169	2 531	2 531	1 076	443	633
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 703	204	1 499	235	554	5 496	5 496	1 885	532	1 353
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 602	124	1 478	167	457	4 826	4 826	1 893	233	1 660
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 497	161	1 336	135	257	3 561	3 561	879	93	786
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 280	89	1 191	72	315	4 282	4 282	678	132	546
\$50,000 or more	299	52	247	—	9	342	342	69	10	59
Median	\$12 653	\$12 511	\$12 671	\$10 384	\$12 316	\$10 866	\$10 866	\$11 900	\$9 858	\$13 037

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	10 094	843	9 251	1 182	2 577	30 059	30 059	9 043	2 032	7 011
Drive alone	6 667	737	7 930	922	2 029	25 724	25 724	7 612	1 526	6 086
Carpool	1 427	106	1 321	260	548	4 335	4 335	1 431	506	925
Public transportation	262	78	184	—	—	211	211	85	71	14
Bus or streetcar	262	78	184	—	—	211	211	85	71	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	424	102	322	—	27	3 526	3 526	7	—	7
Other means	63	—	63	—	—	360	360	17	—	17
Worked at home	131	—	131	—	—	1 089	1 089	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.07	1.08	1.14	1.14	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.16	1.07
Mean travel time to work	11.4	10.7	11.5	17.2	28.5	15.5	15.5	19.1	19.3	19.0
Car, truck, or van	11.1	10.5	11.1	17.2	28.6	16.3	16.3	19.0	19.3	18.9
Public transportation	22.9	13.5	26.9	—	—	16.9	16.9	21.1	20.1	25.7
With a public transportation disability	58	12	46	—	28	74	74	17	—	17

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Butler County, worked—Con.									
	Middletown city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Butler County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Butler County	Hamilton city	Middletown city	Remainder of Butler County
Workers 16 years and over	8 843	590	8 253	17 250	24 470	16 229	16 229	2 296	6 478	7 455
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 574	398	5 176	9 426	15 926	11 588	11 588	1 708	4 668	5 212
Householder, wife present	4 186	326	3 860	5 874	12 366	8 849	8 849	1 356	3 838	3 655
Householder, no wife present	507	—	507	947	1 383	962	962	171	288	503
Other household member	777	72	705	1 917	2 125	1 729	1 729	159	536	1 034
In group quarters	104	—	104	688	52	48	48	22	6	20
Female	3 269	192	3 077	7 824	8 544	4 641	4 641	588	1 810	2 243
Householder, husband present	68	—	68	203	266	155	155	28	51	76
Householder, no husband present	687	24	663	1 005	1 469	842	842	103	322	417
Other household member	2 492	168	2 324	5 500	6 757	3 623	3 623	457	1 437	1 729
In group quarters	22	—	22	1 116	52	21	21	—	—	21
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	390	10	380	2 484	1 348	821	821	113	267	441
20 to 24 years	1 707	93	1 614	3 250	3 538	2 348	2 348	330	774	1 244
25 to 54 years	5 727	353	5 374	9 487	17 995	11 367	11 367	1 577	4 756	5 034
55 to 64 years	964	134	830	1 625	1 438	1 540	1 540	270	619	651
65 years and over	55	—	55	404	151	153	153	6	62	85
With one or more years of college	3 612	191	3 421	6 193	9 885	5 349	5 349	848	1 985	2 516
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	8 515	581	7 934	16 806	24 040	15 467	15 467	2 102	6 298	7 067
Black	273	9	264	365	258	673	673	194	143	336
Other races	55	—	55	79	172	89	89	—	37	52
Spanish origin ¹	35	—	35	89	92	33	33	—	11	22
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	8 833	590	8 243	17 250	24 443	16 188	16 188	2 296	6 447	7 445
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 205	109	2 096	3 401	6 565	3 141	3 141	577	1 050	1 514
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 089	180	1 909	4 628	7 677	4 146	4 146	588	1 670	1 888
Technicians and related support occupations	287	20	267	442	901	498	498	46	220	232
Sales occupations	404	29	375	1 870	2 748	1 199	1 199	175	445	579
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 398	131	1 267	2 316	4 028	2 449	2 449	367	1 005	1 077
Service occupations	1 107	86	1 021	3 247	1 592	1 299	1 299	120	432	747
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	64	—	64	621	85	105	105	16	—	89
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 345	66	1 279	2 417	3 677	3 494	3 494	545	1 445	1 504
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 023	149	1 874	2 936	4 847	4 003	4 003	450	1 850	1 703
Construction	345	95	250	1 170	1 367	1 495	1 495	186	444	865
Manufacturing	3 477	205	3 272	3 484	9 908	6 487	6 487	848	3 600	2 039
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	246	55	191	889	1 847	1 215	1 215	164	307	744
Wholesale trade	120	—	120	472	1 388	766	766	104	106	556
Retail trade	688	—	688	3 250	3 737	1 939	1 939	244	735	960
Finance, insurance, and real estate	283	116	167	672	1 135	654	654	225	189	240
Business and repair services	175	25	150	480	1 165	493	493	85	165	243
Personal services	105	9	96	577	496	302	302	20	82	200
Professional and related services	3 170	24	3 146	5 021	2 663	2 342	2 342	313	654	1 375
Public administration	133	51	82	345	392	239	239	76	103	60
All other industries	91	10	81	890	345	256	256	31	62	163
Armed forces, at work	10	—	10	—	27	41	41	—	31	10
Private wage and salary workers	5 990	462	5 528	11 623	22 211	14 172	14 172	1 987	5 908	6 277
Federal government workers	130	36	94	141	641	238	238	82	113	43
State and local government workers	2 569	83	2 486	3 726	1 087	1 290	1 290	162	315	813
Self-employed workers	154	9	145	1 677	493	523	523	65	136	322
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	83	38	6	6	—	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 103	89	2 014	6 360	3 324	2 288	2 288	242	720	1 326
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	8 689	555	8 134	16 756	24 208	16 010	16 010	2 260	6 381	7 369
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 579	38	1 541	5 683	2 726	1 791	1 791	244	627	920
\$4,000 to \$5,999	674	50	624	1 372	1 222	930	930	114	307	509
\$6,000 to \$7,999	442	23	419	1 137	1 436	978	978	102	266	610
\$8,000 to \$9,999	469	26	443	986	1 750	1 079	1 079	211	344	524
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 172	66	1 106	2 439	4 089	2 756	2 756	331	905	1 520
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 384	146	1 238	1 549	3 853	2 824	2 824	511	996	1 317
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 271	87	1 184	1 411	3 523	2 718	2 718	374	1 307	1 037
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 666	119	1 547	1 938	5 325	2 735	2 735	321	1 547	867
\$50,000 or more	32	—	32	241	284	199	199	52	82	65
Median	\$15 022	\$17 043	\$14 598	\$8 377	\$15 886	\$15 621	\$15 621	\$15 915	\$18 428	\$13 276
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	7 861	580	7 281	13 155	24 266	16 000	16 000	2 273	6 424	7 303
Drive alone	6 801	531	6 270	11 311	19 839	13 140	13 140	1 822	5 616	5 702
Carpool	1 060	49	1 011	1 844	4 427	2 860	2 860	451	808	1 601
Public transportation	27	—	27	99	49	23	23	—	5	18
Bus or streetcar	27	—	27	99	49	23	23	—	5	18
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	862	—	862	2 657	102	91	91	15	14	62
Other means	93	10	83	250	53	115	115	8	35	72
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 089	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.05	1.08	1.08	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.07	1.14
Mean travel time to work	15.8	15.3	15.9	13.4	28.0	27.9	27.9	36.1	24.6	28.3
Car, truck, or van	16.5	15.3	16.6	14.3	28.1	27.9	27.9	36.1	24.7	28.2
Public transportation	8.7	—	8.7	15.6	39.1	16.1	16.1	—	20.0	15.0
With a public transportation disability	30	—	30	27	12	25	25	—	25	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA						Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Cumberland County	Dauphin County	Harrisburg city	Remainder of Dauphin County	Perry County		Total	Cumberland County	Dauphin County	Harrisburg city
Workers 16 years and over	203 887	84 042	105 096	20 419	84 677	14 749	13 723	209 365	82 130	121 251	63 203
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	115 960	48 340	58 576	10 296	48 280	9 044	8 301	119 320	47 587	68 655	35 248
Householder, wife present	78 275	33 637	37 820	4 980	32 840	6 818	4 833	82 479	32 751	47 427	24 719
Householder, no wife present	15 040	5 217	9 072	2 775	6 297	751	1 531	14 226	5 162	8 775	4 897
Other household member	21 839	8 813	11 551	2 450	9 101	1 475	1 878	21 811	9 117	12 206	5 509
In group quarters	806	673	133	91	42	—	59	804	557	247	123
Female	87 927	35 702	46 520	10 123	36 397	5 705	5 422	90 045	34 543	52 596	27 955
Householder, husband present	1 603	467	1 064	275	789	72	118	1 731	430	1 245	763
Householder, no husband present	20 688	7 474	12 374	4 217	8 157	840	1 446	20 008	6 396	13 214	8 233
Other household member	64 736	26 934	33 009	5 611	27 398	4 793	3 828	67 446	26 988	38 006	18 909
In group quarters	900	827	73	20	53	—	30	860	729	131	50
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	13 681	6 121	6 707	1 017	5 690	853	921	13 799	6 562	6 933	2 633
20 to 24 years	28 194	11 738	14 333	2 815	11 518	2 123	1 889	28 652	12 477	15 490	7 408
25 to 54 years	131 537	53 909	67 925	12 782	55 143	9 703	9 036	135 770	52 557	79 422	42 081
55 to 64 years	24 906	9 949	13 211	3 057	10 154	1 746	1 385	25 877	8 599	16 336	9 292
65 years and over	5 569	2 325	2 920	748	2 172	324	492	5 267	1 935	3 070	1 789
With one or more years of college	65 158	29 952	32 640	6 083	26 557	2 566	3 853	67 780	25 360	41 044	24 188
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	189 384	82 641	92 014	11 815	80 199	14 729	11 737	197 513	79 403	112 166	56 806
Black	12 539	648	11 891	8 170	3 721	—	1 781	10 112	2 153	7 930	5 752
Other races	1 964	753	1 191	434	757	20	205	1 740	574	1 155	645
Spanish origin ¹	1 313	247	1 041	500	541	25	82	1 222	316	896	473
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	202 611	83 041	104 844	20 332	84 512	14 726	13 633	208 132	81 115	121 033	63 045
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45 952	19 824	24 152	4 286	19 866	1 976	2 730	47 768	16 051	30 503	18 951
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	68 017	27 982	36 233	7 603	28 630	3 802	4 110	69 724	26 676	41 957	25 399
Technicians and related support occupations	6 576	2 809	3 440	662	2 778	327	319	7 054	2 678	4 308	2 193
Sales occupations	16 973	7 197	8 898	1 451	7 447	878	1 670	16 622	7 312	8 842	3 661
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	44 468	17 976	23 895	5 490	18 405	2 597	2 121	46 048	16 686	28 807	19 545
Service occupations	22 326	8 776	12 172	3 304	8 868	1 378	1 680	22 327	8 785	12 669	5 213
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 290	1 568	1 125	115	1 010	597	203	3 240	1 571	1 116	170
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 934	8 874	11 660	1 202	10 458	2 400	1 738	23 652	9 137	13 848	5 580
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	40 092	16 017	19 502	3 822	15 680	4 573	3 172	41 421	18 895	20 940	7 732
Construction	9 428	3 588	4 767	620	4 147	1 073	936	9 350	3 485	5 434	2 575
Manufacturing	40 550	16 542	20 445	3 037	17 408	3 563	3 176	42 744	16 761	24 869	7 486
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17 843	7 148	8 902	1 518	7 384	1 793	1 328	19 196	7 446	11 403	6 315
Wholesale trade	8 569	3 594	4 215	747	3 468	760	773	8 313	3 838	4 328	2 633
Retail trade	29 075	12 749	14 382	2 527	11 855	1 944	1 879	29 732	13 710	14 834	5 529
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 842	5 467	6 615	1 251	5 364	760	726	13 114	5 674	7 269	4 137
Business and repair services	6 378	2 869	3 208	650	2 558	301	495	6 393	2 776	3 469	1 982
Personal services	4 136	1 619	2 318	499	1 819	199	221	4 425	1 652	2 619	1 019
Professional and related services	37 456	16 272	19 186	3 902	15 284	1 998	2 119	38 669	15 069	22 248	11 320
Public administration	31 170	10 977	18 528	5 440	13 088	1 665	1 606	30 846	8 641	21 904	19 545
All other industries	5 164	2 216	2 278	141	2 137	670	374	5 350	2 063	2 656	504
Armed forces, at work	1 276	1 001	252	87	165	23	90	1 233	1 015	218	158
Private wage and salary workers	139 085	58 700	70 251	11 892	58 359	10 134	9 591	145 219	60 309	81 381	35 417
Federal government workers	16 800	8 323	7 455	1 812	5 643	1 022	1 139	14 361	9 996	4 273	3 315
State and local government workers	36 113	12 106	21 720	5 963	15 757	2 287	1 751	38 737	7 535	30 027	22 407
Self-employed workers	11 019	4 542	5 325	738	4 587	1 152	1 137	10 258	3 950	5 286	2 008
Unpaid family workers	870	371	345	14	331	154	105	790	340	284	56
At work 1 to 34 hours	37 040	16 508	18 057	3 672	14 385	2 475	2 747	36 666	15 987	19 104	8 021
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	199 006	82 135	102 488	19 655	82 833	14 383	12 909	205 067	80 404	118 933	62 107
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	31 329	13 801	15 273	3 008	12 265	2 255	2 238	30 815	13 398	15 948	6 270
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 243	5 821	7 071	1 412	5 659	1 351	822	14 484	6 221	7 411	3 116
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17 957	7 148	9 444	2 112	7 332	1 365	1 256	18 166	7 426	10 005	4 633
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19 817	8 109	10 141	2 265	7 876	1 567	1 282	20 484	8 759	11 125	5 865
\$10,000 to \$14,999	48 470	18 624	26 292	5 834	20 458	3 554	2 720	50 343	18 598	30 695	17 216
\$15,000 to \$19,999	31 583	12 725	16 524	2 838	13 686	2 334	2 153	33 028	12 473	19 965	11 326
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 029	7 644	9 198	1 160	8 038	1 187	1 228	18 860	6 704	11 939	7 086
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 334	7 205	7 429	862	6 567	700	1 148	16 499	5 953	10 387	5 763
\$50,000 or more	2 244	1 058	1 116	164	952	70	62	2 388	872	1 458	832
Median	\$11 189	\$11 203	\$11 263	\$10 539	\$11 496	\$10 602	\$11 147	\$11 340	\$10 811	\$11 869	\$12 685
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	176 731	73 694	89 891	13 977	75 914	13 146	12 314	183 249	72 988	105 691	53 786
Drive alone	129 006	55 826	65 014	9 159	55 855	8 166	9 349	131 876	54 314	74 015	34 794
Carpool	47 725	17 868	24 877	4 818	20 059	4 980	2 965	51 373	18 674	31 676	18 992
Public transportation	7 916	1 633	6 139	3 374	2 765	144	544	7 457	725	6 677	6 038
Bus or streetcar	7 593	1 526	5 923	3 336	2 587	144	534	7 022	671	6 296	5 674
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	110	39	71	—	71	—	—	284	—	284	271
Walked only	12 712	5 643	6 327	2 615	3 712	742	663	12 210	5 395	6 102	2 677
Other means	2 157	1 143	850	164	686	164	202	2 078	1 093	892	413
Worked at home	4 371	1 929	1 889	289	1 600	553	—	4 371	1 929	1 889	289
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.16	1.19	1.24	1.18	1.30	1.16	1.19	1.17	1.21	1.26
Mean travel time to work	19.3	17.7	19.2	17.4	19.6	29.2	21.4	20.5	19.6	21.4	24.5
Car, truck, or van	19.7	18.2	19.4	17.4	19.8	30.6	22.0	21.1	20.6	21.6	24.7
Public transportation	26.8	29.8	25.9	22.6	30.0	29.1	26.9	28.4	25.5	28.8	29.0
With a public transportation disability	634	245	369	92	277	20	36	678	221	449	301

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA								
	Remainder of Dauphin County	Perry County	Living in SMSA, worked								
			Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Dauphin County	Harrisburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dauphin County	Perry County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	58 048	5 984	175 381	69 766	100 091	52 919	6 722	46 197	47 172	5 524	14 783
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	33 407	3 078	97 145	39 597	54 746	28 167	3 073	25 094	26 579	2 802	10 514
Householder, wife present	22 708	2 301	66 200	27 013	37 116	19 533	2 142	17 391	17 583	2 071	7 242
Householder, no wife present	3 878	289	12 147	4 348	7 527	4 219	578	3 641	3 308	272	1 362
Other household member	6 697	488	18 173	7 744	9 970	4 336	353	3 983	5 634	459	1 788
In group quarters	124	—	625	492	133	79	—	79	54	—	122
Female	24 641	2 906	78 236	30 169	45 345	24 752	3 649	21 103	20 593	2 722	4 269
Householder, husband present	482	56	1 428	367	1 009	558	66	492	451	52	57
Householder, no husband present	4 981	398	18 124	5 830	11 910	7 606	1 069	6 537	4 304	384	1 118
Other household member	19 097	2 452	57 910	23 263	32 361	16 550	2 514	14 036	15 811	2 286	2 998
In group quarters	81	—	774	709	65	38	—	38	27	—	96
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	4 300	304	11 989	5 623	6 081	2 337	166	2 171	3 744	285	771
20 to 24 years	8 082	685	24 244	10 768	12 894	6 204	630	5 574	6 690	582	2 061
25 to 34 years	37 341	3 791	112 325	44 104	64 700	34 990	4 853	30 137	29 710	3 521	10 176
35 to 44 years	7 044	942	21 998	7 465	13 651	7 844	858	6 986	5 807	882	1 523
45 years and over	1 281	262	4 825	1 806	2 765	1 544	215	1 329	1 221	254	252
With one or more years of college	16 856	1 376	56 474	21 740	33 443	19 640	3 354	16 286	13 803	1 291	4 831
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	55 360	5 944	164 184	67 219	91 468	46 850	5 931	40 919	44 618	5 497	13 463
Black	2 178	29	9 665	2 007	7 642	5 501	656	4 845	2 141	16	1 093
Other races	510	11	1 532	540	981	568	135	433	413	11	227
Spanish origin ¹	423	10	1 073	316	747	401	71	330	346	10	158
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	57 988	5 984	174 433	68 912	99 997	52 854	6 722	46 132	47 143	5 524	14 545
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 552	1 214	39 672	13 727	24 817	15 232	2 761	12 471	9 585	1 128	3 550
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 558	1 091	60 324	23 057	36 230	21 997	3 154	18 843	14 233	1 037	3 583
Technicians and related support occupations	2 115	68	5 811	2 250	3 493	1 828	455	1 373	1 665	68	446
Sales occupations	5 181	468	14 506	6 325	7 733	3 055	128	2 927	4 678	448	797
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 262	555	40 007	14 482	25 004	17 114	2 571	14 543	7 890	521	2 340
Service occupations	7 456	873	19 681	7 823	11 077	4 786	531	4 255	6 291	781	965
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	946	553	2 918	1 437	961	135	—	135	826	520	169
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 268	667	18 449	7 468	10 373	4 340	143	4 197	6 033	608	2 747
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 208	1 586	33 389	15 400	16 539	6 364	133	6 231	10 175	1 450	3 531
Construction	2 859	431	7 160	2 645	4 136	1 807	21	1 786	2 329	379	1 332
Manufacturing	17 383	1 114	34 434	14 357	19 065	5 988	50	5 938	13 077	1 012	2 940
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 088	347	15 218	5 796	9 117	5 176	679	4 497	3 941	305	1 297
Wholesale trade	1 695	147	7 139	3 305	3 687	2 257	14	2 243	1 430	147	657
Retail trade	9 305	1 188	25 960	11 895	12 975	4 756	284	4 472	8 219	1 090	1 236
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 132	171	11 681	4 941	6 574	3 689	708	2 981	2 885	166	435
Business and repair services	1 487	148	5 487	2 420	2 937	1 646	9	1 588	1 291	130	396
Personal services	1 600	154	3 821	1 460	2 211	889	9	880	1 322	150	94
Professional and related services	10 928	1 352	33 672	13 218	19 177	10 096	1 751	8 345	9 081	1 277	1 665
Public administration	2 359	301	25 455	7 062	18 112	16 177	3 094	13 083	1 935	281	4 109
All other industries	2 152	631	4 406	1 813	2 006	673	—	319	1 633	587	384
Armed forces, at work	60	—	948	854	94	35	—	65	29	—	238
Private wage and salary workers	45 964	3 529	120 872	51 061	66 594	29 755	2 914	26 841	36 839	3 217	8 622
Federal government workers	958	97	11 631	8 161	3 388	2 690	184	2 506	698	82	4 030
State and local government workers	7 620	1 175	32 721	6 613	25 012	18 626	3 436	15 190	6 386	1 096	1 641
Self-employed workers	3 278	1 022	9 398	3 601	4 820	1 799	188	1 611	3 021	977	484
Unpaid family workers	228	166	759	330	277	49	—	49	228	152	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 083	1 575	32 437	14 148	16 839	7 095	866	6 229	9 744	1 450	1 856
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	56 826	5 730	171 584	68 259	98 037	51 942	6 606	45 336	46 095	5 288	14 513
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 678	1 469	27 565	11 950	14 274	5 624	557	5 067	8 650	1 341	1 526
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 295	852	12 600	5 402	6 402	2 690	310	2 380	3 712	796	821
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 372	735	15 733	6 498	8 548	3 963	470	3 493	4 585	687	968
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 260	600	17 332	7 451	9 334	5 004	640	4 364	4 330	547	1 203
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 479	1 050	42 064	15 799	25 267	14 864	2 054	12 810	10 403	998	3 686
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 639	590	26 490	10 271	15 696	9 221	1 144	8 077	6 475	523	2 940
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 853	217	14 892	5 401	9 296	5 460	599	4 861	3 836	195	1 909
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 624	159	12 874	4 723	7 998	4 441	765	3 676	3 557	153	1 312
\$50,000 or more	626	58	2 034	764	1 222	675	67	608	547	148	148
Median	\$10 987	\$7 480	\$11 044	\$10 596	\$11 524	\$12 324	\$12 628	\$12 277	\$10 568	\$7 476	\$13 260
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	51 905	4 570	150 578	61 019	85 426	44 177	5 090	39 087	41 249	4 133	13 839
Drive alone	39 221	3 547	110 338	46 077	61 025	28 907	2 770	26 137	32 118	3 236	9 319
Carpool	12 684	1 023	40 240	14 942	24 401	15 270	2 320	12 950	9 131	897	4 520
Public transportation	639	55	6 932	708	6 169	5 560	1 193	4 367	609	55	440
Bus or streetcar	622	55	6 756	654	6 047	5 442	1 185	4 257	605	55	303
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	—	25	—	25	—	—	25	—	—	85
Walked only	3 425	713	11 696	5 145	5 853	2 555	380	2 175	3 298	698	353
Other means	479	93	1 804	965	754	338	51	287	416	85	151
Worked at home	1 600	553	4 371	1 929	1 889	289	8	281	1 600	553	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.16	1.20	1.25	1.38	1.24	1.14	1.15	1.24
Mean travel time to work	17.9	15.8	17.9	17.5	18.4	20.6	21.8	20.4	15.9	14.4	32.8
Car, truck, or van	18.5	17.5	18.3	18.3	18.5	20.5	21.6	20.3	16.3	16.1	33.0
Public transportation	27.0	15.2	26.2	25.7	26.4	26.3	23.9	27.0	26.7	15.2	35.3
With a public transportation disability	148	8	578	191	379	231	59	172	148	8	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	40 599	30 084	10 345	7 191	909	6 282	3 154	170	4 000	48 705	6 697
Householder, wife present	28 620	20 563	7 936	5 521	641	4 880	2 415	121	2 735	31 677	4 380
Householder, no wife present	4 114	3 106	976	755	129	626	221	32	487	7 375	1 054
Other household member	7 341	5 923	1 401	905	139	766	496	17	666	9 552	1 263
In group quarters	524	492	32	10	—	10	22	—	112	101	—
Female	31 739	25 201	6 416	4 994	686	4 308	1 422	122	1 935	41 254	3 549
Householder, husband present	412	240	172	90	—	90	82	—	18	948	109
Householder, no husband present	6 576	4 763	1 785	1 453	198	1 255	332	28	502	10 800	858
Other household member	24 037	19 494	4 449	3 441	488	2 953	1 008	94	1 319	29 446	2 577
In group quarters	714	704	10	10	—	10	—	—	96	60	5

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	5 410	4 926	482	299	25	274	183	2	353	5 814	353
20 to 24 years	10 059	8 146	1 861	1 129	146	983	732	52	764	12 294	1 781
25 to 34 years	46 245	34 504	11 546	8 564	1 211	7 353	2 982	195	4 030	57 550	6 963
35 to 44 years	8 597	6 115	2 446	1 889	184	1 705	557	36	678	11 804	951
45 years and over	2 027	1 594	426	304	29	275	122	7	110	2 497	198
With one or more years of college	25 637	17 750	7 729	5 847	1 113	4 734	1 882	158	2 288	28 557	3 534

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	71 189	54 371	16 526	11 992	1 571	10 421	4 534	292	5 821	79 926	8 613
Black	583	501	82	59	—	59	23	—	12	9 082	1 506
Other races	566	413	153	134	24	110	19	—	102	951	127
Spanish origin ¹	221	149	72	27	—	27	45	—	14	638	163

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	71 470	54 459	16 719	12 143	1 595	10 548	4 576	292	5 844	89 900	10 235
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 775	11 331	5 287	4 108	794	3 314	1 179	157	1 674	21 070	2 070
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24 949	18 001	6 891	5 260	703	4 557	1 631	57	1 324	31 945	3 976
Technicians and related support occupations	2 494	1 757	737	551	171	380	186	—	193	3 037	398
Sales occupations	6 139	5 131	992	626	6	620	366	16	331	7 587	956
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 316	11 113	5 162	4 083	526	3 557	1 079	41	800	21 321	2 622
Service occupations	7 623	6 846	764	561	70	491	203	13	395	10 816	654
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 452	1 400	52	19	—	19	33	—	57	923	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 114	5 554	1 547	919	6	913	628	13	1 058	9 361	1 140
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 557	11 327	2 178	1 276	22	1 254	902	52	1 336	15 785	2 362
Construction	2 725	2 103	618	330	2	328	288	4	435	3 627	373
Manufacturing	14 021	11 343	2 656	1 371	—	1 371	1 285	22	1 254	17 169	1 497
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 134	3 872	2 254	1 509	174	1 335	745	8	478	7 545	1 251
Wholesale trade	2 948	2 335	613	466	—	466	147	—	257	3 524	708
Retail trade	11 286	10 002	1 188	672	—	672	516	96	578	12 903	1 370
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 941	3 524	1 395	986	175	811	409	22	259	6 034	1 085
Business and repair services	2 477	1 925	552	420	38	382	132	—	160	2 747	422
Personal services	1 463	1 330	133	104	—	104	29	—	75	2 168	112
Professional and related services	14 433	11 437	2 876	2 280	559	1 721	596	120	943	17 400	1 450
Public administration	9 144	4 857	4 274	3 917	626	3 291	357	13	1 273	14 897	1 897
All other industries	1 898	1 731	160	88	21	67	72	7	132	1 886	70
Armed forces, at work	868	826	42	42	—	42	—	—	91	59	11
Private wage and salary workers	50 837	40 064	10 594	6 960	824	6 136	3 634	179	3 767	61 005	7 484
Federal government workers	6 506	5 600	906	797	22	775	109	—	1 341	4 361	2 032
State and local government workers	10 846	5 893	4 863	4 146	722	3 424	717	90	651	19 734	570
Self-employed workers	3 838	3 429	394	278	27	251	116	15	176	4 559	133
Unpaid family workers	311	299	4	4	—	4	—	8	—	300	27
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 439	12 821	1 574	1 141	224	917	433	44	849	15 811	822

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	70 842	54 014	16 544	12 040	1 565	10 475	4 504	284	5 853	87 979	10 070
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	12 032	10 728	1 282	786	122	664	496	22	800	13 521	750
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 119	4 510	600	509	100	409	91	9	310	6 228	540
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 237	5 391	835	582	35	547	253	11	393	8 288	835
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 117	5 837	1 240	998	123	875	242	40	435	8 768	1 092
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 325	11 731	4 534	3 318	347	2 971	1 216	60	1 385	22 595	2 909
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 738	7 372	3 271	2 361	338	2 023	910	95	1 066	13 714	2 112
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 326	3 992	2 321	1 622	186	1 436	699	13	747	7 557	1 053
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 000	3 761	2 212	1 661	301	1 360	551	27	635	6 283	724
\$50,000 or more	948	692	249	203	13	190	46	7	82	1 025	55
Median	\$11 069	\$10 146	\$14 639	\$14 611	\$15 584	\$14 429	\$14 717	\$15 000	\$13 103	\$11 110	\$12 539

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	62 898	46 954	15 652	11 145	1 404	9 741	4 507	292	5 554	76 092	9 872
Drive alone	47 958	37 071	10 658	7 419	838	6 581	3 239	229	3 721	55 265	6 734
Carpool	14 940	9 883	4 994	3 726	566	3 160	1 268	63	1 833	20 827	3 138
Public transportation	1 431	369	1 062	1 004	179	825	58	—	91	5 382	331
Bus or streetcar	1 374	328	1 046	988	179	809	58	—	41	5 263	318
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 116	5 116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 881	21
Other means	964	917	47	36	12	24	11	—	61	715	22
Worked at home	1 929	1 929	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 889	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.23	1.24	1.32	1.23	1.19	1.15	1.24	1.18	1.23
Mean travel time to work	16.4	14.4	22.5	21.8	21.9	24.3	30.7	—	31.3	17.7	26.3
Car, truck, or van	16.9	15.1	22.0	21.2	20.7	21.3	24.1	—	31.4	17.9	26.4
Public transportation	28.8	26.2	29.8	29.1	25.9	29.8	41.1	—	42.9	25.5	25.2
With a public transportation disability	233	121	112	112	33	79	—	—	—	333	66

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Dauphin County, worked—Con.							Living in Harrisburg city, worked		
Dauphin County	Harrisburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dauphin County	Perry County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Dauphin County
79 564	37 996	4 878	33 118	41 568	149	8 012	16 931	2 396	14 505
41 958	19 234	2 042	17 192	22 724	50	5 838	8 296	1 286	7 010
27 266	12 647	1 405	11 242	14 619	31	3 978	4 167	680	3 487
6 321	3 306	441	2 865	3 015	—	836	2 207	295	1 912
8 270	3 212	196	3 016	5 058	19	1 014	1 853	311	1 542
101	69	—	69	32	—	10	69	—	69
37 606	18 762	2 836	15 926	18 844	99	2 174	8 635	1 110	7 495
822	460	66	394	362	17	39	275	67	208
9 928	5 991	849	5 142	3 937	14	597	3 676	329	3 347
26 801	12 283	1 921	10 362	14 518	68	1 538	4 664	714	3 920
55	28	—	28	27	—	—	20	—	20
5 453	1 935	141	1 794	3 518	8	381	772	67	705
10 482	4 696	474	4 222	5 786	31	1 181	2 332	481	1 835
50 499	24 464	3 441	21 023	26 035	88	5 560	10 415	1 533	8 868
10 835	5 695	640	5 055	5 140	18	765	2 791	257	2 534
2 295	1 206	182	1 024	1 089	4	125	621	58	563
24 940	13 201	2 148	11 053	11 739	83	2 376	5 412	738	4 660
71 180	32 124	4 111	28 013	39 056	133	6 811	10 424	1 356	9 054
7 560	5 442	656	4 786	2 118	16	1 081	6 160	978	5 166
824	430	111	319	394	—	120	347	62	285
675	374	71	303	301	—	133	383	88	295
79 516	37 977	4 878	33 099	41 539	149	7 867	16 917	2 396	14 491
18 957	10 667	1 874	8 793	8 290	43	1 787	3 726	431	3 295
27 945	15 593	2 331	13 262	12 352	24	2 098	6 539	1 014	5 509
2 623	1 182	280	902	1 441	16	226	561	79	466
6 627	2 351	122	2 229	4 276	4	448	1 227	209	1 018
18 695	12 060	1 929	10 131	6 635	4	1 424	4 751	726	4 025
10 126	4 131	439	3 692	5 995	36	521	2 778	204	2 560
890	113	—	113	777	—	109	76	—	76
8 191	3 035	130	2 905	5 156	30	1 440	949	122	827
13 407	4 438	104	4 334	8 969	16	1 912	2 849	625	2 224
3 238	1 300	19	1 281	1 938	16	713	479	25	454
15 651	4 173	50	4 123	11 478	21	1 545	2 430	554	1 876
6 290	3 267	478	2 789	3 023	4	670	1 318	206	1 112
2 816	1 594	14	1 580	1 222	—	374	642	113	529
11 516	3 922	284	3 638	7 594	17	606	2 186	365	1 821
4 933	2 508	479	2 029	2 425	16	153	1 058	322	720
2 325	1 183	14	1 169	1 142	—	214	588	68	520
2 038	767	9	758	1 271	18	19	466	56	410
15 910	7 525	1 137	6 388	8 385	40	666	3 348	319	3 015
12 983	11 470	2 361	9 109	1 513	17	2 658	4 268	368	3 900
1 816	268	33	235	1 548	—	249	134	—	134
48	19	—	19	29	—	145	14	—	14
53 423	21 085	1 964	19 121	32 338	98	4 290	10 009	1 877	8 102
2 329	1 762	155	1 607	567	—	2 506	880	406	474
19 121	13 587	2 598	10 989	5 534	43	926	5 354	84	5 270
4 418	1 517	161	1 356	2 901	8	286	674	29	645
273	45	—	45	228	—	4	14	—	14
14 963	5 776	628	5 148	9 187	26	884	3 084	264	2 820
77 764	37 193	4 792	32 401	40 571	145	7 824	16 442	2 323	14 089
12 745	4 659	431	4 228	8 086	26	608	2 406	178	2 228
5 662	2 116	210	1 906	3 546	26	470	1 179	115	1 050
7 453	3 177	398	2 779	4 276	—	505	1 826	420	1 406
7 673	3 672	485	3 187	4 001	3	724	1 852	326	1 526
19 610	10 716	1 604	9 112	8 894	76	2 090	5 027	718	4 293
11 602	6 228	770	5 458	5 374	—	1 704	2 304	291	2 013
6 490	3 338	395	3 143	2 952	14	1 057	929	141	788
5 559	2 615	445	2 170	2 944	—	600	797	134	663
970	472	54	418	498	—	66	122	—	122
\$10 933	\$11 717	\$12 050	\$11 660	\$10 133	\$10 482	\$13 401	\$10 580	\$10 509	\$10 594
66 099	30 378	3 448	26 930	35 721	121	7 494	11 211	2 185	9 012
48 439	20 184	1 840	18 344	28 255	92	5 110	7 448	1 381	6 053
17 660	10 194	1 608	8 586	7 466	29	2 384	3 763	804	2 959
5 035	4 486	1 003	3 483	549	16	328	2 907	197	2 694
4 929	4 384	995	3 389	545	16	241	2 869	197	2 656
25	25	—	25	—	—	46	—	—	—
5 848	2 550	380	2 170	3 298	12	131	2 379	9	2 370
693	293	39	254	400	—	59	145	5	140
1 889	289	8	281	1 600	—	—	289	—	289
1.18	1.24	1.39	1.22	1.13	1.14	1.23	1.23	1.29	1.22
16.6	19.0	21.2	18.7	14.3	29.3	32.3	16.2	20.8	15.4
16.6	18.8	20.8	18.5	14.7	34.0	32.6	15.9	20.8	14.7
25.6	25.6	23.3	26.3	25.2	15.0	33.3	22.3	20.4	22.5
267	119	26	93	148	—	20	60	8	52

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 040	565	4 475	1 970	—	1 003	40 409	5 411	34 948	14 194
Householder, wife present	2 514	282	2 232	973	—	533	27 510	3 700	23 779	10 133
Householder, no wife present	1 407	189	1 218	505	—	289	5 168	759	4 409	1 899
Other household member	1 050	94	956	492	—	181	7 699	952	6 728	2 162
In group quarters	69	—	69	—	—	—	32	—	32	—
Female	6 092	983	5 109	1 403	30	311	32 619	2 439	30 111	12 670
Householder, husband present	199	24	175	9	—	—	673	42	614	261
Householder, no husband present	2 751	412	2 339	596	—	75	7 124	529	6 581	3 240
Other household member	3 122	547	2 575	798	30	236	24 782	1 863	22 881	9 161
In group quarters	20	—	20	—	—	—	40	5	35	8

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	558	47	511	147	—	86	5 042	286	4 748	1 377
20 to 24 years	1 232	177	1 055	603	16	139	9 962	1 300	8 647	3 464
25 to 34 years	6 745	1 029	5 716	2 123	14	978	47 135	5 430	41 631	17 719
35 to 44 years	2 066	223	1 843	468	—	89	9 013	694	8 301	3 629
45 to 54 years	531	72	459	32	—	22	1 876	140	1 732	675
55 years and over	3 765	636	3 129	895	14	378	23 145	2 796	20 280	9 436

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	6 982	989	5 993	2 072	14	544	69 502	7 257	62 126	25 142
Black	3 950	507	3 443	1 216	16	741	2 922	528	2 394	1 492
Other races	200	52	148	85	—	29	604	65	539	230
Spanish origin ¹	207	38	169	88	—	101	455	75	380	167

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	11 132	1 548	9 584	3 359	30	1 257	72 983	7 839	65 025	26 845
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 838	471	2 367	457	—	213	17 344	1 639	15 662	7 829
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 497	759	3 738	1 012	16	414	25 406	2 962	22 436	11 096
Technicians and related support occupations	303	70	233	163	16	53	2 476	319	2 157	879
Sales occupations	724	74	650	294	—	49	6 360	747	5 609	1 627
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 470	615	2 855	555	—	312	16 570	1 896	14 670	8 590
Service occupations	1 858	240	1 618	479	14	150	8 038	450	7 566	2 273
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47	—	47	29	—	—	847	33	814	66
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	565	41	524	262	—	117	8 412	1 018	7 364	2 470
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 327	37	1 290	897	—	363	12 936	1 737	11 183	3 111
Construction	356	17	339	98	—	59	3 148	348	2 784	944
Manufacturing	787	—	787	1 089	—	127	14 739	943	13 775	3 386
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	814	129	685	298	—	84	6 227	1 045	5 178	2 453
Wholesale trade	400	14	386	129	—	68	2 882	595	2 287	1 194
Retail trade	1 237	157	1 080	584	—	47	10 717	1 005	9 695	2 685
Finance, insurance, and real estate	574	84	490	146	16	29	4 976	763	4 213	1 934
Business and repair services	401	14	387	119	—	—	2 159	354	1 805	782
Personal services	364	9	355	46	—	—	1 702	56	1 628	403
Professional and related services	2 469	327	2 142	546	14	82	14 052	1 131	12 895	5 056
Public administration	3 640	797	2 843	260	—	761	10 629	1 529	9 083	7 830
All other industries	90	—	90	44	—	—	1 752	70	1 682	178
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	14	—	57	45	11	34	19
Private wage and salary workers	5 517	528	4 989	2 585	30	376	50 996	5 607	45 321	15 568
Federal government workers	431	39	392	43	—	738	3 481	1 626	1 855	1 331
State and local government workers	4 599	931	3 668	671	—	179	14 380	486	13 851	8 988
Self-employed workers	571	50	521	74	—	21	3 885	104	3 773	946
Unpaid family workers	14	—	14	—	—	—	286	27	259	31
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 136	281	1 855	684	—	94	12 727	558	12 143	3 640

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	10 732	1 508	9 224	3 357	30	1 255	71 537	7 747	63 675	26 461
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 687	177	1 510	541	—	166	11 115	572	10 517	2 972
\$4,000 to \$5,999	792	106	686	258	14	77	5 049	425	4 612	1 324
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 052	169	883	354	—	26	6 462	415	6 047	2 125
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 160	164	996	366	—	171	6 916	766	6 147	2 512
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 348	515	2 833	945	16	324	17 568	2 191	15 317	7 368
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 540	207	1 333	473	—	274	11 410	1 821	9 589	4 688
\$20,000 to \$24,999	549	65	484	239	—	141	6 628	912	5 702	2 989
\$25,000 to \$49,999	482	77	405	181	—	53	5 486	590	4 896	2 133
\$50,000 or more	122	28	94	—	—	23	903	55	848	350
Median	\$10 613	\$10 823	\$10 575	\$10 523	\$10 042	\$12 327	\$11 276	\$13 424	\$11 033	\$12 326

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	6 049	559	5 490	2 963	14	1 129	64 881	7 687	57 087	24 329
Drive alone	3 877	251	3 626	2 176	14	630	47 817	5 353	42 386	16 307
Carpool	2 172	308	1 864	787	—	499	17 064	2 334	14 701	8 022
Public transportation	2 421	603	1 818	273	16	156	2 475	134	2 341	2 065
Bus or streetcar	2 383	595	1 788	273	16	156	2 394	121	2 273	2 001
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	25
Walked only	2 268	378	1 890	102	—	29	3 502	12	3 478	282
Other means	105	—	105	35	—	—	570	17	553	188
Worked at home	289	8	281	—	—	—	1 600	—	1 600	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.45	1.22	1.17	1.00	1.36	1.18	1.21	1.17	1.24
Mean travel time to work	14.6	17.3	14.2	17.8	15.0	32.6	18.1	28.0	16.8	20.8
Car, truck, or van	13.4	13.4	13.3	17.3	15.0	33.5	18.2	28.0	16.9	20.1
Public transportation	22.1	20.5	22.6	26.2	15.0	27.3	29.3	32.2	29.1	29.8
With a public transportation disability	39	—	39	13	—	20	273	58	215	80

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Remainder of Dauphin County, worked—Con.					Living in Perry County, worked				
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dauphin County	Perry County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Dauphin County	Harrisburg city	Central business district
3 330	23 534	38 195	119	6 698	13 084	4 235	3 766	2 738	249
1 477	12 717	20 754	50	4 835	7 841	2 816	2 443	1 742	122
1 123	9 010	13 646	31	3 445	5 903	2 070	1 914	1 365	96
252	1 647	2 510	—	547	658	188	230	158	8
102	2 060	4 566	19	833	1 280	558	299	219	18
—	—	32	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
1 853	10 817	17 441	69	1 863	5 243	1 419	1 323	996	127
42	219	353	17	39	68	18	15	8	—
437	2 803	3 341	14	522	748	209	197	162	22
1 374	7 787	13 720	38	1 302	4 427	1 192	1 111	826	105
—	8	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
94	1 283	3 371	8	295	765	344	146	103	—
297	3 167	5 183	15	1 042	1 891	841	551	379	10
2 412	15 307	23 912	74	4 582	8 530	2 637	2 655	1 962	201
417	3 212	4 672	18	676	1 597	399	370	260	34
110	565	1 057	4	103	301	14	44	34	4
1 512	7 924	10 844	69	1 998	2 280	456	774	592	93
3 122	22 020	36 984	119	6 267	13 069	4 235	3 762	2 734	249
149	1 343	902	—	340	—	—	—	—	—
59	171	309	—	91	15	—	4	4	—
33	134	213	—	32	14	4	—	—	—
3 330	23 515	38 180	119	6 610	13 063	4 218	3 762	2 734	249
1 403	6 426	7 833	43	1 574	1 827	326	573	457	93
1 572	9 524	11 340	8	1 684	3 430	1 080	1 394	1 144	120
210	669	1 278	—	173	280	95	133	95	4
48	1 579	3 982	4	399	780	238	114	78	—
1 314	7 276	6 080	4	1 112	2 370	747	1 147	971	116
199	2 074	5 293	22	371	1 242	323	187	94	22
—	66	748	—	109	543	4	19	3	—
89	2 381	4 894	30	1 323	1 974	774	635	386	7
67	3 044	8 072	16	1 549	4 047	1 711	954	650	7
2	942	1 840	16	654	808	169	280	177	—
50	3 336	10 389	21	1 418	3 244	1 517	758	444	93
349	2 104	2 725	4	586	1 539	673	573	400	27
—	1 194	1 093	—	306	667	262	258	197	—
127	2 558	7 010	17	559	1 771	523	271	162	—
395	1 539	2 279	—	124	706	332	246	195	54
—	782	1 023	—	214	263	73	60	43	6
—	403	1 225	18	19	190	18	40	18	—
810	4 246	7 839	26	584	1 839	331	391	291	55
1 564	6 266	1 253	17	1 897	1 414	308	855	790	107
33	145	1 504	—	249	622	12	30	17	—
—	19	15	—	88	21	17	4	4	—
1 436	14 132	29 753	68	3 914	9 030	3 513	2 577	1 710	126
116	1 215	524	—	1 768	764	529	153	131	7
1 667	7 321	4 863	43	747	2 141	350	1 028	893	116
111	835	2 827	8	265	1 001	39	8	4	—
—	31	228	—	4	148	4	—	—	—
347	3 293	8 503	26	790	2 187	505	302	178	14
3 284	23 177	37 214	115	6 569	12 763	4 175	3 729	2 709	249
254	2 718	7 545	26	442	2 012	472	247	179	4
104	1 220	3 288	12	393	1 253	352	140	65	—
229	1 896	3 922	—	479	1 208	272	260	204	37
321	2 191	3 635	3	553	1 447	522	421	334	32
1 089	6 279	7 949	60	1 766	3 144	1 159	1 123	830	103
563	4 125	4 901	—	1 430	2 038	787	823	632	36
330	2 659	2 713	14	916	1 009	356	485	300	18
368	1 765	2 763	—	547	591	238	227	165	19
26	324	498	—	43	61	17	3	—	—
\$12 768	\$12 253	\$10 086	\$10 634	\$13 619	\$10 471	\$11 459	\$13 009	\$12 888	\$11 729
2 889	21 440	32 758	107	6 365	11 588	4 193	3 675	2 654	238
1 589	14 718	26 079	78	4 480	7 115	2 272	1 928	1 304	92
1 300	6 722	6 679	29	1 885	4 473	1 921	1 747	1 350	146
400	1 665	276	—	172	119	8	72	70	11
400	1 601	272	—	85	119	8	72	70	11
—	25	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—
2	280	3 196	12	102	699	8	5	5	—
39	149	365	—	59	125	26	14	9	—
—	—	1 600	—	—	553	—	—	—	—
1.38	1.22	1.13	1.16	1.21	1.31	1.40	1.43	1.48	1.66
22.9	20.5	14.0	33.0	32.3	27.9	35.8	37.3	36.4	38.4
22.2	19.9	14.4	36.5	32.4	29.4	35.8	37.4	36.5	38.3
27.5	30.3	24.1	—	38.7	27.1	27.5	33.4	33.2	39.5
26	54	135	—	—	12	4	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 620	701	2 582	676
Householder, wife present	1 269	549	1 919	529
Householder, no wife present	150	72	240	39
Other household member	201	80	423	108
In group quarters	—	—	—	—
Female	869	327	2 501	160
Householder, husband present	8	7	35	—
Householder, no husband present	140	35	342	19
Other household member	721	285	2 124	141
In group quarters	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	103	43	275	37
20 to 24 years	369	172	499	116
25 to 54 years	1 761	693	3 238	586
55 to 64 years	226	110	828	80
65 years and over	30	10	243	17
With one or more years of college	499	182	1 050	167

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 485	1 028	5 072	831
Black	—	—	—	—
Other races	4	—	11	5
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	10	11

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 485	1 028	5 083	834
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	364	116	928	89
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 024	250	956	161
Technicians and related support occupations	91	38	52	27
Sales occupations	78	36	428	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	855	176	476	116
Service occupations	72	93	732	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	16	520	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	379	249	565	249
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	643	304	1 382	283
Construction	177	103	359	184
Manufacturing	444	314	969	141
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	373	173	293	149
Wholesale trade	197	61	147	26
Retail trade	162	109	977	52
Finance, insurance, and real estate	141	51	128	23
Business and repair services	37	17	130	22
Personal services	18	22	132	—
Professional and related services	236	100	1 117	56
Public administration	683	65	251	178
All other industries	17	13	580	3
Armed forces, at work	4	—	—	2
Private wage and salary workers	1 584	867	2 940	565
Federal government workers	124	22	82	183
State and local government workers	777	135	963	64
Self-employed workers	4	4	954	22
Unpaid family workers	—	—	144	2
At work 1 to 34 hours	164	124	1 380	123

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 460	1 020	4 859	836
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	175	68	1 293	118
\$4,000 to \$5,999	65	75	761	41
\$6,000 to \$7,999	167	56	676	70
\$8,000 to \$9,999	302	87	504	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	727	293	862	211
\$15,000 to \$19,999	596	191	428	170
\$20,000 to \$24,999	282	185	168	105
\$25,000 to \$49,999	146	62	126	77
\$50,000 or more	—	3	41	—
Median	\$13 059	\$13 361	\$7 111	\$12 932

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 416	1 021	3 720	791
Drive alone	1 212	624	2 915	488
Carpool	1 204	397	805	303
Public transportation	59	2	39	21
Bus or streetcar	59	2	39	21
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5	—	686	13
Other means	9	5	85	11
Worked at home	—	—	553	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.47	1.29	1.14	1.31
Mean travel time to work	36.2	39.7	12.9	47.6
Car, truck, or van	36.3	39.6	14.3	48.5
Public transportation	32.0	40.0	15.3	33.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	8	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked						
Living in Perry County, worked—Con.										
Remainder	Remainder of Dauphin County	Perry County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cumberland County	Dauphin County	Harrisburg city	Remainder of Dauphin County	Perry County	
2 489	1 028	5 083	836	33 984	12 364	21 160	10 284	10 876	460	
1 620	701	2 582	676	22 175	7 990	13 909	7 081	6 828	276	
1 269	549	1 919	529	16 279	5 738	10 311	5 186	5 125	230	
150	72	240	39	2 079	814	1 248	678	570	17	
201	80	423	108	3 638	1 373	2 236	1 173	1 063	29	
—	—	—	—	179	65	114	44	70	—	
869	327	2 501	160	11 809	4 374	7 251	3 203	4 048	184	
8	7	35	—	303	63	236	205	31	4	
140	35	342	19	1 884	566	1 304	627	677	14	
721	285	2 124	141	9 536	3 725	5 645	2 359	3 286	166	
—	—	—	—	86	20	66	12	54	—	
103	43	275	37	1 810	939	852	296	556	19	
369	172	499	116	4 408	1 709	2 596	1 204	1 392	103	
1 761	693	3 238	586	23 445	8 453	14 722	7 091	7 631	270	
226	110	828	80	3 879	1 134	2 685	1 448	1 237	60	
30	10	243	17	442	129	305	245	60	8	
499	182	1 050	167	11 306	3 620	7 601	4 548	3 053	85	
2 485	1 028	5 072	831	33 329	12 184	20 698	9 956	10 742	447	
—	—	—	—	447	146	288	251	37	13	
4	—	11	5	208	34	174	77	97	—	
—	—	10	11	149	—	149	72	77	—	
2 485	1 028	5 083	834	33 699	12 203	21 036	10 191	10 845	460	
364	116	928	89	8 096	2 324	5 686	3 719	1 967	86	
1 024	250	956	161	9 400	3 619	5 727	3 402	2 325	54	
91	38	52	27	1 243	428	815	365	450	—	
78	36	428	18	2 116	987	1 109	606	503	20	
855	176	476	116	6 041	2 204	3 803	2 431	1 372	34	
72	93	732	49	2 646	962	1 592	427	1 165	92	
3	16	520	3	322	134	155	35	120	33	
379	249	565	249	5 203	1 669	3 475	1 240	2 235	59	
643	304	1 382	283	8 032	3 495	4 401	1 368	3 033	136	
177	103	359	184	2 190	840	1 298	768	530	52	
444	314	969	141	8 310	2 404	5 804	1 498	4 306	102	
373	173	293	149	3 978	1 650	2 286	1 139	1 147	42	
197	61	147	26	1 174	533	641	376	265	—	
162	109	977	52	3 772	1 815	1 859	773	1 086	98	
141	51	128	23	1 433	733	695	448	247	5	
37	17	130	22	906	356	532	336	196	18	
18	22	132	—	604	192	408	130	278	4	
236	100	1 117	56	4 997	1 851	3 071	1 124	1 847	75	
683	65	251	178	5 391	1 579	3 792	3 368	424	20	
17	13	580	3	944	250	650	131	519	44	
4	—	—	2	285	161	124	93	31	—	
1 584	867	2 940	565	24 347	9 248	14 787	5 662	9 125	312	
124	22	82	183	2 730	1 835	885	625	260	10	
777	135	963	64	6 016	922	5 015	3 781	1 234	79	
4	4	954	22	860	349	466	209	257	45	
—	—	144	2	31	10	7	7	—	14	
164	124	1 380	123	4 229	1 839	2 265	926	1 339	125	
2 460	1 020	4 859	836	33 483	12 145	20 896	10 165	10 731	442	
175	68	1 293	118	3 250	1 448	1 674	646	1 028	128	
65	75	761	41	1 884	819	1 009	426	583	56	
167	56	676	70	2 433	928	1 457	670	787	48	
302	87	504	44	3 152	1 308	1 791	861	930	53	
727	293	862	211	8 279	2 799	5 428	2 352	3 076	52	
596	191	428	170	6 538	2 202	4 269	2 105	2 164	67	
282	185	168	105	3 968	1 303	2 643	1 626	1 017	22	
146	62	126	77	3 625	1 230	2 389	1 322	1 067	6	
—	3	41	—	354	108	236	157	79	10	
\$13 059	\$13 361	\$7 111	\$12 932	\$13 173	\$12 267	\$13 818	\$15 208	\$12 751	\$7 542	
2 416	1 021	3 720	791	32 671	11 969	20 265	9 609	10 656	437	
1 212	624	2 915	488	21 538	8 237	12 990	5 887	7 103	311	
1 204	397	805	303	11 133	3 732	7 275	3 722	3 553	126	
59	2	39	21	525	17	508	478	30	—	
59	2	39	21	266	17	249	232	17	—	
—	—	—	—	259	—	249	246	13	—	
5	—	686	13	514	250	259	122	127	15	
9	5	85	11	274	128	138	75	63	8	
—	—	553	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.47	1.29	1.14	1.31	1.26	1.23	1.28	1.33	1.24	1.24	
36.2	39.7	12.9	47.6	33.8	31.2	35.4	44.6	26.7	30.3	
36.3	39.6	14.3	48.5	33.9	31.9	35.1	44.1	26.9	31.2	
32.0	40.0	15.3	33.0	57.1	13.5	58.6	60.2	32.7	—	
—	—	8	—	100	30	70	70	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA										Place of work not reported
	Total	Hartford County (pt.)	East Hartford town	Hartford city	West Hartford town	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	New London County (pt.)	Tolland County (pt.)	
Workers 16 years and over	354 439	290 879	27 690	54 756	29 711	178 722	2 480	14 264	3 726	43 090	28 157
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	196 165	160 084	14 879	28 222	16 207	100 776	1 375	8 088	2 188	24 430	16 957
Householder, wife present	120 424	96 066	8 509	11 651	9 993	65 913	1 042	5 148	1 580	16 588	9 268
Householder, no wife present	24 976	21 128	2 499	7 288	1 270	10 071	37	969	222	2 620	2 203
Other household member	49 689	41 827	3 852	8 493	4 944	24 538	296	1 958	386	5 222	5 416
In group quarters	1 076	1 063	19	790	—	254	—	13	—	—	70
Female	158 274	130 795	12 811	26 534	13 504	77 946	1 105	6 176	1 538	18 660	11 200
Householder, husband present	5 604	4 737	384	990	827	2 536	35	220	31	581	357
Householder, no husband present	35 844	31 214	3 264	10 296	3 007	14 647	196	922	217	3 295	2 408
Other household member	115 646	93 674	9 163	14 491	9 445	60 575	874	5 024	1 290	14 784	8 347
In group quarters	1 180	1 170	—	757	225	188	—	10	—	—	88
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	26 584	22 030	2 121	3 923	1 957	14 029	170	1 176	317	2 891	2 686
20 to 24 years	46 518	38 306	4 537	9 647	2 859	21 263	195	1 564	341	6 112	3 682
25 to 54 years	222 956	180 422	16 321	31 937	17 480	114 684	1 800	9 540	2 555	28 639	16 745
55 to 64 years	47 868	40 855	4 042	7 530	5 360	23 923	250	1 732	433	4 598	3 939
65 years and over	10 513	9 266	669	1 719	2 055	4 823	65	252	80	850	1 105
With one or more years of college	152 442	125 806	8 142	16 502	17 947	83 215	1 210	6 073	1 372	17 981	10 974
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	321 432	258 825	26 196	32 177	28 743	171 709	2 466	13 981	3 691	42 469	24 507
Black	25 478	24 868	1 109	17 969	351	5 439	14	171	26	399	3 075
Other races	7 529	7 186	385	4 610	617	1 574	—	112	9	222	575
Spanish origin ¹	9 612	9 260	394	6 569	445	1 852	8	61	79	204	717
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	353 816	290 334	27 604	54 667	29 702	178 361	2 480	14 264	3 716	43 022	28 035
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	98 536	81 902	4 985	9 917	12 206	54 794	782	4 073	752	11 027	6 547
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	121 552	101 600	10 322	17 137	11 080	63 061	653	4 570	1 145	13 584	9 862
Technicians and related support occupations	12 213	9 998	1 248	1 567	875	6 308	70	524	202	1 419	665
Sales occupations	34 247	28 548	2 214	3 287	3 967	19 080	205	1 204	308	3 982	4 034
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	75 092	63 054	6 860	12 283	6 238	37 673	378	2 842	635	8 183	5 163
Service occupations	39 695	32 811	3 034	10 271	2 389	17 117	223	1 392	398	4 871	3 633
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 213	2 255	107	429	94	1 625	111	234	61	552	271
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40 006	30 726	4 011	5 051	1 909	19 755	331	2 127	688	6 134	3 285
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	50 814	41 040	5 145	11 862	2 024	22 009	380	1 868	672	6 854	4 437
Construction	13 955	10 996	1 164	1 798	960	7 074	242	570	150	1 997	1 619
Manufacturing	90 487	72 273	8 776	13 284	4 057	46 156	656	4 132	1 101	12 325	7 395
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17 170	13 998	1 534	2 034	1 117	9 313	78	789	307	1 998	1 264
Wholesale trade	14 023	11 783	1 210	1 308	1 108	8 157	25	558	49	1 608	1 790
Retail trade	50 255	41 519	3 845	6 614	4 524	26 536	358	1 963	556	5 859	4 101
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51 417	44 381	4 014	9 093	5 743	25 531	201	1 396	324	5 115	3 119
Business and repair services	14 848	12 498	1 424	2 384	1 239	7 451	75	433	187	1 655	1 301
Personal services	7 537	6 108	711	1 684	603	3 110	61	295	89	984	689
Professional and related services	70 550	57 302	3 318	12 265	8 407	33 312	603	3 205	697	8 743	4 724
Public administration	17 069	14 484	1 365	3 231	1 461	8 427	76	603	207	1 699	1 325
All other industries	6 505	4 992	243	972	483	3 294	105	320	49	1 039	708
Armed forces, at work	623	545	86	89	9	361	—	—	10	68	122
Private wage and salary workers	285 140	235 113	23 143	44 848	22 545	144 577	1 856	11 508	2 882	33 801	22 497
Federal government workers	8 450	7 256	824	1 460	588	4 384	45	256	100	793	730
State and local government workers	44 408	35 536	2 885	7 264	4 111	21 276	357	1 996	485	6 034	3 143
Self-employed workers	15 496	12 295	757	1 138	2 303	8 097	222	492	238	2 249	1 725
Unpaid family workers	925	679	81	46	164	386	—	12	21	213	62
At work 1 to 34 hours	71 518	58 667	5 057	10 636	6 833	36 141	442	2 677	850	8 882	5 858
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	345 449	283 301	27 107	52 367	28 966	174 861	2 418	13 902	3 605	42 223	26 287
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	56 552	46 000	4 180	8 909	4 981	27 930	404	2 017	677	7 454	4 668
\$4,000 to \$5,999	23 839	19 763	2 126	4 526	1 866	11 245	108	880	229	2 859	1 901
\$6,000 to \$7,999	28 163	23 274	2 600	6 668	1 718	12 288	235	1 215	221	3 218	2 265
\$8,000 to \$9,999	33 635	27 662	2 692	7 867	2 310	14 793	251	1 274	358	4 090	2 287
\$10,000 to \$14,999	73 855	60 874	6 455	13 846	5 540	35 033	576	3 100	634	8 671	5 057
\$15,000 to \$19,999	53 993	43 353	4 594	6 161	3 823	28 775	395	2 671	634	6 901	4 056
\$20,000 to \$24,999	33 938	27 099	2 670	2 737	2 710	18 982	183	1 375	477	4 804	2 710
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34 339	28 671	1 644	1 429	4 097	21 501	242	1 221	284	3 921	2 779
\$50,000 or more	7 135	6 605	146	224	1 921	4 314	24	149	52	305	564
Median	\$11 574	\$11 557	\$11 069	\$9 546	\$12 798	\$12 533	\$11 336	\$11 995	\$12 034	\$11 535	\$11 538
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	308 393	249 789	24 002	36 409	25 128	164 250	2 124	13 328	3 356	39 796	24 683
Drive alone	233 848	191 590	17 906	25 605	20 531	127 548	1 752	9 685	2 343	28 478	19 166
Carpool	74 545	58 199	6 096	10 804	4 597	36 702	372	3 643	1 013	11 318	5 517
Public transportation	23 385	21 864	1 898	11 073	2 531	6 362	91	82	1 125	2 014	1 991
Bus or streetcar	23 054	21 576	1 898	10 907	2 494	6 277	91	214	82	1 091	1 991
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	129	115	—	56	12	47	—	9	—	5	23
Walked only	14 872	13 124	1 289	6 206	1 152	4 477	124	393	132	1 099	1 093
Other means	3 584	2 935	306	577	376	1 676	44	117	52	436	367
Worked at home	4 205	3 167	195	491	524	1 957	97	203	104	634	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.20	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.18	1.22	1.20	1.15
Mean travel time to work	20.2	19.5	17.8	19.0	17.8	20.2	26.8	20.7	26.6	24.1	22.9
Car, truck, or van	19.9	19.1	17.3	17.6	17.1	19.9	27.4	20.6	27.1	24.0	22.8
Public transportation	30.8	30.1	28.6	27.3	28.7	36.1	49.1	47.4	47.5	38.6	31.9
With a public transportation disability	1 532	1 352	190	321	109	732	19	85	—	76	180

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$34,999
\$35,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

	Worked inside SMSA										Living inside SMSA	
											Living in SMSA, worked	
	Total	Hartford County (pt.)	East Hartford town	Hartford city	West Hartford town	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	New London County (pt.)	Tolland County (pt.)	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	362 642	335 172	41 350	117 879	24 067	151 876	1 678	6 994	1 765	17 033	292 843	271 845
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	203 066	189 013	28 996	59 271	13 103	87 643	854	3 909	789	8 501	157 230	146 936
Householder, wife present	126 611	118 068	19 591	36 528	7 916	54 033	512	2 414	469	5 148	96 518	90 415
Householder, no wife present	25 871	24 451	3 586	9 186	1 773	9 906	117	354	104	845	20 318	19 302
Other household member	49 269	45 270	5 757	13 012	3 234	23 267	225	1 128	216	2 430	39 520	36 392
In group quarters	1 315	1 224	62	545	180	437	—	13	—	78	874	827
Female	159 576	146 159	12 354	58 608	10 964	64 233	824	3 085	976	8 532	135 613	124 909
Householder, husband present	5 709	5 382	321	2 253	560	2 248	7	117	12	191	4 820	4 570
Householder, no husband present	36 928	34 780	2 774	17 481	2 441	12 084	140	389	129	1 490	31 206	29 690
Other household member	115 632	104 759	9 192	38 477	7 562	49 528	677	2 537	835	6 824	98 586	89 671
In group quarters	1 307	1 238	67	397	401	373	—	42	—	27	1 001	978
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	25 868	22 792	2 257	4 648	2 113	13 774	121	880	235	1 840	22 598	19 996
20 to 24 years	51 130	47 823	5 667	17 079	3 106	21 971	209	967	124	2 007	38 676	36 445
25 to 54 years	228 760	212 014	26 318	77 707	13 719	94 270	1 032	4 122	1 132	10 460	183 113	170 342
55 to 64 years	47 231	43 760	6 426	15 558	3 998	17 778	265	878	215	2 113	39 830	37 174
65 years and over	9 653	8 783	682	2 887	1 131	4 083	51	147	59	613	8 626	7 888
With one or more years of college	156 861	147 504	15 730	59 604	10 425	61 745	543	2 233	639	5 942	123 810	116 812
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	331 554	304 626	38 019	100 480	22 249	143 878	1 678	6 704	1 756	16 790	264 850	244 149
Black	23 622	23 249	2 644	13 580	1 202	5 823	—	215	—	158	21 418	21 247
Other races	7 466	7 297	687	3 819	616	2 175	—	75	9	85	6 575	6 449
Spanish origin ¹	9 625	9 475	915	5 262	731	2 567	33	56	8	53	8 395	8 338
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	362 058	334 588	41 277	117 787	24 030	151 494	1 678	6 994	1 765	17 033	292 495	271 497
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	99 165	92 679	9 730	37 837	6 642	38 470	387	1 589	395	4 115	79 626	74 743
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	126 082	118 804	11 633	50 076	7 699	49 396	273	1 825	563	4 617	102 890	97 017
Technicians and related support occupations	13 962	13 541	1 971	5 643	481	5 446	—	154	18	249	10 069	9 796
Sales occupations	33 327	30 667	2 357	9 443	3 013	15 854	59	619	205	1 777	27 274	25 019
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	78 793	74 596	7 305	34 990	4 205	28 096	214	1 052	340	2 591	65 547	62 202
Service occupations	38 005	33 868	2 770	10 828	3 235	17 035	88	1 048	299	2 702	33 208	29 779
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 069	2 410	85	212	209	1 904	72	185	19	383	2 629	2 047
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42 590	38 946	8 533	8 562	2 822	19 029	255	1 057	265	2 067	32 191	29 431
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53 147	47 881	8 526	10 272	3 423	25 660	603	1 290	224	3 149	41 951	38 480
Construction	13 966	12 302	1 129	3 230	952	6 991	91	523	61	989	10 540	9 361
Manufacturing	95 811	89 219	24 320	13 321	5 765	45 813	977	1 850	89	3 676	72 648	68 454
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16 849	15 400	985	7 756	734	5 925	21	352	198	878	13 313	12 225
Wholesale trade	14 437	13 804	1 623	3 814	758	7 609	6	220	72	335	11 034	10 621
Retail trade	50 311	44 595	3 978	9 140	5 067	26 410	145	1 292	502	3 777	42 262	37 573
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55 504	54 484	2 435	37 821	1 360	12 868	55	277	97	591	46 610	45 768
Business and repair services	15 329	14 476	2 336	4 620	1 225	6 295	32	140	97	584	12 538	11 796
Personal services	7 299	6 391	435	2 242	850	2 864	45	198	78	587	6 393	5 597
Professional and related services	67 678	61 047	3 008	24 774	6 431	26 834	219	1 676	453	4 283	57 758	52 385
Public administration	18 836	17 777	813	10 266	489	6 209	19	226	118	696	14 264	13 391
All other industries	6 038	5 093	215	803	399	3 676	68	240	—	637	5 135	4 326
Armed forces, at work	584	584	73	92	37	382	—	—	—	—	348	348
Private wage and salary workers	295 207	275 189	36 969	95 136	19 999	123 085	1 323	5 587	1 190	11 918	236 915	222 183
Federal government workers	8 759	8 376	1 061	4 035	274	3 006	—	69	55	259	6 870	6 555
State and local government workers	44 090	39 554	2 444	15 466	2 383	19 261	155	1 001	344	3 036	35 862	32 202
Self-employed workers	13 757	11 466	835	3 108	1 333	6 190	196	306	167	1 622	12 346	10 364
Unpaid family workers	829	587	41	134	78	334	4	31	9	198	760	541
At work 1 to 34 hours	69 860	61 081	4 700	16 580	6 269	33 532	403	1 796	723	5 857	60 440	53 171
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	355 347	328 742	40 780	115 724	23 526	148 712	1 652	6 771	1 733	16 449	286 411	266 157
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	55 172	48 312	4 000	12 635	4 759	26 918	338	1 480	543	4 499	47 868	42 123
\$4,000 to \$5,999	24 582	21 990	1 706	6 459	2 104	11 721	156	633	194	1 609	20 409	18 343
\$6,000 to \$7,999	28 783	25 919	2 455	9 439	1 826	12 199	210	805	205	1 644	23 972	21 765
\$8,000 to \$9,999	35 139	32 687	2 830	14 172	2 169	13 516	171	563	150	1 568	28 795	26 961
\$10,000 to \$14,999	77 572	72 083	7 573	28 898	4 716	30 896	408	1 336	299	3 446	61 915	57 913
\$15,000 to \$19,999	57 801	54 744	8 806	19 517	3 495	22 926	192	983	179	1 703	43 939	41 898
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35 413	33 868	6 710	11 072	2 271	13 815	71	463	102	909	26 742	25 699
\$25,000 to \$34,999	34 579	33 122	6 225	11 063	1 858	13 976	91	438	24	904	27 106	26 030
\$35,000 or more	6 306	6 017	475	2 469	328	2 745	15	70	37	167	5 665	5 425
Median	\$11 683	\$11 937	\$15 751	\$12 059	\$10 667	\$11 187	\$9 427	\$9 661	\$7 263	\$8 603	\$11 324	\$11 565
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	316 770	292 309	37 671	92 799	20 792	141 047	1 401	6 379	1 506	15 175	251 408	233 229
Drive alone	235 852	215 653	25 110	62 995	16 981	110 567	978	5 049	1 290	12 882	189 383	174 093
Carpool	80 918	76 656	12 561	29 804	3 811	30 480	423	1 330	216	2 293	62 025	59 136
Public transportation	24 351	24 176	1 895	18 273	1 163	2 845	35	13	—	127	20 864	20 776
Bus or streetcar	24 035	23 887	1 895	18 046	1 152	2 794	35	13	—	100	20 692	20 619
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	144	132	—	106	—	26	—	—	—	12	—	—
Walked only	13 765	12 262	1 185	5 576	1 310	4 191	95	330	132	946	13 447	11 970
Other means	3 551	3 258	404	740	278	1 836	50	69	23	151	2 919	2 703
Worked at home	4 205	3 167	195	491	524	1 957	97	203	104	634	4 205	3 167
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.18	1.25	1.23	1.11	1.14	1.21	1.13	1.08	1.09	1.16	1.17
Mean travel time to work	21.7	22.1	24.2	24.4	20.1	20.1	20.2	15.3	14.5	15.2	18.8	19.2
Car, truck, or van	21.3	21.7	23.6	23.6	20.2	20.2	21.4	15.4	15.4	15.6	18.3	18.7
Public transportation	33.0	33.1	44.4	31.5	32.7	35.6	22.1	20.0	—	13.7	30.5	30.5
With a public transportation disability	1 356	1 300	184	549	42	525	12	31	—	13	1 214	1 170

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	23 075	46 781	10 359	36 422	10 420	66 660	477	2 447	572	6 798	21 978
Householder, wife present	15 400	28 451	6 405	22 046	6 268	40 296	301	1 406	320	4 076	14 638
Householder, no wife present	2 934	7 542	1 606	5 936	1 398	7 428	58	217	72	669	2 455
Other household member	4 715	10 390	2 348	8 042	2 587	18 700	118	811	180	2 019	4 753
In group quarters	26	398	—	398	167	236	—	13	—	34	132
Female	11 427	50 349	12 695	37 654	9 258	53 875	282	2 104	685	7 633	11 461
Householder, husband present	321	1 860	516	1 344	550	1 839	—	61	12	177	427
Householder, no husband present	2 552	15 385	3 970	11 415	2 011	9 742	18	206	88	1 204	2 230
Other household member	8 517	32 791	8 199	24 592	6 302	42 061	264	1 827	585	6 239	8 713
In group quarters	37	313	10	303	395	233	—	10	—	13	91

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 091	3 983	785	3 198	1 850	12 072	68	703	222	1 609	1 300
20 to 24 years	4 735	13 400	3 661	9 739	2 221	16 089	40	502	91	1 598	4 160
25 to 54 years	21 671	63 528	14 839	48 689	11 118	74 025	501	2 622	737	8 911	23 098
55 to 64 years	5 394	13 623	3 259	10 364	3 469	14 688	103	642	150	1 761	4 099
65 years and over	611	2 596	510	2 086	1 020	3 661	47	82	57	552	782
With one or more years of college	13 021	47 182	12 405	34 777	8 349	48 260	302	1 391	395	4 910	17 658

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	31 651	80 780	20 416	60 364	17 998	113 720	759	4 456	1 248	14 238	32 075
Black	2 206	12 804	2 190	10 614	1 151	5 086	—	40	—	131	985
Other races	645	3 546	448	3 098	529	1 729	—	55	9	62	379
Spanish origin ¹	859	4 912	582	4 330	588	1 979	8	—	—	49	500

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	34 436	97 080	23 038	74 042	19 655	120 326	759	4 551	1 257	14 431	33 286
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 075	30 240	7 213	23 027	5 403	31 025	235	1 106	219	3 323	12 363
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 106	41 354	12 181	29 173	6 259	39 298	104	1 154	462	4 153	8 800
Technicians and related support occupations	1 478	4 304	792	3 512	397	3 617	—	52	14	207	1 479
Sales occupations	2 075	7 514	2 685	4 829	2 418	13 012	39	349	178	1 689	2 939
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 553	29 536	8 704	20 832	3 444	22 669	65	753	270	2 257	4 382
Service occupations	2 620	9 699	1 868	7 831	2 816	14 644	71	672	204	2 482	2 854
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	78	196	12	184	166	1 607	52	155	19	356	313
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 422	6 760	1 077	5 683	2 090	14 159	135	766	181	1 678	4 530
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 135	8 831	687	8 144	2 921	19 593	162	698	172	2 439	4 426
Construction	857	2 281	109	2 172	811	5 412	91	327	23	738	1 796
Manufacturing	19 320	10 587	837	9 750	4 381	34 166	269	1 024	73	2 828	10 444
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	859	6 183	2 581	3 602	536	4 647	17	260	153	658	2 593
Wholesale trade	1 475	3 100	61	3 039	615	5 431	—	113	52	248	1 199
Retail trade	3 645	7 938	2 825	5 113	4 125	21 865	77	847	360	3 405	3 892
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 153	31 559	11 462	20 097	1 206	10 850	27	189	78	548	1 688
Business and repair services	1 961	3 771	995	2 776	972	5 092	25	123	79	515	1 009
Personal services	423	2 038	553	1 485	715	2 421	39	132	65	560	455
Professional and related services	2 830	21 650	2 559	19 091	5 580	22 325	160	1 157	302	3 754	8 068
Public administration	725	7 256	911	6 345	387	5 023	10	194	72	597	1 480
All other industries	188	717	145	572	327	3 094	44	185	—	580	662
Armed forces, at work	66	50	16	34	23	209	—	—	—	—	153
Private wage and salary workers	30 499	78 886	20 917	57 969	16 114	96 684	474	3 448	861	9 949	25 748
Federal government workers	917	3 152	247	2 905	210	2 276	—	55	43	217	850
State and local government workers	2 286	12 194	1 151	11 043	2 068	15 654	98	779	203	2 580	5 403
Self-employed workers	774	2 775	718	2 057	1 208	5 607	187	257	141	1 487	1 335
Unpaid family workers	26	123	21	102	78	314	—	12	9	198	103
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 313	14 424	2 843	11 581	5 381	29 053	227	1 215	603	5 224	5 220

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	34 003	95 174	22 708	72 466	19 174	117 806	759	4 375	1 232	13 888	32 751
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 597	10 938	2 310	8 628	4 166	23 422	199	1 012	432	4 102	4 016
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 562	5 628	1 481	4 147	1 643	9 510	57	432	131	1 446	1 529
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 283	8 218	1 969	6 249	1 574	9 690	72	602	132	1 401	1 926
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 565	11 985	3 349	8 636	1 742	10 669	63	366	133	1 272	2 553
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 557	23 763	4 966	18 797	3 715	23 878	174	836	158	2 834	6 883
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 902	15 115	3 277	11 838	2 811	17 070	63	579	121	1 278	5 998
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 995	8 636	2 031	6 605	1 691	10 377	49	224	64	706	4 486
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 090	8 672	2 449	6 223	1 541	10 727	67	288	24	697	4 454
\$50,000 or more	452	2 219	876	1 343	291	2 463	15	36	37	152	906
Median	\$15 219	\$11 723	\$11 747	\$11 715	\$10 422	\$10 831	\$9 635	\$8 773	\$6 803	\$7 993	\$14 454

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	31 523	74 679	14 639	60 040	16 546	110 481	551	3 980	998	12 650	32 302
Drive alone	21 831	50 751	8 689	42 062	13 457	88 054	427	3 107	830	10 926	25 299
Carpool	9 692	23 928	5 950	17 978	3 089	22 427	124	873	168	1 724	7 003
Public transportation	1 222	16 033	7 692	8 341	1 115	2 406	—	—	—	88	507
Bus or streetcar	1 222	15 912	7 692	8 220	1 104	2 381	—	—	—	73	371
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106
Walked only	1 185	5 371	643	4 728	1 267	4 147	95	318	132	932	332
Other means	377	556	80	476	226	1 544	16	50	23	127	298
Worked at home	195	491	—	491	524	1 957	97	203	104	634	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.22	1.32	1.20	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.10	1.08	1.14
Mean travel time to work	20.1	21.4	23.2	20.9	18.1	17.4	17.5	12.2	10.7	13.1	30.3
Car, truck, or van	19.9	20.2	21.1	20.0	18.0	17.4	20.0	12.4	11.4	13.4	30.2
Public transportation	33.9	29.6	27.7	31.3	31.5	34.6	—	—	—	15.3	40.9
With a public transportation disability	170	480	38	442	42	478	—	31	—	13	138

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Hartford County (pt.), worked											
	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	East Hartford town	Hartford city	Central business district	Remainder	West Hartford town	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	New London County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	246 340	243 246	28 063	87 907	20 357	67 550	18 832	108 444	235	553	150
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	130 813	129 058	18 118	41 769	9 224	32 545	9 871	59 300	151	407	102
Householder, wife present	78 712	77 678	11 539	24 867	5 542	19 325	5 837	35 435	98	263	70
Householder, no wife present	17 515	17 311	2 454	6 937	1 450	5 487	1 357	6 563	30	30	11
Other household member	33 725	33 242	4 099	9 567	2 232	7 335	2 510	17 066	23	114	21
In group quarters	861	827	26	398	—	398	167	236	—	—	—
Female	115 527	114 188	9 945	46 138	11 133	35 005	8 961	49 144	84	146	48
Householder, husband present	4 163	4 104	255	1 683	422	1 261	546	1 620	—	11	—
Householder, no husband present	27 676	27 301	2 213	14 360	3 576	10 784	1 949	8 779	8	57	14
Other household member	82 697	81 805	7 440	29 782	7 125	22 657	6 071	38 512	76	78	34
In group quarters	991	978	37	313	10	303	395	233	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	19 064	18 806	1 923	3 845	742	3 103	1 819	11 219	52	22	14
20 to 24 years	32 795	32 391	4 040	12 166	3 246	8 920	2 080	14 105	8	79	33
25 to 34 years	152 127	150 111	17 157	56 470	12 859	43 611	10 580	65 924	158	334	79
35 to 44 years	34 593	34 211	4 367	12 852	3 022	9 830	3 367	13 625	17	118	—
45 years and over	7 761	7 727	576	2 574	488	2 086	1 006	3 571	—	—	24
With one or more years of college	104 896	103 477	10 349	41 674	10 891	30 783	7 961	43 493	156	269	47
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	219 030	215 988	25 270	71 826	17 784	54 042	17 169	101 723	235	530	150
Black	20 971	20 919	2 174	12 575	2 144	10 431	1 134	5 036	—	23	—
Other races	6 339	6 339	619	3 506	429	3 077	529	1 685	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	8 225	8 214	835	4 841	570	4 271	571	1 967	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	246 006	242 912	27 997	87 857	20 341	67 516	18 809	108 249	235	553	150
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	67 618	66 250	6 292	26 789	6 338	20 451	5 142	28 027	135	229	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	88 352	87 720	8 604	37 235	10 652	26 583	6 047	35 834	25	88	64
Technicians and related support occupations	8 533	8 501	1 111	3 879	692	3 187	384	3 127	—	—	—
Sales occupations	23 268	22 955	1 773	6 790	2 407	4 383	2 320	12 072	25	42	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	56 551	56 264	5 720	26 566	7 553	19 013	3 343	20 635	—	46	36
Service occupations	28 286	27 953	2 480	9 353	1 824	7 529	2 783	13 337	14	23	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 926	1 882	66	1 196	12	184	155	1 465	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 266	24 830	4 780	5 925	927	4 998	1 917	12 208	12	130	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34 558	34 277	5 775	8 359	588	7 771	2 765	17 378	49	83	—
Construction	8 442	8 242	711	2 031	96	1 935	749	4 751	—	92	10
Manufacturing	59 205	58 463	14 689	9 667	683	8 984	4 096	30 011	143	118	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 013	10 883	730	5 484	2 201	3 283	524	4 145	11	31	—
Wholesale trade	9 376	9 321	1 281	2 662	50	2 612	591	4 787	—	17	15
Retail trade	35 692	34 941	3 365	7 521	2 645	4 876	3 989	20 066	39	106	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40 631	40 595	1 891	27 548	9 977	17 571	1 131	10 025	—	—	—
Business and repair services	10 614	10 537	1 609	3 493	910	2 583	932	4 503	—	—	7
Personal services	5 325	5 253	353	1 922	506	1 416	703	2 275	—	8	—
Professional and related services	49 299	48 414	2 543	20 183	2 257	17 926	5 426	20 262	42	168	60
Public administration	12 385	12 321	664	6 656	871	5 785	365	4 636	—	—	—
All other industries	4 024	3 942	161	690	145	545	303	2 788	—	13	—
Armed forces, at work	334	334	66	50	16	34	23	195	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	199 496	197 283	24 489	71 047	18 377	52 670	15 414	86 333	199	457	115
Federal government workers	6 016	5 989	760	2 870	235	2 635	210	2 149	—	—	—
State and local government workers	30 393	29 784	2 063	11 347	1 053	10 294	1 964	14 410	26	83	35
Self-employed workers	9 872	9 661	725	2 520	671	1 849	1 166	5 250	10	13	—
Unpaid family workers	563	529	26	123	21	102	78	302	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	51 003	50 187	4 031	13 642	2 619	11 023	5 311	27 203	75	106	67
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	240 835	237 829	27 582	85 988	20 025	65 963	18 328	105 931	235	530	150
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	40 063	39 488	3 264	10 338	2 085	8 253	4 065	21 821	70	102	38
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 353	17 081	1 389	5 363	1 377	3 986	1 607	8 722	29	12	19
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20 259	20 035	1 995	7 700	1 728	5 972	1 533	8 807	—	26	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	24 429	24 203	2 136	10 959	2 975	7 984	1 637	9 471	—	28	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	52 721	51 912	5 574	21 511	4 368	17 143	3 591	21 236	26	112	55
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36 352	35 922	5 287	13 146	2 711	10 435	2 682	14 807	35	152	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21 542	21 386	3 820	7 112	1 621	5 491	1 506	8 948	25	41	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22 848	22 576	3 665	7 767	2 296	5 471	1 416	9 728	35	57	—
\$50,000 or more	5 268	5 226	452	2 092	864	1 228	291	2 391	15	—	—
Median	\$11 276	\$11 283	\$14 291	\$11 476	\$11 612	\$11 440	\$10 299	\$10 679	\$13 224	\$14 073	\$9 241
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	209 231	206 156	25 208	66 604	12 550	54 054	15 700	98 644	235	553	150
Drive alone	159 521	156 891	18 366	46 499	7 731	38 768	12 849	79 177	174	500	96
Carpool	49 710	49 265	6 842	20 105	4 819	15 286	2 851	19 467	61	53	54
Public transportation	19 496	19 477	1 138	14 926	7 084	7 842	1 115	2 298	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	19 353	19 334	1 138	14 805	7 084	7 721	1 104	2 287	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11 968	11 968	1 185	5 371	643	4 728	1 267	4 145	—	—	—
Other means	2 478	2 478	337	515	80	435	226	1 400	—	—	—
Worked at home	3 167	3 167	195	491	—	491	524	1 957	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.21	1.29	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.06	1.23
Mean travel time to work minutes	18.1	18.0	18.2	20.2	22.1	19.7	17.2	16.3	23.5	23.1	32.2
Car, truck, or van minutes	17.4	17.4	17.8	18.9	19.8	18.7	17.0	16.3	23.5	23.1	32.2
Public transportation minutes	29.7	29.7	33.0	28.7	26.7	30.5	31.5	33.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	1 108	1 108	155	480	38	442	38	435	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Hartford County (pt.), worked—Con.		Living in East Hartford town, worked									
Tolland County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	East Hartford town	Hartford city	Central business district	Remainder	West Hartford town	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)
2 156	20 728	25 230	25 029	9 997	8 097	2 015	6 082	691	6 244	—	18
1 095	14 891	13 279	13 163	5 378	3 463	747	2 716	401	3 921	—	18
603	9 742	7 595	7 510	2 871	2 183	422	1 761	261	2 195	—	10
133	1 693	2 214	2 214	1 000	492	145	347	47	675	—	—
325	3 324	3 451	3 420	1 498	778	180	598	93	1 051	—	8
34	132	19	19	9	10	—	10	—	—	—	—
1 061	5 837	11 951	11 866	4 619	4 634	1 268	3 366	290	2 323	—	—
48	239	342	342	150	82	37	45	—	110	—	—
296	1 357	3 053	3 010	950	1 384	324	1 060	37	639	—	—
704	4 150	8 556	8 514	3 519	3 168	907	2 261	253	1 574	—	—
13	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
170	664	1 950	1 936	1 124	338	97	241	34	440	—	—
284	2 432	4 161	4 119	1 573	1 366	370	996	25	1 155	—	—
1 445	14 235	14 867	14 732	5 491	5 188	1 129	4 059	437	3 616	—	8
247	2 857	3 651	3 641	1 514	1 074	381	693	186	867	—	10
10	540	601	601	295	131	38	93	9	166	—	—
947	11 722	7 281	7 219	2 478	2 758	654	2 104	165	1 818	—	—
2 127	19 560	23 846	23 645	9 588	7 389	1 829	5 560	657	6 011	—	18
29	859	1 013	1 013	282	525	130	395	34	172	—	—
—	309	371	371	127	183	56	127	—	61	—	—
11	356	394	394	90	214	45	169	—	90	—	—
2 156	20 629	25 164	24 963	9 956	8 097	2 015	6 082	691	6 219	—	18
949	8 670	4 456	4 390	1 440	1 804	415	1 389	108	1 038	—	—
455	5 023	9 533	9 487	3 462	3 980	1 143	2 837	136	1 909	—	—
32	861	1 198	1 185	349	593	92	501	—	243	—	—
218	1 938	1 907	1 907	840	465	228	237	27	575	—	—
205	2 224	6 428	6 395	2 273	2 922	823	2 099	109	1 091	—	—
282	1 388	2 794	2 752	1 457	608	170	438	112	575	—	—
37	135	107	107	57	20	—	20	13	17	—	—
284	2 812	3 572	3 535	1 470	693	140	553	174	1 198	—	8
149	2 601	4 702	4 692	2 070	992	147	845	148	1 482	—	10
98	1 233	973	936	238	221	—	221	34	443	—	8
481	6 678	8 024	7 978	4 032	1 083	127	956	329	2 534	—	10
88	1 897	1 386	1 386	261	794	253	541	9	322	—	—
23	943	1 048	1 048	454	356	25	331	24	214	—	—
548	2 331	3 504	3 437	1 666	504	250	254	82	1 185	—	—
36	1 069	3 869	3 856	630	2 909	1 075	1 834	—	317	—	—
70	728	1 270	1 270	593	424	99	325	50	203	—	—
64	231	643	637	239	230	53	177	23	145	—	—
615	4 119	2 998	2 976	1 340	940	106	834	140	556	—	—
64	975	1 258	1 258	414	616	27	589	—	228	—	—
69	425	191	181	89	20	—	20	—	72	—	—
—	99	66	66	41	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
1 442	16 550	21 001	20 860	8 096	6 629	1 876	4 753	682	5 453	—	18
27	543	753	753	210	372	—	372	9	162	—	—
465	2 636	2 704	2 682	1 306	905	105	800	—	471	—	—
188	922	713	687	370	170	24	146	—	147	—	—
34	77	59	47	15	21	10	11	—	11	—	—
568	2 826	4 550	4 495	2 395	1 030	261	769	30	1 040	—	—
2 091	20 345	24 738	24 549	9 759	7 994	1 973	6 021	682	6 114	—	18
365	2 110	3 819	3 803	2 034	862	245	617	62	845	—	—
212	851	1 937	1 898	871	486	135	351	24	517	—	—
198	992	2 402	2 402	1 001	917	263	654	50	434	—	—
169	1 302	2 523	2 500	679	1 159	400	759	84	578	—	—
616	3 957	5 945	5 897	2 047	2 208	366	1 842	181	1 461	—	8
234	3 723	4 072	4 053	1 444	1 277	334	943	174	1 158	—	10
90	3 267	2 463	2 449	1 049	683	159	524	107	610	—	—
180	3 340	1 444	1 414	565	365	56	309	—	484	—	—
27	803	133	133	69	37	15	22	—	27	—	—
\$10 500	\$15 988	\$10 989	\$10 988	\$10 483	\$10 858	\$9 717	\$11 153	\$12 810	\$11 795	—	\$15 072
2 137	19 881	21 772	21 571	8 076	6 858	1 311	5 547	668	5 969	—	18
1 860	15 928	16 231	16 049	6 251	4 385	658	3 727	516	4 897	—	18
277	3 953	5 541	5 522	1 825	2 473	653	1 820	152	1 072	—	—
19	444	1 767	1 767	394	1 218	704	514	23	132	—	—
19	322	1 767	1 767	394	1 218	704	514	23	132	—	—
—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	272	1 190	1 190	1 131	8	—	8	—	51	—	—
—	131	306	306	201	13	—	13	—	92	—	—
—	—	195	195	195	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.07	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.25	1.41	1.22	1.14	1.11	—	1.00
21.1	32.6	16.8	16.8	12.2	18.9	19.0	18.8	24.2	20.4	—	24.4
21.1	32.5	16.1	16.0	11.6	17.0	16.1	17.2	22.9	20.2	—	24.4
20.0	41.2	28.3	28.3	22.1	29.5	24.3	36.5	59.3	30.9	—	—
—	97	162	162	51	89	30	59	—	22	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in East Hartford town, worked—Con.			Living in Hartford city, worked									
New London County (pt.)	Tolland County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	East Hartford town	Hartford city	Central business district	Remainder	West Hartford town	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	
Workers 16 years and over	9	174	1 285	47 945	47 776	3 293	30 698	5 508	25 190	4 428	9 357	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9	89	936	24 105	24 005	2 242	13 677	2 137	11 540	2 320	5 766	—
Householder, wife present	—	66	585	10 399	10 359	1 096	5 494	752	4 742	982	2 787	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	175	6 361	6 339	—	3 953	699	3 254	633	1 286	—
Other household member	—	23	176	6 707	6 686	467	3 842	686	3 156	538	1 644	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	638	621	17	388	—	388	167	49	—
Female	—	85	349	23 840	23 771	1 051	17 021	3 371	13 650	2 108	3 591	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	906	906	27	610	162	448	116	153	—
Householder, no husband present	—	43	91	9 308	9 261	343	6 982	1 457	5 525	693	1 243	—
Other household member	—	42	258	13 004	12 995	644	9 145	1 742	7 403	1 051	2 155	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	622	609	37	284	10	274	248	40	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	14	67	3 277	3 264	141	2 218	280	1 938	440	465	—
20 to 24 years	—	42	166	8 484	8 424	759	5 167	1 159	4 008	806	1 692	—
25 to 54 years	9	118	871	27 941	27 856	1 857	17 803	3 154	14 649	2 386	5 810	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	170	6 755	6 755	474	4 566	751	3 815	580	1 135	—
65 years and over	—	—	11	1 488	1 477	62	944	164	780	216	255	—
With one or more years of college	9	53	606	14 605	14 492	740	10 181	2 191	7 990	1 214	2 357	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9	174	1 238	28 730	28 590	1 616	18 646	3 759	14 887	3 160	5 168	—
Black	—	—	47	15 138	15 109	1 294	9 496	1 571	7 925	887	3 432	—
Other races	—	—	—	4 077	4 077	383	2 556	178	2 378	381	757	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	5 805	5 805	557	3 753	383	3 370	420	1 075	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9	174	1 275	47 856	47 687	3 293	30 671	5 492	25 179	4 428	9 295	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9	57	406	8 543	8 468	262	6 309	1 245	5 064	497	1 400	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	46	343	15 432	15 423	901	11 386	2 825	8 561	1 052	2 084	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	13	32	1 418	1 418	91	1 001	153	848	143	183	—
Sales occupations	—	—	138	2 915	2 915	99	1 941	499	1 442	345	530	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	33	173	11 099	11 090	711	8 444	2 173	6 271	564	1 371	—
Service occupations	—	42	75	9 044	9 023	410	6 004	1 026	4 978	1 141	1 468	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	365	351	—	135	12	123	45	171	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	29	254	4 275	4 225	514	2 098	194	1 904	487	1 126	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	197	10 197	10 197	1 206	4 739	190	4 549	1 206	3 046	—
Construction	—	29	126	1 326	1 297	150	658	16	642	105	384	—
Manufacturing	—	36	464	11 348	11 348	2 131	4 104	128	3 976	1 329	3 784	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	121	1 727	1 719	86	1 326	444	882	86	221	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	75	1 087	1 087	41	690	10	680	69	287	—
Retail trade	—	67	199	5 823	5 782	257	3 431	1 021	2 410	904	1 190	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	13	24	8 362	8 362	185	6 944	2 030	4 914	126	1 107	—
Business and repair services	—	—	59	2 145	2 126	217	1 357	355	1 002	235	317	—
Personal services	—	6	—	1 507	1 507	18	1 119	260	859	260	110	—
Professional and related services	9	13	119	10 848	10 790	155	8 360	686	7 674	1 199	1 076	—
Public administration	—	—	44	2 873	2 873	53	2 260	458	1 802	16	544	—
All other industries	—	10	44	810	796	—	422	84	338	99	275	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	10	89	89	—	27	16	11	—	62	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	123	1 145	39 492	39 374	3 032	24 289	4 790	19 499	4 041	8 012	—
Federal government workers	—	—	10	1 220	1 220	128	868	137	731	13	211	—
State and local government workers	9	13	93	6 259	6 227	107	4 806	528	4 278	248	1 066	—
Self-employed workers	—	26	15	940	930	26	710	53	657	126	68	—
Unpaid family workers	—	12	22	34	25	—	25	—	25	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	55	207	9 197	9 148	443	6 363	977	5 386	1 160	1 182	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	9	162	1 254	46 254	46 094	3 192	29 542	5 379	24 163	4 297	9 063	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	16	105	7 758	7 686	215	5 386	827	4 559	1 061	1 024	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	39	88	4 052	4 052	174	2 652	585	2 067	346	880	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	50	5 816	5 805	266	3 761	757	3 004	537	1 241	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	23	107	7 015	6 994	441	4 710	951	3 759	460	1 383	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	40	281	12 429	12 387	985	7 959	1 297	6 662	886	2 557	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9	—	305	5 478	5 464	660	3 040	535	2 505	685	1 079	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	14	139	2 326	2 326	363	1 255	155	1 100	172	536	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	30	166	1 215	1 215	74	651	218	433	150	340	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	13	165	165	14	128	54	74	—	23	—
Median	\$15 439	\$10 231	\$14 896	\$9 568	\$9 574	\$11 902	\$9 262	\$9 095	\$9 304	\$8 889	\$10 004	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	9	174	1 200	31 758	31 589	2 821	17 689	2 093	15 596	3 233	7 846	—
Drive alone	—	164	910	22 038	21 911	1 970	12 199	1 126	11 073	2 508	5 234	—
Carpool	9	10	290	9 720	9 678	851	5 490	967	4 523	725	2 612	—
Public transportation	—	—	27	9 638	9 638	450	7 020	2 730	4 290	791	1 377	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	27	9 528	9 528	450	6 921	2 730	4 191	780	1 377	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	58	5 631	5 631	—	5 181	624	4 557	392	58	—
Other means	—	—	—	427	427	22	317	61	256	12	76	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	491	491	—	491	—	491	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	3.00	1.03	1.17	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.34	1.20	1.14	1.24	—
Mean travel time to work	30.0	22.5	36.7	18.3	18.2	20.4	16.5	18.7	16.0	18.5	23.0	—
Car, truck, or van	30.0	22.5	37.9	16.7	16.6	17.4	14.5	15.4	14.3	16.8	21.1	—
Public transportation	—	—	38.3	26.7	26.7	39.0	24.1	22.0	25.5	29.9	33.8	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	308	308	14	211	8	203	12	71	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Oato are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Hartford city, worked—Con.				Living in West Hartford town, worked							
	Middlesex County (pt.)	New London County (pt.)	Tolland County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	East Hartford town	Hartford city	Central business district	Remainder	West Hartford town	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	23	11	135	2 148	25 471	25 384	1 074	11 228	2 938	8 290	7 528	5 554
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8	11	81	1 583	13 391	13 304	778	5 538	1 515	4 023	3 716	3 272
Householder, wife present	8	—	32	744	8 474	8 421	513	3 722	910	2 812	2 191	1 995
Householder, no wife present	—	11	11	313	921	921	63	363	112	251	317	178
Other household member	—	—	21	433	3 996	3 962	202	1 453	493	960	1 208	1 099
In group quarters	—	—	17	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	15	—	54	565	12 080	12 080	296	5 690	1 423	4 267	3 812	2 282
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	739	739	—	318	75	243	270	151
Householder, no husband present	15	—	32	164	2 660	2 660	68	1 620	583	1 037	589	383
Other household member	—	—	9	310	8 485	8 485	228	3 738	765	2 973	2 806	1 713
In group quarters	—	—	13	91	196	196	—	14	—	14	147	35
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	13	121	1 782	1 782	7	294	89	205	1 073	408
20 to 24 years	—	—	60	397	2 408	2 408	86	1 120	324	796	650	552
25 to 54 years	23	—	62	1 310	14 969	14 921	667	7 164	1 835	5 329	3 635	3 455
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	261	4 630	4 591	248	1 902	538	1 364	1 567	874
65 years and over	—	11	—	59	1 682	1 682	66	748	152	596	603	265
With one or more years of college	15	11	87	1 025	15 135	15 073	709	7 216	2 026	5 190	3 678	3 470
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	23	11	106	1 536	24 650	24 563	990	10 770	2 853	7 917	7 402	5 401
Black	—	—	29	516	294	294	25	215	33	182	41	13
Other races	—	—	—	96	527	527	59	243	52	191	85	140
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	133	398	398	28	171	27	144	106	93
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	23	11	135	2 148	25 471	25 384	1 074	11 228	2 938	8 290	7 528	5 554
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15	11	49	762	10 194	10 139	514	4 791	1 207	3 584	2 643	2 191
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	9	420	9 932	9 925	338	4 868	1 525	3 343	2 628	2 091
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	105	789	789	29	504	19	485	40	216
Sales occupations	—	—	—	145	3 315	3 308	137	1 042	476	566	1 183	946
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	9	170	5 828	5 828	172	3 322	1 030	2 292	1 405	929

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in West Hartford town, worked—Con					Living in Remainder of Hartford County (pt.), worked						
Litchfield County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	New London County (pt.)	Tolland County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	East Hartford town	Hartford city	Central business district	Remainder	West Hartford town
—	12	—	75	2 259	147 694	145 057	13 699	37 884	9 896	27 988	6 185
1 570	12	—	75	1 570	80 038	78 586	9 720	19 091	4 825	14 266	3 434
879	12	—	41	879	52 244	51 388	7 059	13 468	3 458	10 010	2 403
179	—	—	—	179	8 019	7 837	924	2 129	494	1 635	360
34	—	—	34	512	19 571	19 174	1 737	3 494	873	2 621	671
—	—	—	—	—	204	187	—	—	—	—	—
689	—	—	—	689	67 656	66 471	3 979	18 793	5 071	13 722	2 751
31	—	—	—	31	2 176	2 117	78	673	148	525	160
186	—	—	—	186	12 655	12 370	852	4 374	1 212	3 162	630
472	—	—	—	472	52 652	51 811	3 049	13 731	3 711	10 020	1 961
—	—	—	—	—	173	173	—	15	—	15	—
86	—	—	—	86	12 055	11 824	651	995	276	719	272
183	—	—	—	183	17 742	17 440	1 622	4 513	1 393	3 120	599
1 400	—	—	48	1 400	94 350	92 602	9 142	26 315	6 741	19 574	4 102
402	12	—	27	402	19 557	19 224	2 131	5 310	1 352	3 958	1 034
188	—	—	—	188	3 990	3 967	153	751	134	617	178
1 559	—	—	62	1 559	67 875	66 693	6 422	21 519	6 020	15 499	2 904
2 151	12	—	75	2 151	141 804	139 190	13 076	35 021	9 343	25 678	5 950
47	—	—	—	47	4 526	4 503	573	2 339	410	1 929	172
61	—	—	—	61	1 364	1 364	50	524	143	381	63
33	—	—	—	33	1 628	1 617	160	703	115	588	45
2 259	12	—	75	2 259	147 515	144 878	13 674	37 861	9 896	27 965	6 162
1 233	—	—	55	1 233	44 425	43 253	4 076	13 885	3 471	10 414	1 894
7	—	—	7	547	53 455	52 885	3 903	17 001	5 159	11 842	2 231
—	—	—	—	47	5 128	5 109	642	1 781	428	1 353	201
7	—	—	7	347	15 131	14 825	697	3 342	1 204	2 138	765
—	—	—	—	153	33 196	32 951	2 564	11 878	3 527	8 351	1 265
—	—	—	—	174	14 470	14 200	601	2 163	522	1 641	411
—	—	—	—	13	1 412	1 382	9	30	—	30	82
—	12	—	13	205	15 811	15 487	2 672	2 592	530	2 062	800
—	—	—	—	87	17 942	17 671	2 413	2 190	214	1 976	744
—	12	—	—	113	5 378	5 256	279	872	67	805	332
—	—	—	34	555	36 755	36 093	8 164	3 714	381	3 333	1 595
—	—	—	—	108	6 955	6 833	339	2 808	1 199	1 609	244
—	—	—	—	156	6 371	6 316	704	1 314	15	1 299	293
—	—	—	13	230	22 370	21 740	1 276	2 705	1 083	1 622	1 139
—	—	—	—	187	22 984	22 961	964	13 878	5 318	8 560	390
—	—	—	—	46	6 116	6 058	712	1 370	390	980	245
—	—	—	—	54	2 681	2 615	96	406	137	269	123
—	—	—	—	616	28 220	27 443	904	7 688	1 017	6 671	1 601
—	—	—	28	162	7 065	7 001	164	2 925	256	2 669	160
—	—	—	—	32	2 620	2 562	72	181	33	148	40
—	—	—	—	—	179	179	25	23	—	23	23
—	12	—	47	1 565	119 505	117 610	12 478	31 348	9 138	22 210	5 286
—	—	—	—	52	3 545	3 518	395	1 293	85	1 208	108
—	—	—	14	382	17 918	17 377	592	4 165	252	3 913	590
—	—	—	14	251	6 400	6 239	223	1 048	410	638	189
—	—	—	—	9	326	313	11	30	11	19	12
—	—	—	—	501	31 309	30 597	1 100	4 509	1 109	3 400	1 362
2 215	12	—	75	2 215	144 956	142 386	13 580	37 426	9 761	27 665	6 071
353	—	—	—	353	24 187	23 700	949	2 974	742	2 232	658
61	—	—	—	61	9 610	9 377	311	1 702	512	1 190	450
49	—	—	—	49	10 472	10 259	679	2 357	524	1 833	499
58	—	—	—	58	12 784	12 602	964	3 979	1 286	2 693	573
—	—	—	—	312	29 440	28 721	2 380	8 733	2 048	6 685	1 505
—	12	—	7	390	23 559	23 181	3 048	7 137	1 556	5 581	1 043
—	—	—	27	365	14 654	14 539	2 258	4 227	1 050	3 177	673
—	—	—	27	382	16 836	16 621	2 755	5 135	1 472	3 663	610
—	—	—	14	245	3 414	3 386	236	1 182	571	611	60
—	\$15 439	—	\$26 481	\$18 177	\$12 115	\$12 152	\$17 013	\$14 165	\$14 212	\$14 149	\$12 286
2 071	12	—	75	2 071	134 429	131 811	13 252	33 037	7 352	25 685	5 994
1 692	12	—	75	1 692	103 838	101 604	9 227	22 904	4 576	18 328	4 990
379	—	—	—	379	30 591	30 207	4 025	10 133	2 776	7 357	1 004
—	—	—	—	127	5 812	5 793	279	4 718	2 506	2 212	144
—	—	—	—	101	5 790	5 771	279	4 696	2 506	2 190	144
—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	50	4 085	4 085	54	44	19	25	19
—	—	—	—	11	1 411	1 411	114	85	19	66	28
—	—	—	—	—	1 957	1 957	—	—	—	—	—
—	1.00	—	1.00	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.21	1.21	1.29	1.19	1.10
—	40.0	—	26.3	32.2	18.5	18.5	21.7	24.1	24.8	23.9	23.1
—	40.0	—	26.3	32.4	18.2	18.1	21.5	22.5	22.4	22.6	22.5
—	—	—	—	35.2	35.8	35.8	38.2	35.4	32.0	39.3	50.7
—	—	—	—	15	554	554	90	166	—	166	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	46 341	151	369	82	850	10 802	800	479	14	92	42	50
Householder, wife present	28 458	98	233	61	464	7 534	549	351	14	63	42	21
Householder, no wife present	4 424	30	30	—	122	1 026	37	9	—	—	—	—
Other household member	13 272	23	106	21	247	2 203	214	119	—	29	—	29
In group quarters	187	—	—	—	17	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	40 948	84	131	48	922	4 234	603	405	—	89	37	52
Householder, husband present	1 206	—	11	—	48	208	13	13	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	6 514	8	42	14	221	916	143	133	—	38	—	38
Other household member	33 070	76	78	34	653	3 110	447	259	—	51	37	14
In group quarters	158	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	9 906	52	22	14	143	390	78	62	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	10 706	8	79	33	182	1 686	132	85	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	53 043	158	303	70	1 217	10 654	998	675	14	146	79	67
55 to 64 years	10 749	17	96	—	220	2 024	148	62	—	35	—	35
65 years and over	2 885	—	—	13	10	282	47	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	35 848	156	254	27	745	8 532	633	487	14	146	65	81

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	85 143	235	477	130	1 772	14 635	1 389	870	14	181	79	102
Black	1 419	—	23	—	—	249	14	14	—	—	—	—
Other races	727	—	—	—	—	152	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	709	—	—	—	11	190	8	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	87 181	235	500	130	1 772	14 947	1 403	884	14	181	79	102
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 398	135	214	35	788	6 269	439	339	14	115	39	76
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 750	25	88	64	393	3 713	318	239	—	66	40	26
Technicians and related support occupations	2 485	—	—	—	19	677	26	26	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	10 021	25	42	28	211	1 308	93	79	—	43	29	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 244	—	46	36	163	1 728	199	134	—	23	11	12
Service occupations	11 025	14	15	14	227	960	173	116	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 261	—	—	7	23	102	66	14	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 423	12	110	10	192	2 007	222	99	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 324	49	73	—	149	1 896	185	77	—	—	—	—
Construction	3 773	—	72	10	40	826	164	58	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	22 620	143	108	—	411	4 944	306	180	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 442	11	23	—	88	1 528	40	40	—	12	12	—
Wholesale trade	4 005	—	17	15	23	691	25	25	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	16 620	39	106	58	427	1 689	130	106	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 729	—	—	—	23	773	156	129	—	96	67	29
Business and repair services	3 731	—	—	7	51	543	39	14	14	—	—	—
Personal services	1 990	—	8	—	58	123	51	12	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	17 250	42	153	40	542	2 870	373	255	—	52	—	52
Public administration	3 752	—	—	—	64	652	41	31	—	21	—	21
All other industries	2 269	—	13	—	45	308	78	34	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	108	—	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	68 498	199	404	104	1 188	12 184	991	707	14	146	79	67
Federal government workers	1 722	—	—	—	27	398	33	33	—	21	—	21
State and local government workers	12 030	26	83	26	406	1 856	204	132	—	14	—	14
Self-employed workers	4 779	10	13	—	138	564	175	12	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	260	—	—	—	13	34	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	23 626	75	106	56	475	1 800	230	78	—	12	12	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	85 309	235	477	130	1 728	14 783	1 363	844	14	181	79	102
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	19 119	70	102	27	288	1 322	203	74	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 914	29	12	19	173	587	66	38	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 724	—	26	—	187	735	181	109	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 086	—	28	29	125	871	146	83	—	28	14	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 103	26	81	55	557	2 875	292	144	—	24	—	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 953	35	130	—	213	2 730	211	182	—	58	23	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 381	25	41	—	49	2 487	137	113	—	56	27	29
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 121	35	57	—	123	2 660	127	101	14	15	15	—
\$50,000 or more	1 908	15	—	—	13	516	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 610	\$13 224	\$14 126	\$9 310	\$10 475	\$16 460	\$11 052	\$13 803	\$26 801	\$17 793	\$20 268	\$16 290

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	79 528	235	500	130	1 753	14 627	1 119	808	14	129	27	102
Drive alone	64 483	174	455	85	1 520	11 675	850	617	—	103	27	76
Carpool	15 045	61	45	45	233	2 952	269	191	14	26	—	26
Public transportation	652	—	—	—	19	196	64	64	—	52	52	—
Bus or streetcar	652	—	—	—	19	133	64	64	—	52	52	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 968	—	—	—	—	131	95	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 184	—	—	—	—	82	28	12	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	1 957	—	—	—	—	—	97	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.15	1.05	1.21	1.07	1.14	1.14	1.14	2.00	1.11	1.00	1.15
Mean travel time to work	15.1	23.5	22.3	31.3	20.4	32.5	26.9	33.4	50.0	49.5	51.0	48.4
Cor, truck, or van	15.4	23.5	22.3	31.3	20.4	32.3	27.3	31.6	50.0	45.9	36.7	48.4
Public transportation	34.3	—	—	—	20.0	43.8	58.8	58.8	—	58.5	58.5	—
With a public transportation disability	288	—	—	—	—	82	19	19	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Litchfield County (pt.), worked—Con.						Living in Middlesex County (pt.), worked					
	West Hartford town	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	New London County (pt.)	Tolland County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	East Hartford town	Hartford city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	76	613	504	15	—	—	769	8 138	4 266	682	1 956	625
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	31	342	306	15	—	—	388	4 601	2 694	551	1 203	277
Householder, wife present	31	243	183	15	—	—	318	2 810	1 745	457	719	145
Householder, no wife present	—	9	28	—	—	—	—	561	404	60	191	31
Other household member	—	90	95	—	—	—	70	1 217	545	34	293	101
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Female	45	271	198	—	—	—	381	3 537	1 572	131	753	348
Householder, husband present	—	13	—	—	—	—	11	151	101	—	49	20
Householder, no husband present	20	75	10	—	—	—	43	513	364	40	186	111
Other household member	25	183	188	—	—	—	327	2 863	1 107	91	518	217
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	62	16	—	—	—	81	830	177	—	14	14
20 to 24 years	20	65	32	15	—	—	39	912	529	54	275	148
25 to 54 years	56	459	323	—	—	—	586	5 351	3 122	494	1 504	400
55 to 64 years	—	27	86	—	—	—	63	963	438	134	163	63
65 years and over	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	82	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	60	267	146	—	—	—	403	3 468	2 309	381	1 184	374
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	76	599	504	15	—	—	769	7 980	4 180	682	1 882	601
Black	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	91	74	—	74	24
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	12	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	76	613	504	15	—	—	769	8 138	4 266	682	1 956	625
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60	150	100	—	—	—	250	2 440	1 543	268	845	249
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	173	79	—	—	—	231	2 593	1 515	202	781	336
Technicians and related support occupations	—	26	—	—	—	—	32	243	191	72	71	—
Sales occupations	—	36	14	—	—	—	87	705	386	73	161	87
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	111	65	—	—	—	112	1 645	938	57	549	249
Service occupations	16	100	57	—	—	—	9	907	235	—	34	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	14	52	—	—	—	45	170	37	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	99	123	—	—	—	79	1 178	617	108	224	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	77	93	15	—	—	155	850	319	104	72	28
Construction	—	58	91	15	—	—	56	355	145	—	55	—
Manufacturing	15	165	126	—	—	—	275	1 787	962	503	146	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	28	—	—	—	—	30	422	239	—	169	102
Wholesale trade	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	419	323	19	174	—
Retail trade	—	106	24	—	—	—	192	1 233	492	41	78	44
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	33	27	—	—	—	24	974	785	24	687	270
Business and repair services	—	—	25	—	—	—	36	313	190	34	75	12
Personal services	—	12	39	—	—	—	10	198	74	—	30	30
Professional and related services	41	162	118	—	—	—	121	1 762	737	49	387	131
Public administration	—	10	10	—	—	—	14	459	253	12	155	27
All other industries	20	14	44	—	—	—	11	216	66	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	46	501	269	15	—	—	669	6 309	3 505	643	1 534	561
Federal government workers	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	140	85	12	63	12
State and local government workers	30	88	72	—	—	—	52	1 289	539	27	261	27
Self-employed workers	—	12	163	—	—	—	36	388	137	—	98	25
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	66	152	—	—	—	184	1 562	447	19	173	77
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	76	573	504	15	—	—	747	7 920	4 193	682	1 929	611
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	74	129	—	—	—	150	1 196	283	14	68	47
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	38	28	—	—	—	17	581	177	26	53	22
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	109	72	—	—	—	24	815	261	38	62	62
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20	35	63	—	—	—	70	631	308	24	112	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	90	148	—	—	—	205	1 660	923	22	538	130
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	124	14	15	—	—	149	1 372	1 021	242	525	168
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	46	24	—	—	—	25	851	673	118	343	98
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	57	26	—	—	—	93	712	481	198	162	12
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	102	66	—	66	12
Median	\$12 274	\$11 307	\$8 730	\$15 439	—	—	\$12 151	\$11 720	\$15 481	\$19 244	\$15 870	\$14 169
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	76	589	296	15	—	—	725	7 349	4 034	666	1 789	534
Drive alone	36	478	233	—	—	—	673	5 232	2 645	401	1 103	344
Carpool	40	111	63	15	—	—	52	2 117	1 389	265	686	190
Public transportation	—	12	—	—	—	—	16	193	193	16	160	91
Bus or streetcar	—	12	—	—	—	—	16	193	193	16	160	91
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	95	—	—	—	12	318	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	12	16	—	—	—	16	75	39	—	7	—
Worked at home	—	—	97	—	—	—	—	203	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.36	1.11	1.13	2.00	—	—	1.04	1.19	1.24	1.28	1.28	1.26
Mean travel time to work	41.7	27.2	12.7	30.0	—	—	27.0	19.0	26.7	26.2	28.3	28.0
Car, truck, or van	41.7	26.7	15.6	30.0	—	—	27.9	18.7	25.9	25.4	27.0	26.1
Public transportation	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	10.0	46.7	46.7	60.0	43.3	39.2
With a public transportation disability	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	48	22	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	926	86	854	—	1 859	24	24	2 910	1 422	868	346	248
Householder, wife present	574	64	505	—	1 017	24	24	1 946	1 001	688	337	160
Householder, no wife present	160	—	153	—	157	—	—	342	162	88	—	74
Other household member	192	22	196	—	672	—	—	622	259	92	9	14
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	405	21	667	—	1 925	—	40	2 326	1 053	408	77	200
Householder, husband present	29	—	52	—	50	—	—	69	12	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	75	—	138	—	149	—	—	339	187	113	31	58
Other household member	301	21	477	—	1 716	—	40	1 918	854	295	46	142
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	11	152	—	653	—	—	269	230	14	—	—
20 to 24 years	127	—	200	—	370	—	13	558	199	117	17	69
25 to 54 years	1 104	84	1 040	—	2 165	24	40	3 610	1 676	953	324	340
55 to 64 years	100	12	129	—	514	—	11	669	337	192	82	39
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	82	—	—	130	33	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	810	77	667	—	1 094	12	53	2 192	952	574	125	262

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 281	107	1 509	—	3 712	24	64	5 111	2 466	1 276	423	448
Black	50	—	—	—	17	—	—	80	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	12	—	55	—	—	45	9	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	49	26	26	13	13

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 331	107	1 521	—	3 784	24	64	5 236	2 475	1 276	423	448
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	596	55	375	—	844	—	53	1 432	482	290	48	109
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	445	12	520	—	1 066	12	—	1 601	783	399	95	221
Technicians and related support occupations	71	—	48	—	52	—	—	272	74	60	35	14
Sales occupations	74	—	152	—	307	12	—	323	223	85	9	76
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	300	12	320	—	707	—	—	1 006	486	254	51	131
Service occupations	22	—	201	—	649	12	11	442	246	63	11	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	11	26	—	133	—	—	53	32	12	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	224	19	266	—	561	—	—	813	467	256	154	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44	10	133	—	531	—	—	895	445	236	115	26
Construction	55	—	90	—	210	—	—	138	81	54	—	—
Manufacturing	137	27	286	—	825	—	—	2 091	669	537	383	66
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	67	—	70	—	183	—	—	334	239	62	11	28
Wholesale trade	174	—	130	—	96	—	—	72	37	—	—	—
Retail trade	34	23	350	—	729	12	—	592	418	128	11	71
Finance, insurance, and real estate	417	—	74	—	169	—	—	344	276	198	—	176
Business and repair services	63	11	70	—	123	—	—	116	142	70	9	27
Personal services	—	—	44	—	124	—	—	97	65	—	—	—
Professional and related services	256	46	255	—	961	—	64	1 284	373	120	9	51
Public administration	128	—	86	—	194	12	—	103	155	95	—	29
All other industries	—	—	66	—	150	—	—	65	20	12	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	973	70	1 258	—	2 782	—	22	4 428	1 930	1 082	414	395
Federal government workers	51	—	10	—	55	—	—	107	71	28	—	14
State and local government workers	234	37	214	—	696	12	42	617	298	142	9	15
Self-employed workers	73	—	39	—	239	12	—	84	167	24	—	24
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	96	—	255	—	1 104	—	11	963	589	70	—	13

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 318	107	1 475	—	3 639	24	64	5 128	2 439	1 265	423	448
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	21	11	190	—	902	—	11	691	464	64	24	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	31	—	98	—	391	—	13	236	180	44	13	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	12	149	—	542	12	—	352	165	38	13	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	52	—	172	—	323	—	—	569	231	112	14	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999	408	11	352	—	697	—	40	1 264	400	284	39	180
\$15,000 to \$19,999	357	36	218	—	351	—	—	1 075	479	330	135	83
\$20,000 to \$24,999	245	26	186	—	166	12	—	465	312	246	129	39
\$25,000 to \$49,999	150	11	110	—	231	—	—	445	171	147	56	57
\$50,000 or more	54	—	—	—	36	—	—	31	37	—	—	—
Median	\$16 561	\$17 109	\$11 330	—	\$7 943	\$14 000	\$10 142	\$12 277	\$11 796	\$15 977	\$18 643	\$13 163

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 255	107	1 472	—	3 227	24	64	5 148	2 137	1 197	423	383
Drive alone	759	76	1 065	—	2 499	24	64	3 863	1 544	750	252	179
Carpool	496	31	407	—	728	—	—	1 285	593	447	171	204
Public transportation	69	—	17	—	—	—	—	17	65	65	—	65
Bus or streetcar	69	—	17	—	—	—	—	8	65	65	—	65
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	318	—	—	29	132	—	—	—
Other means	7	—	32	—	36	—	—	42	37	14	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	203	—	—	—	104	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.29	1.22	1.17	—	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.16	1.20	1.30	1.38	1.45
Mean travel time to work	28.5	34.2	24.4	—	9.5	22.5	29.5	22.6	22.7	34.5	33.4	34.5
Car, truck, or van	27.4	34.2	24.0	—	9.6	22.5	29.5	22.5	23.1	33.8	33.4	32.2
Public transportation	48.8	—	65.3	—	—	—	—	57.1	48.2	48.2	—	48.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	22	—	26	—	—	37	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 248
Householder, wife present 160
Householder, no wife present 74
Other household member 14
In group quarters —
Female 200
Householder, husband present —
Householder, no husband present 58
Other household member 142
In group quarters —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years —
20 to 24 years 69
25 to 54 years 340
55 to 64 years 39
65 years and over —
With one or more years of college 262

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 448
Black —
Other races —
Spanish origin¹ 13

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 448
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 109
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 221
Technicians and related support occupations 14
Sales occupations 76
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 131
Service occupations 51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations —
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 26
Construction —
Manufacturing 66
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 28
Wholesale trade —
Retail trade 71
Finance, insurance, and real estate 176
Business and repair services 27
Personal services —
Professional and related services 51
Public administration 29
All other industries —
Armed forces, at work —
Private wage and salary workers 395
Federal government workers 14
State and local government workers 15
Self-employed workers 24
Unpaid family workers —
At work 1 to 34 hours 13

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 448
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 14
\$4,000 to \$5,999 —
\$6,000 to \$7,999 13
\$8,000 to \$9,999 62
\$10,000 to \$14,999 180
\$15,000 to \$19,999 83
\$20,000 to \$24,999 39
\$25,000 to \$49,999 57
\$50,000 or more —
Median \$13 163

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 383
Drive alone 179
Carpool 204
Public transportation 65
Bus or streetcar 65
Subway, elevated train, or railroad —
Walked only —
Other means —
Worked at home —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.45
Mean travel time to work minutes 34.5
Car, truck, or van minutes 32.2
Public transportation minutes 48.2
With a public transportation disability —

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in New London County (pt.), worked—Con.									Living in Tolland County (pt.), worked			
Central business district	Remainder	West Hartford town	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	New London County (pt.)	Tolland County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	East Hartford town	
Workers 16 years and over	448	57	348	—	119	1 066	14	1 042	34 487	22 173	5 320	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	248	42	232	—	94	446	14	639	19 594	13 837	4 046	
Householder, wife present	160	30	161	—	73	226	14	484	13 446	9 953	3 053	
Householder, no wife present	74	—	14	—	13	61	—	60	2 043	1 490	420	
Other household member	14	12	57	—	8	159	—	95	4 105	2 394	573	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	200	15	116	—	25	620	—	403	14 893	8 336	1 274	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	19	481	352	66	
Householder, no husband present	58	—	24	—	—	74	—	30	2 687	1 779	268	
Other household member	142	15	92	—	25	534	—	354	11 725	6 205	940	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	14	—	8	208	—	43	2 396	937	168	
20 to 24 years	69	15	16	—	24	58	—	131	4 638	3 323	624	
25 to 54 years	340	32	257	—	77	632	14	745	22 961	15 481	3 682	
55 to 64 years	39	10	61	—	10	135	—	84	3 789	2 271	811	
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	39	703	161	35	
With one or more years of college	262	25	162	—	28	336	14	340	13 861	9 965	2 152	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	448	57	348	—	119	1 057	14	1 024	33 985	21 835	5 262	
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	342	240	32	
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	160	98	26	
Spanish origin ¹	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	124	86	11	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	448	57	348	—	119	1 066	14	1 042	34 473	22 159	5 320	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	109	10	123	—	28	164	—	236	8 647	6 321	1 453	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	221	15	68	—	—	384	—	293	10 844	7 144	1 205	
Technicians and related support occupations	14	—	11	—	—	14	—	128	1 193	1 018	260	
Sales occupations	76	—	—	—	—	138	—	59	2 985	1 514	220	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	131	15	57	—	—	232	—	106	6 666	4 612	725	
Service occupations	51	—	21	—	—	163	—	99	3 596	1 392	129	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	12	—	8	12	—	29	435	102	12	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	10	51	—	46	171	14	158	5 038	3 629	1 380	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26	22	73	—	37	172	—	227	5 913	3 571	1 141	
Construction	—	—	54	—	—	13	14	69	1 498	862	146	
Manufacturing	66	22	66	—	59	73	—	360	10 681	8 312	3 745	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	28	—	23	—	24	153	—	57	1 599	1 001	118	
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	1 777	952	175	
Retail trade	71	—	46	—	—	290	—	95	4 789	1 906	228	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	176	—	22	—	—	78	—	37	4 573	4 061	238	
Business and repair services	27	10	24	—	—	72	—	32	1 430	985	295	
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	65	—	24	754	258	70	
Professional and related services	51	15	45	—	28	225	—	301	5 951	2 859	229	
Public administration	29	10	56	—	—	60	—	38	1 224	691	49	
All other industries	—	—	12	—	8	—	—	29	797	272	27	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	
Private wage and salary workers	395	32	241	—	119	729	—	790	28 189	19 606	4 939	
Federal government workers	14	—	14	—	—	43	—	19	610	420	145	
State and local government workers	15	25	93	—	—	156	—	150	3 678	1 605	187	
Self-employed workers	24	—	—	—	—	129	14	71	1 834	530	49	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	12	176	12	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	13	—	57	—	—	519	—	197	7 056	2 389	263	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	448	57	337	—	119	1 041	14	969	33 854	22 026	5 302	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14	—	26	—	8	392	—	160	5 942	2 214	295	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	15	16	—	24	112	—	27	2 229	1 003	134	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	—	12	—	22	105	—	56	2 552	1 322	237	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	62	—	36	—	15	104	—	127	3 358	2 255	391	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	180	12	53	—	13	103	—	201	6 842	4 650	922	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	83	10	102	—	37	112	—	167	5 525	4 443	1 238	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	39	20	58	—	—	52	14	132	3 900	3 281	928	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	57	—	34	—	—	24	—	84	3 248	2 725	1 157	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	15	258	133	—	
Median	\$13 163	\$15 556	\$15 838	—	\$8 733	\$6 314	\$20 453	\$12 342	\$11 599	\$14 348	\$17 245	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	383	57	334	—	119	807	14	1 010	31 572	21 034	5 212	
Drive alone	179	47	272	—	72	708	14	646	22 236	13 190	2 812	
Carpool	204	10	62	—	47	99	—	364	9 336	7 844	2 400	
Public transportation	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	1 046	977	68	
Bus or streetcar	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	1 017	963	68	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	132	—	—	934	2	—	
Other means	—	—	14	—	—	23	—	15	301	160	40	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	104	—	—	634	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.45	1.10	1.13	—	1.26	1.07	1.00	1.27	1.21	1.29	1.40	
Mean travel time to work	minutes 34.5	46.2	34.0	—	23.7	6.9	20.0	36.2	23.3	29.4	28.5	
Car, truck, or van	minutes 32.2	46.2	34.2	—	23.7	7.2	20.0	36.2	23.3	28.9	28.2	
Public transportation	minutes 48.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0	38.9	40.7	42.2	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	21	15	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 3 469 816 2 653 390 5 932 20 72 — 5 665 3 150
Householder, wife present 2 642 676 1 966 306 3 952 20 38 — 3 435 2 148
Householder, no wife present 340 125 215 41 — 17 — — 536 360
Other household member 487 15 472 43 1 291 — 17 — 1 694 642
In group quarters — — — — — — — — — —
Female 3 169 1 177 1 992 216 3 677 8 17 6 532 2 514
Householder, husband present 128 74 54 4 154 — — — 129 89
Householder, no husband present 743 283 460 42 726 — — — 908 461
Other household member 2 298 820 1 478 170 2 797 — 8 17 5 495 1 964
In group quarters — — — — — — — — — —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 124 29 95 20 625 — 20 — 1 439 243
20 to 24 years 890 267 623 106 1 703 — 14 — 1 301 1 000
25 to 54 years 5 068 1 501 3 567 386 6 345 20 46 2 7 412 3 922
55 to 64 years 534 174 360 80 846 — — — 1 503 426
65 years and over 22 22 — 14 90 — — — 542 73
With one or more years of college 3 916 1 075 2 841 226 3 671 — — — 3 896 3 001

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 6 443 1 952 4 491 589 9 541 20 80 17 12 033 5 611
Black 155 22 133 17 36 — — — 102 28
Other races 40 19 21 — 32 — — — 62 25
Spanish origin¹ 58 12 46 17 — — — — 38 54

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 6 638 1 993 4 645 606 9 595 20 80 17 12 197 5 610
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 2 382 587 1 795 136 2 350 — 5 — 2 321 1 775
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 3 051 1 153 1 898 185 2 703 — — 2 3 698 1 652
Technicians and related support occupations 340 100 240 13 405 — — — 175 186
Sales occupations 444 162 282 98 752 — — — 1 471 532
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 2 267 891 1 376 74 1 546 — — 2 2 052 934
Service occupations 261 32 229 17 985 — — 15 2 189 916
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations — — — — 90 — 14 — 319 51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 570 150 420 144 1 535 — 29 — 1 380 668
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 374 71 303 124 1 932 20 32 — 2 290 548
Construction 195 13 182 62 459 — 10 — 626 300
Manufacturing 708 145 563 221 3 638 — 22 — 2 347 1 040
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 490 266 224 12 381 6 22 — 570 275
Wholesale trade 264 11 253 24 489 — — — 225 184
Retail trade 268 136 132 113 1 297 14 12 — 2 857 682
Finance, insurance, and real estate 3 052 1 148 1 904 75 696 — — — 512 214
Business and repair services 176 73 103 19 495 — — — 445 97
Personal services 86 17 69 12 90 — — — 496 93
Professional and related services 977 171 806 52 1 601 — — 17 3 075 2 243
Public administration 395 13 382 12 235 — — — 533 350
All other industries 27 — 27 4 214 — 14 — 511 132
Armed forces, at work — — — — 14 — — — — 54
Private wage and salary workers 5 764 1 900 3 864 552 8 351 6 75 17 8 485 3 311
Federal government workers 184 — 184 — 91 — — — 190 169
State and local government workers 557 71 486 12 849 — — — 2 073 1 948
Self-employed workers 133 22 111 42 306 14 5 — 1 285 222
Unpaid family workers — — — — 12 — — — 164 14
At work 1 to 34 hours 584 135 449 70 1 472 — 5 17 4 645 1 050

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 6 628 1 993 4 635 606 9 490 20 72 17 11 719 5 562
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 518 178 340 90 1 311 — — 2 3 726 905
\$4,000 to \$5,999 212 82 130 21 636 — 5 — 1 221 398
\$6,000 to \$7,999 443 179 264 29 613 — 12 15 1 203 502
\$8,000 to \$9,999 824 300 524 85 955 — — — 1 103 485
\$10,000 to \$14,999 1 510 468 1 042 71 2 147 — 14 — 2 178 1 256
\$15,000 to \$19,999 1 303 375 928 83 1 819 14 24 — 1 044 884
\$20,000 to \$24,999 1 086 285 801 128 1 139 — 17 — 602 597
\$25,000 to \$49,999 671 126 545 99 798 6 — — 517 492
\$50,000 or more 61 — 61 — 72 — — — 125 43
Median \$14 103 \$12 208 \$15 064 \$15 320 \$12 336 \$17 702 \$15 651 \$6 867 \$7 517 \$11 458

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 5 774 1 528 4 246 606 9 442 20 66 17 10 435 5 538
Drive alone 2 867 587 2 280 449 7 062 20 36 2 8 988 4 189
Carpool 2 907 941 1 966 157 2 380 — 30 15 1 447 1 349
Public transportation 830 465 365 — 79 — — — 69 13
Bus or streetcar 830 465 365 — 65 — — — 54 8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — — — — — — — — — 5
Walked only — — — — 2 — — — 932 19
Other means 34 — 34 — 86 — 14 — 127 94
Worked at home — — — — — — — — 634 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.46 1.62 1.41 1.17 1.17 1.00 1.37 1.79 1.08 1.16
Mean travel time to work minutes 32.9 31.3 33.7 34.9 27.2 44.0 38.2 16.2 11.5 28.1
Car, truck, or van minutes 32.0 29.7 32.8 34.9 27.1 44.0 36.7 16.2 11.7 27.9
Public transportation minutes 39.8 36.6 43.8 — 49.2 — — — 14.0 44.2
With a public transportation disability — — — 4 2 — — — 13 4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	East Hartford town	Hartford city	West Hartford town	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Litchfield County (pt.)	Middlesex County (pt.)	New London County (pt.)	Tolland County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	69 799	63 327	6 848	20 749	4 389	31 341	919	2 443	508	2 602
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	45 836	42 077	5 921	12 490	2 683	20 983	377	1 462	217	1 703
Householder, wife present	30 093	27 653	4 191	8 077	1 648	13 737	211	1 008	149	1 072
Householder, no wife present	5 553	5 149	652	1 644	375	2 478	59	137	32	176
Other household member	9 749	8 878	1 042	2 622	647	4 567	107	317	36	411
In group quarters	441	397	36	147	13	201	—	—	—	44
Female	23 963	21 250	927	8 259	1 706	10 358	542	981	291	899
Householder, husband present	889	812	—	393	10	409	7	56	—	14
Householder, no husband present	5 722	5 090	222	2 096	430	2 342	122	183	41	286
Other household member	17 046	15 088	675	5 686	1 260	7 467	413	710	250	585
In group quarters	306	260	30	84	6	140	—	32	—	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	3 270	2 796	166	665	263	1 702	53	177	13	231
20 to 24 years	12 454	11 378	932	3 679	885	5 882	169	465	33	409
25 to 54 years	45 647	41 672	4 647	14 179	2 601	20 245	531	1 500	395	1 549
55 to 64 years	7 401	6 586	1 032	1 935	529	3 090	162	236	65	352
65 years and over	1 027	895	71	291	111	422	4	65	2	61
With one or more years of college	33 051	30 692	2 709	12 422	2 076	13 485	241	842	244	1 032
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	66 704	60 477	6 368	19 700	4 251	30 158	919	2 248	508	2 552
Black	2 204	2 002	438	776	51	737	—	175	—	27
Other races	891	848	42	273	87	446	—	20	—	23
Spanish origin ¹	1 230	1 137	56	350	143	588	25	56	8	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	69 563	63 091	6 841	20 707	4 375	31 168	919	2 443	508	2 602
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 539	17 936	1 655	7 597	1 239	7 445	152	483	176	792
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 192	21 787	1 527	8 722	1 440	10 098	169	671	101	464
Technicians and related support occupations	3 893	3 745	493	1 339	84	1 829	—	102	4	42
Sales occupations	6 053	5 648	282	1 929	595	2 342	20	270	27	88
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 246	12 394	752	5 454	761	5 427	149	299	70	334
Service occupations	4 797	4 089	150	1 129	419	2 391	17	376	95	220
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	440	363	—	16	43	297	20	30	—	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 399	9 515	2 111	1 802	732	4 870	120	291	84	389
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 196	9 401	1 391	1 441	502	6 067	441	592	52	710
Construction	3 426	2 941	272	949	141	1 579	—	196	38	251
Manufacturing	23 163	20 765	5 000	2 734	1 384	11 647	708	826	16	848
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 536	3 175	126	1 573	198	1 278	4	92	45	220
Wholesale trade	3 403	3 183	148	714	143	2 178	6	107	20	87
Retail trade	8 049	7 022	333	1 202	942	4 545	68	445	142	372
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 894	8 716	282	6 262	154	2 018	28	88	19	43
Business and repair services	2 791	2 680	375	849	253	1 203	7	17	18	69
Personal services	906	794	12	204	135	443	6	66	13	27
Professional and related services	9 920	8 662	178	3 124	851	4 509	59	519	151	529
Public administration	4 572	4 386	88	3 010	102	1 186	9	32	46	99
All other industries	903	767	27	86	72	582	24	55	—	57
Armed forces, at work	236	236	7	42	14	173	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	58 292	53 006	6 470	16 250	3 885	26 401	849	2 139	329	1 969
Federal government workers	1 889	1 821	144	883	64	730	—	14	12	42
State and local government workers	8 228	7 352	158	3 272	315	3 607	57	222	141	456
Self-employed workers	1 321	1 102	61	333	125	583	9	49	26	135
Unpaid family workers	69	46	15	11	—	20	4	19	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 420	7 910	387	2 156	888	4 479	176	581	120	633
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	68 936	62 585	6 777	20 550	4 352	30 906	893	2 396	501	2 561
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 304	6 189	403	1 697	593	3 496	139	468	111	397
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 173	3 647	144	831	461	2 211	99	201	63	163
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 811	4 154	172	1 221	252	2 509	138	203	73	243
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 344	5 726	265	2 187	427	2 847	108	197	17	296
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 657	14 170	1 016	5 135	1 001	7 018	234	500	141	612
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 862	12 846	1 904	4 402	684	5 856	129	404	58	425
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 671	8 169	1 715	2 436	580	3 438	22	239	38	203
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 473	7 092	1 315	2 391	317	3 249	24	150	—	207
\$50,000 or more	641	592	23	250	37	282	—	34	—	15
Median	\$13 365	\$13 744	\$18 217	\$13 909	\$11 688	\$12 615	\$9 306	\$10 916	\$8 412	\$11 042
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	65 362	59 080	6 148	18 120	4 246	30 566	850	2 399	508	2 525
Drive alone	46 469	41 560	3 279	12 244	3 524	22 513	551	1 942	460	1 956
Carpool	18 893	17 520	2 869	5 876	722	8 053	299	457	48	569
Public transportation	3 487	3 400	673	2 240	48	439	35	13	—	39
Bus or streetcar	3 343	3 268	673	2 134	48	413	35	13	—	27
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	144	132	—	106	—	26	—	—	—	12
Walked only	318	292	—	205	43	44	—	12	—	14
Other means	632	555	27	184	52	292	34	19	—	24
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.22	1.46	1.25	1.10	1.18	1.27	1.11	1.06	1.16
Mean travel time to work	33.5	34.5	44.9	38.2	29.3	30.5	22.2	20.8	23.1	26.6
Car, truck, or van	32.8	33.8	42.8	37.5	29.0	30.4	22.4	20.5	23.1	26.8
Public transportation	48.0	48.8	63.6	45.6	61.3	41.0	22.1	20.0	—	10.2
With a public transportation disability	142	130	14	69	—	47	12	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	36 029	7 165	28 864	5 389	23 475	2 153
Householder, wife present	25 385	5 185	20 200	3 274	16 926	1 410
Householder, no wife present	3 776	643	3 133	930	2 203	303
Other household member	6 653	1 337	5 316	996	4 320	440
In group quarters	215	—	215	189	26	—
Female	30 216	5 382	24 834	4 872	19 962	1 220
Householder, husband present	532	68	464	120	344	16
Householder, no husband present	5 517	572	4 945	1 603	3 342	250
Other household member	24 074	4 742	19 332	3 056	16 276	942
In group quarters	93	—	93	93	—	12

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 526	953	3 573	581	2 992	300
20 to 24 years	8 990	1 665	7 325	1 820	5 505	398
25 to 54 years	43 090	8 385	34 705	6 043	28 662	2 225
55 to 64 years	7 547	1 190	6 357	1 270	5 087	361
65 years and over	2 092	354	1 738	547	1 191	89
With one or more years of college	16 401	2 261	14 140	4 332	9 808	721

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	61 790	11 842	49 948	8 681	41 267	3 155
Black	4 235	651	3 584	1 536	2 048	196
Other races	220	54	166	44	122	22
Spanish origin ¹	476	168	308	89	219	20

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	66 206	12 547	53 659	10 261	43 398	3 373
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 377	1 356	9 021	2 896	6 125	390
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 275	2 007	12 268	2 474	9 794	939
Technicians and related support occupations	1 110	189	921	187	734	39
Sales occupations	4 915	738	4 177	782	3 395	486
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 250	1 080	7 170	1 505	5 665	414
Service occupations	5 260	935	4 325	1 107	3 218	168
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 195	613	582	17	565	52
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 351	2 327	8 024	909	7 115	450
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24 748	5 309	19 439	2 858	16 581	1 374
Construction	2 986	701	2 285	383	1 902	194
Manufacturing	33 918	6 937	26 981	4 014	22 967	1 662
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 476	570	2 906	498	2 408	253
Wholesale trade	2 835	441	2 394	567	1 827	166
Retail trade	7 794	1 136	6 658	1 416	5 242	383
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 609	211	1 398	356	1 042	66
Business and repair services	1 656	274	1 382	274	1 108	127
Personal services	1 225	202	1 023	295	728	30
Professional and related services	7 943	1 246	6 697	1 962	4 735	335
Public administration	1 206	225	981	293	688	51
All other industries	1 558	604	954	203	751	106
Armed forces, at work	39	—	39	—	39	—
Private wage and salary workers	56 254	10 315	45 939	8 657	37 282	2 864
Federal government workers	564	62	502	108	394	63
State and local government workers	5 524	972	4 552	1 079	3 473	211
Self-employed workers	3 636	1 077	2 559	377	2 182	203
Unpaid family workers	267	121	146	40	106	32
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 383	3 032	10 351	2 098	8 253	606

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	65 143	12 296	52 847	10 076	42 771	3 267
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 077	1 949	7 128	1 565	5 563	454
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 212	1 333	5 879	1 302	4 577	396
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 102	2 337	8 765	1 595	7 170	485
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 032	1 897	8 135	1 273	6 862	480
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 085	2 858	13 227	2 223	11 004	709
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 944	1 033	4 911	756	4 155	337
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 677	393	2 284	565	1 719	220
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 390	413	1 977	533	1 444	140
\$50,000 or more	624	83	541	264	277	46
Median	\$9 033	\$8 558	\$9 144	\$8 905	\$9 188	\$9 244

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	62 729	11 869	50 860	9 242	41 618	3 223
Drive alone	47 736	8 320	39 416	7 581	31 835	2 377
Carpool	14 993	3 549	11 444	1 661	9 783	846
Public transportation	177	19	158	136	22	—
Bus or streetcar	41	15	26	15	11	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 748	259	1 489	658	831	100
Other means	550	56	494	118	376	50
Worked at home	1 041	344	697	107	590	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.20	1.14	1.11	1.15	1.17
Mean travel time to work	17.1	20.0	16.5	12.9	17.3	18.6
Car, truck, or van	17.4	20.2	16.7	13.2	17.5	18.7
Public transportation	16.2	22.9	15.4	13.4	27.5	—
With a public transportation disability	238	83	155	15	140	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA											
Living in SMSA, worked						Living in Alexander County, worked					
inside SMSA	Alexander County	Cotawba County	Hickory city (pt.), Cotawba County	Remainder of Cotawba County	Outside SMSA	inside SMSA	Alexander County	Cotawba County	Hickory city (pt.), Cotawba County	Remainder of Cotawba County	Outside SMSA
57 557	7 337	50 220	21 971	28 249	5 315	10 776	7 092	3 684	2 079	1 605	1 255
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
30 031	3 819	26 212	11 412	14 800	3 845	5 951	3 687	2 264	1 200	1 064	874
21 092	2 640	18 452	7 981	10 471	2 883	4 229	2 546	1 683	867	816	677
3 098	364	2 734	1 140	1 594	375	561	364	197	92	105	53
5 636	815	4 821	2 124	2 697	577	1 161	777	384	241	143	144
205	—	205	167	38	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
27 526	3 518	24 008	10 559	13 449	1 470	4 825	3 405	1 420	879	541	381
512	40	472	244	228	4	68	40	28	28	—	—
5 087	402	4 685	2 357	2 328	180	496	375	121	76	45	52
21 859	3 076	18 783	7 890	10 893	1 273	4 261	2 990	1 271	775	496	329
68	—	68	68	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
4 086	699	3 387	1 517	1 870	140	917	671	246	183	63	11
7 951	933	7 018	3 163	3 855	641	1 464	906	558	297	261	156
37 074	4 583	32 491	14 076	18 415	3 791	7 085	4 393	2 692	1 463	1 229	915
6 606	861	5 745	2 311	3 434	580	1 011	861	150	98	52	133
1 840	261	1 579	904	675	163	299	261	38	38	—	40
13 958	1 237	12 721	6 597	6 124	1 722	1 891	1 117	774	393	381	269
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
53 498	6 791	46 707	20 171	26 536	5 137	10 148	6 546	3 602	2 048	1 554	1 209
3 861	504	3 357	1 715	1 642	178	574	504	70	19	51	46
198	42	156	85	71	—	54	42	12	12	—	—
347	89	258	138	120	109	135	89	46	35	11	33
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
57 538	7 337	50 201	21 971	28 230	5 295	10 776	7 092	3 684	2 079	1 605	1 255
8 796	884	7 912	3 828	4 084	1 191	1 165	811	354	185	169	139
12 340	1 094	11 246	5 726	5 520	996	1 655	1 035	620	419	201	246
894	101	793	375	418	177	153	86	67	41	26	22
4 151	482	3 669	2 050	1 619	278	637	448	189	138	51	52
7 295	511	6 784	3 301	3 483	541	865	501	364	240	124	172
4 834	656	4 178	2 035	2 143	258	808	619	189	178	11	79
1 040	512	528	81	447	103	568	512	56	13	43	45
8 778	1 091	7 687	2 763	4 924	1 123	1 850	1 065	785	379	406	382
21 750	3 100	18 650	7 538	11 112	1 624	4 730	3 050	1 680	905	775	364
2 190	309	1 881	750	1 131	602	481	309	172	90	82	192
30 152	4 044	26 108	9 955	16 153	2 104	6 140	3 935	2 205	1 171	1 034	509
2 388	182	2 206	1 013	1 193	835	378	169	209	90	119	160
2 465	113	2 352	1 410	942	204	308	113	195	160	35	84
6 915	709	6 206	3 322	2 884	496	1 021	647	374	251	123	95
1 486	117	1 369	1 038	331	57	198	117	81	81	—	13
1 438	143	1 295	585	710	91	226	143	83	39	44	12
1 174	115	1 059	483	576	21	202	115	87	61	26	—
6 959	1 027	5 932	2 710	3 222	649	1 141	966	175	100	75	73
1 051	108	943	441	502	104	143	108	35	23	12	61
1 320	470	850	264	586	132	538	470	68	13	55	56
19	—	19	—	19	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
48 927	5 603	43 324	19 719	23 605	4 463	8 828	5 395	3 433	1 953	1 480	1 053
455	41	414	214	200	46	41	41	—	—	—	—
4 787	745	4 042	1 333	2 709	526	821	708	113	35	78	104
3 176	839	2 337	693	1 644	257	977	839	138	91	47	86
212	109	103	12	91	23	109	109	—	—	—	12
12 126	1 950	10 176	4 452	5 724	651	2 760	1 907	853	451	402	204
EARNINGS IN 1979											
56 633	7 164	49 469	21 607	27 862	5 243	10 552	6 919	3 633	2 052	1 581	1 246
8 229	1 371	6 858	3 108	3 750	394	1 770	1 348	422	239	183	103
6 464	1 012	5 452	2 509	2 943	352	1 232	979	253	171	82	61
10 039	1 479	8 560	3 630	4 930	578	2 075	1 470	605	368	237	168
8 897	1 122	7 775	3 131	4 644	655	1 588	1 088	500	295	205	183
13 871	1 370	12 501	5 176	7 325	1 505	2 386	1 292	1 094	552	542	392
4 812	410	4 402	1 904	2 498	795	785	381	404	246	158	208
1 886	151	1 735	1 050	685	571	276	151	125	63	62	85
1 905	211	1 694	850	844	345	357	186	171	95	76	46
530	38	492	249	243	48	83	24	59	23	36	—
\$8 806	\$7 621	\$8 994	\$8 994	\$8 994	\$11 546	\$8 251	\$7 541	\$10 091	\$9 681	\$10 430	\$10 880
JOURNEY TO WORK											
54 240	6 675	47 565	20 917	26 648	5 266	10 114	6 430	3 684	2 079	1 605	1 244
41 717	4 982	36 735	16 589	20 146	3 642	7 129	4 750	2 379	1 347	1 032	798
12 523	1 693	10 830	4 328	6 502	1 624	2 985	1 680	1 305	732	573	446
162	19	143	121	22	15	19	19	—	—	—	—
26	15	11	—	11	15	15	15	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 627	248	1 379	669	710	21	248	248	—	—	—	11
487	51	436	157	279	13	51	51	—	—	—	—
1 041	344	697	107	590	—	344	344	—	—	—	—
1.14	1.17	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.22	1.20	1.17	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.26
15.6	14.7	15.7	15.4	16.0	32.7	18.2	14.3	25.4	24.4	26.7	33.9
15.8	14.8	15.9	15.7	16.1	32.9	18.4	14.3	25.4	24.4	26.7	34.2
15.4	22.9	14.4	12.0	27.5	25.0	22.9	22.9	—	—	—	—
180	41	139	41	98	29	72	41	31	—	31	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	24 080	132	23 948	10 212	13 736	2 971	4 741	24	4 717	3 634	1 083	420
Householder, wife present	16 863	94	16 769	7 114	9 655	2 206	2 894	14	2 880	2 215	665	259
Householder, no wife present	2 537	—	2 537	1 048	1 489	322	776	—	776	545	231	78
Other household member	4 475	38	4 437	1 883	2 554	433	892	10	882	711	171	73
In group quarters	205	—	205	167	38	10	179	—	179	163	16	10
Female	22 701	113	22 588	9 680	12 908	1 089	4 449	28	4 421	3 646	775	181
Householder, husband present	444	—	444	216	228	4	120	—	120	95	25	—
Householder, no husband present	4 591	27	4 564	2 281	2 283	128	1 459	18	1 441	1 238	203	57
Other household member	17 598	86	17 512	7 115	10 397	944	2 802	10	2 792	2 245	547	111
In group quarters	68	—	68	68	—	13	68	—	68	68	—	13

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 169	28	3 141	1 334	1 807	129	523	—	523	418	105	—
20 to 24 years	6 487	27	6 460	2 866	3 594	485	1 665	10	1 655	1 290	365	126
25 to 54 years	29 989	190	29 799	12 613	17 186	2 876	5 357	42	5 315	4 123	1 192	375
55 to 64 years	5 595	—	5 595	2 213	3 382	447	1 122	—	1 122	960	162	84
65 years and over	1 541	—	1 541	866	675	123	523	—	523	489	34	16
With one or more years of college	12 067	120	11 947	6 204	5 743	1 453	3 804	34	3 770	2 968	802	376

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	43 350	245	43 105	18 123	24 982	3 928	7 749	52	7 697	6 048	1 649	557
Black	3 287	—	3 287	1 696	1 591	132	1 419	—	1 419	1 210	209	44
Other races	144	—	144	73	71	—	22	—	22	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	212	—	212	103	109	76	67	—	67	42	25	14

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	46 762	245	46 517	19 892	26 625	4 040	9 190	52	9 138	7 280	1 858	601
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 631	73	7 558	3 643	3 915	1 052	2 486	24	2 462	1 876	586	306
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 685	59	10 626	5 307	5 319	750	2 213	10	2 203	1 787	416	90
Technicians and related support occupations	741	15	726	334	392	155	187	—	187	121	66	—
Sales occupations	3 514	34	3 480	1 912	1 568	226	641	—	641	535	106	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 430	10	6 420	3 061	3 359	369	1 385	10	1 375	1 131	244	72
Service occupations	4 026	37	3 989	1 857	2 132	179	1 094	—	1 094	910	184	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	472	—	472	68	404	58	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 928	26	6 902	2 384	4 518	741	826	—	826	639	187	72
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 020	50	16 970	6 633	10 337	1 260	2 571	18	2 553	2 068	485	116
Construction	1 709	—	1 709	660	1 049	410	325	—	325	232	93	41
Manufacturing	24 012	109	23 903	8 784	15 119	1 595	3 545	42	3 503	2 752	751	270
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 010	13	1 997	923	1 074	675	446	—	446	347	99	40
Wholesale trade	2 157	—	2 157	1 250	907	120	542	—	542	451	91	12
Retail trade	5 894	62	5 832	3 071	2 761	401	1 302	—	1 302	1 034	268	44
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 288	—	1 288	957	331	44	308	—	308	272	36	11
Business and repair services	1 212	—	1 212	546	666	79	266	—	266	252	14	—
Personal services	972	—	972	422	550	21	273	—	273	196	77	—
Professional and related services	5 818	61	5 757	2 610	3 147	576	1 741	10	1 731	1 365	366	139
Public administration	908	—	908	418	490	43	284	—	284	221	63	9
All other industries	782	—	782	251	531	76	158	—	158	158	—	35
Armed forces, at work	19	—	19	—	19	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	40 099	208	39 891	17 766	22 125	3 410	7 831	42	7 789	6 296	1 493	425
Federal government workers	414	—	414	214	200	46	108	—	108	96	12	—
State and local government workers	3 966	37	3 929	1 298	2 631	422	897	10	887	586	301	143
Self-employed workers	2 199	—	2 199	602	1 597	171	332	—	332	290	42	33
Unpaid family workers	103	—	103	12	91	11	22	—	22	12	10	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 366	43	9 323	4 001	5 322	447	1 923	—	1 923	1 661	262	56

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	46 081	245	45 836	19 555	26 281	3 997	9 035	52	8 983	7 125	1 858	601
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 459	23	6 436	2 869	3 567	291	1 435	10	1 425	1 215	210	41
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 232	33	5 199	2 338	2 861	291	1 159	18	1 141	931	210	58
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 964	9	7 955	3 262	4 693	410	1 489	—	1 489	1 254	235	60
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 309	34	7 275	2 836	4 439	472	1 182	—	1 182	970	212	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 485	78	11 407	4 624	6 783	1 113	1 942	10	1 932	1 345	587	179
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 027	29	3 998	1 658	2 340	587	673	—	673	529	144	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 610	—	1 610	987	623	486	441	—	441	345	96	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 548	25	1 523	755	768	299	477	—	477	398	79	44
\$50,000 or more	447	14	433	226	207	48	237	14	223	138	85	27
Median	\$8 926	\$10 976	\$8 915	\$8 923	\$8 910	\$11 806	\$8 735	\$5 778	\$8 739	\$8 335	\$10 296	\$11 612

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	44 126	245	43 881	18 838	25 043	4 022	8 233	52	8 181	6 364	1 817	586
Drive alone	34 588	232	34 356	15 242	19 114	2 844	6 791	52	6 739	5 135	1 604	470
Carpool	9 538	13	9 525	3 596	5 929	1 178	1 442	—	1 442	1 229	213	116
Public transportation	143	—	143	121	22	15	121	—	121	121	—	15
Bus or streetcar	11	—	11	—	11	15	—	—	—	—	—	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 379	—	1 379	669	710	10	611	—	611	586	25	—
Other means	436	—	436	157	279	13	118	—	118	102	16	—
Worked at home	697	—	697	107	590	—	107	—	107	107	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.05	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.21	1.11	1.00	1.11	1.12	1.07	1.15
Mean travel time to work	15.0	26.9	14.9	14.5	15.3	32.3	11.8	19.6	11.7	10.5	16.4	30.4
Car, truck, or van	15.2	26.9	15.1	14.7	15.5	32.5	12.0	19.6	11.9	10.6	16.4	30.5
Public transportation	14.4	—	14.4	12.0	27.5	25.0	12.0	—	12.0	12.0	—	25.0
With a public transportation disability	108	—	108	41	67	18	15	—	15	15	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	19 339	108	19 231	6 578	12 653	2 551	9 246	625	8 621	4 887	3 734
Householder, wife present	13 969	80	13 889	4 899	8 990	1 947	6 564	444	6 120	3 453	2 667
Householder, no wife present	1 761	—	1 761	503	1 258	244	771	84	687	376	311
Other household member	3 583	28	3 555	1 172	2 383	360	1 835	84	1 751	1 023	728
In group quarters	26	—	26	4	22	—	76	13	63	35	28
Female	18 252	85	18 167	6 034	12 133	908	5 622	434	5 188	3 274	1 914
Householder, husband present	324	—	324	121	203	4	117	—	117	64	53
Householder, no husband present	3 132	9	3 123	1 043	2 080	71	907	54	853	516	337
Other household member	14 796	76	14 720	4 870	9 850	833	4 566	370	4 196	2 672	1 524
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	10	22	22	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 646	28	2 618	916	1 702	129	1 104	50	1 054	687	367
20 to 24 years	4 822	17	4 805	1 576	3 229	359	2 259	107	2 152	1 306	846
25 to 54 years	24 632	148	24 484	8 490	15 994	2 501	9 938	748	9 190	5 415	3 775
55 to 64 years	4 473	—	4 473	1 253	3 220	363	1 392	121	1 271	664	607
65 years and over	1 018	—	1 018	377	641	107	175	33	142	89	53
With one or more years of college	8 263	86	8 177	3 236	4 941	1 077	2 519	133	2 386	1 616	770

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	35 601	193	35 408	12 075	23 333	3 371	13 834	976	12 858	7 589	5 269
Black	1 868	—	1 868	486	1 382	88	991	83	908	529	379
Other races	122	—	122	51	71	—	43	—	43	43	—
Spanish origin ¹	145	—	145	61	84	62	94	30	64	34	30

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	37 572	193	37 379	12 612	24 767	3 439	14 848	1 059	13 789	8 141	5 648
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 145	49	5 096	1 767	3 329	746	1 308	130	1 178	727	451
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 472	49	8 423	3 520	4 903	660	2 801	121	2 680	1 929	751
Technicians and related support occupations	554	15	539	213	326	155	144	13	131	97	34
Sales occupations	2 873	34	2 839	1 377	1 462	208	1 135	40	1 095	805	290
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 045	—	5 045	1 930	3 115	297	1 522	68	1 454	1 027	427
Service occupations	2 932	37	2 895	947	1 948	179	830	38	792	549	243
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	472	—	472	68	404	41	135	86	49	16	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 102	26	6 076	1 745	4 331	669	2 937	238	2 699	1 568	1 131
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 449	32	14 417	4 565	9 852	1 144	6 837	446	6 391	3 352	3 039
Construction	1 384	—	1 384	428	956	369	954	108	846	426	420
Manufacturing	20 467	67	20 400	6 032	14 368	1 325	8 217	502	7 715	4 181	3 534
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 564	13	1 551	576	975	635	1 065	95	970	439	531
Wholesale trade	1 615	—	1 615	799	816	108	868	23	845	675	170
Retail trade	4 592	62	4 530	2 037	2 493	357	1 581	43	1 538	1 161	377
Finance, insurance, and real estate	980	—	980	685	295	33	271	—	271	193	78
Business and repair services	946	—	946	294	652	79	352	56	296	184	112
Personal services	699	—	699	226	473	21	276	12	264	176	88
Professional and related services	4 077	51	4 026	1 245	2 781	437	802	122	680	480	200
Public administration	624	—	624	197	427	34	217	12	205	149	56
All other industries	624	—	624	93	531	41	245	86	159	77	82
Armed forces, at work	19	—	19	—	19	20	20	—	20	20	—
Private wage and salary workers	32 268	166	32 102	11 470	20 632	2 985	13 724	857	12 867	7 629	5 238
Federal government workers	306	—	306	118	188	46	235	12	223	194	29
State and local government workers	3 069	27	3 042	712	2 330	279	502	67	435	211	224
Self-employed workers	1 867	—	1 867	312	1 555	138	386	102	284	127	157
Unpaid family workers	81	—	81	—	81	11	21	21	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 443	43	7 400	2 340	5 060	391	2 516	192	2 324	1 333	991

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	37 046	193	36 853	12 430	24 423	3 396	14 663	1 038	13 625	8 021	5 604
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 024	13	5 011	1 654	3 357	250	1 829	114	1 715	1 075	640
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 073	15	4 058	1 407	2 651	233	1 576	122	1 454	881	573
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 475	9	6 466	2 008	4 458	350	2 271	263	2 008	1 136	872
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 127	34	6 093	1 866	4 227	410	2 418	144	2 274	1 370	904
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 543	68	9 475	3 279	6 196	934	3 936	251	3 685	2 250	1 435
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 354	29	3 325	1 129	2 196	535	1 411	50	1 361	715	646
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 169	—	1 169	642	527	408	741	32	709	377	332
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 071	25	1 046	357	689	255	415	33	382	191	191
\$50,000 or more	210	—	210	88	122	21	66	29	37	26	11
Median	\$8 963	\$11 237	\$8 949	\$9 228	\$8 826	\$11 844	\$9 369	\$8 278	\$9 438	\$9 341	\$9 586

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	35 893	193	35 700	12 474	23 226	3 436	14 549	999	13 550	8 008	5 542
Drive alone	27 797	180	27 617	10 107	17 510	2 374	9 586	610	8 976	5 379	3 597
Carpool	8 096	13	8 083	2 367	5 716	1 062	4 963	389	4 574	2 629	1 945
Public transportation	22	—	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	11	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	768	—	768	83	685	10	159	60	99	14	85
Other means	318	—	318	55	263	13	160	—	160	139	21
Worked at home	590	—	590	—	590	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.06	1.14	1.11	1.16	1.22	1.24	1.29	1.24	1.23	1.26
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.8	28.8	15.7	16.7	15.2	32.7	27.2	23.0	27.5	26.5	28.9
Car, truck, or van—minutes	15.9	28.8	15.9	16.8	15.4	32.9	27.4	24.3	27.6	26.5	29.3
Public transportation—minutes	27.5	—	27.5	—	27.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	93	—	93	26	67	18	38	—	38	33	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA		
Total	Hanelulu County	Honolulu (CDP)	Remainder of Hanelulu County	Place of work not reported	Total	Hanelulu County	Honolulu (CDP)	Remainder of Hanelulu County	Living in SMSA, worked			
									Inside SMSA	Honolulu County	Honolulu (CDP)	
368 253	368 253	182 963	185 290	30 535	329 255	329 255	230 289	98 966	326 856	326 856	228 715	
219 840	219 840	100 934	118 906	20 389	191 295	191 295	124 974	66 321	189 491	189 491	123 789	
114 502	114 502	50 793	63 709	6 759	106 514	106 514	70 992	35 522	105 408	105 408	70 244	
26 540	26 540	18 377	8 163	2 345	24 076	24 076	17 879	6 197	23 836	23 836	17 754	
53 646	53 646	28 430	25 216	6 549	46 758	46 758	33 302	13 456	46 358	46 358	33 048	
25 152	25 152	3 334	21 818	4 736	13 947	13 947	2 801	11 146	13 889	13 889	2 743	
148 413	148 413	82 029	66 384	10 146	137 960	137 960	105 315	32 645	137 365	137 365	104 926	
2 984	2 984	1 635	1 349	145	2 849	2 849	2 062	787	2 839	2 839	2 062	
26 781	26 781	19 028	7 753	1 712	25 011	25 011	20 395	4 616	24 921	24 921	20 334	
115 728	115 728	59 637	56 091	7 852	107 626	107 626	81 459	26 167	107 131	107 131	81 131	
2 920	2 920	1 729	1 191	437	2 474	2 474	1 399	1 075	2 474	2 474	1 399	
23 733	23 733	9 003	14 730	2 675	19 772	19 772	11 548	8 224	19 622	19 622	11 448	
66 187	66 187	27 334	38 853	7 300	54 831	54 831	32 706	22 125	54 480	54 480	32 509	
233 711	233 711	117 466	116 245	17 349	213 295	213 295	153 241	60 054	211 636	211 636	152 143	
37 157	37 157	23 713	13 444	2 546	34 537	34 537	27 241	7 296	34 348	34 348	27 112	
7 465	7 465	5 447	2 018	665	6 820	6 820	5 553	1 267	6 770	6 770	5 503	
159 029	159 029	87 993	71 036	11 740	145 772	145 772	110 133	35 639	144 572	144 572	109 223	
134 142	134 142	56 813	77 329	13 261	114 511	114 511	72 126	42 385	113 030	113 030	71 061	
10 175	10 175	2 204	7 971	1 070	8 509	8 509	2 832	5 677	8 455	8 455	2 790	
223 936	223 936	123 946	99 990	16 204	206 235	206 235	155 331	50 904	205 371	205 371	154 864	
20 881	20 881	8 086	12 795	1 878	18 530	18 530	11 273	7 257	18 391	18 391	11 202	
311 206	311 206	172 546	138 660	22 908	287 978	287 978	218 792	69 186	285 777	285 777	217 304	
76 526	76 526	45 715	30 811	5 020	71 386	71 386	55 212	16 174	70 739	70 739	54 666	
105 109	105 109	59 640	45 469	7 400	97 870	97 870	79 278	18 592	97 285	97 285	78 819	
9 596	9 596	5 302	4 294	597	9 024	9 024	7 234	1 790	8 885	8 885	7 109	
37 059	37 059	22 452	14 607	2 689	34 492	34 492	26 848	7 644	34 225	34 225	26 657	
58 454	58 454	31 886	26 568	4 114	54 354	54 354	45 196	9 158	54 175	54 175	45 053	
55 644	55 644	32 119	23 525	4 250	51 350	51 350	37 853	13 497	51 042	51 042	37 662	
5 528	5 528	2 177	3 351	729	4 848	4 848	2 306	2 542	4 728	4 728	2 306	
34 958	34 958	16 349	18 609	2 716	31 948	31 948	21 463	10 485	31 641	31 641	21 313	
33 441	33 441	16 546	16 895	2 793	30 576	30 576	22 680	7 896	30 342	30 342	22 538	
19 709	19 709	8 913	10 796	1 669	17 741	17 741	12 795	4 946	17 481	17 481	12 683	
24 409	24 409	12 153	12 256	1 683	22 770	22 770	15 785	6 985	22 585	22 585	15 650	
28 088	28 088	15 581	12 507	2 165	25 991	25 991	23 309	2 682	25 587	25 587	22 916	
13 016	13 016	8 172	4 844	775	12 240	12 240	10 960	1 280	12 180	12 180	10 900	
64 820	64 820	38 757	26 063	4 791	60 034	60 034	44 076	15 958	59 717	59 717	43 907	
25 241	25 241	15 265	9 976	1 754	23 544	23 544	20 371	3 173	23 393	23 393	20 271	
14 554	14 554	8 006	6 548	1 137	13 478	13 478	11 118	2 360	13 352	13 352	11 017	
19 878	19 878	13 572	6 306	1 509	18 409	18 409	15 708	2 701	18 317	18 317	15 681	
56 636	56 636	32 268	24 368	3 954	52 460	52 460	39 329	13 131	52 226	52 226	39 121	
34 071	34 071	15 497	18 574	2 342	31 661	31 661	20 503	11 158	31 470	31 470	20 349	
10 784	10 784	4 362	6 422	1 129	9 680	9 680	4 838	4 842	9 469	9 469	4 809	
57 047	57 047	10 417	46 630	7 627	41 277	41 277	11 497	29 780	41 079	41 079	11 411	
223 139	223 139	128 027	95 112	16 831	206 202	206 202	165 775	40 427	204 392	204 392	164 580	
86 768	86 768	21 708	65 060	9 433	69 080	69 080	24 905	44 175	68 735	68 735	24 693	
41 334	41 334	22 536	18 798	2 890	38 364	38 364	28 361	10 003	38 217	38 217	28 251	
15 923	15 923	10 082	5 841	1 288	14 627	14 627	10 578	4 049	14 530	14 530	10 521	
1 089	1 089	610	479	93	982	982	670	312	982	982	670	
73 750	73 750	40 434	33 316	5 345	68 029	68 029	48 564	19 465	67 588	67 588	48 256	
356 652	356 652	177 865	178 787	28 760	319 748	319 748	224 160	95 588	317 390	317 390	222 602	
54 839	54 839	28 416	26 423	4 551	49 792	49 792	34 719	15 073	49 482	49 482	34 524	
34 477	34 477	15 552	18 925	3 589	29 037	29 037	18 558	10 479	28 939	28 939	18 467	
45 682	45 682	19 856	25 826	4 784	38 256	38 256	23 548	14 708	38 025	38 025	23 389	
39 815	39 815	20 020	19 795	3 248	35 620	35 620	24 688	10 932	35 347	35 347	24 521	
69 463	69 463	37 046	32 417	5 265	62 729	62 729	46 735	15 994	62 434	62 434	46 702	
43 660	43 660	22 137	21 523	3 216	40 059	40 059	28 702	11 357	39 816	39 816	28 524	
31 945	31 945	15 143	16 802	2 036	29 571	29 571	20 898	8 673	29 355	29 355	20 728	
31 413	31 413	16 001	15 412	1 787	29 476	29 476	21 872	7 604	29 039	29 039	21 537	
5 358	5 358	3 694	1 664	314	5 208	5 208	4 440	768	4 953	4 953	4 210	
\$10 166	\$10 166	\$10 461	\$9 841	\$8 897	\$10 385	\$10 385	\$10 791	\$9 378	\$10 371	\$10 371	\$10 777	
282 136	282 136	138 178	143 958	22 294	256 300	256 300	180 640	75 660	254 763	254 763	179 730	
195 716	195 716	97 347	98 369	15 007	178 778	178 778	124 082	54 696	177 731	177 731	123 472	
86 420	86 420	40 831	45 589	7 287	77 522	77 522	56 558	20 964	77 032	77 032	56 258	
36 766	36 766	24 616	12 150	3 075	33 002	33 002	29 274	3 728	32 809	32 809	29 122	
36 146	36 146	24 142	12 004	3 017	32 430	32 430	28 725	3 705	32 307	32 307	28 643	
36	36	12	24	—	33	33	33	—	25	25	25	
30 437	30 437	12 727	17 710	3 588	24 070	24 070	12 228	11 842	23 770	23 770	12 036	
12 747	12 747	4 307	8 440	1 578	9 716	9 716	5 012	4 704	9 347	9 347	4 692	
6 167	6 167	3 135	3 032	—	6 167	6 167	3 135	3 032	6 167	6 167	3 135	
1 21	1 21	1 20	1 21	1 21	1 21	1 21	1 21	1 19	1 21	1 21	1 21	
22 6	22 6	20 3	24 8	21 6	22 9	22 9	24 5	19 1	22 9	22 9	24 5	
22 4	22 4	19 3	25 5	21 9	22 5	22 5	23 5	20 2	22 5	22 5	23 5	
36 5	36 5	31 3	47 1	34 6	36 8	36 8	37 0	34 8	36 8	36 8	37 1	
1 366	1 366	782	584	157	1 194	1 194	860	334	1 194	1 194	860	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Honolulu County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Honolulu County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Honolulu County	Honolulu (CDP)	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Honolulu County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	26 633	202 082	98 141	10 862	326 856	326 856	228 715	26 633	202 082	98 141	10 862
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	12 452	111 337	65 702	9 960	189 491	189 491	123 789	12 452	111 337	65 702	9 960
Householder, wife present	7 792	62 452	35 164	2 335	105 408	105 408	70 244	7 792	62 452	35 164	2 335
Householder, no wife present	1 923	15 831	6 082	359	23 836	23 836	17 754	1 923	15 831	6 082	359
Other household member	2 577	30 471	13 310	739	46 358	46 358	33 048	2 577	30 471	13 310	739
In group quarters	160	2 583	11 146	6 527	13 889	13 889	2 743	160	2 583	11 146	6 527
Female	14 181	90 745	32 439	902	137 365	137 365	104 926	14 181	90 745	32 439	902
Householder, husband present	443	1 619	777	—	2 839	2 839	2 062	443	1 619	777	—
Householder, no husband present	2 632	17 702	4 587	148	24 921	24 921	20 334	2 632	17 702	4 587	148
Other household member	11 094	70 037	26 000	745	107 131	107 131	81 131	11 094	70 037	26 000	745
In group quarters	12	1 387	1 075	9	2 474	2 474	1 399	12	1 387	1 075	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	844	10 604	8 174	1 436	19 622	19 622	11 448	844	10 604	8 174	1 436
20 to 24 years	3 474	29 035	21 971	4 407	54 480	54 480	32 509	3 474	29 035	21 971	4 407
25 to 54 years	18 671	133 472	59 493	4 726	211 636	211 636	152 143	18 671	133 472	59 493	4 726
55 to 64 years	2 834	24 278	7 236	263	34 348	34 348	27 112	2 834	24 278	7 236	263
65 years and over	810	4 693	1 267	30	6 770	6 770	5 503	810	4 693	1 267	30
With one or more years of college	14 966	94 257	35 349	2 717	144 572	144 572	109 223	14 966	94 257	35 349	2 717
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	8 122	62 939	41 969	7 851	113 030	113 030	71 061	8 122	62 939	41 969	7 851
Black	190	2 600	5 665	650	8 455	8 455	2 790	190	2 600	5 665	650
Other races	18 321	136 543	50 507	2 361	205 371	205 371	154 864	18 321	136 543	50 507	2 361
Spanish origin ¹	1 339	9 863	7 189	612	18 391	18 391	11 202	1 339	9 863	7 189	612
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	26 597	190 707	68 473	2 521	285 777	285 777	217 304	26 597	190 707	68 473	2 521
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 531	47 135	16 073	767	70 739	70 739	54 666	7 531	47 135	16 073	767
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 858	64 961	18 466	424	97 285	97 285	78 819	13 858	64 961	18 466	424
Technicians and related support occupations	824	6 285	1 776	114	8 885	8 885	7 109	824	6 285	1 776	114
Sales occupations	3 328	23 329	7 568	145	34 225	34 225	26 572	3 328	23 329	7 568	145
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 706	35 347	9 122	165	54 175	54 175	45 053	9 706	35 347	9 122	165
Service occupations	2 200	35 462	13 380	352	51 042	51 042	37 662	2 200	35 462	13 380	352
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	176	2 130	2 422	71	4 728	4 728	2 306	176	2 130	2 422	71
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 870	19 443	10 328	601	31 641	31 641	21 313	1 870	19 443	10 328	601
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	962	21 576	7 804	306	30 342	30 342	22 538	962	21 576	7 804	306
Construction	738	11 945	4 798	559	17 481	17 481	12 683	738	11 945	4 798	559
Manufacturing	1 029	14 621	6 935	141	22 585	22 585	15 650	1 029	14 621	6 935	141
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 001	18 915	2 671	336	25 587	25 587	22 916	4 001	18 915	2 671	336
Wholesale trade	773	10 127	1 280	61	12 180	12 180	10 900	773	10 127	1 280	61
Retail trade	2 814	41 093	15 810	312	59 717	59 717	43 097	2 814	41 093	15 810	312
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 732	11 539	3 122	94	23 393	23 393	20 271	8 732	11 539	3 122	94
Business and repair services	1 812	9 205	2 335	65	13 352	13 352	11 017	1 812	9 205	2 335	65
Personal services	339	15 342	2 636	52	18 317	18 317	15 681	339	15 342	2 636	52
Professional and related services	4 597	34 524	13 105	456	52 226	52 226	39 121	4 597	34 524	13 105	456
Public administration	1 157	19 192	11 121	259	31 470	31 470	20 349	1 157	19 192	11 121	259
All other industries	605	4 204	4 660	186	9 469	9 469	4 809	605	4 204	4 660	186
Armed forces, at work	36	11 375	29 668	8 341	41 079	41 079	11 411	36	11 375	29 668	8 341
Private wage and salary workers	23 187	141 393	39 812	1 916	204 392	204 392	164 580	23 187	141 393	39 812	1 916
Federal government workers	282	24 411	44 042	8 600	68 735	68 735	24 693	282	24 411	44 042	8 600
State and local government workers	1 410	26 841	9 966	227	38 217	38 217	28 251	1 410	26 841	9 966	227
Self-employed workers	1 614	8 907	4 009	105	14 530	14 530	10 521	1 614	8 907	4 009	105
Unpaid family workers	140	530	312	14	982	982	670	140	530	312	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 339	43 917	19 332	817	67 588	67 588	48 256	4 339	43 917	19 332	817
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	26 033	196 569	94 788	10 502	317 390	317 390	222 602	26 033	196 569	94 788	10 502
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 299	31 225	14 958	806	49 482	49 482	34 524	3 299	31 225	14 958	806
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 201	16 266	10 472	1 949	28 939	28 939	18 467	2 201	16 266	10 472	1 949
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 471	20 918	14 636	2 873	38 025	38 025	23 389	2 471	20 918	14 636	2 873
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 658	21 863	10 826	1 220	35 347	35 347	24 521	2 658	21 863	10 826	1 220
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 685	41 017	15 732	1 764	62 434	62 434	46 702	5 685	41 017	15 732	1 764
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 977	25 547	11 292	628	39 816	39 816	28 524	2 977	25 547	11 292	628
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 547	18 181	8 627	584	29 355	29 355	20 728	2 547	18 181	8 627	584
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 154	18 383	7 502	587	29 039	29 039	21 537	3 154	18 383	7 502	587
\$50,000 or more	1 041	3 169	743	91	4 953	4 953	4 210	1 041	3 169	743	91
Median	\$11 598	\$10 673	\$9 354	\$7 738	\$10 371	\$10 371	\$10 777	\$11 598	\$10 673	\$9 354	\$7 738
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	19 171	160 559	75 033	5 079	254 763	254 763	179 730	19 171	160 559	75 033	5 079
Drive alone	11 257	112 215	54 259	2 978	177 731	177 731	123 472	11 257	112 215	54 259	2 978
Carpool	7 914	48 344	20 774	2 101	77 032	77 032	56 258	7 914	48 344	20 774	2 101
Public transportation	6 098	23 024	3 687	882	32 809	32 809	29 122	6 098	23 024	3 687	882
Bus or streetcar	6 054	22 589	3 664	822	32 307	32 307	28 643	6 054	22 589	3 664	822
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	12	—	11	25	25	25	13	12	—	11
Walked only	1 070	10 966	11 734	3 079	23 770	23 770	12 036	1 070	10 966	11 734	3 079
Other means	240	4 452	4 655	1 822	9 347	9 347	4 692	240	4 452	4 655	1 822
Worked at home	54	3 081	3 032	—	6 167	6 167	3 135	54	3 081	3 032	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.30	1.20	1.19	1.35	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.30	1.20	1.19	1.35
Mean travel time to work	minutes—27.5	24.1	19.0	17.5	22.9	22.9	24.5	minutes—27.5	24.1	19.0	17.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes—25.7	23.2	20.2	20.0	22.5	22.5	23.5	minutes—25.7	23.2	20.2	20.0
Public transportation	minutes—35.8	37.4	34.9	32.6	36.8	36.8	37.1	minutes—35.8	37.4	34.9	32.6
With a public transportation disability	155	705	334	15	1 194	1 194	860	155	705	334	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 90 982
Householder, wife present 47 134
Householder, no wife present 16 608
Other household member 24 900
In group quarters 2 340
Female 76 197
Householder, husband present 1 580
Householder, no husband present 17 752
Other household member 55 423
In group quarters 1 442

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 8 046
20 to 24 years 24 730
25 to 54 years 107 593
55 to 64 years 21 797
65 years and over 5 013
With one or more years of college 80 831

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 50 574
Black 1 978
Other races 114 627
Spanish origin¹ 7 221

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 158 805
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 42 229
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 55 129
Technicians and related support occupations 4 882
Sales occupations 20 674
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 29 573
Service occupations 29 625
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 1 840
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 14 904
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 15 078
Construction 7 886
Manufacturing 11 294
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 14 200
Wholesale trade 7 597
Retail trade 35 786
Finance, insurance, and real estate 14 138
Business and repair services 7 346
Personal services 12 602
Professional and related services 29 799
Public administration 14 360
All other industries 3 797
Armed forces, at work 8 374
Private wage and salary workers 117 528
Federal government workers 18 852
State and local government workers 21 010
Self-employed workers 9 203
Unpaid family workers 586
At work 1 to 34 hours 37 199

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 162 890
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 26 053
\$4,000 to \$5,999 13 943
\$6,000 to \$7,999 17 944
\$8,000 to \$9,999 18 208
\$10,000 to \$14,999 34 024
\$15,000 to \$19,999 20 352
\$20,000 to \$24,999 14 084
\$25,000 to \$49,999 14 857
\$50,000 or more 3 425
Median \$10 526

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 126 576
Drive alone 89 225
Carpool 37 351
Public transportation 22 402
Bus or streetcar 21 976
Subway, elevated train, or railroad 12
Walked only 11 524
Other means 3 542
Worked at home 3 135
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.19
Mean travel time to work 20.3 minutes
Car, truck, or van 19.3 minutes
Public transportation 31.3 minutes
With a public transportation disability 690

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Honolulu (CDP), worked							Living in Remainder of Honolulu County, worked		
Inside SMSA	Honolulu County	Honolulu (CDP)	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Honolulu County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Honolulu County	
167 179	167 179	153 162	16 755	136 407	14 017	1 552	159 677	159 677	
90 982	90 982	80 472	7 930	72 542	10 510	1 235	98 509	98 509	
47 134	47 134	41 185	4 349	36 836	5 949	792	58 274	58 274	
16 608	16 608	14 605	1 666	12 939	2 003	203	7 228	7 228	
24 900	24 900	22 423	1 787	20 636	2 477	240	21 458	21 458	
2 340	2 340	2 259	128	2 131	81	—	11 549	11 549	
76 197	76 197	72 690	8 825	63 865	3 507	317	61 168	61 168	
1 580	1 580	1 490	307	1 183	90	—	1 259	1 259	
17 752	17 752	16 891	2 226	14 665	861	73	7 169	7 169	
55 423	55 423	52 948	6 280	46 668	2 475	235	51 708	51 708	
1 442	1 442	1 361	12	1 349	81	9	1 032	1 032	
8 046	8 046	7 779	394	7 385	267	43	11 576	11 576	
24 730	24 730	22 279	2 169	20 110	2 451	211	29 750	29 750	
107 593	107 593	97 698	11 352	86 346	9 895	1 151	104 043	104 043	
21 797	21 797	20 576	2 114	18 462	1 221	130	12 551	12 551	
5 013	5 013	4 830	726	4 104	183	17	1 757	1 757	
80 831	80 831	74 052	9 642	64 410	6 779	667	63 741	63 741	
50 574	50 574	45 457	4 881	40 576	5 117	838	62 456	62 456	
1 978	1 978	1 557	110	1 447	421	71	6 477	6 477	
114 627	114 627	106 148	11 764	94 384	8 479	643	90 744	90 744	
7 221	7 221	6 397	763	5 634	824	92	11 170	11 170	
158 805	158 805	147 951	16 741	131 210	10 854	938	126 972	126 972	
42 229	42 229	38 594	5 169	33 425	3 635	295	28 510	28 510	
55 129	55 129	52 499	8 421	44 078	2 630	163	42 156	42 156	
4 882	4 882	4 442	458	3 984	440	21	4 003	4 003	
20 674	20 674	19 877	2 254	17 623	797	56	13 551	13 551	
29 573	29 573	28 180	5 709	22 471	1 393	86	24 602	24 602	
29 625	29 625	28 676	1 605	27 071	949	179	21 417	21 417	
1 840	1 840	1 662	100	1 562	178	22	2 888	2 888	
14 904	14 904	12 692	870	11 822	2 212	176	16 737	16 737	
15 078	15 078	13 828	576	13 252	1 250	103	15 264	15 264	
7 886	7 886	6 878	315	6 563	1 008	181	9 595	9 595	
11 294	11 294	9 829	591	9 238	1 465	32	11 291	11 291	
14 200	14 200	13 741	2 100	11 641	459	193	11 387	11 387	
7 597	7 597	7 407	559	6 848	190	22	4 583	4 583	
35 786	35 786	33 970	2 160	31 810	1 816	179	23 931	23 931	
14 138	14 138	13 874	5 373	8 501	264	37	9 255	9 255	
7 346	7 346	6 987	1 222	5 765	379	—	6 006	6 006	
12 602	12 602	12 280	274	12 006	322	12	5 715	5 715	
29 799	29 799	27 862	2 957	24 905	1 937	178	22 427	22 427	
14 360	14 360	11 728	769	10 959	2 632	85	17 110	17 110	
3 797	3 797	3 395	421	2 974	402	19	5 672	5 672	
8 374	8 374	5 211	14	5 197	3 163	614	32 705	32 705	
117 528	117 528	112 567	14 238	98 329	4 961	737	86 864	86 864	
18 852	18 852	11 957	160	11 797	6 895	671	49 883	49 883	
21 010	21 010	19 465	955	18 510	1 545	99	17 207	17 207	
9 203	9 203	8 622	1 303	7 319	581	31	5 327	5 327	
586	586	551	99	452	35	14	396	396	
37 199	37 199	35 360	2 968	32 392	1 839	303	30 389	30 389	
162 890	162 890	149 141	16 360	132 781	13 749	1 512	154 500	154 500	
26 053	26 053	24 877	2 191	22 686	1 176	115	23 429	23 429	
13 943	13 943	13 142	1 487	11 655	801	93	14 996	14 996	
17 944	17 944	16 561	1 563	14 998	1 383	164	20 081	20 081	
18 208	18 208	16 616	1 687	14 929	1 592	141	17 139	17 139	
34 024	34 024	31 337	3 687	27 650	2 687	456	28 410	28 410	
20 352	20 352	18 222	1 628	16 594	2 130	195	19 464	19 464	
14 084	14 084	12 102	1 349	10 753	1 982	103	15 271	15 271	
14 857	14 857	13 011	2 025	10 986	1 846	184	14 182	14 182	
3 425	3 425	3 273	743	2 530	152	61	1 528	1 528	
\$10 526	\$10 526	\$10 355	\$11 235	\$10 250	\$13 156	\$12 037	\$10 188	\$10 188	
126 576	126 576	114 013	11 425	102 588	12 563	1 063	128 187	128 187	
89 225	89 225	80 106	6 982	73 124	9 119	694	88 506	88 506	
37 351	37 351	33 907	4 443	29 464	3 444	369	39 681	39 681	
22 402	22 402	21 509	4 121	17 388	893	78	10 407	10 407	
21 976	21 976	21 063	4 110	16 973	893	68	10 331	10 331	
12	12	12	—	12	—	—	13	13	
11 524	11 524	11 320	992	10 328	204	232	12 246	12 246	
3 542	3 542	3 185	163	3 022	357	179	5 805	5 805	
3 135	3 135	3 135	54	3 081	—	—	3 032	3 032	
1.19	1.19	1.20	1.28	1.19	1.18	1.27	1.22	1.22	
20.3	20.3	19.7	21.7	19.4	27.4	22.8	25.5	25.5	
19.3	19.3	18.5	19.9	18.3	26.6	22.5	25.7	25.7	
31.3	31.3	30.7	28.7	31.2	45.8	29.4	48.7	48.7	
690	690	654	119	535	36	15	504	504	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Cor, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Honolulu County, worked—Con.				Outside SMSA				
	Honolulu (COP)	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Honolulu County		Inside SMSA	Honolulu County	Honolulu (COP)	Remainder of Honolulu County
Workers 16 years and over -----	75 553	9 878	65 675	84 124	9 310	2 399	2 399	1 574	825
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	43 317	4 522	38 795	55 192	8 725	1 804	1 804	1 185	619
Householder, wife present -----	29 059	3 443	25 616	29 215	1 543	1 106	1 106	748	358
Householder, no wife present -----	3 149	257	2 892	4 079	156	240	240	125	115
Other household member -----	10 625	790	9 835	10 833	499	400	400	254	146
In group quarters -----	484	32	452	11 065	6 527	58	58	58	—
Female -----	32 236	5 356	26 880	28 932	585	595	595	389	206
Householder, husband present -----	572	136	436	687	—	10	10	—	10
Householder, no husband present -----	3 443	406	3 037	3 726	75	90	90	61	29
Other household member -----	28 183	4 814	23 369	23 525	510	495	495	328	167
In group quarters -----	38	—	38	994	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	3 669	450	3 219	7 907	1 393	150	150	100	50
20 to 24 years -----	10 230	1 305	8 925	19 520	4 196	351	351	197	154
25 to 54 years -----	54 445	7 319	47 126	49 598	3 575	1 659	1 659	1 098	561
55 to 64 years -----	6 536	720	5 816	6 015	133	189	189	129	60
65 years and over -----	673	84	589	1 084	13	50	50	50	—
With one or more years of college -----	35 171	5 324	29 847	28 570	2 050	1 200	1 200	910	290
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	25 604	3 241	22 363	36 852	7 013	1 481	1 481	1 065	416
Black -----	1 233	80	1 153	5 244	579	54	54	42	12
Other races -----	48 716	6 557	42 159	42 028	1 718	864	864	467	397
Spanish origin ¹ -----	4 805	576	4 229	6 365	520	139	139	71	68
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	69 353	9 856	59 497	57 619	1 583	2 201	2 201	1 488	713
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	16 072	2 362	13 710	12 438	472	647	647	546	101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	26 320	5 437	20 883	15 836	261	585	585	459	126
Technicians and related support occupations -----	2 667	366	2 301	1 336	93	139	139	125	14
Sales occupations -----	6 780	1 074	5 706	6 771	89	267	267	191	76
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	16 873	3 997	12 876	7 729	79	179	179	143	36
Service occupations -----	8 986	595	8 391	12 431	173	308	308	191	117
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	644	76	568	2 244	49	120	120	—	120
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	8 621	1 000	7 621	8 116	425	307	307	150	157
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	8 710	386	8 324	6 554	203	234	234	142	92
Construction -----	5 805	423	5 382	3 790	378	260	260	112	148
Manufacturing -----	5 821	438	5 383	5 470	109	185	185	135	50
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	9 175	1 901	7 274	2 212	143	404	404	393	11
Wholesale trade -----	3 493	214	3 279	1 090	39	60	60	60	—
Retail trade -----	9 937	654	9 283	13 994	133	287	287	169	118
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	6 397	3 359	3 038	2 858	57	151	151	100	51
Business and repair services -----	4 030	590	3 440	1 976	65	126	126	101	25
Personal services -----	3 401	65	3 336	2 314	40	92	92	27	65
Professional and related services -----	11 259	1 640	9 619	11 168	278	234	234	208	26
Public administration -----	8 621	388	8 233	8 489	174	191	191	154	37
All other industries -----	1 414	184	1 230	4 258	167	211	211	29	182
Armed forces, at work -----	6 200	22	6 178	26 505	7 727	198	198	86	112
Private wage and salary workers -----	52 013	8 949	43 064	34 851	1 179	1 810	1 810	1 195	615
Federal government workers -----	12 736	122	12 614	37 147	7 929	345	345	217	133
State and local government workers -----	8 786	455	8 331	8 421	128	147	147	110	37
Self-employed workers -----	1 899	311	1 588	3 428	74	97	97	57	40
Unpaid family workers -----	119	41	78	277	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	12 896	1 371	11 525	17 493	514	441	441	308	133
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	73 461	9 673	63 788	81 039	8 990	2 358	2 358	1 558	800
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	9 647	1 108	8 539	13 782	691	310	310	195	115
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	5 325	714	4 611	9 671	1 856	98	98	91	7
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	6 828	908	5 920	13 253	2 709	231	231	159	72
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 905	971	6 934	9 234	1 079	273	273	167	106
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	15 365	1 998	13 367	13 045	1 308	295	295	33	262
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	10 302	1 349	8 953	9 162	433	243	243	178	65
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	8 626	1 198	7 428	6 645	481	216	216	170	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	8 526	1 129	7 397	5 656	403	437	437	335	102
\$50,000 or more -----	937	298	639	591	30	255	255	230	25
Median -----	\$11 783	\$12 336	\$11 704	\$8 826	\$7 438	\$14 373	\$14 373	\$18 515	\$11 296
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	65 717	7 746	57 971	62 470	4 016	1 537	1 537	910	627
Drive alone -----	43 366	4 275	39 091	45 140	2 284	1 047	1 047	610	437
Carpool -----	22 351	3 471	18 880	17 330	1 732	490	490	300	190
Public transportation -----	7 613	1 977	5 636	2 794	804	193	193	152	41
Bus or streetcar -----	7 560	1 944	5 616	2 771	754	123	123	82	41
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	13	13	—	—	11	8	8	8	—
Walked only -----	716	78	638	11 530	2 847	300	300	192	108
Other means -----	1 507	77	1 430	4 298	1 643	369	369	320	49
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	3 032	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.24	1.35	1.23	1.19	1.37	1.24	1.24	1.27	1.21
Mean travel time to work -----	34.1	37.3	33.6	17.6	16.6	27.1	27.1	30.1	21.4
Cor, truck, or van -----	32.2	34.2	31.9	18.9	19.3	23.9	23.9	24.9	22.4
Public transportation -----	55.1	50.7	56.6	31.4	32.9	28.4	28.4	27.7	31.0
With a public transportation disability -----	206	36	170	298	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Total	Brazoria County	Fort Bend County	Houston city (pt.), Fort Bend County	Remainder of Fort Bend County	Harris County	Baytown city (pt.), Harris County	Houston city (pt.), Harris County	Pasadena city	Remainder of Harris County	Liberty County	Montgomery County
Male	851 559	48 586	36 753	4 438	32 315	714 346	16 021	467 895	33 524	196 906	11 620	35 448
Householder, wife present	533 548	34 373	27 734	3 778	23 956	433 122	10 926	251 782	22 625	147 789	8 638	26 642
Householder, no wife present	150 990	5 769	3 084	264	2 820	138 032	2 629	110 755	4 811	19 837	1 098	2 578
Other household member	164 074	8 042	5 902	396	5 506	140 931	2 466	103 251	6 088	29 126	1 884	6 228
In group quarters	2 947	402	33	—	33	2 261	—	2 107	—	154	—	—
Female	567 447	28 031	23 716	3 542	20 174	485 400	8 913	333 818	21 658	121 011	6 213	20 983
Householder, husband present	12 695	345	447	66	381	11 319	140	8 586	438	2 155	107	341
Householder, no husband present	151 741	4 602	3 100	393	2 707	139 010	2 199	112 787	4 606	19 418	1 350	3 246
Other household member	401 601	23 080	20 169	3 083	17 086	333 676	6 574	211 101	16 614	99 387	4 756	17 396
In group quarters	1 410	4	—	—	—	1 395	—	1 344	—	51	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	97 332	6 300	4 042	359	3 683	80 299	1 826	52 504	4 403	21 566	1 312	4 695
20 to 24 years	221 343	10 618	6 537	546	5 991	193 987	3 805	140 973	10 514	38 695	2 477	6 556
25 to 54 years	997 940	50 833	44 454	6 861	37 593	797 788	16 040	516 022	34 785	230 941	11 316	38 989
55 to 64 years	122 293	7 053	4 409	201	4 208	103 074	2 599	73 503	4 845	22 127	2 080	4 595
65 years and over	30 098	1 813	1 027	13	1 014	24 598	664	18 711	635	4 588	648	1 596
With one or more years of college	609 738	27 504	28 422	4 078	24 344	527 241	9 534	351 749	16 756	149 202	4 421	19 407

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 083 907	67 930	45 817	4 450	41 367	895 675	20 511	539 339	50 578	285 247	15 598	53 779
Black	224 123	4 405	8 125	2 419	5 706	205 064	1 871	187 679	370	15 144	2 122	1 833
Other races	110 976	4 282	6 527	1 111	5 416	99 007	2 552	74 695	4 234	17 526	113	819
Spanish origin ¹	174 730	8 624	10 034	1 760	8 274	153 706	3 519	117 139	7 721	25 327	293	1 722

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 417 392	76 554	60 397	7 961	52 436	1 198 320	24 855	800 809	55 034	317 622	17 833	56 382
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	346 916	14 499	16 553	2 047	14 506	300 264	4 680	197 105	8 759	89 720	2 377	11 613
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	479 049	20 658	19 970	3 200	16 770	413 851	7 042	275 822	18 753	112 234	4 405	18 412
Technicians and related support occupations	56 239	3 510	2 767	642	2 125	47 531	1 126	31 664	2 040	12 701	482	1 766
Sales occupations	157 922	6 544	6 839	906	5 933	134 765	2 199	87 034	5 635	39 897	1 796	7 414
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	264 888	10 604	10 364	1 652	8 712	231 555	3 717	157 124	11 078	59 636	2 127	9 232
Service occupations	140 927	8 170	5 458	482	4 976	118 586	2 246	87 908	5 107	23 235	2 086	5 255
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12 278	1 149	1 705	—	1 705	7 385	210	4 506	174	2 495	542	896
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	220 824	18 121	8 938	1 175	7 763	177 434	5 904	109 011	12 283	50 236	4 037	11 141
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	217 398	13 957	7 773	1 057	6 716	180 800	4 773	126 457	9 958	39 612	4 386	9 065
Construction	151 079	12 348	6 231	551	5 680	121 812	4 176	73 954	8 060	35 622	2 524	7 273
Manufacturing	262 101	20 925	11 864	1 549	10 315	216 383	6 439	135 250	13 531	61 163	3 335	8 599
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	117 414	4 841	4 415	601	3 814	100 521	1 871	66 172	4 143	28 535	1 339	5 959
Wholesale trade	87 155	2 502	3 382	408	2 974	77 196	674	51 021	3 597	21 704	613	3 106
Retail trade	212 303	10 456	8 071	1 062	7 009	179 949	3 201	122 740	8 747	45 261	3 094	9 646
Finance, insurance, and real estate	91 812	2 819	3 797	535	3 262	80 710	1 119	55 572	2 466	21 553	675	3 586
Business and repair services	79 519	3 202	2 588	540	2 048	69 955	894	48 094	3 258	17 709	664	2 762
Personal services	41 346	1 609	1 410	163	1 247	36 257	680	28 475	991	6 111	459	1 291
Professional and related services	245 046	10 650	11 204	1 816	9 388	210 259	4 171	148 574	7 519	49 995	2 733	8 035
Public administration	39 621	3 020	1 552	107	1 445	32 107	684	21 482	1 341	8 600	571	2 046
All other industries	89 996	4 182	5 883	629	5 254	73 171	946	49 475	1 381	21 369	1 826	4 079
Armed forces, at work	1 614	63	72	19	53	1 426	79	904	148	295	—	49
Private wage and salary workers	1 175 365	63 016	48 710	6 358	42 352	1 000 336	20 872	665 789	47 484	266 191	13 516	44 830
Federal government workers	29 544	1 036	1 011	343	668	25 845	408	18 170	1 176	6 091	234	1 203
State and local government workers	131 547	8 136	6 341	911	5 430	107 013	2 556	73 890	4 307	26 260	2 317	5 949
Self-employed workers	77 469	4 139	4 129	306	3 823	62 608	978	41 353	2 059	18 218	1 689	4 046
Unpaid family workers	5 081	290	278	62	216	3 944	120	2 511	156	1 157	77	403
At work 1 to 34 hours	206 555	13 300	8 498	1 085	7 413	170 513	3 777	116 491	7 886	42 359	3 298	9 234

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 362 772	73 906	58 462	7 768	50 694	1 151 997	23 897	768 239	53 367	306 494	16 948	54 133
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	189 208	12 211	7 700	720	6 980	156 611	3 818	108 270	7 242	37 281	2 871	8 228
\$4,000 to \$5,999	93 178	4 651	3 368	416	2 952	79 404	1 250	57 466	3 887	16 801	1 338	2 648
\$6,000 to \$7,999	104 144	5 086	4 589	586	4 003	88 045	1 908	64 458	3 826	17 843	1 548	4 206
\$8,000 to \$9,999	114 989	4 973	4 046	535	3 511	100 411	1 315	74 104	4 413	20 579	1 031	3 878
\$10,000 to \$14,999	274 152	11 580	11 035	1 515	9 520	238 310	3 841	171 148	10 332	52 989	2 776	9 159
\$15,000 to \$19,999	206 415	9 710	9 846	1 863	7 983	174 587	3 425	115 858	8 906	46 398	2 973	8 156
\$20,000 to \$24,999	153 036	11 139	7 104	1 334	5 770	125 300	3 404	74 034	7 118	40 744	2 356	6 601
\$25,000 to \$49,999	190 958	13 607	8 793	789	8 004	157 343	4 469	83 529	7 134	62 211	1 854	8 764
\$50,000 or more	36 692	949	1 981	10	1 971	31 986	467	19 362	509	11 648	201	1 493
Median	\$12 813	\$14 108	\$14 069	\$15 197	\$13 856	\$12 695	\$14 671	\$11 809	\$13 115	\$15 640	\$12 593	\$13 539

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 303 531	72 279	57 766	7 712	50 054	1 096 153	23 750	717 791	52 741	301 871	16 694	53 629
Drive alone	987 258	52 555	42 403	5 588	36 815	835 770	18 452	546 780	40 245	230 293	12 268	39 322
Carpool	316 273	19 724	15 363	2 124	13 239	260 383	5 298	171 011	12 496	71 578	4 426	14 307
Public transportation	44 035	214	399	43	356	43 112	21	39 191	157	3 743	8	273
Bus or streetcar	42 710	98	339	43	296	42 025	21	38 215	144	3 645	8	211
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	83	—	—	—	—	71	—	71	—	—	—	12
Walked only	37 665	2 058	960	25	935	32 725	481	26 344	1 163	4 737	455	1 072
Other means	18 609	1 352	609	143	466	15 498	473	10 391	706	3 928	306	744
Worked at home	15 166	714	735	57	678	12 258	209	7 996	415	3 638	370	713
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.19	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.18
Mean travel time to work	26.6 minutes	23.0	29.1	32.2	28.6	26.3	22.1	25.4	22.9	29.7	29.4	34.0
Car, truck, or van	26.5 minutes	23.4	29.4	32.3	29.0	26.1	22.1	24.8	23.1	29.8	30.2	34.3
Public transportation	46.1 minutes	31.5	46.0	58.3	44.5	46.1	63.6	45.7	48.7	50.5	32.5	58.8
With a public transportation disability	6 680	174	169	13	156	6 077	37	4 625	199	1 216	134	74

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Worked inside SMSA									
	Waller County	Place of work not reported	Total	Brazoria County	Fort Bend County	Houston city (pt.), Fort Bend County	Remainder of Fort Bend County	Harris County	Baytown city (pt.), Harris County	Houston city (pt.), Harris County	Pasadena city	Remainder of Harris County
Workers 16 years and over	7 910	172 959	1 271 435	63 430	30 835	481	30 354	1 132 073	20 541	917 826	34 840	158 866
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 806	102 691	767 865	42 242	18 655	297	18 358	681 204	12 836	549 919	20 305	98 144
Householder, wife present	3 039	49 416	498 716	29 917	12 581	243	12 338	438 725	8 875	348 932	13 682	67 236
Householder, no wife present	429	22 052	129 795	5 300	2 581	—	2 581	119 254	1 870	100 562	2 824	13 998
Other household member	1 087	30 500	136 842	6 720	3 445	54	3 391	121 287	2 091	98 685	3 793	16 718
In group quarters	251	723	2 512	305	48	—	48	1 938	—	1 740	6	192
Female	3 104	70 268	503 570	21 188	12 180	184	11 996	450 869	7 705	367 907	14 535	60 722
Householder, husband present	136	1 042	11 765	306	224	—	224	10 840	172	9 151	268	1 249
Householder, no husband present	433	19 058	133 996	3 434	2 550	22	2 528	124 432	1 634	107 959	2 830	12 009
Other household member	2 524	49 945	356 402	17 442	9 406	162	9 244	314 244	5 899	249 519	11 425	47 401
In group quarters	11	223	1 407	6	—	—	—	1 353	—	1 278	12	63
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	684	16 419	82 547	4 804	2 395	52	2 343	71 050	1 611	53 964	2 985	12 490
20 to 24 years	1 168	30 477	194 689	9 188	4 260	45	4 215	174 956	2 912	144 719	5 623	21 702
25 to 54 years	4 560	105 597	860 289	42 557	20 542	363	20 179	769 050	13 311	624 203	22 277	109 259
55 to 64 years	1 082	14 608	109 332	5 463	2 848	8	2 840	96 265	2 162	78 308	3 404	12 391
65 years and over	416	5 858	24 578	1 418	790	13	777	20 752	545	16 632	551	3 024
With one or more years of college	2 743	59 153	558 011	23 147	11 405	141	11 264	508 641	8 195	422 221	12 709	65 516
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 108	119 732	986 214	54 987	24 356	366	23 990	867 243	16 960	682 968	30 775	136 540
Black	2 574	37 556	188 981	4 468	3 792	24	3 768	176 119	2 282	158 546	1 666	13 625
Other races	228	15 671	96 240	3 975	2 687	91	2 596	88 711	1 299	76 312	2 399	8 701
Spanish origin ¹	351	26 059	151 978	7 816	4 956	113	4 843	137 561	2 023	117 560	4 248	13 730
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 906	172 736	1 270 161	63 389	30 829	481	30 348	1 130 918	20 506	916 838	34 840	158 734
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 610	32 367	318 580	11 356	6 552	55	6 497	290 720	4 146	239 294	7 743	39 537
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 753	55 991	429 348	15 524	8 016	64	7 952	393 046	6 055	330 309	10 838	45 844
Technicians and related support occupations	183	6 231	50 568	2 701	1 033	12	1 021	45 813	1 105	37 826	1 325	5 557
Sales occupations	564	20 533	139 660	4 965	2 771	37	2 734	126 696	2 048	102 990	4 119	17 539
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 006	29 227	239 120	7 858	4 212	15	4 197	220 537	2 902	189 493	5 394	22 748
Service occupations	1 372	23 574	119 464	6 352	3 683	70	3 613	103 912	2 060	83 543	3 689	14 620
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	601	2 533	9 982	880	1 165	13	1 152	6 128	159	4 000	120	1 849
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 153	27 240	200 153	16 533	6 185	139	6 046	170 035	4 623	128 809	6 724	29 879
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 417	31 031	192 634	12 744	5 228	140	5 088	167 077	3 463	130 883	5 726	27 005
Construction	891	19 418	136 431	12 927	3 448	102	3 346	115 401	2 811	87 432	4 253	20 905
Manufacturing	995	30 361	237 114	18 219	8 527	102	8 425	204 637	5 034	154 818	7 385	37 400
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	339	14 134	106 090	3 202	2 033	46	1 987	98 071	1 078	85 986	1 889	9 123
Wholesale trade	356	10 038	78 430	1 704	914	—	914	74 426	468	65 457	1 385	7 111
Retail trade	1 087	29 660	185 636	7 910	3 857	73	3 784	165 347	3 546	131 625	6 680	23 496
Finance, insurance, and real estate	225	10 185	82 153	2 212	1 073	22	1 051	76 163	906	65 405	1 611	8 241
Business and repair services	348	9 346	71 685	2 285	928	20	908	66 690	818	55 026	2 026	8 820
Personal services	320	6 603	35 336	1 217	907	42	865	31 739	616	25 921	765	4 437
Professional and related services	2 165	27 257	220 355	8 085	5 701	61	5 640	196 861	3 975	157 146	7 484	28 256
Public administration	325	4 937	35 853	2 397	870	—	870	31 330	428	27 474	862	2 566
All other industries	855	10 797	81 078	3 231	2 571	13	2 558	70 253	826	60 548	500	8 379
Armed forces, at work	4	223	1 274	41	6	—	6	1 155	35	988	—	132
Private wage and salary workers	4 957	143 060	1 053 628	52 224	22 773	320	22 453	947 381	17 042	775 317	28 892	126 130
Federal government workers	215	4 020	26 644	483	158	—	158	25 337	161	22 539	553	2 084
State and local government workers	1 791	14 989	118 177	6 995	4 947	37	4 910	98 355	2 306	73 864	3 685	18 500
Self-employed workers	858	10 053	68 706	3 512	2 781	124	2 657	57 494	928	43 666	1 618	11 282
Unpaid family workers	89	837	4 280	216	176	—	176	3 506	104	2 440	92	870
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 712	28 926	181 001	10 937	4 974	97	4 877	155 452	3 431	119 278	6 008	26 735
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 326	158 194	1 229 315	61 402	29 655	467	29 188	1 095 353	19 704	889 068	33 525	153 056
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 587	26 974	164 821	9 938	4 651	139	4 512	141 377	3 127	109 695	5 231	23 324
\$4,000 to \$5,999	769	14 046	81 001	3 778	2 306	26	2 280	70 903	1 313	56 254	2 765	10 571
\$6,000 to \$7,999	670	15 570	90 483	4 199	2 576	38	2 538	79 527	1 492	65 314	2 452	10 269
\$8,000 to \$9,999	650	15 505	101 513	3 684	2 355	26	2 329	91 764	1 307	77 676	2 493	10 288
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 292	29 276	249 497	9 709	6 120	58	6 062	225 284	3 024	188 294	5 789	28 177
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 143	21 827	188 194	8 228	4 852	68	4 784	169 078	2 759	139 150	5 562	21 607
\$20,000 to \$24,999	536	15 165	141 593	9 869	3 082	37	3 045	125 075	2 734	98 801	3 982	19 558
\$25,000 to \$49,999	597	16 974	178 088	11 242	3 224	75	3 149	160 097	3 662	125 858	4 851	25 726
\$50,000 or more	82	2 857	34 125	755	489	—	489	32 248	286	28 026	400	3 536
Median	\$9 960	\$10 863	\$13 110	\$14 572	\$11 896	\$10 281	\$11 913	\$13 221	\$14 096	\$13 166	\$12 868	\$13 571
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 010	159 621	1 168 652	59 394	28 903	412	28 491	1 039 129	19 550	838 371	32 936	148 272
Drive alone	4 940	120 840	882 644	40 724	21 588	265	21 323	788 380	15 643	631 675	26 510	114 552
Carpool	2 070	38 781	286 008	18 670	7 315	147	7 168	250 749	3 907	206 696	6 426	33 720
Public transportation	29	6 041	38 207	196	68	—	68	37 830	—	36 902	62	866
Bus or streetcar	29	5 895	37 004	105	16	—	16	36 770	—	35 903	38	829
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	18	32	—	—	—	—	32	—	32	—	—
Walked only	395	4 675	32 990	1 783	723	—	723	28 911	405	23 712	1 040	3 754
Other means	100	2 622	16 420	1 343	406	12	394	13 945	377	10 845	387	2 336
Worked at home	376	—	15 166	714	735	57	678	12 258	209	7 996	415	3 638
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.16	1.16	1.23	1.17	1.27	1.17	1.16	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work	28.9	27.0	26.9	22.9	22.2	31.3	22.1	27.5	20.9	28.5	20.0	24.3
Car, truck, or van	29.9	26.6	26.9	23.3	22.6	31.7	22.5	27.4	21.0	28.3	20.2	24.5
Public transportation	80.0	48.7	45.8	38.1	30.8	—	30.8	45.8	—	45.7	38.7	52.0
With a public transportation disability	52	1 444	5 406	118	106	—	106	4 966	59	4 145	180	582

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	7 740	15 147	170	14 977	2 877
Householder, wife present	5 692	10 061	123	9 938	1 740
Householder, no wife present	830	1 502	18	1 484	328
Other household member	1 218	3 544	29	3 515	628
In group quarters	—	40	—	40	181
Female	5 323	12 010	45	11 965	2 000
Householder, husband present	115	220	—	220	60
Householder, no husband present	1 145	2 170	26	2 144	265
Other household member	4 049	9 586	19	9 567	1 675
In group quarters	14	34	—	34	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 080	2 824	—	2 824	394
20 to 24 years	1 806	3 735	31	3 704	744
25 to 54 years	7 950	17 430	184	17 246	2 760
55 to 64 years	1 650	2 360	—	2 360	746
65 years and over	577	808	—	808	233
With one or more years of college	3 318	9 656	113	9 543	1 844

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	11 435	25 084	166	24 918	3 109
Black	1 497	1 475	49	1 426	1 630
Other races	131	598	—	598	138
Spanish origin ¹	338	1 130	—	1 130	177

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	13 063	27 129	215	26 914	4 833
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 200	6 472	32	6 440	1 280
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 412	8 182	56	8 126	1 168
Technicians and related support occupations	300	613	45	568	108
Sales occupations	1 532	3 352	11	3 341	344
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 580	4 217	—	4 217	716
Service occupations	1 686	3 146	43	3 103	685
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	592	632	—	632	585
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 372	4 432	58	4 374	596
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 801	4 265	26	4 239	519
Construction	1 165	3 204	58	3 146	286
Manufacturing	1 861	3 543	32	3 511	327
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	945	1 661	26	1 635	173
Wholesale trade	388	884	—	884	119
Retail trade	2 683	5 152	36	5 116	687
Finance, insurance, and real estate	531	1 947	—	1 947	227
Business and repair services	495	1 174	—	1 174	113
Personal services	462	823	15	808	188
Professional and related services	2 377	5 642	19	5 623	1 689
Public administration	413	703	15	688	140
All other industries	1 743	2 396	14	2 382	884
Armed forces, at work	—	28	—	28	44
Private wage and salary workers	9 116	19 560	162	19 398	2 574
Federal government workers	170	338	—	338	158
State and local government workers	2 025	4 407	53	4 354	1 448
Self-employed workers	1 664	2 632	—	2 632	623
Unpaid family workers	88	220	—	220	74
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 775	5 803	21	5 782	1 060

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12 500	25 849	215	25 634	4 556
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 699	5 102	37	5 065	1 054
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 091	2 375	—	2 375	548
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 213	2 569	34	2 535	399
\$8,000 to \$9,999	867	2 384	15	2 369	459
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 472	5 193	40	5 153	719
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 951	3 477	12	3 465	608
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 131	2 112	33	2 079	324
\$25,000 to \$49,999	895	2 222	30	2 192	408
\$50,000 or more	181	415	14	401	37
Median	\$10 526	\$10 316	\$12 204	\$10 304	\$9 207

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 965	25 183	204	24 979	4 078
Drive alone	9 618	19 253	137	19 116	3 081
Carpool	2 347	5 930	67	5 863	997
Public transportation	66	47	11	36	—
Bus or streetcar	66	47	11	36	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	427	825	—	825	321
Other means	235	389	—	389	102
Worked at home	370	713	—	713	376
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.15	1.23	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work	20.1	20.5	39.5	20.3	20.9
Car, truck, or van	20.4	20.8	40.9	20.6	21.9
Public transportation	80.9	16.5	14.0	17.2	—
With a public transportation disability	148	38	—	38	30

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
Liberty County	Montgomery County	Houston city (pt.), Montgomery County	Remainder of Montgomery County	Waller County	Living in SMSA, worked						
					Inside SMSA	Brazoria County	Fort Bend County	Houston city (pt.), Fort Bend County	Remainder of Fort Bend County	Harris County	Baytown city (pt.), Harris County
13 063	27 157	215	26 942	4 877	1 223 296	57 365	28 953	438	28 515	1 095 700	18 833
7 740	15 147	170	14 977	2 877	730 723	36 930	17 362	267	17 095	653 413	11 627
5 692	10 061	123	9 938	1 740	472 054	26 055	11 563	213	11 350	418 870	7 947
830	1 502	18	1 484	328	126 239	4 832	2 472	—	2 472	116 564	1 747
1 218	3 544	29	3 515	628	130 318	5 757	3 294	54	3 240	116 367	1 933
—	40	—	40	181	2 112	286	33	—	33	1 612	—
5 323	12 010	45	11 965	2 000	492 573	20 435	11 591	171	11 420	442 287	7 206
115	220	—	220	60	11 594	286	209	—	209	10 735	172
1 145	2 170	26	2 144	265	131 825	3 252	2 417	22	2 395	122 773	1 531
4 049	9 586	19	9 567	1 675	347 982	16 897	8 965	149	8 816	307 607	5 503
14	34	—	34	—	1 172	—	—	—	—	1 172	—
1 080	2 824	—	2 824	394	79 597	4 496	2 274	52	2 222	68 846	1 548
1 806	3 735	31	3 704	744	187 395	8 136	3 949	45	3 904	169 734	2 616
7 950	17 430	184	17 246	2 760	826 542	38 394	19 268	320	18 948	743 197	12 129
1 650	2 360	—	2 360	746	105 792	4 952	2 713	8	2 705	93 666	2 013
577	808	—	808	233	23 970	1 387	749	12	736	20 257	527
3 318	9 656	113	9 543	1 844	539 482	21 436	10 881	124	10 757	493 405	7 574
11 435	25 084	166	24 918	3 109	944 204	50 036	23 087	323	22 764	834 735	15 411
1 497	1 475	49	1 426	1 630	184 801	3 852	3 270	24	3 246	173 543	2 129
131	598	—	598	138	94 291	3 477	2 596	91	2 505	87 422	1 293
338	1 130	—	1 130	177	147 156	6 615	4 708	113	4 595	134 384	1 966
13 063	27 129	215	26 914	4 833	1 222 147	57 337	28 947	438	28 509	1 094 639	18 798
2 200	6 472	32	6 440	1 280	308 359	10 644	6 313	55	6 258	282 169	3 856
3 412	8 182	56	8 126	1 168	418 308	14 856	7 889	64	7 825	383 362	5 565
300	613	45	568	108	48 794	2 600	1 006	12	994	44 182	936
1 532	3 352	11	3 341	344	135 443	4 770	2 736	37	2 699	123 024	1 938
1 580	4 217	—	4 217	716	234 071	7 486	4 147	15	4 132	216 156	2 691
1 686	3 146	43	3 103	685	115 997	5 961	3 390	70	3 320	101 526	2 005
592	632	—	632	585	9 340	813	1 085	13	1 072	5 841	153
2 372	4 432	58	4 374	596	187 764	13 984	5 661	139	5 522	161 637	4 146
2 801	4 265	26	4 239	519	182 379	11 079	4 609	97	4 512	160 104	3 073
1 165	3 204	58	3 146	286	127 375	10 659	3 161	102	3 059	109 418	2 373
1 861	3 543	32	3 511	327	227 265	16 822	7 922	89	7 833	197 384	4 564
945	1 661	26	1 635	173	101 019	2 731	1 862	16	1 846	94 043	984
388	884	—	884	119	76 162	1 500	672	—	672	72 470	455
2 683	5 152	36	5 116	687	180 584	7 631	3 821	73	3 748	161 215	3 272
531	1 947	—	1 947	227	80 751	2 117	1 073	22	1 051	74 945	884
495	1 174	—	1 174	113	69 200	2 140	861	20	841	64 527	749
462	823	15	808	188	34 467	1 136	869	42	827	31 100	602
2 377	5 642	19	5 623	1 689	214 810	7 811	5 246	61	5 185	192 635	3 753
413	703	15	688	140	34 384	2 304	861	—	861	30 016	424
1 743	2 396	14	2 382	884	76 130	2 486	2 399	13	2 386	66 886	738
—	28	—	28	44	1 149	28	6	—	6	1 061	35
9 116	19 560	162	19 398	2 574	1 013 021	46 684	21 465	307	21 158	916 459	15 489
170	338	—	338	158	24 973	417	158	—	158	23 790	149
2 025	4 407	53	4 354	1 448	114 794	6 728	4 503	37	4 466	96 227	2 217
1 664	2 632	—	2 632	623	66 341	3 320	2 678	94	2 584	55 777	874
88	220	—	220	74	4 167	216	149	—	149	3 447	104
2 775	5 803	21	5 782	1 060	174 462	10 187	4 760	97	4 663	150 462	3 245
12 500	25 849	215	25 634	4 556	1 182 454	55 544	27 863	424	27 439	1 059 848	18 069
2 699	5 102	37	5 065	1 054	159 550	9 489	4 449	109	4 340	137 464	3 031
1 091	2 375	—	2 375	548	78 084	3 432	2 082	26	2 056	68 857	1 210
2 413	2 569	34	2 375	399	87 817	3 963	2 425	38	2 387	77 470	1 364
1 272	2 384	40	2 369	459	98 302	3 431	2 183	26	2 157	89 287	1 153
867	1 193	15	5 153	719	241 867	8 535	5 881	58	5 823	219 864	2 851
1 951	3 477	12	3 465	608	180 870	7 251	4 553	55	4 498	163 734	2 365
1 131	2 112	33	2 079	324	134 457	8 481	2 808	37	2 771	119 911	2 474
895	2 222	30	2 192	408	168 643	10 252	3 021	75	2 946	152 183	3 342
181	415	14	401	37	32 864	710	461	—	461	31 078	279
\$10 526	\$10 316	\$12 204	\$10 304	\$9 207	\$13 014	\$14 157	\$11 864	\$10 843	\$11 875	\$13 132	\$13 685
11 965	25 183	204	24 979	4 078	1 123 395	53 571	27 042	369	26 673	1 005 187	17 883
9 618	19 253	137	19 116	3 081	852 181	37 710	20 689	248	20 441	764 346	14 429
2 347	5 930	67	5 863	997	271 214	15 861	6 353	121	6 232	240 841	3 454
66	47	11	36	—	—	161	68	—	68	37 389	—
66	47	11	36	—	—	36 544	70	16	16	36 420	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	32	—
427	825	—	825	321	32 199	1 746	714	—	714	28 211	405
235	389	—	389	102	14 880	1 173	394	12	382	12 655	336
370	713	—	713	376	15 166	714	735	57	678	12 258	209
1.12	1.15	1.23	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.21	1.16	1.23	1.16	1.16	1.13
20.1	20.5	39.5	20.3	20.9	26.4	20.9	20.9	28.1	20.8	27.1	20.0
20.4	20.8	40.9	20.6	21.9	26.3	21.3	21.2	28.6	21.1	26.9	20.2
80.9	16.5	14.0	17.2	—	45.8	37.6	30.8	—	30.8	45.9	—
148	38	—	38	30	5 212	107	106	—	106	4 842	—

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	531 350	56 439	474 911	19 355	91 081	6 404	14 078	92	13 986	2 536	18 145
Householder, wife present	335 737	38 681	297 056	13 016	62 170	4 660	9 357	80	9 277	1 549	12 078
Householder, no wife present	98 813	10 779	88 034	2 672	13 332	684	1 406	12	1 394	281	2 699
Other household member	95 312	6 780	88 532	3 667	15 555	1 060	3 315	—	3 315	525	3 256
In group quarters	1 488	199	1 289	—	124	—	—	—	—	181	112
Female	362 736	45 801	316 935	14 201	58 144	4 836	11 567	45	11 522	1 859	4 606
Householder, husband present	9 061	921	8 140	268	1 234	86	218	—	218	60	59
Householder, no husband present	106 917	16 342	90 575	2 769	11 556	1 076	2 096	26	2 070	211	858
Other household member	245 623	28 538	217 085	11 152	45 329	3 672	9 253	19	9 234	1 588	3 674
In group quarters	1 135	—	1 135	12	25	—	—	—	—	—	15

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	52 525	2 915	49 610	2 954	11 819	949	2 670	—	2 670	362	1 316
20 to 24 years	141 499	15 781	125 718	5 448	20 171	1 449	3 510	31	3 479	617	3 471
25 to 54 years	607 136	71 290	535 846	21 290	102 642	6 780	16 412	106	16 306	2 491	15 801
55 to 64 years	76 633	10 393	66 240	3 313	11 707	1 501	2 253	—	2 253	707	1 893
65 years and over	16 293	1 861	14 432	551	2 886	559	800	—	800	218	270
With one or more years of college	411 616	60 807	350 809	12 176	62 039	3 007	9 025	60	8 965	1 728	11 103

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	661 759	79 283	582 476	29 639	127 926	9 757	23 808	88	23 720	2 781	19 971
Black	156 912	16 441	140 471	1 544	12 958	1 368	1 263	49	1 214	1 505	1 766
Other races	75 415	6 516	68 899	2 373	8 341	113	574	—	574	109	1 014
Spanish origin ¹	115 659	10 812	104 847	4 198	12 561	231	1 070	—	1 070	148	1 515

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	893 149	102 030	791 119	33 556	149 136	11 238	25 623	137	25 486	4 363	22 509
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	233 156	36 516	196 640	7 476	37 681	1 953	6 044	—	6 044	1 236	6 190
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	323 576	45 163	278 413	10 562	43 659	3 144	7 968	56	7 912	1 089	4 750
Technicians and related support occupations	36 822	3 589	33 233	1 263	5 161	293	605	45	560	108	1 214
Sales occupations	100 254	6 427	93 827	4 053	16 779	1 339	3 240	11	3 229	334	1 946
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	186 500	35 147	151 353	5 246	21 719	1 512	4 123	—	4 123	647	1 590
Service occupations	82 175	6 746	75 429	3 601	13 745	1 522	2 990	30	2 960	608	1 356
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 861	152	3 709	120	1 707	489	573	—	573	539	405
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	123 688	7 521	116 167	6 327	27 476	1 908	4 144	44	4 100	430	5 820
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	126 693	5 932	120 761	5 470	24 868	2 222	3 904	7	3 897	461	3 988
Construction	84 080	2 420	81 660	3 972	18 993	904	3 001	38	2 963	232	4 286
Manufacturing	150 591	10 519	140 072	6 931	35 298	1 548	3 304	—	3 304	285	4 475
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	83 024	18 913	64 111	1 834	8 201	761	1 477	—	1 477	145	2 261
Wholesale trade	63 907	4 974	58 933	1 363	6 745	377	829	—	829	114	955
Retail trade	128 948	7 574	121 374	6 561	22 434	2 394	4 914	36	4 878	609	2 059
Finance, insurance, and real estate	54 505	13 339	41 166	1 563	7 993	498	1 924	—	1 924	194	876
Business and repair services	53 413	4 370	49 043	1 926	8 439	426	1 133	—	1 133	113	973
Personal services	25 500	4 706	23 794	755	4 243	409	800	15	785	153	276
Professional and related services	154 645	13 562	141 083	7 307	26 930	2 192	5 319	19	5 300	1 607	2 979
Public administration	26 370	7 793	18 577	862	2 360	383	684	15	669	136	300
All other industries	58 166	17 060	41 106	482	7 500	1 346	2 238	14	2 224	775	3 069
Armed forces, at work	937	210	727	—	89	—	22	—	22	32	242
Private wage and salary workers	755 177	84 789	670 388	27 704	118 089	7 710	18 480	84	18 396	2 223	19 284
Federal government workers	21 396	5 581	15 815	553	1 692	143	332	—	332	133	551
State and local government workers	72 564	9 037	63 527	3 627	17 819	1 838	4 126	53	4 073	1 372	1 764
Self-employed workers	42 514	2 730	39 784	1 580	10 809	1 471	2 502	—	2 502	593	1 075
Unpaid family workers	2 435	103	2 332	92	816	76	205	—	205	74	77
At work 1 to 34 hours	116 036	6 766	109 270	5 874	25 307	2 504	5 547	13	5 534	1 002	3 167

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	865 817	100 312	765 505	32 286	143 676	10 734	24 391	137	24 254	4 074	22 124
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	107 161	7 112	100 049	5 158	22 114	2 307	4 881	37	4 844	960	2 684
\$4,000 to \$5,999	55 049	4 333	50 716	2 683	9 915	997	2 236	—	2 236	480	1 048
\$6,000 to \$7,999	63 943	5 587	58 356	2 417	9 746	1 157	2 473	12	2 461	329	757
\$8,000 to \$9,999	76 046	7 969	68 077	2 439	9 649	721	2 241	15	2 226	439	1 182
\$10,000 to \$14,999	184 842	21 964	162 878	5 589	26 582	2 055	4 888	19	4 869	644	3 009
\$15,000 to \$19,999	135 772	16 636	119 136	5 329	20 268	1 623	3 178	12	3 166	531	3 718
\$20,000 to \$24,999	95 428	11 459	83 969	3 769	18 240	985	1 983	15	1 968	289	3 414
\$25,000 to \$49,999	120 494	19 131	101 363	4 523	23 824	714	2 108	13	2 095	365	5 341
\$50,000 or more	27 082	6 121	20 961	379	3 338	175	403	14	389	37	971
Median	\$13 089	\$15 729	\$12 755	\$12 631	\$13 477	\$10 302	\$10 245	\$10 893	\$10 243	\$9 221	\$17 838

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	816 736	85 894	730 842	31 652	138 916	10 224	23 753	137	23 616	3 618	20 515
Drive alone	616 332	52 914	563 418	25 431	108 154	8 249	18 348	76	18 272	2 839	14 237
Carpool	200 404	32 980	167 424	6 221	30 762	1 975	5 405	61	5 344	779	6 278
Public transportation	36 501	15 410	21 091	62	826	2	36	—	36	—	338
Bus or streetcar	35 593	15 325	20 268	38	789	2	36	—	36	—	271
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	32	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Walked only	23 054	304	22 750	1 040	3 712	414	803	—	803	311	791
Other means	9 799	632	9 167	387	2 133	228	340	—	340	90	1 107
Worked at home	7 996	—	7 996	415	3 638	370	713	—	713	376	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.31	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.33	1.15	1.13	1.22
Mean travel time to work	28.1	35.5	27.2	19.3	23.4	17.2	19.2	34.6	19.1	18.5	37.7
Car, truck, or van	27.9	34.2	27.2	19.5	23.7	17.8	19.5	34.6	19.4	19.2	37.6
Public transportation	45.8	43.1	47.7	38.7	50.9	5.0	17.2	—	17.2	—	38.0
With a public transportation disability	4 080	338	3 742	178	538	89	38	—	38	30	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	41 282	32 680	467	14	453	8 087	74	6 866	450	6 416	225	922
Householder, wife present	30 034	23 127	385	—	385	6 504	36	5 545	386	5 159	158	765
Householder, no wife present	4 776	4 177	42	—	42	527	17	406	6	400	42	62
Other household member	6 186	5 090	40	14	26	1 056	21	915	58	857	25	95
In group quarters	—	286	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	24 213	19 742	496	—	496	3 959	—	3 438	375	3 063	43	478
Householder, husband present	323	264	4	—	4	55	—	55	6	49	—	—
Householder, no husband present	3 910	3 076	114	—	114	720	—	584	119	465	—	136
Other household member	19 980	16 402	378	—	378	3 184	—	2 799	250	2 549	43	342
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	5 050	4 366	100	14	86	584	—	477	47	430	8	99
20 to 24 years	9 093	7 304	102	—	102	1 671	—	1 452	107	1 345	71	148
25 to 54 years	44 041	34 742	716	—	716	8 553	74	7 286	530	6 756	143	1 050
55 to 64 years	5 837	4 705	45	—	45	1 069	—	938	99	839	46	85
65 years and over	1 474	1 305	—	—	—	169	—	151	42	109	—	18
With one or more years of college	24 281	19 377	198	—	198	4 676	21	4 073	370	3 703	105	477

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	58 586	46 333	887	14	873	11 302	74	9 690	758	8 932	241	1 297
Black	3 462	3 124	61	—	61	277	—	265	67	198	—	12
Other races	3 447	2 965	15	—	15	467	—	349	—	349	27	91
Spanish origin ¹	6 998	5 756	17	—	17	1 225	21	890	4	886	49	265

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed at work	65 452	52 394	963	14	949	12 031	74	10 289	825	9 464	268	1 400
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 781	9 675	106	—	106	2 982	—	2 619	235	2 384	69	294
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 242	14 079	258	—	258	3 875	—	3 478	317	3 161	48	349
Technicians and related support occupations	3 175	2 469	25	—	25	651	—	539	16	523	2	110
Sales occupations	5 468	4 466	35	—	35	967	—	822	33	789	17	128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 599	7 144	198	—	198	2 257	—	2 117	268	1 849	29	111
Service occupations	6 654	5 838	145	—	145	671	19	533	62	471	13	106
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	769	725	—	—	—	44	—	26	—	26	—	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 190	12 183	204	—	204	2 803	38	2 303	179	2 124	119	343
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 816	9 894	250	14	236	1 656	17	1 330	32	1 298	19	290
Construction	10 385	8 486	146	—	146	1 753	—	1 378	52	1 326	103	272
Manufacturing	18 810	15 703	338	—	338	2 723	57	2 255	57	2 198	50	361
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 993	2 440	104	—	104	1 449	17	1 268	349	919	19	145
Wholesale trade	2 127	1 323	21	—	21	783	—	719	14	705	31	33
Retail trade	8 763	7 375	114	14	100	1 274	—	1 069	16	1 053	30	175
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 407	2 029	4	—	4	374	—	347	75	272	—	27
Business and repair services	2 724	2 056	23	—	23	645	—	575	19	556	12	58
Personal services	1 297	1 112	33	—	33	152	—	97	—	97	13	42
Professional and related services	9 180	7 430	100	—	100	1 650	—	1 484	91	1 393	—	166
Public administration	2 727	2 290	—	—	—	437	—	390	20	370	6	41
All other industries	3 039	2 150	80	—	80	791	—	707	132	575	4	80
Armed forces, at work	43	28	—	—	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	53 733	42 277	880	14	866	10 512	74	8 992	732	8 260	213	1 233
Federal government workers	910	403	—	—	—	507	—	447	55	392	6	54
State and local government workers	7 159	6 492	69	—	69	598	—	543	32	511	18	37
Self-employed workers	3 468	3 044	14	—	14	410	—	303	6	297	31	76
Unpaid family workers	225	206	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	19	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 975	9 679	89	—	89	1 207	—	1 024	39	985	24	159

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	63 600	50 764	878	14	864	11 894	74	10 175	820	9 355	268	1 377
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 281	9 085	62	—	62	1 134	—	996	73	923	11	127
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 924	3 278	48	14	34	582	—	484	18	466	—	98
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 318	3 733	36	—	36	549	—	486	16	470	22	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 183	3 265	116	—	116	802	—	726	52	674	6	70
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 073	7 846	224	—	224	1 973	—	1 663	207	1 456	37	273
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 240	6 295	175	—	175	1 770	—	1 531	137	1 394	40	199
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 903	7 429	119	—	119	2 355	34	1 941	101	1 840	89	291
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 890	9 201	98	—	98	2 573	40	2 204	204	2 000	63	266
\$50,000 or more	788	632	—	—	—	156	—	144	12	132	—	12
Median	\$14 342	\$13 502	\$13 551	\$5 000	\$13 748	\$17 197	\$25 216	\$17 027	\$16 276	\$17 105	\$20 649	\$16 658

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	61 677	48 701	963	14	949	11 949	74	10 207	789	9 418	268	1 400
Drive alone	44 848	35 260	558	—	558	8 982	74	7 648	480	7 168	240	1 020
Carpool	16 829	13 441	405	14	391	2 967	—	2 559	309	2 250	28	380
Public transportation	153	118	—	—	—	35	—	35	21	14	—	—
Bus or streetcar	62	27	—	—	—	35	—	35	21	14	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 768	1 746	—	—	—	22	—	22	—	22	—	—
Other means	1 183	1 143	—	—	—	40	—	40	15	25	—	—
Worked at home	714	714	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.19	1.35	2.00	1.34	1.17	1.00	1.17	1.32	1.16	1.06	1.19
Mean travel time to work	22.2	17.6	40.9	30.0	41.1	40.2	60.0	40.2	48.9	39.4	40.3	39.8
Car, truck, or van	22.7	18.0	40.9	30.0	41.1	40.2	60.0	40.1	48.2	39.4	40.3	39.8
Public transportation	30.9	17.7	—	—	—	75.6	—	75.6	86.0	60.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	92	88	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Brazoria County, worked—Con.						Living in Fort Bend County, worked					
Liberty County	Montgomery County	Houston city (pt.), Montgomery County	Remainder of Montgomery County	Waller County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brazoria County	Fort Bend County	Houston city (pt.), Fort Bend County	Remainder of Fort Bend County	Harris County
48	16	—	16	—	2 314	53 859	563	20 566	317	20 249	32 543
48	—	—	—	—	1 652	32 567	548	11 588	146	11 442	20 286
18	—	—	—	—	1 335	24 957	472	7 607	134	7 473	16 771
30	—	—	—	—	105	2 624	19	1 474	—	1 474	1 118
—	—	—	—	—	212	4 953	57	2 474	12	2 462	2 397
—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	33	—	33	—
—	16	—	16	—	662	21 292	15	8 978	171	8 807	12 257
—	—	—	—	—	—	411	—	193	—	193	210
—	—	—	—	—	120	2 759	5	1 491	22	1 469	1 263
—	16	—	16	—	542	18 122	10	7 294	149	7 145	10 784
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	156	3 331	43	1 891	30	1 861	1 386
—	16	—	16	—	293	5 433	77	2 619	45	2 574	2 692
30	—	—	—	—	1 481	40 276	388	13 320	237	13 083	26 468
18	—	—	—	—	347	3 944	—	2 092	—	2 092	1 840
—	—	—	—	—	37	875	55	644	5	639	157
30	—	—	—	—	770	25 939	224	6 926	86	6 840	18 757
48	16	—	16	—	2 153	41 048	409	16 311	224	16 087	24 223
—	—	—	—	—	103	6 990	73	2 140	24	2 116	4 712
—	—	—	—	—	58	5 821	81	2 115	69	2 046	3 608
—	—	—	—	—	134	8 818	116	3 980	113	3 867	4 691
48	16	—	16	—	2 314	53 791	563	20 560	317	20 243	32 481
18	—	—	—	—	486	15 371	78	4 087	55	4 032	11 155
30	—	—	—	—	351	17 804	92	5 848	38	5 810	11 860
30	—	—	—	—	71	2 402	39	538	—	538	1 825
—	—	—	—	—	104	6 000	48	2 283	23	2 260	3 665
—	—	—	—	—	176	9 402	5	3 027	15	3 012	6 370
—	—	—	—	—	234	4 713	10	3 022	62	2 960	1 646
—	—	—	—	—	106	1 316	60	1 064	13	1 051	170
—	—	—	—	—	745	7 889	152	3 448	74	3 374	4 270
—	16	—	16	—	392	6 698	171	3 091	75	3 016	3 380
—	—	—	—	—	461	5 213	203	1 759	57	1 702	3 239
30	16	—	16	—	397	10 822	127	4 479	65	4 414	6 169
—	—	—	—	—	221	3 915	38	1 380	8	1 372	2 489
—	—	—	—	—	72	3 061	12	659	—	659	2 385
—	—	—	—	—	188	7 178	50	3 227	29	3 198	3 875
—	—	—	—	—	96	3 456	—	831	22	809	2 621
—	—	—	—	—	91	2 393	25	554	20	534	1 814
—	—	—	—	—	21	1 200	14	759	42	717	418
—	—	—	—	—	379	10 167	29	4 293	61	4 232	5 827
—	—	—	—	—	6	1 329	—	781	—	781	548
18	—	—	—	—	382	5 057	65	1 838	13	1 825	3 096
—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	6	—	6	62
48	16	—	16	—	1 928	43 458	498	14 401	226	14 175	28 398
—	—	—	—	—	31	899	—	131	—	131	768
—	—	—	—	—	201	5 748	—	3 702	37	3 665	2 032
—	—	—	—	—	140	3 505	65	2 183	54	2 129	1 245
—	—	—	—	—	14	249	—	149	—	149	100
—	—	—	—	—	435	7 425	29	3 951	69	3 882	3 411
48	16	—	16	—	2 240	52 358	563	19 689	303	19 386	31 931
—	—	—	—	—	329	6 617	54	3 780	101	3 679	2 748
—	16	—	16	—	52	2 913	10	1 662	4	1 658	1 230
—	—	—	—	—	59	3 941	27	2 043	24	2 019	1 854
—	—	—	—	—	168	3 648	—	1 533	18	1 515	2 098
30	—	—	—	—	330	10 114	80	4 033	46	3 987	5 988
—	—	—	—	—	397	8 938	146	2 911	55	2 856	5 858
—	—	—	—	—	373	6 425	131	1 641	8	1 633	4 629
18	—	—	—	—	479	7 911	96	1 753	47	1 706	6 027
—	—	—	—	—	53	1 851	19	333	—	333	1 499
\$13 318	\$5 000	—	\$5 000	—	\$16 897	\$14 279	\$18 403	\$10 713	\$10 346	\$10 717	\$16 384
48	16	—	16	—	2 179	51 459	563	18 806	248	18 558	31 922
48	—	—	—	—	1 649	38 016	274	14 613	177	14 436	22 990
—	16	—	16	—	530	13 443	289	4 193	71	4 122	8 932
—	—	—	—	—	20	354	—	52	—	52	302
—	—	—	—	—	20	302	—	—	—	—	302
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	47	789	—	714	—	714	56
—	—	—	—	—	68	522	—	259	12	247	263
—	—	—	—	—	—	735	—	735	57	678	—
1.00	2.00	—	2.00	—	1.16	1.18	1.49	1.15	1.19	1.15	1.20
74.6	20.0	—	20.0	—	33.9	28.6	50.7	14.9	25.1	16.8	35.6
74.6	20.0	—	20.0	—	34.3	29.1	50.7	17.3	25.5	17.2	35.6
—	—	—	—	—	30.0	45.7	—	28.0	—	28.0	48.7
—	—	—	—	—	—	139	—	50	—	50	79

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	28	18 234	1 505	16 729	162	1 862	9	70	—	70	66	891
Householder, wife present -----	28	15 100	1 327	13 773	125	1 518	9	43	—	43	55	710
Householder, no wife present -----	—	983	114	869	19	116	—	13	—	13	—	92
Other household member -----	—	2 151	64	2 087	18	228	—	14	—	14	11	89
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	—	11 317	889	10 428	34	906	—	—	—	—	42	246
Householder, husband present -----	—	206	23	183	—	4	—	—	—	—	8	—
Householder, no husband present -----	—	1 175	143	1 032	17	71	—	—	—	—	—	35
Other household member -----	—	9 936	723	9 213	17	831	—	—	—	—	34	211
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	—	1 316	52	1 264	—	70	—	—	—	—	11	88
20 to 24 years -----	—	2 425	128	2 297	4	263	—	37	—	37	8	144
25 to 54 years -----	28	24 114	2 043	22 071	179	2 147	9	33	—	33	58	853
55 to 64 years -----	—	1 564	171	1 393	13	263	—	—	—	—	12	52
65 years and over -----	—	132	—	132	—	25	—	—	—	—	19	—
With one or more years of college -----	24	17 051	1 634	15 417	105	1 577	—	14	—	14	18	539

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	4	21 904	1 749	20 155	104	2 211	9	45	—	45	51	970
Black -----	14	4 339	452	3 887	68	291	—	13	—	13	52	105
Other races -----	10	3 308	193	3 115	24	266	—	12	—	12	5	62
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	4 253	259	3 994	24	414	—	12	—	12	19	121

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	28	29 489	2 373	27 116	196	2 768	9	70	—	70	108	1 137
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	14	10 252	1 046	9 206	15	874	—	33	—	33	18	281
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	10	10 908	930	9 978	68	874	—	—	—	—	4	283
Technicians and related support occupations -----	6	1 626	159	1 467	14	179	—	—	—	—	—	62
Sales occupations -----	—	3 309	90	3 219	28	367	—	—	—	—	4	138
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	4	5 973	681	5 292	26	367	—	—	—	—	—	83
Service occupations -----	—	1 502	65	1 437	17	127	—	—	—	—	35	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	85	—	85	—	85	—	—	—	—	22	64
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	4	3 781	250	3 531	38	447	9	—	—	—	10	239
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	—	2 961	82	2 879	58	361	—	37	—	37	19	223
Construction -----	4	2 829	43	2 786	46	360	—	12	—	12	—	241
Manufacturing -----	10	5 463	295	5 168	64	632	9	14	—	14	24	135
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	—	2 320	565	1 755	26	143	—	8	—	8	—	71
Wholesale trade -----	14	2 174	64	2 110	—	197	—	—	—	—	5	85
Retail trade -----	—	3 572	121	3 451	4	299	—	—	—	—	26	112
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	2 398	311	2 087	24	199	—	—	—	—	4	77
Business and repair services -----	—	1 655	91	1 564	15	144	—	—	—	—	—	29
Personal services -----	—	339	19	320	—	79	—	—	—	—	9	22
Professional and related services -----	—	5 523	290	5 233	—	304	—	—	—	—	18	166
Public administration -----	—	531	118	413	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	21
All other industries -----	—	2 685	456	2 229	4	407	—	36	—	36	22	178
Armed forces, at work -----	—	62	21	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	28	25 821	2 030	23 791	149	2 400	9	70	—	70	82	1 024
Federal government workers -----	—	702	211	491	17	49	—	—	—	—	—	4
State and local government workers -----	—	1 862	127	1 735	13	157	—	—	—	—	14	65
Self-employed workers -----	—	1 066	26	1 040	17	162	—	—	—	—	12	44
Unpaid family workers -----	—	100	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	4	3 192	140	3 052	25	190	—	—	—	—	34	162

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	28	29 015	2 394	26 621	196	2 692	9	70	—	70	96	1 101
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	—	2 491	102	2 389	31	226	—	—	—	—	35	219
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	—	1 104	19	1 085	—	126	—	—	—	—	11	44
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	—	1 737	99	1 638	4	113	—	—	—	—	17	37
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	1 892	94	1 798	4	202	—	12	—	12	5	35
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	5 477	363	5 114	17	494	—	13	—	13	—	168
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	4	5 316	486	4 830	39	499	9	—	—	—	14	172
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	18	4 146	425	3 721	13	452	—	20	—	20	4	157
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	6	5 516	680	4 836	88	417	—	25	—	25	10	239
\$50,000 or more -----	—	1 336	126	1 210	—	163	—	—	—	—	—	30
Median -----	\$21 813	\$16 341	\$20 297	\$16 024	\$21 001	\$16 477	\$15 439	\$22 002	—	\$22 002	\$6 235	\$16 091

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	28	28 986	2 203	26 783	192	2 716	9	70	—	70	89	1 065
Drive alone -----	18	21 050	1 371	19 679	86	1 836	9	62	—	62	68	662
Carpool -----	10	7 936	832	7 104	106	880	—	8	—	8	21	403
Public transportation -----	—	302	191	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Bus or streetcar -----	—	302	191	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	41	—	41	—	15	—	—	—	—	19	64
Other means -----	—	222	—	222	4	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.25	1.19	1.30	1.18	1.50	1.24	1.00	1.08	—	1.08	1.17	1.32
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	62.1	35.7	45.3	34.9	46.5	33.2	20.0	81.5	—	81.5	22.2	37.4
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	62.1	35.7	44.7	34.9	46.6	33.5	20.0	81.5	—	81.5	26.7	39.0
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	48.7	52.4	42.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0
With a public transportation disability -----	—	48	4	44	31	—	—	—	—	—	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Houston city (pt.), Fort Bend County, worked											
Inside SMSA	Brazoria County	Fort Bend County	Houston city (pt.), Fort Bend County	Remainder of Fort Bend County	Harris County	Baytown city (pt.), Harris County	Houston city (pt.), Harris County	Central business district	Remainder	Pasadena city	Remainder of Harris County
7 264	49	667	161	506	6 534	—	6 201	448	5 753	17	316
4 045	49	339	41	298	3 657	—	3 448	186	3 262	—	209
3 512	49	262	29	233	3 201	—	3 006	160	2 846	—	195
220	—	26	—	26	194	—	180	26	154	—	14
313	—	51	12	39	262	—	262	—	262	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 219	—	328	120	208	2 877	—	2 753	262	2 491	17	107
66	—	—	—	—	66	—	66	13	53	—	—
349	—	18	5	13	331	—	316	24	292	—	15
2 804	—	310	115	195	2 480	—	2 371	225	2 146	17	92
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
236	—	53	26	27	183	—	183	—	183	—	—
495	—	104	35	69	391	—	350	8	342	—	41
6 334	49	497	95	402	5 774	—	5 482	409	5 073	17	275
186	—	—	—	—	186	—	186	31	155	—	—
13	—	13	5	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 741	49	250	26	224	3 428	—	3 232	238	2 994	—	196
4 107	23	463	94	369	3 621	—	3 429	211	3 218	—	192
2 153	26	109	24	85	2 004	—	1 918	207	1 711	17	69
1 004	—	95	43	52	909	—	854	30	824	—	55
1 551	—	109	43	66	1 442	—	1 359	49	1 310	—	83
7 245	49	667	161	506	6 515	—	6 182	448	5 734	17	316
1 885	26	136	15	121	1 709	—	1 637	158	1 479	—	72
2 871	23	185	23	162	2 663	—	2 562	225	2 337	—	101
503	23	52	—	52	428	—	412	42	370	—	16
852	—	74	23	51	778	—	722	16	706	—	56
1 516	—	59	—	59	1 457	—	1 428	167	1 261	—	29
418	—	100	56	44	318	—	301	23	278	17	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 175	—	138	43	95	1 037	—	973	13	960	—	64
896	—	108	24	84	788	—	709	29	680	—	79
469	—	33	—	33	436	—	411	—	411	—	25
1 507	49	166	55	111	1 292	—	1 197	39	1 158	—	95
532	—	16	—	16	516	—	486	103	383	17	13
369	—	31	—	31	338	—	324	—	324	—	14
964	—	79	24	55	885	—	810	29	781	—	75
494	—	29	11	18	465	—	453	112	341	—	12
521	—	20	—	20	501	—	477	23	454	—	24
133	—	42	42	—	91	—	91	—	91	—	—
1 574	—	176	29	147	1 384	—	1 342	49	1 293	—	42
87	—	—	—	87	—	—	87	25	62	—	—
595	—	75	—	75	520	—	504	68	436	—	16
19	—	—	—	—	19	—	19	—	19	—	—
5 819	49	474	97	377	5 296	—	5 010	326	4 684	—	286
301	—	—	—	301	—	—	271	84	187	17	13
795	—	90	14	76	691	—	674	38	636	—	17
287	—	83	50	33	204	—	204	—	204	—	—
62	—	20	—	20	42	—	42	—	42	—	—
995	—	200	69	131	795	—	757	33	724	—	38
7 096	49	633	147	486	6 400	—	6 067	448	5 619	17	316
624	—	142	95	47	482	—	439	11	428	—	43
307	—	35	—	35	272	—	255	—	255	—	17
568	—	58	11	47	496	—	496	50	446	—	—
513	—	101	12	89	412	—	412	13	399	—	—
1 450	—	59	—	59	1 391	—	1 334	114	1 220	17	40
1 706	—	139	—	139	1 567	—	1 455	41	1 414	—	112
1 199	26	28	—	28	1 145	—	1 079	116	963	—	66
719	23	71	29	42	625	—	587	103	484	—	38
10	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	10	—	—
\$15 164	\$24 538	\$9 614	\$4000—	\$11 731	\$15 310	—	\$15 220	\$19 257	\$15 138	\$10 415	\$16 965
7 021	49	586	92	494	6 372	—	6 039	419	5 620	17	316
5 108	10	465	49	416	4 619	—	4 370	309	4 061	17	232
1 913	39	121	43	78	1 753	—	1 669	110	1 559	—	84
29	—	—	—	—	29	—	29	29	—	—	—
29	—	—	—	—	29	—	29	29	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	—	25	—	—
132	—	24	12	12	108	—	108	—	108	—	—
57	—	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.18	1.98	1.12	1.30	1.09	1.18	—	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.00	1.17
31.8	60.0	19.7	17.6	20.1	32.6	—	32.2	41.6	31.5	45.0	39.0
31.9	60.0	19.5	17.9	19.8	32.7	—	32.3	40.5	31.7	45.0	39.0
57.4	—	—	—	—	57.4	—	57.4	57.4	—	—	—
13	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	13	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over	—	—	—	—	14	71	46 595	514	19 899	156	19 743	26 009
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	—	—	—	—	63	28 522	499	11 249	105	11 144	16 629
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	—	—	63	21 445	423	7 345	105	7 240	13 570
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 404	19	1 448	—	1 448	924
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 640	57	2 423	—	2 423	2 135
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	33	—
Female	—	—	—	—	14	8	18 073	15	8 650	51	8 599	9 380
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	345	—	193	—	193	144
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 410	5	1 473	17	1 456	932
Other household member	—	—	—	—	14	8	15 318	10	6 984	34	6 950	8 304
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 095	43	1 838	4	1 834	1 203
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	8	4 938	77	2 515	10	2 505	2 301
25 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	14	63	33 942	339	12 823	142	12 681	20 694
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 758	—	2 092	—	2 092	1 654
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	862	55	631	—	631	157
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	14	53	22 198	175	6 676	60	6 616	15 329
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	—	—	—	47	36 941	386	15 848	130	15 718	20 602
Black	—	—	—	—	14	24	4 837	47	2 031	—	2 031	2 708
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 817	81	2 020	26	1 994	2 699
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 267	116	3 871	70	3 801	3 249
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	—	—	—	14	71	46 546	514	19 893	156	19 737	25 966
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	14	24	13 486	52	3 951	40	3 911	9 446
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	29	14 933	69	5 663	15	5 648	9 197
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	17	1 899	16	486	—	486	1 397
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	12	5 148	48	2 209	—	2 209	2 887
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 886	5	2 968	15	2 953	4 913
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 295	10	2 922	6	2 916	1 328
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 316	60	1 064	13	1 051	170
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 714	152	3 310	31	3 279	3 233
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	18	5 802	171	2 983	51	2 932	2 592
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	35	4 744	203	1 726	57	1 669	2 803
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 315	78	4 313	10	4 303	4 877
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 383	38	1 364	8	1 356	1 973
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	12	2 692	12	628	—	628	2 047
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	6 214	50	3 148	5	3 143	2 990
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 962	—	802	11	791	2 156
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 872	25	534	20	514	1 313
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 067	14	717	—	717	327
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	14	24	8 593	29	4 117	32	4 085	4 443
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 242	—	781	—	781	461
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 462	65	1 763	13	1 750	2 576
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	6	—	6	43
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	—	—	—	71	37 639	449	13 927	129	13 798	23 102
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	598	—	131	—	131	467
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	14	—	4 953	—	3 612	23	3 589	1 341
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 218	65	2 100	4	2 096	1 041
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	187	—	129	—	129	58
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	8	6 430	29	3 751	—	3 751	2 616
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	—	—	—	14	71	45 262	514	19 056	156	18 900	25 531
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	8	5 993	54	3 638	6	3 632	2 266
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 606	10	1 627	4	1 623	958
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	14	—	3 373	27	1 985	13	1 972	1 358
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 135	—	1 432	6	1 426	1 686
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	12	8 664	80	3 974	46	3 928	4 597
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	8	7 232	146	2 772	55	2 717	4 291
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	26	5 226	105	1 613	8	1 605	3 484
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	17	7 192	73	1 682	18	1 664	5 402
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 841	19	333	—	333	1 489
Median	—	—	—	—	\$7 000	\$20 943	\$14 100	\$17 423	\$10 740	\$15 144	\$10 703	\$16 834
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	14	71	44 438	514	18 220	156	18 064	25 550
Drive alone	—	—	—	—	14	44	32 908	264	14 148	128	14 020	18 371
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	27	11 530	250	4 072	28	4 044	7 179
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	325	—	52	—	52	273
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	273	—	—	—	—	273
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	764	—	714	—	714	31
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	390	—	235	—	235	155
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	678	—	678	—	678	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	1.00	1.30	1.18	1.46	1.15	1.13	1.15	1.20
Mean travel time to work	—	—	—	—	68.7	68.7	28.4	49.8	16.8	30.0	16.7	36.4
Car, truck, or van	—	—	—	—	90.0	68.7	28.7	49.8	17.2	30.0	17.1	36.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.6	—	28.0	—	28.0	47.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	—	50	—	50	66

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes...
Car, truck, or van minutes...
Public transportation minutes...
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Remainder of Fort Bend County, worked—Con.											
Baytown city (pt.), Harris County	Houston city (pt.), Harris County	Central business district	Remainder	Pasadena city	Remainder of Harris County	Liberty County	Montgomery County	Houston city (pt.), Montgomery County	Remainder of Montgomery County	Waller County	Outside SMSA
28	23 350	1 946	21 404	179	2 452	9	70	—	70	94	1 066
28	14 786	1 319	13 467	162	1 653	9	70	—	70	66	828
28	12 094	1 167	10 927	125	1 323	9	43	—	43	55	647
—	803	88	715	19	102	—	13	—	13	—	92
—	1 689	64	1 625	18	228	—	14	—	14	11	89
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	8 564	627	7 937	17	799	—	—	—	—	28	238
—	140	10	130	—	4	—	—	—	—	8	—
—	859	119	740	17	56	—	—	—	—	—	35
—	7 565	498	7 067	—	739	—	—	—	—	20	203
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	1 133	52	1 081	—	70	—	—	—	—	11	88
—	2 075	120	1 955	4	222	—	37	—	37	8	136
28	18 632	1 634	16 998	162	1 872	9	33	—	33	44	790
—	1 378	140	1 238	13	263	—	—	—	—	12	52
—	132	—	132	—	25	—	—	—	—	19	—
24	13 819	1 396	12 423	105	1 381	—	14	—	14	4	486
4	18 475	1 538	16 937	104	2 019	9	45	—	45	51	923
14	2 421	245	2 176	51	222	—	13	—	13	38	81
10	2 454	163	2 291	24	211	—	12	—	12	5	62
—	2 894	210	2 684	24	331	—	12	—	12	19	121
28	23 307	1 925	21 382	179	2 452	9	70	—	70	94	1 066
14	8 615	888	7 727	15	802	—	33	—	33	4	257
10	8 346	705	7 641	68	773	—	—	—	—	4	254
6	1 214	117	1 097	14	163	—	—	—	—	—	45
—	2 587	74	2 513	28	272	—	—	—	—	4	126
4	4 545	514	4 031	26	338	—	—	—	—	—	83
—	1 201	42	1 159	—	127	—	—	—	—	35	47
—	85	—	85	—	85	—	—	—	—	22	64
4	2 808	237	2 571	38	383	9	—	—	—	10	239
—	2 252	53	2 199	58	282	—	37	—	37	19	205
4	2 418	43	2 375	46	335	—	12	—	12	—	206
10	4 266	256	4 010	64	537	9	14	—	14	24	135
—	1 834	462	1 372	9	130	—	8	—	8	—	71
14	1 850	64	1 786	—	183	—	—	—	—	5	73
—	2 762	92	2 670	4	224	—	—	—	—	26	112
—	1 945	199	1 746	24	187	—	—	—	—	4	77
—	1 178	68	1 110	15	120	—	—	—	—	—	29
—	248	19	229	—	79	—	—	—	—	9	22
—	4 181	241	3 940	—	262	—	—	—	—	4	142
—	444	93	351	13	4	—	—	—	—	—	21
—	2 181	388	1 793	4	391	—	36	—	36	22	178
—	43	21	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
28	20 811	1 704	19 107	149	2 114	9	70	—	70	82	953
—	431	127	304	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	4
—	1 188	89	1 099	13	140	—	—	—	—	—	65
—	862	26	836	17	162	—	—	—	—	12	44
—	58	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	2 435	107	2 328	25	152	—	—	—	—	34	154
28	22 948	1 946	21 002	179	2 376	9	70	—	70	82	1 030
—	2 052	91	1 961	31	183	—	—	—	—	35	211
—	849	19	830	—	109	—	—	—	—	11	44
—	1 241	49	1 192	4	113	—	—	—	—	3	37
—	1 480	81	1 399	4	202	—	12	—	12	5	35
—	4 143	249	3 894	—	454	—	13	—	13	—	156
4	3 861	445	3 416	39	387	9	—	—	—	14	164
18	3 067	309	2 758	13	386	—	20	—	20	4	131
6	4 929	577	4 352	88	379	—	25	—	25	10	222
—	1 326	126	1 200	—	163	—	—	—	—	—	30
\$21 813	\$16 832	\$20 487	\$16 448	\$24 325	\$16 312	\$15 439	\$22 002	—	\$22 002	\$5 091	\$15 748
28	22 947	1 784	21 163	175	2 400	9	70	—	70	75	994
18	16 680	1 062	15 618	69	1 604	9	62	—	62	54	618
10	6 267	722	5 545	106	796	—	8	—	8	21	376
—	273	162	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
—	273	162	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	16	—	16	—	15	—	—	—	—	19	64
—	114	—	114	4	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.25	1.19	1.33	1.18	1.58	1.25	1.00	1.08	—	1.08	1.21	1.32
62.1	36.7	46.2	35.8	46.7	32.4	20.0	81.5	—	81.5	12.1	35.3
62.1	36.6	45.7	35.8	46.7	32.8	20.0	81.5	—	81.5	14.9	36.9
—	47.8	51.5	42.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0
—	35	4	31	31	—	—	—	—	—	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Harris County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Brazoria County	Fort Bend County	Houston city (pt.), Fort Bend County	Remainder of Fort Bend County	Harris County	Baytown city (pt.), Harris County	Houston city (pt.), Harris County	Central business district	Remainder	Posadena city	Remainder of Harris County
Workers 16 years and over	1 034 723	4 204	7 217	83	7 134	1 019 368	18 131	831 438	96 265	735 173	32 758	137 041
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	613 533	3 538	5 146	83	5 063	602 217	11 039	489 017	52 530	436 487	18 662	83 499
Householder, wife present	384 373	2 367	3 438	63	3 375	376 841	7 489	300 618	35 286	265 332	12 480	56 254
Householder, no wife present	115 415	624	952	—	952	113 577	1 730	96 474	10 529	85 945	2 589	12 784
Other household member	112 170	547	756	20	736	110 224	1 820	90 474	6 516	83 958	3 593	14 337
In group quarters	1 575	—	—	—	—	1 575	—	1 451	199	1 252	—	124
Female	421 190	666	2 071	—	2 071	417 151	7 092	342 421	43 735	298 686	14 096	53 542
Householder, husband present	10 351	22	8	—	8	10 321	172	8 692	869	7 823	268	1 189
Householder, no husband present	120 905	171	807	—	807	119 596	1 527	104 403	15 958	88 445	2 743	10 923
Other household member	288 762	473	1 256	—	1 256	286 062	5 393	228 191	26 908	201 283	11 073	41 405
In group quarters	1 172	—	—	—	—	1 172	—	1 135	—	1 135	12	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	65 884	87	275	—	275	65 318	1 523	49 795	2 759	47 036	2 942	11 058
20 to 24 years	164 379	743	1 202	—	1 202	161 755	2 539	135 308	15 328	119 980	5 310	18 598
25 to 54 years	695 119	3 105	5 104	67	5 037	684 214	11 605	558 136	66 550	491 586	20 722	93 751
55 to 64 years	89 656	242	548	8	540	88 576	1 937	72 444	9 880	62 564	3 233	10 962
65 years and over	19 685	27	88	8	80	19 505	527	15 755	1 748	14 007	551	2 672
With one or more years of college	466 120	1 784	3 711	38	3 673	458 630	7 368	381 622	57 249	324 373	11 897	57 743
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	781 149	3 153	5 717	61	5 656	769 015	14 806	608 217	74 085	534 132	28 984	117 008
Black	169 562	620	1 038	—	1 038	167 455	2 057	151 731	15 875	135 856	1 452	12 215
Other races	84 012	431	462	22	440	82 898	1 268	71 490	6 305	65 185	2 322	7 818
Spanish origin ¹	129 365	743	698	—	698	127 666	1 928	109 979	10 488	99 491	4 114	11 645
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 033 722	4 204	7 217	83	7 134	1 018 395	18 096	830 578	96 076	734 502	32 758	136 963
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	266 412	887	2 065	—	2 065	262 059	3 778	215 677	34 224	181 453	7 369	35 235
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	360 781	661	1 773	26	1 747	357 504	5 383	301 775	43 056	258 719	10 399	39 947
Technicians and related support occupations	41 233	92	443	12	431	40 566	888	33 729	3 342	30 387	1 227	4 722
Sales occupations	115 667	244	418	14	404	114 686	1 883	93 518	6 260	87 258	3 981	15 304
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	203 881	325	912	—	912	202 252	2 612	174 528	33 454	141 074	5 191	19 921
Service occupations	97 732	113	197	8	189	97 212	1 960	78 722	6 438	72 284	3 560	12 970
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 569	28	21	—	21	5 429	153	3 675	152	3 523	120	1 481
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	151 082	1 576	1 924	41	1 883	146 682	3 867	112 151	6 641	105 510	5 971	24 693
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	152 146	939	1 237	8	1 229	149 509	2 955	118 578	5 565	113 013	5 339	22 637
Construction	102 960	1 833	1 171	29	1 142	99 220	2 191	76 277	2 166	74 111	3 679	17 073
Manufacturing	186 874	992	3 079	24	3 055	182 285	4 300	138 518	9 868	128 650	6 701	32 766
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	86 647	239	370	—	370	85 853	967	75 906	17 279	58 627	1 789	7 191
Wholesale trade	67 611	165	187	—	187	67 161	441	59 306	4 751	54 555	1 310	6 104
Retail trade	152 930	206	462	30	432	151 711	3 191	121 620	7 305	114 315	6 509	20 391
Finance, insurance, and real estate	70 846	76	231	—	231	70 337	870	60 578	12 531	48 047	1 539	7 350
Business and repair services	60 998	59	275	—	275	60 507	715	49 887	4 142	45 745	1 895	8 010
Personal services	30 378	10	73	—	73	30 215	588	24 853	1 672	23 181	742	4 032
Professional and related services	184 219	352	837	—	837	182 241	3 671	146 129	13 000	133 129	7 277	25 164
Public administration	27 737	14	80	—	80	27 580	424	24 029	7 407	16 622	843	2 284
All other industries	62 522	258	452	—	452	61 285	738	53 475	15 955	37 520	474	6 598
Armed forces, at work	1 001	—	—	—	—	973	35	860	189	671	—	78
Private wage and salary workers	862 798	3 754	6 046	59	5 987	850 185	14 817	700 631	79 690	620 941	27 038	107 699
Federal government workers	21 776	14	27	—	27	21 690	149	19 627	5 229	14 398	530	1 384
State and local government workers	92 959	231	710	—	710	91 390	2 217	68 721	8 586	60 135	3 566	16 886
Self-employed workers	53 887	195	434	24	410	52 819	844	40 165	2 657	37 508	1 532	10 278
Unpaid family workers	3 303	10	—	—	—	3 284	104	2 294	103	2 191	92	794
At work 1 to 34 hours	144 530	469	716	28	688	142 771	3 182	110 004	6 457	103 547	5 825	23 760
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	999 809	4 041	7 095	83	7 012	984 886	17 371	804 185	94 361	709 824	31 499	131 831
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	132 036	345	589	8	581	130 642	2 997	102 062	6 810	95 252	5 104	20 479
\$4,000 to \$5,999	66 566	144	363	8	355	65 823	1 169	52 658	4 271	48 387	2 672	9 324
\$6,000 to \$7,999	74 185	203	332	14	318	73 315	1 319	60 571	5 352	55 219	2 376	9 049
\$8,000 to \$9,999	85 810	166	521	—	521	84 879	1 153	72 389	7 689	64 700	2 426	8 911
\$10,000 to \$14,999	210 018	565	1 597	12	1 585	207 081	2 772	174 529	20 998	153 531	5 487	24 293
\$15,000 to \$19,999	153 102	760	1 433	—	1 433	150 268	2 254	124 555	15 430	109 125	5 119	18 340
\$20,000 to \$24,999	110 015	890	1 002	29	973	107 704	2 315	85 243	10 497	74 746	3 612	16 534
\$25,000 to \$49,999	139 312	909	1 130	12	1 118	136 699	3 113	107 377	17 496	89 881	4 324	21 885
\$50,000 or more	28 765	59	128	—	128	28 475	279	24 801	5 818	18 983	379	3 016
Median	\$12 897	\$18 642	\$15 357	\$14 716	\$15 358	\$12 854	\$13 328	\$12 792	\$15 499	\$12 464	\$12 426	\$13 354
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	945 105	4 145	7 072	83	6 989	930 052	17 181	755 166	80 363	674 803	30 862	126 843
Drive alone	721 785	2 160	5 406	71	5 335	711 615	13 930	572 742	49 731	523 011	24 888	100 055
Carpool	223 320	1 985	1 666	12	1 654	218 437	3 251	182 424	30 632	151 792	5 974	26 788
Public transportation	36 937	43	16	—	16	36 867	—	35 983	15 032	20 951	58	826
Bus or streetcar	35 968	43	16	—	16	35 898	—	35 075	14 947	20 128	34	789
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	32	—	—	—	—	32	—	32	—	32	—	—
Walked only	28 117	—	—	—	—	28 058	405	22 926	292	22 634	1 040	3 687
Other means	12 306	16	129	—	129	12 133	336	9 367	578	8 789	383	2 047
Worked at home	12 258	—	—	—	—	12 258	209	7 996	—	7 996	415	3 638
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.45	1.16	1.08	1.16	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.31	1.14	1.12	1.14
Mean travel time to work	26.1 minutes	55.4	28.4	22.5	28.4	26.0	18.7	27.0	34.5	26.0	18.6	22.2
Car, truck, or van	25.9 minutes	54.8	28.4	22.5	28.5	25.7	18.8	26.7	33.1	25.9	18.8	22.4
Public transportation	45.7 minutes	92.1	40.0	—	40.0	45.7	—	45.6	42.6	47.7	37.2	50.9
With a public transportation disability	4 805	19	56	—	56	4 730	46	4 015	330	3 685	147	522

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Harris County, worked—Con.						Living in Baytown city (pt.), Harris County, worked					
Liberty County	Montgomery County	Houston city (pt.), Montgomery County	Remainder of Montgomery County	Waller County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brozoria County	Fort Bend County	Houston city (pt.), Fort Bend County	Remainder of Fort Bend County	Harris County
457	2 768	117	2 651	709	16 364	20 200	190	12	—	12	19 902
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	350	1 766	72	1 694	516	13 223	12 705	190	12	—	12 476
Householder, wife present	306	1 056	60	1 006	355	8 281	8 772	107	12	—	8 626
Householder, no wife present	—	160	12	148	102	2 302	2 052	49	—	—	2 003
Other household member	44	540	—	540	59	2 528	1 881	34	—	—	1 847
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	112	—	—	—	—	—
Female	107	1 002	45	957	193	3 141	7 495	—	—	—	7 426
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	54	133	—	—	—	133
Householder, no husband present	26	301	26	275	4	583	1 731	—	—	—	1 717
Other household member	81	701	19	682	189	2 489	5 631	—	—	—	5 576
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	13	178	—	178	13	881	1 487	—	—	—	1 474
20 to 24 years	68	524	31	493	87	2 580	2 989	7	—	—	2 967
25 to 54 years	322	1 866	86	1 780	508	11 484	13 006	183	12	—	12 743
55 to 64 years	31	158	—	158	101	1 225	2 151	—	—	—	2 151
65 years and over	23	42	—	42	—	194	567	—	—	—	567
With one or more years of college	218	1 418	60	1 358	359	8 749	8 011	39	12	—	7 903
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	364	2 452	68	2 384	448	14 178	16 705	129	12	—	16 477
Black	70	161	49	112	218	1 324	1 559	31	—	—	1 528
Other races	23	155	—	155	43	862	1 936	30	—	—	1 897
Spanish origin ¹	40	172	—	172	46	1 213	2 695	45	—	—	2 641
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	457	2 768	117	2 651	681	16 138	20 132	190	12	—	19 834
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	99	985	—	985	317	4 976	4 083	14	—	—	4 039
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	100	559	56	503	184	3 513	5 663	—	—	—	5 619
Technicians and related support occupations	25	83	45	38	24	898	888	—	—	—	888
Sales occupations	57	219	11	208	43	1 448	1 777	—	—	—	1 748
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18	257	—	257	117	1 167	2 998	—	—	—	2 983
Service occupations	—	198	30	168	12	882	1 745	—	—	—	1 745
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	51	—	—	—	40	223	145	—	—	—	145
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	158	669	31	638	73	3 775	4 564	123	12	—	4 420
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	49	357	—	357	55	2 769	3 932	53	—	—	3 866
Construction	128	608	31	577	—	2 874	3 225	158	—	—	3 052
Manufacturing	41	359	—	359	118	3 529	5 042	18	—	—	5 015
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	127	—	127	44	1 642	1 256	14	—	—	1 242
Wholesale trade	33	—	—	—	32	637	686	—	—	—	656
Retail trade	37	424	23	401	90	1 538	2 736	—	12	—	2 712
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	157	—	—	45	595	929	—	—	—	929
Business and repair services	12	131	—	131	14	752	801	—	—	—	801
Personal services	13	67	15	52	—	134	562	—	—	—	562
Professional and related services	37	533	19	514	219	2 124	3 527	—	—	—	3 513
Public administration	19	44	15	29	—	189	605	—	—	—	589
All other industries	123	285	14	271	119	2 124	763	—	—	—	763
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	28	226	68	—	—	—	68
Private wage and salary workers	314	2 082	64	2 018	417	13 916	16 683	190	12	—	16 415
Federal government workers	3	14	—	14	28	452	341	—	—	—	341
State and local government workers	42	419	53	366	167	1 226	2 273	—	—	—	2 243
Self-employed workers	98	244	—	244	97	724	797	—	—	—	797
Unpaid family workers	—	9	—	9	—	46	106	—	—	—	106
At work 1 to 34 hours	66	434	—	434	74	2 084	3 213	16	—	—	3 186
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	443	2 635	117	2 518	709	15 948	19 414	167	12	—	19 139
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	35	309	30	279	116	1 806	3 098	13	—	—	3 061
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	170	—	170	66	757	1 050	—	—	—	1 050
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24	255	12	243	56	507	1 553	—	—	—	1 553
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25	196	15	181	23	793	1 137	—	—	—	1 121
\$10,000 to \$14,999	87	619	19	600	69	2 153	3 217	—	—	—	3 203
\$15,000 to \$19,999	79	437	12	425	125	2 722	2 827	49	12	—	2 751
\$20,000 to \$24,999	60	247	15	232	112	2 460	2 608	47	—	—	2 561
\$25,000 to \$49,999	110	322	—	322	142	3 984	3 552	58	—	—	3 467
\$50,000 or more	23	80	14	66	—	766	372	—	—	—	372
Median	\$17 819	\$12 608	\$10 273	\$12 700	\$15 738	\$18 270	\$14 267	\$21 799	\$15 439	—	\$14 121
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	444	2 706	117	2 589	686	14 500	19 220	174	12	—	18 951
Drive alone	324	1 743	56	1 687	537	9 979	14 993	43	12	—	14 884
Carpool	120	963	61	902	149	4 521	4 227	131	—	—	4 067
Public transportation	—	11	—	11	—	298	9	—	—	—	9
Bus or streetcar	—	93	—	93	—	251	9	—	—	—	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13	23	—	23	23	655	392	—	—	—	379
Other means	—	28	—	28	—	911	370	16	—	—	354
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	209	—	—	—	209
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.26	1.40	1.25	1.14	1.23	1.15	2.27	1.00	—	1.14
Mean travel time to work	46.8	35.4	26.9	35.8	36.0	36.7	21.5	84.2	60.0	—	20.8
Car, truck, or van	47.9	35.6	26.9	36.0	37.0	36.5	21.6	82.8	60.0	—	20.9
Public transportation	—	30.0	—	30.0	—	36.2	75.0	—	—	—	75.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 486	2 355	256	2 099	364	3 271	27	—	—	—	—	1 240
Householder, wife present	4 262	1 716	181	1 535	223	2 425	27	—	—	—	—	877
Householder, no wife present	1 128	377	49	328	72	426	—	—	—	—	—	205
Other household member	1 096	262	26	236	69	420	—	—	—	—	—	158
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 457	1 035	302	733	61	873	69	—	—	—	—	157
Householder, husband present	95	38	9	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 118	271	98	173	29	299	14	—	—	—	—	29
Other household member	4 244	726	195	531	32	574	55	—	—	—	—	128
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 124	127	40	87	14	209	13	—	—	—	—	63
20 to 24 years	1 643	462	95	367	79	783	15	—	—	—	—	220
25 to 54 years	7 247	2 351	322	2 029	304	2 841	68	—	—	—	—	1 034
55 to 64 years	1 491	363	101	262	28	269	—	—	—	—	—	80
65 years and over	438	87	—	87	—	42	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	4 683	1 376	305	1 071	209	1 635	57	—	—	—	—	542

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 899	2 837	490	2 347	369	3 372	87	—	—	—	—	1 168
Black	977	200	39	161	27	324	—	—	—	—	—	88
Other races	1 067	353	29	324	29	448	9	—	—	—	—	141
Spanish origin ¹	1 436	534	72	462	77	594	9	—	—	—	—	198

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	11 908	3 377	558	2 819	425	4 124	96	—	—	—	—	1 397
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 651	695	185	510	84	609	30	—	—	—	—	147
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 940	955	227	728	66	658	44	—	—	—	—	294
Technicians and related support occupations	497	179	—	179	29	183	29	—	—	—	—	89
Sales occupations	1 438	204	23	181	—	106	—	—	—	—	—	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 005	572	204	368	37	369	15	—	—	—	—	164
Service occupations	1 499	106	38	68	—	140	—	—	—	—	—	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	117	17	—	17	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 969	912	45	867	163	1 376	9	—	—	—	—	567
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 732	692	63	629	112	1 330	13	—	—	—	—	333
Construction	1 070	964	50	914	117	901	15	—	—	—	—	238
Manufacturing	2 207	659	85	574	184	1 965	9	—	—	—	—	762
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	719	248	38	210	15	260	—	—	—	—	—	150
Wholesale trade	247	254	27	227	14	141	18	—	—	—	—	56
Retail trade	2 436	92	9	83	—	184	24	—	—	—	—	64
Finance, insurance, and real estate	729	140	36	104	17	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	482	190	41	149	15	114	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	508	36	—	36	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	2 784	356	86	270	26	347	14	—	—	—	—	41
Public administration	320	198	68	130	—	71	16	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	406	240	118	122	37	80	—	—	—	—	—	86
Armed forces, at work	35	13	—	13	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 391	2 931	441	2 490	412	3 681	66	—	—	—	—	1 313
Federal government workers	128	114	—	114	—	99	—	—	—	—	—	9
State and local government workers	1 661	282	117	165	13	287	30	—	—	—	—	29
Self-employed workers	671	63	—	63	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	46
Unpaid family workers	92	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 466	282	17	265	66	372	11	—	—	—	—	64

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	11 355	3 335	542	2 793	418	4 031	96	—	—	—	—	1 397
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 382	250	34	216	10	419	24	—	—	—	—	95
\$4,000 to \$5,999	767	137	—	137	15	131	—	—	—	—	—	28
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 029	300	39	261	25	199	—	—	—	—	—	30
\$8,000 to \$9,999	764	159	13	146	—	198	16	—	—	—	—	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 932	606	137	469	14	651	—	—	—	—	—	142
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 475	591	104	487	164	521	15	—	—	—	—	230
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 075	597	92	505	90	799	—	—	—	—	—	437
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 726	607	111	496	89	1 045	27	—	—	—	—	372
\$50,000 or more	205	88	12	76	11	68	—	—	—	—	—	40
Median	\$11 477	\$16 459	\$16 894	\$16 369	\$19 138	\$18 780	\$12 427	—	—	—	—	\$21 241

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 126	3 314	549	2 765	425	4 086	83	—	—	—	—	1 343
Drive alone	9 563	2 281	223	2 058	268	2 772	54	—	—	—	—	975
Carpool	1 563	1 033	326	707	157	1 314	29	—	—	—	—	368
Public transportation	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	354	25	—	25	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	254	42	—	42	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	54
Worked at home	209	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.24	1.64	1.18	1.29	1.23	1.21	—	—	—	—	1.19
Mean travel time to work	12.9	39.8	45.5	38.7	30.5	26.7	35.7	—	—	—	—	25.9
Car, truck, or van	12.8	39.9	45.0	38.9	30.5	26.5	39.7	—	—	—	—	25.0
Public transportation	—	75.0	75.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	15	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	399 196	1 891	3 969	61	3 908	392 237	1 100	355 800	35 774	320 026	4 638	30 699
Householder, wife present	223 604	1 276	2 432	49	2 383	219 283	720	197 003	21 127	175 876	2 868	18 692
Householder, no wife present	92 593	323	923	—	923	91 199	243	83 660	9 098	74 562	774	6 522
Other household member	81 489	292	614	12	602	80 245	137	73 720	5 350	68 370	996	5 392
In group quarters	1 510	—	—	—	—	1 510	—	1 417	199	1 218	—	93
Female	287 797	378	1 703	—	1 703	285 397	248	265 424	33 837	231 587	2 667	17 058
Householder, husband present	7 810	22	8	—	8	7 780	37	7 202	697	6 505	91	450
Householder, no husband present	97 919	106	710	—	710	97 007	123	90 623	14 161	76 462	726	5 535
Other household member	180 924	250	985	—	985	179 466	88	166 480	18 979	147 501	1 838	11 060
In group quarters	1 144	—	—	—	—	1 144	—	1 119	—	1 119	12	13

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	42 457	77	182	—	182	42 143	—	39 016	2 170	36 846	536	2 591
20 to 24 years	118 757	334	1 089	—	1 089	116 990	284	108 029	12 237	95 792	1 210	7 467
25 to 54 years	446 504	1 656	3 915	53	3 862	440 105	895	402 222	45 879	356 343	4 787	32 201
55 to 64 years	64 228	175	429	8	421	63 486	169	58 267	7 805	50 462	591	4 459
65 years and over	15 047	27	57	—	57	14 910	—	13 690	1 520	12 170	181	1 039
With one or more years of college	309 287	940	2 970	24	2 946	304 658	798	278 786	40 193	238 593	3 506	21 568

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	468 514	1 551	4 286	61	4 225	461 637	906	419 847	49 652	370 195	5 703	35 181
Black	154 805	525	989	—	989	153 005	377	142 492	14 599	127 893	1 117	9 019
Other races	63 674	193	397	—	397	62 992	65	58 885	5 360	53 525	485	3 557
Spanish origin ¹	99 031	373	670	—	670	97 833	68	91 257	8 808	82 449	902	5 606

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	686 364	2 269	5 672	61	5 611	677 019	1 348	620 620	69 485	551 135	7 305	47 746
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	173 736	470	1 527	—	1 527	171 265	467	155 573	23 227	132 346	2 116	13 109
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	238 727	394	1 436	12	1 424	236 638	180	221 625	31 961	189 664	2 080	12 753
Technicians and related support occupations	27 327	82	395	12	383	26 779	81	24 832	2 524	22 308	339	1 527
Sales occupations	74 078	107	299	—	299	73 585	58	68 537	4 541	63 996	705	4 285
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	137 322	205	742	—	742	136 274	41	128 256	24 896	103 360	1 036	6 941
Service occupations	71 956	77	149	8	141	71 638	66	66 820	5 557	61 263	499	4 253
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 419	28	21	—	21	3 370	—	3 060	138	2 922	13	297
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	92 388	814	1 424	41	1 383	89 709	354	79 655	4 296	75 359	1 261	8 439
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	106 138	486	1 115	—	1 115	104 399	281	93 887	4 306	89 581	1 336	8 895
Construction	62 370	823	727	29	698	60 452	221	53 139	1 498	51 641	795	6 297
Manufacturing	115 784	638	2 683	24	2 659	112 288	653	98 480	6 332	92 148	1 701	11 454
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	56 794	168	311	—	311	56 236	39	52 957	12 278	40 679	570	2 670
Wholesale trade	44 284	69	164	—	164	44 029	48	40 950	3 048	37 902	291	2 740
Retail trade	103 919	124	294	8	286	103 307	54	96 132	6 001	90 131	1 464	5 657
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48 311	39	182	—	182	48 038	14	45 549	9 467	36 082	166	2 309
Business and repair services	41 781	22	194	—	194	41 495	32	37 868	3 217	34 751	369	3 126
Personal services	23 741	10	73	—	73	23 633	—	22 007	1 506	20 501	132	1 494
Professional and related services	129 101	200	595	—	595	128 072	168	118 190	10 074	108 116	1 515	8 199
Public administration	18 167	14	49	—	49	18 070	24	17 013	5 305	11 708	199	834
All other industries	42 112	162	400	—	400	41 399	95	38 235	10 759	27 476	103	2 966
Armed forces, at work	629	—	—	—	—	615	—	604	126	478	—	11
Private wage and salary workers	570 637	2 010	4 930	37	4 893	562 720	1 150	516 530	57 054	459 476	6 103	38 937
Federal government workers	15 031	14	12	—	12	14 991	—	14 251	3 916	10 335	160	560
State and local government workers	63 482	141	495	—	495	62 630	135	55 992	6 594	49 398	835	5 688
Self-employed workers	35 652	94	235	24	211	35 121	63	32 526	1 961	30 565	189	2 343
Unpaid family workers	2 191	10	—	—	—	2 172	—	1 925	86	1 839	18	229
At work 1 to 34 hours	98 364	319	555	28	527	97 222	52	89 479	5 408	84 071	1 090	6 601

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	662 671	2 182	5 579	61	5 518	653 588	1 326	598 961	67 994	530 967	7 116	46 185
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	90 852	208	430	—	430	90 016	55	83 690	5 804	77 886	801	5 470
\$4,000 to \$5,999	47 802	87	314	8	306	47 320	42	43 564	3 491	40 073	498	3 216
\$6,000 to \$7,999	53 905	130	259	—	259	53 404	—	49 488	4 455	45 033	571	3 345
\$8,000 to \$9,999	62 880	112	491	—	491	62 169	32	58 202	6 335	51 867	542	3 393
\$10,000 to \$14,999	149 934	314	1 373	12	1 361	148 002	265	136 405	16 166	120 239	1 373	9 959
\$15,000 to \$19,999	100 884	432	1 166	—	1 166	98 976	231	90 312	11 025	79 287	1 353	7 080
\$20,000 to \$24,999	64 753	487	766	29	737	63 404	330	56 148	6 910	49 238	918	6 008
\$25,000 to \$49,999	74 217	384	707	12	695	72 980	333	64 757	10 295	54 462	973	6 917
\$50,000 or more	17 444	28	73	—	73	17 317	38	16 395	3 513	12 882	87	797
Median	\$11 998	\$17 354	\$14 587	\$21 104	\$14 529	\$11 963	\$20 395	\$11 835	\$14 020	\$11 593	\$13 882	\$13 461

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	614 362	2 259	5 558	61	5 497	605 151	1 348	550 746	56 301	494 445	7 171	45 886
Drive alone	468 912	1 258	4 253	49	4 204	462 572	967	420 464	36 234	384 230	5 879	35 262
Carpool	145 450	1 001	1 305	12	1 293	142 579	381	130 282	20 067	110 215	1 292	10 624
Public transportation	33 452	10	16	—	16	33 426	—	32 690	12 616	20 074	34	702
Bus or streetcar	32 559	10	16	—	16	32 533	—	31 821	12 531	19 290	34	678
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	32	—	—	—	—	32	—	32	—	—	—	—
Walked only	22 723	—	—	—	—	22 711	—	22 069	282	21 787	52	590
Other means	8 460	—	98	—	98	8 350	—	7 723	412	7 311	48	579
Worked at home	7 996	—	—	—	—	7 996	—	7 996	—	7 996	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.39	1.15	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.22	1.15	1.27	1.14	1.11	1.16
Mean travel time to work minutes	25.1	49.6	25.7	28.9	25.7	25.0	42.5	24.8	31.6	24.0	24.7	26.4
Car, truck, or van	24.6	49.4	25.7	28.9	25.7	24.5	42.5	24.3	29.6	23.7	24.5	26.2
Public transportation	45.2	99.0	40.0	—	40.0	45.2	—	45.0	41.2	47.4	49.4	54.6
With a public transportation disability	3 725	—	56	—	56	3 669	—	3 414	288	3 126	35	220

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work.....
Car, truck, or van.....
Public transportation.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Houston city (pt.), Harris County, worked—Con.						Living in Pasadena city, worked					
Liberty County	Montgomery County	Houston city (pt.), Montgomery County	Remainder of Montgomery County	Waller County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brazoria County	Fort Bend County	Houston city (pt.), Fort Bend County	Remainder of Fort Bend County	Harris County
81	1 003	117	886	334	8 291	48 968	422	115	—	115	48 395
69	768	72	696	262	6 742	29 840	378	73	—	73	29 353
49	403	60	343	161	3 553	20 622	267	73	—	73	20 269
—	93	12	81	55	1 525	4 290	71	—	—	—	4 219
20	272	—	272	46	1 599	4 928	40	—	—	—	4 865
—	—	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	235	45	190	72	1 549	19 128	44	42	—	42	19 042
—	—	—	—	—	22	394	—	—	—	—	394
12	84	26	58	—	356	4 183	14	15	—	15	4 154
—	151	19	132	72	1 156	14 551	30	27	—	27	14 494
—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	55	—	55	—	512	3 689	—	—	—	—	3 689
9	271	31	240	64	1 467	9 318	142	8	—	8	9 168
49	561	86	475	218	5 418	31 037	280	75	—	75	30 646
—	86	—	86	52	714	4 438	—	32	—	32	4 406
23	30	—	30	—	180	486	—	—	—	—	486
38	471	60	411	210	4 637	15 245	110	24	—	24	15 075
42	806	68	738	192	6 622	45 102	299	115	—	115	44 652
39	105	49	56	142	1 103	335	23	—	—	—	312
—	92	—	92	—	566	3 531	100	—	—	—	3 431
10	124	—	124	21	722	6 493	113	—	—	—	6 380
81	1 003	117	886	320	8 163	48 848	422	115	—	115	48 275
11	296	—	296	167	2 776	7 874	44	14	—	14	7 816
12	162	56	106	85	1 666	16 736	28	37	—	37	16 671
12	59	45	14	—	389	1 767	—	8	—	8	1 759
—	68	11	57	19	835	4 913	14	10	—	10	4 889
—	35	—	35	66	442	10 056	14	19	—	19	10 023
—	80	30	50	12	475	4 322	—	—	—	—	4 322
—	—	—	—	—	169	151	—	—	—	—	151
58	357	31	326	26	1 600	10 941	218	64	—	64	10 623
—	108	—	108	30	1 477	8 824	132	—	—	—	8 692
49	319	31	288	—	1 327	6 994	305	37	—	37	6 652
—	140	—	140	35	1 381	12 280	68	31	—	31	12 158
—	35	—	35	44	807	3 678	—	—	—	—	3 678
—	22	—	22	—	338	3 147	11	—	—	—	3 147
—	147	23	124	47	841	7 570	14	33	—	33	7 523
—	10	—	10	42	368	2 248	—	—	—	—	2 248
12	44	—	44	14	481	2 875	—	—	—	—	2 875
—	25	15	10	—	53	882	—	—	—	—	882
11	98	19	79	125	1 131	6 808	24	14	—	14	6 770
—	34	15	19	—	117	1 198	—	—	—	—	1 198
9	129	14	115	13	1 319	1 168	—	—	—	—	1 155
—	—	—	—	14	128	120	—	—	—	—	120
57	774	64	710	146	6 947	42 069	375	70	—	70	41 588
—	—	—	—	14	261	1 082	—	—	—	—	1 082
—	100	53	47	116	631	3 865	16	14	—	14	3 835
24	120	—	120	58	414	1 845	31	31	—	31	1 783
—	9	—	9	—	38	107	—	—	—	—	107
32	168	—	168	68	1 204	6 717	19	—	—	—	6 675
81	907	117	790	334	7 997	47 521	399	115	—	115	46 971
11	92	30	62	95	1 060	6 108	44	—	—	—	6 064
—	64	—	64	17	396	3 224	—	8	—	8	3 216
24	88	12	76	—	293	3 450	11	—	—	—	3 439
9	82	15	67	17	424	3 940	—	—	—	—	3 940
22	211	19	192	12	1 284	9 313	49	—	—	—	9 264
15	223	12	211	72	1 428	8 129	126	59	—	59	7 944
—	44	15	29	52	960	6 432	86	24	—	24	6 309
—	77	—	77	69	1 768	6 461	83	24	—	24	6 331
—	26	14	12	—	384	464	—	—	—	—	464
\$9 222	\$12 493	\$10 273	\$12 766	\$16 399	\$16 524	\$13 393	\$18 358	\$18 745	—	\$18 745	\$13 280
81	991	117	874	322	7 161	46 789	422	105	—	105	46 249
54	545	56	489	230	4 796	35 881	152	83	—	83	35 633
27	446	61	385	92	2 365	10 908	270	22	—	22	10 616
—	—	—	—	—	237	123	—	—	—	—	123
—	—	—	—	—	216	110	—	—	—	—	110
—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	12	427	1 015	—	—	—	—	992
—	12	—	12	—	466	626	—	10	—	10	616
—	—	—	—	—	—	415	—	—	—	—	415
1.29	1.37	1.40	1.36	1.19	1.25	1.15	1.74	1.14	—	1.14	1.15
69.3	44.3	26.9	46.6	52.2	38.2	22.7	64.0	39.5	—	39.5	22.3
69.3	44.1	26.9	46.4	53.7	38.5	22.9	64.0	42.8	—	42.8	22.5
—	—	—	—	—	35.2	47.1	—	—	—	—	47.1
—	—	—	—	—	18	180	8	—	—	—	172

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Pasadena city, worked—Con.										
Baytown city (pt.), Harris County	Houston city (pt.), Harris County	Central business district	Remainder	Pasadena city	Remainder of Harris County	Liberty County	Montgomery County	Houston city (pt.), Montgomery County	Remainder of Montgomery County	Waller County
485	21 393	2 095	19 298	17 465	9 052	—	36	—	36	—
443	13 126	919	12 207	9 068	6 716	—	36	—	36	—
333	9 270	683	8 587	6 008	4 658	—	13	—	13	—
52	1 841	159	1 682	1 241	1 085	—	—	—	—	—
58	2 015	77	1 938	1 819	973	—	23	—	23	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
42	8 267	1 176	7 091	8 397	2 336	—	—	—	—	—
—	167	17	150	153	74	—	—	—	—	—
—	2 063	325	1 738	1 596	495	—	—	—	—	—
42	6 037	834	5 203	6 648	1 767	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	1 258	104	1 154	1 816	615	—	—	—	—	—
88	4 160	417	3 743	3 021	1 899	—	—	—	—	—
371	14 281	1 348	12 933	10 244	5 750	—	36	—	36	—
16	1 597	206	1 391	2 055	738	—	—	—	—	—
10	97	20	77	329	50	—	—	—	—	—
148	6 683	781	5 902	4 951	3 293	—	36	—	36	—
456	19 758	1 934	17 824	15 984	8 454	—	36	—	36	—
—	161	25	136	112	39	—	—	—	—	—
29	1 474	136	1 338	1 369	559	—	—	—	—	—
86	2 759	191	2 568	2 497	1 038	—	—	—	—	—
485	21 310	2 084	19 226	17 465	9 015	—	36	—	36	—
63	3 037	406	2 631	3 267	1 449	—	—	—	—	—
56	8 570	1 078	7 492	5 953	2 092	—	—	—	—	—
16	796	24	772	485	462	—	—	—	—	—
32	1 870	77	1 793	2 502	485	—	—	—	—	—
8	5 904	977	4 927	2 966	1 145	—	—	—	—	—
—	1 265	70	1 196	2 463	593	—	—	—	—	—
—	15	—	15	107	29	—	—	—	—	—
265	4 597	328	4 269	3 044	2 717	—	36	—	36	—
101	3 825	202	3 623	2 631	2 135	—	—	—	—	—
184	3 050	69	2 981	1 828	1 590	—	—	—	—	—
162	5 499	294	5 205	2 768	3 729	—	23	—	23	—
8	2 430	575	1 855	762	478	—	—	—	—	—
—	2 054	80	1 974	772	310	—	—	—	—	—
16	2 694	119	2 575	3 786	1 027	—	—	—	—	—
16	977	268	709	1 052	203	—	—	—	—	—
24	1 208	98	1 110	1 133	510	—	—	—	—	—
—	218	10	208	583	81	—	—	—	—	—
50	1 898	102	1 796	4 070	752	—	—	—	—	—
—	559	182	377	499	140	—	—	—	—	—
25	723	287	436	212	195	—	13	—	13	—
—	83	11	72	—	37	—	—	—	—	—
443	19 105	1 768	17 337	14 127	7 913	—	36	—	36	—
—	667	94	573	299	116	—	—	—	—	—
42	1 203	209	994	1 861	729	—	—	—	—	—
—	400	24	376	1 130	253	—	—	—	—	—
—	18	—	18	48	41	—	—	—	—	—
54	1 873	140	1 733	3 717	1 031	—	23	—	23	—
485	20 963	2 080	18 883	16 667	8 856	—	36	—	36	—
22	1 718	91	1 627	3 413	911	—	—	—	—	—
—	1 114	84	1 030	1 694	408	—	—	—	—	—
10	1 652	150	1 502	1 402	375	—	—	—	—	—
41	1 882	144	1 738	1 429	588	—	—	—	—	—
148	4 667	587	4 080	2 842	1 607	—	—	—	—	—
79	4 140	601	3 539	2 281	1 444	—	—	—	—	—
93	3 011	196	2 815	1 601	1 604	—	13	—	13	—
92	2 581	202	2 379	1 815	1 843	—	23	—	23	—
—	198	25	173	190	76	—	—	—	—	—
\$16 067	\$14 171	\$14 793	\$14 087	\$10 489	\$16 515	—	\$25 666	—	\$25 666	—
458	21 039	1 991	19 048	15 910	8 842	—	13	—	13	—
296	15 727	1 210	14 517	12 876	6 734	—	13	—	13	—
162	5 312	781	4 531	3 034	2 108	—	—	—	—	—
—	110	74	36	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	110	74	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	31	—	31	890	71	—	23	—	23	—
27	213	30	183	237	139	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	415	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.26	1.17	1.32	1.15	1.12	1.16	—	1.00	—	1.00	—
35.4	28.8	33.9	28.3	13.4	23.0	—	—	—	30.3	—
35.8	28.8	33.3	28.3	13.6	22.9	—	75.0	—	75.0	—
—	50.3	50.1	50.8	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	22	—	22	112	38	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	171 792	1 079	1 092	22	1 070	168 151	3 010	117 736	15 581	102 155	4 592	42 813
Householder, wife present	131 375	717	921	14	907	128 663	2 174	92 629	13 295	79 334	3 381	30 479
Householder, no wife present	16 480	181	29	—	29	16 156	307	10 596	1 223	9 373	502	4 751
Other household member	23 872	181	142	8	134	23 267	529	14 477	1 063	13 414	709	7 552
In group quarters	65	—	—	—	—	65	—	34	—	34	—	31
Female	106 770	244	326	—	326	105 286	1 345	67 695	8 420	59 275	2 971	33 275
Householder, husband present	2 014	—	—	—	—	2 014	40	1 285	146	1 139	24	665
Householder, no husband present	17 072	51	82	—	82	16 718	286	11 446	1 374	10 072	392	4 594
Other household member	87 656	193	244	—	244	86 526	1 019	54 948	6 900	48 048	2 555	28 004
In group quarters	28	—	—	—	—	28	—	16	—	16	—	12

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	18 251	10	93	—	93	18 012	399	9 394	445	8 949	576	7 643
20 to 24 years	33 315	260	105	—	105	32 630	524	22 657	2 579	20 078	1 000	8 449
25 to 54 years	204 572	986	1 102	14	1 088	200 720	3 092	139 282	19 001	120 281	5 387	52 959
55 to 64 years	18 839	67	87	—	87	18 533	261	12 217	1 768	10 449	559	5 496
65 years and over	3 585	—	31	8	23	3 542	79	1 881	208	1 673	41	1 541
With one or more years of college	133 577	695	705	14	691	130 994	1 739	94 777	15 970	78 807	3 231	31 247

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	250 828	1 174	1 304	—	1 304	246 249	3 545	165 775	22 009	143 766	6 928	70 001
Black	12 863	41	49	—	49	12 610	703	8 878	1 212	7 666	196	2 833
Other races	14 871	108	65	22	43	14 578	107	10 778	780	9 998	439	3 254
Spanish origin ¹	21 146	212	28	—	28	20 812	338	15 429	1 417	14 012	638	4 407

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	278 378	1 323	1 418	22	1 396	273 267	4 355	185 271	23 949	161 322	7 563	76 078
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	80 719	359	524	—	524	78 939	597	56 372	10 406	45 966	1 902	20 068
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	99 655	239	300	14	286	98 576	1 207	70 625	9 790	60 835	2 300	24 444
Technicians and related support occupations	11 251	10	40	—	40	11 140	294	7 922	794	7 128	374	2 550
Sales occupations	34 899	123	109	14	95	34 464	355	22 907	1 619	21 288	774	10 428
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	53 505	106	151	—	151	52 972	558	39 796	7 377	32 419	1 152	11 466
Service occupations	19 709	36	48	—	48	19 507	395	10 530	773	9 757	598	7 984
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 854	—	—	—	—	1 763	36	583	14	569	—	1 144
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43 189	421	424	—	424	41 930	1 279	26 987	1 972	25 015	1 503	12 161
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	33 252	268	122	8	114	32 552	841	20 174	994	19 180	1 260	10 277
Construction	30 371	547	407	—	407	29 064	716	19 124	549	18 575	939	8 285
Manufacturing	53 768	268	365	—	365	52 824	1 278	33 880	3 157	30 723	2 048	15 618
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	24 919	57	59	—	59	24 697	201	20 271	4 388	15 883	442	3 783
Wholesale trade	19 494	85	11	—	11	19 340	146	16 048	1 596	14 452	233	2 913
Retail trade	38 705	68	135	22	113	38 169	685	22 702	1 176	21 526	1 259	13 523
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19 358	37	—	—	49	19 122	111	13 912	2 760	11 152	304	4 795
Business and repair services	15 541	37	81	—	81	15 336	177	10 521	786	9 735	378	4 260
Personal services	5 193	—	—	—	—	5 138	80	2 592	156	2 436	27	2 439
Professional and related services	44 783	128	228	—	228	43 886	669	25 685	2 738	22 947	1 666	15 866
Public administration	7 767	—	31	—	31	7 723	80	6 259	1 852	4 407	145	1 239
All other industries	18 479	96	52	—	52	17 968	212	14 277	4 791	9 486	122	3 357
Armed forces, at work	184	—	—	—	—	170	—	160	52	108	—	10
Private wage and salary workers	233 409	1 179	1 034	22	1 012	229 462	3 833	162 065	20 427	141 638	6 396	57 168
Federal government workers	5 322	—	15	—	15	5 276	21	4 595	1 219	3 376	71	589
State and local government workers	23 339	74	201	—	201	22 682	379	11 244	1 666	9 578	857	10 202
Self-employed workers	15 593	70	168	—	168	15 118	110	7 176	672	6 504	213	7 619
Unpaid family workers	899	—	—	—	—	899	12	351	17	334	26	510
At work 1 to 34 hours	36 236	115	161	—	161	35 688	610	18 370	892	17 478	952	15 756

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	270 203	1 293	1 389	22	1 367	265 188	4 205	180 926	23 745	157 181	7 298	72 759
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	31 978	80	159	8	151	31 501	538	16 404	881	15 523	880	13 679
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 490	57	41	—	41	14 237	360	7 843	696	7 147	465	5 569
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 277	62	73	14	59	14 919	280	9 131	708	8 423	378	5 130
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17 853	54	30	—	30	17 649	316	12 146	1 197	10 949	455	4 732
\$10,000 to \$14,999	47 554	202	224	—	224	46 612	427	32 851	4 108	28 743	1 258	12 076
\$15,000 to \$19,999	41 262	153	196	—	196	40 597	469	29 512	3 700	25 812	1 321	9 295
\$20,000 to \$24,999	36 222	270	212	—	212	35 430	817	25 487	3 299	22 188	1 003	8 123
\$25,000 to \$49,999	55 082	384	399	—	399	53 921	962	39 432	6 888	32 544	1 447	12 080
\$50,000 or more	10 485	31	55	—	55	10 322	36	8 120	2 268	5 852	91	2 075
Median	\$15 743	\$20 522	\$19 087	\$6 429	\$19 430	\$15 728	\$16 638	\$16 683	\$20 707	\$16 197	\$15 596	\$12 562

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	264 734	1 290	1 397	22	1 375	259 701	4 249	180 067	21 522	158 545	7 356	68 029
Drive alone	201 999	707	1 058	22	1 036	198 526	3 104	134 270	12 064	122 206	5 865	55 287
Carpool	62 735	583	339	—	339	61 175	1 145	45 797	9 458	36 339	1 491	12 742
Public transportation	3 353	33	—	—	—	3 309	—	3 174	2 333	841	11	124
Bus or streetcar	3 290	33	—	—	—	3 246	—	3 135	2 333	802	—	111
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 987	—	—	—	—	3 976	51	801	10	791	98	3 026
Other means	2 850	—	21	—	21	2 813	55	1 389	136	1 253	98	1 271
Worked at home	3 638	—	—	—	—	3 638	—	—	—	—	—	3 638
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.43	1.17	1.00	1.17	1.16	1.19	1.17	1.40	1.15	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	29.6	58.4	37.8	5.0	38.3	29.4	25.1	33.7	42.7	32.4	23.5	19.0
Car, truck, or van	29.7	57.6	37.8	5.0	38.2	29.5	25.1	33.6	42.0	32.5	23.8	19.5
Public transportation	50.6	90.0	—	—	—	50.3	—	51.2	49.8	55.1	20.0	29.8
With a public transportation disability	876	11	—	—	—	865	31	579	42	537	—	255

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	254	962	—	962	254	4 651	9 323	72	29	—	29	3 305
Householder, wife present	230	650	—	650	194	3 406	6 895	35	13	—	13	2 634
Householder, no wife present	—	67	—	67	47	526	908	—	—	—	—	248
Other household member	24	245	—	245	13	672	1 520	37	16	—	16	423
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	26	767	—	767	121	1 324	5 325	—	—	—	—	676
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	32	107	—	—	—	—	11
Householder, no husband present	—	217	—	217	4	183	1 198	—	—	—	—	89
Other household member	26	550	—	550	117	1 109	4 020	—	—	—	—	576
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	123	—	123	13	279	1 096	—	—	—	—	161
20 to 24 years	44	253	—	253	23	786	2 064	12	16	—	16	647
25 to 54 years	205	1 269	—	1 269	290	4 497	9 178	55	—	—	—	2 851
55 to 64 years	31	72	—	72	49	399	1 747	5	—	—	—	290
65 years and over	—	12	—	12	—	14	563	—	13	—	13	32
With one or more years of college	123	911	—	911	149	3 275	3 658	13	—	—	—	939

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	235	1 610	—	1 610	256	5 727	12 863	42	29	—	29	3 656
Black	31	56	—	56	76	133	1 695	30	—	—	—	325
Other races	14	63	—	63	43	115	90	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	21	48	—	48	25	236	267	—	—	—	—	78

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	280	1 729	—	1 729	361	5 888	14 648	72	29	—	29	3 981
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58	689	—	689	150	1 976	2 067	4	13	—	13	297
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	44	397	—	397	99	1 367	3 815	—	—	—	—	855
Technicians and related support occupations	13	24	—	24	24	365	354	—	—	—	—	116
Sales occupations	28	151	—	151	24	501	1 523	—	—	—	—	241
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3	222	—	222	51	501	1 938	—	—	—	—	498
Service occupations	—	118	—	118	—	348	1 678	—	—	—	—	179
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	51	—	—	—	40	29	470	—	—	—	—	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	91	276	—	276	47	1 333	3 229	38	16	—	16	1 435
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	36	249	—	249	25	835	3 389	30	—	—	—	1 183
Construction	64	289	—	289	—	1 150	2 034	59	16	—	16	1 182
Manufacturing	32	196	—	196	83	1 167	2 585	—	—	—	—	1 109
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	92	—	92	—	649	1 045	—	—	—	—	343
Wholesale trade	15	11	—	11	32	194	465	—	—	—	—	124
Retail trade	13	277	—	277	43	563	2 684	—	—	—	—	362
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	147	—	147	3	201	610	—	—	—	—	116
Business and repair services	—	87	—	87	—	256	562	—	—	—	—	136
Personal services	13	42	—	42	—	81	366	—	—	—	—	4
Professional and related services	12	435	—	435	94	885	2 395	—	—	—	—	288
Public administration	3	10	—	10	—	72	505	—	—	—	—	155
All other industries	114	143	—	143	106	670	1 397	13	13	—	13	162
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	14	87	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	191	1 272	—	1 272	271	5 017	10 872	72	13	—	13	3 609
Federal government workers	3	14	—	14	14	171	162	—	—	—	—	26
State and local government workers	12	319	—	319	51	526	2 070	—	—	—	—	250
Self-employed workers	74	124	—	124	39	253	1 475	—	16	—	16	96
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	8	69	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	23	243	—	243	6	753	2 705	5	—	—	—	292

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	266	1 692	—	1 692	375	5 878	14 046	72	29	—	29	3 882
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	217	—	217	21	574	2 445	—	—	—	—	237
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	106	—	106	49	300	1 108	—	—	—	—	103
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	167	—	167	56	177	1 382	—	—	—	—	254
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	114	—	114	6	298	816	—	—	—	—	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51	408	—	408	57	650	2 482	30	—	—	—	529
\$15,000 to \$19,999	49	214	—	214	53	963	2 471	38	16	—	16	965
\$20,000 to \$24,999	60	190	—	190	60	922	1 784	—	13	—	13	859
\$25,000 to \$49,999	83	222	—	222	73	1 667	1 389	4	—	—	—	845
\$50,000 or more	23	54	—	54	—	327	169	—	—	—	—	17
Median	\$22 331	\$12 424	—	\$12 424	\$14 818	\$19 842	\$12 090	\$15 286	\$19 232	—	\$19 232	\$18 504

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	280	1 702	—	1 702	364	5 327	13 620	72	29	—	29	3 962
Drive alone	216	1 185	—	1 185	307	3 779	10 065	4	13	—	13	2 400
Carpool	64	517	—	517	57	1 548	3 555	68	16	—	16	1 562
Public transportation	—	11	—	11	—	52	6	—	—	—	—	4
Bus or streetcar	—	11	—	11	—	26	6	—	—	—	—	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	11	214	411	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	16	—	16	—	382	241	—	—	—	—	15
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	370	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.20	—	1.20	1.09	1.21	1.18	2.18	1.38	—	1.38	1.30
Mean travel time to work	44.2	30.4	—	30.4	21.6	37.1	27.7	61.1	20.5	—	20.5	58.5
Car, truck, or van	44.2	30.4	—	30.4	22.2	36.5	28.6	61.1	20.5	—	20.5	58.6
Public transportation	—	30.0	—	30.0	—	30.0	41.7	—	—	—	—	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	6	101	—	—	—	—	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	409	1 712	220	1 492	119	1 065	5 727	188	—	188	2	1 126
Householder, wife present	317	1 420	169	1 251	86	811	4 101	110	—	110	2	876
Householder, no wife present	—	130	23	107	11	107	648	12	—	12	—	103
Other household member	92	162	28	134	22	147	978	66	—	66	—	147
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	114	425	48	377	—	137	4 510	139	—	139	—	134
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	11	86	10	—	10	—	—
Householder, no husband present	4	75	11	64	—	10	1 030	79	—	79	—	45
Other household member	110	350	37	313	—	116	3 394	50	—	50	—	89
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	25	81	10	71	4	51	878	57	—	57	—	35
20 to 24 years	77	329	43	286	22	219	1 329	60	—	60	—	227
25 to 54 years	359	1 595	211	1 384	93	804	6 060	210	—	210	2	869
55 to 64 years	62	117	4	113	—	111	1 452	—	—	—	—	104
65 years and over	—	15	—	15	—	17	518	—	—	—	—	25
With one or more years of college	146	461	68	393	12	320	2 625	79	—	79	2	367

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	465	2 050	268	1 782	108	1 033	6 849	287	—	287	—	1 187
Black	58	87	—	87	11	169	1 298	40	—	40	2	73
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	17	50	14	36	11	—	189	—	—	—	—	24

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	523	2 137	268	1 869	119	1 202	10 237	327	—	327	2	1 260
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	64	133	45	88	—	100	1 708	45	—	45	—	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	143	522	75	447	9	181	2 898	62	—	62	—	222
Technicians and related support occupations	27	60	10	50	—	29	238	—	—	—	—	76
Sales occupations	41	135	—	135	9	56	1 230	52	—	52	—	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	75	327	65	262	—	96	1 430	10	—	10	—	74
Service occupations	26	123	36	87	11	19	1 496	3	—	3	—	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	14	—	14	—	18	438	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	209	694	46	648	54	478	1 658	80	—	80	2	502
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	81	651	66	585	45	406	2 039	137	—	137	—	433
Construction	144	602	54	548	95	341	715	62	—	62	—	325
Manufacturing	183	434	44	390	—	492	1 382	92	—	92	2	306
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	299	49	250	—	44	676	26	—	26	—	141
Wholesale trade	—	70	—	70	—	54	337	4	—	4	—	88
Retail trade	81	200	4	196	9	72	2 276	46	—	46	—	70
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	82	12	70	—	20	484	10	—	10	—	28
Business and repair services	19	113	10	103	4	—	402	24	—	24	—	41
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	4	362	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	82	87	3	84	11	108	2 059	48	—	48	—	62
Public administration	—	139	64	75	—	16	350	—	—	—	—	13
All other industries	—	111	28	83	—	51	1 194	15	—	15	—	186
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	493	1 884	204	1 680	108	1 124	6 915	261	—	261	2	1 136
Federal government workers	—	16	4	12	—	10	136	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	179	60	119	11	60	1 768	52	—	52	—	78
Self-employed workers	30	58	—	58	—	8	1 349	14	—	14	—	46
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	31	177	8	169	—	84	2 346	62	—	62	—	148

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	519	2 087	249	1 838	108	1 168	9 747	314	—	314	2	1 231
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	19	123	10	113	12	83	2 124	84	—	84	—	90
\$4,000 to \$5,999	41	26	—	26	—	36	993	12	—	12	—	97
\$6,000 to \$7,999	45	128	15	113	15	66	1 097	31	—	31	—	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	51	—	51	3	19	682	61	—	61	—	102
\$10,000 to \$14,999	73	304	51	253	19	133	1 873	50	—	50	—	110
\$15,000 to \$19,999	79	537	40	497	51	298	1 401	51	—	51	—	260
\$20,000 to \$24,999	107	535	63	472	4	213	889	21	—	21	2	271
\$25,000 to \$49,999	155	366	70	296	4	320	536	4	—	4	—	286
\$50,000 or more	—	17	—	17	—	—	152	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$20 082	\$18 462	\$20 465	\$18 234	\$15 192	\$18 850	\$9 934	\$8 984	—	\$8 984	\$20 453	\$18 555

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	523	2 126	268	1 858	115	1 198	9 238	317	—	317	2	1 200
Drive alone	351	1 328	143	1 185	96	625	7 481	165	—	165	2	823
Carpool	172	798	125	673	19	573	1 757	152	—	152	—	377
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	4	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	401	10	—	10	—	14
Other means	—	11	—	11	—	4	226	—	—	—	—	46
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	370	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.28	1.38	1.27	1.10	1.40	1.12	1.41	—	1.41	1.00	1.22
Mean travel time to work	51.1	63.4	61.7	63.7	64.0	52.5	15.0	28.2	—	28.2	99.0	47.3
Car, truck, or van	51.1	63.5	61.7	63.8	64.1	52.5	15.4	29.0	—	29.0	99.0	47.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	5.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	12	89	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Montgomery County, worked											
Inside SMSA	Brazoria County	Fort Bend County	Houston city (pt.), Fort Bend County	Remainder of Fort Bend County	Harris County	Baytown city (pt.), Harris County	Houston city (pt.), Harris County	Central business district	Remainder	Pasadena city	Remainder of Harris County
48 554	99	80	24	56	25 408	77	18 988	2 410	16 578	196	6 147
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
30 328	87	70	24	46	17 820	77	14 208	1 684	12 524	187	3 348
23 396	49	62	16	46	14 880	77	12 090	1 477	10 613	167	2 546
2 224	12	—	—	—	999	—	763	93	670	11	225
4 708	26	8	8	—	1 941	—	1 355	114	1 241	9	577
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 226	12	10	—	10	7 588	—	4 780	726	4 054	9	2 799
307	—	—	—	—	99	—	73	23	50	—	26
2 778	—	—	—	—	1 042	—	647	111	536	9	386
15 141	12	10	—	10	6 447	—	4 060	592	3 468	—	2 387
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
3 733	—	8	8	—	1 238	—	747	47	700	—	491
5 618	—	—	—	—	2 675	—	1 764	162	1 602	41	870
34 267	99	56	16	40	19 454	63	14 833	1 907	12 926	134	4 424
3 823	—	16	—	16	1 700	14	1 412	223	1 189	21	253
1 113	—	—	—	—	341	—	232	71	161	—	109
17 390	38	—	—	—	9 715	15	7 894	1 439	6 455	38	1 768
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
46 449	99	80	24	56	24 759	62	18 596	2 360	16 236	183	5 918
1 375	—	—	—	—	326	—	171	32	139	13	142
730	—	—	—	—	323	15	221	18	203	—	87
1 441	—	—	—	—	553	—	431	47	384	—	122
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
48 521	99	80	24	56	25 397	77	18 988	2 410	16 578	196	6 136
10 430	—	14	—	14	5 311	—	4 243	962	3 281	4	1 064
16 197	24	—	—	—	8 708	29	6 443	742	5 701	38	2 198
1 505	—	—	—	—	983	15	831	62	769	20	117
6 332	12	—	—	—	3 297	14	2 345	44	2 301	18	920
8 360	12	—	—	—	4 428	—	3 267	636	2 631	—	1 161
4 301	—	—	—	—	1 486	—	1 051	114	937	—	435
705	—	—	—	—	132	—	45	—	45	—	87
9 560	35	53	24	29	5 976	28	4 430	405	4 025	145	1 373
7 328	40	13	—	13	3 784	20	2 776	187	2 589	9	979
6 167	73	52	16	36	3 659	34	2 724	105	2 619	49	852
7 441	—	—	—	—	4 517	14	3 476	255	3 221	116	911
5 161	14	8	8	—	3 752	—	3 122	658	2 464	—	630
2 612	—	—	—	—	1 813	—	1 505	115	1 390	22	286
8 216	—	—	—	—	3 689	—	2 271	128	2 143	9	1 409
3 241	12	—	—	—	1 458	—	1 065	194	871	—	393
2 279	—	4	—	4	1 285	15	1 051	108	943	—	219
1 031	—	—	—	—	264	14	173	15	158	—	77
7 158	—	—	—	—	2 324	—	1 287	163	1 124	—	1 037
1 817	—	—	—	—	1 167	—	1 167	184	983	—	—
3 398	—	16	—	16	1 469	—	1 147	485	662	—	322
33	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	11
38 556	83	64	8	56	21 909	77	16 578	2 070	14 508	196	5 058
1 082	—	—	—	—	760	—	565	82	483	—	195
5 361	—	—	—	—	1 682	—	1 087	217	870	—	595
3 308	16	16	16	—	1 013	—	736	41	695	—	277
247	—	—	—	—	44	—	22	—	22	—	22
7 588	—	—	—	—	2 470	28	1 433	122	1 311	—	1 009
EARNINGS IN 1979											
47 071	99	80	24	56	25 033	77	18 783	2 410	16 373	196	5 977
7 023	—	—	—	—	2 398	15	1 280	117	1 163	—	1 103
2 965	—	—	—	—	923	—	630	25	605	11	282
3 595	—	—	—	—	1 372	—	943	92	851	—	429
3 325	—	8	8	—	1 331	—	912	119	793	—	419
8 215	14	10	—	10	3 903	6	2 603	345	2 258	29	1 265
7 258	12	13	—	13	4 399	28	3 536	527	3 009	61	774
5 826	31	13	—	13	4 051	—	3 353	373	2 980	51	647
7 651	42	36	16	20	5 766	28	4 778	647	4 131	44	916
1 213	—	—	—	—	890	—	748	165	583	—	142
\$13 722	\$23 396	\$23 164	\$25 779	\$21 519	\$17 553	\$17 524	\$19 060	\$19 740	\$18 947	\$19 643	\$12 481
JOURNEY TO WORK											
46 291	85	80	24	56	24 996	77	18 621	2 206	16 415	196	6 102
33 763	12	43	—	43	16 949	56	12 533	1 160	11 373	102	4 258
12 528	73	37	24	13	8 047	21	6 088	1 046	5 042	94	1 844
193	—	—	—	—	168	—	168	153	15	—	—
193	—	—	—	—	168	—	168	153	15	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
815	—	—	—	—	45	—	45	12	33	—	—
542	14	—	—	—	199	—	154	39	115	—	45
713	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.19	2.29	1.49	3.00	1.23	1.24	1.16	1.25	1.52	1.22	1.41	1.21
33.7	84.6	73.1	80.0	70.1	48.0	69.8	52.0	56.0	51.4	61.3	35.0
34.1	82.3	73.1	80.0	70.1	48.0	69.8	52.0	55.7	51.5	61.3	35.1
64.0	—	—	—	—	71.9	—	71.9	70.3	87.3	—	—
45	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	4	3	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Cor, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Montgomery County, worked—Con.						Living in Waller County, worked					
Liberty County	Montgomery County	Houston city (pt.), Montgomery County	Remainder of Montgomery County	Waller County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brazoria County	Fort Bend County	Houston city (pt.), Fort Bend County	Remainder of Fort Bend County	Harris County
476	22 446	20	22 426	45	1 291	6 017	5	98	—	98	2 354
270	12 036	20	12 016	45	1 039	3 690	5	62	—	62	1 698
226	8 134	20	8 114	45	717	2 399	5	58	—	58	1 240
6	1 207	—	1 207	—	64	292	—	4	—	4	95
38	2 695	—	2 695	—	258	781	—	—	—	—	326
—	—	—	—	—	—	218	—	—	—	—	37
206	10 410	—	10 410	—	252	2 327	—	36	—	36	656
—	208	—	208	—	—	95	—	4	—	4	39
20	1 716	—	1 716	—	31	275	—	5	—	5	63
186	8 486	—	8 486	—	221	1 957	—	27	—	27	554
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
52	2 435	—	2 435	—	140	503	—	—	—	—	159
52	2 873	—	2 873	18	152	808	—	10	—	10	294
354	14 289	20	14 269	15	887	3 661	5	72	—	72	1 657
—	2 095	—	2 095	12	112	785	—	12	—	12	191
18	754	—	754	—	—	260	—	4	—	4	53
123	7 514	—	7 514	—	492	2 094	—	46	—	46	688
476	20 990	20	20 970	45	1 249	4 109	—	63	—	63	1 780
—	1 049	—	1 049	—	10	1 717	5	31	—	31	448
—	407	—	407	—	32	191	—	4	—	4	126
2	886	—	886	—	11	267	—	13	—	13	171
476	22 424	20	22 404	45	1 275	6 013	5	98	—	98	2 354
128	4 977	—	4 977	—	255	1 298	—	28	—	28	365
105	7 347	—	7 347	13	313	1 469	—	10	—	10	560
—	522	—	522	—	103	125	—	—	—	—	41
41	2 969	—	2 969	13	154	453	—	—	—	—	168
64	3 856	—	3 856	—	56	891	—	10	—	10	351
26	2 789	—	2 789	—	87	919	—	26	—	26	332
—	573	—	573	—	12	511	—	—	—	—	34
83	3 381	13	3 368	32	506	814	—	16	—	16	471
134	3 357	7	3 350	—	102	1 002	5	18	—	18	592
61	2 305	7	2 298	17	321	616	5	17	—	17	365
86	2 823	—	2 823	15	83	733	—	26	—	26	581
71	1 316	—	1 316	—	179	258	—	—	—	—	157
7	792	—	792	—	57	286	—	5	—	5	204
70	4 444	13	4 431	13	117	813	—	18	—	18	304
14	1 757	—	1 757	—	62	191	—	7	—	7	39
12	978	—	978	—	42	244	—	5	—	5	140
34	733	—	733	—	72	195	—	4	—	4	47
96	4 738	—	4 738	—	99	1 691	—	16	—	16	305
14	636	—	636	—	52	269	—	—	—	—	129
11	1 902	—	1 902	—	191	717	—	—	—	—	83
—	22	—	22	—	16	4	—	—	—	—	—
418	16 037	20	16 017	45	1 058	3 604	—	61	—	61	1 846
4	318	—	318	—	51	144	—	—	—	—	39
28	3 651	—	3 651	—	58	1 497	5	22	—	22	275
19	2 244	—	2 244	—	113	698	—	15	—	15	194
7	196	—	196	—	11	74	—	—	—	—	—
81	5 037	13	5 024	—	259	1 239	5	4	—	4	311
476	21 338	20	21 318	45	1 241	5 570	5	92	—	92	2 222
137	4 488	7	4 481	—	161	1 148	5	18	—	18	305
4	2 038	—	2 038	—	85	608	—	9	—	9	196
36	2 187	—	2 187	—	92	396	—	14	—	14	126
14	1 972	—	1 972	—	53	520	—	5	—	5	104
65	4 206	—	4 206	17	132	965	—	17	—	17	390
134	2 672	—	2 672	28	124	861	—	5	—	5	474
36	1 695	—	1 695	—	142	504	—	20	—	20	313
50	1 757	13	1 744	—	334	490	—	4	—	4	273
—	323	—	323	—	118	78	—	—	—	—	41
\$13 262	\$9 984	\$25 712	\$9 981	\$15 147	\$18 718	\$10 406	\$4000—	\$10 000	—	\$10 000	\$14 820
474	20 626	20	20 606	30	1 186	5 243	5	92	—	92	2 306
382	16 360	20	16 340	17	876	3 704	—	56	—	56	1 410
92	4 266	—	4 266	13	310	1 539	5	36	—	36	896
—	25	—	25	—	12	13	—	—	—	—	13
—	25	—	25	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13
—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	770	—	770	—	11	299	—	—	—	—	30
2	312	—	312	15	82	86	—	6	—	6	5
—	713	—	713	—	—	376	—	—	—	—	—
1.11	1.13	1.00	1.13	1.28	1.19	1.20	2.00	1.26	—	1.26	1.29
29.3	16.7	79.5	16.7	44.2	47.4	28.9	99.0	28.3	—	28.3	48.3
29.4	16.9	79.5	16.9	51.3	46.6	30.0	99.0	29.2	—	29.2	48.7
—	11.6	—	11.6	—	90.0	80.0	—	—	—	—	80.0
—	38	—	38	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Waller County, worked—Con.								
	Baytown city (pt.), Harris County	Houston city (pt.), Harris County	Central business district	Remainder	Pasadena city	Remainder of Harris County	Liberty County	Montgomery County	Houston city (pt.), Montgomery County
Workers 16 years and over	—	1 668	78	1 590	19	667	11	18	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	—	1 313	50	1 263	—	385	—	18	—
Householder, wife present	—	964	36	928	—	276	—	4	—
Householder, no wife present	—	57	14	43	—	38	—	14	—
Other household member	—	255	—	255	—	71	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	37	—	37	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	355	28	327	19	282	11	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	35	—	35	—	4	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	33	—	33	—	30	—	—	—
Other household member	—	287	28	259	19	248	11	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	109	—	109	—	50	6	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	221	13	208	—	73	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	—	1 172	49	1 123	19	466	5	14	—
55 to 64 years	—	158	16	142	—	33	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	8	—	8	—	45	—	4	—
With one or more years of college	—	515	47	468	19	154	11	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	—	1 302	63	1 239	19	459	11	18	—
Black	—	319	15	304	—	129	—	—	—
Other races	—	47	—	47	—	79	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	56	—	56	—	115	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	—	1 668	78	1 590	19	667	11	18	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	232	4	228	19	114	—	4	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	450	43	407	—	110	11	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	37	—	37	—	4	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	125	—	125	—	43	11	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	288	43	245	—	63	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	244	31	213	—	88	—	—	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	16	—	16	—	18	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	329	—	329	—	142	—	14	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	397	—	397	—	195	—	—	—
Construction	—	270	—	270	—	95	—	14	—
Manufacturing	—	445	—	445	—	136	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	109	13	96	—	48	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	133	30	103	—	71	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	216	—	216	—	88	11	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	35	16	19	—	4	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	132	—	132	—	8	—	—	—
Personal services	—	38	—	38	—	9	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	135	15	120	19	151	—	—	—
Public administration	—	114	—	114	—	15	—	4	—
All other industries	—	41	4	37	—	42	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	1 271	63	1 208	—	575	6	14	—
Federal government workers	—	39	—	39	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	172	15	157	19	84	—	4	—
Self-employed workers	—	186	—	186	—	8	5	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	206	—	206	—	105	11	14	—
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	—	1 572	78	1 494	19	631	11	18	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	209	—	209	—	96	11	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	147	—	147	—	49	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	78	13	65	—	48	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	76	15	61	—	28	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	266	—	266	—	124	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	297	16	281	19	158	—	18	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	210	—	210	—	103	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	253	34	219	—	20	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	36	—	36	—	5	—	—	—
Median	—	\$15 117	\$18 054	\$14 973	\$15 439	\$13 431	\$4000—	\$15 439	—
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	—	1 630	65	1 565	19	657	11	18	—
Drive alone	—	1 031	29	1 002	19	360	5	18	—
Carpool	—	599	36	563	—	297	6	—	—
Public transportation	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	20	—	20	—	10	—	—	—
Other means	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.28	1.73	1.26	1.00	1.32	1.38	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work	—	53.7	73.3	52.7	10.0	36.1	46.4	58.9	—
Car, truck, or van	—	54.1	72.0	53.3	10.0	36.6	46.4	58.9	—
Public transportation	—	80.0	80.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	6	—	6	—	4	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Waller County, worked—Con.									
	Remainder of Montgomery County	Waller County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brazoria County	Fort Bend County	Houston city (pt.), Fort Bend County	Remainder of Fort Bend County	Harris County	
Workers 16 years and over	18	3 531	385	48 139	6 065	1 882	43	1 839	36 373	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	18	1 907	214	37 142	5 312	1 293	30	1 263	27 791	
Householder, wife present	4	1 092	159	26 662	3 862	1 018	30	988	19 855	
Householder, no wife present	14	179	33	3 556	468	109	—	109	2 690	
Other household member	—	455	22	6 524	963	151	—	151	4 920	
In group quarters	—	181	—	400	19	15	—	15	326	
Female	—	1 624	171	10 997	753	589	13	576	8 582	
Householder, husband present	—	52	5	171	20	15	—	15	105	
Householder, no husband present	—	207	44	2 171	182	133	—	133	1 659	
Other household member	—	1 365	122	8 420	545	441	13	428	6 637	
In group quarters	—	—	—	235	6	—	—	—	181	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	338	16	2 950	308	121	—	121	2 204	
20 to 24 years	—	504	75	7 294	1 052	311	—	311	5 222	
25 to 54 years	14	1 908	227	33 747	4 163	1 274	43	1 231	25 853	
55 to 64 years	—	582	53	3 540	511	135	—	135	2 599	
65 years and over	4	199	14	608	31	41	—	41	495	
With one or more years of college	—	1 349	186	18 529	1 711	524	17	507	15 236	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	18	2 237	234	42 010	4 951	1 269	43	1 226	32 508	
Black	—	1 233	151	4 180	616	522	—	522	2 576	
Other races	—	61	—	1 949	498	91	—	91	1 289	
Spanish origin ¹	—	83	12	4 822	1 201	248	—	248	3 177	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	18	3 527	385	48 014	6 052	1 882	43	1 839	36 279	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4	901	121	10 221	712	239	—	239	8 551	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	888	68	11 040	668	127	—	127	9 684	
Technicians and related support occupations	—	84	4	1 774	101	27	—	27	1 631	
Sales occupations	—	274	30	4 217	195	35	—	35	3 672	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	530	34	5 049	372	65	—	65	4 381	
Service occupations	—	561	74	3 467	391	293	—	293	2 386	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	477	—	642	67	80	—	80	287	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	313	53	12 389	2 549	524	—	524	8 398	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	387	69	10 255	1 665	619	43	576	6 973	
Construction	14	215	64	9 056	2 268	287	—	287	5 983	
Manufacturing	—	126	25	9 849	1 397	605	13	592	7 253	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	101	7	5 071	471	171	30	141	4 033	
Wholesale trade	—	77	16	2 268	204	42	—	42	1 951	
Retail trade	—	480	34	5 052	279	36	—	36	4 132	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	145	18	1 402	95	—	—	—	1 218	
Business and repair services	—	99	18	2 485	145	67	—	67	2 163	
Personal services	—	144	27	869	81	38	—	38	639	
Professional and related services	—	1 370	149	5 545	274	455	—	455	4 226	
Public administration	4	136	19	1 469	93	9	—	9	1 314	
All other industries	—	634	8	4 948	745	172	—	172	3 367	
Armed forces, at work	—	4	—	125	13	—	—	—	94	
Private wage and salary workers	14	1 677	222	40 607	5 540	1 308	13	1 295	30 922	
Federal government workers	—	105	13	1 671	66	—	—	—	1 547	
State and local government workers	4	1 191	136	3 383	267	444	—	444	2 128	
Self-employed workers	—	484	8	2 365	192	103	30	73	1 717	
Unpaid family workers	—	74	6	113	—	27	—	27	59	
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	894	79	6 539	750	214	—	214	4 990	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	18	3 222	363	46 861	5 858	1 792	43	1 749	35 505	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	809	79	5 271	449	202	30	172	3 913	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	403	13	2 917	346	224	—	224	2 046	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	256	47	2 666	236	151	—	151	2 057	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	411	31	3 211	253	172	—	172	2 477	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	558	116	7 630	1 174	239	—	239	5 420	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	364	43	7 324	977	299	13	286	5 344	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	171	11	7 136	1 388	274	—	274	5 164	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	213	19	9 445	990	203	—	203	7 914	
\$50,000 or more	—	37	4	1 261	45	28	—	28	1 170	
Median	\$15 439	\$8 696	\$10 275	\$15 924	\$17 025	\$12 670	\$4000—	\$12 858	\$16 397	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	18	2 811	385	45 257	5 823	1 861	43	1 818	33 942	
Drive alone	18	2 215	248	30 463	3 014	899	17	882	24 034	
Carpool	—	596	137	14 794	2 809	962	26	936	9 908	
Public transportation	—	—	—	551	35	—	—	—	441	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	460	35	—	—	—	350	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	269	—	791	37	9	—	9	700	
Other means	—	75	—	1 540	170	12	—	12	1 290	
Worked at home	—	376	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.13	1.30	1.24	1.43	1.49	1.80	1.48	1.21	
Mean travel time to work	58.9	14.0	37.7	40.9	41.5	42.7	58.8	42.3	40.9	
Car, truck, or van	58.9	14.3	37.7	40.7	41.7	42.9	58.8	42.5	40.6	
Public transportation	—	—	—	47.1	40.5	—	—	—	43.2	
With a public transportation disability	—	20	—	194	11	—	—	—	124	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	Baytown city (pt.), Harris County	Houston city (pt.), Harris County	Pasadena city	Remainder of Harris County	Liberty County	Montgomery County	Houston city (pt.), Montgomery County	Remainder of Montgomery County	Waller County
Workers 16 years and over	1 708	23 740	1 284	9 641	1 825	1 512	78	1 434	482
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 209	18 569	950	7 063	1 336	1 069	78	991	341
Householder, wife present	928	13 195	666	5 066	1 032	704	43	661	191
Householder, no wife present	123	1 749	152	666	146	96	6	90	47
Other household member	158	3 373	126	1 263	158	229	29	200	103
In group quarters	—	252	6	68	—	40	—	40	—
Female	499	5 171	334	2 578	489	443	—	443	141
Householder, husband present	—	90	—	15	29	2	—	2	—
Householder, no husband present	103	1 042	61	453	69	74	—	74	54
Other household member	396	3 896	273	2 072	377	333	—	333	87
In group quarters	—	143	—	38	14	34	—	34	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	63	1 439	31	671	131	154	—	154	32
20 to 24 years	296	3 220	175	1 531	357	225	—	225	127
25 to 54 years	1 182	17 067	987	6 617	1 170	1 018	78	940	269
55 to 64 years	149	1 675	91	684	149	107	—	107	39
65 years and over	18	339	—	138	18	8	—	8	15
With one or more years of college	621	10 605	533	3 477	311	631	53	578	116
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 549	21 209	1 136	8 614	1 678	1 276	78	1 198	328
Black	153	1 634	122	667	129	212	—	212	125
Other races	6	897	26	360	18	24	—	24	29
Spanish origin ¹	57	1 901	50	1 169	107	60	—	60	29
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 708	23 689	1 284	9 598	1 825	1 506	78	1 428	470
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	290	6 138	267	1 856	247	428	32	396	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	490	6 733	276	2 185	268	214	—	214	79
Technicians and related support occupations	169	1 004	62	396	7	—	—	8	—
Sales occupations	110	2 736	66	760	193	112	—	112	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	211	2 993	148	1 029	68	94	—	94	69
Service occupations	55	1 368	88	875	164	156	13	143	77
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	139	—	142	103	59	—	59	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	477	5 121	397	2 403	464	288	14	274	166
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	390	4 190	256	2 137	579	361	19	342	58
Construction	438	3 352	281	1 912	261	203	20	183	54
Manufacturing	470	4 227	454	2 102	313	239	32	207	42
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	94	2 962	55	922	184	184	26	158	28
Wholesale trade	13	1 550	22	366	11	55	—	55	5
Retail trade	274	2 677	119	1 062	289	238	—	238	78
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	900	48	248	33	23	—	23	33
Business and repair services	69	1 613	100	381	69	41	—	41	—
Personal services	14	421	10	194	53	23	—	23	35
Professional and related services	222	2 501	177	1 326	185	323	—	323	82
Public administration	4	1 104	—	206	30	19	—	19	4
All other industries	88	2 382	18	879	397	158	—	158	109
Armed forces, at work	—	51	—	43	—	6	—	6	12
Private wage and salary workers	1 553	20 140	1 188	8 041	1 406	1 080	78	1 002	351
Federal government workers	12	1 143	—	392	27	6	—	6	25
State and local government workers	89	1 300	58	681	187	281	—	281	76
Self-employed workers	54	1 152	38	473	193	130	—	130	30
Unpaid family workers	—	5	—	54	12	15	—	15	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	186	3 242	134	1 428	271	256	8	248	58
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 635	23 251	1 239	9 380	1 766	1 458	78	1 380	482
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	96	2 534	73	1 210	392	221	—	221	94
\$4,000 to \$5,999	103	1 205	82	656	94	139	—	139	68
\$6,000 to \$7,999	128	1 371	35	523	56	96	22	74	70
\$8,000 to \$9,999	154	1 630	54	639	146	143	—	143	20
\$10,000 to \$14,999	173	3 452	200	1 595	417	305	21	284	75
\$15,000 to \$19,999	394	3 378	233	1 339	328	299	—	299	77
\$20,000 to \$24,999	260	3 373	213	1 318	146	129	18	111	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	320	5 364	328	1 902	181	114	17	97	43
\$50,000 or more	7	944	21	198	6	12	—	12	—
Median	\$16 613	\$16 774	\$18 448	\$15 186	\$11 799	\$11 638	\$13 663	\$11 513	\$8 900
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 667	21 635	1 284	9 356	1 741	1 430	67	1 363	460
Drive alone	1 214	15 343	1 079	6 398	1 369	905	61	844	242
Carpool	453	6 292	205	2 958	372	525	6	519	218
Public transportation	—	401	—	40	64	11	11	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	310	—	40	64	11	11	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	658	—	42	13	22	—	22	10
Other means	41	1 046	—	203	7	49	—	49	12
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.21	1.10	1.23	1.14	1.28	1.06	1.30	1.37
Mean travel time to work	29.8	43.4	36.8	37.2	37.3	42.0	48.3	41.6	40.6
Car, truck, or van	29.4	43.4	36.8	36.8	35.9	42.5	53.9	41.9	42.5
Public transportation	—	40.0	—	74.9	83.3	14.0	14.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	13	65	2	44	59	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Total	Boyd County, Ky.	Ashland city	Remainder of Boyd County, Ky.	Greenup County, Ky.	Lawrence County, Ohio	Cabell County, W. Va.	city (pt.), Cabell County, W. Va.	Remainder of Cabell County, W. Va.	Wayne County, W. Va.	city (pt.), Wayne County, W. Va.
Workers 16 years and over	108 011	19 386	9 791	9 595	12 937	20 545	40 843	22 087	18 756	14 300	1 914
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	66 935	12 171	5 892	6 279	8 624	12 800	24 004	12 457	11 547	9 336	1 037
Householder, wife present	50 621	9 295	4 435	4 860	6 956	9 797	16 990	7 898	9 092	7 583	844
Householder, no wife present	5 312	1 026	559	467	519	866	2 528	1 820	708	373	30
Other household member	10 753	1 850	898	952	1 149	2 137	4 247	2 500	1 747	1 370	163
In group quarters	249	—	—	—	—	—	239	239	—	10	—
Female	41 076	7 215	3 899	3 316	4 313	7 745	16 839	9 630	7 209	4 964	877
Householder, husband present	696	146	87	59	50	125	335	215	120	40	8
Householder, no husband present	8 478	1 335	896	439	660	1 469	4 164	3 010	1 154	850	164
Other household member	31 463	5 734	2 916	2 818	3 595	6 151	11 909	5 974	5 935	4 074	705
In group quarters	439	—	—	—	8	—	431	431	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	6 848	1 190	575	615	706	1 411	2 848	1 543	1 305	693	153
20 to 24 years	15 070	2 652	1 353	1 299	1 646	2 815	6 057	3 603	2 454	1 900	272
25 to 54 years	70 822	12 729	6 134	6 595	9 154	13 556	25 412	12 631	12 781	9 971	1 261
55 to 64 years	12 615	2 359	1 417	942	1 260	2 366	5 275	3 302	1 973	1 355	215
65 years and over	2 656	456	312	144	171	397	1 251	1 008	243	381	13
With one or more years of college	33 086	5 996	3 408	2 588	3 527	4 621	15 524	9 356	6 168	3 418	564
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	105 436	19 032	9 536	9 496	12 865	20 048	39 205	20 618	18 587	14 286	1 914
Black	2 304	294	219	75	49	462	1 485	1 433	52	14	—
Other races	271	60	36	24	23	35	153	36	117	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	416	76	33	43	12	55	218	126	92	55	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	107 741	19 366	9 777	9 589	12 878	20 533	40 693	22 041	18 652	14 271	1 914
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 781	3 695	2 088	1 607	2 164	3 439	9 990	5 890	4 100	2 493	307
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 440	5 664	3 246	2 418	3 367	5 719	12 201	6 901	5 300	3 489	662
Technicians and related support occupations	3 148	581	308	273	282	551	1 325	641	684	409	75
Sales occupations	10 729	1 991	1 160	831	1 088	1 965	4 286	2 555	1 731	1 399	266
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 563	3 092	1 778	1 314	1 997	3 203	6 590	3 705	2 885	1 681	321
Service occupations	13 859	2 679	1 434	1 245	1 413	2 709	5 449	3 269	2 180	1 609	332
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 021	141	50	91	127	203	338	175	163	212	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 580	3 148	1 367	1 781	2 442	3 393	5 196	2 389	2 807	2 401	250
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24 060	4 039	1 592	2 447	3 365	5 070	7 519	3 417	4 102	4 067	363
Construction	7 041	1 057	424	633	670	1 209	2 895	1 248	1 647	1 210	155
Manufacturing	26 809	5 370	2 431	2 939	3 776	5 662	8 561	4 132	4 429	3 440	343
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 691	1 898	955	943	2 456	1 895	3 823	1 935	1 888	1 619	158
Wholesale trade	4 812	902	482	420	323	859	2 152	1 102	1 050	576	91
Retail trade	18 869	3 343	1 838	1 505	1 958	3 700	7 353	4 333	3 020	2 515	454
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 996	754	417	337	463	888	1 585	818	767	306	43
Business and repair services	2 708	688	345	343	273	573	872	416	456	302	51
Personal services	3 314	577	351	226	238	654	1 415	774	641	430	88
Professional and related services	21 394	3 227	1 850	1 377	1 931	4 130	9 700	5 898	3 802	2 406	388
Public administration	3 891	829	452	377	443	573	1 449	883	566	597	75
All other industries	3 216	721	232	489	347	390	888	502	386	870	68
Armed forces, at work	270	20	14	6	59	12	150	46	104	29	—
Private wage and salary workers	85 112	16 185	8 142	8 043	10 651	16 333	31 377	16 633	14 744	10 566	1 425
Federal government workers	3 187	387	200	187	344	459	1 345	669	676	652	96
State and local government workers	14 073	1 801	948	853	1 190	2 757	6 139	3 656	2 483	2 186	261
Self-employed workers	5 329	981	483	498	689	970	1 817	1 030	787	872	132
Unpaid family workers	310	32	18	14	63	26	165	99	66	24	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 782	3 300	1 752	1 548	1 942	3 743	8 538	5 187	3 351	2 259	371
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	104 919	18 811	9 543	9 268	12 554	19 859	39 793	21 543	18 250	13 902	1 866
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	17 018	2 855	1 511	1 344	1 710	3 037	7 185	3 940	3 245	2 231	305
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 894	1 359	750	609	1 083	1 780	3 541	2 186	1 355	1 131	218
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 727	1 754	961	793	1 203	2 152	4 370	2 591	1 779	1 248	165
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 615	1 598	829	769	893	1 777	3 967	2 357	1 610	1 380	196
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 237	3 331	1 710	1 621	1 852	3 737	7 370	4 184	3 186	2 947	370
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 107	2 794	1 377	1 417	2 198	3 217	5 750	2 674	3 076	2 148	319
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11 482	2 337	1 028	1 309	1 779	2 359	3 689	1 606	2 083	1 318	226
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 389	2 382	1 108	1 274	1 625	1 687	3 321	1 620	1 701	1 374	67
\$50,000 or more	1 450	401	269	132	211	113	600	385	215	125	—
Median	\$11 208	\$12 290	\$11 652	\$13 034	\$13 403	\$11 178	\$10 386	\$9 743	\$11 365	\$11 193	\$10 449
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	98 236	17 794	8 777	9 017	12 217	19 270	35 881	18 124	17 757	13 074	1 678
Drive alone	76 250	14 318	7 094	7 224	9 640	15 511	26 969	14 106	12 863	9 812	1 457
Carpool	21 986	3 476	1 683	1 793	2 577	3 759	8 912	4 018	4 894	3 262	221
Public transportation	1 442	274	186	88	25	85	907	779	128	151	76
Bus or streetcar	1 172	205	137	68	23	65	740	612	128	139	64
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 850	899	645	254	384	822	3 007	2 567	440	738	84
Other means	1 178	213	70	143	151	203	516	361	155	95	12
Worked at home	1 305	206	113	93	160	165	532	256	276	242	64
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.07
Mean travel time to work	20.3	17.4	14.9	19.9	19.0	21.5	19.7	15.3	24.9	25.0	17.8
Car, truck, or van	20.9	17.7	15.3	20.1	19.4	22.2	20.3	15.5	25.3	26.1	18.2
Public transportation	22.8	19.9	17.0	26.1	17.0	13.7	25.2	23.7	34.4	19.7	21.7
With a public transportation disability	484	83	58	25	34	73	200	112	88	94	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 34 years.....
35 to 44 years.....
45 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....
Public transportation..... minutes.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Living inside SMSA—Con.		Worked inside SMSA									
Remainder of Wayne County, W. Va.	Place of work not reported										
		Total	Boyd County, Ky.	Ashland city	Remainder of Boyd County, Ky.	Greenup County, Ky.	Lawrence County, Ohio	Cabell County, W. Va.	Huntington city (pt.), Cabell County, W. Va.	Remainder of Cabell County, W. Va.	Wayne County, W. Va.
12 386	7 561	101 330	24 291	15 757	8 534	10 033	11 870	47 774	41 208	6 566	7 362
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
8 299	4 917	63 026	16 013	9 244	6 769	7 082	6 881	28 553	24 479	4 074	4 497
6 739	3 447	48 041	12 894	7 163	5 731	5 526	5 062	21 196	18 245	2 951	3 363
343	544	4 795	1 066	673	393	458	447	2 615	2 356	259	209
1 207	866	10 003	2 053	1 408	645	1 098	1 365	4 591	3 751	840	896
10	60	187	—	—	—	—	7	151	127	24	29
4 087	2 644	38 304	8 278	6 513	1 765	2 951	4 989	19 221	16 729	2 492	2 865
32	31	677	156	130	26	47	80	362	345	17	32
686	600	7 880	1 453	1 129	324	494	957	4 460	4 000	460	516
3 369	1 975	29 364	6 663	5 248	1 415	2 405	3 952	14 027	12 012	2 015	2 317
—	38	383	6	6	—	5	—	372	372	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
540	557	6 252	1 241	961	280	600	896	3 150	2 429	721	365
1 628	1 020	14 064	3 207	2 340	867	1 531	1 575	6 927	6 059	868	824
8 710	4 990	66 833	16 690	10 370	6 320	6 770	7 571	30 676	26 526	4 150	5 126
1 140	790	11 679	2 728	1 774	954	1 003	1 473	5 712	5 095	617	763
368	204	2 502	425	312	113	129	355	1 309	1 099	210	284
2 854	2 156	30 734	7 370	4 978	2 392	2 548	2 872	16 121	14 355	1 766	1 823
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
12 372	7 376	98 956	23 890	15 446	8 444	9 954	11 595	46 175	39 698	6 477	7 342
14	179	2 109	311	233	78	77	265	1 436	1 364	72	20
—	6	265	90	78	12	2	10	163	146	17	—
30	37	360	71	52	19	21	28	234	218	16	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
12 357	7 539	101 166	24 271	15 737	8 534	10 020	11 870	47 650	41 084	6 566	7 355
2 186	1 276	20 187	4 388	2 954	1 434	1 596	2 380	10 365	8 998	1 367	1 458
2 827	2 138	28 222	6 973	5 453	1 520	2 361	3 009	14 173	12 419	1 754	1 706
334	190	2 887	634	374	260	234	262	1 647	1 534	113	110
1 133	1 009	9 668	2 112	1 749	363	836	1 135	4 772	3 986	786	813
1 360	939	15 667	4 227	3 330	897	1 291	1 612	7 754	6 899	855	783
1 277	989	12 874	2 942	2 155	787	962	1 888	6 043	5 101	942	1 039
212	115	936	187	107	80	102	226	309	198	111	112
2 151	1 095	15 947	4 302	2 148	2 154	2 153	1 632	6 673	5 584	1 089	1 187
3 704	1 926	23 000	5 479	2 920	2 559	2 846	2 735	10 087	8 784	1 303	1 853
1 055	593	6 531	1 268	659	609	453	610	3 527	2 574	953	673
3 097	1 726	25 927	8 560	4 367	4 193	2 268	2 385	11 512	10 650	862	1 202
1 461	939	10 982	1 837	1 357	480	3 145	911	4 248	3 634	614	841
485	427	4 532	1 092	805	287	162	300	2 644	2 244	400	334
2 061	1 286	17 341	3 772	3 026	746	1 420	2 418	8 392	6 971	1 421	1 339
263	245	3 757	812	665	147	299	667	1 835	1 563	272	144
251	158	2 578	803	580	223	162	361	1 069	898	171	183
342	262	3 038	541	400	141	169	506	1 471	1 122	349	351
2 018	1 219	20 009	3 600	2 818	782	1 413	2 966	10 620	9 614	1 006	1 410
522	282	3 606	958	536	422	300	454	1 515	1 226	289	379
802	402	2 865	1 028	524	504	229	292	817	588	229	499
29	22	164	20	20	—	13	—	124	124	—	7
9 141	5 932	80 136	20 688	13 572	7 116	8 183	8 433	37 978	32 870	5 108	4 854
556	200	2 960	498	276	222	158	204	1 667	1 560	107	433
1 925	993	13 055	1 945	1 161	784	1 077	2 438	6 140	5 287	853	1 455
740	398	4 903	1 098	695	403	575	757	1 877	1 395	482	596
24	38	276	62	53	9	40	38	112	96	16	24
1 888	1 524	18 333	3 537	2 491	1 046	1 451	2 652	9 103	7 401	1 702	1 590
EARNINGS IN 1979											
12 036	6 994	98 837	23 740	15 362	8 378	9 758	11 453	46 772	40 459	6 313	7 114
1 926	1 238	15 574	3 163	2 322	841	1 265	2 283	7 475	6 056	1 419	1 388
913	596	8 459	1 635	1 172	463	778	1 205	4 220	3 671	549	621
1 083	641	10 134	2 034	1 611	423	916	1 447	5 043	4 332	711	711
1 184	547	9 064	1 950	1 454	496	589	1 044	4 692	4 080	612	789
2 577	1 152	18 368	3 859	2 788	1 071	1 697	2 115	9 182	7 920	1 262	1 515
1 829	1 173	15 472	3 594	2 187	1 407	2 223	1 422	7 044	6 247	797	1 189
1 092	921	10 871	3 606	1 835	1 771	1 257	1 090	4 487	4 070	417	431
1 307	657	9 519	3 468	1 689	1 779	873	746	4 067	3 578	489	365
125	69	1 376	431	304	127	160	101	562	505	57	122
\$11 309	\$11 627	\$11 267	\$13 692	\$11 562	\$17 814	\$13 585	\$9 516	\$10 751	\$10 953	\$9 560	\$10 136
JOURNEY TO WORK											
11 396	7 009	92 224	22 797	14 738	8 059	9 397	10 659	43 012	37 212	5 800	6 359
8 355	5 534	71 372	18 035	11 629	6 406	7 125	8 641	32 870	28 383	4 487	4 701
3 041	1 475	20 852	4 762	3 109	1 653	2 272	2 018	10 142	8 829	1 313	1 658
75	56	1 330	226	194	32	16	76	965	935	30	47
75	31	1 090	162	138	24	14	58	809	779	30	47
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
654	422	5 434	864	606	258	365	796	2 785	2 427	358	624
83	74	1 037	198	106	92	95	174	480	378	102	90
178	—	1 305	206	113	93	160	165	532	256	276	242
1.17	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.17
26.1	23.3	20.2	19.5	18.5	21.4	19.9	17.8	21.0	21.1	19.9	22.4
27.2	24.2	20.9	20.0	19.0	21.8	20.5	18.7	21.6	21.7	20.6	23.9
17.7	27.1	23.0	18.5	17.7	23.2	16.6	11.7	25.7	24.9	50.2	11.1
84	102	370	64	58	6	7	49	207	165	42	43

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Huntington city (pt.), Wayne County, W. Va.	Remainder of Wayne County, W. Va.	Inside SMSA	Boyd County, Ky.	Ashland city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boyd County, Ky.	Greenup County, Ky.	Lawrence County, Ohio	Cabell County, W. Va.	Huntington city (pt.), Cabell County, W. Va.
Workers 16 years and over	1 181	6 181	94 248	22 104	14 643	—	14 643	7 461	9 187	10 901	45 159	39 471
Male	508	3 989	57 170	14 138	8 363	—	8 363	5 775	6 324	6 137	26 498	23 146
Householder, wife present	397	2 966	43 328	11 283	6 457	—	6 457	4 826	4 962	4 439	19 606	17 224
Householder, no wife present	29	180	4 454	991	622	—	622	369	389	424	2 465	2 231
Other household member	82	814	9 214	1 864	1 284	—	1 284	580	973	1 274	4 276	3 564
In group quarters	—	29	174	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	151	127
Female	673	2 192	37 078	7 966	6 280	—	6 280	1 686	2 863	4 764	18 661	16 325
Householder, husband present	27	5	641	145	125	—	125	20	47	80	337	320
Householder, no husband present	127	389	7 692	1 393	1 088	—	1 088	305	476	943	4 364	3 904
Other household member	519	1 798	28 368	6 428	5 067	—	5 067	1 361	2 335	3 741	13 588	11 729
In group quarters	—	—	377	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	372	372

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	43	322	6 018	1 185	910	—	910	275	583	875	3 010	2 343
20 to 24 years	91	733	12 970	2 859	2 140	—	2 140	719	1 339	1 444	6 558	5 820
25 to 54 years	876	4 250	61 724	15 086	9 585	—	9 585	5 501	6 188	6 829	28 883	25 376
55 to 64 years	133	630	11 136	2 568	1 713	—	1 713	855	967	1 400	5 453	4 876
65 years and over	38	246	2 400	406	295	—	295	111	110	353	1 255	1 056
With one or more years of college	284	1 539	29 185	6 912	4 670	—	4 670	2 242	2 361	2 604	15 554	13 878

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 169	6 173	91 939	21 703	14 332	—	14 332	7 371	9 108	10 630	43 621	38 007
Black	12	8	2 059	311	233	—	233	78	77	265	1 386	1 329
Other races	—	—	250	90	78	—	78	12	2	6	152	135
Spanish origin ¹	—	6	346	71	52	—	52	19	21	14	234	218

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 181	6 174	94 105	22 084	14 623	—	14 623	7 461	9 174	10 901	45 056	39 368
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	276	1 182	19 230	4 132	2 792	—	2 792	1 340	1 469	2 200	10 022	8 730
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	234	1 472	26 980	6 563	5 172	—	5 172	1 391	2 306	2 835	13 614	12 049
Technicians and related support occupations	11	99	2 682	565	337	—	337	228	224	224	1 570	1 457
Sales occupations	108	705	9 209	2 015	1 677	—	1 677	338	823	1 071	4 498	3 789
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	115	668	15 089	3 983	3 158	—	3 158	825	1 259	1 540	7 546	6 803
Service occupations	156	883	12 482	2 816	2 093	—	2 093	723	940	1 836	5 853	4 972
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	112	838	163	93	—	93	70	96	183	305	194
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	148	1 039	14 111	3 801	1 935	—	1 935	1 866	1 836	1 440	6 037	5 211
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	367	1 486	20 464	4 609	2 538	—	2 538	2 071	2 527	2 407	9 225	8 212
Construction	89	584	5 447	953	483	—	483	470	376	521	3 062	2 327
Manufacturing	380	822	23 843	7 713	4 032	—	4 032	3 681	2 034	2 088	10 851	10 089
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	823	9 777	1 574	1 215	—	1 215	359	2 775	760	3 870	3 439
Wholesale trade	72	262	4 128	959	738	—	738	221	156	258	2 444	2 159
Retail trade	112	1 227	16 726	3 649	2 931	—	2 931	718	1 373	2 310	8 092	6 792
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	120	3 596	766	630	—	630	136	292	619	1 775	1 517
Business and repair services	31	152	2 392	750	532	—	532	218	148	332	996	855
Personal services	129	222	2 965	527	393	—	393	134	158	498	1 438	1 093
Professional and related services	268	1 142	19 370	3 406	2 677	—	2 677	729	1 355	2 865	10 347	9 369
Public administration	27	352	3 387	881	506	—	506	375	300	421	1 421	1 170
All other industries	31	468	2 474	906	486	—	486	420	207	229	760	558
Armed forces, at work	—	7	143	20	20	—	20	—	13	—	103	103
Private wage and salary workers	852	4 002	73 969	18 777	12 597	—	12 597	6 180	7 419	7 622	35 720	31 412
Federal government workers	106	327	2 753	449	267	—	267	182	155	171	1 563	1 468
State and local government workers	144	1 311	12 570	1 806	1 081	—	1 081	725	1 033	2 368	5 918	5 107
Self-employed workers	79	517	4 686	1 010	645	—	645	365	540	708	1 846	1 388
Unpaid family workers	—	24	270	62	53	—	53	9	40	32	112	96
At work 1 to 34 hours	235	1 355	17 368	3 343	2 394	—	2 394	949	1 428	2 481	8 612	7 046

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 165	5 949	91 844	21 565	14 260	—	14 260	7 305	8 912	10 506	44 212	38 766
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	172	1 216	14 895	3 018	2 229	—	2 229	789	1 223	2 161	7 143	5 854
\$4,000 to \$5,999	86	535	8 019	1 480	1 071	—	1 071	409	731	1 147	4 067	3 574
\$6,000 to \$7,999	73	621	9 670	1 923	1 548	—	1 548	375	875	1 360	4 828	4 190
\$8,000 to \$9,999	224	565	8 645	1 803	1 365	—	1 365	438	560	998	4 517	4 009
\$10,000 to \$14,999	278	1 237	17 027	3 446	2 543	—	2 543	903	1 468	1 962	8 754	7 579
\$15,000 to \$19,999	183	1 006	13 711	3 052	1 990	—	1 990	1 062	1 954	1 177	6 503	5 892
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65	366	9 735	3 214	1 670	—	1 670	1 544	1 139	949	4 040	3 743
\$25,000 to \$49,999	77	288	8 828	3 211	1 547	—	1 547	1 664	802	689	3 809	3 431
\$50,000 or more	7	115	1 314	418	297	—	297	121	160	63	551	494
Median	\$10 312	\$10 097	\$11 010	\$13 350	\$11 379	—	\$11 379	\$18 163	\$13 254	\$9 172	\$10 613	\$10 824

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 027	5 332	85 345	20 642	13 639	—	13 639	7 003	8 568	9 727	40 505	35 570
Drive alone	826	3 875	66 971	16 706	10 923	—	10 923	5 783	6 742	7 904	31 171	27 284
Carpool	201	1 457	18 374	3 936	2 716	—	2 716	1 220	1 826	1 823	9 334	8 286
Public transportation	14	33	1 317	226	194	—	194	32	16	76	952	922
Bus or streetcar	14	33	1 077	162	138	—	138	24	14	58	796	766
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	76	548	5 303	843	601	—	601	242	348	767	2 721	2 370
Other means	—	90	978	187	96	—	96	91	95	166	449	353
Worked at home	64	178	1 305	206	113	—	113	93	160	165	532	256
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.18	1.13	1.11	1.12	—	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	24.0	22.1	18.4	17.1	16.5	—	16.5	18.4	17.5	15.9	19.6	19.9
Car, truck, or van	25.4	23.6	19.0	17.5	16.8	—	16.8	18.7	18.0	16.7	20.2	20.5
Public transportation	20.0	7.3	22.5	18.5	17.7	—	17.7	23.2	16.6	11.7	25.0	24.1
With a public transportation disability	—	43	350	62	56	—	56	6	7	49	189	165

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 347	19 799	3 352	4 073	460	3 613	4 848	10 948	8 824	5 288	—	5 288
Householder, wife present.....	2 261	14 963	2 382	3 038	363	2 675	3 846	8 483	6 838	3 996	—	3 996
Householder, no wife present.....	431	1 800	234	185	20	165	314	841	638	398	—	398
Other household member.....	633	2 931	712	827	77	750	673	1 624	1 348	894	—	894
In group quarters.....	22	105	24	23	—	23	15	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 789	12 536	2 336	2 824	659	2 165	1 354	6 716	5 744	4 385	—	4 385
Householder, husband present.....	69	251	17	32	27	5	24	146	123	103	—	103
Householder, no husband present.....	955	2 949	460	516	127	389	186	1 254	1 030	824	—	824
Other household member.....	2 765	8 964	1 859	2 276	505	1 771	1 120	5 316	4 591	3 458	—	3 458
In group quarters.....	—	372	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	439	1 904	667	365	43	322	273	1 089	941	704	—	704
20 to 24 years.....	1 181	4 639	738	770	86	684	1 080	2 361	1 783	1 301	—	1 301
25 to 54 years.....	4 283	21 093	3 507	4 738	828	3 910	4 108	11 531	9 559	6 102	—	6 102
55 to 64 years.....	895	3 981	577	748	124	624	689	2 175	1 918	1 297	—	1 297
65 years and over.....	338	718	199	276	38	238	52	408	367	269	—	269
With one or more years of college.....	2 867	11 011	1 676	1 754	266	1 488	1 745	5 511	4 497	3 103	—	3 103

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	6 882	31 125	5 614	6 877	1 107	5 770	6 121	17 326	14 293	9 431	—	9 431
Black.....	228	1 101	57	20	12	8	66	278	215	194	—	194
Other races.....	26	109	17	—	—	—	15	60	60	48	—	48
Spanish origin ¹	77	141	16	6	—	6	33	71	64	45	—	45

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	7 070	32 298	5 688	6 890	1 119	5 771	6 097	17 651	14 562	9 667	—	9 667
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 748	6 982	1 292	1 407	260	1 147	1 275	3 378	2 854	1 929	—	1 929
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 170	8 879	1 565	1 662	223	1 439	1 322	5 287	4 398	3 426	—	3 426
Technicians and related support occupations.....	187	1 270	113	99	—	99	276	506	313	185	—	185
Sales occupations.....	954	2 835	709	802	108	694	511	1 823	1 517	1 240	—	1 240
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 029	4 774	743	761	115	646	535	2 958	2 568	2 001	—	2 001
Service occupations.....	907	4 065	881	1 037	156	881	388	2 455	2 188	1 627	—	1 627
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	52	142	111	91	—	91	68	116	111	41	—	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	440	4 771	826	997	141	856	1 374	2 789	2 198	1 119	—	1 119
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	753	7 459	1 013	1 696	339	1 357	1 670	3 626	2 813	1 525	—	1 525
Construction.....	504	1 823	735	535	68	467	1 001	895	704	326	—	326
Manufacturing.....	907	9 182	762	1 157	373	784	1 240	4 939	3 985	2 076	—	2 076
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 035	2 404	431	798	11	787	975	1 701	1 073	825	—	825
Wholesale trade.....	308	1 851	285	311	72	239	257	817	680	508	—	508
Retail trade.....	1 454	5 338	1 300	1 302	110	1 192	857	3 065	2 639	2 085	—	2 085
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	796	721	258	144	24	120	155	689	557	440	—	440
Business and repair services.....	163	692	141	166	31	135	158	618	583	391	—	391
Personal services.....	302	791	345	344	122	222	87	497	421	306	—	306
Professional and related services.....	766	8 603	978	1 397	259	1 138	805	3 029	2 650	2 035	—	2 035
Public administration.....	708	462	251	364	18	346	222	773	714	406	—	406
All other industries.....	127	431	202	372	31	341	340	628	556	269	—	269
Armed forces, at work.....	66	37	—	7	—	7	105	13	6	6	—	6
Private wage and salary workers.....	5 349	26 063	4 308	4 431	808	3 623	5 211	14 685	11 890	8 069	—	8 069
Federal government workers.....	757	711	95	415	88	327	234	376	297	162	—	162
State and local government workers.....	797	4 310	811	1 445	144	1 301	510	1 695	1 544	918	—	918
Self-employed workers.....	208	1 180	458	582	79	503	245	876	805	498	—	498
Unpaid family workers.....	25	71	16	24	—	24	2	32	32	26	—	26
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 170	5 876	1 566	1 504	218	1 286	890	3 037	2 626	1 813	—	1 813

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	7 050	31 716	5 446	6 649	1 103	5 546	6 081	17 194	14 158	9 392	—	9 392
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 133	4 721	1 289	1 350	167	1 183	885	2 646	2 369	1 713	—	1 713
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	692	2 882	493	594	86	508	279	1 254	1 027	693	—	693
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	972	3 218	638	684	66	618	416	1 606	1 391	1 091	—	1 091
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	827	3 182	508	767	217	550	423	1 457	1 240	899	—	899
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 479	6 100	1 175	1 397	275	1 122	1 058	3 107	2 448	1 722	—	1 722
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	777	5 115	611	1 025	156	869	1 223	2 550	1 938	1 295	—	1 295
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	519	3 224	297	393	65	328	826	2 115	1 683	898	—	898
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	568	2 863	378	317	64	253	904	2 076	1 727	840	—	840
\$50,000 or more.....	83	411	57	122	7	115	67	383	335	241	—	241
Median.....	\$9 761	\$11 121	\$9 193	\$9 816	\$10 171	\$9 687	\$14 864	\$12 152	\$11 698	\$10 612	—	\$10 612

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	6 389	29 181	4 935	5 903	965	4 938	5 882	16 197	13 147	8 700	—	8 700
Drive alone.....	4 313	22 971	3 887	4 448	804	3 644	3 745	13 145	10 753	7 073	—	7 073
Carpool.....	2 076	6 210	1 048	1 455	161	1 294	2 137	3 052	2 394	1 627	—	1 627
Public transportation.....	350	572	30	47	14	33	69	244	224	192	—	192
Bus or streetcar.....	302	464	30	47	14	33	64	180	160	136	—	136
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	368	2 002	351	624	76	548	125	846	840	601	—	601
Other means.....	19	334	96	81	—	81	126	171	151	67	—	67
Worked at home.....	10	246	276	242	64	178	—	206	206	113	—	113
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.21	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.10	1.17	1.27	1.11	1.11	1.11	—	1.11
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.0	20.1	17.4	19.9	21.9	19.5	44.0	15.9	14.1	13.5	—	13.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	18.9	20.8	17.9	21.2	23.2	20.8	44.6	16.2	14.4	13.8	—	13.8
Public transportation..... minutes.....	24.0	24.2	50.2	11.1	20.0	7.3	25.7	20.0	18.1	17.3	—	17.3
With a public transportation disability.....	18	147	24	43	—	43	32	65	56	56	—	56

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 536	1 218	263	421	366	61	305	55	222	5	217	543
Householder, wife present	2 842	950	203	320	288	55	233	32	172	—	172	418
Householder, no wife present	240	105	26	47	24	—	24	23	25	5	20	66
Other household member	454	163	34	54	54	6	48	—	25	—	25	59
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 359	488	167	223	192	17	175	31	94	22	72	164
Householder, husband present	20	16	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	206	99	45	44	24	—	24	20	36	17	19	23
Other household member	1 133	373	115	179	168	17	151	11	58	5	53	141
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	237	103	6	21	15	7	8	6	18	—	18	14
20 to 24 years	482	403	71	92	92	10	82	—	12	5	7	146
25 to 54 years	3 457	1 071	276	469	396	46	350	73	256	13	243	472
55 to 64 years	621	122	51	54	47	15	32	7	30	9	21	61
65 years and over	98	7	26	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	14
With one or more years of college	1 394	577	136	244	213	29	184	31	57	5	52	235

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 862	1 678	415	624	538	78	460	86	316	27	289	707
Black	21	28	15	20	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	19	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 895	1 706	430	644	558	78	480	86	309	27	282	707
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	925	281	69	134	122	43	79	12	40	—	40	156
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	972	541	112	198	171	14	157	27	38	—	38	106
Technicians and related support occupations	128	105	23	65	59	—	59	6	—	—	—	30
Sales occupations	277	189	50	43	37	14	23	6	24	—	24	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	567	247	39	90	75	—	75	15	14	—	14	36
Service occupations	561	120	83	29	20	—	20	9	35	—	35	55
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	70	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 079	330	45	152	120	8	112	32	64	13	51	222
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 288	434	116	131	125	13	112	6	132	14	118	168
Construction	378	40	23	81	41	6	35	40	47	10	37	138
Manufacturing	1 909	493	119	204	192	23	169	12	138	17	121	157
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	248	488	47	81	81	28	53	—	12	—	12	113
Wholesale trade	172	28	28	63	63	7	56	—	18	—	18	19
Retail trade	554	241	79	51	38	—	38	13	55	—	55	85
Finance, insurance, and real estate	117	92	27	6	6	—	6	—	7	—	7	18
Business and repair services	192	5	14	16	10	—	10	6	—	—	—	29
Personal services	115	21	47	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	19
Professional and related services	615	196	46	116	106	6	100	10	21	—	21	68
Public administration	308	54	—	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	38
All other industries	287	48	—	13	13	—	13	—	11	—	11	23
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 821	1 553	403	550	479	64	415	71	289	27	262	631
Federal government workers	135	11	—	61	51	6	45	10	7	—	7	—
State and local government workers	626	117	8	20	15	—	15	5	6	—	6	62
Self-employed workers	307	25	19	13	13	8	5	—	14	—	14	14
Unpaid family workers	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	813	225	66	51	45	8	37	6	69	—	69	108

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 766	1 674	421	636	550	78	472	86	305	22	283	701
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	656	180	28	51	51	17	34	—	18	—	18	52
\$4,000 to \$5,999	334	125	58	37	24	—	24	13	7	—	7	24
\$6,000 to \$7,999	300	107	60	29	29	—	29	—	19	5	14	67
\$8,000 to \$9,999	341	88	34	56	56	—	56	—	39	—	39	57
\$10,000 to \$14,999	726	343	88	149	126	8	118	23	79	17	62	122
\$15,000 to \$19,999	643	364	32	135	129	22	107	6	81	—	81	120
\$20,000 to \$24,999	785	215	76	99	89	19	70	10	42	—	42	82
\$25,000 to \$49,999	887	204	45	80	46	12	34	34	20	—	20	171
\$50,000 or more	94	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Median	\$15 152	\$14 874	\$11 283	\$14 803	\$14 377	\$17 683	\$13 543	\$20 402	\$14 136	\$10 269	\$15 055	\$15 913

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 447	1 685	430	625	545	78	467	80	310	27	283	623
Drive alone	3 680	1 295	371	487	438	64	374	49	239	13	226	381
Carpool	767	390	59	138	107	14	93	31	71	14	57	242
Public transportation	32	7	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	30
Bus or streetcar	24	7	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	239	—	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	18
Other means	84	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	36
Worked at home	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.14	1.08	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.27	1.14	1.52	1.12	1.30
Mean travel time to work	15.4	21.4	24.0	31.8	32.4	33.2	32.3	27.5	22.7	37.8	21.3	48.6
Car, truck, or van	15.6	21.3	24.0	31.6	31.9	33.2	31.7	29.5	22.5	37.8	21.1	51.0
Public transportation	23.2	20.0	—	51.9	51.9	—	51.9	—	—	—	—	19.3
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 326	4 393	3 345	—	3 345	1 048	495	182	193	153	33	120
Householder, wife present	4 115	3 365	2 495	—	2 495	870	411	139	149	132	27	105
Householder, no wife present	452	344	291	—	291	53	48	20	33	10	—	10
Other household member	759	684	559	—	559	125	36	23	11	11	6	5
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 620	3 192	2 844	—	2 844	348	197	97	109	84	10	74
Householder, husband present	87	79	79	—	79	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	862	721	628	—	628	93	57	45	22	8	—	8
Other household member	2 671	2 392	2 137	—	2 137	255	132	52	87	76	10	66
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	535	513	469	—	469	44	16	—	6	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 179	932	796	—	796	136	163	53	31	31	10	21
25 to 54 years	5 642	4 734	3 758	—	3 758	976	440	160	243	191	25	166
55 to 64 years	1 297	1 139	919	—	919	220	73	40	22	15	8	7
65 years and over	293	267	247	—	247	20	—	26	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 110	2 616	2 118	—	2 118	498	259	92	118	102	22	80

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	8 707	7 378	5 995	—	5 995	1 383	684	268	289	224	43	181
Black	203	171	158	—	158	13	8	11	13	13	—	13
Other races	36	36	36	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	28	21	14	—	14	7	7	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	8 939	7 585	6 189	—	6 189	1 396	692	279	302	237	43	194
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 921	1 651	1 355	—	1 355	296	149	54	60	54	22	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 036	2 652	2 333	—	2 333	319	222	69	93	72	—	72
Technicians and related support occupations	271	198	123	—	123	75	35	5	33	27	—	27
Sales occupations	1 069	965	908	—	908	57	56	38	10	10	—	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 696	1 489	1 302	—	1 302	187	131	26	50	35	—	35
Service occupations	1 320	1 209	1 091	—	1 091	118	40	40	23	14	—	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	42	42	34	—	34	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 216	967	631	—	631	336	126	26	68	45	8	37
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 404	1 064	745	—	745	319	155	90	58	52	13	39
Construction	363	279	195	—	195	84	6	13	58	27	6	21
Manufacturing	2 211	1 798	1 130	—	1 130	668	210	74	77	65	16	49
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	903	601	527	—	527	74	221	33	48	48	21	27
Wholesale trade	427	390	324	—	324	66	6	16	15	15	—	15
Retail trade	1 706	1 536	1 445	—	1 445	91	77	49	37	24	—	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	381	312	283	—	283	29	42	27	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	309	285	247	—	247	38	—	14	10	10	—	10
Personal services	293	263	224	—	224	39	5	25	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 734	1 561	1 400	—	1 400	161	83	28	47	43	—	43
Public administration	406	365	274	—	274	91	36	—	5	—	—	—
All other industries	206	195	140	—	140	55	6	—	5	5	—	5
Armed forces, at work	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 417	6 193	5 030	—	5 030	1 163	621	268	261	205	37	168
Federal government workers	193	149	111	—	111	38	6	—	31	27	6	21
State and local government workers	880	816	649	—	649	167	59	—	5	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	438	409	381	—	381	28	6	11	5	5	—	5
Unpaid family workers	18	18	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 590	1 431	1 261	—	1 261	170	82	57	6	—	—	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	8 739	7 395	6 029	—	6 029	1 366	684	270	302	237	43	194
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 387	1 302	1 182	—	1 182	120	46	22	17	17	10	7
\$4,000 to \$5,999	674	560	476	—	476	84	50	33	31	18	—	18
\$6,000 to \$7,999	870	762	647	—	647	115	45	43	12	12	—	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	770	681	603	—	603	78	42	13	27	27	—	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 578	1 281	1 065	—	1 065	216	154	48	65	42	—	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 254	1 012	827	—	827	185	144	32	47	47	8	39
\$20,000 to \$24,999	965	728	497	—	497	231	92	64	64	54	19	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	984	844	553	—	553	291	79	15	39	20	6	14
\$50,000 or more	257	225	179	—	179	46	32	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 661	\$11 150	\$10 343	—	\$10 343	\$16 570	\$15 117	\$12 028	\$14 888	\$15 184	\$20 477	\$13 556

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	8 015	6 660	5 290	—	5 290	1 370	692	279	296	237	43	194
Drive alone	6 516	5 451	4 263	—	4 263	1 188	515	233	252	212	43	169
Carpool	1 499	1 209	1 027	—	1 027	182	177	46	44	25	—	25
Public transportation	179	179	164	—	164	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	130	130	123	—	123	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	598	592	581	—	581	11	—	—	6	—	—	—
Other means	41	41	41	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	113	113	113	—	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.12	—	1.12	1.07	1.16	1.10	1.08	1.06	1.00	1.07
Mean travel time to work	13.7	11.9	11.0	—	11.0	16.1	20.8	21.0	32.8	34.0	27.4	35.5
Car, truck, or van	14.1	12.1	11.1	—	11.1	16.0	20.8	21.0	33.5	34.0	27.4	35.5
Public transportation	17.2	17.2	15.8	—	15.8	33.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	50	50	50	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Ashland city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Boyd County, Ky., worked							
Remainder of Cabell County, W. Va.	Wayne County, W. Va.	Huntington city (pt.), Wayne County, W. Va.	Remainder of Wayne County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boyd County, Ky.	Ashland city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boyd County, Ky.	Greenup County, Ky.	
65	88	17	71	309	8 718	6 983	3 484	—	3 484	3 499	1 014	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	40	63	—	63	217	5 622	4 431	1 943	—	1 943	2 488	723
Householder, wife present	17	51	—	51	150	4 368	3 473	1 501	—	1 501	1 972	539
Householder, no wife present	23	7	—	7	45	389	294	107	—	107	187	57
Other household member	—	5	—	5	22	865	664	335	—	335	329	127
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	25	25	17	8	92	3 096	2 552	1 541	—	1 541	1 011	291
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	59	44	24	—	24	20	8
Householder, no husband present	14	17	17	—	14	392	309	196	—	196	113	42
Other household member	11	8	—	8	78	2 645	2 199	1 321	—	1 321	878	241
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6	—	—	—	—	554	428	235	—	235	193	87
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	81	1 182	851	505	—	505	346	240
25 to 34 years	52	65	8	57	184	5 989	4 825	2 344	—	2 344	2 481	631
35 to 64 years	7	23	9	14	30	878	779	378	—	378	401	49
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	14	115	100	22	—	22	78	7
With one or more years of college	16	25	—	25	134	2 401	1 881	985	—	985	896	318
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	65	88	17	71	309	8 619	6 915	3 436	—	3 436	3 479	994
Black	—	—	—	—	—	75	44	36	—	36	8	20
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	12	—	12	12	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	5	43	43	31	—	31	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	65	81	17	64	309	8 712	6 977	3 478	—	3 478	3 499	1 014
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6	7	—	7	99	1 457	1 203	574	—	574	629	132
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21	—	—	—	44	2 251	1 746	1 093	—	1 093	653	319
Technicians and related support occupations	6	—	—	—	13	235	115	62	—	62	53	70
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	12	754	552	332	—	332	220	133
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	—	—	—	19	1 262	1 079	699	—	699	380	116
Service occupations	9	8	—	8	23	1 135	979	536	—	536	443	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	74	69	7	—	7	62	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23	29	8	21	82	1 573	1 231	488	—	488	743	204
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	37	9	28	61	2 222	1 749	780	—	780	969	279
Construction	31	7	—	7	55	532	425	131	—	131	294	34
Manufacturing	12	52	17	35	69	2 728	2 187	946	—	946	1 241	283
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	18	798	472	298	—	298	174	267
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	19	390	290	184	—	184	106	22
Retail trade	13	7	—	7	33	1 359	1 103	640	—	640	463	164
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	308	245	157	—	157	88	50
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	14	309	298	144	—	144	154	5
Personal services	—	—	—	—	19	204	158	82	—	82	76	16
Professional and related services	4	15	—	15	34	1 295	1 089	635	—	635	454	113
Public administration	5	—	—	—	38	367	349	132	—	132	217	18
All other industries	—	—	—	—	10	422	361	129	—	129	232	42
Armed forces, at work	—	7	—	7	—	6	6	6	—	6	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	56	74	17	57	271	7 268	5 697	3 039	—	3 039	2 658	932
Federal government workers	4	7	—	7	—	183	148	51	—	51	97	5
State and local government workers	5	—	—	—	38	815	728	269	—	269	459	58
Self-employed workers	—	7	—	7	—	438	396	117	—	117	279	19
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	8	—	8	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6	14	—	14	61	1 447	1 195	552	—	552	643	143
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	65	88	17	71	303	8 455	6 763	3 363	—	3 363	3 400	990
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	—	—	33	1 259	1 067	531	—	531	536	134
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	—	—	—	24	580	467	217	—	217	250	75
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	8	—	8	34	736	629	444	—	444	185	62
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	7	—	7	25	687	559	296	—	296	263	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	30	17	13	57	1 529	1 167	657	—	657	510	189
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	19	—	19	58	1 296	926	468	—	468	458	220
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	17	—	17	13	1 150	955	401	—	401	554	123
\$25,000 to \$49,999	19	7	—	7	59	1 092	883	287	—	287	596	125
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	126	110	62	—	62	48	16
Median	\$13 859	\$14 738	\$10 415	\$16 488	\$12 646	\$12 702	\$12 361	\$11 078	—	\$11 078	\$14 418	\$14 591
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	59	88	17	71	261	8 182	6 487	3 410	—	3 410	3 077	993
Drive alone	40	65	8	57	181	6 629	5 302	2 810	—	2 810	2 492	780
Carpool	19	23	9	14	80	1 553	1 185	600	—	600	585	213
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	7	65	45	28	—	28	17	7
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	7	50	30	13	—	13	17	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6	—	—	—	18	248	248	20	—	20	228	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	23	130	110	26	—	26	84	14
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	93	93	—	—	—	93	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.20	1.66	1.13	1.22	1.11	1.11	1.10	—	1.10	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	28.6	21.8	30.0	19.8	42.3	18.1	16.5	18.0	—	18.0	15.1	21.7
Car, truck, or van	31.4	21.8	30.0	19.8	44.9	18.3	16.7	17.9	—	17.9	15.4	21.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	10.0	27.6	21.7	26.3	—	26.3	14.2	20.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	15	6	6	—	6	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	81	228	213	28	185	15	159	5	154	326	7 283	2 813
Householder, wife present	64	171	156	28	128	15	121	—	121	268	5 881	2 379
Householder, no wife present	6	14	14	—	14	—	18	5	13	21	421	161
Other household member	11	43	43	—	43	—	20	—	20	37	981	273
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	70	114	108	7	101	6	69	5	64	72	3 693	1 364
Householder, husband present	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	3
Householder, no husband present	—	22	16	—	16	6	19	—	19	9	575	201
Other household member	63	92	92	7	85	—	50	5	45	63	3 079	1 160
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	6	15	15	7	8	—	18	—	18	14	626	173
20 to 24 years	18	61	61	—	61	—	12	5	7	65	1 373	576
25 to 54 years	116	226	205	21	184	21	191	5	186	288	7 792	3 124
55 to 64 years	11	32	32	7	25	—	7	—	7	31	1 045	272
65 years and over	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	140	32
With one or more years of college	44	126	111	7	104	15	32	5	27	101	3 097	1 380

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	147	335	314	35	279	21	228	10	218	398	10 910	4 144
Black	4	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	49	18
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	15
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	3

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	151	342	321	35	286	21	228	10	218	398	10 949	4 163
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15	74	68	21	47	6	33	—	33	57	1 818	664
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43	105	99	14	85	6	38	—	38	62	2 906	1 270
Technicians and related support occupations	18	32	32	—	32	—	—	—	—	17	243	122
Sales occupations	12	33	27	14	13	6	24	—	24	28	863	252
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	40	40	—	40	—	14	—	14	17	1 800	896
Service occupations	43	6	6	—	6	—	27	—	27	32	1 207	382
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	84	75	—	75	9	35	5	30	140	2 095	814
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26	73	73	—	73	—	95	5	90	107	2 809	1 011
Construction	10	23	14	—	14	9	40	10	30	83	468	161
Manufacturing	45	127	127	7	120	—	86	—	86	88	3 315	1 895
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	33	33	7	26	—	12	—	12	95	2 107	321
Wholesale trade	12	48	48	7	41	—	18	—	18	—	245	146
Retail trade	30	14	14	—	14	—	48	—	48	52	1 635	535
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	6	6	—	6	—	7	—	7	18	381	180
Business and repair services	—	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	15	222	83
Personal services	22	8	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	197	52
Professional and related services	18	69	63	6	57	6	6	—	6	34	1 703	501
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	403	157
All other industries	—	8	8	—	8	—	11	—	11	13	273	132
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	14
Private wage and salary workers	135	289	274	27	247	15	215	10	205	360	8 951	3 736
Federal government workers	—	30	24	—	24	6	—	—	—	—	263	148
State and local government workers	8	15	15	—	15	—	6	—	6	24	1 108	200
Self-employed workers	8	8	8	8	—	—	7	—	7	14	595	82
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	9	45	45	8	37	—	55	—	55	47	1 664	478

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	151	334	313	35	278	21	217	5	212	398	10 665	4 099
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6	34	34	7	27	—	18	—	18	19	1 418	381
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25	6	6	—	6	—	7	—	7	—	903	283
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17	17	17	—	17	—	11	5	6	33	1 060	366
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21	29	29	—	29	—	32	—	32	32	766	326
\$10,000 to \$14,999	40	84	84	8	76	—	49	—	49	65	1 550	488
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	88	82	14	68	6	62	—	62	62	1 897	572
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	35	35	—	35	—	25	—	25	69	1 523	754
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30	41	26	6	20	15	13	—	13	112	1 354	853
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	194	76
Median	\$10 513	\$14 736	\$13 858	\$15 486	\$13 531	\$25 958	\$13 806	\$7 000	\$14 137	\$18 789	\$13 495	\$16 478

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	151	329	308	35	273	21	222	10	212	362	10 337	4 136
Drive alone	138	235	226	21	205	9	174	5	169	200	8 272	3 333
Carpool	13	94	82	14	68	12	48	5	43	162	2 065	803
Public transportation	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	23	11	2
Bus or streetcar	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	18	9	2
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	351	3
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	13	117	36
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	160	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.05	1.18	1.16	1.30	1.15	1.56	1.12	1.33	1.11	1.36	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	29.7	30.8	31.2	40.3	30.1	24.3	23.0	51.0	21.7	53.5	17.4	20.8
Car, truck, or van	29.7	30.0	30.4	40.3	29.1	24.3	22.8	51.0	21.5	55.4	17.8	20.9
Public transportation	—	51.9	51.9	—	51.9	—	—	—	—	22.2	22.3	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	9	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	10	15	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Greenup County, Ky., worked—Con.												
	Ashland city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boyd County, Ky.	Greenup County, Ky.	Lawrence County, Ohio	Cabell County, W. Va.	Huntington city (pt.), Cabell County, W. Va.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cabell County, W. Va.	Wayne County, W. Va.
Workers 16 years and over	2 922	—	2 922	1 255	6 430	233	99	88	11	77	11	37
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 749	—	1 749	1 064	4 244	122	76	68	11	57	8	28
Householder, wife present	1 442	—	1 442	937	3 313	95	74	66	11	55	8	20
Householder, no wife present	115	—	115	46	249	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	192	—	192	81	682	16	2	2	—	2	—	8
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 173	—	1 173	191	2 186	111	23	20	—	20	3	9
Householder, husband present	3	—	3	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	165	—	165	36	327	33	14	11	—	11	3	—
Other household member	1 005	—	1 005	155	1 823	78	9	9	—	9	—	9
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	137	—	137	36	430	10	13	13	—	13	—	—
20 to 24 years	462	—	462	114	724	37	17	17	—	17	—	19
25 to 54 years	2 094	—	2 094	1 030	4 447	144	59	48	3	45	11	18
55 to 64 years	205	—	205	67	737	26	10	10	8	2	—	—
65 years and over	24	—	24	8	92	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	922	—	922	458	1 565	101	39	33	8	25	6	12
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 896	—	2 896	1 248	6 397	233	99	88	11	77	11	37
Black	11	—	11	7	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	15	—	15	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	3	—	3	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 908	—	2 908	1 255	6 417	233	99	88	11	77	11	37
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	477	—	477	187	1 071	67	16	16	—	16	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 082	—	1 082	188	1 527	66	33	30	8	22	3	10
Technicians and related support occupations	83	—	83	39	99	15	7	7	—	7	—	—
Sales occupations	226	—	226	26	583	9	9	9	6	3	—	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	773	—	773	123	845	42	17	14	2	12	3	—
Service occupations	262	—	262	120	784	37	2	2	—	2	—	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	—	22	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	465	—	465	349	1 241	21	13	7	3	4	6	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	600	—	600	411	1 702	42	35	33	—	33	2	19
Construction	103	—	103	58	295	6	—	—	—	—	—	6
Manufacturing	1 075	—	1 075	820	1 279	73	49	41	—	41	8	19
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	263	—	263	58	1 748	26	12	9	2	7	3	—
Wholesale trade	129	—	129	17	90	4	5	5	—	5	—	—
Retail trade	466	—	466	69	1 048	36	6	6	—	6	—	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	161	—	161	19	195	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	67	—	67	16	129	7	3	3	3	—	—	—
Personal services	47	—	47	5	137	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	400	—	400	101	1 113	69	18	18	—	18	—	2
Public administration	100	—	100	57	246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	97	—	97	35	137	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	14	—	14	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 638	—	2 638	1 098	4 887	201	92	81	11	70	11	35
Federal government workers	105	—	105	43	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
State and local government workers	107	—	107	93	889	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	64	—	64	18	501	5	7	7	—	7	—	—
Unpaid family workers	8	—	8	3	40	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	385	—	385	93	1 140	33	11	9	—	9	2	2
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 855	—	2 855	1 244	6 213	222	94	86	11	75	8	37
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	314	—	314	67	997	10	7	7	—	7	—	23
\$4,000 to \$5,999	230	—	230	53	578	34	6	6	—	6	—	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999	300	—	300	66	664	28	2	2	—	2	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	287	—	287	39	393	31	16	16	6	10	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	413	—	413	75	995	41	24	22	—	22	2	2
\$15,000 to \$19,999	385	—	385	187	1 291	18	14	14	—	14	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	417	—	417	337	721	25	15	9	2	7	6	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	460	—	460	393	462	29	10	10	3	7	—	—
\$50,000 or more	49	—	49	27	112	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 224	—	\$13 224	\$21 545	\$11 937	\$10 691	\$12 811	\$12 158	\$9 833	\$12 228	\$20 275	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 891	—	2 891	1 245	5 832	233	99	88	11	77	11	37
Drive alone	2 282	—	2 282	1 051	4 635	205	79	68	9	59	11	20
Carpool	609	—	609	194	1 197	28	20	20	2	18	—	17
Public transportation	2	—	2	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	2	—	2	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	3	348	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	29	—	29	7	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	—	1.12	1.09	1.13	1.06	1.15	1.17	1.10	1.18	1.00	1.30
Mean travel time to work	20.4	—	20.4	21.8	14.4	22.0	41.9	42.2	45.0	41.8	39.5	33.4
Car, truck, or van	20.4	—	20.4	21.9	15.0	22.0	41.9	42.2	45.0	41.8	39.5	33.4
Public transportation	60.0	—	60.0	—	13.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	6	7	2	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Greenup County, Ky., worked— Con.			Living in Lawrence County, Ohio, worked									
Huntington city (pt.), Wayne County, W. Va.	Remainder of Wayne County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boyd County, Ky.	Ashland city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boyd County, Ky.	Greenup County, Ky.	Lawrence County, Ohio	Cabell County, W. Va.	
15	22	1 127	18 138	2 081	1 403	—	1 403	678	820	9 723	5 179	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6	22	787	11 057	1 459	833	—	833	626	682	5 442	3 269
Householder, wife present	6	14	652	8 488	1 180	619	—	619	561	540	3 891	2 707
Householder, no wife present	—	—	16	727	118	83	—	83	35	35	387	178
Other household member	—	8	119	1 842	161	131	—	131	30	107	1 164	384
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9	—	340	7 081	622	570	—	570	52	138	4 281	1 910
Householder, husband present	—	—	9	111	19	19	—	19	—	—	65	27
Householder, no husband present	—	—	59	1 325	88	57	—	57	31	37	827	352
Other household member	9	—	272	5 645	515	494	—	494	21	101	3 389	1 531
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	35	1 262	71	69	—	69	2	50	846	270
20 to 24 years	7	12	170	2 443	273	242	—	242	31	167	1 261	707
25 to 54 years	8	10	806	11 930	1 512	946	—	946	566	490	6 040	3 644
55 to 64 years	—	—	105	2 149	218	144	—	144	74	102	1 265	533
65 years and over	—	—	11	354	7	2	—	2	5	11	311	25
With one or more years of college	2	10	253	4 065	497	334	—	334	163	128	2 165	1 226
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15	22	1 127	17 704	2 049	1 387	—	1 387	662	802	9 467	5 051
Black	—	—	—	403	28	12	—	12	16	18	250	107
Other races	—	—	—	31	4	4	—	4	—	—	6	21
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	48	4	4	—	4	—	5	14	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	15	22	1 110	18 135	2 081	1 403	—	1 403	678	820	9 723	5 176
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	192	3 121	243	177	—	177	66	83	1 939	827
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	10	236	5 070	690	560	—	560	130	183	2 491	1 633
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	32	470	62	30	—	30	32	20	173	210
Sales occupations	—	10	94	1 727	183	163	—	163	20	51	946	533
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	110	2 873	445	367	—	367	78	112	1 372	890
Service occupations	—	2	134	2 449	204	166	—	166	38	36	1 697	487
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	6	190	—	—	—	—	—	4	178	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—	207	2 915	477	217	—	217	260	222	1 267	898
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9	10	335	4 390	467	283	—	283	184	292	2 151	1 323
Construction	6	—	135	905	65	44	—	44	21	25	450	328
Manufacturing	9	10	246	5 038	1 188	643	—	643	545	221	1 837	1 669
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	200	1 572	106	74	—	74	32	418	661	363
Wholesale trade	—	—	32	736	81	64	—	64	17	7	199	389
Retail trade	—	10	189	3 322	320	299	—	299	21	84	1 987	915
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	47	811	29	29	—	29	—	5	546	227
Business and repair services	—	—	32	526	51	45	—	45	6	14	294	160
Personal services	—	—	38	610	26	26	—	26	—	—	443	122
Professional and related services	—	2	138	3 803	153	140	—	140	13	38	2 668	904
Public administration	—	—	8	483	4	—	—	—	4	—	421	56
All other industries	—	—	45	329	58	39	—	39	19	8	217	43
Armed forces, at work	—	—	17	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
Private wage and salary workers	15	20	1 022	14 341	1 986	1 319	—	1 319	667	762	6 572	4 721
Federal government workers	—	2	30	389	4	—	—	—	4	25	171	158
State and local government workers	—	—	15	2 526	28	28	—	28	—	19	2 283	194
Self-employed workers	—	—	58	856	61	54	—	54	7	14	673	106
Unpaid family workers	—	—	2	26	2	2	—	2	—	—	24	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2	—	123	3 332	191	156	—	156	35	63	2 299	727
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15	22	1 099	17 609	2 057	1 385	—	1 385	672	808	9 361	5 050
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	13	10	171	2 752	150	146	—	146	4	46	2 063	433
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2	—	113	1 578	96	83	—	83	13	28	1 029	405
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	86	1 975	136	127	—	127	9	104	1 173	531
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	80	1 630	172	141	—	141	31	37	899	511
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	2	181	3 310	339	287	—	287	52	94	1 713	1 045
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	2	162	2 806	340	228	—	228	112	289	1 017	1 109
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	8	158	2 044	473	231	—	231	242	141	820	583
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	139	1 414	344	135	—	135	209	69	590	397
\$50,000 or more	—	—	9	100	7	7	—	7	—	—	57	36
Median	\$4000	\$12 135	\$12 292	\$10 955	\$16 628	\$12 947	—	\$12 947	\$21 783	\$16 091	\$8 924	\$12 594
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15	22	1 093	16 928	2 081	1 403	—	1 403	678	820	8 566	5 126
Drive alone	2	18	728	13 700	1 730	1 133	—	1 133	597	646	6 944	4 126
Carpool	13	4	365	3 228	351	270	—	270	81	174	1 622	1 000
Public transportation	—	—	12	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	7
Bus or streetcar	—	—	12	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	58	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	2	776	—	—	—	—	—	—	767	9
Other means	—	—	20	186	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	37
Worked at home	—	—	—	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	165	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.76	1.10	1.25	1.11	1.10	1.12	—	1.12	1.07	1.14	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work	36.3	31.4	32.7	19.7	22.8	21.5	—	21.5	25.7	25.2	14.8	25.9
Car, truck, or van	36.3	31.4	32.2	20.4	22.8	21.5	—	21.5	25.7	25.2	15.6	25.9
Public transportation	—	—	10.0	13.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	11.7	36.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	7	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Lawrence County, Ohio, worked—Con.								Living in Cabell County, W. Va., worked			
Huntington city (pt.), Cabell County, W. Va.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cabell County, W. Va.	Wayne County, W. Va.	Huntington city (pt.), Wayne County, W. Va.	Remainder of Wayne County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boyd County, Ky.	Ashland city	Central business district
4 929	833	4 096	250	335	153	182	919	35 415	623	369	—
3 081	341	2 740	188	205	61	144	771	20 185	454	264	—
2 571	274	2 297	136	170	45	125	623	14 281	319	171	—
178	12	166	—	9	7	2	24	2 160	68	26	—
332	55	277	52	26	9	17	124	3 580	67	67	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164	—	—	—
1 848	492	1 356	62	130	92	38	148	15 230	169	105	—
27	5	22	—	—	—	—	—	320	—	—	—
328	91	237	24	21	6	15	37	3 779	39	13	—
1 493	396	1 097	38	109	86	23	111	10 759	130	92	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	372	—	—	—
250	68	182	20	25	20	5	34	2 470	—	—	—
681	159	522	26	35	16	19	194	5 209	127	94	—
3 481	515	2 966	163	244	103	141	597	21 968	428	245	—
492	82	410	41	31	14	17	94	4 600	68	30	—
25	9	16	—	—	—	—	—	1 168	—	—	—
1 188	220	968	38	49	15	34	261	13 560	352	224	—
4 812	825	3 987	239	335	153	182	890	33 958	562	342	—
100	8	92	7	—	—	—	25	1 315	50	16	—
17	—	17	4	—	—	—	4	142	11	11	—
25	7	18	—	—	—	—	5	172	—	—	—
4 926	832	4 094	250	335	153	182	910	35 344	623	369	—
799	173	626	28	29	16	13	155	8 650	250	151	—
1 575	425	1 150	58	73	26	47	167	10 683	102	60	—
210	—	200	—	5	—	5	55	1 099	33	25	—
507	125	382	26	14	8	6	28	3 646	22	12	—
858	290	568	32	54	18	36	84	5 938	47	13	—
458	89	369	29	25	8	17	73	4 937	4	—	—
8	—	8	—	—	—	—	4	296	30	30	—
803	77	726	95	51	13	38	236	4 387	119	70	—
1 283	68	1 215	40	157	90	67	275	6 391	118	58	—
261	66	195	67	37	3	34	197	2 240	—	—	—
1 629	115	1 514	40	123	89	34	260	7 544	253	108	—
361	90	271	2	24	—	24	118	3 118	57	43	—
374	34	340	15	60	19	41	22	1 817	47	31	—
860	224	636	55	16	2	14	70	6 477	78	42	—
225	142	83	2	4	—	4	15	1 441	—	—	—
146	10	136	14	7	7	—	31	762	33	29	—
120	40	80	2	19	11	8	7	1 253	—	—	—
873	67	806	31	40	22	18	108	8 695	74	74	—
56	42	14	—	2	—	2	44	1 225	—	—	—
21	2	19	22	3	—	3	38	772	81	41	—
3	1	2	—	—	—	—	9	71	—	—	—
4 500	711	3 789	221	300	138	162	726	27 184	555	320	—
145	87	58	13	31	15	16	37	1 149	—	—	—
186	17	169	8	2	—	2	105	5 292	17	17	—
98	18	80	8	2	—	2	51	1 661	34	15	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	129	17	17	—
679	148	531	48	52	34	18	155	7 423	40	40	—
4 807	809	3 998	243	333	153	180	909	34 659	606	352	—
420	121	299	13	60	34	26	86	6 258	98	56	—
368	103	265	37	20	9	11	46	3 276	52	52	—
499	127	372	32	31	23	8	72	3 997	30	30	—
487	99	388	24	11	7	4	49	3 549	40	13	—
1 009	104	905	36	119	43	76	197	6 508	98	69	—
1 054	109	945	55	51	21	30	164	4 656	47	31	—
571	82	489	12	27	9	18	127	3 047	118	33	—
363	57	306	34	14	7	7	168	2 822	123	68	—
36	7	29	—	—	—	—	—	546	—	—	—
\$12 626	\$9 081	\$13 304	\$11 731	\$11 227	\$10 238	\$11 917	\$15 096	\$10 126	\$13 982	\$11 366	—
4 883	829	4 054	243	335	153	182	879	30 936	623	369	—
3 941	595	3 346	185	254	104	150	625	23 573	373	223	—
942	234	708	58	81	49	32	254	7 363	250	146	—
7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	840	—	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	686	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	4	5	—	—	—	—	23	2 687	—	—	—
30	—	30	7	—	—	—	17	420	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	532	—	—	—
1.12	1.18	1.10	1.14	1.14	1.20	1.10	1.21	1.15	1.27	1.28	—
25.4	22.5	25.9	35.7	32.0	25.8	37.3	50.5	17.9	32.1	33.5	—
25.4	22.4	26.0	35.8	32.0	25.8	37.3	51.7	18.4	32.1	33.5	—
36.4	—	36.4	—	—	—	—	—	24.4	—	—	—
22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	264	190	94	183	18 722	15 935	2 552	13 383	2 787	732	149
Householder, wife present	171	148	81	148	13 269	11 329	1 596	9 733	1 940	464	101
Householder, no wife present	26	42	—	—	2 029	1 831	408	1 423	198	63	—
Other household member	67	—	13	35	3 273	2 648	526	2 122	625	192	48
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	151	127	22	105	24	13	—
Female	105	64	6	156	14 423	12 221	2 744	9 477	2 202	476	173
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	293	276	64	212	17	27	—
Householder, no husband present	13	26	—	38	3 593	3 192	800	2 392	401	109	26
Other household member	92	38	6	118	10 165	8 381	1 880	6 501	1 784	340	120
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	372	372	—	372	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	2 343	1 713	255	1 458	630	127	14
20 to 24 years	94	33	13	41	4 959	4 266	889	3 377	693	69	7
25 to 54 years	245	183	81	240	20 360	17 364	3 114	14 250	2 996	859	245
55 to 64 years	30	38	6	58	4 340	3 831	723	3 108	509	128	35
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	1 143	982	315	667	161	25	21
With one or more years of college	224	128	32	145	12 576	11 058	2 280	8 778	1 518	455	115

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	342	220	100	339	31 769	26 843	5 050	21 793	4 926	1 188	310
Black	16	34	—	—	1 245	1 195	220	975	50	20	12
Other races	11	—	—	—	131	118	26	92	13	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	172	156	46	110	16	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	369	254	100	339	33 074	28 085	5 260	22 825	4 989	1 208	322
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	151	99	6	117	7 925	6 792	1 304	5 488	1 133	352	113
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	60	42	10	95	10 128	8 689	2 313	6 376	1 439	348	78
Technicians and related support occupations	25	8	—	13	1 028	921	138	783	107	25	—
Sales occupations	22	—	—	40	3 374	2 708	712	1 996	666	210	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	34	10	42	5 726	5 060	1 463	3 597	666	113	40
Service occupations	—	4	—	19	4 860	4 017	685	3 332	843	54	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	—	—	—	266	171	52	119	95	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	70	49	19	84	3 945	3 311	338	2 973	634	220	67
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	58	60	65	24	5 950	5 105	568	4 537	845	234	64
Construction	—	—	16	31	2 039	1 550	361	1 189	489	154	37
Manufacturing	108	145	10	47	7 001	6 330	622	5 708	671	233	115
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	43	14	74	—	2 871	2 455	772	1 683	416	116	11
Wholesale trade	32	15	—	16	1 708	1 456	206	1 250	252	46	14
Retail trade	42	36	—	134	6 017	4 825	1 067	3 758	1 192	248	52
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	29	1 401	1 160	596	564	241	11	—
Business and repair services	29	4	—	—	688	567	125	442	121	41	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	1 211	868	211	657	343	42	8
Professional and related services	74	—	—	82	8 332	7 428	597	6 831	904	207	54
Public administration	—	—	—	—	1 181	985	582	403	196	44	—
All other industries	41	40	—	—	625	461	121	340	164	66	31
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	71	71	36	35	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	320	235	94	281	25 389	21 605	3 883	17 722	3 784	865	258
Federal government workers	—	—	6	—	1 040	984	520	464	56	21	—
State and local government workers	17	—	—	58	5 066	4 366	703	3 663	700	151	31
Self-employed workers	15	19	—	—	1 538	1 105	165	940	433	89	12
Unpaid family workers	17	—	—	—	112	96	25	71	16	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	40	—	—	42	7 101	5 614	927	4 687	1 487	240	57

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	352	254	100	339	32 419	27 662	5 238	22 424	4 757	1 195	322
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	56	42	—	32	5 931	4 655	855	3 800	1 276	197	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999	52	—	—	17	3 096	2 686	494	2 192	410	111	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	30	—	—	99	3 784	3 195	765	2 430	589	84	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13	27	—	26	3 335	2 914	608	2 306	421	148	89
\$10,000 to \$14,999	69	29	28	49	6 055	5 083	1 166	3 917	972	278	77
\$15,000 to \$19,999	31	16	10	93	4 269	3 752	553	3 199	517	237	80
\$20,000 to \$24,999	33	85	31	23	2 788	2 536	362	2 174	252	87	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999	68	55	31	—	2 650	2 387	359	2 028	263	18	18
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	511	454	76	378	57	35	7
Median	\$11 366	\$20 471	\$21 434	\$9 654	\$10 034	\$10 252	\$9 661	\$10 429	\$8 492	\$10 698	\$13 258

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	369	254	100	322	28 705	24 456	4 580	19 876	4 249	1 186	322
Drive alone	223	150	66	241	22 062	18 651	3 015	15 636	3 411	831	274
Carpool	146	104	34	81	6 643	5 805	1 565	4 240	838	355	48
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	840	810	326	484	30	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	686	656	278	378	30	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	2 678	2 333	361	1 972	345	9	—
Other means	—	—	—	17	390	301	19	282	89	13	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	532	256	10	246	276	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.28	1.27	1.26	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.23	1.13	1.12	1.22	1.10
Mean travel time to work	33.5	30.2	56.1	28.7	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.2	15.1	29.9	24.0
Car, truck, or van	33.5	30.2	56.1	29.4	17.4	17.7	17.0	17.8	15.5	30.2	24.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	24.4	23.4	24.7	22.6	50.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	148	133	18	115	15	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Cabell County, W. Va., worked—Con.		Living in Huntington city (pt.), Cabell County, W. Va., worked									
Remainder of Wayne County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boyd County, Ky.	Ashland city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boyd County, Ky.	Greenup County, Ky.	Lawrence County, Ohio	Cabell County, W. Va.	Huntington city (pt.), Cabell County, W. Va.
886	2 490	20 096	329	187	—	187	142	44	192	18 877	17 889
583	1 966	11 095	241	143	—	143	98	38	69	10 355	9 647
363	1 499	7 072	140	84	—	84	56	25	52	6 608	6 170
63	201	1 598	58	16	—	16	42	—	—	1 514	1 422
144	251	2 261	43	43	—	43	—	13	17	2 082	1 928
13	15	164	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	151	127
303	524	9 001	88	44	—	44	44	6	123	8 522	8 242
—	15	215	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	196	196
53	67	2 776	23	13	—	13	10	—	26	2 673	2 527
220	418	5 638	65	31	—	31	34	6	97	5 281	5 147
—	24	372	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	372	372
113	114	1 380	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 311	1 254
62	404	3 247	89	68	—	68	21	13	19	3 093	2 921
614	1 606	11 458	240	119	—	119	121	31	137	10 628	10 093
93	354	3 055	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	2 910	2 743
4	12	956	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	935	878
340	851	8 376	187	113	—	113	74	16	76	7 799	7 328
878	2 438	18 781	279	171	—	171	108	44	192	17 620	16 682
8	41	1 290	50	16	—	16	34	—	—	1 232	1 182
—	11	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25
—	11	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	115	115
886	2 411	20 074	329	187	—	187	142	44	192	18 855	17 867
239	669	5 342	134	63	—	63	71	6	54	4 925	4 598
270	599	6 278	59	48	—	48	11	10	46	6 017	5 743
25	118	540	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	514	478
172	234	2 259	22	22	—	22	—	—	14	2 144	2 058
73	247	3 479	24	13	—	13	11	10	32	3 359	3 207
54	91	2 990	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 990	2 855
—	15	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	161	144
153	523	2 197	78	43	—	43	35	13	84	1 871	1 744
170	514	3 106	58	33	—	33	25	15	8	2 891	2 783
117	397	1 127	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	985	898
118	447	3 738	160	61	—	61	99	10	8	3 427	3 246
105	363	1 697	43	43	—	43	—	34	—	1 557	1 520
32	157	1 044	18	18	—	18	—	—	—	1 006	996
196	375	4 036	45	26	—	26	19	—	75	3 828	3 660
11	58	745	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	715	676
41	41	364	25	25	—	25	—	—	—	324	311
34	19	689	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	669	588
153	380	5 434	14	14	—	14	—	—	59	5 201	5 005
44	119	763	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	751	635
35	55	437	24	—	—	—	24	—	—	392	332
—	79	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22
607	2 012	15 164	293	170	—	170	123	44	145	14 224	13 507
82	154	585	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	534	520
120	272	3 270	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	3 097	2 889
77	52	978	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	940	892
—	—	99	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	82	82
183	363	4 693	28	28	—	28	—	—	30	4 493	4 230
873	2 429	19 677	312	170	—	170	142	44	192	18 488	17 500
182	399	3 545	52	14	—	14	38	—	13	3 429	3 288
111	47	2 061	25	25	—	25	—	—	17	1 951	1 888
84	128	2 446	16	16	—	16	—	—	69	2 337	2 186
59	161	2 180	31	13	—	13	18	—	14	2 043	1 882
201	374	3 850	52	52	—	52	—	13	41	3 534	3 367
157	629	2 425	13	13	—	13	—	6	38	2 232	2 094
51	361	1 361	62	19	—	19	43	25	—	1 240	1 178
—	288	1 437	61	18	—	18	43	—	—	1 366	1 261
28	42	372	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	356	356
\$10 008	\$15 566	\$9 639	\$12 632	\$11 093	—	\$11 093	\$21 273	\$20 090	\$7 913	\$9 495	\$9 475
864	2 328	16 501	329	187	—	187	142	44	175	15 321	14 382
557	1 366	12 863	206	135	—	135	71	31	118	12 029	11 175
307	962	3 638	123	52	—	52	71	13	57	3 292	3 207
—	27	729	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	729	703
—	27	575	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	575	549
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	82	2 300	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 291	2 291
13	53	310	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	280	257
—	—	256	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	256	256
1.27	1.33	1.14	1.24	1.16	—	1.16	1.35	1.17	1.22	1.13	1.14
32.0	42.8	14.0	28.7	30.4	—	30.4	26.6	45.0	23.2	13.0	12.8
32.5	43.4	14.0	28.7	30.4	—	30.4	26.6	45.0	24.0	12.9	12.7
—	39.6	22.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.8	21.7
—	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	97

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes...
Car, truck, or van minutes...
Public transportation minutes...
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Huntington city (pt.), Cabell County, W. Va., worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Cabell County, W. Va., worked						
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cabell County, W. Va.	Wayne County, W. Va.	Huntington city (pt.), Wayne County, W. Va.	Remainder of Wayne County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boyd County, Ky.	Ashland city	Central business district	Remainder	
3 611	14 278	988	654	184	470	682	15 319	294	182	—	182	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 741	7 906	708	392	71	321	565	9 090	213	121	—	121
Householder, wife present	1 005	5 165	438	247	44	203	377	7 209	179	87	—	87
Householder, no wife present	324	1 098	92	26	—	26	113	562	10	10	—	10
Other household member	390	1 538	154	106	27	79	60	1 319	24	24	—	24
In group quarters	22	105	24	13	—	13	15	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 870	6 372	280	262	113	149	117	6 229	81	61	—	61
Householder, husband present	64	132	—	19	19	—	—	105	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	656	1 871	146	54	26	28	33	1 003	16	—	—	—
Other household member	1 150	3 997	134	189	68	121	60	5 121	65	61	—	61
In group quarters	—	372	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	175	1 079	57	69	—	69	55	1 090	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	572	2 349	172	33	—	33	120	1 962	38	26	—	26
25 to 54 years	2 021	8 072	535	422	128	294	395	10 510	188	126	—	126
55 to 64 years	545	2 198	167	109	35	74	112	1 545	68	30	—	30
65 years and over	298	580	57	21	21	—	—	212	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 550	5 778	471	298	85	213	364	5 184	165	111	—	111
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 391	13 291	938	646	184	462	641	15 177	283	171	—	171
Black	220	962	50	8	—	8	30	25	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	25	—	—	—	—	11	117	11	11	—	11
Spanish origin ¹	42	73	—	—	—	—	11	57	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 601	14 266	988	654	184	470	658	15 270	294	182	—	182
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	878	3 720	327	223	61	162	240	3 308	116	88	—	88
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 621	4 122	274	146	49	97	165	4 405	43	12	—	12
Technicians and related support occupations	59	419	36	13	—	13	38	559	20	12	—	12
Sales occupations	612	1 446	86	79	38	41	101	1 387	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	950	2 257	152	54	11	43	26	2 459	23	—	—	—
Service occupations	476	2 379	135	—	—	—	26	1 947	4	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	52	92	17	—	—	—	—	135	30	30	—	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	204	1 540	127	151	46	105	120	2 190	41	27	—	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	370	2 413	108	134	28	106	107	3 285	60	25	—	25
Construction	187	711	87	111	23	88	90	1 113	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	374	2 872	181	133	75	58	120	3 806	93	47	—	47
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	517	1 003	37	63	—	63	120	1 421	14	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	106	890	10	20	—	20	48	773	29	14	—	14
Retail trade	890	2 770	168	88	42	46	42	2 441	33	16	—	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	383	293	39	11	—	11	9	696	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	76	235	13	15	—	15	18	398	8	4	—	4
Personal services	155	433	81	20	—	20	11	564	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	454	4 551	196	160	34	126	130	3 261	60	60	—	60
Public administration	349	286	116	12	—	12	49	462	—	—	—	—
All other industries	110	222	60	21	10	11	21	335	57	41	—	41
Armed forces, at work	10	12	—	—	—	—	24	49	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 707	10 800	717	458	150	308	516	12 020	262	150	—	150
Federal government workers	232	288	14	51	11	40	66	564	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	505	2 383	209	126	23	103	62	2 022	17	17	—	17
Self-employed workers	142	750	48	19	—	19	38	683	15	15	—	15
Unpaid family workers	25	57	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	716	3 514	263	142	32	110	156	2 730	12	12	—	12
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 575	13 925	988	641	184	457	649	14 982	294	182	—	182
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	608	2 680	141	51	11	40	136	2 713	46	42	—	42
\$4,000 to \$5,999	295	1 593	63	68	—	68	—	1 215	27	27	—	27
\$6,000 to \$7,999	558	1 628	151	24	—	24	20	1 551	14	14	—	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	435	1 447	161	92	49	43	50	1 369	9	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	901	2 466	167	210	34	176	148	2 658	46	17	—	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	342	1 752	138	136	70	66	43	2 231	34	18	—	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	178	1 000	62	34	10	24	121	1 686	56	14	—	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	206	1 055	105	10	10	—	118	1 385	62	50	—	50
\$50,000 or more	62	304	—	16	—	16	13	174	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 501	\$9 467	\$9 727	\$11 407	\$14 589	\$10 911	\$13 640	\$10 881	\$15 581	\$11 988	—	\$11 988
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 992	11 390	939	632	184	448	583	14 435	294	182	—	182
Drive alone	1 973	9 202	854	479	172	307	395	10 710	167	88	—	88
Carpool	1 019	2 188	85	153	12	141	188	3 725	127	94	—	94
Public transportation	259	444	26	—	—	—	13	111	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	211	338	26	—	—	—	13	111	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	344	1 947	—	9	—	9	49	387	—	—	—	—
Other means	6	251	23	13	—	13	37	110	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	10	246	—	—	—	—	—	276	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.11	1.05	1.18	1.03	1.26	1.24	1.16	1.32	1.43	—	1.43
Mean travel time to work	13.6	12.6	17.1	28.6	18.8	32.5	48.9	23.0	35.9	36.7	—	36.7
Car, truck, or van	12.8	12.7	15.5	29.2	18.8	33.5	50.9	23.4	35.9	36.7	—	36.7
Public transportation	20.8	22.1	52.5	—	—	—	50.0	35.1	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	18	79	15	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
 Householder, wife present
 Householder, no wife present
 Other household member
 In group quarters
Female
 Householder, husband present
 Householder, no husband present
 Other household member
 In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White _____
Black _____
Other races _____
Spanish origin¹ _____

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work _____

Managerial and professional specialty occupations _____

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations _____

Technicians and related support occupations _____

Sales occupations _____

Administrative support occupations, including clerical _____

Service occupations _____

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations _____

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations _____

Operators, fabricators, and laborers _____

Construction _____

Manufacturing _____

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities _____

Wholesale trade _____

Retail trade _____

Finance, insurance, and real estate _____

Business and repair services _____

Personal services _____

Professional and related services _____

Public administration _____

All other industries _____

Armed forces, at work _____

Private wage and salary workers _____

Federal government workers _____

State and local government workers _____

Self-employed workers _____

Unpaid family workers _____

At work 1 to 34 hours _____

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999	.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999	.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999	.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999	.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999	.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999	.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999	.....
\$50,000 or more	.....
Median	.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....

Drive alone.....

Carpool.....

Public transportation.....

Bus or streetcar.....

Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....

Walked only.....

Other means.....

Worked at home.....

Persons per private car, truck, or van.....

Mean travel time to work..... minutes..

Car, truck, or van..... minutes..

Public transportation..... minutes..

With a public transportation disability.....

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Remainder of Cabell County, W. Va., worked—Con.												
Remainder of Boyd County, Ky.	Greenup County, Ky.	Lawrence County, Ohio	Cabell County, W. Va.	Huntington city (pt.), Cabell County, W. Va.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cabell County, W. Va.	Wayne County, W. Va.	Huntington city (pt.), Wayne County, W. Va.	Remainder of Wayne County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	
112	56	147	14 268	10 267	1 685	8 582	4 001	554	138	416	1 808	
92	56	114	8 367	6 288	811	5 477	2 079	340	78	262	1 402	
92	56	96	6 661	5 159	591	4 568	1 502	217	57	160	1 122	
—	—	—	515	409	84	325	106	37	—	37	88	
—	—	18	1 191	720	136	584	471	86	21	65	191	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
20	—	33	5 901	3 979	874	3 105	1 922	214	60	154	407	
—	—	—	97	80	—	80	17	8	8	—	15	
16	—	12	920	665	144	521	255	55	—	55	34	
4	—	21	4 884	3 234	730	2 504	1 650	151	52	99	358	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	1 032	459	80	379	573	58	14	44	59	
12	—	22	1 866	1 345	317	1 028	521	36	7	29	284	
62	50	103	9 732	7 271	1 093	6 178	2 461	437	117	320	1 211	
38	6	22	1 430	1 088	178	910	342	19	—	19	242	
—	—	—	208	104	17	87	104	4	—	4	12	
54	16	69	4 777	3 730	730	3 000	1 047	157	30	127	487	
112	56	147	14 149	10 161	1 659	8 502	3 988	542	126	416	1 797	
—	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	12	12	—	11	
—	—	—	106	93	26	67	13	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	57	41	4	37	16	—	—	—	—	
112	56	147	14 219	10 218	1 659	8 559	4 001	554	138	416	1 753	
28	—	63	3 000	2 194	426	1 768	806	129	52	77	429	
31	—	49	4 111	2 946	692	2 254	1 165	202	29	173	434	
8	—	13	514	443	79	364	71	12	—	12	80	
—	—	26	1 230	650	100	550	580	131	—	131	133	
23	—	10	2 367	1 853	513	1 340	514	59	29	30	221	
4	—	19	1 870	1 162	209	953	708	54	—	54	65	
—	—	—	105	27	—	27	78	—	—	—	15	
14	6	—	2 074	1 567	134	1 433	507	69	21	48	403	
35	50	16	3 059	2 322	198	2 124	737	100	36	64	407	
—	16	—	1 054	652	174	478	402	43	14	29	307	
46	—	39	3 574	3 084	248	2 836	490	100	40	60	327	
14	40	—	1 314	935	255	680	379	53	11	42	243	
15	—	16	702	460	100	360	242	26	14	12	109	
17	—	59	2 189	1 165	177	988	1 024	160	10	150	333	
4	—	10	686	484	213	271	202	—	—	—	49	
—	—	—	364	256	49	207	108	26	—	26	23	
—	—	—	542	280	56	224	262	22	8	14	8	
—	—	23	3 131	2 423	143	2 280	708	47	20	27	250	
—	—	—	430	350	233	117	80	32	—	32	70	
16	—	—	233	129	11	118	104	45	21	24	34	
—	—	—	49	49	26	23	—	—	—	—	55	
112	50	136	11 165	8 098	1 176	6 922	3 067	407	108	299	1 496	
—	6	—	506	464	288	176	42	52	10	42	88	
—	—	11	1 969	1 478	198	1 280	491	25	8	17	210	
—	—	—	598	213	23	190	385	70	12	58	14	
—	—	—	30	14	—	14	16	—	—	—	—	
—	—	12	2 608	1 384	211	1 173	1 224	98	25	73	207	
112	56	147	13 931	10 162	1 663	8 499	3 769	554	138	416	1 780	
4	—	19	2 502	1 367	247	1 120	1 135	146	4	142	263	
—	—	—	1 145	798	199	599	347	43	—	47	47	
—	—	30	1 447	1 009	207	802	438	60	—	60	108	
9	—	12	1 292	1 032	173	859	260	56	40	16	111	
29	15	8	2 521	1 716	265	1 451	805	68	43	25	226	
16	4	55	2 037	1 658	211	1 447	379	101	10	91	586	
42	6	23	1 548	1 358	184	1 174	190	53	26	27	240	
12	31	—	1 284	1 126	153	973	158	8	8	—	170	
—	—	—	155	98	24	74	57	19	7	12	29	
\$19 210	\$25 281	\$15 211	\$10 829	\$12 087	\$10 070	\$12 541	\$7 838	\$9 000	\$12 276	\$6 767	\$15 736	
112	56	147	13 384	10 074	1 588	8 486	3 310	554	138	416	1 745	
79	35	123	10 033	7 476	1 042	6 434	2 557	352	102	250	971	
33	21	24	3 351	2 598	546	2 052	753	202	36	166	774	
—	—	—	111	107	67	40	4	—	—	—	14	
—	—	—	111	107	67	40	4	—	—	—	14	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	387	42	17	25	345	—	—	—	33	
—	—	—	110	44	13	31	66	—	—	—	16	
—	—	—	276	—	—	—	276	—	—	—	—	
1.17	1.33	1.09	1.16	1.16	1.23	1.15	1.14	1.26	1.21	1.28	1.36	
34.7	64.7	35.8	22.1	24.8	25.6	24.7	14.6	31.3	31.0	31.4	40.5	
34.7	64.7	35.8	22.5	24.7	25.0	24.7	15.6	31.3	31.0	31.4	40.9	
—	—	—	35.1	35.1	39.6	27.6	35.0	—	—	—	30.0	
—	—	—	36	36	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Wayne County, W. Va., worked											
Inside SMSA	Boyd County, Ky.	Ashland city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boyd County, Ky.	Greenup County, Ky.	Lawrence County, Ohio	Cabell County, W. Va.	Huntington city (pt.), Cabell County, W. Va.	Central business district	Remainder
12 055	655	276	—	276	379	131	176	6 092	5 740	918	4 822
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
7 697	588	229	—	229	359	86	127	4 010	3 696	382	3 314
6 195	567	229	—	229	338	78	102	3 236	2 970	325	2 645
305	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	211	198	11	187
1 187	15	—	—	—	15	8	25	563	528	46	482
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 358	67	47	—	47	20	45	49	2 082	2 044	536	1 508
30	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	17	17	—	17
759	35	29	—	29	6	13	—	361	349	64	285
3 569	32	18	—	18	14	32	41	1 704	1 678	472	1 206
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
571	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	363	352	109	243
1 584	100	41	—	41	59	32	34	783	764	123	641
8 403	463	198	—	198	265	99	129	4 351	4 087	605	3 482
1 167	92	37	—	37	55	—	—	516	496	67	429
330	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	41	14	27
2 952	186	87	—	87	99	59	57	1 469	1 386	330	1 056
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
12 041	655	276	—	276	379	131	176	6 078	5 726	918	4 808
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	37	24	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
12 026	655	276	—	276	379	131	176	6 063	5 711	889	4 822
2 263	121	58	—	58	63	28	8	1 120	1 001	228	773
3 034	103	44	—	44	59	45	71	1 622	1 584	410	1 174
364	35	14	—	14	21	—	—	260	260	39	221
1 150	41	26	—	26	15	—	26	539	528	97	431
1 520	27	4	—	4	23	45	45	823	796	274	522
1 434	38	38	—	38	—	—	—	475	475	133	342
122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	15	—	15
1 122	193	64	—	64	129	24	23	1 029	970	14	956
1 925	72	72	—	72	128	34	74	1 786	1 666	104	1 562
3 248	200	72	—	72	128	34	74	1 786	1 666	104	1 562
939	23	10	—	10	13	—	11	614	475	71	404
3 007	392	130	—	130	262	31	12	1 928	1 897	147	1 750
1 279	17	10	—	10	7	47	26	543	533	143	390
513	5	5	—	5	—	31	11	279	261	61	200
2 227	77	39	—	39	38	—	74	1 103	1 063	163	900
274	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	135	120	52	68
264	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	129	129	25	104
408	28	14	—	14	14	—	—	97	97	43	54
2 140	28	28	—	28	—	8	—	977	944	96	848
503	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	179	129	84	45
472	79	40	—	40	39	14	8	79	63	4	59
29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	29	—
8 808	610	251	—	251	359	123	165	4 968	4 747	680	4 067
576	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	304	288	144	144
1 949	17	11	—	11	6	8	—	638	540	77	463
698	28	14	—	14	14	—	11	182	165	17	148
24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 912	8	—	—	—	8	—	41	722	699	87	612
EARNINGS IN 1979											
11 717	645	276	—	276	369	117	163	6 013	5 661	914	4 747
1 821	20	—	—	—	20	—	28	721	721	140	581
1 008	22	13	—	13	9	—	9	523	490	95	395
1 032	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	482	465	80	385
1 243	25	25	—	25	—	42	8	599	536	114	422
2 552	73	52	—	52	21	8	71	1 481	1 339	201	1 138
1 802	155	51	—	51	104	—	17	976	943	93	850
1 006	186	91	—	91	95	31	5	555	538	54	484
1 162	164	44	—	44	120	36	25	672	625	137	488
91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4
\$11 060	\$20 488	\$19 609	—	\$19 609	\$21 206	\$20 999	\$11 770	\$11 751	\$11 771	\$10 461	\$12 044
JOURNEY TO WORK											
10 947	655	276	—	276	379	131	176	5 950	5 598	891	4 707
8 281	517	212	—	212	305	100	143	4 417	4 186	630	3 556
2 666	138	64	—	64	74	31	33	1 533	1 412	261	1 151
139	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	92	24	68
139	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	92	24	68
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
643	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	28	3	25
84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	22
242	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.15	1.14	1.15	—	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.16
22.7	26.6	30.0	—	30.0	24.0	39.1	24.3	27.1	26.8	23.3	27.5
23.7	26.6	30.0	—	30.0	24.0	39.1	24.3	27.2	27.0	23.6	27.6
20.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.4	25.4	15.0	29.0
53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Wayne County, W. Va., worked—Con.					Living in Huntington city (pt.), Wayne County, W. Va., worked					
Remainder of Cabell County, W. Va.	Wayne County, W. Va.	Huntington city (pt.), Wayne County, W. Va.	Remainder of Wayne County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boyd County, Ky.	Ashland city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boyd County, Ky.
352	5 001	602	4 399	959	1 728	102	35	—	35	67
314	2 886	239	2 647	781	908	81	24	—	24	57
266	2 212	211	2 001	654	753	66	24	—	24	42
13	88	8	80	7	30	—	—	—	—	—
35	576	20	556	120	125	15	—	—	—	15
—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	2 115	363	1 752	178	820	21	11	—	11	10
—	5	—	5	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
12	350	78	272	—	154	11	11	—	11	—
26	1 760	285	1 475	178	658	10	—	—	—	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	195	9	186	76	153	—	—	—	—	—
19	635	51	584	166	257	24	—	—	—	24
264	3 361	459	2 902	627	1 104	54	22	—	22	32
20	559	66	493	75	201	24	13	—	13	11
38	251	17	234	15	13	—	—	—	—	—
83	1 181	129	1 052	145	528	26	11	—	11	15
352	5 001	602	4 399	959	1 728	102	35	—	35	67
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	6	—	6	12	13	—	—	—	—	—
352	5 001	602	4 399	959	1 728	102	35	—	35	67
119	986	131	855	103	297	30	11	—	11	19
38	1 193	119	1 074	214	644	26	—	—	—	26
—	69	—	69	41	75	11	—	—	—	11
11	544	62	482	115	248	15	—	—	—	15
27	580	57	523	58	321	—	—	—	—	—
—	921	148	773	35	271	24	24	—	24	—
16	91	—	91	43	—	—	—	—	—	—
59	656	42	614	186	214	11	—	—	—	11
120	1 154	162	992	378	302	11	—	—	—	11
139	291	12	279	134	143	11	—	—	—	11
31	644	143	501	130	331	35	13	—	13	22
10	646	—	646	181	106	—	—	—	—	—
18	187	39	148	27	91	—	—	—	—	—
40	973	56	917	138	442	34	—	—	—	34
15	122	24	98	17	43	—	—	—	—	—
—	116	24	94	25	39	—	—	—	—	—
—	283	103	180	4	70	—	—	—	—	—
33	1 127	183	944	111	331	22	22	—	22	—
50	318	18	300	13	75	—	—	—	—	—
16	292	—	292	179	57	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
221	2 942	370	2 572	820	1 285	91	24	—	24	67
16	272	52	220	13	96	—	—	—	—	—
98	1 286	113	1 173	56	227	11	11	—	11	—
17	477	67	410	70	120	—	—	—	—	—
—	24	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	1 141	125	1 016	141	350	—	—	—	—	—
352	4 779	591	4 188	943	1 680	92	35	—	35	57
—	1 052	105	947	177	295	—	—	—	—	—
33	454	75	379	49	218	9	—	—	—	9
17	550	38	512	63	118	—	—	—	—	—
63	569	121	448	76	185	11	11	—	11	—
142	919	138	781	184	331	26	11	—	11	15
33	654	55	599	148	290	—	—	—	—	—
17	229	20	209	98	176	35	13	—	13	22
47	265	39	226	138	67	11	—	—	—	11
—	87	—	87	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$11 475	\$9 172	\$9 281	\$9 143	\$12 405	\$10 239	\$17 500	\$12 323	—	\$12 323	\$20 604
352	4 035	448	3 587	959	1 516	102	35	—	35	67
231	3 104	411	2 693	645	1 295	102	35	—	35	67
121	931	37	894	314	221	—	—	—	—	—
—	47	14	33	—	64	—	—	—	—	—
—	47	14	33	—	64	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	615	76	539	—	72	—	—	—	—	—
—	62	—	62	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
—	242	64	178	—	64	—	—	—	—	—
1.23	1.15	1.04	1.16	1.22	1.08	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.00
30.7	16.2	18.4	15.9	50.7	17.5	22.2	26.9	—	26.9	19.7
30.7	17.5	20.3	17.1	50.7	17.7	22.2	26.9	—	26.9	19.7
—	11.1	20.0	7.3	—	23.9	—	—	—	—	—
—	43	—	43	15	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Huntington city (pt.), Wayne County, W. Va., worked—Con.										
Greenup County, Ky.	Lawrence County, Ohio	Cobell County, W. Va.	Huntington city (pt.), Cabell County, W. Va.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cobell County, W. Va.	Wayne County, W. Va.	Huntington city (pt.), Wayne County, W. Va.	Remainder of Wayne County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA
38	65	1 092	1 075	205	870	17	431	264	167	25
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
24	37	517	500	60	440	17	249	104	145	12
24	25	429	412	60	352	17	209	92	117	12
—	—	30	30	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
—	12	58	58	—	58	—	40	12	28	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	28	575	575	145	430	—	182	160	22	13
—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	103	103	21	82	—	40	40	—	—
14	20	472	472	124	348	—	142	120	22	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
—	—	129	129	39	90	—	24	9	15	—
14	17	167	167	48	119	—	35	12	23	—
24	48	652	635	106	529	17	326	197	129	25
—	—	131	131	12	119	—	46	46	—	—
—	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
27	19	307	307	76	231	—	149	76	73	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
38	65	1 092	1 075	205	870	17	431	264	167	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
38	65	1 092	1 075	205	870	17	431	264	167	25
13	8	100	100	23	77	—	146	64	82	—
14	11	525	525	135	390	—	68	57	11	—
—	—	64	64	—	64	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	201	201	33	168	—	32	32	—	—
14	11	260	260	102	158	—	36	25	11	—
—	—	143	143	47	96	—	104	80	24	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	11	134	117	—	117	17	47	25	22	12
—	35	190	190	—	190	—	66	38	28	—
—	11	109	92	18	74	17	12	12	—	—
11	—	224	224	12	212	—	61	24	37	—
—	—	78	78	35	43	—	28	—	28	—
13	11	54	54	15	39	—	13	13	—	—
—	35	304	304	55	249	—	69	44	25	—
—	—	43	43	21	22	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	15	15	—	15	—	24	24	—	12
—	—	12	12	12	—	—	58	58	—	—
—	—	193	193	—	193	—	116	77	39	13
—	—	49	49	37	12	—	26	12	14	—
14	8	11	11	—	11	—	24	—	24	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
38	54	854	837	138	699	17	248	134	114	25
—	—	71	71	30	41	—	25	11	14	—
—	—	121	121	37	84	—	95	56	39	—
—	11	46	46	—	46	—	63	63	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	11	250	250	55	195	—	89	64	25	—
EARNINGS IN 1979										
24	65	1 079	1 062	205	857	17	420	253	167	25
—	11	221	221	65	156	—	63	53	10	—
—	9	141	141	12	129	—	59	59	—	—
—	—	78	78	21	57	—	40	25	15	13
—	8	129	129	12	117	—	37	37	—	—
—	37	174	174	35	139	—	94	45	49	—
—	—	214	214	49	165	—	76	11	65	—
11	—	102	85	—	85	17	28	—	28	12
13	—	20	20	11	9	—	23	23	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25 221	\$10 083	\$9 543	\$9 411	\$8 750	\$9 479	\$20 453	\$10 381	\$7 160	\$15 392	\$7 923
JOURNEY TO WORK										
38	65	1 016	999	181	818	17	295	128	167	25
38	54	818	801	113	688	17	283	128	155	25
—	11	198	198	68	130	—	12	—	12	—
—	—	64	64	24	40	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	64	64	24	40	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	72	—	—
—	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	64	—	—
1.00	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.23	1.09	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.06	1.00
49.7	14.0	18.1	18.1	14.8	18.9	20.0	11.5	7.0	16.8	39.6
49.7	14.0	17.7	17.7	14.8	18.3	20.0	12.7	7.3	16.8	39.6
—	—	23.9	23.9	15.0	29.3	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 6 789
Householder, wife present 5 442
Householder, no wife present 275
Other household member 1 062
in group quarters 10
Female 3 538
Householder, husband present 22
Householder, no husband present 605
Other household member 2 911
in group quarters —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 418
20 to 24 years 1 327
25 to 54 years 7 299
55 to 64 years 966
65 years and over 317
With one or more years of college 2 424

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 10 313
Black 14
Other races —
Spanish origin¹ 30

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 10 298
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 1 966
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 2 390
Technicians and related support occupations 289
Sales occupations 902
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 1 199
Service occupations 1 163
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 122
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 1 711
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 2 946
Construction 796
Manufacturing 2 676
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 1 173
Wholesale trade 422
Retail trade 1 785
Finance, insurance, and real estate 231
Business and repair services 225
Personal services 338
Professional and related services 1 809
Public administration 428
All other industries 415
Armed forces, at work 29
Private wage and salary workers 7 523
Federal government workers 480
State and local government workers 1 722
Self-employed workers 578
Unpaid family workers 24
At work 1 to 34 hours 1 562

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 10 037
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 1 526
\$4,000 to \$5,999 790
\$6,000 to \$7,999 914
\$8,000 to \$9,999 1 058
\$10,000 to \$14,999 2 221
\$15,000 to \$19,999 1 512
\$20,000 to \$24,999 830
\$25,000 to \$49,999 1 095
\$50,000 or more 91
Median \$11 195

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 9 431
Drive alone 6 986
Carpool 2 445
Public transportation 75
Bus or streetcar 75
Subway, elevated train, or railroad —
Walked only 571
Other means 72
Worked at home 178
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.17
Mean travel time to work minutes 23.4
Car, truck, or van minutes 24.6
Public transportation minutes 17.7
With a public transportation disability 53

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Remainder of Wayne County, W. Va., worked										
	Inside SMSA	Boyd County, Ky.	Ashland city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Boyd County, Ky.	Greenup County, Ky.	Lawrence County, Ohio	Cabell County, W. Va.	Huntington city (pt.), Cabell County, W. Va.
Workers 16 years and over	10 327	553	241	—	241	312	93	111	5 000	4 665
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	6 789	507	205	—	205	302	62	90	3 493	3 196
Householder, wife present	5 442	501	205	—	205	296	54	77	2 807	2 558
Householder, no wife present	275	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	181	168
Other household member	1 062	—	—	—	—	—	8	13	505	470
in group quarters	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 538	46	36	—	36	10	31	21	1 507	1 469
Householder, husband present	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17
Householder, no husband present	605	24	18	—	18	6	13	—	258	246
Other household member	2 911	22	18	—	18	4	18	21	1 232	1 206
in group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	418	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	234	223
20 to 24 years	1 327	76	41	—	41	35	18	17	616	597
25 to 54 years	7 299	409	176	—	176	233	75	81	3 699	3 452
55 to 64 years	966	68	24	—	24	44	—	—	385	365
65 years and over	317	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	28
With one or more years of college	2 424	160	76	—	76	84	32	38	1 162	1 079
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	10 313	553	241	—	241	312	93	111	4 986	4 651
Black	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	10 298	553	241	—	241	312	93	111	4 971	4 636
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 966	91	47	—	47	44	15	—	1 020	901
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 390	77	44	—	44	33	31	60	1 097	1 059
Technicians and related support occupations	289	24	14	—	14	10	—	—	196	196
Sales occupations	902	26	26	—	26	—	—	26	338	327
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 199	27	4	—	4	23	31	34	563	536
Service occupations	1 163	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	332	332
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 711	182	64	—	64	118	13	12	895	853
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 946	189	72	—	72	117	34	39	1 596	1 476
Construction	796	12	10	—	10	2	—	—	505	383
Manufacturing	2 676	357	117	—	117	240	20	12	1 704	1 673
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 173	17	10	—	10	7	47	26	465	455
Wholesale trade	422	5	5	—	5	—	18	—	225	207
Retail trade	1 785	43	39	—	39	4	—	39	799	759
Finance, insurance, and real estate	231	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	92	77
Business and repair services	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	114	114
Personal services	338	28	14	—	14	14	—	—	85	85
Professional and related services	1 809	6	6	—	6	—	8	—	784	751
Public administration	428	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	130	80
All other industries	415	79	40	—	40	39	—	—	68	52
Armed forces, at work	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29
Private wage and salary workers	7 523	519	227	—	227	292	85	111	4 114	3 910
Federal government workers	480	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	233	217
State and local government workers	1 722	6	—	—	—	6	8	—	517	419
Self-employed workers	578	28	14	—	14	14	—	—	136	119
Unpaid family workers	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 562	8	—	—	—	8	—	30	472	449
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	10 037	553	241	—	241	312	93	98	4 934	4 599
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 526	20	—	—	—	20	—	17	500	500
\$4,000 to \$5,999	790	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	382	349
\$6,000 to \$7,999	914	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	404	387
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 058	14	14	—	14	—	42	—	470	407
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 221	47	41	—	41	6	8	34	1 307	1 165
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 512	155	51	—	51	104	—	17	762	729
\$20,000 to \$24,999	830	151	78	—	78	73	20	5	453	453
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 095	153	44	—	44	109	23	25	652	605
\$50,000 or more	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4
Median	\$11 195	\$20 626	\$20 054	—	\$20 054	\$21 388	\$12 455	\$14 542	\$12 139	\$12 254
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	9 431	553	241	—	241	312	93	111	4 934	4 599
Drive alone	6 986	415	177	—	177	238	62	89	3 599	3 385
Carpool	2 445	138	64	—	64	74	31	22	1 335	1 214
Public transportation	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	28
Bus or streetcar	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	28
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	571	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	28
Other means	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10
Worked at home	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.18	—	1.18	1.16	1.20	1.11	1.17	1.17
Mean travel time to work	minutes 23.4	27.4	30.5	—	30.5	24.9	34.7	30.4	29.0	28.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes 24.6	27.4	30.5	—	30.5	24.9	34.7	30.4	29.1	29.0
Public transportation	minutes 17.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.8	28.8
With a public transportation disability	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Wayne County, W. Va., worked—Con.									
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cabell County, W. Va.	Wayne County, W. Va.	Huntington city (pt.), Wayne County, W. Va.	Remainder of Wayne County, W. Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boyd County, Ky.	Ashland city
Workers 16 years and over	713	3 952	335	4 570	338	4 232	934	7 082	2 187	1 114
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	322	2 874	297	2 637	135	2 502	769	5 856	1 875	881
Householder, wife present	265	2 293	249	2 003	119	1 884	642	4 713	1 611	706
Householder, no wife present	11	157	13	88	8	80	7	341	75	51
Other household member	46	424	35	536	8	528	120	789	189	124
In group quarters	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	13	—	—
Female	391	1 078	38	1 933	203	1 730	165	1 226	312	233
Householder, husband present	—	17	—	5	—	5	—	36	11	5
Householder, no husband present	43	203	12	310	38	272	—	188	60	41
Other household member	348	858	26	1 618	165	1 453	165	996	235	181
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	70	153	11	171	—	171	76	234	56	51
20 to 24 years	75	522	19	600	39	561	166	1 094	348	200
25 to 54 years	499	2 953	247	3 035	262	2 773	602	5 109	1 604	785
55 to 64 years	55	310	20	513	20	493	75	543	160	61
65 years and over	14	14	38	251	17	234	15	102	19	17
With one or more years of college	254	825	83	1 032	53	979	145	1 549	458	308
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	713	3 938	335	4 570	338	4 232	934	7 017	2 187	1 114
Black	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	24	—	—	6	—	6	—	14	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	684	3 952	335	4 570	338	4 232	934	7 061	2 187	1 114
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	205	696	119	840	67	773	103	957	256	162
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	275	784	38	1 125	62	1 063	214	1 242	410	281
Technicians and related support occupations	39	157	—	69	—	69	41	205	69	37
Sales occupations	64	263	11	512	30	482	115	459	97	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	172	364	27	544	32	512	58	578	244	172
Service occupations	86	246	—	817	68	749	22	392	126	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	15	16	91	—	91	43	98	24	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	839	42	609	17	592	174	1 836	501	213
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	104	1 372	120	1 088	124	964	378	2 536	870	382
Construction	53	330	122	279	—	279	134	1 084	315	176
Manufacturing	135	1 538	31	583	119	464	130	2 084	847	335
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	108	347	10	618	—	618	181	1 205	263	142
Wholesale trade	46	161	18	174	26	148	27	404	133	67
Retail trade	108	651	40	904	12	892	138	615	123	95
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	46	15	122	24	98	17	161	46	35
Business and repair services	25	89	—	94	—	94	13	186	53	48
Personal services	31	54	—	225	45	180	4	73	14	7
Professional and related services	96	655	33	1 011	106	905	98	639	194	141
Public administration	47	33	50	292	6	286	13	219	77	30
All other industries	4	48	16	268	—	268	179	391	122	38
Armed forces, at work	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	542	3 368	204	2 694	236	2 458	795	6 167	1 911	975
Federal government workers	114	103	16	247	41	206	13	207	49	9
State and local government workers	40	379	98	1 191	57	1 134	56	485	139	80
Self-employed workers	17	102	17	414	4	410	70	217	88	50
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	24	—	24	—	6	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	32	417	23	1 052	61	991	141	965	194	97
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	709	3 890	335	4 359	338	4 021	918	6 993	2 175	1 102
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	75	425	—	989	52	937	177	679	145	93
\$4,000 to \$5,999	83	266	33	395	16	379	49	440	155	101
\$6,000 to \$7,999	59	328	17	510	13	497	50	464	111	63
\$8,000 to \$9,999	102	305	63	532	84	448	76	419	147	89
\$10,000 to \$14,999	166	999	142	825	93	732	184	1 341	413	245
\$15,000 to \$19,999	44	685	33	578	44	534	148	1 761	542	197
\$20,000 to \$24,999	54	399	—	201	20	181	86	1 136	392	165
\$25,000 to \$49,999	126	479	47	242	16	226	138	691	257	142
\$50,000 or more	—	4	—	87	—	87	10	62	13	7
Median	\$10 723	\$12 558	\$11 184	\$9 073	\$10 124	\$8 882	\$12 412	\$15 284	\$15 752	\$13 874
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	710	3 889	335	3 740	320	3 420	934	6 879	2 155	1 099
Drive alone	517	2 868	214	2 821	283	2 538	620	4 401	1 329	706
Carpool	193	1 021	121	919	37	882	314	2 478	826	393
Public transportation	—	28	—	47	14	33	—	13	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	28	—	47	14	33	—	13	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3	25	—	543	4	539	—	131	21	5
Other means	—	10	—	62	—	62	—	59	11	10
Worked at home	—	—	—	178	—	178	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.17	1.24	1.16	1.06	1.17	1.23	1.27	1.30	1.26
Mean travel time to work	25.7	29.4	31.2	16.6	25.1	15.9	51.0	44.1	43.6	45.0
Car, truck, or van	25.8	29.5	31.2	17.8	25.5	17.1	51.0	44.9	44.0	45.4
Public transportation	—	28.8	—	11.1	20.0	7.3	—	78.5	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	10	—	43	—	43	15	20	2	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.								
	Remainder of Boyd County, Ky.	Greenup County, Ky.	Lawrence County, Ohio	Cabell County, W. Va.	Huntington city (pt.), Cabell County, W. Va.	Remainder of Cabell County, W. Va.	Wayne County, W. Va.	Huntington city (pt.), Wayne County, W. Va.	Remainder of Wayne County, W. Va.
Workers 16 years and over	1 073	846	969	2 615	1 737	878	465	62	403
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	994	758	744	2 055	1 333	722	424	48	376
Householder, wife present	905	564	623	1 590	1 021	569	325	34	291
Householder, no wife present	24	69	23	150	125	25	24	9	15
Other household member	65	125	91	315	187	128	69	5	64
In group quarters	—	—	7	—	—	—	6	—	6
Female	79	88	225	560	404	156	41	14	27
Householder, husband present	6	—	—	25	25	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	19	18	14	96	96	—	—	—	—
Other household member	54	70	211	439	283	156	41	14	27
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	5	17	21	140	86	54	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	148	192	131	369	239	130	54	5	49
25 to 54 years	819	582	742	1 793	1 150	643	388	48	340
55 to 64 years	99	36	73	259	219	40	15	9	6
65 years and over	2	19	2	54	43	11	8	—	8
With one or more years of college	150	187	268	567	477	90	69	18	51
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 073	846	965	2 554	1 691	863	465	62	403
Black	—	—	—	50	35	15	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	4	11	11	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 073	846	969	2 594	1 716	878	465	62	403
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	94	127	180	343	268	75	51	16	35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	129	55	174	559	370	189	44	11	33
Technicians and related support occupations	32	10	38	77	—	—	11	11	—
Sales occupations	25	13	64	274	197	77	11	—	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72	32	72	208	96	112	22	—	22
Service occupations	64	22	52	190	129	61	2	—	2
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	6	43	4	—	—	21	—	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	288	317	192	636	373	263	190	7	183
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	488	319	328	862	572	290	157	28	129
Construction	139	77	89	465	247	218	138	21	117
Manufacturing	512	234	297	661	561	100	45	7	38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	121	370	151	378	195	183	43	7	36
Wholesale trade	66	6	42	200	85	115	23	—	23
Retail trade	28	47	108	300	179	121	37	2	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	7	48	60	46	14	—	—	—
Business and repair services	5	14	29	73	43	30	17	—	17
Personal services	7	11	8	33	29	4	7	7	—
Professional and related services	53	58	101	273	245	28	13	9	4
Public administration	47	—	33	94	56	38	15	9	6
All other industries	84	22	63	57	30	27	127	—	127
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	936	764	811	2 258	1 458	800	423	44	379
Federal government workers	40	3	33	104	92	12	18	18	—
State and local government workers	59	44	70	222	180	42	10	—	10
Self-employed workers	38	35	49	31	7	24	14	—	14
Unpaid family workers	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	97	23	171	491	355	136	86	17	69
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 073	846	947	2 560	1 693	867	465	62	403
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	52	42	122	332	202	130	38	5	33
\$4,000 to \$5,999	54	47	58	153	97	56	27	—	27
\$6,000 to \$7,999	48	41	87	215	142	73	10	7	3
\$8,000 to \$9,999	58	29	46	175	71	104	22	7	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	168	229	153	428	341	87	118	3	115
\$15,000 to \$19,999	345	269	245	541	355	186	164	27	137
\$20,000 to \$24,999	227	118	141	447	327	120	38	—	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999	115	71	57	258	147	111	48	13	35
\$50,000 or more	6	—	38	11	11	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 692	\$15 393	\$15 096	\$14 628	\$14 863	\$13 805	\$15 296	\$16 011	\$15 170
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 056	829	932	2 507	1 642	865	456	62	394
Drive alone	623	383	737	1 699	1 099	600	253	22	231
Carpool	433	446	195	808	543	265	203	40	163
Public transportation	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	16	17	29	64	57	7	—	—	—
Other means	1	—	8	31	25	6	9	—	9
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.33	1.51	1.13	1.24	1.25	1.21	1.34	1.74	1.29
Mean travel time to work	42.2	45.1	38.3	43.9	48.0	35.7	58.6	60.0	58.4
Car, truck, or van	42.7	45.9	39.3	44.9	49.6	36.1	58.4	60.0	58.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	78.5	78.5	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
Car, truck, or van minutes.....
Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA						Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Limestone County	Madison County	Huntsville city	Remainder of Madison County	Marshall County		Total	Limestone County	Madison County	Huntsville city
Workers 16 years and over -----	128 593	17 717	85 380	63 011	22 369	25 496	10 840	123 371	13 216	87 660	64 977
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	76 003	10 729	49 966	36 057	13 909	15 308	7 298	71 844	7 651	51 440	35 194
Householder, wife present	53 340	7 951	33 608	24 206	9 402	11 781	3 653	51 943	5 649	36 607	23 859
Householder, no wife present	7 626	731	5 929	5 102	827	966	657	7 142	555	5 816	4 083
Other household member	13 314	2 015	8 770	6 659	2 111	2 529	1 636	12 367	1 434	8 670	6 967
In group quarters	1 723	32	1 659	90	1 569	32	1 352	392	13	347	285
Female -----	52 590	6 988	35 414	26 954	8 460	10 188	3 542	51 527	5 565	36 220	29 783
Householder, husband present	942	81	721	639	82	140	—	982	109	738	637
Householder, no husband present	11 312	1 314	8 226	7 112	1 114	1 772	481	11 201	1 112	8 376	6 878
Other household member	39 524	5 555	25 693	19 023	6 670	8 276	2 529	39 074	4 334	26 846	22 050
In group quarters	812	38	774	180	594	—	532	270	10	260	218
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	10 070	1 217	6 982	4 791	2 191	1 871	1 636	8 524	920	5 818	5 047
20 to 24 years -----	18 801	2 392	12 598	8 899	3 699	3 811	2 181	17 895	1 886	12 391	10 096
25 to 34 years -----	85 743	11 655	57 137	42 701	14 436	16 951	6 179	83 163	8 521	60 033	43 304
35 to 64 years -----	11 252	1 873	7 222	5 584	1 638	2 157	722	11 138	1 433	7 926	5 485
65 years and over -----	2 727	580	1 441	1 036	405	706	122	2 651	456	1 492	1 045
With one or more years of college -----	47 811	4 044	36 962	31 043	5 919	6 805	3 246	45 985	3 338	37 204	26 154
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	111 566	15 256	71 291	52 424	18 867	25 019	8 782	108 632	11 479	75 146	55 430
Black -----	15 837	2 390	13 060	9 886	3 174	387	1 825	13 737	1 713	11 618	8 823
Other races -----	1 190	71	1 029	701	328	90	233	1 002	24	896	724
Spanish origin ¹ -----	983	23	825	546	279	135	220	816	50	629	432
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	123 797	17 576	80 911	61 436	19 475	25 310	9 020	120 212	13 199	84 536	64 508
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 975	2 513	24 184	20 705	3 479	4 278	1 951	29 763	2 219	24 063	16 851
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35 017	3 952	24 998	19 631	5 367	6 067	2 533	34 474	2 664	26 421	20 728
Technicians and related support occupations	4 636	484	3 527	2 827	700	625	264	4 822	213	4 136	2 934
Sales occupations	12 409	1 393	8 252	6 574	1 678	2 764	1 179	11 533	1 072	7 888	7 025
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 972	2 075	13 219	10 230	2 989	2 678	1 090	18 119	1 379	14 397	10 769
Service occupations	13 863	2 075	9 157	6 984	2 173	2 631	912	13 232	1 692	9 136	7 810
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 994	955	1 107	300	807	932	1 195	2 914	863	1 076	344
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 672	3 017	8 898	5 846	3 052	3 757	1 304	15 173	2 202	9 692	7 722
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25 276	5 064	12 567	7 970	4 597	7 645	2 125	24 656	3 559	14 148	11 053
Construction	6 997	1 115	4 394	2 799	1 595	1 488	843	6 627	706	4 761	3 579
Manufacturing	32 172	5 850	17 918	12 530	5 388	8 404	2 244	32 938	4 197	20 738	16 894
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 391	698	3 372	2 451	921	1 321	365	5 211	653	3 546	2 783
Wholesale trade	4 046	731	2 499	1 853	646	886	382	3 740	467	2 565	2 206
Retail trade	19 983	2 238	12 864	9 973	2 891	4 881	1 498	18 609	1 768	12 331	11 140
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 812	490	3 342	2 760	582	980	227	4 640	323	3 351	3 222
Business and repair services	6 090	570	4 702	3 705	997	818	547	5 651	249	4 659	3 500
Personal services	3 949	743	2 517	1 901	616	689	223	3 758	517	2 572	2 251
Professional and related services	21 665	2 283	16 139	13 233	2 906	3 243	1 486	20 451	2 031	15 491	13 402
Public administration	14 436	1 822	11 030	9 097	1 933	1 584	912	14 472	1 320	12 512	4 384
All other industries	4 256	1 036	2 134	1 134	1 000	1 086	293	4 115	968	2 010	1 147
Armed forces, at work	4 796	141	4 469	1 575	2 894	186	1 820	3 159	17	3 124	469
Private wage and salary workers	85 187	12 183	54 639	40 868	13 771	18 365	6 338	83 000	8 604	57 222	49 229
Federal government workers	19 746	1 959	16 244	11 468	4 776	1 543	2 866	18 179	1 434	16 367	4 106
State and local government workers	14 683	1 996	9 683	7 389	2 294	3 004	932	13 577	1 675	9 364	8 244
Self-employed workers	8 058	1 430	4 295	2 970	1 325	2 333	592	7 778	1 383	4 216	3 019
Unpaid family workers	919	149	519	316	203	251	112	837	120	491	379
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	24 514	3 151	15 925	11 910	4 015	5 438	2 288	22 817	2 584	14 982	12 525
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	123 886	17 124	82 248	60 970	21 278	24 514	9 982	119 282	12 681	85 006	62 833
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23 564	3 137	15 463	10 848	4 615	4 964	2 597	21 531	2 605	14 300	11 834
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 712	1 789	7 099	5 008	2 091	2 824	1 244	11 024	1 439	7 024	5 837
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 727	1 867	8 819	6 333	2 486	3 041	1 012	13 742	1 345	9 293	7 487
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 449	1 789	8 771	6 367	2 404	2 889	1 086	13 077	1 204	9 133	7 100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24 749	3 248	16 237	11 699	4 538	5 264	1 560	24 272	2 085	17 551	13 415
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 737	2 540	9 509	6 970	2 539	2 688	1 025	13 994	1 394	10 340	7 421
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 403	1 351	5 787	4 531	1 256	1 265	470	8 301	1 154	6 449	4 012
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 281	1 218	9 647	8 418	1 229	1 416	937	12 035	1 289	9 960	4 941
\$50,000 or more	1 264	185	916	796	120	163	51	1 306	166	956	786
Median -----	\$9 924	\$9 978	\$10 196	\$10 571	\$9 204	\$8 989	\$8 254	\$10 035	\$9 581	\$10 532	\$9 763
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	120 739	16 737	79 935	60 257	19 678	24 067	9 169	117 253	12 298	83 696	62 106
Drive alone	88 447	11 092	60 175	46 177	13 998	17 180	6 496	85 372	8 714	60 298	46 002
Carpool	32 292	5 645	19 760	14 080	5 680	6 887	2 673	31 881	3 584	23 398	16 104
Public transportation	344	94	237	128	109	13	72	273	95	165	156
Bus or streetcar	181	60	121	12	109	—	72	110	61	49	40
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 277	407	3 193	1 290	1 903	677	1 346	2 803	345	1 893	1 412
Other means	1 298	149	885	580	305	245	253	1 107	148	776	547
Worked at home	1 935	330	1 130	756	374	475	—	1 935	330	1 130	756
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.25	1.16	1.15	1.20	1.21	1.21	1.19	1.21	1.19	1.17
Mean travel time to work	20.0	23.9	18.5	17.1	22.4	22.1	20.0	20.4	20.2	21.3	20.5
Car, truck, or van	20.5	24.4	19.0	17.4	24.2	22.7	22.4	20.7	20.6	21.7	20.8
Public transportation	14.8	13.9	15.4	19.8	10.2	10.0	9.7	21.1	28.1	17.9	18.1
With a public transportation disability	548	27	431	346	85	90	43	526	23	406	315

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA									
Remainder of Madison County	Marshall County	Living in SMSA, worked							Remainder of Madison County	Marshall County	Outside SMSA
		Inside SMSA	Limestone County	Madison County	Huntsville city	Central business district	Remainder				
22 683	22 495	108 657	10 756	79 949	59 496	11 503	47 993	20 453	17 952	9 096	
16 246	12 753	61 823	5 709	46 038	31 525	4 728	26 797	14 513	10 076	6 882	
12 748	9 687	44 164	4 100	32 452	20 984	3 140	17 844	11 468	7 612	5 523	
1 733	771	6 477	415	5 426	3 816	612	3 204	1 610	636	492	
1 703	2 263	10 860	1 194	7 870	6 470	921	5 549	1 400	1 796	818	
62	32	322	—	290	255	55	200	35	32	49	
6 437	9 742	46 834	5 047	33 911	27 971	6 775	21 196	5 940	7 876	2 214	
101	135	930	81	726	625	150	475	101	123	12	
1 498	1 713	10 448	994	7 996	6 564	1 910	4 654	1 432	1 458	383	
4 796	7 894	35 186	3 962	24 929	20 564	4 611	15 953	4 365	6 295	1 809	
42	—	270	10	260	218	104	114	42	—	10	
771	1 786	7 884	856	5 550	4 832	724	4 108	718	1 478	550	
2 295	3 618	15 494	1 431	11 354	9 385	1 637	7 748	1 969	2 709	1 126	
16 729	14 609	72 903	6 803	54 474	39 317	7 755	31 562	15 157	11 626	6 661	
2 441	1 779	9 861	1 228	7 134	4 942	1 120	3 822	2 192	1 499	669	
447	703	2 515	438	1 437	1 020	267	753	417	640	90	
11 050	5 443	41 543	2 535	34 548	24 389	5 450	18 939	10 159	4 460	3 022	
19 716	22 007	94 584	9 216	67 820	50 221	9 278	40 943	17 599	17 548	8 200	
2 795	406	13 144	1 516	11 285	8 603	2 179	6 424	2 682	343	868	
172	82	929	24	844	672	46	626	172	61	28	
197	137	763	11	629	432	47	385	197	123	—	
20 028	22 477	105 831	10 739	77 148	59 166	11 481	47 685	17 982	17 944	8 946	
7 212	3 481	27 356	1 702	22 706	15 923	3 580	12 343	6 783	2 948	1 668	
5 693	5 389	30 772	2 375	23 984	18 942	4 929	14 013	5 042	4 413	1 712	
1 202	473	3 984	174	3 506	2 516	546	1 970	990	304	388	
863	2 573	10 605	1 017	7 380	6 586	1 526	5 060	794	2 208	625	
3 628	2 343	16 183	1 184	13 098	9 840	2 857	6 983	3 258	1 901	699	
1 326	2 404	12 411	1 532	8 757	7 507	1 573	5 934	1 250	2 122	540	
732	975	2 645	830	1 007	330	70	260	677	808	154	
1 970	3 279	12 269	1 508	8 255	6 619	551	6 068	1 636	2 506	2 099	
3 095	6 949	20 378	2 792	12 439	9 845	778	9 067	2 594	5 147	2 773	
1 182	1 160	5 319	537	3 931	3 036	243	2 793	895	851	835	
3 844	8 003	26 910	3 171	17 952	14 611	357	14 254	3 341	5 787	3 018	
763	1 012	4 305	344	3 097	2 484	635	1 849	613	864	721	
359	708	3 268	384	2 313	1 983	355	1 628	330	571	396	
1 191	4 510	17 295	1 643	11 878	10 718	2 178	8 540	1 160	3 774	1 190	
129	966	4 324	312	3 150	3 038	1 126	1 912	112	862	261	
1 159	743	5 253	232	4 364	3 301	279	3 022	1 063	657	290	
321	669	3 591	505	2 479	2 177	244	1 933	302	607	135	
2 089	2 929	19 254	1 790	14 955	13 000	5 229	7 771	1 955	2 509	925	
8 128	640	12 566	887	11 147	3 719	713	3 006	7 428	532	958	
863	1 137	3 746	934	1 882	1 099	122	977	783	930	217	
2 655	18	2 826	17	2 801	330	22	308	2 471	8	150	
7 993	17 174	72 317	7 038	52 006	45 021	7 720	37 301	6 985	13 273	6 532	
12 261	378	15 393	753	14 366	3 194	273	2 921	11 172	274	1 487	
1 120	2 538	12 987	1 585	9 127	8 061	3 092	4 969	1 066	2 275	764	
1 197	2 179	7 153	1 265	3 973	2 855	323	2 532	1 118	1 915	313	
112	226	807	115	477	365	95	270	112	215	—	
2 457	5 251	21 056	2 359	14 198	11 938	2 609	9 329	2 260	4 499	1 170	
22 173	21 595	104 972	10 282	77 521	57 565	11 109	46 456	19 956	17 169	8 932	
2 466	4 626	20 006	2 472	13 597	11 308	2 026	9 282	2 289	3 937	961	
1 187	2 561	9 910	1 325	6 479	5 441	1 213	4 228	1 038	2 106	558	
1 806	3 104	12 055	1 108	8 548	6 990	1 632	5 338	1 558	2 399	660	
2 033	2 740	11 649	1 090	8 413	6 571	1 354	5 213	1 842	2 146	714	
4 136	4 636	21 175	1 678	15 943	12 076	2 337	9 739	3 867	3 554	2 014	
2 919	2 260	11 755	1 088	9 014	6 472	1 057	5 415	2 542	1 653	1 957	
2 437	698	6 833	676	5 640	3 554	615	2 939	2 086	517	1 100	
5 019	786	10 409	679	9 028	4 464	641	3 823	4 564	702	935	
170	184	1 180	166	859	689	214	475	170	155	33	
\$14 107	\$8 370	\$9 805	\$8 433	\$10 359	\$9 535	\$8 980	\$9 679	\$13 920	\$8 133	\$13 520	
21 590	21 259	102 731	9 889	76 095	56 707	11 032	45 675	19 388	16 747	8 839	
14 296	16 360	76 924	7 282	56 372	43 087	8 890	34 197	13 285	13 270	5 027	
7 294	4 899	25 807	2 607	19 723	13 620	2 142	11 478	6 103	3 477	3 812	
9	13	256	78	165	156	74	82	9	13	16	
9	—	93	44	49	40	40	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
481	565	2 738	325	1 862	1 393	350	1 043	469	551	193	
229	183	997	134	697	484	47	437	213	166	48	
374	475	1 935	330	1 130	756	—	756	374	475	—	
1.25	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.12	1.17	1.22	1.13	1.37	
23.6	16.8	18.2	16.4	19.3	18.6	16.0	19.2	21.6	14.4	39.9	
24.1	17.2	18.6	16.8	19.7	18.9	16.3	19.5	22.1	14.7	40.7	
15.0	10.0	15.9	12.6	17.9	18.1	22.1	14.5	15.0	10.0	20.0	
91	97	469	12	380	289	29	260	91	77	36	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	7 109	5 396	1 699	993	124	869	706	14	2 747	43 036	313	42 571
Householder, wife present.....	5 169	3 829	1 340	763	99	664	577	—	2 309	30 115	271	29 714
Householder, no wife present.....	538	392	146	98	—	98	48	—	136	5 202	23	5 179
Other household member.....	1 402	1 175	213	132	25	107	81	14	302	7 429	19	7 388
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	290	—	290
Female	5 803	4 796	1 007	536	18	518	471	—	859	32 045	251	31 761
Householder, husband present.....	81	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	709	—	709
Householder, no husband present.....	1 124	945	179	76	14	62	103	—	148	7 657	49	7 608
Other household member.....	4 588	3 760	828	460	4	456	368	—	701	23 419	202	23 184
In group quarters.....	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	260	—	260

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	985	856	115	52	—	52	63	14	134	5 386	—	5 369
20 to 24 years.....	1 652	1 380	272	160	13	147	112	—	428	10 688	51	10 618
25 to 54 years.....	8 372	6 308	2 064	1 198	125	1 073	866	—	2 638	50 926	495	50 302
55 to 64 years.....	1 405	1 210	195	97	4	93	98	—	351	6 709	18	6 671
65 years and over.....	498	438	60	22	—	22	38	—	55	1 372	—	1 372
With one or more years of college.....	3 030	2 275	755	406	50	356	349	—	774	33 226	260	32 897

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	11 101	8 757	2 344	1 376	125	1 251	968	—	3 174	63 254	459	62 610
Black.....	1 775	1 411	350	151	17	134	199	14	414	11 007	105	10 902
Other races.....	36	24	12	2	—	2	10	—	18	820	—	820
Spanish origin ¹	23	11	12	—	—	—	12	—	—	605	—	605

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	12 835	10 186	2 635	1 529	142	1 387	1 106	14	3 592	72 467	553	71 729
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 026	1 558	468	224	38	186	244	—	366	21 862	144	21 667
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 003	2 211	792	490	18	472	302	—	740	22 720	164	22 510
Technicians and related support occupations.....	348	158	190	112	14	98	78	—	112	3 196	16	3 180
Sales occupations.....	1 045	924	121	93	4	89	28	—	220	7 291	93	7 152
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 610	1 129	481	285	—	285	196	—	408	12 233	55	12 178
Service occupations.....	1 706	1 532	160	96	—	96	64	14	263	8 449	—	8 444
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	845	797	48	—	—	—	48	—	33	992	33	959
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 785	1 356	429	286	37	249	143	—	957	7 645	152	7 429
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	3 470	2 732	738	433	49	384	305	—	1 233	10 799	60	10 720
Construction.....	645	455	190	100	—	100	90	—	300	3 626	82	3 516
Manufacturing.....	4 010	3 057	953	601	30	571	352	—	1 464	15 975	114	15 784
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	431	309	122	96	8	88	26	—	203	2 909	35	2 862
Wholesale trade.....	501	372	129	76	23	53	53	—	211	2 178	12	2 153
Retail trade.....	1 724	1 556	168	162	29	133	6	—	395	11 531	87	11 406
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	337	312	25	20	14	6	5	—	136	3 088	—	3 088
Business and repair services.....	423	208	201	149	—	149	52	14	130	4 114	24	4 090
Personal services.....	622	505	117	70	—	70	47	—	92	2 330	—	2 325
Professional and related services.....	1 876	1 699	177	145	38	107	32	—	245	14 644	91	14 541
Public administration.....	1 334	824	510	99	—	99	411	—	374	10 188	63	10 125
All other industries.....	932	889	43	11	—	11	32	—	42	1 884	45	1 839
Armed forces, at work.....	77	6	71	—	—	—	71	—	14	2 614	11	2 603
Private wage and salary workers.....	8 544	6 678	1 852	1 325	101	1 224	527	14	2 890	48 716	360	48 202
Federal government workers.....	1 302	628	674	80	—	80	594	—	478	13 130	125	12 993
State and local government workers.....	1 661	1 532	129	103	41	62	26	—	171	8 842	53	8 789
Self-employed workers.....	1 273	1 239	34	21	—	21	13	—	67	3 933	26	3 888
Unpaid family workers.....	132	115	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	460	—	460
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	2 542	2 259	269	183	—	183	86	14	403	13 831	100	13 719

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12 437	9 734	2 689	1 529	142	1 387	1 160	14	3 578	72 654	548	71 921
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	2 703	2 374	315	204	—	204	111	14	281	13 138	98	12 993
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 449	1 285	164	98	4	94	66	—	211	6 150	40	6 110
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 349	1 085	264	169	6	163	95	—	319	7 973	23	7 928
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 351	1 027	324	163	37	126	161	—	293	7 831	63	7 763
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 186	1 584	602	365	47	318	237	—	876	14 571	94	14 463
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 476	1 039	437	257	13	244	180	—	931	8 329	49	8 208
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	883	590	293	149	—	149	144	—	411	5 240	86	5 142
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	865	584	281	124	35	89	157	—	246	8 572	95	8 464
\$50,000 or more.....	175	166	9	—	—	—	9	—	10	850	—	850
Median.....	\$9 062	\$8 240	\$11 782	\$11 297	\$11 888	\$11 211	\$12 613	\$4000—	\$13 508	\$10 280	\$12 194	\$10 266

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	12 038	9 325	2 699	1 529	142	1 387	1 170	14	3 552	71 248	564	70 499
Drive alone.....	8 466	6 901	1 565	1 009	126	883	556	—	1 869	54 088	381	53 550
Carpool.....	3 572	2 424	1 134	520	16	504	614	14	1 683	17 160	183	16 949
Public transportation.....	78	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	165	—	165
Bus or streetcar.....	44	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	49	—	49
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	332	325	7	—	—	—	7	—	38	1 855	—	1 855
Other means.....	134	134	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	683	—	683
Worked at home.....	330	330	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 130	—	1 130
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.21	1.18	1.36	1.26	1.07	1.29	1.52	2.00	1.41	1.16	1.26	1.15
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.0	15.7	35.5	35.5	38.3	35.2	35.4	90.0	36.3	17.9	29.2	17.8
Cor, truck, or van..... minutes.....	20.5	16.1	35.5	35.5	38.3	35.2	35.6	90.0	36.7	18.2	29.2	18.1
Public transportation..... minutes.....	12.6	12.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	17.9	—	17.9
With a public transportation disability.....	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	380	—	380

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	29 275	4 550	24 725	13 296	152	1 894	31 958	147	31 716	23 031	3 580	19 451
Householder, wife present	19 285	3 019	16 266	10 429	130	1 330	21 672	147	21 452	14 629	2 261	12 368
Householder, no wife present	3 637	612	3 025	1 542	—	272	4 530	—	4 530	3 320	578	2 742
Other household member	6 098	864	5 234	1 290	22	243	5 684	—	5 662	5 010	686	4 324
In group quarters	255	55	200	35	—	49	72	—	72	72	55	17
Female	26 547	6 702	19 845	5 214	33	802	24 888	131	24 757	21 464	5 644	15 820
Householder, husband present	6 255	1 150	4 745	84	—	12	6 39	—	6 39	596	150	446
Householder, no husband present	6 343	1 893	4 450	1 265	—	178	6 623	35	6 588	5 601	1 728	3 873
Other household member	19 361	4 555	14 806	3 823	33	612	17 480	96	17 384	15 163	3 662	11 501
In group quarters	218	104	114	42	—	—	146	—	146	104	104	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 723	709	4 014	646	17	211	4 165	—	4 165	3 878	603	3 275
20 to 24 years	8 829	1 595	7 234	1 789	19	320	7 957	20	7 923	6 861	1 251	5 610
25 to 54 years	36 629	7 577	29 052	13 673	129	2 069	38 562	258	38 243	29 170	6 261	22 909
55 to 64 years	4 648	1 104	3 544	2 023	20	86	5 160	—	5 140	3 742	873	2 869
65 years and over	993	267	726	379	—	10	1 002	—	1 002	844	236	608
With one or more years of college	23 402	5 359	18 043	9 495	69	1 312	28 151	193	27 901	20 296	4 740	15 556

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	46 745	9 044	37 701	15 865	185	2 257	47 364	188	47 081	36 872	7 221	29 651
Black	8 419	2 162	6 257	2 483	—	429	8 810	90	8 720	7 016	1 957	5 059
Other races	658	46	612	162	—	10	672	—	672	607	46	561
Spanish origin ¹	420	47	373	185	—	—	494	—	494	356	47	309

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	55 502	11 230	44 272	16 227	185	2 590	55 415	267	55 053	44 257	9 224	35 033
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 345	3 527	11 818	6 322	51	788	18 808	99	18 676	13 509	3 134	10 375
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 998	4 890	13 108	4 512	46	494	17 931	109	17 808	14 637	4 020	10 617
Technicians and related support occupations	2 289	532	1 757	891	—	151	2 567	16	2 551	1 848	478	1 370
Sales occupations	6 395	1 512	4 883	757	46	187	5 767	62	5 691	5 410	251	4 159
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 314	2 846	6 468	2 864	—	156	9 597	31	9 566	7 379	2 291	5 088
Service occupations	7 272	1 528	5 744	1 172	5	101	6 508	—	6 508	5 912	1 211	4 701
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	330	70	260	629	—	47	243	—	243	184	29	155
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 018	501	5 517	1 411	64	556	5 045	28	4 978	4 328	367	3 961
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 539	714	7 825	2 181	19	604	6 880	31	6 840	5 687	463	5 224
Construction	2 769	230	2 539	747	28	273	2 330	—	2 316	2 026	146	1 880
Manufacturing	12 924	302	12 622	2 860	77	689	11 246	77	11 113	9 333	213	9 120
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 275	627	1 648	587	12	285	2 102	19	2 071	1 804	506	1 298
Wholesale trade	1 884	332	1 552	269	13	79	1 618	12	1 593	1 476	260	1 216
Retail trade	10 286	2 121	8 165	1 120	38	326	8 982	56	8 926	8 544	1 667	6 877
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 981	1 112	1 869	107	—	79	2 589	—	2 589	2 536	931	1 605
Business and repair services	3 100	272	2 828	990	—	104	3 217	11	3 206	2 541	246	2 295
Personal services	2 078	244	1 834	247	5	13	1 800	—	1 800	1 724	209	1 515
Professional and related services	12 645	5 155	7 490	1 896	12	450	12 122	64	12 058	10 750	4 445	6 305
Public administration	3 472	713	2 759	6 653	—	187	8 422	28	8 394	2 652	503	2 149
All other industries	1 088	122	966	751	—	105	987	—	987	871	98	773
Armed forces, at work	320	22	298	2 283	—	106	1 431	11	1 420	238	—	238
Private wage and salary workers	41 967	7 537	34 430	6 235	154	1 693	36 762	165	36 528	33 114	6 101	27 013
Federal government workers	2 940	273	2 667	10 053	12	545	10 315	74	10 229	2 364	216	2 148
State and local government workers	7 767	3 024	4 743	1 022	—	351	6 772	39	6 733	6 220	2 498	3 722
Self-employed workers	2 783	323	2 460	1 105	19	107	2 681	—	2 667	2 495	314	2 181
Unpaid family workers	365	95	270	95	—	—	316	—	316	302	95	207
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 588	2 583	9 005	2 131	12	389	10 521	58	10 463	9 509	2 176	7 333

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	53 891	10 858	43 033	18 030	185	2 668	55 129	262	54 772	42 990	8 888	34 102
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 936	1 995	8 941	2 057	47	323	9 705	20	9 671	8 781	1 623	7 158
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 138	1 180	3 958	972	—	171	4 589	14	4 575	4 198	954	3 244
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 514	1 646	4 868	1 414	22	217	5 935	12	5 923	5 274	1 366	3 908
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 093	1 293	4 800	1 670	5	200	5 878	28	5 850	4 756	1 069	3 687
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 067	2 275	8 792	3 396	14	583	10 508	50	10 458	8 291	1 759	6 532
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 930	1 044	4 886	2 278	72	536	6 168	34	6 078	4 634	857	3 777
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 299	615	2 684	1 843	12	226	4 136	49	4 075	2 744	548	2 196
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 225	596	3 629	4 239	13	389	7 467	55	7 399	3 689	527	3 162
\$50,000 or more	689	214	475	161	—	23	743	—	743	623	185	438
Median	\$9 430	\$8 940	\$9 562	\$14 012	\$15 152	\$13 191	\$10 476	\$15 816	\$10 447	\$9 363	\$8 937	\$9 487

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	53 047	10 781	42 266	17 452	185	2 580	54 362	278	53 989	42 184	8 808	33 376
Drive alone	41 078	8 691	32 387	12 472	157	1 569	41 919	141	41 697	33 539	7 174	26 365
Carpool	11 969	2 090	9 879	4 980	28	1 011	12 443	137	12 292	8 645	1 634	7 011
Public transportation	156	74	82	9	—	—	128	—	128	128	46	82
Bus or streetcar	40	40	—	9	—	—	12	—	12	12	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 393	350	1 043	462	—	85	1 094	—	1 094	1 024	323	701
Other means	470	47	423	213	—	31	506	—	506	403	47	356
Worked at home	756	—	756	374	—	—	756	—	756	756	—	756
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.12	1.15	1.19	1.12	1.32	1.15	1.43	1.14	1.13	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	17.2	15.5	17.6	19.7	36.6	41.4	16.3	35.0	16.2	15.0	13.7	15.4
Car, truck, or van	17.4	15.7	17.9	20.2	36.6	42.6	16.5	35.0	16.3	15.2	13.9	15.5
Public transportation	18.1	22.1	14.5	15.0	—	—	19.8	—	19.8	19.8	29.5	14.5
With a public transportation disability	289	29	260	91	—	21	330	—	330	256	29	227

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Huntsville city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Madison County, worked						
	Remainder of Madison County	Marshall County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Limestone County	Madison County	Huntsville city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over -----	11 978	95	1 785	18 235	286	17 859	11 327	2 028	9 299
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	8 685	95	1 277	11 078	166	10 855	6 244	970	5 274
Householder, wife present -----	6 823	73	908	8 443	124	8 262	4 656	758	3 898
Householder, no wife present -----	1 210	—	227	672	23	649	317	34	283
Other household member -----	652	22	142	1 745	19	1 726	1 088	178	910
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	218	—	218	183	—	183
Female -----	3 293	—	508	7 157	120	7 004	5 083	1 058	4 025
Householder, husband present -----	43	—	—	70	—	70	29	—	29
Householder, no husband present -----	987	—	150	1 034	14	1 020	742	165	577
Other household member -----	2 221	—	358	5 939	106	5 800	4 198	893	3 305
In group quarters -----	42	—	—	114	—	114	114	—	114
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	287	—	119	1 221	—	1 204	845	106	739
20 to 24 years -----	1 062	14	204	2 731	31	2 695	1 968	344	1 624
25 to 54 years -----	9 073	61	1 391	12 364	237	12 059	7 459	1 361	6 143
55 to 64 years -----	1 398	20	61	1 549	18	1 531	906	231	675
65 years and over -----	158	—	10	370	—	370	149	31	118
With one or more years of college -----	7 605	57	1 114	5 075	67	4 996	3 106	619	2 487
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	10 209	95	1 412	15 890	271	15 529	9 873	1 823	8 050
Black -----	1 704	—	373	2 197	15	2 182	1 403	205	1 198
Other races -----	65	—	—	148	—	148	51	—	51
Spanish origin ¹ -----	138	—	—	111	—	111	64	—	64
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	10 796	95	1 752	17 052	286	16 676	11 245	2 006	9 239
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	5 167	33	656	3 054	45	2 991	1 836	393	1 443
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	3 171	14	322	4 789	55	4 702	3 361	870	2 491
Technicians and related support occupations -----	703	—	95	629	—	629	441	54	387
Sales occupations -----	281	14	155	1 524	31	1 461	985	261	724
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	2 187	—	72	2 636	24	2 612	1 935	555	1 380
Service occupations -----	596	—	81	1 941	—	1 936	1 360	317	1 043
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	59	—	36	749	33	716	146	41	105
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	650	39	339	2 600	124	2 451	1 690	134	1 556
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 153	—	318	3 919	29	3 880	2 852	251	2 601
Construction -----	290	14	190	1 296	82	1 200	743	84	659
Manufacturing -----	1 780	56	342	4 729	37	4 671	3 591	89	3 502
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	267	12	208	807	16	791	471	121	350
Wholesale trade -----	117	13	51	560	—	560	408	72	336
Retail trade -----	382	—	248	2 549	31	2 480	1 742	454	1 288
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	53	—	34	499	—	499	445	181	264
Business and repair services -----	665	—	85	897	13	884	559	26	533
Personal services -----	76	—	—	530	—	525	354	35	319
Professional and related services -----	1 308	—	389	2 522	27	2 483	1 895	710	1 185
Public administration -----	5 742	—	139	1 766	35	1 731	820	210	610
All other industries -----	116	—	66	897	45	852	217	24	193
Armed forces, at work -----	1 182	—	33	1 183	—	1 183	82	22	60
Private wage and salary workers -----	3 414	69	1 037	11 954	195	11 674	8 853	1 436	7 417
Federal government workers -----	7 865	12	375	2 815	51	2 764	576	57	519
State and local government workers -----	513	—	290	2 070	14	2 056	1 547	526	1 021
Self-employed workers -----	172	14	83	1 252	26	1 221	288	9	279
Unpaid family workers -----	14	—	—	144	—	144	63	—	63
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	954	—	262	3 310	42	3 256	2 079	407	1 672
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	11 782	95	1 757	17 525	286	17 149	10 901	1 970	8 931
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	890	14	242	3 433	78	3 322	2 155	372	1 783
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	377	—	44	1 561	26	1 535	940	226	714
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	649	—	114	2 038	11	2 005	1 240	280	960
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 094	—	75	1 953	35	1 913	1 337	224	1 113
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 167	—	394	4 063	44	4 005	2 776	516	2 260
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 444	56	388	2 161	15	2 130	1 296	187	1 109
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 331	12	153	1 104	37	1 067	555	67	488
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 710	13	324	1 105	40	1 065	536	69	467
\$50,000 or more -----	120	—	23	107	—	107	66	29	37
Median -----	\$17 141	\$17 093	\$15 081	\$9 772	\$9 600	\$9 790	\$9 669	\$8 955	\$9 812
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	11 805	95	1 696	16 886	286	16 510	10 863	1 973	8 890
Drive alone -----	8 158	81	1 036	12 169	240	11 853	7 539	1 517	6 022
Carpool -----	3 647	14	660	4 717	46	4 657	3 324	456	2 868
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	37	—	37	28	28	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	37	—	37	28	28	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	70	—	75	761	—	761	369	27	342
Other means -----	103	—	14	177	—	177	67	—	67
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	374	—	374	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.21	1.13	1.33	1.19	1.13	1.19	1.21	1.14	1.23
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	20.2	42.7	43.9	23.0	23.5	23.0	25.3	23.4	25.7
Cor. truck, or van ----- minutes -----	20.4	42.7	45.7	24.0	23.5	23.9	26.0	23.9	26.5
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	—	11.2	—	11.2	10.0	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability ----- minutes -----	74	—	—	50	—	50	33	—	33

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4 611	57	617	11 678	—	1 768	1 257	54	1 203
Householder, wife present	3 606	57	422	8 880	—	1 398	936	22	914
Householder, no wife present	332	—	45	737	—	101	81	—	81
Other household member	638	—	101	2 029	—	269	240	32	208
In group quarters	35	—	49	82	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 921	33	294	8 986	—	1 143	888	55	833
Householder, husband present	41	—	12	140	—	17	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	278	—	28	1 667	—	209	145	3	142
Other household member	1 602	33	254	7 179	—	917	743	52	691
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	359	17	92	1 513	—	66	57	15	42
20 to 24 years	727	5	116	3 154	—	464	396	29	367
25 to 54 years	4 600	68	678	13 605	—	2 108	1 490	53	1 437
55 to 64 years	625	—	25	1 747	—	268	197	12	185
65 years and over	221	—	—	645	—	5	5	—	5
With one or more years of college	1 890	12	198	5 287	—	896	581	41	540

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	5 656	90	845	20 229	—	2 866	2 100	109	1 991
Black	779	—	56	362	—	33	33	—	33
Other races	97	—	10	73	—	12	12	—	12
Spanish origin ¹	47	—	—	135	—	12	12	—	12

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	5 431	90	838	20 529	—	2 784	2 135	109	2 026
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 155	18	132	3 468	—	571	354	15	339
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 341	32	172	5 049	—	682	454	21	433
Technicians and related support occupations	188	—	56	440	—	136	115	—	115
Sales occupations	476	32	32	2 269	—	107	98	10	88
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	677	—	84	2 340	—	439	241	11	230
Service occupations	576	5	20	2 256	—	153	139	45	94
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	570	—	11	808	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	761	25	217	2 839	—	397	315	13	302
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 028	10	286	6 109	—	981	873	15	858
Construction	457	14	83	1 048	—	225	167	13	154
Manufacturing	1 080	21	347	6 925	—	1 215	1 086	25	1 061
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	320	—	77	965	—	113	113	—	113
Wholesale trade	152	—	28	589	—	31	23	—	23
Retail trade	738	38	78	4 040	—	304	270	28	242
Finance, insurance, and real estate	54	—	45	899	—	37	37	—	37
Business and repair services	325	—	19	716	—	73	52	7	45
Personal services	171	5	13	639	—	37	29	—	29
Professional and related services	588	12	61	2 734	—	237	210	36	174
Public administration	911	—	48	1 044	—	512	148	—	148
All other industries	635	—	39	930	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	1 101	—	73	135	—	127	10	—	10
Private wage and salary workers	2 821	85	656	15 057	—	1 952	1 729	82	1 647
Federal government workers	2 188	—	170	961	—	699	174	—	174
State and local government workers	509	—	61	2 484	—	209	191	27	164
Self-employed workers	933	5	24	1 947	—	51	51	—	51
Unpaid family workers	81	—	—	215	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 177	12	127	4 683	—	210	167	26	141

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	6 248	90	911	19 881	—	2 911	2 145	109	2 036
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 167	33	81	4 165	—	289	168	31	137
\$4,000 to \$5,999	595	—	127	2 311	—	205	205	29	176
\$6,000 to \$7,999	765	22	103	2 733	—	356	307	—	307
\$8,000 to \$9,999	576	5	125	2 467	—	326	315	24	291
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 229	14	189	4 418	—	878	644	15	629
\$15,000 to \$19,999	834	16	148	1 950	—	369	285	—	285
\$20,000 to \$24,999	512	—	73	710	—	205	106	—	106
\$25,000 to \$49,999	529	—	65	972	—	283	115	10	105
\$50,000 or more	41	—	—	155	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 055	\$7 091	\$10 341	\$8 593	—	\$11 063	\$10 351	\$5 621	\$10 507

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 647	90	884	19 445	—	2 897	2 131	109	2 022
Drive alone	4 314	76	533	14 370	—	1 257	1 000	73	927
Carpool	1 333	14	351	5 075	—	1 640	1 131	36	1 095
Public transportation	9	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	392	—	10	551	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	110	—	17	180	—	14	14	—	14
Worked at home	374	—	—	475	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.12	1.31	1.18	—	1.58	1.51	1.20	1.53
Mean travel time to work	18.7	30.2	36.6	18.3	—	43.4	42.9	44.3	42.8
Car, truck, or van	19.9	30.2	36.5	18.7	—	43.3	42.8	44.3	42.8
Public transportation	15.0	—	—	10.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	17	—	21	77	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Marshall County, worked—Con.								
	Remainder of Madison County	Marshall County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Limestone County	Madison County	Huntsville city	Remainder of Madison County	Marshall County
Workers 16 years and over	766	17 753	2 794	14 714	2 460	7 711	5 481	2 230	4 543
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	511	9 910	2 241	10 021	1 942	5 402	3 669	1 733	2 677
Householder, wife present	462	7 482	1 884	7 779	1 549	4 155	2 875	1 280	2 075
Householder, no wife present	20	636	84	665	140	390	267	123	135
Other household member	29	1 760	273	1 507	240	800	497	303	467
In group quarters	—	32	—	70	13	57	30	27	—
Female	255	7 843	553	4 693	518	2 309	1 812	497	1 866
Householder, husband present	17	123	—	52	28	12	12	—	12
Householder, no husband present	64	1 458	57	753	118	380	314	66	255
Other household member	174	6 262	496	3 888	372	1 917	1 486	431	1 599
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	9	1 447	205	640	64	268	215	53	308
20 to 24 years	68	2 690	378	2 401	455	1 037	711	326	909
25 to 54 years	618	11 497	1 954	10 260	1 718	5 559	3 987	1 572	2 983
55 to 64 years	71	1 479	232	1 277	205	792	543	249	280
65 years and over	—	640	25	136	18	55	25	30	63
With one or more years of college	315	4 391	936	4 442	803	2 656	1 765	891	983
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	766	17 363	2 769	14 048	2 263	7 326	5 209	2 117	4 459
Black	—	329	25	593	197	333	220	113	63
Other races	—	61	—	73	—	52	52	—	21
Spanish origin ¹	—	123	—	53	39	—	—	—	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	649	17 745	2 764	14 381	2 460	7 388	5 342	2 046	4 533
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	217	2 897	514	2 407	517	1 357	928	429	533
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	228	4 367	478	3 702	289	2 437	1 786	651	976
Technicians and related support occupations	21	304	125	838	39	630	418	212	169
Sales occupations	9	2 162	218	928	55	508	439	69	365
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	198	1 901	135	1 936	195	1 299	929	370	442
Service occupations	14	2 103	176	821	160	379	303	76	282
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	808	74	269	33	69	14	55	167
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	82	2 442	586	2 904	694	1 437	1 103	334	773
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	108	5 128	936	4 278	767	1 709	1 208	501	1 802
Construction	58	823	262	1 308	169	830	543	287	309
Manufacturing	129	5 710	865	6 028	1 026	2 786	2 283	503	2 216
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	852	233	906	309	449	299	150	148
Wholesale trade	8	558	106	472	83	252	223	29	137
Retail trade	34	3 736	469	1 314	125	453	422	31	736
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	862	46	316	11	201	184	17	104
Business and repair services	21	643	56	398	17	295	199	96	86
Personal services	8	602	30	167	12	93	74	19	62
Professional and related services	27	2 497	230	1 197	241	536	402	134	420
Public administration	364	532	397	1 906	433	1 365	665	700	108
All other industries	—	930	70	369	34	128	48	80	207
Armed forces, at work	117	8	30	333	—	323	139	184	10
Private wage and salary workers	223	13 105	1 949	10 683	1 566	5 216	4 208	1 008	3 901
Federal government workers	525	262	464	2 786	681	2 001	912	1 089	104
State and local government workers	18	2 275	242	590	90	237	183	54	263
Self-employed workers	—	1 896	139	625	118	243	164	79	264
Unpaid family workers	—	215	—	30	5	14	14	—	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	43	4 473	378	1 761	225	784	587	197	752
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	766	16 970	2 686	14 310	2 399	7 485	5 268	2 217	4 426
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	121	3 876	357	1 525	133	703	526	177	689
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	2 106	176	1 114	114	545	396	149	455
\$6,000 to \$7,999	49	2 377	124	1 687	237	745	497	248	705
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11	2 141	221	1 428	114	720	529	191	594
\$10,000 to \$14,999	234	3 540	555	3 097	407	1 608	1 339	269	1 082
\$15,000 to \$19,999	84	1 581	490	2 239	306	1 326	949	377	607
\$20,000 to \$24,999	99	505	463	1 468	478	809	458	351	181
\$25,000 to \$49,999	168	689	300	1 626	610	932	477	455	84
\$50,000 or more	—	155	—	126	—	97	97	—	29
Median	\$13 996	\$8 118	\$13 892	\$11 751	\$17 859	\$12 710	\$11 993	\$15 750	\$9 226
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	766	16 548	2 707	14 522	2 409	7 601	5 399	2 202	4 512
Drive alone	257	13 113	1 589	8 448	1 432	3 926	2 915	1 011	3 090
Carpool	509	3 435	1 118	6 074	977	3 675	2 484	1 191	1 422
Public transportation	—	13	—	17	17	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	551	70	65	20	31	19	12	14
Other means	—	166	17	110	14	79	63	16	17
Worked at home	—	475	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.81	1.13	1.37	1.35	1.37	1.44	1.39	1.58	1.23
Mean travel time to work	44.7	14.1	43.1	35.9	36.1	41.4	41.4	41.5	26.3
Car, truck, or van	44.7	14.4	44.3	35.8	36.0	41.4	41.3	41.8	26.3
Public transportation	—	10.0	—	99.0	99.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	77	—	57	11	26	26	—	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA												
	Total	Boone County	Hamilton County	Hancock County	Hendricks County	Johnson County	Marion County	Indianapolis city	Remainder of Marion County	Morgan County	Shelby County	Place of work not reported	
Workers 16 years and over -----	523 549	16 301	37 890	18 681	30 492	33 985	347 999	315 692	32 307	21 110	17 091	37 645	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male -----	295 196	9 711	22 605	10 994	18 988	19 915	189 774	171 723	18 051	13 109	10 100	23 268	
Householder, wife present -----	197 518	7 434	17 113	8 535	14 210	15 032	117 297	106 223	11 074	10 173	7 724	14 042	
Householder, no wife present -----	39 771	693	1 901	812	1 256	1 357	32 172	29 548	2 624	804	776	3 811	
Other household member -----	55 488	1 563	3 591	1 647	3 125	3 462	38 392	35 337	3 055	2 108	1 600	5 093	
In group quarters -----	2 419	21	—	—	397	64	1 913	615	1 298	24	—	322	
Female -----	228 353	6 590	15 285	7 687	11 504	14 070	158 225	143 969	14 256	8 001	6 991	14 377	
Householder, husband present -----	4 845	113	340	139	177	405	3 438	3 107	331	108	125	385	
Householder, no husband present -----	58 828	1 022	2 359	1 049	1 890	2 509	47 514	43 705	3 809	1 251	1 234	3 641	
Other household member -----	163 020	5 455	12 586	6 499	9 437	11 129	105 640	96 028	9 612	6 642	5 632	10 127	
In group quarters -----	1 660	—	—	—	—	27	1 633	1 129	504	—	—	224	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years -----	39 728	1 499	2 971	1 271	2 406	2 636	25 937	23 439	2 498	1 707	1 301	3 258	
20 to 24 years -----	75 288	1 992	4 028	2 204	3 522	4 504	54 159	48 418	5 741	2 750	2 129	5 455	
25 to 54 years -----	334 803	10 600	26 281	12 950	21 029	22 737	216 324	197 152	19 172	13 925	10 957	22 464	
55 to 64 years -----	60 501	1 822	3 998	1 791	2 963	3 428	42 135	37 992	4 143	2 286	2 078	4 936	
65 years and over -----	13 229	388	612	465	572	680	9 444	8 691	753	442	626	1 532	
With one or more years of college -----	177 566	5 160	16 831	5 454	9 522	9 687	122 805	112 090	10 715	4 450	3 657	11 776	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White -----	459 004	16 221	37 534	18 517	30 317	33 469	284 931	254 753	30 178	20 975	17 040	32 236	
Black -----	59 639	12	83	35	90	255	59 158	57 588	1 570	—	6	5 056	
Other races -----	4 906	68	273	129	85	261	3 910	3 351	559	135	45	353	
Spanish origin ¹ -----	3 610	51	228	78	73	179	2 924	2 552	372	45	32	315	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work -----	519 309	16 301	37 780	18 637	30 451	33 831	344 213	314 473	29 740	21 031	17 065	37 133	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	114 269	3 568	10 842	3 545	6 378	7 097	77 160	70 438	6 722	3 034	2 645	6 529	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	172 544	4 675	12 432	5 571	9 483	10 335	119 690	108 609	11 081	5 801	4 557	12 282	
Technicians and related support occupations -----	16 159	388	1 028	724	1 039	993	11 050	9 940	1 110	602	335	1 006	
Sales occupations -----	55 871	1 557	5 548	1 885	2 595	3 489	37 535	34 243	3 292	1 663	1 599	5 651	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	100 514	2 730	5 856	2 962	5 849	5 853	71 105	64 426	6 679	3 536	2 623	5 625	
Service occupations -----	65 670	2 012	3 726	2 100	3 644	3 751	46 071	42 814	3 257	2 442	1 924	5 067	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	7 139	886	716	644	819	801	1 886	1 752	134	573	814	504	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	62 557	2 388	4 414	2 701	4 717	5 162	36 893	33 198	3 695	3 577	2 705	4 864	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	97 130	2 772	5 650	4 076	5 410	6 685	62 513	57 662	4 851	5 604	4 420	7 887	
Construction -----	25 518	1 222	1 988	991	1 825	2 147	14 780	13 465	1 315	1 515	1 050	2 361	
Manufacturing -----	128 171	3 849	9 403	5 818	7 429	9 411	80 359	72 666	7 693	6 215	5 687	9 279	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	39 230	1 187	2 181	957	3 632	2 707	25 400	23 447	1 953	2 167	999	2 967	
Wholesale trade -----	28 038	794	2 893	1 006	1 688	1 487	18 626	16 925	1 701	852	692	2 881	
Retail trade -----	87 286	2 866	6 542	2 916	4 308	5 524	59 221	54 200	5 021	3 190	2 719	6 105	
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	39 858	1 367	3 585	1 320	1 718	2 269	27 543	24 890	2 653	1 156	900	2 408	
Business and repair services -----	20 142	475	1 400	630	1 034	1 130	14 551	13 230	1 321	564	358	1 458	
Personal services -----	15 263	456	883	478	753	821	10 877	10 097	780	518	477	1 184	
Professional and related services -----	97 477	2 677	6 374	2 834	5 106	5 828	68 991	63 745	5 246	3 023	2 644	5 924	
Public administration -----	25 630	355	1 187	834	1 760	1 263	18 592	16 900	1 692	1 075	564	1 599	
All other industries -----	12 696	1 053	1 344	853	1 198	1 244	5 273	4 908	365	756	975	967	
Armed forces, at work -----	4 240	—	110	44	41	154	3 786	1 219	2 567	79	26	512	
Private wage and salary workers -----	413 152	12 927	30 744	14 335	23 548	27 601	274 165	249 883	24 282	16 593	13 239	29 833	
Federal government workers -----	23 134	308	915	814	896	928	18 222	14 344	3 878	592	459	1 718	
State and local government workers -----	59 014	1 320	3 212	1 962	3 815	3 389	41 015	38 057	2 958	2 552	1 749	3 657	
Self-employed workers -----	26 612	1 578	2 908	1 498	2 117	1 839	13 858	12 712	1 146	1 270	1 544	2 307	
Unpaid family workers -----	1 637	168	111	72	116	228	739	696	43	103	100	130	
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	98 111	3 362	7 625	3 485	5 360	6 627	64 583	59 003	5 580	3 882	3 187	7 410	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings -----	510 959	15 874	37 133	18 291	29 889	33 180	339 458	307 947	31 511	20 415	16 719	35 457	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	84 047	2 736	6 085	3 100	4 987	5 312	55 382	50 331	5 051	3 390	3 055	6 385	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	39 627	1 242	2 611	1 512	1 799	2 612	26 737	24 381	2 356	1 716	1 398	2 999	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	46 054	1 550	2 963	1 238	2 104	3 179	31 729	28 595	3 134	1 795	1 496	3 243	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	48 220	1 317	2 685	1 481	1 958	2 737	34 635	31 163	3 472	1 753	1 654	2 763	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	103 398	3 027	5 874	3 268	5 364	6 192	72 352	66 293	6 059	3 773	3 548	6 553	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	78 087	2 283	5 254	2 896	4 666	4 955	52 413	47 663	4 750	3 104	2 516	5 171	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	50 365	1 503	3 643	2 293	4 089	3 677	31 177	28 006	3 171	2 423	1 560	3 550	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	52 271	1 799	6 254	2 244	4 548	4 216	29 703	26 733	2 970	2 272	1 235	4 092	
\$50,000 or more -----	8 890	417	1 764	259	374	300	5 330	4 782	548	189	257	701	
Median -----	\$11 362	\$11 365	\$13 215	\$12 303	\$13 456	\$11 749	\$11 056	\$11 056	\$11 052	\$11 601	\$10 739	\$11 355	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van -----	477 213	14 807	35 703	17 424	28 648	31 701	313 573	284 783	28 790	19 817	15 540	34 815	
Drive alone -----	366 367	11 672	28 161	12 825	22 270	23 884	242 137	219 471	22 666	13 905	11 513	26 904	
Carpool -----	110 846	3 135	7 542	4 599	6 378	7 817	71 436	65 312	6 124	5 912	4 027	7 911	
Public transportation -----	16 975	30	148	13	68	199	16 398	15 636	762	71	48	1 012	
Bus or streetcar -----	16 319	20	126	13	68	157	15 829	15 067	762	71	35	970	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	27	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only -----	16 601	655	929	534	684	1 010	11 497	9 314	2 183	554	738	1 418	
Other means -----	4 145	167	271	194	302	374	2 467	2 283	184	212	158	400	
Worked at home -----	8 615	642	839	516	790	701	4 064	3 676	388	456	607	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.21	1.17	1.15	
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	21.3	20.9	21.9	23.6	24.2	23.0	20.3	20.5	18.7	28.7	21.7	23.4	
Cor, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	21.3	21.6	22.3	24.2	24.8	23.4	19.9	20.0	19.2	29.4	22.3	23.5	
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	35.3	46.0	30.8	45.0	34.5	34.8	35.4	35.4	36.7	19.2	13.5	39.7	
With a public transportation disability -----	2 640	83	99	94	112	160	1 997	1 785	212	54	41	304	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 44 years -----
45 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Walked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked inside SMSA										
Total	Boone County	Hamilton County	Hancock County	Hendricks County	Johnson County	Marian County	Indianapolis city	Remainder of Marion County	Morgan County	Shelby County
496 997	9 863	22 511	9 882	14 147	19 861	399 121	365 529	33 592	9 465	12 147
279 479	5 281	12 311	5 167	7 963	10 155	226 918	205 174	21 744	4 905	6 779
189 745	3 703	8 073	3 735	5 150	6 899	153 768	138 585	15 183	3 473	4 944
36 390	467	1 440	507	829	737	31 506	28 818	2 688	331	573
51 189	1 086	2 754	912	1 633	2 484	39 993	37 046	2 947	1 065	1 262
2 155	25	44	13	351	35	1 651	725	926	36	—
217 518	4 582	10 200	4 715	6 184	9 706	172 203	160 355	11 848	4 560	5 368
4 468	27	161	115	124	206	3 723	3 512	211	41	71
55 707	867	1 652	775	1 015	1 553	48 019	44 775	3 244	736	1 090
155 911	3 688	8 387	3 825	5 045	7 947	119 029	111 000	8 029	3 783	4 207
1 432	—	—	—	—	—	1 432	1 068	364	—	—
37 252	1 184	2 520	756	1 400	2 211	27 055	25 028	2 027	1 148	978
71 540	1 382	3 266	1 262	1 845	3 100	57 500	52 949	4 551	1 411	1 774
319 623	5 904	14 115	6 447	9 063	12 149	259 104	236 592	22 512	5 507	7 334
56 854	1 055	2 134	1 051	1 452	1 991	46 598	42 620	3 978	1 036	1 537
11 728	338	476	366	387	410	8 864	8 340	524	363	524
168 331	2 850	7 495	2 952	4 169	5 068	141 181	130 253	10 928	2 051	2 565
437 814	9 761	22 050	9 757	13 876	19 432	341 574	312 849	28 725	9 342	12 022
54 640	45	245	61	209	247	53 764	49 376	4 388	11	58
4 543	57	216	64	62	182	3 783	3 304	479	112	67
3 331	32	118	27	27	127	2 964	2 541	423	12	24
493 343	9 863	22 499	9 882	14 147	19 804	395 578	364 425	31 153	9 465	12 105
109 046	1 946	4 652	2 096	2 992	3 950	89 655	83 617	6 038	1 844	1 911
162 756	3 000	6 617	2 586	3 674	5 525	136 105	127 234	8 871	2 417	2 832
15 370	243	542	482	226	263	13 303	12 272	1 031	197	114
50 790	1 032	2 833	1 005	1 238	2 546	40 022	38 061	1 961	1 044	1 070
96 596	1 725	3 242	1 099	2 210	2 716	82 780	76 901	5 879	1 176	1 648
61 481	1 665	2 911	1 509	2 703	3 131	46 236	42 798	3 438	1 587	1 739
6 695	789	678	561	692	2 011	2 031	1 802	209	531	742
95 927	1 120	3 273	1 268	1 839	2 552	47 161	42 307	4 854	1 141	1 573
93 438	1 343	4 368	1 862	2 248	3 954	74 410	66 667	7 743	1 945	3 308
23 857	642	1 781	699	910	1 363	17 261	16 245	1 016	566	635
123 387	1 630	5 036	2 630	1 025	4 513	102 893	88 961	13 932	1 710	3 950
37 415	603	1 296	290	2 521	664	31 009	29 516	1 493	499	533
25 786	352	1 573	306	379	414	22 053	21 327	726	184	525
82 479	2 198	4 387	1 635	2 543	4 649	62 778	59 223	3 555	2 251	2 038
37 942	823	1 537	547	555	1 067	32 429	31 197	1 232	477	507
18 936	297	681	358	424	566	16 211	15 364	847	195	204
14 189	382	648	381	503	669	10 837	10 094	743	349	420
92 437	1 884	4 030	2 061	3 288	4 347	72 409	68 224	4 185	2 270	2 148
25 156	112	356	249	1 111	579	22 189	19 250	2 939	294	266
11 759	940	1 174	726	888	973	5 509	5 024	485	670	879
3 654	—	12	—	—	57	3 543	1 104	2 439	—	42
392 400	7 300	18 054	6 980	9 289	15 283	319 720	294 862	24 858	6 585	9 289
21 995	122	109	69	493	280	20 576	14 410	6 166	120	126
56 556	930	2 257	1 518	2 814	2 577	43 556	41 960	1 596	1 585	1 319
24 507	1 341	1 988	1 266	1 461	1 589	14 411	13 512	899	1 121	1 330
1 539	170	103	49	90	132	858	785	73	54	83
92 026	2 622	5 703	2 459	3 480	5 207	67 309	62 716	4 593	2 676	2 570
486 412	9 460	21 955	9 593	13 744	19 284	391 404	358 474	32 930	9 051	11 921
79 042	2 182	4 845	2 256	3 275	4 744	56 989	53 146	3 843	2 274	2 477
37 327	1 069	2 128	1 018	1 092	2 094	27 553	25 763	1 790	1 187	1 186
43 521	1 073	2 129	836	1 331	2 027	33 788	31 524	2 264	1 074	1 263
46 632	919	1 845	836	1 087	1 812	37 749	35 057	2 692	987	1 397
99 259	1 900	4 465	1 867	2 713	3 902	80 116	74 002	6 114	1 559	2 737
74 766	1 160	2 629	1 153	1 839	2 409	63 050	57 793	5 257	1 038	1 488
48 059	572	1 714	733	1 140	1 146	41 614	36 848	4 766	426	714
49 408	466	1 730	643	1 121	1 007	43 529	37 622	5 927	441	471
8 398	119	470	251	146	143	7 016	6 719	297	65	188
\$11 389	\$8 884	\$10 022	\$9 642	\$10 104	\$8 858	\$11 968	\$11 780	\$14 726	\$7 982	\$9 481
453 791	8 509	20 521	8 724	12 519	17 921	366 627	335 819	30 808	8 224	10 746
345 620	7 115	16 829	6 608	10 263	13 966	275 830	252 774	23 056	6 763	8 246
108 171	1 394	3 692	2 116	2 256	3 955	90 797	83 045	7 512	1 461	2 500
15 991	27	118	—	18	31	15 678	15 220	458	71	48
15 382	17	107	—	18	4	15 130	14 672	458	71	35
31	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—
14 928	557	832	502	626	948	10 253	8 611	1 642	556	654
3 672	128	201	140	194	260	2 499	2 203	296	158	92
8 615	642	839	516	790	701	4 064	3 676	388	456	607
1.15	1.10	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.11	1.14
21.9	14.8	17.7	17.0	17.7	16.5	23.2	23.3	21.5	16.6	15.6
22.0	15.3	18.1	17.7	18.7	17.0	23.1	23.1	22.1	17.1	16.1
35.1	43.3	40.2	—	12.7	12.4	35.3	35.3	35.9	21.4	13.5
2 332	51	27	74	60	73	2 010	1 863	147	13	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
Car, truck, or van minutes.....
Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA											
Living in SMSA, worked											
Inside SMSA	Boone County	Hamilton County	Hancock County	Hendricks County	Johnson County	Marion County	Indianapolis city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Marion County	Morgan County
474 683	9 395	21 001	8 605	13 310	18 353	384 371	351 530	65 327	286 203	32 841	8 831
263 332	4 992	11 339	4 578	7 326	9 134	215 570	194 451	33 156	161 295	21 119	4 482
177 428	3 465	7 356	3 325	4 714	6 078	145 023	130 318	23 190	107 128	14 705	3 141
34 894	454	1 379	455	747	679	30 377	27 749	5 125	22 624	2 628	300
49 086	1 063	2 604	785	1 521	2 349	38 665	35 805	4 768	31 037	2 860	1 017
1 924	10	—	13	344	28	1 505	579	73	506	926	24
211 351	4 403	9 662	4 027	5 984	9 219	168 801	157 079	32 171	124 908	11 722	4 349
4 344	27	159	82	118	188	3 672	3 461	756	2 705	211	39
54 623	835	1 621	646	980	1 477	47 379	44 166	10 285	33 881	3 213	693
151 038	3 541	7 882	3 299	4 886	7 554	116 404	108 463	21 118	87 345	7 941	3 617
1 346	—	—	—	—	—	1 346	989	12	977	357	—
36 015	1 166	2 235	619	1 362	2 106	26 477	24 487	2 659	21 828	1 990	1 127
68 200	1 314	3 038	984	1 690	2 818	55 625	51 153	9 032	42 121	4 472	1 250
304 505	5 552	13 226	5 686	8 534	11 175	248 673	226 675	43 304	183 371	21 998	5 140
54 494	1 032	2 030	964	1 357	1 858	44 894	41 031	8 608	32 423	3 863	978
11 469	331	472	352	367	396	8 702	8 184	1 724	6 460	518	336
161 711	2 678	7 151	2 692	3 934	4 734	136 342	125 534	27 356	98 178	10 808	1 858
416 193	9 295	20 540	8 494	13 046	17 956	327 421	299 447	54 585	244 862	27 974	8 721
54 061	45	245	61	202	215	53 239	48 851	10 235	38 616	4 388	11
4 429	55	216	50	62	182	3 711	3 232	507	2 725	479	99
3 217	32	114	13	19	127	2 886	2 463	379	2 084	423	12
471 301	9 395	21 001	8 605	13 310	18 308	381 053	350 638	65 185	285 453	30 415	8 831
104 858	1 809	4 552	1 942	2 828	3 612	86 665	80 702	17 995	62 707	5 963	1 705
157 745	2 899	6 306	2 397	3 539	5 276	132 367	123 627	30 586	93 041	8 740	2 291
14 778	231	513	458	214	230	12 852	11 834	2 266	9 568	1 018	174
49 104	989	2 733	925	1 198	2 456	38 818	36 895	4 327	32 568	1 923	984
93 863	1 679	3 060	1 014	2 127	2 590	80 697	74 898	23 993	50 905	5 799	1 133
59 999	1 611	2 755	1 339	2 580	3 041	45 533	42 120	5 514	36 606	3 413	1 532
6 466	782	622	545	653	684	1 965	1 759	42	1 717	206	492
55 545	1 067	2 919	1 019	1 678	2 191	44 312	39 667	4 448	35 219	4 645	976
86 688	1 227	3 847	1 363	2 032	3 504	70 211	62 763	6 600	56 163	7 448	1 835
21 823	616	1 617	606	836	1 132	15 987	15 033	1 588	13 445	954	470
115 250	1 551	4 490	2 003	938	3 918	97 516	83 910	10 763	73 147	13 606	1 624
35 248	559	1 124	245	2 318	614	29 463	28 077	8 519	19 558	1 386	434
24 590	324	1 493	252	325	405	21 191	20 520	3 240	17 280	671	156
80 084	2 103	4 175	1 488	2 467	4 467	61 363	57 862	5 269	52 593	3 501	2 134
37 038	804	1 505	538	516	1 012	31 713	30 481	12 163	18 318	1 232	466
18 318	272	669	319	383	532	15 762	14 952	3 042	11 910	810	185
13 954	362	639	365	491	639	10 712	9 973	1 406	8 567	739	344
90 192	1 768	3 857	1 857	3 163	4 158	71 255	67 096	7 467	59 629	4 159	2 114
23 555	110	350	245	1 023	488	20 790	17 904	11 008	6 896	2 886	287
11 249	926	1 082	687	850	943	5 301	4 830	720	4 110	471	617
3 382	—	—	—	—	45	3 318	892	142	750	2 426	—
374 239	6 930	16 681	5 884	8 759	14 046	307 795	283 536	46 486	237 050	24 259	6 146
20 758	118	84	69	421	218	19 545	13 479	5 003	8 476	6 066	114
54 453	861	2 181	1 353	2 641	2 444	42 216	40 669	12 251	28 418	1 547	1 488
23 779	1 320	1 952	1 250	1 408	1 524	14 016	13 120	1 517	11 603	896	1 029
1 454	166	103	49	81	121	799	726	70	656	73	54
89 238	2 540	5 403	2 229	3 369	4 983	65 792	61 247	6 513	54 734	4 545	2 528
464 505	9 017	20 490	8 376	12 945	17 810	376 816	344 632	64 391	280 241	32 184	8 450
76 462	2 118	4 575	1 984	3 180	4 518	55 613	51 809	6 429	45 380	3 804	2 151
36 125	1 034	2 026	885	1 041	1 954	27 015	25 248	4 075	21 173	1 767	1 130
42 165	1 044	1 987	687	1 273	1 908	33 097	30 883	5 968	24 915	2 214	1 035
44 891	882	1 766	697	1 010	1 672	36 752	34 082	7 492	26 590	2 670	906
94 897	1 809	4 117	1 610	2 514	3 556	77 531	71 555	13 866	57 689	5 976	1 422
70 761	1 036	2 344	946	1 719	2 153	60 314	55 224	11 554	43 670	5 090	956
44 961	534	1 570	714	1 070	1 037	39 009	34 399	6 750	27 649	4 610	382
46 186	447	1 652	619	994	869	40 764	34 987	6 657	28 330	5 777	403
8 057	113	453	234	144	143	6 721	6 445	1 600	4 845	276	65
\$11 276	\$8 709	\$9 877	\$9 813	\$9 938	\$8 628	\$11 816	\$11 627	\$12 458	\$11 444	\$14 603	\$7 824
432 137	8 042	19 072	7 480	11 705	16 444	352 355	322 286	56 697	265 589	30 069	7 621
332 147	6 731	15 883	5 892	9 696	12 916	267 304	244 675	35 562	209 113	22 629	6 364
99 990	1 311	3 189	1 588	2 009	3 528	85 051	77 611	21 135	56 476	7 440	1 257
15 843	27	99	—	18	31	15 549	15 091	7 624	7 467	458	71
15 252	17	88	—	18	4	15 019	14 561	7 549	7 012	458	71
13	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	—
14 635	556	806	489	609	917	10 078	8 437	721	7 716	1 641	526
3 453	128	185	120	188	260	2 325	2 040	248	1 792	285	157
8 615	642	839	516	790	701	4 064	3 676	37	3 639	388	456
1.15	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.27	1.13	1.16	1.10
20.7	13.9	16.3	15.4	16.2	15.3	21.9	22.1	25.7	21.2	20.7	15.1
20.7	14.3	16.7	16.2	16.9	15.8	21.7	21.8	25.1	21.1	21.2	15.5
35.0	43.3	46.4	—	12.7	12.4	35.1	35.1	31.7	38.6	35.9	21.4
2 274	51	22	74	60	73	1 959	1 812	343	1 469	147	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 911	8 596	8 312	4 103	330	—	68	53	3 747	3 365	599	2 766
Householder, wife present	4 326	6 048	6 362	2 898	199	—	54	12	3 188	2 849	470	2 379
Householder, no wife present	503	1 066	604	315	38	—	—	26	225	188	49	139
Other household member	1 082	1 309	1 325	880	93	—	14	15	323	317	80	237
In group quarters	—	173	21	10	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	11
Female	4 906	2 625	6 052	3 917	295	—	64	—	1 776	1 717	287	1 430
Householder, husband present	59	116	103	27	4	—	—	—	72	72	—	72
Householder, no husband present	992	564	963	706	61	—	7	—	189	174	50	124
Other household member	3 855	1 855	4 986	3 184	230	—	57	—	1 515	1 471	237	1 234
In group quarters	—	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	923	455	1 368	1 081	53	—	—	22	212	212	—	212
20 to 24 years	1 481	1 633	1 736	1 041	64	—	12	19	589	568	80	488
25 to 54 years	6 519	7 834	9 321	4 681	469	—	118	12	4 041	3 685	694	2 991
55 to 64 years	1 381	1 071	1 625	959	39	—	—	—	627	565	112	453
65 years and over	513	228	314	258	—	—	2	—	54	52	—	52
With one or more years of college	2 322	4 079	4 583	2 019	126	—	25	4	2 409	2 300	466	1 834

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	10 720	10 575	14 284	7 953	621	—	132	53	5 514	5 073	886	4 187
Black	43	522	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	54	124	68	55	4	—	—	—	9	9	—	9
Spanish origin ¹	14	78	51	20	—	—	—	—	31	31	—	31

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	10 798	10 875	14 364	8 020	625	—	132	53	5 523	5 082	886	4 196
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 745	2 882	3 225	1 378	111	—	17	—	1 719	1 646	413	1 233
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 670	2 517	4 248	2 523	142	—	35	—	1 548	1 487	340	1 147
Technicians and related support occupations	106	375	358	170	4	—	—	—	184	184	31	153
Sales occupations	1 001	1 116	2 537	814	30	—	23	—	486	472	81	391
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 563	1 026	1 537	1 539	108	—	12	—	878	831	228	603
Service occupations	1 608	604	1 911	1 484	56	—	9	—	362	351	27	324
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	723	169	852	745	32	—	8	—	67	67	11	56
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 383	2 148	1 970	831	113	—	39	39	937	820	46	774
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 669	2 555	2 158	1 059	171	—	24	14	890	711	49	662
Construction	559	1 334	985	463	38	—	12	45	416	396	34	362
Manufacturing	3 210	3 642	3 138	1 300	261	—	2	4	1 571	1 291	139	1 152
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	491	1 015	1 060	475	49	—	27	—	509	485	169	316
Wholesale trade	444	567	673	229	50	—	12	4	378	348	33	315
Retail trade	1 887	1 097	2 658	1 788	97	—	29	—	744	724	79	645
Finance, insurance, and real estate	484	412	1 237	769	12	—	19	—	437	419	205	214
Business and repair services	196	366	435	190	7	—	—	—	238	227	9	218
Personal services	402	125	408	307	—	—	—	—	101	101	2	99
Professional and related services	2 020	1 361	2 453	1 514	74	—	23	—	842	830	84	746
Public administration	262	476	312	110	—	—	—	—	202	182	113	69
All other industries	843	480	1 005	875	37	—	8	—	85	79	19	60
Armed forces, at work	19	346	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 998	9 080	11 304	5 723	556	—	107	31	4 887	4 490	662	3 828
Federal government workers	189	658	287	118	5	—	13	—	151	125	78	47
State and local government workers	1 269	904	1 157	783	46	—	—	—	328	318	122	196
Self-employed workers	1 280	526	1 452	1 236	18	—	12	22	153	145	24	121
Unpaid family workers	81	53	164	160	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 394	1 463	3 060	2 290	106	—	33	4	627	607	42	565

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	10 601	10 997	13 964	7 690	618	—	128	53	5 464	5 023	862	4 161
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 323	1 200	2 432	1 908	112	—	27	6	379	375	17	358
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 040	503	1 125	895	35	—	7	—	188	188	18	170
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 134	646	1 369	915	82	—	29	—	343	334	33	301
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 206	566	1 235	767	58	—	14	26	370	356	39	317
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 338	1 948	2 680	1 542	141	—	15	9	962	881	176	705
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 293	2 155	1 939	785	53	—	9	—	1 092	1 004	156	848
\$20,000 to \$24,999	645	1 854	1 296	420	33	—	23	8	812	733	185	548
\$25,000 to \$49,999	438	1 993	1 504	357	104	—	4	4	1 035	869	147	722
\$50,000 or more	184	132	384	101	—	—	—	—	283	283	91	192
Median	\$9 333	\$16 131	\$11 131	\$8 331	\$10 515	—	\$8 143	\$9 577	\$16 822	\$16 484	\$19 660	\$16 020

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	9 418	10 261	12 975	6 684	625	—	120	44	5 491	5 050	866	4 184
Drive alone	7 361	7 316	10 278	5 673	492	—	83	10	4 009	3 680	496	3 184
Carpool	2 057	2 945	2 697	1 011	133	—	37	34	1 482	1 370	370	1 000
Public transportation	48	120	30	10	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	—
Bus or streetcar	35	97	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	20	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	654	548	568	556	—	—	4	—	8	8	—	8
Other means	90	292	149	128	—	—	8	9	4	4	—	4
Worked at home	607	—	642	642	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.21	1.13	1.09	1.14	—	1.20	1.89	1.18	1.18	1.34	1.15
Mean travel time to work	14.0	39.5	20.0	11.6	24.3	—	25.5	51.3	30.1	29.7	35.3	28.6
Car, truck, or van	14.5	40.9	20.5	12.0	24.3	—	26.6	55.7	30.0	29.6	34.7	28.6
Public transportation	13.5	29.8	46.0	15.0	—	—	—	—	61.5	61.5	61.5	—
With a public transportation disability	22	62	75	51	—	—	6	—	18	18	—	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Boone County, worked—Con.				Living in Hamilton County, worked							
Remainder of Marion County	Morgan County	Shelby County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boone County	Hamilton County	Hancock County	Hendricks County	Johnson County	Marion County	Indianapolis city
441	11	—	811	33 439	233	15 862	172	53	23	17 094	16 103
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
382	11	—	655	19 263	131	8 067	101	28	23	10 911	10 162
339	11	—	514	14 536	97	5 361	101	10	4	8 961	8 370
37	—	—	25	1 551	—	827	—	—	6	718	632
6	—	—	116	3 176	34	1 879	—	18	13	1 232	1 160
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
59	—	—	156	14 176	102	7 795	71	25	—	6 183	5 941
—	—	—	6	312	—	146	—	14	—	152	146
15	—	—	4	2 172	35	1 092	—	—	—	1 045	984
44	—	—	146	11 692	67	6 557	71	11	—	4 986	4 811
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
—	—	—	24	2 735	15	1 935	—	—	—	785	761
21	11	—	115	3 507	18	1 991	—	—	—	1 498	1 415
356	—	—	572	23 120	150	10 037	158	32	23	12 720	11 940
62	—	—	85	3 524	9	1 540	—	21	—	1 952	1 852
2	—	—	15	553	41	359	14	—	—	139	135
109	—	—	264	15 017	79	5 096	52	42	—	9 748	9 245
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
441	11	—	811	33 087	233	15 653	172	53	23	16 951	15 979
—	—	—	—	83	—	56	—	—	—	27	23
—	—	—	—	269	—	153	—	—	—	116	101
—	—	—	—	228	12	79	—	—	—	137	123
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
441	11	—	811	33 329	233	15 862	172	53	23	16 984	16 065
73	—	—	178	9 978	40	3 271	39	53	—	6 575	6 183
61	—	—	97	11 036	71	4 827	26	—	6	6 106	5 825
—	—	—	14	915	23	328	12	—	—	552	532
14	—	—	47	4 695	32	2 190	—	—	6	2 467	2 381
47	—	—	36	5 426	16	2 309	14	—	—	3 087	2 912
11	—	—	36	3 318	43	2 384	16	—	—	875	865
—	—	—	10	618	—	557	—	—	—	61	61
117	11	—	231	3 644	26	1 880	36	—	17	1 683	1 596
179	—	—	259	4 735	53	2 943	55	—	—	1 684	1 535
20	11	—	107	1 669	18	902	—	—	17	730	694
280	—	—	349	7 762	56	3 303	137	11	—	4 255	3 952
24	—	—	50	1 893	7	607	6	10	—	1 263	1 223
30	—	—	48	2 456	—	1 141	4	—	—	1 311	1 245
20	—	—	70	5 954	100	3 384	16	—	6	2 448	2 385
18	—	—	41	3 361	—	1 155	—	—	—	2 206	2 169
11	—	—	11	1 222	—	506	—	—	—	716	703
—	—	—	8	809	21	552	—	—	—	236	204
12	—	—	97	5 961	31	3 109	9	14	—	2 798	2 712
20	—	—	20	1 059	—	327	—	—	—	732	501
6	—	—	10	1 183	—	876	—	18	—	289	277
—	—	—	—	110	—	—	—	—	—	110	38
397	—	—	700	26 979	226	12 102	172	53	23	14 401	13 762
16	—	—	6	811	—	79	—	—	—	732	429
10	—	—	82	2 966	7	1 826	—	—	—	1 133	1 096
8	11	—	23	2 572	—	1 756	—	—	—	816	804
—	—	—	—	111	—	99	—	—	—	12	12
20	—	—	82	6 963	20	4 590	—	—	—	2 353	2 269
EARNINGS IN 1979											
441	11	—	807	32 770	233	15 433	172	53	23	16 854	15 872
4	—	—	141	5 549	45	3 904	—	—	—	1 600	1 586
—	—	—	30	2 426	21	1 666	—	18	13	708	670
9	—	—	41	2 792	37	1 546	16	—	—	1 193	1 135
14	—	—	32	2 476	15	1 292	9	—	4	1 156	1 099
81	11	—	161	5 333	27	2 744	105	14	—	2 443	2 258
88	—	—	156	4 468	40	1 751	12	11	6	2 646	2 482
79	—	—	100	2 937	32	1 005	11	—	—	1 889	1 725
166	—	—	144	5 212	16	1 145	15	10	—	4 026	3 737
—	—	—	2	1 577	—	380	4	—	—	1 193	1 180
\$21 245	\$10 415	—	\$14 933	\$12 498	\$9 800	\$8 930	\$11 895	\$12 471	\$5 769	\$17 133	\$17 021
JOURNEY TO WORK											
441	11	—	789	31 428	233	13 981	172	53	23	16 964	15 973
329	11	—	566	24 821	141	11 627	81	42	10	12 918	12 279
112	—	—	223	6 607	92	2 354	91	11	13	4 046	3 694
—	—	—	—	102	—	51	—	—	—	51	51
—	—	—	—	91	—	40	—	—	—	51	51
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	12	853	—	806	—	—	—	47	47
—	—	—	10	217	—	185	—	—	—	32	32
—	—	—	—	839	—	839	—	—	—	—	—
1.16	1.00	—	1.19	1.13	1.25	1.10	1.44	1.12	1.39	1.15	1.15
33.8	90.0	—	35.5	20.5	19.8	12.3	25.0	47.0	49.6	27.6	27.4
33.8	90.0	—	36.0	20.9	19.8	12.8	25.0	47.0	49.6	27.5	27.3
—	—	—	—	29.3	—	8.4	—	—	—	50.2	50.2
—	—	—	8	76	—	22	—	—	—	54	54

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Hamilton County, worked—Con.					Living in Hancock County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Marion County	Morgan County	Shelby County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boone County	Hamilton County	Hancock County	Hendricks County	Johnson County
Workers 16 years and over	2 338	13 765	991	—	2	1 883	16 539	—	173	6 863	61	27
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 647	8 515	749	—	2	1 497	9 508	—	142	3 475	53	17
Householder, wife present	1 476	6 894	591	—	2	1 195	7 388	—	130	2 554	29	8
Householder, no wife present	69	563	86	—	—	206	653	—	4	259	13	9
Other household member	102	1 058	72	—	—	96	1 467	—	8	662	11	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	691	5 250	242	—	—	386	7 031	—	31	3 388	8	10
Householder, husband present	10	136	6	—	—	10	124	—	—	58	—	—
Householder, no husband present	159	825	61	—	—	62	947	—	4	526	—	—
Other household member	522	4 289	175	—	—	314	5 960	—	27	2 804	8	10
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	761	24	—	—	27	1 216	—	4	551	—	—
20 to 24 years	161	1 254	83	—	—	188	1 872	—	14	752	9	19
25 to 54 years	1 813	10 127	780	—	—	1 538	11 526	—	151	4 418	35	8
55 to 64 years	337	1 515	100	—	2	111	1 557	—	4	825	17	—
65 years and over	27	108	4	—	—	19	368	—	—	317	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 826	7 419	503	—	—	607	4 966	—	30	1 966	9	9
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 322	13 657	972	—	2	1 879	16 390	—	173	6 817	48	27
Black	—	23	4	—	—	—	35	—	—	4	—	—
Other races	16	85	15	—	—	4	114	—	—	42	13	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	123	14	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 338	13 727	919	—	2	1 883	16 495	—	173	6 863	61	27
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 212	4 971	392	—	—	425	3 253	—	13	1 428	9	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	852	4 973	281	—	—	437	5 010	—	25	1 859	21	—
Technicians and related support occupations	70	462	20	—	—	66	625	—	—	283	—	—
Sales occupations	275	2 106	86	—	—	187	1 740	—	25	732	13	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	507	2 405	175	—	—	184	2 645	—	—	844	8	—
Service occupations	57	808	10	—	—	95	1 912	—	—	1 213	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	61	—	—	—	8	587	—	10	515	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	148	1 448	87	—	2	425	2 359	—	82	742	4	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	69	1 466	149	—	—	493	3 374	—	43	1 106	27	4
Construction	92	602	36	—	2	134	862	—	39	362	4	4
Manufacturing	464	3 488	303	—	—	977	4 909	—	58	1 344	16	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	308	915	40	—	—	75	797	—	19	200	28	5
Wholesale trade	178	1 067	66	—	—	97	900	—	4	180	—	—
Retail trade	93	2 292	63	—	—	182	2 729	—	28	1 293	13	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	448	1 721	37	—	—	50	1 203	—	16	487	—	—
Business and repair services	87	616	13	—	—	73	552	—	—	252	—	—
Personal services	13	191	32	—	—	14	460	—	—	356	—	—
Professional and related services	270	2 442	86	—	—	221	2 590	—	9	1 526	—	4
Public administration	361	140	231	—	—	34	735	—	—	232	—	—
All other industries	24	253	12	—	—	26	758	—	—	631	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	38	72	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 768	11 994	639	—	2	1 692	12 672	—	169	4 487	44	23
Federal government workers	179	250	303	—	—	34	711	—	—	65	17	—
State and local government workers	299	797	37	—	—	117	1 723	—	—	1 106	—	4
Self-employed workers	88	716	12	—	—	40	1 369	—	4	1 156	—	—
Unpaid family workers	4	8	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	49	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	75	2 194	84	—	—	201	3 171	—	8	1 983	8	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 310	13 562	982	—	2	1 877	16 185	—	173	6 651	61	27
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	33	1 553	14	—	—	101	2 802	—	19	1 855	13	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	670	38	—	—	54	1 347	—	8	809	9	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	120	1 015	58	—	—	56	1 120	—	—	576	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	71	1 028	57	—	—	70	1 371	—	9	544	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	378	1 880	185	—	—	179	2 983	—	37	1 106	8	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	437	2 045	164	—	2	501	2 452	—	16	694	18	8
\$20,000 to \$24,999	281	1 444	164	—	—	440	1 910	—	61	461	9	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	682	3 055	289	—	—	448	1 956	—	23	437	—	4
\$50,000 or more	308	872	13	—	—	28	244	—	—	169	4	—
Median	\$21 785	\$16 246	\$19 027	—	\$15 439	\$19 683	\$11 956	—	\$19 055	\$8 314	\$15 081	\$14 142
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 287	13 686	991	—	2	1 824	15 355	—	173	5 753	61	27
Drive alone	1 466	10 813	639	—	2	1 318	11 315	—	107	4 630	61	17
Carpool	821	2 873	352	—	—	506	4 040	—	66	1 123	—	10
Public transportation	51	—	—	—	—	26	13	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	51	—	—	—	—	26	13	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	47	—	—	—	19	489	—	—	474	—	—
Other means	—	32	—	—	—	14	166	—	—	120	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	516	—	—	516	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.13	1.24	—	1.00	1.21	1.17	—	1.34	1.12	1.00	1.23
Mean travel time to work	37.8	25.6	31.1	—	99.0	38.2	22.8	—	41.4	12.5	24.7	68.7
Car, truck, or van	37.5	25.6	31.1	—	99.0	38.2	23.4	—	41.4	13.1	24.7	68.7
Public transportation	50.2	—	—	—	—	30.2	45.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	4	50	—	—	—	4	86	—	—	66	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 686	5 061	657	4 404	625	12	123	753	16 922	155	89	19
Householder, wife present.....	4 548	4 073	523	3 550	475	4	115	630	12 686	107	79	6
Householder, no wife present.....	368	315	29	286	53	—	—	66	1 125	17	10	—
Other household member.....	770	673	105	568	97	8	8	57	2 754	31	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	357	—	—	13
Female	3 485	3 182	384	2 798	303	—	109	253	10 832	31	5	—
Householder, husband present.....	66	66	4	62	—	—	—	15	157	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	413	379	29	350	34	—	4	43	1 804	—	—	—
Other household member.....	3 006	2 737	351	2 366	269	—	105	195	8 871	31	5	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	642	565	45	520	77	—	19	4	2 153	9	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	1 015	892	101	791	123	—	63	87	3 183	79	9	—
25 to 54 years.....	6 766	6 111	842	5 269	655	12	136	765	19 264	98	81	19
55 to 64 years.....	697	624	49	575	73	—	14	111	2 687	—	4	—
65 years and over.....	51	51	4	47	—	—	—	39	467	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	2 867	2 558	505	2 053	309	8	77	225	8 682	74	12	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	9 101	8 211	1 041	7 170	890	12	212	1 006	27 591	186	94	19
Black.....	31	4	—	4	27	—	—	—	78	—	—	—
Other races.....	39	28	—	28	11	—	20	—	85	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	66	66	—	66	—	—	—	—	69	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	9 138	8 229	1 041	7 188	909	12	221	1 006	27 717	186	94	19
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 740	1 558	283	1 275	182	8	47	174	5 883	82	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 080	2 784	593	2 191	296	4	21	232	8 753	7	17	—
Technicians and related support occupations.....	342	301	75	226	41	—	—	73	1 006	4	—	—
Sales occupations.....	963	893	78	815	70	4	3	49	2 278	3	8	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 775	1 590	440	1 150	185	—	18	110	5 469	—	9	—
Service occupations.....	681	617	56	561	64	—	18	70	3 315	4	—	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	48	48	—	48	—	—	14	21	764	10	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 495	1 323	41	1 282	172	—	21	134	4 211	55	67	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2 094	1 899	68	1 831	195	—	100	375	4 791	28	10	—
Construction.....	453	406	20	386	47	—	—	52	1 597	29	48	—
Manufacturing.....	3 378	2 973	181	2 792	405	4	109	522	6 810	28	18	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	537	537	213	324	—	—	8	103	3 218	7	9	—
Wholesale trade.....	702	685	79	606	17	—	14	39	1 441	35	8	—
Retail trade.....	1 355	1 223	34	1 189	132	8	18	75	3 938	38	—	6
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	700	681	236	445	19	—	—	43	1 615	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	296	255	72	183	41	—	4	8	917	—	—	—
Personal services.....	100	100	9	91	—	—	—	10	690	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	1 001	923	42	881	78	—	50	87	4 759	35	—	—
Public administration.....	503	335	139	196	168	—	—	45	1 658	—	—	13
All other industries.....	113	111	16	95	2	—	14	22	1 074	14	11	—
Armed forces, at work.....	33	14	—	14	19	—	11	—	37	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	7 766	7 085	832	6 253	681	12	171	812	21 383	170	94	6
Federal government workers.....	618	414	72	342	204	—	11	56	793	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	587	583	126	457	4	—	26	103	3 565	2	—	13
Self-employed workers.....	185	146	11	135	39	—	24	35	1 901	8	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	112	6	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 150	1 069	16	1 053	81	—	22	74	4 943	40	—	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	9 029	8 132	1 023	7 109	897	12	232	1 006	27 221	186	94	19
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	873	764	52	732	89	—	42	67	4 564	26	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	514	470	61	409	44	—	7	48	1 659	22	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	526	477	71	406	49	—	18	49	1 950	22	5	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	770	687	57	630	83	8	40	30	1 823	4	—	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 716	1 557	205	1 352	159	—	101	121	5 020	43	21	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 700	1 562	222	1 340	138	—	16	298	4 201	43	18	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 379	1 240	151	1 089	139	—	—	270	3 659	22	19	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 480	1 315	185	1 130	165	4	8	123	4 052	4	20	—
\$50,000 or more.....	71	40	19	21	31	—	—	—	293	—	11	—
Median.....	\$15 240	\$15 204	\$16 110	\$15 066	\$15 680	\$9 500	\$10 185	\$17 636	\$13 194	\$11 684	\$20 586	\$9 462

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	9 101	8 175	1 037	7 138	926	12	228	982	26 007	186	94	19
Drive alone.....	6 309	5 714	551	5 163	595	12	179	666	20 091	170	80	19
Carpool.....	2 792	2 461	486	1 975	331	—	49	316	5 916	16	14	—
Public transportation.....	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	58	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	5	665	—	—	—
Other means.....	46	44	4	40	2	—	—	19	234	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	790	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.21	1.21	1.38	1.18	1.26	1.00	1.12	1.24	1.14	1.04	1.08	1.00
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	29.4	29.4	37.7	28.2	29.2	66.7	21.7	35.1	23.6	25.3	42.9	8.4
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	29.3	29.4	37.7	28.1	29.2	66.7	22.0	35.6	24.2	25.3	42.9	8.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	45.0	45.0	—	45.0	—	—	—	—	37.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	20	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	97	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 118	56	11 264	9 289	1 385	7 904	1 975	221	—	505	17 383	13
Householder, wife present.....	3 290	45	9 045	7 334	1 214	6 120	1 711	114	—	405	13 201	—
Householder, no wife present.....	424	—	642	540	62	478	102	32	—	23	1 113	—
Other household member.....	1 060	11	1 577	1 415	109	1 306	162	75	—	52	3 028	13
In group quarters.....	344	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	41	—
Female	5 130	14	5 502	5 017	1 150	3 867	485	150	—	75	12 742	6
Householder, husband present.....	95	11	51	51	11	40	—	—	—	12	330	—
Householder, no husband present.....	831	—	955	872	231	641	83	18	—	5	2 216	6
Other household member.....	4 204	3	4 496	4 094	908	3 186	402	132	—	58	10 196	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	1 179	—	908	822	67	755	86	57	—	32	2 382	—
20 to 24 years.....	1 145	—	1 896	1 722	257	1 465	174	54	—	58	4 020	13
25 to 54 years.....	6 611	61	12 147	10 215	1 929	8 286	1 932	247	—	430	20 239	6
55 to 64 years.....	969	9	1 705	1 437	260	1 177	268	—	—	31	2 955	—
65 years and over.....	344	—	110	110	22	88	—	13	—	29	529	—
With one or more years of college.....	3 076	47	5 374	4 560	979	3 581	814	99	—	226	8 500	13

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	10 132	70	16 719	14 270	2 535	11 735	2 449	371	—	580	29 702	19
Black.....	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195	—
Other races.....	38	—	47	36	—	36	11	—	—	—	228	—
Spanish origin ¹	19	—	50	50	14	36	—	—	—	—	150	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	10 248	70	16 729	14 269	2 535	11 734	2 460	371	—	576	30 031	19
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 230	46	3 426	2 946	640	2 306	480	99	—	155	6 144	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 883	—	5 781	5 112	1 339	3 773	669	65	—	118	9 191	6
Technicians and related support occupations.....	167	—	835	735	216	519	100	—	—	19	852	—
Sales occupations.....	994	—	1 224	1 120	110	1 010	104	49	—	43	2 958	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 722	—	3 722	3 257	1 013	2 244	465	16	—	56	5 381	6
Service occupations.....	2 186	—	1 066	915	131	784	151	46	—	32	3 397	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	645	—	73	73	—	73	—	36	—	12	732	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 029	24	2 986	2 480	248	2 232	506	44	—	97	4 548	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 275	—	3 397	2 743	177	2 566	654	81	—	162	6 019	—
Construction.....	571	8	906	839	88	751	67	35	—	70	1 752	—
Manufacturing.....	666	16	6 016	4 234	461	3 773	1 782	66	—	175	8 436	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 274	—	1 899	1 765	449	1 316	134	29	—	123	2 457	—
Wholesale trade.....	271	—	1 118	1 078	137	941	40	9	—	30	1 241	—
Retail trade.....	1 918	3	1 915	1 723	79	1 644	192	58	—	19	5 028	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	469	11	1 125	1 017	548	469	108	12	—	—	2 094	6
Business and repair services.....	334	—	581	547	91	456	34	—	—	—	951	—
Personal services.....	447	—	229	229	39	190	—	14	—	—	743	—
Professional and related services.....	2 661	32	1 930	1 853	206	1 647	77	101	—	76	5 127	—
Public administration.....	830	—	815	794	406	388	21	—	—	38	1 133	—
All other industries.....	807	—	195	190	31	159	5	47	—	45	1 069	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	37	37	—	37	—	—	—	4	94	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	6 530	38	14 296	11 974	1 889	10 085	2 322	249	—	470	24 502	19
Federal government workers.....	190	—	603	555	201	354	48	—	—	6	811	—
State and local government workers.....	2 168	28	1 271	1 237	378	859	34	83	—	79	3 082	—
Self-employed workers.....	1 279	4	571	515	67	448	56	39	—	25	1 583	—
Unpaid family workers.....	81	—	25	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	147	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	2 936	—	1 869	1 699	178	1 521	170	98	—	34	5 869	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	9 957	70	16 552	14 092	2 515	11 577	2 460	343	—	580	29 493	19
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	2 850	—	1 642	1 457	236	1 221	185	46	—	48	4 855	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	855	—	704	668	96	572	36	78	—	21	2 377	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	950	—	968	897	140	757	71	5	—	21	2 767	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	782	—	994	850	216	634	144	30	—	30	2 438	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 900	14	2 955	2 730	513	2 217	225	87	—	66	5 379	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 174	11	2 886	2 548	507	2 041	338	69	—	180	4 427	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	737	37	2 838	2 339	399	1 940	499	—	—	68	3 257	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	592	8	3 400	2 438	366	2 072	962	28	—	132	3 699	—
\$50,000 or more.....	117	—	165	165	42	123	—	—	—	14	294	—
Median.....	\$8 827	\$20 660	\$16 401	\$15 648	\$15 394	\$15 713	\$21 925	\$10 456	—	\$17 331	\$11 685	\$7 462

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	8 659	70	16 634	14 178	2 499	11 679	2 456	345	—	543	28 071	19
Drive alone.....	7 370	44	12 117	10 315	1 403	8 912	1 802	291	—	457	21 159	19
Carpool.....	1 289	26	4 517	3 863	1 096	2 767	654	54	—	86	6 912	—
Public transportation.....	18	—	40	40	26	14	—	—	—	—	186	—
Bus or streetcar.....	18	—	40	40	26	14	—	—	—	—	144	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	601	—	38	38	—	38	—	26	—	19	898	—
Other means.....	180	—	54	50	10	40	4	—	—	18	269	—
Worked at home.....	790	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	701	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.09	1.24	1.18	1.18	1.36	1.15	1.17	1.10	—	1.11	1.16	1.00
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	12.5	49.7	29.8	30.6	34.9	29.7	25.0	18.3	—	42.4	22.2	41.8
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	13.1	49.7	29.8	30.7	34.8	29.8	25.0	19.5	—	43.5	22.6	41.8
Public transportation..... minutes.....	12.7	—	48.0	48.0	46.2	51.4	—	—	—	—	36.1	—
With a public transportation disability.....	30	—	67	41	10	31	26	—	—	—	140	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Johnson County, worked—Con.												
	Hamilton County	Hancock County	Hendricks County	Johnson County	Morion County	Indianapolis city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Morion County	Morgan County	Shelby County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	119	34	137	14 326	15 157	13 820	3 252	10 568	1 337	193	140	1 383
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	119	34	137	6 886	9 983	8 989	1 896	7 093	994	125	86	961
Householder, wife present	107	23	93	4 677	8 135	7 422	1 596	5 826	713	107	59	720
Householder, no wife present	—	11	—	441	657	571	143	428	86	—	4	106
Other household member	12	—	44	1 740	1 178	983	157	826	195	18	23	135
In group quarters	—	—	—	28	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	7 440	5 174	4 831	1 356	3 475	343	68	54	422
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	165	165	165	37	128	—	—	—	29
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	1 138	1 057	1 048	310	738	9	—	15	76
Other household member	—	—	—	6 137	3 952	3 618	1 009	2 609	334	68	39	317
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	12	—	—	1 625	730	653	116	537	77	15	—	92
20 to 24 years	—	—	21	2 105	1 824	1 607	432	1 175	217	24	33	183
25 to 34 years	90	34	116	8 725	11 057	10 119	2 387	7 732	938	108	103	841
35 to 44 years	—	—	—	1 516	1 403	1 298	288	1 010	105	32	4	214
45 to 64 years	17	—	—	355	143	143	29	114	—	14	—	53
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	60	26	7	3 377	4 882	4 584	1 254	3 330	298	49	86	407
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	119	34	137	14 073	14 987	13 654	3 209	10 445	1 333	193	140	1 383
Black	—	—	—	148	47	43	43	—	4	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	105	123	123	—	123	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	110	40	18	—	18	22	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	119	34	137	14 281	15 108	13 782	3 242	10 540	1 326	193	140	1 375
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38	—	16	2 602	3 327	3 156	796	2 360	171	50	98	430
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39	11	4	4 074	5 004	4 729	1 577	3 152	275	40	13	348
Technicians and related support occupations	—	11	—	181	651	570	179	391	81	9	—	68
Sales occupations	12	—	—	1 758	1 175	1 160	191	969	15	13	—	155
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27	—	4	2 135	3 178	2 999	1 207	1 792	179	18	13	125
Service occupations	—	—	—	2 664	725	644	102	542	81	8	—	68
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	680	41	41	—	41	11	—	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	23	56	1 528	2 844	2 427	389	2 038	417	40	29	244
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	—	61	2 733	3 167	2 785	378	2 407	382	44	—	279
Construction	49	15	35	632	993	916	73	843	77	22	6	130
Manufacturing	9	15	9	3 012	5 360	4 544	821	3 723	816	31	—	406
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	—	81	519	1 827	1 727	518	1 209	100	12	—	133
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	264	964	948	222	726	16	—	13	73
Retail trade	29	—	12	3 263	1 661	1 565	110	1 455	96	35	15	160
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	4	—	835	1 220	1 185	627	558	35	19	—	66
Business and repair services	—	—	—	429	522	506	165	341	16	—	—	51
Personal services	—	—	—	551	188	188	46	142	—	4	—	7
Professional and related services	4	—	—	3 415	1 585	1 442	232	1 210	143	49	74	217
Public administration	—	—	—	480	629	625	416	209	4	—	24	50
All other industries	—	—	—	881	159	136	12	124	23	21	8	82
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	45	49	38	10	28	11	—	—	8
Private wage and salary workers	119	34	130	10 652	13 329	12 091	2 615	9 476	1 238	134	85	1 135
Federal government workers	—	—	3	214	570	475	258	217	95	12	12	49
State and local government workers	—	—	—	2 008	1 007	1 007	379	628	—	24	43	93
Self-employed workers	—	—	4	1 331	225	221	—	221	4	23	—	64
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	121	26	26	—	26	—	—	—	42
At work 1 to 34 hours	43	—	21	4 022	1 712	1 544	161	1 383	168	59	12	257
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	119	34	137	13 817	15 038	13 701	3 242	10 459	1 337	189	140	1 314
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	29	—	4	3 717	1 074	982	200	782	92	27	4	172
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	12	1 543	818	758	155	603	60	4	—	77
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	2	1 715	1 013	929	252	677	84	12	12	106
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	10	1 220	1 132	1 067	389	678	65	46	30	89
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	—	5	2 625	2 642	2 424	477	1 947	218	51	26	311
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	26	32	1 463	2 819	2 556	666	1 890	263	16	53	178
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	4	57	749	2 422	2 193	622	1 571	229	—	15	202
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38	4	15	652	2 957	2 631	425	2 206	326	33	—	179
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	133	161	161	56	105	—	—	—	—
Median	\$16 473	\$17 216	\$20 142	\$7 922	\$16 153	\$16 035	\$15 820	\$16 113	\$17 422	\$10 327	\$14 465	\$12 936
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	119	34	137	12 475	14 958	13 634	3 116	10 518	1 324	189	140	1 310
Drive alone	89	15	117	9 873	10 834	9 932	1 792	8 140	902	171	41	946
Carpool	30	19	20	2 602	4 124	3 702	1 324	2 378	422	18	99	364
Public transportation	—	—	—	27	155	155	136	19	—	4	—	9
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	140	140	121	19	—	—	—	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	877	21	21	—	21	—	—	—	26
Other means	—	—	—	246	23	10	—	10	13	—	—	38
Worked at home	—	—	—	701	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.61	1.11	1.12	1.19	1.18	1.34	1.14	1.22	1.05	1.62	1.20
Mean travel time to work	63.4	38.5	46.9	12.4	30.2	30.1	32.0	29.6	30.6	28.1	31.4	37.9
Car, truck, or van	63.4	38.5	46.9	12.7	30.1	30.1	31.6	29.6	30.6	27.8	31.4	37.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	12.8	40.0	40.0	40.4	37.0	—	45.0	—	15.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	73	64	64	—	64	—	3	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	172 108	586	2 535	743	1 468	1 517	164 793	149 779	25 719	124 060	15 014	286
Householder, wife present	107 813	363	1 436	463	915	870	103 400	93 713	16 886	76 827	9 687	237
Householder, no wife present	28 607	122	500	181	279	181	27 294	25 120	4 724	20 396	2 174	26
Other household member	34 207	101	599	99	274	466	32 618	30 391	4 036	26 355	2 227	23
In group quarters	1 481	—	—	—	—	—	1 481	555	73	482	926	—
Female -----	147 320	347	1 536	415	495	1 344	142 873	132 752	27 016	105 736	10 121	187
Householder, husband present	3 151	—	9	14	9	10	3 109	2 904	670	2 234	205	—
Householder, no husband present	44 325	88	464	113	88	311	43 221	40 244	9 291	30 953	2 977	27
Other household member	98 498	259	1 063	288	398	1 023	95 197	88 615	17 043	71 572	6 582	160
In group quarters	1 346	—	—	—	—	—	1 346	989	12	977	357	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	23 582	57	227	68	98	379	22 667	20 964	2 308	18 656	1 703	62
20 to 24 years	49 626	163	960	170	386	538	47 325	43 587	7 513	36 074	3 738	39
25 to 54 years	199 364	617	2 345	789	1 186	1 673	192 229	176 096	34 021	142 075	16 133	327
55 to 64 years	38 532	64	443	118	284	244	37 318	34 268	7 306	26 962	3 050	25
65 years and over	8 324	32	96	13	9	27	8 127	7 616	1 587	6 029	511	20
With one or more years of college	113 070	493	1 804	516	678	1 037	108 217	99 742	21 617	78 125	8 475	160

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	262 268	900	3 823	1 093	1 828	2 717	251 205	230 865	42 069	188 796	20 340	462
Black	53 652	33	189	57	124	67	53 134	48 781	10 192	38 589	4 353	11
Other races	3 508	—	59	8	11	77	3 327	2 885	474	2 411	442	—
Spanish origin ¹	2 602	—	35	13	—	17	2 537	2 150	344	1 806	387	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	316 388	933	4 071	1 158	1 963	2 861	304 626	281 815	52 603	229 212	22 811	473
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	71 458	296	1 111	397	469	742	68 179	63 691	14 140	49 551	4 488	150
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	110 455	292	1 231	343	428	951	107 022	100 049	24 588	75 461	6 973	125
Technicians and related support occupations	10 201	34	181	105	40	13	9 804	9 070	1 638	7 432	734	24
Sales occupations	33 376	140	449	128	141	582	31 851	30 236	3 419	26 817	1 615	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	66 878	118	601	110	247	356	65 367	60 743	19 531	41 212	4 624	46
Service occupations	42 241	80	315	77	204	281	41 251	38 232	5 058	33 174	3 019	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 685	27	23	—	—	—	1 626	1 440	31	1 409	186	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 421	155	729	193	399	416	31 427	28 535	3 275	25 260	2 892	81
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	57 128	83	662	148	463	471	55 121	49 868	5 511	44 357	5 253	95
Construction	12 982	102	525	202	143	312	11 593	10 938	1 153	9 785	655	74
Manufacturing	73 945	167	818	387	166	517	71 666	62 811	8 225	54 586	8 855	103
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23 080	70	414	29	684	66	21 793	20 825	6 500	14 325	968	12
Wholesale trade	16 574	60	280	51	42	120	16 021	15 558	2 469	13 089	463	—
Retail trade	54 522	164	637	125	274	983	52 170	49 211	4 785	44 426	2 959	135
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25 693	29	312	34	28	158	25 122	24 120	9 544	14 576	1 002	—
Business and repair services	13 472	82	156	67	49	80	13 012	12 322	2 501	9 821	690	14
Personal services	9 934	34	87	—	4	66	9 743	9 040	1 293	7 747	703	—
Professional and related services	64 353	188	661	241	418	514	62 170	58 477	6 500	51 977	3 693	110
Public administration	17 153	—	23	—	143	—	16 987	14 571	9 052	5 519	2 416	—
All other industries	4 680	37	158	22	12	45	4 349	3 942	581	3 361	407	25
Armed forces, at work	3 040	—	—	—	—	—	3 040	716	132	584	2 324	—
Private wage and salary workers	251 829	788	3 584	893	1 345	2 486	242 116	224 545	36 977	187 568	17 571	364
Federal government workers	16 426	—	—	—	173	—	16 253	10 976	4 035	6 941	5 277	—
State and local government workers	38 036	69	309	197	376	275	36 732	35 294	10 348	24 946	1 438	41
Self-employed workers	12 440	76	174	68	69	100	11 872	11 096	1 309	9 787	776	68
Unpaid family workers	697	—	4	—	—	—	693	620	66	554	73	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	59 143	186	656	183	252	786	56 912	52 961	5 925	47 036	3 951	108

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	312 584	885	3 996	1 158	1 909	2 844	301 028	276 477	51 909	224 568	24 551	473
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	50 624	139	511	81	183	668	48 895	45 524	5 633	39 891	3 371	87
\$4,000 to \$5,999	24 449	92	317	57	53	357	23 525	21 952	3 587	18 365	1 573	48
\$6,000 to \$7,999	29 276	57	350	56	231	136	28 404	26 497	5 157	21 340	1 907	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999	32 541	96	407	78	99	295	31 499	29 204	6 344	22 860	2 295	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67 144	191	1 142	341	453	593	64 264	59 374	11 585	47 789	4 890	110
\$15,000 to \$19,999	48 468	168	460	164	379	492	46 655	42 806	9 129	33 677	3 849	70
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28 434	60	433	175	180	183	27 324	24 304	4 826	19 478	3 020	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26 740	70	314	145	319	120	25 701	22 287	4 582	17 705	3 414	31
\$50,000 or more	4 908	12	62	61	12	—	4 761	4 529	1 066	3 463	232	—
Median	\$11 036	\$11 106	\$11 260	\$14 261	\$14 001	\$9 769	\$11 013	\$10 894	\$11 740	\$10 709	\$12 727	\$10 792

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	287 919	916	4 023	1 158	1 963	2 849	276 245	253 863	44 369	209 494	22 382	462
Drive alone	222 600	724	3 431	894	1 519	2 274	213 093	195 615	28 715	166 900	17 478	404
Carpool	65 319	192	592	264	444	575	63 152	58 248	15 654	42 594	4 904	58
Public transportation	15 337	17	48	—	—	2	15 270	14 812	7 391	7 421	458	—
Bus or streetcar	14 822	17	48	—	—	2	14 755	14 297	7 331	6 966	458	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	—
Walked only	9 974	—	—	—	—	10	9 953	8 312	721	7 591	1 641	11
Other means	2 134	—	—	—	—	—	2 134	1 868	217	1 651	266	—
Worked at home	4 064	—	—	—	—	—	4 064	3 676	37	3 639	388	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.09	1.16	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.24	1.12	1.14	1.08
Mean travel time to work	19.9	27.9	26.1	27.2	27.5	23.0	19.6	19.8	23.2	19.0	17.5	25.8
Car, truck, or van	19.5	27.3	25.4	27.2	27.5	23.1	19.2	19.3	22.1	18.7	17.9	26.3
Public transportation	35.1	60.0	86.6	—	—	10.0	35.0	34.9	31.3	38.6	35.9	—
With a public transportation disability	1 717	—	—	8	11	—	1 698	1 577	314	1 263	121	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over	303	3 993	289 885	863	3 596	1 029	1 855	2 618	279 196	261 490	48 710	212 780
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	180	3 117	155 886	522	2 212	665	1 425	1 411	149 204	138 641	23 768	114 873
Householder, wife present	129	1 740	97 619	311	1 238	415	872	799	93 637	86 398	15 467	70 931
Householder, no wife present	24	568	26 238	122	482	151	279	181	24 973	23 396	4 503	18 893
Other household member	27	661	31 474	89	492	99	274	431	30 039	28 292	3 725	24 567
In group quarters	—	148	555	—	—	—	—	—	555	555	73	482
Female	123	876	133 999	341	1 384	364	430	1 207	129 992	122 849	24 942	97 907
Householder, husband present	—	26	2 872	—	9	14	—	10	2 839	2 649	575	2 074
Householder, no husband present	13	273	40 693	82	444	91	80	311	39 649	37 388	8 648	28 740
Other household member	110	487	89 422	259	931	259	350	886	86 492	81 823	15 707	66 116
In group quarters	—	90	1 012	—	—	—	—	—	1 012	989	12	977
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	24	180	21 370	57	205	57	98	356	20 511	19 564	2 078	17 486
20 to 24 years	45	811	44 427	159	813	146	359	498	42 368	40 027	6 978	33 049
25 to 54 years	198	2 628	181 752	569	2 075	705	1 156	1 522	175 239	163 181	31 518	131 663
55 to 64 years	36	305	34 713	46	413	112	237	215	33 629	31 620	6 664	24 956
65 years and over	—	69	7 623	32	90	9	5	27	7 449	7 098	1 472	5 626
With one or more years of college	165	1 983	103 167	460	1 688	479	616	967	98 651	92 579	19 937	72 642
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	240	3 374	234 537	830	3 358	964	1 720	2 474	224 537	210 711	38 123	172 588
Black	37	522	52 339	33	189	57	124	67	51 821	48 115	10 113	38 002
Other races	26	97	3 009	—	49	8	11	77	2 838	2 664	474	2 190
Spanish origin ¹	—	52	2 319	—	25	13	—	13	2 268	2 055	325	1 730
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	303	3 690	288 798	863	3 596	1 029	1 855	2 618	278 109	260 930	48 599	212 331
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	114	1 269	65 243	263	1 020	358	420	694	62 241	58 936	13 026	45 910
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	63	1 017	100 039	282	1 126	317	403	827	96 914	91 698	22 463	69 235
Technicians and related support occupations	—	107	9 146	34	167	101	40	13	8 767	8 207	1 528	6 679
Sales occupations	30	536	30 388	130	398	106	138	496	29 041	27 990	3 171	24 819
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33	374	60 505	118	561	110	125	318	59 106	55 501	17 764	37 737
Service occupations	20	248	39 189	80	264	62	200	277	38 273	36 239	4 868	31 371
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	63	1 555	27	19	—	—	—	1 500	1 409	31	1 378
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	639	30 159	151	662	157	387	401	28 308	26 107	3 022	23 085
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	85	454	52 613	60	505	135	445	419	50 873	46 541	5 189	41 352
Construction	31	556	11 905	98	437	186	135	276	10 668	10 181	1 005	9 176
Manufacturing	121	704	66 719	126	728	369	159	486	64 640	57 372	7 581	49 791
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	398	21 325	59	359	25	666	66	20 126	19 447	6 033	13 414
Wholesale trade	—	220	15 038	60	217	35	42	112	14 572	14 275	2 221	12 054
Retail trade	34	433	49 721	150	596	108	272	865	47 571	45 563	4 537	41 026
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	160	23 221	29	292	30	22	141	22 697	21 981	8 612	13 369
Business and repair services	12	158	12 256	82	140	39	49	78	11 854	11 428	2 306	9 122
Personal services	—	66	9 238	34	71	—	—	66	9 067	8 625	1 269	7 356
Professional and related services	51	518	59 422	188	605	215	369	483	57 414	54 853	6 052	48 801
Public administration	—	275	15 581	—	10	—	129	—	15 442	13 423	8 412	5 011
All other industries	32	202	4 372	37	141	22	12	45	4 058	3 782	571	3 211
Armed forces, at work	—	303	1 087	—	—	—	—	—	1 087	560	111	449
Private wage and salary workers	253	2 916	229 312	718	3 192	820	1 289	2 268	220 447	207 166	34 040	173 126
Federal government workers	—	462	13 252	—	—	—	173	—	13 079	10 019	3 711	6 308
State and local government workers	37	360	35 243	69	263	171	324	250	34 088	33 162	9 640	23 522
Self-employed workers	13	255	11 424	76	141	38	69	100	10 928	10 540	1 253	9 287
Unpaid family workers	—	—	654	—	—	—	—	—	654	603	66	537
At work 1 to 34 hours	60	554	53 935	182	528	171	248	717	51 955	49 506	5 595	43 911
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	291	3 892	283 647	815	3 525	1 029	1 801	2 601	273 160	255 780	47 902	207 878
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	60	464	46 014	135	466	62	169	604	44 452	42 567	5 198	37 369
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	182	22 337	92	261	57	49	314	21 516	20 528	3 385	17 143
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20	275	26 498	45	325	53	225	136	25 672	24 499	4 669	19 830
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13	194	29 239	96	307	74	93	269	28 337	26 866	6 010	20 856
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50	734	61 528	180	1 011	295	418	556	58 925	55 256	10 666	44 590
\$15,000 to \$19,999	80	604	44 153	131	406	143	357	444	42 522	39 583	8 543	31 040
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	625	25 478	54	393	151	177	158	24 472	22 149	4 335	17 814
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	761	23 993	70	301	133	301	120	22 997	20 221	4 172	16 049
\$50,000 or more	—	53	4 407	12	55	61	12	—	4 267	4 111	924	3 187
Median	\$15 095	\$15 611	\$11 030	\$10 755	\$11 422	\$14 335	\$14 099	\$9 833	\$11 005	\$10 851	\$11 684	\$10 672
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	303	3 345	261 360	846	3 548	1 029	1 855	2 608	250 757	233 764	40 885	192 879
Drive alone	261	2 353	201 635	691	3 048	781	1 434	2 094	192 958	179 853	26 581	153 272
Carpool	42	992	59 725	155	500	248	421	514	57 799	53 911	14 304	39 607
Public transportation	—	85	14 601	17	48	—	—	—	14 536	14 094	6 850	7 244
Bus or streetcar	—	62	14 086	17	48	—	—	—	14 021	13 579	6 790	6 789
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	13
Walked only	—	419	8 275	—	—	—	—	10	8 254	8 124	721	7 403
Other means	—	144	1 973	—	—	—	—	—	1 973	1 832	217	1 615
Worked at home	—	—	3 676	—	—	—	—	—	3 676	3 676	37	3 639
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.21	1.14	1.12	1.08	1.17	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.24	1.13
Mean travel time to work	39.6	43.9	20.0	27.9	25.9	27.4	27.7	23.1	19.8	19.8	23.0	19.0
Car, truck, or van	39.6	48.2	19.5	27.2	25.1	27.4	27.7	23.1	19.3	19.2	22.0	18.7
Public transportation	—	31.2	35.1	60.0	86.6	—	—	—	34.9	34.8	30.8	38.7
With a public transportation disability	—	50	1 519	—	—	8	11	—	1 500	1 415	233	1 182

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Indianapolis city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Marion County, worked								
Remainder of Marion County	Morgan County	Shelby County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Boone County	Hamilton County	Hancock County	Hendricks County	Johnson County	Marion County	Indianapolis city	
17 706	447	281	3 462	29 543	70	475	129	108	243	28 470	21 041	
10 563	273	174	2 710	16 222	64	323	78	43	106	15 589	11 138	
7 239	224	123	1 548	10 194	52	198	48	43	71	9 763	7 315	
1 577	26	24	536	2 369	—	18	30	—	—	2 321	1 724	
1 747	23	27	616	2 733	12	107	—	—	35	2 579	2 099	
—	—	—	10	926	—	—	—	—	—	926	—	
7 143	174	107	752	13 321	6	152	51	65	137	12 881	9 903	
190	—	—	26	279	—	—	—	9	—	270	255	
2 261	27	9	273	3 632	6	20	22	8	—	3 572	2 856	
4 669	147	98	442	9 076	—	132	29	48	137	8 705	6 792	
23	—	—	11	334	—	—	—	—	—	334	—	
16 to 19 years -----	947	62	24	79	2 212	—	22	11	—	23	2 156	1 400
20 to 24 years -----	2 341	39	45	655	5 199	4	147	24	27	40	4 957	3 560
25 to 54 years -----	12 058	310	176	2 398	17 612	48	270	84	30	151	16 990	12 915
55 to 64 years -----	2 009	25	36	261	3 819	18	30	6	47	29	3 689	2 648
65 years and over -----	351	11	—	69	701	—	6	4	—	—	678	518
With one or more years of college -----	6 072	147	159	1 874	9 903	33	116	37	62	70	9 566	7 163
White -----	13 826	436	218	2 896	27 731	70	465	129	108	243	26 668	20 154
Black -----	3 706	11	37	497	1 313	—	—	—	—	—	1 313	666
Other races -----	174	—	26	69	499	—	10	—	—	—	489	221
Spanish origin ¹ -----	213	—	—	24	283	—	10	—	—	4	269	95
Employed, at work -----	17 179	447	281	3 376	27 590	70	475	129	108	243	26 517	20 885
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	3 305	133	114	1 188	6 215	33	91	39	49	48	5 938	4 755
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	5 216	125	45	950	10 416	10	105	26	25	124	10 108	8 351
Technicians and related support occupations -----	560	24	—	93	1 055	—	14	4	—	—	1 037	863
Sales occupations -----	1 051	55	24	525	2 988	10	51	22	3	86	2 810	2 246
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	3 605	46	21	332	6 373	—	40	—	22	38	6 261	5 242
Service occupations -----	2 034	13	20	239	3 052	—	51	15	4	4	2 978	1 993
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	91	9	—	63	130	—	4	—	—	—	126	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	2 201	72	21	517	3 262	4	67	36	12	15	3 119	2 428
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	4 332	95	81	419	4 515	23	157	13	18	52	4 248	3 327
Construction -----	487	74	31	443	1 077	4	88	16	8	36	925	757
Manufacturing -----	7 268	94	117	650	7 226	41	90	18	7	31	7 026	5 439
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	679	12	—	382	1 755	11	55	4	18	—	1 667	1 378
Wholesale trade -----	297	—	—	212	1 536	—	63	16	—	—	1 467	1 283
Retail trade -----	2 008	131	28	387	4 801	14	41	17	2	118	4 599	3 648
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	716	—	10	156	2 472	—	20	4	6	17	2 425	2 139
Business and repair services -----	426	14	—	158	1 216	—	16	28	—	2	1 158	894
Personal services -----	442	—	—	66	696	—	—	—	—	—	676	415
Professional and related services -----	2 561	97	51	491	4 931	—	56	26	49	31	4 756	3 624
Public administration -----	2 019	—	—	261	1 572	—	13	—	14	—	1 645	1 148
All other industries -----	276	25	32	170	308	—	17	—	—	—	291	160
Armed forces, at work -----	527	—	—	86	1 953	—	—	—	—	—	1 953	156
Private wage and salary workers -----	13 281	347	231	2 637	22 517	70	392	73	56	218	21 669	17 379
Federal government workers -----	3 060	—	—	228	3 174	—	—	—	—	—	3 174	957
State and local government workers -----	926	41	37	354	2 793	—	46	26	52	25	2 644	2 132
Self-employed workers -----	388	59	13	243	1 016	—	33	30	—	—	944	556
Unpaid family workers -----	51	—	—	—	43	—	4	—	—	—	39	17
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	2 449	86	48	485	5 208	4	128	12	4	69	4 957	3 455
Total with earnings -----	17 380	447	269	3 452	28 937	70	471	129	108	243	27 868	20 697
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	1 885	78	48	355	4 610	4	45	19	14	64	4 443	2 957
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	988	48	—	182	2 112	—	56	—	4	43	2 009	1 424
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	1 173	22	20	220	2 778	12	25	3	6	—	2 732	1 998
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 471	54	9	175	3 302	—	100	4	6	26	3 162	2 338
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	3 669	93	50	677	5 616	11	131	46	35	37	5 339	4 118
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 939	70	80	520	4 315	37	54	21	22	48	4 133	3 223
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 323	51	22	580	2 956	6	40	24	3	25	2 852	2 155
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 776	31	40	698	2 747	—	13	12	18	—	2 704	2 066
\$50,000 or more -----	156	—	—	45	501	—	7	—	—	—	494	418
Median -----	\$14 064	\$10 811	\$15 285	\$15 879	\$11 089	\$15 458	\$10 212	\$13 782	\$12 845	\$9 115	\$11 094	\$11 513
Private car, truck, or van -----	16 993	436	281	3 049	26 559	70	475	129	108	241	25 488	20 099
Drive alone -----	13 105	378	251	2 137	20 965	33	383	113	85	180	20 135	15 762
Carpool -----	3 888	58	30	912	5 594	37	92	16	23	61	5 353	4 337
Public transportation -----	442	—	—	69	736	—	—	—	—	—	734	718
Bus or streetcar -----	442	—	—	46	736	—	—	—	—	2	734	718
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	130	11	—	219	1 699	—	—	—	—	—	1 699	188
Other means -----	141	—	—	125	161	—	—	—	—	—	161	36
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	388	—	—	—	—	—	388	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.15	1.09	1.06	1.22	1.13	1.39	1.12	1.08	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work -----	20.1	25.7	37.5	46.0	18.4	28.8	27.3	25.5	24.9	22.3	18.1	20.5
Car, truck, or van -----	19.8	26.3	37.5	48.3	18.7	28.8	27.3	25.5	24.9	22.4	18.4	20.1
Public transportation -----	36.6	—	—	26.2	36.2	—	—	—	—	10.0	36.3	36.7
With a public transportation disability -----	85	—	—	50	198	—	—	—	—	—	198	162

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 951	9 187	4 451	13	6	407	11 150	4	35	4	441	323
Householder, wife present.....	1 419	5 896	2 448	13	6	192	8 725	—	22	4	315	253
Householder, no wife present.....	221	1 503	597	—	—	32	627	—	—	—	31	4
Other household member.....	311	1 788	480	—	—	45	1 774	4	13	—	95	66
In group quarters.....	—	—	926	—	—	138	24	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 074	7 829	2 978	13	16	124	6 839	—	—	—	258	207
Householder, husband present.....	95	160	15	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	2
Householder, no husband present.....	643	2 213	716	—	4	—	1 041	—	—	—	54	11
Other household member.....	1 336	5 456	1 913	13	12	45	5 727	—	—	—	204	194
In group quarters.....	—	—	334	—	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	230	1 170	756	—	—	101	1 463	4	4	—	81	44
20 to 24 years.....	535	3 025	1 397	—	—	156	2 377	—	—	—	112	69
25 to 54 years.....	2 503	10 412	4 075	17	22	230	12 016	—	31	4	428	391
55 to 64 years.....	642	2 006	1 041	—	—	44	1 791	—	—	—	66	22
65 years and over.....	115	403	160	9	—	—	342	—	—	—	12	4
With one or more years of college.....	1 680	5 483	2 403	13	6	109	3 775	—	17	—	93	164

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	3 946	16 208	6 514	26	22	478	17 863	4	35	4	699	530
Black.....	79	587	647	—	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	—	221	268	—	—	28	126	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	19	76	174	—	—	28	33	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, of work.....	4 004	16 881	5 632	26	22	314	17 944	4	35	4	699	530
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 114	3 641	1 183	17	—	81	2 616	—	8	—	34	134
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 125	6 226	1 757	—	18	67	5 037	—	19	—	164	104
Technicians and related support occupations.....	110	753	174	—	—	14	548	—	—	—	7	17
Sales occupations.....	248	1 998	564	—	6	11	1 375	—	19	—	27	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 767	3 475	1 019	—	12	42	3 114	—	—	—	130	38
Service occupations.....	190	1 803	985	—	—	9	2 072	—	—	—	181	67
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	31	95	—	—	—	471	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	253	2 175	691	9	—	122	3 039	—	4	4	147	96
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	322	3 005	921	—	4	35	4 709	4	4	—	173	129
Construction.....	148	639	168	—	—	113	1 143	4	4	4	67	92
Manufacturing.....	644	4 795	1 587	9	4	54	5 291	—	13	—	64	140
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	467	911	289	—	—	16	1 835	—	8	—	214	14
Wholesale trade.....	248	1 035	166	—	—	8	702	—	10	—	—	4
Retail trade.....	248	3 400	951	4	6	46	2 850	—	—	—	221	117
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	932	1 207	286	—	—	4	1 038	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	195	699	264	—	12	—	472	—	—	—	—	8
Personal services.....	24	391	261	—	—	—	470	—	—	—	40	14
Professional and related services.....	448	3 176	1 132	13	—	27	2 567	—	—	—	47	128
Public administration.....	640	508	397	—	—	14	961	—	—	—	46	—
All other industries.....	10	150	131	—	—	32	615	—	—	—	—	13
Armed forces, at work.....	21	135	1 797	—	—	217	45	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 937	14 442	4 290	17	22	279	14 062	4	35	4	537	424
Federal government workers.....	324	633	2 217	—	—	234	504	—	—	—	25	—
State and local government workers.....	708	1 424	512	—	—	6	2 298	—	—	—	93	89
Self-employed workers.....	56	500	388	9	—	12	1 047	—	—	—	44	17
Unpaid family workers.....	—	17	22	—	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	330	3 125	1 502	22	12	69	3 240	4	—	—	119	108

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 007	16 690	7 171	26	22	440	17 523	4	35	4	683	513
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	435	2 522	1 486	9	12	109	2 896	—	—	—	99	75
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	202	1 222	585	—	—	—	1 512	4	—	—	87	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	488	1 510	734	—	—	55	1 534	—	4	—	61	18
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	334	2 004	824	—	4	19	1 508	—	—	—	105	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	919	3 199	1 221	17	—	57	3 196	—	8	—	115	134
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	586	2 637	910	—	—	84	2 626	—	10	—	87	79
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	491	1 664	697	—	6	45	2 084	—	9	—	64	56
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	410	1 656	638	—	—	63	2 015	—	4	4	54	64
\$50,000 or more.....	142	276	76	—	—	8	152	—	—	—	11	6
Median.....	\$12 435	\$11 273	\$9 894	\$10 169	\$4000—	\$12 858	\$11 597	\$5 000	\$17 216	\$26 801	\$9 800	\$12 521

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	3 484	16 615	5 389	26	22	296	16 809	4	35	4	699	523
Drive alone.....	2 134	13 628	4 373	26	10	216	11 822	4	35	4	500	403
Carpool.....	1 350	2 987	1 016	—	12	80	4 987	—	—	—	199	120
Public transportation.....	541	177	16	—	—	16	69	—	—	—	—	2
Bus or streetcar.....	541	177	16	—	—	16	69	—	—	—	—	2
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	188	1 511	—	—	200	489	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	—	36	125	—	—	19	166	—	—	—	—	5
Worked at home.....	—	—	388	—	—	—	456	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.28	1.11	1.11	1.00	1.88	1.17	1.21	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.17	1.15
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	25.2	19.4	11.0	27.5	67.6	30.5	28.3	30.0	54.9	99.0	22.9	31.9
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	23.3	19.4	12.2	27.5	67.6	47.3	29.0	30.0	54.9	99.0	22.9	32.0
Public transportation..... minutes.....	37.6	34.3	15.0	—	—	52.5	19.7	—	—	—	—	10.0
With a public transportation disability.....	81	81	36	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 491	5 444	946	4 498	1 047	3 827	25	467	8 686	—	22	202
Householder, wife present	5 442	4 557	784	3 773	885	2 668	21	343	6 717	—	22	174
Householder, no wife present	350	277	49	228	73	242	—	19	614	—	—	4
Other household member	699	610	113	497	89	893	4	105	1 355	—	—	24
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 441	2 364	919	1 445	77	3 933	—	244	6 359	—	—	153
Householder, husband present	30	30	20	10	—	39	—	10	96	—	—	10
Householder, no husband present	328	298	164	134	30	648	—	60	1 155	—	—	7
Other household member	2 083	2 036	735	1 301	47	3 246	—	174	5 108	—	—	136
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	337	314	109	205	23	993	—	32	1 116	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 074	1 000	396	604	74	1 122	—	91	1 879	—	—	62
25 to 54 years	6 706	5 797	1 173	4 624	909	4 435	21	493	9 655	—	22	264
55 to 64 years	778	660	168	492	118	921	4	95	1 823	—	—	21
65 years and over	37	37	19	18	—	289	—	—	572	—	—	8
With one or more years of college	1 958	1 766	508	1 258	192	1 542	1	124	3 118	—	6	132

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	8 905	7 781	1 852	5 929	1 124	7 661	25	702	15 008	—	22	355
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Other races	27	27	13	14	—	99	—	9	31	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	21	21	21	—	—	12	—	12	18	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	8 887	7 763	1 865	5 898	1 124	7 760	25	690	15 033	—	22	355
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 052	958	351	607	94	1 387	1	88	2 301	—	—	78
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 693	2 559	951	1 608	134	2 057	—	97	4 015	—	6	158
Technicians and related support occupations	383	352	40	312	31	141	—	4	273	—	—	47
Sales occupations	417	411	131	280	6	863	—	40	1 329	—	—	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 893	1 796	780	1 016	97	1 053	—	53	2 413	—	6	46
Service occupations	355	297	52	245	58	1 465	4	32	1 833	—	—	20
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35	19	—	19	16	436	—	14	757	—	—	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 983	1 676	211	1 465	307	800	5	206	2 353	—	16	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 769	2 254	300	1 954	515	1 615	15	253	3 774	—	—	54
Construction	624	590	116	474	34	328	20	145	833	—	12	23
Manufacturing	3 654	2 702	389	2 313	952	1 420	—	241	4 959	—	10	120
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 218	1 192	272	920	26	381	—	97	908	—	—	10
Wholesale trade	541	503	83	420	38	147	—	36	603	—	—	17
Retail trade	609	584	54	530	25	1 898	5	57	2 405	—	—	48
Finance, insurance, and real estate	603	590	358	232	13	435	—	12	795	—	—	13
Business and repair services	293	293	88	205	—	171	—	18	299	—	—	—
Personal services	90	90	4	86	—	326	—	2	440	—	—	9
Professional and related services	538	528	99	429	10	1 854	—	42	2 382	—	—	81
Public administration	628	618	378	240	10	287	—	6	544	—	—	—
All other industries	89	73	24	49	16	513	—	34	865	—	—	34
Armed forces, at work	45	45	—	45	—	—	—	21	12	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 646	6 552	1 308	5 244	1 094	5 387	25	636	11 508	—	22	288
Federal government workers	377	347	116	231	30	102	—	21	415	—	—	4
State and local government workers	776	776	437	339	—	1 340	—	32	1 626	—	—	37
Self-employed workers	109	109	4	105	—	877	—	22	1 415	—	—	26
Unpaid family workers	24	24	—	24	—	54	—	—	81	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	746	706	95	611	40	2 263	—	138	2 849	—	—	63

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	8 848	7 743	1 859	5 884	1 105	7 411	25	693	14 765	—	22	338
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	731	691	223	468	40	1 991	—	119	2 740	—	—	48
\$4,000 to \$5,999	398	390	111	279	8	1 000	—	24	1 230	—	—	19
\$6,000 to \$7,999	455	451	150	301	4	996	—	43	1 357	—	—	39
\$8,000 to \$9,999	577	573	282	291	4	768	—	48	1 499	—	—	53
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 776	1 608	383	1 225	168	1 163	—	206	3 162	—	—	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 660	1 492	318	1 174	168	790	—	80	2 180	—	18	50
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 604	1 238	210	1 028	366	331	20	71	1 384	—	—	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 577	1 230	178	1 052	347	307	5	90	1 008	—	4	14
\$50,000 or more	70	70	4	66	—	65	—	12	205	—	—	—
Median	\$16 133	\$15 379	\$11 645	\$16 244	\$21 645	\$7 435	\$22 017	\$12 109	\$10 597	—	\$16 861	\$10 613

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	8 928	7 804	1 861	5 943	1 124	6 591	25	652	13 573	—	22	340
Drive alone	5 392	4 741	804	3 937	651	5 464	20	419	10 061	—	22	249
Carpool	3 536	3 063	1 057	2 006	473	1 127	5	233	3 512	—	—	91
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	48	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	35	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	489	—	34	699	—	—	15
Other means	4	4	4	—	—	157	—	25	118	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	456	—	—	607	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.31	1.30	1.57	1.24	1.35	1.11	1.11	1.29	1.17	—	1.00	1.16
Mean travel time to work	40.2	40.4	41.5	40.1	38.9	13.7	69.0	35.5	20.6	—	61.4	21.9
Car, truck, or van	40.2	40.4	41.5	40.1	38.9	13.9	69.0	37.2	21.3	—	61.4	22.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	20.0	—	—	13.5	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	19	19	15	4	—	10	—	—	41	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.										Outside SMSA
Living in Shelby County, worked—Con.										
Hendricks County	Johnson County	Marion County	Indianapolis city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Marion County	Morgan County	Shelby County		
17	463	4 062	3 637	675	2 962	425	11	10 115	854	
13	259	2 695	2 362	307	2 055	333	—	5 495	641	
8	209	2 304	2 000	241	1 759	304	—	4 000	501	
—	12	123	106	—	106	17	—	475	53	
5	38	268	256	66	190	12	—	1 020	87	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4	204	1 367	1 275	368	907	92	11	4 620	213	
—	—	27	27	4	23	—	—	59	8	
—	17	171	167	51	116	4	—	960	41	
4	187	1 169	1 081	313	768	88	11	3 601	164	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4	36	196	196	14	182	—	—	880	64	
5	68	404	362	92	270	42	—	1 340	100	
8	282	3 007	2 712	445	2 267	295	11	6 061	567	
—	67	414	327	88	239	87	—	1 321	119	
—	10	41	40	36	4	1	—	513	4	
4	96	887	779	201	578	108	—	1 993	243	
17	463	4 039	3 614	671	2 943	425	11	10 101	840	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	
—	—	23	23	4	19	—	—	8	14	
—	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	14	14	
17	463	4 058	3 633	675	2 958	425	11	10 107	844	
—	80	647	564	160	404	63	11	1 485	163	
4	141	1 133	1 082	346	736	51	—	2 573	171	
—	19	101	90	17	73	11	—	106	24	
—	61	235	222	42	180	13	—	968	59	
4	61	797	770	287	483	27	—	1 499	88	
—	29	218	199	31	168	19	—	1 566	23	
—	4	14	10	—	10	4	—	709	35	
4	56	957	810	90	720	147	—	1 305	172	
9	153	1 089	968	48	920	121	—	2 469	280	
4	22	272	254	12	242	18	—	500	140	
4	229	1 616	1 403	83	1 320	213	—	2 980	268	
—	10	417	323	90	233	94	—	471	36	
—	13	156	155	39	116	1	—	417	24	
—	81	461	447	35	412	14	—	1 815	101	
—	8	300	300	197	103	—	—	474	40	
—	15	104	99	29	70	5	—	180	47	
—	8	25	21	—	21	4	—	398	18	
—	65	391	331	34	297	60	—	1 845	103	
4	8	294	278	143	135	16	—	238	8	
5	4	22	22	13	9	—	11	789	59	
—	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	8	10	
13	369	3 354	3 037	435	2 602	317	—	7 462	719	
—	4	241	158	64	94	83	—	166	24	
4	40	382	358	162	196	24	—	1 163	38	
—	50	85	84	14	70	1	11	1 243	62	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	11	
—	63	423	392	21	371	31	—	2 300	123	
17	463	4 003	3 592	671	2 921	411	11	9 911	828	
4	52	419	410	35	375	9	—	2 217	88	
—	18	160	152	47	105	8	—	1 033	67	
—	39	195	163	45	118	32	—	1 084	55	
—	69	254	226	94	152	8	—	1 123	73	
4	166	773	725	149	574	50	—	2 161	170	
9	94	656	725	119	655	82	11	1 142	158	
—	4	741	627	76	551	114	—	582	78	
—	17	588	480	92	388	108	—	385	116	
—	4	17	17	14	3	—	—	184	23	
\$15 039	\$11 013	\$15 861	\$15 462	\$13 445	\$15 748	\$20 484	\$15 439	\$9 107	\$13 474	
13	433	4 034	3 609	662	2 947	425	11	8 720	816	
4	285	2 632	2 399	335	2 064	233	11	6 858	591	
9	148	1 402	1 210	327	883	192	—	1 862	225	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	650	14	
—	—	28	28	13	15	—	—	90	24	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	607	—	
1.70	1.22	1.27	1.25	1.47	1.21	1.40	1.00	1.13	1.20	
46.9	20.1	39.0	38.5	44.1	37.2	43.3	45.0	12.5	34.5	
60.8	21.4	38.8	38.3	43.1	37.2	43.3	45.0	13.0	34.9	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13.5	—	
—	—	19	19	—	19	—	—	22	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living outside SMSA, worked											
Inside SMSA	Boone County	Hamilton County	Hancock County	Hendricks County	Johnson County	Marion County	Indianapolis city	Remainder of Marion County	Morgan County	Shelby County	
22 314	468	1 510	1 277	837	1 508	14 750	13 999	751	634	1 330	
16 147	289	972	589	637	1 021	11 348	10 723	625	423	868	
12 317	238	717	410	436	821	8 745	8 267	478	332	618	
1 496	13	61	52	82	58	1 129	1 069	60	31	70	
2 103	23	150	127	112	135	1 328	1 241	87	48	180	
231	15	44	7	7	7	146	146	—	12	—	
6 167	179	538	688	200	487	3 402	3 276	126	211	462	
124	—	2	33	6	18	51	—	—	2	12	
1 084	32	31	129	35	76	640	609	31	43	98	
4 873	147	505	526	159	393	2 625	2 537	88	166	352	
86	—	—	—	—	—	86	79	7	—	—	
1 237	18	285	137	38	105	578	541	37	21	55	
3 340	68	228	278	155	282	1 875	1 796	79	161	293	
15 118	352	889	761	529	974	10 431	9 917	514	367	815	
2 360	23	104	87	95	133	1 704	1 589	115	58	156	
259	7	4	14	20	14	162	156	6	27	11	
6 620	172	344	260	235	334	4 839	4 719	120	193	243	
21 621	466	1 510	1 263	830	1 476	14 153	13 402	751	621	1 302	
579	—	—	—	7	32	525	525	—	—	15	
114	2	—	14	—	—	72	72	—	13	13	
114	—	4	14	8	—	78	78	—	—	10	
22 042	468	1 498	1 277	837	1 496	14 525	13 787	738	634	1 307	
4 188	137	100	154	164	338	2 990	2 915	75	139	166	
5 011	101	311	189	135	249	3 738	3 607	131	126	162	
592	12	29	24	12	33	451	438	13	23	8	
1 686	43	100	80	40	90	1 204	1 166	38	60	69	
2 733	46	182	85	83	126	2 083	2 003	80	43	85	
1 482	54	156	170	123	90	703	678	25	55	131	
229	7	56	16	38	8	46	43	3	39	19	
4 382	53	354	249	161	361	2 849	2 640	209	165	190	
6 750	116	521	499	216	450	4 199	3 904	295	110	639	
2 034	26	164	93	74	231	1 274	1 212	62	96	76	
8 137	79	546	627	87	595	5 377	5 051	326	86	740	
2 167	44	172	45	203	50	1 546	1 439	107	65	42	
1 196	28	80	54	54	9	862	807	55	28	81	
2 395	19	212	147	76	182	1 415	1 361	54	117	151	
904	19	32	9	39	55	716	716	—	11	23	
618	25	12	39	41	34	449	412	37	10	8	
235	20	9	16	12	30	125	121	4	5	18	
2 245	116	173	204	125	189	1 154	1 128	26	156	128	
1 601	2	6	4	88	91	1 399	1 346	53	7	4	
510	14	92	39	38	30	208	194	14	53	36	
272	—	12	—	—	12	225	212	13	—	23	
18 161	370	1 373	1 096	530	1 237	11 925	11 326	599	439	1 191	
1 237	4	25	—	72	62	1 031	931	100	6	37	
2 103	69	76	165	173	133	1 340	1 291	49	97	50	
728	21	36	16	53	65	395	392	3	92	50	
85	4	—	—	9	11	59	59	—	—	2	
2 788	82	300	230	111	224	1 517	1 469	48	148	176	
21 907	443	1 465	1 217	799	1 474	14 588	13 842	746	601	1 320	
2 580	64	270	272	95	226	1 376	1 337	39	123	154	
1 202	35	102	133	51	140	538	515	23	57	146	
1 356	29	142	149	58	119	691	641	50	39	129	
1 741	37	79	139	77	140	997	975	22	81	191	
4 362	91	348	257	199	346	2 585	2 447	138	137	399	
4 005	124	285	207	120	256	2 736	2 569	167	82	195	
3 098	38	144	19	70	109	2 605	2 449	156	44	69	
3 222	19	78	24	127	138	2 765	2 635	130	38	33	
341	6	17	17	2	—	295	274	21	—	4	
\$14 536	\$12 615	\$11 489	\$8 784	\$12 427	\$11 158	\$16 630	\$16 572	\$17 580	\$10 011	\$10 287	
21 654	467	1 449	1 244	814	1 477	14 272	13 533	739	603	1 328	
13 473	384	946	716	567	1 050	8 526	8 099	427	399	885	
8 181	83	503	528	247	427	5 746	5 434	312	204	443	
148	—	—	—	—	—	129	129	—	—	—	
130	—	—	—	—	—	111	111	—	—	—	
18	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	
293	1	26	13	17	31	175	174	1	30	—	
219	—	16	20	6	—	174	163	11	1	2	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.30	1.13	1.27	1.33	1.21	1.19	1.34	1.34	1.36	1.24	1.23	
47.3	32.1	36.4	26.7	43.4	30.4	54.9	54.8	56.3	35.8	27.8	
47.9	32.2	37.4	27.0	44.3	30.9	55.5	55.5	56.9	37.5	27.8	
47.4	—	8.2	—	—	—	53.2	53.2	—	—	—	
58	—	5	—	—	—	51	51	—	—	2	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Total	Johnson County	Iowa City city	Remainder of Johnson County	Place of work not reported	Total	Johnson County	Iowa City city	Remainder of Johnson County	Living inside SMSA	Living in SMSA, worked	Iowa City city
Male	22 238	22 238	12 918	9 320	1 621	19 779	19 779	15 344	4 435	17 596	17 596	13 573
Householder, wife present	12 040	12 040	6 159	5 881	744	11 077	11 077	8 359	2 718	9 579	9 579	7 114
Householder, no wife present	4 687	4 687	3 014	1 673	340	4 237	4 237	3 450	787	3 961	3 961	3 258
Other household member	4 383	4 383	2 624	1 759	465	3 633	3 633	2 741	892	3 234	3 234	2 407
In group quarters	1 128	1 128	1 121	7	72	832	832	794	38	822	822	794
Female	19 696	19 696	12 512	7 184	1 199	19 433	19 433	16 196	3 237	17 060	17 060	14 264
Householder, husband present	556	556	415	141	7	578	578	516	62	497	497	455
Householder, no husband present	5 179	5 179	3 518	1 661	386	5 020	5 020	4 234	786	4 571	4 571	3 922
Other household member	12 939	12 939	7 557	5 382	773	13 001	13 001	10 624	2 377	11 184	11 184	9 091
In group quarters	1 022	1 022	1 022	—	33	834	834	822	12	808	808	796

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 069	3 069	1 869	1 200	258	2 660	2 660	1 969	691	2 286	2 286	1 707
20 to 24 years	10 259	10 259	7 188	3 071	881	9 195	9 195	7 857	1 338	8 483	8 483	7 229
25 to 54 years	24 698	24 698	14 242	10 456	1 409	23 703	23 703	19 032	4 671	20 592	20 592	16 505
55 to 64 years	2 959	2 959	1 658	1 301	198	2 854	2 854	2 148	706	2 545	2 545	1 894
65 years and over	949	949	473	476	74	800	800	534	266	760	760	502
With one or more years of college	26 538	26 538	18 999	7 539	1 919	23 788	23 788	20 547	3 241	22 194	22 194	19 245

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	40 612	40 612	24 281	16 331	2 745	37 936	37 936	30 316	7 620	33 449	33 449	26 657
Black	480	480	394	86	39	437	437	431	6	401	401	395
Other races	842	842	755	87	36	839	839	793	46	806	806	785
Spanish origin ¹	345	345	293	52	—	352	352	342	10	332	332	332

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	41 904	41 904	25 411	16 493	2 820	39 193	39 193	31 521	7 672	34 637	34 637	27 818
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 882	12 882	8 902	3 980	909	11 623	11 623	10 071	1 552	10 672	10 672	9 340
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 030	13 030	8 684	4 346	925	12 493	12 493	10 799	1 694	11 215	11 215	9 719
Technicians and related support occupations	2 645	2 645	1 775	870	115	2 621	2 621	2 463	158	2 409	2 409	2 263
Sales occupations	3 320	3 320	2 124	1 196	337	2 762	2 762	2 199	563	2 588	2 588	2 060
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 065	7 065	4 785	2 280	473	7 110	7 110	6 137	973	6 218	6 218	5 396
Service occupations	6 555	6 555	4 008	2 547	430	6 301	6 301	4 715	1 586	5 646	5 646	4 239
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 768	1 768	325	1 443	83	1 636	1 636	309	1 327	1 534	1 534	268
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 652	3 652	1 577	2 075	218	3 335	3 335	2 651	684	2 660	2 660	2 015
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 017	4 017	1 915	2 102	255	3 805	3 805	2 976	829	2 910	2 910	2 237
Construction	1 761	1 761	843	918	70	1 709	1 709	1 256	453	1 320	1 320	905
Manufacturing	3 490	3 490	1 495	1 995	304	3 107	3 107	2 571	536	2 191	2 191	1 805
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 602	1 602	918	684	118	1 367	1 367	933	434	1 150	1 150	738
Wholesale trade	844	844	285	559	61	704	704	326	378	578	578	260
Retail trade	6 498	6 498	3 893	2 605	475	5 794	5 794	4 402	1 392	5 306	5 306	4 048
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 606	1 606	1 073	533	152	1 330	1 330	977	353	1 251	1 251	930
Business and repair services	1 680	1 680	803	877	91	1 665	1 665	1 327	338	1 408	1 408	1 122
Personal services	1 211	1 211	728	483	106	1 168	1 168	751	417	1 060	1 060	667
Professional and related services	19 875	19 875	14 148	5 727	1 251	19 380	19 380	17 677	1 703	17 662	17 662	16 167
Public administration	1 295	1 295	818	477	85	1 079	1 079	849	230	986	986	776
All other industries	2 042	2 042	407	1 635	107	1 890	1 890	452	1 438	1 725	1 725	400
Armed forces, at work	30	30	19	11	—	19	19	19	—	19	19	19
Private wage and salary workers	20 964	20 964	11 496	9 468	1 504	18 893	18 893	14 439	4 454	16 012	16 012	12 197
Federal government workers	1 721	1 721	1 168	553	103	1 745	1 745	1 638	107	1 540	1 540	1 445
State and local government workers	16 056	16 056	11 744	4 312	1 004	15 752	15 752	14 347	1 405	14 352	14 352	13 130
Self-employed workers	2 881	2 881	936	1 945	166	2 562	2 562	1 060	1 502	2 503	2 503	1 020
Unpaid family workers	312	312	86	226	43	260	260	56	204	249	249	45
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 259	13 259	9 715	3 544	1 088	11 678	11 678	9 637	2 041	10 932	10 932	9 068

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	40 969	40 969	24 838	16 131	2 676	38 342	38 342	30 982	7 360	33 845	33 845	27 316
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	10 168	10 168	6 977	3 191	825	8 947	8 947	7 022	1 925	8 317	8 317	6 565
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 254	4 254	2 911	1 343	301	3 697	3 697	2 974	723	3 428	3 428	2 797
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 809	3 809	2 355	1 454	266	3 630	3 630	2 977	653	3 303	3 303	2 706
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 490	3 490	1 916	1 574	122	3 688	3 688	2 963	725	3 130	3 130	2 493
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 905	7 905	4 424	3 481	359	8 223	8 223	6 732	1 491	6 885	6 885	5 558
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 282	5 282	2 973	2 309	357	4 962	4 962	4 072	890	4 187	4 187	3 455
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 476	2 476	1 208	1 268	198	2 122	2 122	1 726	396	1 750	1 750	1 428
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 803	2 803	1 616	1 187	186	2 414	2 414	1 967	447	2 207	2 207	1 786
\$50,000 or more	782	782	458	324	62	659	659	549	110	638	638	528
Median	\$9 291	\$9 291	\$8 184	\$10 482	\$7 594	\$9 571	\$9 571	\$9 700	\$9 046	\$9 198	\$9 198	\$9 276

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	28 442	28 442	15 076	13 366	1 939	26 647	26 647	21 302	5 345	22 259	22 259	17 740
Drive alone	20 267	20 267	10 978	9 289	1 442	18 137	18 137	14 008	4 129	15 858	15 858	12 282
Carpool	8 175	8 175	4 098	4 077	497	8 510	8 510	7 294	1 216	6 401	6 401	5 458
Public transportation	4 522	4 522	3 787	735	339	4 214	4 214	3 967	247	4 164	4 164	3 940
Bus or streetcar	4 452	4 452	3 717	735	328	4 140	4 140	3 908	232	4 105	4 105	3 881
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	15	—	—	—
Walked only	6 099	6 099	5 099	1 000	446	5 609	5 609	4 792	817	5 502	5 502	4 685
Other means	1 253	1 253	912	341	96	1 124	1 124	923	201	1 113	1 113	916
Worked at home	1 618	1 618	556	1 062	—	1 618	1 618	556	1 062	1 618	1 618	556
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.20	1.16	1.22	1.22	1.24	1.14	1.18	1.18	1.20
Mean travel time to work	15.8 minutes	15.8 minutes	14.5 minutes	17.9 minutes	16.7 minutes	16.8 minutes	16.8 minutes	17.1 minutes	15.3 minutes	14.2 minutes	14.2 minutes	14.4 minutes
Car, truck, or van	16.3 minutes	16.3 minutes	14.1 minutes	18.8 minutes	17.5 minutes	17.7 minutes	17.7 minutes	18.0 minutes	16.4 minutes	14.0 minutes	14.0 minutes	14.0 minutes
Public transportation	20.1 minutes	20.1 minutes	20.0 minutes	20.3 minutes	21.0 minutes	20.1 minutes	20.1 minutes	19.5 minutes	29.7 minutes	20.0 minutes	20.0 minutes	19.4 minutes
With a public transportation disability	130	130	76	54	16	104	104	90	14	98	98	84

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Johnson County, worked					Living in Iowa City city, worked				
Remainder of Johnson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Johnson County	Iowa City city	Remainder of Johnson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Johnson County	Iowa City city	Remainder of Johnson County	Outside SMSA
6 819	4 458	34 656	34 656	27 837	6 819	4 458	21 900	21 900	20 075	1 825	1 722
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
4 023	3 021	17 596	17 596	13 573	4 023	3 021	10 808	10 808	9 799	1 009	1 145
2 465	1 717	9 579	9 579	7 114	2 465	1 717	5 290	5 290	4 712	578	502
703	386	3 961	3 961	3 258	703	386	2 631	2 631	2 439	192	166
827	684	3 234	3 234	2 407	827	684	2 072	2 072	1 861	211	243
28	234	822	822	794	28	234	815	815	787	28	234
2 796	1 437	17 060	17 060	14 264	2 796	1 437	11 092	11 092	10 276	816	577
42	52	497	497	455	42	52	373	373	373	—	42
649	222	4 571	4 571	3 922	649	222	3 109	3 109	2 825	284	93
2 093	982	11 184	11 184	9 091	2 093	982	6 802	6 802	6 282	520	261
12	181	808	808	796	12	181	808	808	796	12	181
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
579	525	2 286	2 286	1 707	579	525	1 459	1 459	1 323	136	251
1 254	895	8 483	8 483	7 229	1 254	895	6 031	6 031	5 553	478	496
4 077	2 707	20 582	20 582	16 505	4 077	2 707	12 511	12 511	11 483	1 028	896
651	216	2 545	2 545	1 894	651	216	1 457	1 457	1 324	133	66
258	115	760	760	502	258	115	442	442	392	50	13
2 949	2 425	22 194	22 194	19 245	2 949	2 425	16 262	16 262	14 975	1 287	1 404
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
6 792	4 418	33 449	33 449	26 657	6 792	4 418	20 850	20 850	19 047	1 803	1 698
6	40	401	401	395	6	40	331	331	325	6	24
21	—	806	806	785	21	—	719	719	703	16	—
—	13	332	332	332	—	13	280	280	280	—	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
6 819	4 447	34 637	34 637	27 818	6 819	4 447	21 892	21 892	20 067	1 825	1 711
1 332	1 301	10 672	10 672	9 340	1 332	1 301	7 619	7 619	7 045	574	696
1 496	890	11 215	11 215	9 719	1 496	890	7 666	7 666	7 259	407	339
146	121	2 409	2 409	2 263	146	121	1 631	1 631	1 545	86	38
528	395	2 588	2 588	2 060	528	395	1 722	1 722	1 606	116	183
822	374	6 218	6 218	5 396	822	374	4 313	4 313	4 108	205	118
1 407	479	5 646	5 646	4 239	1 407	479	3 540	3 540	3 115	425	147
1 266	151	1 534	1 534	268	1 266	151	244	244	196	48	55
645	774	2 660	2 660	2 015	645	774	1 293	1 293	1 130	163	220
673	852	2 910	2 910	2 237	673	852	1 530	1 530	1 322	208	254
415	371	1 320	1 320	905	415	371	658	658	559	99	132
386	995	2 191	2 191	1 805	386	995	1 184	1 184	1 038	146	217
412	334	1 150	1 150	738	412	334	670	670	506	164	151
318	205	578	578	260	318	205	236	236	152	84	40
1 258	717	5 306	5 306	4 048	1 258	717	3 256	3 256	2 957	299	305
321	203	1 251	1 251	930	321	203	846	846	779	67	117
286	181	1 408	1 408	1 122	286	181	723	723	629	94	52
393	45	1 060	1 060	667	393	45	626	626	538	88	—
1 495	962	17 662	17 662	16 167	1 495	962	12 707	12 707	12 117	590	525
210	224	986	986	776	210	224	703	703	574	129	80
1 325	210	1 725	1 725	400	1 325	210	283	283	218	65	94
—	11	19	19	19	—	11	8	8	8	—	11
3 815	3 448	16 012	16 012	12 197	3 815	3 448	9 445	9 445	8 353	1 092	1 197
95	78	1 540	1 540	1 445	95	78	1 059	1 059	1 015	44	37
1 222	700	14 352	14 352	13 130	1 222	700	10 551	10 551	9 894	657	435
1 483	212	2 503	2 503	1 020	1 483	212	802	802	770	32	53
204	20	249	249	45	204	20	43	43	43	—	—
1 864	1 239	10 932	10 932	9 068	1 864	1 239	8 245	8 245	7 690	555	634
EARNINGS IN 1979											
6 529	4 448	33 845	33 845	27 316	6 529	4 448	21 440	21 440	19 628	1 812	1 712
1 752	1 026	8 317	8 317	6 565	1 752	1 026	5 812	5 812	5 375	437	586
631	525	3 428	3 428	2 797	631	525	2 455	2 455	2 267	188	196
597	240	3 303	3 303	2 706	597	240	2 146	2 146	1 988	158	31
637	238	3 130	3 130	2 493	637	238	1 802	1 802	1 652	150	52
1 327	661	6 885	6 885	5 558	1 327	661	3 896	3 896	3 519	377	292
732	738	4 187	4 187	3 455	732	738	2 523	2 523	2 199	324	259
322	528	1 750	1 750	1 428	322	528	1 024	1 024	955	69	118
421	410	2 207	2 207	1 786	421	410	1 373	1 373	1 264	109	143
110	82	638	638	528	110	82	409	409	409	—	35
\$8 893	\$11 127	\$9 198	\$9 198	\$9 276	\$8 893	\$11 127	\$8 341	\$8 341	\$8 223	\$9 640	\$9 654
JOURNEY TO WORK											
4 519	4 244	22 259	22 259	17 740	4 519	4 244	12 484	12 484	10 945	1 539	1 587
3 576	2 967	15 858	15 858	12 282	3 576	2 967	9 233	9 233	8 079	1 154	955
943	1 277	6 401	6 401	5 458	943	1 277	3 251	3 251	2 866	385	632
224	19	4 164	4 164	3 940	224	19	3 456	3 456	3 270	186	—
224	19	4 105	4 105	3 881	224	19	3 397	3 397	3 211	186	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
817	151	5 502	5 502	4 685	817	151	4 578	4 578	4 540	38	116
197	44	1 113	1 113	916	197	44	826	826	764	62	19
1 062	—	1 618	1 618	556	1 062	—	556	556	556	—	—
1.13	1.21	1.18	1.18	1.20	1.13	1.21	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.31
13.1	27.4	14.2	14.2	14.4	13.1	27.4	13.3	13.3	12.9	18.0	29.6
13.8	28.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.8	28.0	12.0	12.0	11.4	16.3	30.8
30.4	21.6	20.0	20.0	19.4	30.4	21.6	19.9	19.9	19.2	32.8	—
14	16	98	98	84	14	16	76	76	76	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
Living in Remainder of Johnson County, worked								
Inside SMSA	Johnson County	Iowa City city	Remainder of Johnson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Johnson County	Iowa City city	Remainder of Johnson County
12 756	12 756	7 762	4 994	2 736	4 556	4 556	3 703	853
6 788	6 788	3 774	3 014	1 876	2 183	2 183	1 771	412
4 289	4 289	2 402	1 887	1 215	1 498	1 498	1 245	253
1 330	1 330	819	511	220	276	276	192	84
1 162	1 162	546	616	441	399	399	334	65
7	7	7	—	—	10	10	—	10
5 968	5 968	3 988	1 980	860	2 373	2 373	1 932	441
124	124	82	42	10	81	81	61	20
1 462	1 462	1 097	365	129	449	449	312	137
4 382	4 382	2 809	1 573	721	1 817	1 817	1 533	284
—	—	—	—	—	26	26	26	—
827	827	384	443	274	374	374	262	112
2 452	2 452	1 676	776	399	712	712	628	84
8 071	8 071	5 022	3 049	1 811	3 121	3 121	2 527	594
1 088	1 088	570	518	150	309	309	254	55
318	318	110	208	102	40	40	32	8
5 932	5 932	4 270	1 662	1 021	1 594	1 594	1 302	292
12 599	12 599	7 610	4 989	2 720	4 487	4 487	3 659	828
70	70	70	—	16	36	36	36	—
87	87	82	5	—	33	33	8	25
52	52	52	—	—	20	20	10	10
12 745	12 745	7 751	4 994	2 736	4 556	4 556	3 703	853
3 053	3 053	2 295	758	605	951	951	731	220
3 549	3 549	2 460	1 089	551	1 278	1 278	1 080	198
778	778	718	60	83	212	212	200	12
866	866	454	412	212	174	174	139	35
1 905	1 905	1 288	617	256	892	892	741	151
2 106	2 106	1 124	982	332	655	655	476	179
1 290	1 290	72	1 218	96	102	102	41	61
1 367	1 367	885	482	554	675	675	636	39
1 380	1 380	915	465	598	895	895	739	156
662	662	346	316	239	389	389	351	38
1 007	1 007	767	240	778	916	916	766	150
480	480	232	248	183	217	217	195	22
342	342	108	234	165	126	126	66	60
2 050	2 050	1 091	959	412	488	488	354	134
405	405	151	254	88	79	79	47	32
685	685	493	192	129	257	257	205	52
434	434	129	305	45	108	108	84	24
4 955	4 955	4 050	905	437	1 718	1 718	1 510	208
283	283	202	81	144	93	93	73	20
1 442	1 442	182	1 260	116	165	165	52	113
11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 567	6 567	3 844	2 723	2 251	2 881	2 881	2 242	639
481	481	430	51	41	205	205	193	12
3 801	3 801	3 236	565	265	1 400	1 400	1 217	183
1 701	1 701	250	1 451	159	59	59	40	19
206	206	2	204	20	11	11	11	—
2 687	2 687	1 378	1 309	605	746	746	569	177
12 405	12 405	7 688	4 717	2 736	4 497	4 497	3 666	831
2 505	2 505	1 190	1 315	440	630	630	457	173
973	973	530	443	329	269	269	177	92
1 157	1 157	718	439	209	327	327	271	56
1 328	1 328	841	487	186	558	558	470	88
2 989	2 989	2 039	950	369	1 338	1 338	1 174	164
1 664	1 664	1 256	408	479	775	775	617	158
726	726	473	253	410	372	372	298	74
834	834	522	312	267	207	207	181	26
229	229	119	110	47	21	21	21	—
\$10 249	\$10 249	\$10 937	\$8 663	\$12 345	\$11 186	\$11 186	\$11 342	\$10 129
9 775	9 775	6 795	2 980	2 657	4 388	4 388	3 562	826
6 625	6 625	4 203	2 422	2 012	2 279	2 279	1 726	553
3 150	3 150	2 592	558	645	2 109	2 109	1 836	273
708	708	670	38	19	50	50	27	23
708	708	670	38	19	35	35	27	8
—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	15
924	924	145	779	35	107	107	107	—
287	287	152	135	25	11	11	7	4
1 062	1 062	—	1 062	—	—	—	—	—
1.21	1.21	1.25	1.11	1.16	1.43	1.43	1.49	1.24
15.8	15.8	18.3	10.8	26.0	35.7	35.7	37.0	30.2
16.5	16.5	18.3	12.5	26.3	36.4	36.4	37.8	30.4
20.3	20.3	20.4	18.7	21.6	27.8	27.8	31.9	23.0
22	22	8	14	16	6	6	6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male-----
Householder, wife present-----
Householder, no wife present-----
Other household member-----
In group quarters-----
Female-----
Householder, husband present-----
Householder, no husband present-----
Other household member-----
In group quarters-----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years-----
20 to 24 years-----
25 to 34 years-----
35 to 64 years-----
65 years and over-----
With one or more years of college-----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White-----
Black-----
Other races-----
Spanish origin¹-----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work-----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----
Technicians and related support occupations-----
Sales occupations-----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----
Service occupations-----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----
Construction-----
Manufacturing-----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities-----
Wholesale trade-----
Retail trade-----
Finance, insurance, and real estate-----
Business and repair services-----
Personal services-----
Professional and related services-----
Public administration-----
All other industries-----
Armed forces, at work-----
Private wage and salary workers-----
Federal government workers-----
State and local government workers-----
Self-employed workers-----
Unpaid family workers-----
At work 1 to 34 hours-----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings-----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less-----
\$4,000 to \$5,999-----
\$6,000 to \$7,999-----
\$8,000 to \$9,999-----
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----
\$50,000 or more-----
Median-----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van-----
Drive alone-----
Carpool-----
Public transportation-----
Bus or streetcar-----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad-----
Walked only-----
Other means-----
Worked at home-----
Persons per private car, truck, or van-----
Mean travel time to work----- minutes-----
Car, truck, or van----- minutes-----
Public transportation----- minutes-----
With a public transportation disability-----

Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
Total	Jackson County	Jackson city	Remainder of Jackson County	Place of work not reported		Total	Jackson County	Jackson city	Remainder of Jackson County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Jackson County	Jackson city
57 673	57 673	15 372	42 301	3 269		52 767	52 767	27 240	25 527	47 681	47 681	24 470
33 749	33 749	8 330	25 419	2 071		30 662	30 662	15 594	15 068	27 004	27 004	13 449
23 516	23 516	5 100	18 416	1 216		21 363	21 363	11 008	10 355	18 824	18 824	9 509
4 011	4 011	1 329	2 682	334		3 711	3 711	1 971	1 740	3 253	3 253	1 703
5 984	5 984	1 781	4 203	521		5 322	5 322	2 474	2 848	4 703	4 703	2 129
238	238	120	118	—		266	266	141	125	224	224	108
23 924	23 924	7 042	16 882	1 198		22 105	22 105	11 646	10 459	20 677	20 677	11 021
524	524	133	391	8		511	511	292	219	456	456	260
4 779	4 779	2 191	2 588	204		4 536	4 536	2 853	1 683	4 272	4 272	2 714
18 425	18 425	4 696	13 729	974		16 847	16 847	8 468	8 379	15 777	15 777	8 025
196	196	22	174	12		211	211	33	178	172	172	22
4 529	4 529	1 294	3 235	253		4 166	4 166	1 927	2 239	3 905	3 905	1 793
7 822	7 822	2 660	5 162	402		7 141	7 141	3 608	3 533	6 504	6 504	3 210
37 552	37 552	8 814	28 738	2 089		34 289	34 289	17 567	16 722	30 591	30 591	15 553
6 588	6 588	2 171	4 417	385		6 126	6 126	3 547	2 579	5 681	5 681	3 348
1 182	1 182	433	749	140		1 045	1 045	591	454	1 000	1 000	566
21 023	21 023	5 360	15 663	1 060		19 719	19 719	10 800	8 919	17 461	17 461	9 514
54 971	54 971	13 420	41 551	3 068		50 328	50 328	25 511	24 817	45 376	45 376	22 821
2 064	2 064	1 699	365	183		1 848	1 848	1 358	490	1 738	1 738	1 293
638	638	253	385	18		591	591	371	220	567	567	356
481	481	265	216	27		437	437	265	172	418	418	262
57 638	57 638	15 360	42 278	3 257		52 724	52 724	27 197	25 527	47 658	47 658	24 447
12 117	12 117	2 916	9 201	575		11 600	11 600	6 204	5 396	10 136	10 136	5 453
15 481	15 481	4 439	11 042	697		14 496	14 496	8 152	6 344	13 490	13 490	7 521
1 709	1 709	480	1 229	56		1 636	1 636	952	684	1 447	1 447	801
5 291	5 291	1 597	3 694	293		4 972	4 972	2 667	2 305	4 632	4 632	2 446
8 481	8 481	2 362	6 119	348		7 888	7 888	4 533	3 355	7 411	7 411	4 274
8 568	8 568	2 880	5 688	483		8 130	8 130	3 846	4 284	7 502	7 502	3 580
1 029	1 029	69	960	73		971	971	124	847	919	919	124
7 649	7 649	1 654	5 995	486		6 650	6 650	3 299	3 351	5 725	5 725	2 706
12 794	12 794	3 402	9 392	943		10 877	10 877	5 572	5 305	9 886	9 886	5 063
2 221	2 221	451	1 770	82		2 011	2 011	983	1 028	1 661	1 661	778
17 212	17 212	4 250	12 962	1 116		14 549	14 549	6 951	7 598	13 236	13 236	6 173
5 404	5 404	1 297	4 107	293		5 015	5 015	2 799	2 216	4 521	4 521	2 507
1 820	1 820	477	1 343	126		1 616	1 616	1 009	607	1 493	1 493	916
9 342	9 342	3 098	6 244	325		9 073	9 073	4 752	4 321	8 422	8 422	4 423
2 199	2 199	563	1 636	231		1 978	1 978	1 402	576	1 808	1 808	1 288
1 638	1 638	471	1 167	81		1 495	1 495	770	725	1 300	1 300	681
1 649	1 649	603	1 046	143		1 562	1 562	773	789	1 490	1 490	757
11 844	11 844	3 248	8 596	578		11 055	11 055	6 218	4 837	10 032	10 032	5 620
2 588	2 588	722	1 866	179		2 783	2 783	1 135	1 648	2 238	2 238	933
1 721	1 721	180	1 541	103		1 587	1 587	405	1 182	1 457	1 457	371
35	35	12	23	12		43	43	43	—	23	23	23
46 526	46 526	12 499	34 027	2 593		41 916	41 916	22 714	19 202	38 155	38 155	20 531
1 002	1 002	367	635	82		851	851	703	148	777	777	652
7 183	7 183	2 013	5 170	409		7 212	7 212	2 844	4 368	6 142	6 142	2 400
2 731	2 731	457	2 274	172		2 591	2 591	902	1 689	2 410	2 410	810
231	231	36	195	13		197	197	77	120	197	197	77
13 237	13 237	3 920	9 317	748		12 052	12 052	5 826	6 226	11 277	11 277	5 460
56 169	56 169	14 899	41 270	3 059		51 534	51 534	26 617	24 917	46 496	46 496	23 874
10 076	10 076	3 013	7 063	634		9 436	9 436	4 201	5 235	8 747	8 747	3 908
3 903	3 903	1 165	2 738	228		3 599	3 599	1 735	1 864	3 335	3 335	1 558
4 155	4 155	1 340	2 815	125		3 924	3 924	2 285	1 639	3 672	3 672	2 112
4 744	4 744	1 659	3 085	217		4 322	4 322	2 270	2 052	4 033	4 033	2 081
10 261	10 261	2 879	7 382	506		9 642	9 642	5 001	4 641	8 597	8 597	4 509
9 266	9 266	2 373	6 893	525		8 557	8 557	4 260	4 297	7 429	7 429	3 622
7 237	7 237	1 317	5 920	379		6 421	6 421	3 659	2 762	5 700	5 700	3 287
5 929	5 929	1 009	4 920	403		5 025	5 025	2 763	2 262	4 437	4 437	2 402
598	598	144	454	42		608	608	443	165	546	546	395
\$12 058	\$12 058	\$10 317	\$12 907	\$12 784		\$11 848	\$11 848	\$12 334	\$11 365	\$11 559	\$11 559	\$12 039
53 044	53 044	13 546	39 498	3 111		48 365	48 365	25 497	22 868	43 415	43 415	22 775
42 894	42 894	10 405	32 489	2 479		39 550	39 550	20 837	18 713	36 019	36 019	18 868
10 150	10 150	3 141	7 009	632		8 815	8 815	4 660	4 155	7 396	7 396	3 907
798	798	563	235	15		743	743	568	175	711	711	556
679	679	452	227	5		647	647	498	149	628	628	486
26	26	18	8	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 246	2 246	920	1 326	97		2 142	2 142	861	1 281	2 064	2 064	841
544	544	193	351	46		476	476	164	312	450	450	148
1 041	1 041	150	891	—		1 041	1 041	150	891	1 041	1 041	150
1.12	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.12		1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10
18.0	18.0	14.6	19.3	21.3		17.0	17.0	17.6	16.4	15.0	15.0	15.1
18.3	18.3	14.5	19.6	21.8		17.4	17.4	17.7	17.0	15.2	15.2	15.1
24.9	24.9	24.5	25.7	11.7		22.8	22.8	23.5	20.4	22.5	22.5	23.6
154	154	94	60	16		154	154	88	66	122	122	74

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 093	10 356	13 555	4 674	27 004	27 004	13 449	3 093	10 356	13 555	4 674
Householder, wife present	2 336	7 173	9 315	3 476	18 824	18 824	9 509	2 336	7 173	9 315	3 476
Householder, no wife present	331	1 372	1 550	424	3 253	3 253	1 703	331	1 372	1 550	424
Other household member	392	1 737	2 574	760	4 703	4 703	2 129	392	1 737	2 574	760
In group quarters	34	74	116	14	224	224	108	34	74	116	14
Female	2 837	8 184	9 656	2 049	20 677	20 677	11 021	2 837	8 184	9 656	2 049
Householder, husband present	79	181	196	60	456	456	260	79	181	196	60
Householder, no husband present	771	1 943	1 558	303	4 272	4 272	2 714	771	1 943	1 558	303
Other household member	1 987	6 038	7 752	1 674	15 777	15 777	8 025	1 987	6 038	7 752	1 674
In group quarters	—	22	150	12	172	172	22	—	22	150	12

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	243	1 550	2 112	371	3 905	3 905	1 793	243	1 550	2 112	371
20 to 24 years	805	2 405	3 294	916	6 504	6 504	3 210	805	2 405	3 294	916
25 to 54 years	3 987	11 566	15 038	4 872	30 591	30 591	15 553	3 987	11 566	15 038	4 872
55 to 64 years	782	2 566	2 333	522	5 681	5 681	3 348	782	2 566	2 333	522
65 years and over	113	453	434	42	1 000	1 000	566	113	453	434	42
With one or more years of college	3 077	6 437	7 947	2 502	17 461	17 461	9 514	3 077	6 437	7 947	2 502

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	5 624	17 197	22 555	6 527	45 376	45 376	22 821	5 624	17 197	22 555	6 527
Black	210	1 083	445	143	1 738	1 738	1 293	210	1 083	445	143
Other races	96	260	211	53	567	567	356	96	260	211	53
Spanish origin ¹	57	205	156	36	418	418	262	57	205	156	36

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	5 930	18 517	23 211	6 723	47 658	47 658	24 447	5 930	18 517	23 211	6 723
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 921	3 532	4 683	1 406	10 136	10 136	5 453	1 921	3 532	4 683	1 406
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 572	4 949	5 969	1 294	13 490	13 490	7 521	2 572	4 949	5 969	1 294
Technicians and related support occupations	139	662	646	206	1 447	1 447	801	139	662	646	206
Sales occupations	662	1 784	2 186	366	4 632	4 632	2 446	662	1 784	2 186	366
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 771	2 503	3 137	722	7 411	7 411	4 274	1 771	2 503	3 137	722
Service occupations	375	3 205	3 922	583	7 502	7 502	3 580	375	3 205	3 922	583
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	124	795	37	919	919	124	—	124	795	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	400	2 306	3 019	1 438	5 725	5 725	2 706	400	2 306	3 019	1 438
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	662	4 401	4 823	1 965	9 886	9 886	5 063	662	4 401	4 823	1 965
Construction	149	629	883	478	1 661	1 661	778	149	629	883	478
Manufacturing	727	5 446	7 063	2 860	13 236	13 236	6 173	727	5 446	7 063	2 860
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 500	1 007	2 014	590	4 521	4 521	2 507	1 500	1 007	2 014	590
Wholesale trade	139	777	577	201	1 493	1 493	916	139	777	577	201
Retail trade	726	3 697	3 999	595	8 422	8 422	4 423	726	3 697	3 999	595
Finance, insurance, and real estate	650	638	520	160	1 808	1 808	1 288	650	638	520	160
Business and repair services	182	499	619	257	1 300	1 300	681	182	499	619	257
Personal services	113	644	733	16	1 490	1 490	757	113	644	733	16
Professional and related services	1 095	4 525	4 412	1 234	10 032	10 032	5 620	1 095	4 525	4 412	1 234
Public administration	619	314	1 305	171	2 238	2 238	933	619	314	1 305	171
All other industries	30	341	1 086	161	1 457	1 457	371	30	341	1 086	161
Armed forces, at work	—	23	—	—	23	23	23	—	23	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 858	15 673	17 624	5 778	38 155	38 155	20 531	4 858	15 673	17 624	5 778
Federal government workers	205	447	125	143	777	777	652	205	447	125	143
State and local government workers	697	1 703	3 742	632	6 142	6 142	2 400	697	1 703	3 742	632
Self-employed workers	170	640	1 600	149	2 410	2 410	810	170	640	1 600	149
Unpaid family workers	—	77	120	21	197	197	77	—	77	120	21
At work 1 to 34 hours	753	4 707	5 817	1 212	11 277	11 277	5 460	753	4 707	5 817	1 212

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 849	18 025	22 622	6 614	46 496	46 496	23 874	5 849	18 025	22 622	6 614
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	529	3 379	4 839	695	8 747	8 747	3 908	529	3 379	4 839	695
\$4,000 to \$5,999	298	1 260	1 777	340	3 335	3 335	1 558	298	1 260	1 777	340
\$6,000 to \$7,999	659	1 453	1 560	358	3 672	3 672	2 112	659	1 453	1 560	358
\$8,000 to \$9,999	489	1 592	1 952	494	4 033	4 033	2 081	489	1 592	1 952	494
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 029	3 480	4 088	1 158	8 597	8 597	4 509	1 029	3 480	4 088	1 158
\$15,000 to \$19,999	980	2 642	3 807	1 312	7 429	7 429	3 622	980	2 642	3 807	1 312
\$20,000 to \$24,999	840	2 447	2 413	1 158	5 700	5 700	3 287	840	2 447	2 413	1 158
\$25,000 to \$49,999	919	1 483	2 035	1 089	4 437	4 437	2 402	919	1 483	2 035	1 089
\$50,000 or more	106	289	151	10	546	546	395	106	289	151	10
Median	\$14 467	\$11 456	\$11 071	\$15 735	\$11 559	\$11 559	\$12 039	\$14 467	\$11 456	\$11 071	\$15 735

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 569	17 206	20 640	6 518	43 415	43 415	22 775	5 569	17 206	20 640	6 518
Drive alone	4 118	14 750	17 151	4 396	36 019	36 019	18 868	4 118	14 750	17 151	4 396
Carpool	1 451	2 456	3 489	2 122	7 396	7 396	3 907	1 451	2 456	3 489	2 122
Public transportation	159	397	155	72	711	711	556	159	397	155	72
Bus or streetcar	149	337	142	46	628	628	486	149	337	142	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Walked only	157	684	1 223	85	2 064	2 064	841	157	684	1 223	85
Other means	32	116	302	48	450	450	148	32	116	302	48
Worked at home	13	137	891	—	1 041	1 041	130	13	137	891	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.08	1.10	1.23	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.16	1.08	1.10	1.23
Mean travel time to work	14.8	15.2	14.8	37.7	15.0	15.0	15.1	14.8	15.2	14.8	37.7
Car, truck, or van	14.8	15.2	15.2	37.8	15.2	15.2	15.1	14.8	15.2	15.2	37.8
Public transportation	19.6	25.2	18.5	50.9	22.5	22.5	23.6	19.6	25.2	18.5	50.9
With a public transportation disability	—	74	48	16	122	122	74	—	74	48	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----

Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters

Female -----

Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Jackson city, worked							Living in Remainder of Jackson County, worked		
Inside SMSA	Jackson County	Jackson city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jackson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jackson County	
13 716	13 716	8 926	1 935	6 991	4 790	780	33 965	33 965	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male									
7 250	7 250	4 295	792	3 503	2 955	572	19 754	19 754	
4 489	4 489	2 636	547	2 089	1 853	404	14 335	14 335	
1 118	1 118	714	93	621	404	69	2 135	2 135	
1 537	1 537	863	131	732	674	85	3 166	3 166	
106	106	82	21	61	24	14	118	118	
Female									
6 466	6 466	4 631	1 143	3 488	1 835	208	14 211	14 211	
110	110	86	—	86	24	23	346	346	
2 091	2 091	1 565	410	1 155	526	34	2 181	2 181	
4 255	4 255	2 980	733	2 247	1 275	139	11 522	11 522	
10	10	—	—	—	10	12	162	162	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
1 213	1 213	732	115	617	481	—	2 692	2 692	
2 412	2 412	1 381	370	1 011	1 031	112	4 092	4 092	
7 696	7 696	4 956	1 047	3 909	2 740	614	22 895	22 895	
2 007	2 007	1 523	342	1 181	484	54	3 674	3 674	
388	388	334	61	273	54	—	612	612	
4 703	4 703	3 151	909	2 242	1 552	461	12 758	12 758	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
12 033	12 033	7 647	1 761	5 886	4 386	639	33 343	33 343	
1 444	1 444	1 075	149	926	369	127	294	294	
239	239	204	25	179	35	14	328	328	
221	221	178	26	152	43	24	197	197	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
13 716	13 716	8 926	1 935	6 991	4 790	780	33 942	33 942	
2 567	2 567	1 750	480	1 270	817	244	7 569	7 569	
4 100	4 100	2 912	1 007	1 905	1 188	191	9 390	9 390	
419	419	177	15	162	242	44	1 028	1 028	
1 483	1 483	1 062	328	734	421	57	3 149	3 149	
2 198	2 198	1 673	664	1 009	525	90	5 213	5 213	
2 605	2 605	1 862	194	1 668	743	82	4 897	4 897	
69	69	35	—	35	34	—	850	850	
1 364	1 364	745	47	698	619	160	4 361	4 361	
3 011	3 011	1 622	207	1 415	1 389	103	6 875	6 875	
368	368	234	21	213	134	70	1 293	1 293	
3 771	3 771	1 906	255	1 651	1 865	182	9 465	9 465	
1 203	1 203	765	388	377	438	79	3 318	3 318	
386	386	253	35	218	133	34	1 107	1 107	
2 857	2 857	1 932	340	1 592	925	127	5 565	5 565	
523	523	437	258	179	86	9	1 285	1 285	
436	436	321	48	273	115	24	864	864	
518	518	380	7	373	138	—	972	972	
2 845	2 845	2 225	324	1 901	620	207	7 187	7 187	
640	640	357	247	110	283	48	1 598	1 598	
169	169	116	12	104	53	—	1 288	1 288	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	23	
11 273	11 273	7 282	1 511	5 771	3 991	539	26 882	26 882	
271	271	258	70	188	13	54	506	506	
1 690	1 690	978	292	686	712	187	4 452	4 452	
446	446	372	62	310	74	—	1 964	1 964	
36	36	36	—	36	—	—	161	161	
3 470	3 470	2 432	360	2 072	1 038	183	7 807	7 807	
EARNINGS IN 1979									
13 318	13 318	8 637	1 896	6 741	4 681	780	33 178	33 178	
2 741	2 741	1 887	222	1 665	854	66	6 006	6 006	
994	994	656	126	530	338	69	2 341	2 341	
1 288	1 288	955	327	628	333	23	2 384	2 384	
1 534	1 534	933	210	723	601	69	2 499	2 499	
2 625	2 625	1 634	339	1 295	991	99	5 972	5 972	
2 009	2 009	1 091	311	780	918	220	5 420	5 420	
1 142	1 142	759	145	614	383	121	4 558	4 558	
850	850	622	208	414	228	113	3 587	3 587	
135	135	100	8	92	35	—	411	411	
\$10 126	\$10 126	\$9 759	\$10 660	\$9 515	\$10 751	\$16 023	\$12 338	\$12 338	
JOURNEY TO WORK									
12 024	12 024	7 446	1 643	5 803	4 578	709	31 391	31 391	
9 303	9 303	5 720	1 095	4 625	3 583	475	26 716	26 716	
2 721	2 721	1 726	548	1 178	995	234	4 675	4 675	
524	524	434	96	338	90	29	187	187	
441	441	364	86	278	77	11	187	187	
—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	
841	841	788	157	631	53	26	1 223	1 223	
177	177	108	26	82	69	16	273	273	
150	150	150	13	137	—	—	891	891	
1.14	1.14	1.14	1.22	1.12	1.14	1.25	1.09	1.09	
12.6	12.6	11.4	9.8	11.9	14.8	46.2	15.9	15.9	
12.3	12.3	10.7	9.1	11.2	14.8	47.6	16.3	16.3	
22.9	22.9	22.8	17.5	24.4	23.2	57.2	21.5	21.5	
94	94	58	—	58	36	—	28	28	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	9 154	2 301	6 853	10 600	4 102	3 658	3 658	2 145	1 513
Householder, wife present	6 873	1 789	5 084	7 462	3 072	2 539	2 539	1 499	1 040
Householder, no wife present	989	238	751	1 146	355	458	458	268	190
Other household member	1 266	261	1 005	1 900	675	619	619	345	274
In group quarters	26	13	13	92	—	42	42	33	9
Female	6 390	1 694	4 696	7 821	1 841	1 428	1 428	625	863
Householder, husband present	174	79	95	172	37	55	55	32	23
Householder, no husband present	1 149	361	788	1 032	269	264	264	139	125
Other household member	5 045	1 254	3 791	6 477	1 535	1 070	1 070	443	627
In group quarters	22	—	22	140	—	39	39	11	28

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 061	128	933	1 631	371	261	261	134	127
20 to 24 years	1 829	435	1 394	2 263	804	637	637	398	239
25 to 54 years	10 597	2 940	7 657	12 298	4 258	3 698	3 698	2 014	1 684
55 to 64 years	1 825	440	1 385	1 849	468	445	445	199	246
65 years and over	232	52	180	380	42	45	45	25	20
With one or more years of college	6 363	2 168	4 195	6 395	2 041	2 258	2 258	1 286	972

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	15 174	3 863	11 311	18 169	5 888	4 952	4 952	2 690	2 262
Black	218	61	157	76	16	110	110	65	45
Other races	152	71	81	176	39	24	24	15	9
Spanish origin ¹	84	31	53	113	12	19	19	3	16

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	15 521	3 995	11 526	18 421	5 943	5 066	5 066	2 750	2 316
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 703	1 441	2 262	3 866	1 162	1 464	1 464	751	713
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 609	1 565	3 044	4 781	1 103	1 006	1 006	631	375
Technicians and related support occupations	624	124	500	404	162	189	189	151	38
Sales occupations	1 384	334	1 050	1 765	309	340	340	221	119
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 601	1 107	1 494	2 612	632	477	477	259	218
Service occupations	1 718	181	1 537	3 179	501	628	628	266	362
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	89	—	89	761	37	52	52	—	52
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 961	353	1 608	2 400	1 278	925	925	593	332
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 441	455	2 986	3 434	1 862	991	991	509	482
Construction	544	128	416	749	408	350	350	205	145
Manufacturing	4 267	472	3 795	5 198	2 678	1 313	1 313	778	535
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 742	1 112	630	1 576	511	494	494	292	202
Wholesale trade	663	104	559	444	167	123	123	93	30
Retail trade	2 491	386	2 105	3 074	468	651	651	329	322
Finance, insurance, and real estate	851	392	459	434	151	170	170	114	56
Business and repair services	360	134	226	504	233	195	195	89	106
Personal services	377	106	271	595	16	72	72	16	56
Professional and related services	3 395	771	2 624	3 792	1 027	1 023	1 023	598	425
Public administration	576	372	204	1 022	123	545	545	202	343
All other industries	255	18	237	1 033	161	130	130	34	96
Armed forces, at work	23	—	23	—	—	20	20	20	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 249	3 347	9 902	13 633	5 239	3 761	3 761	2 183	1 578
Federal government workers	394	135	259	512	89	74	74	51	23
State and local government workers	1 422	405	1 017	3 030	445	1 070	1 070	444	626
Self-employed workers	438	108	330	1 526	149	181	181	92	89
Unpaid family workers	41	—	41	120	21	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 028	393	2 635	4 779	1 029	775	775	366	409

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	15 237	3 953	11 284	17 941	5 834	5 038	5 038	2 743	2 295
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 021	307	1 714	3 985	629	689	689	293	396
\$4,000 to \$5,999	902	172	730	1 439	271	264	264	177	87
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 157	332	825	1 227	335	252	252	173	79
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 148	279	869	1 351	425	289	289	189	100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 875	690	2 185	3 097	1 059	1 045	1 045	492	553
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 531	669	1 862	2 889	1 092	1 128	1 128	638	490
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 528	695	1 833	2 030	1 037	721	721	372	349
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 780	711	1 069	1 807	976	588	588	361	227
\$50,000 or more	295	98	197	116	10	62	62	48	14
Median	\$13 865	\$16 154	\$13 002	\$11 178	\$15 671	\$14 862	\$14 862	\$15 248	\$14 134

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	15 329	3 926	11 403	16 062	5 809	4 950	4 950	2 722	2 228
Drive alone	13 148	3 023	10 125	13 568	3 921	3 531	3 531	1 969	1 562
Carpool	2 181	903	1 278	2 494	1 888	1 419	1 419	753	666
Public transportation	122	63	59	65	43	32	32	12	20
Bus or streetcar	122	63	59	65	35	19	19	12	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Walked only	53	—	53	1 170	59	78	78	20	58
Other means	40	6	34	233	32	26	26	16	10
Worked at home	—	—	—	891	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 08	1 14	1 06	1 09	1 23	1 20	1 20	1 20	1 21
Mean travel time to work	17.3	17.3	17.3	14.7	36.5	36.1	36.1	39.0	32.7
Car, truck, or van	17.2	17.1	17.2	15.4	36.6	36.8	36.8	39.4	33.5
Public transportation	26.5	22.8	30.4	12.1	46.7	29.2	29.2	20.0	34.8
With a public transportation disability	16	—	16	12	16	32	32	14	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
Total	Hinds County	Jackson city (pt.), Hinds County	Remainder of Hinds County	Rankin County	Place of work not reported	Total	Hinds County	Jackson city (pt.), Hinds County	Remainder of Hinds County	Rankin County	
138 722	108 232	89 411	18 821	30 490	12 194	134 143	115 031	103 075	11 956	19 112	
74 317	56 682	45 925	10 757	17 635	7 032	71 941	60 888	54 213	6 675	11 053	
49 884	36 506	29 189	7 317	13 378	4 074	49 234	41 602	37 340	4 262	7 632	
8 387	7 238	6 548	690	1 149	775	8 112	7 140	6 401	739	972	
15 214	12 289	9 867	2 422	2 925	2 087	13 869	11 617	10 096	1 521	2 252	
832	649	321	328	183	96	726	529	376	153	197	
64 405	51 550	43 486	8 064	12 855	5 162	62 202	54 143	48 862	5 281	8 059	
1 459	1 203	956	247	256	122	1 380	1 219	1 119	100	161	
17 401	15 287	13 950	1 337	2 114	1 296	16 540	14 935	13 668	1 267	1 605	
44 695	34 279	28 249	6 030	10 416	3 529	43 655	37 435	33 690	3 745	6 220	
850	781	331	450	69	215	627	554	385	169	73	
8 490	6 481	4 959	1 522	2 009	940	7 846	6 448	5 684	764	1 398	
21 934	17 858	15 094	2 764	4 076	2 029	21 341	18 550	16 604	1 946	2 791	
90 851	69 580	57 301	12 279	21 271	7 434	88 538	75 971	68 310	7 661	12 567	
13 739	11 180	9 317	1 863	2 559	1 257	13 206	11 230	10 003	1 227	1 976	
3 708	3 133	2 740	393	575	534	3 212	2 832	2 474	358	380	
64 737	53 998	44 829	9 169	10 739	4 963	62 494	56 134	50 888	5 246	6 360	
94 536	68 419	54 610	13 809	26 117	7 905	92 723	78 551	71 255	7 296	14 172	
43 354	39 150	34 234	4 916	4 204	4 257	40 649	35 826	31 260	4 566	4 823	
832	663	567	96	169	32	771	654	560	94	117	
1 221	1 038	701	337	183	104	1 152	952	760	192	200	
138 388	107 962	89 171	18 791	30 426	12 127	133 930	114 844	102 898	11 946	19 086	
34 940	29 019	24 335	4 684	5 921	2 300	33 626	30 050	27 061	2 989	3 576	
47 789	37 709	31 383	6 326	10 080	4 064	46 535	41 898	39 289	2 609	4 637	
4 103	3 287	2 935	352	816	391	3 999	3 594	3 496	98	405	
15 481	12 233	10 057	2 176	3 248	1 785	14 401	12 873	11 919	954	1 528	
28 205	22 189	18 391	3 798	6 016	1 888	28 135	25 431	23 874	1 557	2 704	
18 216	14 914	12 955	1 959	3 302	1 859	16 956	13 889	12 585	1 304	3 067	
1 805	982	456	526	823	212	1 727	990	499	491	737	
14 919	10 419	8 228	2 191	4 500	1 373	14 633	11 988	10 335	1 653	2 645	
20 719	14 919	11 814	3 105	5 800	2 319	20 453	16 029	13 129	2 900	4 424	
8 469	6 101	4 649	1 452	2 368	787	8 073	6 460	5 346	1 114	1 613	
18 805	13 570	10 789	2 781	5 235	2 081	18 312	14 755	11 909	2 846	3 557	
11 926	9 056	7 467	1 589	2 870	1 120	11 492	9 899	9 191	708	1 593	
8 536	6 072	5 026	1 046	2 464	951	8 259	7 064	6 661	403	1 195	
21 098	16 703	13 684	3 019	4 395	1 707	20 183	17 588	16 164	1 424	2 595	
11 694	9 447	7 867	1 580	2 247	618	11 970	10 958	10 364	594	1 012	
5 555	4 166	3 618	548	1 389	359	5 738	5 030	4 747	283	708	
5 317	4 500	3 934	566	817	551	4 760	4 260	4 014	246	500	
33 197	27 676	23 551	4 125	5 521	2 782	31 649	27 021	23 913	3 108	4 628	
9 590	7 777	6 433	1 344	1 813	657	9 739	9 013	8 464	549	726	
4 201	2 894	2 153	741	1 307	514	3 755	2 796	2 125	671	959	
334	270	240	30	64	67	213	187	177	10	26	
99 620	76 780	63 077	13 703	22 840	9 304	96 201	82 690	74 518	8 172	13 511	
5 837	4 620	3 795	825	1 217	499	5 509	5 110	4 842	268	399	
26 221	21 425	18 093	3 332	4 796	1 875	25 701	22 005	19 357	2 648	3 696	
6 705	5 146	4 287	859	1 559	485	6 427	5 008	4 213	795	1 419	
339	261	159	102	78	31	305	218	145	73	87	
23 785	19 369	15 513	3 856	4 416	2 062	22 558	19 245	16 621	2 624	3 313	
134 429	104 889	86 714	18 175	29 540	11 265	130 638	112 194	100 600	11 594	18 444	
22 887	18 695	14 677	4 018	4 192	2 426	21 426	17 983	15 400	2 583	3 443	
12 936	10 344	8 732	1 612	2 592	1 229	12 696	10 627	9 424	1 203	2 069	
16 675	12 927	11 168	1 759	3 748	1 291	16 748	13 894	12 815	1 079	2 854	
16 642	13 390	11 734	1 656	3 252	1 194	16 320	14 303	13 021	1 282	2 017	
28 613	22 082	18 562	3 520	6 531	2 160	27 961	24 250	21 903	2 347	3 711	
15 086	11 572	9 479	2 093	3 514	1 039	15 325	13 464	12 010	1 454	1 861	
9 411	6 724	4 989	1 735	2 687	670	8 991	7 897	6 930	967	1 094	
9 844	7 108	5 516	1 592	2 736	982	8 904	7 718	7 093	625	1 186	
2 335	2 047	1 857	190	288	214	2 267	2 058	2 004	54	209	
\$9 769	\$9 565	\$9 497	\$10 039	\$10 502	\$9 150	\$9 771	\$9 901	\$9 945	\$9 454	\$8 849	
130 199	100 891	83 332	17 559	29 308	11 639	125 790	107 828	97 175	10 653	17 962	
100 480	78 130	65 173	12 957	22 350	9 037	96 209	83 271	75 377	7 894	12 938	
29 719	22 761	18 159	4 602	6 958	2 602	29 581	24 557	21 798	2 798	5 024	
2 751	2 659	2 487	172	92	178	2 737	2 637	2 480	157	100	
2 290	2 212	2 040	172	78	151	2 279	2 188	2 066	122	91	
25	11	11	—	14	—	11	11	11	—	—	
3 423	2 937	2 205	732	486	269	3 244	2 798	2 008	790	446	
1 026	785	682	103	241	108	1 049	808	707	101	241	
1 323	960	705	255	363	—	1 323	960	705	255	363	
1.15	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.19	
20.5	19.9	19.2	23.5	22.6	22.4	21.3	21.2	21.1	22.0	21.8	
20.6	19.9	19.0	24.1	22.9	22.5	21.3	21.2	21.0	22.8	22.0	
30.4	30.2	30.0	34.1	35.1	24.3	31.7	31.3	30.2	48.7	44.0	
1 019	894	741	153	125	195	887	793	715	78	94	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male ----- 886 10 167 62 616 53 120 47 460 6 951 40 509 5 660 9 496 651 8 845 4 669
Householder, wife present ----- 651 6 981 42 491 36 006 32 420 5 154 27 266 3 586 6 485 465 6 020 3 319
Householder, no wife present ----- 105 867 7 229 6 371 5 778 839 4 939 593 858 75 783 383
Other household member ----- 130 2 122 12 266 10 310 8 982 928 8 054 1 328 1 956 111 1 845 861
In group quarters ----- -- 197 630 433 280 30 250 153 197 -- 197 106
Female ----- 399 7 660 57 410 49 970 45 300 6 853 38 447 4 670 7 440 358 7 082 1 833
Householder, husband present ----- 15 146 1 277 1 126 1 053 83 970 73 151 15 136 60
Householder, no husband present ----- 26 1 579 15 595 14 113 12 949 1 943 11 006 1 164 1 482 26 1 456 510
Other household member ----- 358 5 862 39 948 34 214 30 950 4 783 26 167 3 264 5 734 317 5 417 1 218
In group quarters ----- -- 73 590 517 348 44 304 169 73 -- 73 45

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years ----- 47 1 351 7 177 5 869 5 190 412 4 778 679 1 308 47 1 261 373
20 to 24 years ----- 280 2 511 18 955 16 519 14 857 2 111 12 746 1 662 2 436 234 2 020 950
25 to 54 years ----- 836 11 731 78 866 67 844 61 289 9 326 51 963 6 555 11 022 621 10 401 4 551
55 to 64 years ----- 110 1 866 12 011 10 194 9 070 1 485 7 585 1 124 1 817 95 1 722 471
65 years and over ----- 12 368 3 017 2 664 2 354 470 1 884 310 353 12 341 157
With one or more years of college ----- 609 5 751 56 550 50 716 46 033 8 601 37 432 4 683 5 834 464 5 370 3 224

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White ----- 919 13 253 82 069 69 617 63 194 11 015 52 179 6 423 12 452 661 11 791 4 562
Black ----- 354 4 469 37 243 32 876 29 030 2 725 26 305 3 846 4 367 336 4 031 1 854
Other races ----- 12 105 714 597 536 64 472 61 117 12 105 86
Spanish origin¹ ----- 53 147 1 067 867 738 67 671 129 200 53 147 50

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work ----- 1 285 17 801 119 857 102 934 92 614 13 783 78 831 10 320 16 923 1 009 15 914 6 404
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- 224 3 352 30 670 27 401 24 690 4 499 20 191 2 711 3 269 158 3 111 1 970
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- 366 4 271 42 259 37 970 35 623 6 762 28 861 2 347 4 289 290 3 999 1 466
Technicians and related support occupations ----- 73 332 3 509 3 147 3 049 451 2 598 98 362 60 302 203
Sales occupations ----- 70 1 458 13 162 11 752 10 913 1 157 9 756 839 1 410 40 1 370 534
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- 223 2 481 25 588 23 071 21 661 5 154 16 507 1 410 2 517 190 2 327 729
Service occupations ----- 126 2 941 15 842 13 004 11 855 1 022 10 833 1 149 2 838 108 2 730 515
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- -- 737 1 463 783 404 60 344 379 680 -- 680 130
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- 311 2 334 12 318 10 110 8 716 604 8 112 1 394 2 208 238 1 970 1 228
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- 258 4 166 17 305 13 666 11 326 836 10 490 2 340 3 639 215 3 424 1 095
Construction ----- 115 1 498 6 623 5 282 4 394 301 4 093 888 1 341 70 1 271 1 059
Manufacturing ----- 319 3 238 15 640 12 697 10 218 782 9 436 2 479 2 943 257 2 686 1 084
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- 156 1 437 10 135 8 694 8 084 2 053 6 031 610 1 441 137 1 304 671
Wholesale trade ----- 86 1 109 7 282 6 272 5 927 438 5 489 345 1 010 58 952 303
Retail trade ----- 112 2 483 18 740 16 335 15 125 913 14 212 1 210 2 405 103 2 302 651
Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- 75 937 10 819 9 906 9 336 3 165 6 171 570 913 45 868 257
Business and repair services ----- 25 683 5 023 4 404 4 166 703 3 463 238 619 25 594 173
Personal services ----- 75 425 4 597 4 104 3 876 292 3 584 228 493 68 425 169
Professional and related services ----- 222 4 406 29 156 24 854 22 079 1 976 20 103 2 775 4 302 209 4 093 1 259
Public administration ----- 100 626 8 700 8 080 7 609 2 542 5 067 471 620 37 583 233
All other industries ----- -- 959 3 142 2 306 1 800 618 1 182 506 836 -- 836 545
Armed forces, at work ----- -- 26 169 156 146 21 125 10 13 -- 13 98
Private wage and salary workers ----- 1 019 12 492 85 532 73 667 66 699 9 291 57 408 6 968 11 865 819 11 046 4 784
Federal government workers ----- 67 332 4 921 4 571 4 320 1 298 3 022 251 350 54 296 417
State and local government workers ----- 107 3 589 23 342 19 948 17 634 2 545 15 089 2 314 3 394 57 3 337 1 004
Self-employed workers ----- 92 1 327 5 941 4 690 3 966 670 3 296 724 1 251 79 1 172 279
Unpaid family workers ----- -- 87 290 214 141 -- 141 73 -- 76 18
At work 1 to 34 hours ----- 149 3 164 20 694 17 570 15 283 1 547 13 736 2 287 3 124 129 2 995 1 029

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings ----- 1 251 17 193 116 844 100 522 90 518 13 633 76 885 10 004 16 322 994 15 328 6 320
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ----- 184 3 259 19 628 16 541 14 203 1 095 13 108 2 338 3 087 153 2 934 833
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ----- 152 1 917 11 405 9 528 8 561 1 147 7 414 967 1 877 116 1 761 302
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ----- 108 2 746 14 817 12 220 11 398 1 545 9 853 822 2 597 86 2 511 567
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ----- 186 1 831 14 841 13 054 11 978 1 983 9 995 1 076 1 787 186 1 601 607
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ----- 225 3 486 24 981 21 687 19 647 3 233 16 414 2 040 3 294 153 3 141 1 472
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ----- 122 1 739 13 158 11 689 10 429 1 648 8 781 1 260 1 469 64 1 405 889
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- 104 990 7 944 6 941 6 045 1 041 5 031 896 1 003 91 912 737
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ----- 170 1 016 8 024 6 969 6 408 1 442 4 966 561 1 055 145 910 838
\$50,000 or more ----- -- 209 2 046 1 893 1 849 526 1 323 44 153 -- 153 75
Median ----- \$9 952 \$8 737 \$9 694 \$9 834 \$9 853 \$11 155 \$9 614 \$9 626 \$8 672 \$9 527 \$8 572 \$12 355

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van ----- 1 260 16 702 112 336 96 438 87 197 12 553 74 644 9 241 15 898 991 14 907 6 224
Drive alone ----- 972 11 966 87 528 75 660 68 683 9 014 59 669 6 977 11 868 817 11 051 3 915
Carpool ----- 288 4 736 24 808 20 778 18 514 3 539 14 975 2 264 4 030 174 3 856 2 309
Public transportation ----- -- 100 2 547 2 472 2 358 900 1 458 114 75 -- 75 26
Bus or streetcar ----- -- 91 2 127 2 052 1 973 858 1 115 79 75 -- 75 12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ----- -- -- 11 11 -- 11 -- -- -- -- -- 14
Walked only ----- 7 439 2 975 2 546 1 915 226 1 689 631 429 -- 429 179
Other means ----- 18 223 845 674 585 125 460 89 171 18 153 73
Worked at home ----- -- 363 1 323 960 705 -- 705 255 363 -- 363 --
Persons per private car, truck, or van ----- 1.16 1.19 1.14 1.14 1.13 1.18 1.13 1.17 1.17 1.12 1.17 1.30
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes ----- 29.3 21.2 19.1 19.2 19.2 20.8 18.9 19.4 18.8 22.1 18.6 41.8
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes ----- 29.8 21.4 19.1 19.2 19.1 20.4 18.8 20.1 19.1 22.4 18.9 42.7
Public transportation ----- minutes ----- -- 44.0 30.8 30.7 30.2 27.7 31.8 40.5 35.1 -- 35.1 30.0
With a public transportation disability ----- -- 94 794 710 644 33 611 66 84 -- 84 30

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	47 674	44 831	39 733	5 919	33 814	5 098	2 843	459	2 384	3 396	39 055	36 557
Householder, wife present	31 127	29 365	26 226	4 283	21 943	3 139	1 762	314	1 448	2 258	25 134	23 591
Householder, no wife present	6 267	5 855	5 294	768	4 526	561	412	41	371	310	5 700	5 307
Other household member	9 806	9 179	7 933	838	7 095	1 246	627	104	523	725	8 006	7 470
In group quarters	474	432	280	30	250	152	42	—	42	103	215	189
Female	45 767	43 922	39 460	5 786	33 674	4 462	1 845	319	1 526	1 510	38 661	37 058
Householder, husband present	1 060	1 009	936	55	881	73	51	15	36	60	887	862
Householder, no husband present	13 737	13 131	12 007	1 846	10 161	1 124	606	26	580	446	12 531	11 969
Other household member	30 447	29 267	26 171	3 841	22 330	3 096	1 180	278	902	959	25 081	24 065
In group quarters	523	515	346	44	302	169	8	—	8	45	162	162

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	5 391	5 183	4 526	353	4 173	657	208	35	173	301	4 177	4 003
20 to 24 years	15 374	14 626	13 136	1 881	11 255	1 490	748	161	587	745	13 113	12 434
25 to 54 years	60 463	57 313	51 297	7 718	43 579	6 016	3 150	475	2 675	3 349	50 083	47 343
55 to 64 years	9 696	9 174	8 087	1 344	6 743	1 087	522	95	427	364	8 159	7 711
65 years and over	2 517	2 457	2 147	409	1 738	310	60	12	48	147	2 184	2 124
With one or more years of college	46 929	44 806	40 382	7 470	32 912	4 424	2 123	377	1 746	2 810	39 125	37 231

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	59 289	56 261	50 515	9 022	41 493	5 746	3 028	493	2 535	3 184	47 772	45 212
Black	33 592	31 948	28 195	2 646	25 549	3 753	1 644	285	1 359	1 651	29 467	27 942
Other races	560	544	483	37	446	61	16	—	16	71	477	461
Spanish origin ¹	915	828	699	67	632	129	87	39	48	37	648	588

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	93 317	88 642	79 092	11 684	67 408	9 550	4 675	778	3 897	4 827	77 596	73 508
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 323	24 133	21 596	3 877	17 719	2 537	1 190	146	1 044	1 736	21 293	20 202
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 244	32 085	29 880	5 660	24 220	2 205	1 159	228	931	1 208	27 863	26 883
Technicians and related support occupations	2 730	2 559	2 486	379	2 107	73	171	56	115	193	2 472	2 305
Sales occupations	10 463	10 185	9 368	1 014	8 354	817	278	27	251	392	8 728	8 506
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 051	19 341	18 026	4 267	13 759	1 315	710	145	565	623	16 663	16 072
Service occupations	12 877	12 196	11 077	923	10 154	1 119	681	102	579	384	11 205	10 611
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	709	666	312	27	285	354	43	—	43	88	345	302
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 629	7 989	6 798	454	6 344	1 191	640	184	456	763	6 922	6 402
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 535	11 573	9 429	743	8 686	2 144	962	118	844	648	9 968	9 108
Construction	4 766	4 323	3 546	218	3 328	777	443	53	390	761	3 723	3 338
Manufacturing	11 429	10 531	8 339	649	7 690	2 192	898	158	740	670	9 186	8 391
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 691	7 119	6 604	1 708	4 896	515	572	104	468	528	6 425	5 952
Wholesale trade	5 093	4 807	4 496	311	4 185	311	286	43	243	240	4 286	4 012
Retail trade	14 747	14 232	13 068	824	12 244	1 164	515	78	437	520	12 152	11 724
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 723	8 393	7 885	2 645	5 240	508	330	38	292	159	7 345	7 096
Business and repair services	3 723	3 602	3 364	606	2 758	238	121	25	96	147	3 232	3 124
Personal services	3 875	3 766	3 538	274	3 264	228	109	68	41	158	3 374	3 329
Professional and related services	24 137	22 930	20 225	1 822	18 403	2 705	1 207	189	1 018	1 081	20 519	19 382
Public administration	7 001	6 870	6 449	2 107	4 342	421	131	22	109	208	5 764	5 633
All other industries	2 132	2 069	1 578	520	1 058	491	63	—	63	355	1 590	1 527
Armed forces, at work	124	111	101	21	80	10	13	—	13	79	120	107
Private wage and salary workers	65 916	62 379	56 065	7 867	48 198	6 314	3 537	609	2 928	3 393	54 700	51 665
Federal government workers	3 887	3 782	3 542	953	2 589	240	105	50	55	335	3 257	3 152
State and local government workers	18 915	18 033	15 800	2 245	13 555	2 233	882	40	842	908	15 861	15 034
Self-employed workers	4 502	4 345	3 645	640	3 005	700	157	79	78	252	3 775	3 648
Unpaid family workers	221	214	141	—	141	73	7	—	7	18	123	116
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 779	16 071	13 899	1 371	12 528	2 172	708	129	579	860	13 432	12 820

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	91 062	86 429	77 195	11 561	65 634	9 234	4 633	763	3 870	4 754	75 771	71 706
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	15 936	15 351	13 096	1 038	12 058	2 255	585	128	457	738	12 469	11 994
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 076	8 607	7 666	1 031	6 635	941	469	89	380	221	7 690	7 303
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 421	10 860	10 087	1 364	8 723	773	561	83	478	390	9 921	9 393
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 022	11 324	10 315	1 658	8 657	1 009	698	153	545	456	10 539	9 925
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 108	18 133	16 248	2 711	13 537	1 885	975	111	864	1 271	16 181	15 301
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 030	9 429	8 345	1 312	7 033	1 084	601	37	564	678	8 238	7 677
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 847	5 504	4 755	770	3 985	749	343	43	300	408	4 435	4 146
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 805	5 438	4 927	1 151	3 776	511	367	119	248	549	4 635	4 338
\$50,000 or more	1 817	1 783	1 756	526	1 230	27	34	—	34	43	1 663	1 629
Median	\$9 514	\$9 483	\$9 502	\$10 878	\$9 248	\$9 284	\$10 011	\$9 065	\$10 278	\$11 677	\$9 481	\$9 443

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	86 801	82 159	73 688	10 470	63 218	8 471	4 642	760	3 882	4 724	72 211	68 142
Drive alone	68 000	64 614	58 228	7 767	50 461	6 386	3 386	651	2 735	2 876	56 977	54 065
Carpool	18 801	17 545	15 460	2 703	12 757	2 085	1 256	109	1 147	1 848	15 234	14 077
Public transportation	2 472	2 472	2 358	900	1 458	114	—	—	—	9	2 300	2 300
Bus or streetcar	2 052	2 052	1 973	858	1 115	79	—	—	—	9	1 880	1 880
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	11
Walked only	2 556	2 542	1 911	226	1 685	631	14	—	14	125	1 937	1 937
Other means	652	620	531	109	422	89	32	18	14	48	563	531
Worked at home	960	960	705	—	705	255	—	—	—	—	705	705
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.17	1.19	1.09	1.21	1.33	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	18.5	18.2	18.1	20.0	17.8	18.4	25.6	20.1	26.7	41.4	17.9	17.5
Car, truck, or van	18.4	18.0	17.9	19.5	17.7	19.1	25.7	20.5	26.7	41.9	17.7	17.3
Public transportation	30.7	30.7	30.2	27.7	31.8	40.5	—	—	—	20.0	30.5	30.5
With a public transportation disability	702	663	597	24	573	66	39	—	39	30	592	566

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	34 689	5 167	29 522	1 868	2 498	356	2 142	2 477	8 619	8 274	5 044	752
Householder, wife present	22 476	3 705	18 771	1 115	1 543	234	1 309	1 659	5 993	5 774	3 750	578
Householder, no wife present	5 003	663	4 340	304	393	41	352	290	567	548	291	105
Other household member	7 021	785	6 236	449	556	81	455	490	1 800	1 709	912	53
In group quarters	189	14	175	—	26	—	26	38	259	243	91	16
Female	35 378	5 168	30 210	1 680	1 603	213	1 390	1 121	7 106	6 864	4 082	618
Householder, husband present	845	55	790	17	25	—	25	26	173	147	91	—
Householder, no husband present	11 426	1 779	9 647	543	562	9	553	417	1 206	1 162	581	67
Other household member	22 945	3 298	19 647	1 120	1 016	204	812	678	5 366	5 202	3 226	543
In group quarters	162	36	126	—	—	—	—	—	361	353	184	8

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 847	297	3 550	156	174	25	149	151	1 214	1 180	679	56
20 to 24 years	11 770	1 684	10 086	664	679	146	533	490	2 261	2 192	1 366	197
25 to 34 years	45 067	6 734	38 333	2 276	2 740	307	2 433	2 546	10 380	9 970	6 230	984
35 to 44 years	7 343	1 228	6 115	368	448	79	369	276	1 537	1 463	744	116
45 years and over	2 040	392	1 648	84	60	12	48	135	333	333	107	17
With one or more years of college	35 590	6 531	29 059	1 641	1 894	313	1 581	2 254	7 804	7 575	4 792	939

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	43 364	7 742	35 622	1 848	2 560	324	2 236	2 256	11 517	11 049	7 151	1 280
Black	26 265	2 556	23 709	1 677	1 525	245	1 280	1 284	4 125	4 006	1 930	90
Other races	438	37	401	23	16	—	16	58	83	83	45	—
Spanish origin ¹	549	67	482	39	60	23	37	13	267	240	150	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	69 970	10 314	59 656	3 538	4 088	569	3 519	3 532	15 721	15 134	9 122	1 370
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 118	3 343	15 775	1 084	1 091	106	985	1 494	4 030	3 931	2 478	534
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 230	4 990	21 240	653	980	182	798	785	5 381	5 202	3 650	670
Technicians and related support occupations	2 273	325	1 948	32	167	56	111	107	258	254	213	54
Sales occupations	8 245	886	7 359	261	222	15	207	269	1 735	1 679	1 123	128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 712	3 779	11 933	360	591	111	480	409	3 388	3 269	2 314	488
Service occupations	10 329	885	9 444	282	594	54	540	249	1 672	1 585	748	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	272	27	245	30	43	—	43	12	364	364	40	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 848	445	5 403	554	520	144	376	561	1 707	1 587	950	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 173	624	7 549	935	860	83	777	431	2 567	2 465	1 256	119
Construction	3 089	215	2 874	249	385	38	347	492	1 043	985	457	3
Manufacturing	7 285	582	6 703	1 106	795	116	679	404	2 243	2 140	1 054	67
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 671	1 482	4 189	281	473	50	423	395	1 266	1 167	933	226
Wholesale trade	3 851	297	3 554	161	274	43	231	174	807	795	645	14
Retail trade	11 389	733	10 656	335	428	68	360	360	2 595	2 508	1 679	91
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 924	2 348	4 576	172	249	24	225	109	1 378	1 297	961	297
Business and repair services	3 050	529	2 521	74	108	25	83	114	491	478	314	77
Personal services	3 274	274	3 000	55	45	20	25	123	501	437	264	—
Professional and related services	18 498	1 593	16 905	884	1 137	163	974	931	3 618	3 548	1 727	229
Public administration	5 511	1 787	3 724	122	131	22	109	139	1 237	1 237	938	320
All other industries	1 428	474	954	99	63	—	63	291	542	542	150	46
Armed forces, at work	97	21	76	10	13	—	13	66	4	4	4	—
Private wage and salary workers	49 180	6 983	42 197	2 485	3 035	456	2 579	2 420	11 216	10 714	6 885	884
Federal government workers	3 031	771	2 260	121	105	50	55	201	630	630	511	182
State and local government workers	14 232	1 978	12 254	802	827	14	813	780	3 054	2 999	1 568	267
Self-employed workers	3 508	603	2 905	140	127	49	78	183	727	697	137	37
Unpaid family workers	116	—	116	—	7	—	7	14	98	98	25	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 310	1 231	11 079	510	612	119	493	636	3 347	3 251	1 589	140

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	68 275	10 220	58 055	3 431	4 065	569	3 496	3 468	15 291	14 723	8 920	1 341
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 464	910	10 554	530	475	62	413	507	3 467	3 357	1 632	128
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 964	936	6 028	339	387	89	298	164	1 386	1 304	702	95
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 198	1 223	7 975	423	528	72	456	227	1 500	1 467	889	141
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 502	1 507	7 995	423	614	125	489	373	1 483	1 399	813	151
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 406	2 426	11 980	895	880	100	780	1 021	2 927	2 832	1 842	285
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 120	1 154	5 966	557	561	37	524	491	1 792	1 752	1 225	158
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 810	649	3 161	336	289	29	260	255	1 412	1 358	945	121
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 182	914	3 268	156	297	55	242	387	1 170	1 100	745	237
\$50,000 or more	1 629	501	1 128	—	34	—	34	43	154	154	127	25
Median	\$9 371	\$10 744	\$9 118	\$10 857	\$10 102	\$8 984	\$10 384	\$11 660	\$9 743	\$9 763	\$10 809	\$12 212

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	64 704	9 199	55 505	3 438	4 069	551	3 518	3 450	14 590	14 017	8 984	1 271
Drive alone	51 564	6 874	44 690	2 501	2 912	457	2 455	2 188	11 023	10 549	6 664	893
Carpool	13 140	2 325	10 815	937	1 157	94	1 063	1 262	3 567	3 468	2 320	378
Public transportation	2 254	817	1 437	46	—	—	—	9	172	172	104	83
Bus or streetcar	1 869	775	1 094	11	—	—	—	9	172	172	104	83
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 885	222	1 663	52	—	—	—	91	619	605	26	4
Other means	519	97	422	12	32	18	14	48	89	89	12	12
Worked at home	705	—	705	—	—	—	—	—	255	255	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.19	1.20	1.10	1.22	1.31	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.19
Mean travel time to work	17.2	18.9	16.9	24.7	24.8	18.1	25.8	41.2	21.7	21.3	25.5	28.6
Car, truck, or van	16.9	18.2	16.6	24.9	24.9	18.5	25.9	41.4	22.2	21.8	25.6	28.7
Public transportation	30.2	27.4	31.8	41.1	—	—	—	20.0	34.1	34.1	30.1	30.1
With a public transportation disability	532	24	508	34	26	—	26	28	110	97	65	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present	3 172	2 024	219	80	139	599	11 364	6 641	6 194	871	5 323	447
Householder, no wife present	186	257	19	—	20	20	962	516	484	71	413	32
Other household member	859	797	91	23	68	235	2 460	1 131	1 049	90	959	82
In group quarters	75	152	16	—	16	65	—	—	—	—	—	1

Female

Householder, husband present	3 464	2 782	242	106	136	389	11 643	6 048	5 840	1 067	4 773	208
Householder, no husband present	91	—	26	15	11	34	217	117	117	28	89	—
Other household member	514	581	44	17	27	29	1 858	982	942	97	845	40
In group quarters	2 683	1 976	164	74	90	281	9 501	4 947	4 779	942	3 837	168

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	623	501	34	10	24	150	1 786	686	664	59	605	22
20 to 24 years	1 169	826	69	15	54	255	3 581	1 893	1 721	230	1 491	172
25 to 54 years	5 246	3 740	410	168	242	803	18 403	10 531	9 992	1 608	8 384	539
55 to 64 years	628	719	74	16	58	88	2 315	1 020	983	141	842	37
65 years and over	90	226	—	—	—	12	500	207	207	61	146	—

With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	5 871	3 898	468	169	299	928	22 780	13 356	12 679	1 993	10 686	677
Black	1 840	2 076	119	40	79	367	3 651	928	835	79	756	93
Other races	45	38	—	—	—	13	154	53	53	27	26	—
Spanish origin ¹	150	90	27	16	11	24	152	39	39	—	39	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	7 752	6 012	587	209	378	1 295	26 540	14 292	13 522	2 099	11 423	770
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 944	1 453	99	40	59	242	5 347	3 268	3 094	622	2 472	174
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 980	1 552	179	46	133	423	9 015	5 885	5 743	1 102	4 641	142
Technicians and related support occupations	159	41	4	—	4	86	779	588	563	72	491	25
Sales occupations	995	556	56	12	44	123	2 699	1 567	1 545	143	1 402	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 826	955	119	34	85	214	5 537	3 730	3 635	887	2 748	95
Service occupations	710	837	87	48	39	135	2 965	808	778	99	679	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	324	—	—	—	76	754	117	92	33	59	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	941	637	120	40	80	202	3 689	2 121	1 918	150	1 768	203
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 137	1 209	102	35	67	217	4 770	2 093	1 897	93	1 804	196
Construction	454	528	58	15	43	269	1 857	959	848	83	765	111
Manufacturing	987	1 086	103	42	61	266	4 211	2 166	1 879	133	1 746	287
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	707	234	99	54	45	133	2 444	1 575	1 480	345	1 135	95
Wholesale trade	631	150	12	—	12	66	2 189	1 465	1 431	127	1 304	34
Retail trade	1 588	829	87	10	77	160	3 993	2 103	2 057	89	1 968	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate	664	336	81	14	67	50	2 096	1 513	1 451	520	931	62
Business and repair services	237	164	13	—	13	33	1 300	802	802	97	705	—
Personal services	264	173	64	48	16	35	722	338	338	18	320	—
Professional and related services	1 498	1 821	70	26	44	150	5 019	1 924	1 854	154	1 700	70
Public administration	618	299	—	—	—	69	1 699	1 210	1 160	435	725	50
All other industries	104	392	—	—	—	64	1 010	237	222	98	124	15
Armed forces, at work	4	—	—	—	—	13	45	45	45	—	45	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 001	3 829	502	153	349	973	19 616	11 288	10 634	1 424	9 210	654
Federal government workers	329	119	—	—	—	134	1 034	789	778	345	433	11
State and local government workers	1 301	1 431	55	26	29	128	4 427	1 915	1 834	300	1 534	81
Self-employed workers	100	560	30	30	—	69	1 439	345	321	30	291	24
Unpaid family workers	25	73	—	—	—	4	69	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 449	1 662	96	10	86	224	3 915	1 499	1 384	176	1 208	115

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	7 579	5 803	568	194	374	1 286	25 782	14 093	13 323	2 072	11 251	770
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 504	1 725	110	66	44	231	3 692	1 190	1 107	57	1 050	83
\$4,000 to \$5,999	607	602	82	—	82	57	2 329	921	895	116	779	26
\$6,000 to \$7,999	748	578	33	11	22	163	3 396	1 360	1 311	181	1 130	49
\$8,000 to \$9,999	662	586	84	28	56	83	2 819	1 730	1 663	325	1 338	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 557	990	95	11	84	250	5 873	3 554	3 399	522	2 877	155
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 067	527	40	—	40	187	3 128	2 260	2 084	336	1 748	176
\$20,000 to \$24,999	824	413	54	14	40	153	2 097	1 437	1 290	244	1 046	147
\$25,000 to \$49,999	508	355	70	64	6	162	2 219	1 531	1 481	291	1 190	50
\$50,000 or more	102	27	—	—	—	—	229	110	93	—	93	17
Median	\$10 590	\$7 988	\$9 405	\$9 429	\$9 393	\$11 701	\$10 360	\$12 030	\$11 911	\$12 913	\$11 747	\$15 093

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	7 713	5 033	573	209	364	1 274	25 535	14 279	13 509	2 083	11 426	770
Drive alone	5 771	3 885	474	194	280	688	19 528	11 046	10 455	1 247	9 208	591
Carpool	1 942	1 148	99	15	84	586	6 007	3 233	3 054	836	2 218	179
Public transportation	—	68	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	21	68	—	—	—	—	75	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	22	579	14	—	14	34	419	4	4	—	4	—
Other means	—	77	—	—	—	—	193	54	54	16	38	—
Worked at home	—	255	—	—	—	—	363	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.15	1.11	1.05	1.16	1.39	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.29	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work	25.0	14.5	31.8	25.7	35.2	42.1	21.3	25.5	25.2	25.1	25.2	31.0
Car, truck, or van	25.0	15.1	31.5	25.7	34.8	43.1	21.5	25.5	25.2	25.1	25.3	31.0
Public transportation	30.0	40.1	—	—	—	—	35.1	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	65	32	13	—	13	2	92	47	47	9	38	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 653	192	6 461	1 273
Householder, wife present	4 723	151	4 572	1 061
Householder, no wife present	446	34	412	73
Other household member	1 329	7	1 322	136
In group quarters	155	—	155	3
Female	5 595	39	5 556	323
Householder, husband present	100	—	100	—
Householder, no husband present	876	—	876	64
Other household member	4 554	39	4 515	259
In group quarters	65	—	65	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 100	12	1 088	72
20 to 24 years	1 688	73	1 615	205
25 to 54 years	7 872	146	7 726	1 202
55 to 64 years	1 295	—	1 295	107
65 years and over	293	—	293	10
With one or more years of college	3 711	87	3 624	414

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 424	168	9 256	1 378
Black	2 723	51	2 672	203
Other races	101	12	89	15
Spanish origin ¹	113	14	99	13

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	12 248	231	12 017	1 577
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 079	12	2 067	234
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 130	62	3 068	258
Technicians and related support occupations	191	4	187	10
Sales occupations	1 132	13	1 119	142
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 807	45	1 762	106
Service occupations	2 157	6	2 151	131
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	637	—	637	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 568	54	1 514	465
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 677	97	2 580	447
Construction	898	17	881	298
Manufacturing	2 045	99	1 946	414
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	869	33	836	143
Wholesale trade	724	15	709	63
Retail trade	1 890	25	1 865	131
Finance, insurance, and real estate	583	7	576	98
Business and repair services	478	—	478	26
Personal services	384	—	384	11
Professional and related services	3 095	20	3 075	178
Public administration	489	15	474	25
All other industries	773	—	773	190
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	19
Private wage and salary workers	8 328	210	8 118	1 391
Federal government workers	245	4	241	82
State and local government workers	2 512	17	2 495	96
Self-employed workers	1 094	—	1 094	27
Unpaid family workers	69	—	69	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 416	—	2 416	169

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	11 689	231	11 458	1 566
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 502	25	2 477	95
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 408	27	1 381	81
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 036	3	2 033	177
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 089	33	1 056	151
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 319	42	2 277	201
\$15,000 to \$19,999	868	27	841	211
\$20,000 to \$24,999	660	48	612	329
\$25,000 to \$49,999	688	26	662	289
\$50,000 or more	119	—	119	32
Median	\$7 900	\$12 828	\$7 841	\$16 531

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 256	231	11 025	1 500
Drive alone	8 482	166	8 316	1 039
Carpool	2 774	65	2 709	461
Public transportation	75	—	75	17
Bus or streetcar	75	—	75	3
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	14
Walked only	415	—	415	54
Other means	139	—	139	25
Worked at home	363	—	363	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.22	1.16	1.23
Mean travel time to work	16.1	28.7	15.9	43.1
Car, truck, or van	16.4	28.7	16.2	45.3
Public transportation	35.1	—	35.1	35.3
With a public transportation disability	45	—	45	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked						
Living in Rankin County, worked—Con.											
Rankin County	Jackson city (pt.), Rankin County	Remainder of Rankin County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Hinds County	Jackson city (pt.), Hinds County	Remainder of Hinds County	Rankin County	Jackson city (pt.), Rankin County	Remainder of Rankin County
12 248	231	12 017	1 596		14 117	11 941	10 315	1 626	2 176	276	1 900
6 653	192	6 461	1 273		9 325	7 768	6 753	1 015	1 557	235	1 322
4 723	151	4 572	1 061		6 743	5 596	4 920	676	1 147	186	961
446	34	412	73		883	769	623	146	114	30	84
1 329	7	1 322	136		1 603	1 307	1 114	193	296	19	277
155	—	155	3		96	96	96	—	—	—	—
5 595	39	5 556	323		4 792	4 173	3 562	611	619	41	578
100	—	100	—		103	93	66	27	10	—	10
876	—	876	64		945	822	719	103	123	—	123
4 554	39	4 515	259		3 707	3 221	2 740	481	486	41	445
65	—	65	—		37	37	37	—	—	—	—
1 100	12	1 088	72		669	579	494	85	90	—	90
1 688	73	1 615	205		2 386	2 031	1 747	284	355	46	309
7 872	146	7 726	1 202		9 672	8 127	7 021	1 106	1 545	215	1 330
1 295	—	1 295	107		1 195	1 036	933	103	159	15	144
293	—	293	10		195	168	120	48	27	—	27
3 711	87	3 624	414		5 944	5 418	4 855	563	526	145	381
9 424	168	9 256	1 378		10 654	8 934	8 061	873	1 720	258	1 462
2 723	51	2 672	203		3 406	2 950	2 230	720	456	18	438
101	12	89	15		57	57	24	33	—	—	—
113	14	99	13		85	85	22	63	—	—	—
12 248	231	12 017	1 577		14 073	11 910	10 284	1 626	2 163	276	1 887
2 079	12	2 067	234		2 956	2 649	2 371	278	307	66	241
3 130	62	3 068	258		4 276	3 928	3 666	262	348	76	272
191	4	187	10		490	447	447	—	43	13	30
1 132	13	1 119	142		1 239	1 121	1 006	115	118	30	88
1 807	45	1 762	106		2 547	2 360	2 213	147	187	33	154
2 157	6	2 151	131		1 114	885	730	155	229	18	211
637	—	637	42		264	207	95	112	57	—	57
1 568	54	1 514	465		2 315	1 878	1 619	259	437	73	364
2 677	97	2 580	447		3 148	2 363	1 803	560	785	43	742
898	17	881	298		1 450	1 178	952	226	272	45	227
2 045	99	1 946	414		2 672	2 058	1 691	367	614	62	552
869	33	836	143		1 357	1 205	1 107	98	152	19	133
724	15	709	63		977	792	734	58	185	28	157
1 890	25	1 865	131		1 443	1 253	1 039	214	190	9	181
583	7	576	98		1 151	1 052	1 028	24	99	30	69
478	—	478	26		715	626	581	45	89	—	89
384	—	384	11		163	156	138	18	7	—	—
3 095	20	3 075	178		2 493	2 167	1 834	333	326	13	313
489	15	474	25		1 039	933	855	78	106	63	43
773	—	773	190		613	490	325	165	123	—	123
—	—	—	19		44	31	31	—	13	—	13
8 328	210	8 118	1 391		10 669	9 023	7 819	1 204	1 646	200	1 446
245	4	241	82		588	539	522	17	49	13	36
2 512	17	2 495	96		2 359	2 057	1 723	334	302	50	252
1 094	—	1 094	27		486	318	247	71	168	13	155
69	—	69	—		15	4	4	—	11	—	11
2 416	—	2 416	169		1 864	1 675	1 338	337	189	20	169
11 689	231	11 458	1 566		13 794	11 672	10 082	1 590	2 122	257	1 865
2 502	25	2 477	95		1 798	1 442	1 197	245	356	31	325
1 408	27	1 381	81		1 291	1 099	863	236	192	36	156
2 036	3	2 033	177		1 931	1 674	1 417	257	257	22	235
1 089	33	1 056	151		1 479	1 249	1 043	206	230	—	230
2 319	42	2 277	201		2 980	2 563	2 256	307	417	72	345
868	27	841	211		2 167	1 775	1 581	194	392	58	334
660	48	612	329		1 047	956	885	71	91	13	78
688	26	662	289		880	749	685	64	131	25	106
119	—	119	32		221	165	155	10	56	—	56
\$7 900	\$12 828	\$7 841	\$16 531		\$10 443	\$10 482	\$10 797	\$8 553	\$10 205	\$12 143	\$9 883
11 256	231	11 025	1 500		13 454	11 390	9 978	1 412	2 064	269	1 795
8 482	166	8 316	1 039		8 681	7 611	6 694	917	1 070	155	915
2 774	65	2 709	461		4 773	3 779	3 284	495	994	114	880
75	—	75	17		190	165	122	43	25	—	25
75	—	75	3		152	136	93	43	16	—	16
415	—	415	54		269	252	93	159	17	7	10
139	—	139	25		204	134	122	12	70	—	70
363	—	363	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.16	1.22	1.16	1.23		1.29	1.27	1.26	1.28	1.42	1.37	1.43
16.1	28.7	15.9	43.1		39.1	38.1	38.1	38.2	44.5	55.5	42.9
16.4	28.7	16.2	45.3		39.5	38.7	38.4	40.8	43.9	56.8	42.0
35.1	—	35.1	35.3		43.8	39.8	29.0	70.3	70.6	—	70.6
45	—	45	—		93	83	71	12	10	—	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA									Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Baker County	Clay County	Duval County	Jacksonville city	Remainder of Duval County	Nassau County	St. Johns County	Place of work not reported	Total	Baker County	Clay County	
Workers 16 years and over	316 690	5 396	26 413	250 989	236 725	14 264	13 225	20 667	25 911	285 714	3 551	13 845	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	184 242	3 271	16 164	145 208	137 011	8 197	8 015	11 584	15 956	163 827	1 654	6 793	
Householder, wife present	116 280	2 525	12 057	88 530	83 830	4 700	5 772	7 396	7 688	106 839	1 219	4 304	
Householder, no wife present	26 246	225	1 270	22 305	20 593	1 712	789	1 657	2 856	23 058	137	734	
Other household member	35 965	521	2 771	28 765	26 993	1 772	1 454	2 454	4 623	30 905	298	1 689	
In group quarters	5 751	—	66	5 608	5 595	13	—	77	789	3 025	—	66	
Female	132 448	2 125	10 249	105 781	99 714	6 067	5 210	9 083	9 955	121 887	1 897	7 052	
Householder, husband present	2 890	34	153	2 418	2 279	139	88	197	110	2 830	63	126	
Householder, no husband present	36 224	313	1 904	30 969	29 038	1 931	992	2 046	2 437	33 597	260	1 396	
Other household member	92 732	1 778	8 172	72 075	68 078	3 997	4 130	6 577	7 356	84 890	1 574	5 503	
In group quarters	602	—	20	319	319	—	—	263	52	570	—	27	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	22 926	519	2 328	17 294	16 204	1 090	894	1 891	2 433	20 007	392	1 841	
20 to 24 years	49 840	718	3 196	41 351	39 254	2 097	1 976	2 599	5 286	42 571	527	2 002	
25 to 54 years	203 336	3 669	18 451	159 466	150 189	9 277	8 800	12 950	14 811	186 270	2 209	8 457	
55 to 64 years	33 317	397	1 908	27 140	25 762	1 378	1 310	2 562	2 517	30 520	342	1 101	
65 years and over	7 271	93	530	5 738	5 316	422	245	665	864	6 346	81	444	
With one or more years of college	109 184	928	9 978	88 109	81 813	6 296	3 145	7 024	7 621	99 838	917	4 319	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	259 365	4 828	25 146	199 620	186 812	12 808	11 504	18 267	19 152	236 022	3 015	12 533	
Black	52 639	568	1 096	47 018	45 845	1 173	1 630	2 327	6 430	45 642	491	1 229	
Other races	4 686	—	171	4 351	4 068	283	91	73	329	4 050	45	83	
Spanish origin ¹	5 342	13	295	4 152	3 913	239	298	584	402	4 704	18	145	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	297 709	5 328	23 808	234 941	221 381	13 560	13 165	20 467	23 795	271 988	3 551	13 777	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	66 285	709	5 925	52 501	48 733	3 768	2 249	4 901	4 491	61 468	737	3 082	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	101 806	1 239	8 186	83 225	78 626	4 599	3 270	5 886	7 371	93 938	813	4 357	
Technicians and related support occupations	8 463	160	778	6 620	6 280	340	452	453	562	7 830	143	196	
Sales occupations	32 733	258	3 318	26 274	24 469	1 805	915	1 968	2 805	29 765	175	2 411	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	60 610	821	4 090	50 331	47 877	2 454	1 903	3 465	4 004	54 343	495	1 750	
Service occupations	41 050	990	2 842	31 766	29 495	2 271	2 004	3 448	3 868	37 089	940	2 180	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 718	348	589	2 610	2 347	263	414	757	645	3 897	297	407	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39 257	777	3 292	30 033	28 596	1 437	2 242	2 913	3 121	35 526	185	1 881	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44 593	1 265	2 974	34 806	33 584	1 222	2 986	2 562	4 299	40 070	579	1 870	
Construction	20 453	523	1 685	15 353	14 312	1 041	1 065	1 827	2 279	17 428	161	1 141	
Manufacturing	35 182	840	2 534	26 296	25 233	1 063	3 092	2 420	2 917	32 164	382	1 061	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	31 540	510	2 117	26 340	25 280	1 060	1 176	1 397	2 450	28 803	125	786	
Wholesale trade	15 683	188	1 169	13 367	12 778	589	446	513	1 150	14 598	64	520	
Retail trade	54 295	512	4 634	43 071	40 398	2 673	1 988	4 090	4 112	50 222	357	3 613	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29 349	310	2 101	24 932	23 820	1 112	757	1 249	1 741	27 629	117	991	
Business and repair services	14 073	150	881	11 878	11 276	602	453	711	885	12 998	89	421	
Personal services	11 130	88	843	8 353	7 419	934	626	1 220	1 143	9 953	64	725	
Professional and related services	55 173	1 232	4 236	43 282	40 400	2 882	1 987	4 436	4 197	50 532	1 484	3 026	
Public administration	22 104	536	2 669	16 566	15 520	1 046	972	1 361	1 893	19 940	295	526	
All other industries	8 727	439	939	5 503	4 945	558	603	1 243	1 028	7 721	413	967	
Armed forces, at work	18 981	68	2 605	16 048	15 344	704	60	200	2 116	13 726	—	68	
Private wage and salary workers	223 971	3 022	17 369	179 047	169 471	9 576	9 682	14 851	17 696	204 906	1 398	10 418	
Federal government workers	35 871	328	4 980	29 065	27 631	1 434	524	974	3 468	29 368	160	339	
State and local government workers	39 921	1 720	2 634	30 116	28 050	2 066	2 139	3 312	3 213	36 105	1 696	1 805	
Self-employed workers	15 685	312	1 349	11 810	10 698	1 112	818	1 396	1 418	14 255	283	1 226	
Unpaid family workers	1 242	14	81	951	875	76	62	134	116	1 080	14	57	
At work 1 to 34 hours	53 389	762	4 596	41 149	38 383	2 766	2 166	4 716	4 874	47 952	535	3 711	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	305 349	5 203	25 505	242 441	228 712	13 729	12 674	19 526	23 608	276 871	3 381	13 191	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	52 094	910	4 630	40 023	37 289	2 734	1 932	4 599	5 003	46 606	711	3 562	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	29 117	546	2 308	22 808	21 399	1 409	1 234	2 221	2 233	26 155	411	1 845	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	38 169	789	2 552	31 341	29 857	1 484	1 185	2 302	3 258	33 692	516	1 574	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	34 372	699	2 562	28 087	26 889	1 198	1 195	1 829	2 838	30 901	577	1 523	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65 224	912	4 829	52 873	49 740	3 133	2 914	3 696	4 466	59 731	643	2 541	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	38 280	737	3 180	30 848	29 327	1 521	1 626	1 889	2 712	35 395	305	928	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 275	330	2 509	17 207	16 310	897	1 144	1 085	1 309	20 852	143	611	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21 592	264	2 622	15 898	14 779	1 119	1 260	1 548	1 492	19 625	71	496	
\$50,000 or more	4 226	16	313	3 356	3 122	234	184	357	297	3 914	4	111	
Median	\$9 937	\$9 020	\$10 500	\$9 926	\$9 920	\$10 039	\$10 950	\$8 701	\$8 923	\$10 057	\$8 182	\$7 510	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	279 272	5 169	24 478	218 845	206 470	12 375	12 297	18 483	22 649	253 406	3 369	12 559	
Drive alone	210 687	3 463	18 267	166 231	157 038	9 193	8 780	13 946	16 284	192 277	2 183	9 712	
Carpool	68 585	1 706	6 211	52 614	49 432	3 182	3 517	4 537	6 365	61 129	1 186	2 847	
Public transportation	14 047	—	167	13 498	12 740	758	68	314	1 614	12 306	—	90	
Bus or streetcar	13 568	—	167	13 243	12 598	645	37	121	1 543	11 926	—	90	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	12 022	112	667	9 996	9 519	477	473	774	952	9 917	103	601	
Other means	8 137	81	804	6 368	5 822	546	182	702	696	6 873	45	298	
Worked at home	3 212	34	297	2 282	2 174	108	205	394	—	3 212	34	297	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.24	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.20	1.17	1.19	1.16	1.26	1.15	
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 21.8	28.2	26.7	21.2	21.1	23.4	24.4	20.1	23.9	21.8	20.0	18.9	
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 21.6	28.5	26.9	20.7	20.5	23.1	24.9	20.7	23.1	21.5	20.2	19.2	
Public transportation	minutes... 36.8	—	46.9	37.1	37.0	38.2	31.7	18.5	37.9	36.5	—	46.0	
With a public transportation disability	1 727	38	81	1 458	1 357	101	19	131	242	1 475	26	59	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
	Ouval County	Jacksonville city	Remainder of Ouval County	Nassau County	St. Johns County	Inside SMSA	Baker County	Clay County	Ouval County	Jacksonville city	Central business district	Remainder
Male	141 709	136 038	5 671	5 758	7 913	158 097	1 529	5 985	137 669	132 382	8 316	124 066
Householder, wife present	92 368	88 815	3 553	4 150	4 798	102 559	1 116	3 686	89 376	86 067	5 824	80 243
Householder, no wife present	20 372	19 451	921	660	1 155	22 592	131	671	20 023	19 143	1 470	17 673
Other household member	26 077	24 945	1 132	948	1 893	30 025	282	1 562	25 482	24 431	1 006	23 425
In group quarters	2 892	2 827	65	—	67	2 921	—	66	2 788	2 741	16	2 725
Female	102 506	98 340	4 168	3 532	6 896	120 531	1 636	6 829	101 874	97 743	9 603	88 140
Householder, husband present	2 402	2 333	69	87	152	2 780	34	118	2 389	2 320	227	2 093
Householder, no husband present	29 401	28 250	1 151	804	1 736	33 336	231	1 378	29 244	28 093	2 759	25 334
Other household member	70 425	67 477	2 948	2 641	4 747	83 865	1 371	5 313	69 974	67 063	6 617	60 446
In group quarters	280	280	—	—	263	550	—	20	267	267	—	267

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	15 845	14 959	886	536	1 393	19 752	368	1 811	15 690	14 829	790	14 039
20 to 24 years	36 844	35 614	1 230	1 182	2 016	41 747	459	1 870	36 315	35 146	2 511	32 635
25 to 54 years	160 246	153 771	6 475	6 259	9 099	181 040	1 976	7 709	156 782	150 606	11 823	138 783
55 to 64 years	26 206	25 254	952	1 073	1 798	29 836	281	1 006	25 747	24 821	2 303	22 518
65 years and over	5 076	4 780	296	240	505	6 253	81	418	5 009	4 723	492	4 231
With one or more years of college	87 101	84 010	3 091	2 905	4 596	97 555	793	4 102	85 454	82 496	8 381	74 115

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	200 123	191 678	8 445	7 724	12 627	229 862	2 729	11 602	195 910	187 828	14 894	172 934
Black	40 286	39 125	1 161	1 515	2 121	44 753	402	1 129	39 851	38 729	2 857	35 872
Other races	3 808	3 575	233	51	63	4 013	34	83	3 782	3 568	168	3 400
Spanish origin ¹	3 995	3 778	217	197	349	4 644	18	145	3 935	3 727	349	3 378

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	230 569	221 311	9 258	9 280	14 811	265 348	3 165	12 758	226 329	217 442	17 870	199 572
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	52 554	50 436	2 118	2 022	3 073	60 092	672	2 858	51 684	49 644	5 417	44 227
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	82 698	80 156	2 542	2 312	3 758	92 469	725	4 194	81 639	79 165	9 461	69 704
Technicians and related support occupations	6 604	6 434	170	689	198	7 617	114	185	6 478	6 308	476	5 832
Sales occupations	25 216	24 198	1 018	643	1 320	29 085	155	2 328	24 694	23 730	1 580	22 150
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	50 878	49 524	1 354	980	2 240	55 767	456	1 681	50 467	49 127	7 405	41 722
Service occupations	29 599	27 722	1 877	1 493	2 877	36 342	765	2 113	29 187	27 381	1 261	26 120
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 030	1 652	378	356	807	3 706	297	377	2 005	1 627	50	1 577
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29 672	28 506	1 166	1 222	2 566	34 218	169	1 565	28 886	27 816	718	27 098
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34 016	32 839	1 177	1 875	1 730	38 521	537	1 651	32 928	31 809	963	30 846
Construction	14 208	13 488	720	476	1 442	16 566	161	957	13 635	12 980	448	12 532
Manufacturing	26 594	25 655	939	2 329	1 798	31 042	356	846	25 960	25 129	290	24 839
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26 747	25 891	856	464	681	27 807	118	740	25 891	25 066	3 255	21 811
Wholesale trade	13 620	13 291	329	73	321	14 179	64	487	13 265	12 951	77	12 874
Retail trade	41 665	39 563	2 102	1 394	3 193	49 349	333	3 491	41 103	39 062	2 011	37 051
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25 482	24 930	552	433	606	27 326	97	953	25 250	24 717	5 921	18 796
Business and repair services	11 745	11 394	351	288	455	12 811	89	386	11 612	11 267	746	10 521
Personal services	7 554	7 016	538	485	1 125	9 757	64	687	7 439	6 906	242	6 664
Professional and related services	41 078	39 397	1 681	1 720	3 224	49 895	1 288	2 968	40 789	39 122	2 675	36 447
Public administration	17 215	16 628	587	1 106	798	19 388	233	399	16 901	16 361	2 066	14 295
All other industries	4 661	4 058	603	512	1 168	7 228	362	844	4 484	3 881	139	3 742
Armed forces, at work	13 648	13 067	581	10	—	13 280	—	56	13 214	12 683	49	12 634
Private wage and salary workers	176 566	170 046	6 520	5 956	10 568	199 885	1 293	9 671	173 120	166 892	13 505	153 387
Federal government workers	27 687	26 755	932	817	365	28 274	114	256	26 779	25 954	1 837	24 117
State and local government workers	28 261	26 977	1 284	1 810	2 533	35 567	1 461	1 707	28 145	26 875	2 247	24 628
Self-employed workers	10 794	9 755	1 039	699	1 253	13 825	283	1 123	10 593	9 562	284	9 278
Unpaid family workers	909	845	64	8	92	1 077	14	57	906	842	46	796
At work 1 to 34 hours	38 508	36 378	2 130	1 567	3 631	47 093	483	3 525	38 105	36 005	1 930	34 075

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	237 271	227 852	9 419	8 959	14 069	269 967	3 013	12 175	232 740	223 734	17 659	206 075
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	37 304	35 052	2 252	1 415	3 614	45 720	627	3 429	36 836	34 635	2 230	32 405
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21 222	20 310	912	832	1 845	25 624	373	1 708	20 952	20 047	1 093	18 954
\$6,000 to \$7,999	28 884	27 826	1 058	769	1 949	33 197	485	1 481	28 577	27 585	2 018	25 567
\$8,000 to \$9,999	26 498	25 758	740	781	1 522	30 237	461	1 406	26 169	25 442	1 965	23 477
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51 517	49 507	2 010	2 077	2 953	58 569	602	2 372	50 768	48 825	3 825	45 000
\$15,000 to \$19,999	32 257	31 027	1 230	976	929	34 167	291	763	31 366	30 209	2 798	27 411
\$20,000 to \$24,999	18 765	18 111	654	780	553	19 801	99	486	17 957	17 396	1 719	15 677
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17 286	16 862	424	1 196	576	18 898	71	419	16 737	16 330	1 711	14 619
\$50,000 or more	3 538	3 399	139	133	128	3 754	4	111	3 378	3 265	300	2 965
Median	\$10 297	\$10 327	\$9 318	\$11 182	\$7 617	\$10 011	\$8 093	\$7 284	\$10 243	\$10 275	\$11 502	\$10 186

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	216 015	207 705	8 310	8 481	12 982	246 907	2 983	11 588	211 803	203 865	14 236	189 629
Drive alone	164 527	158 138	6 389	6 104	9 751	187 910	2 121	9 046	161 490	155 331	9 341	145 990
Carpool	51 488	49 567	1 921	2 377	3 231	58 997	862	2 542	50 313	48 534	4 895	43 639
Public transportation	11 949	11 519	430	21	246	12 252	—	90	11 895	11 473	3 374	8 099
Bus or streetcar	11 738	11 382	356	8	90	11 872	—	90	11 684	11 336	3 361	7 975
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8 118	7 511	607	450	645	9 683	103	575	7 937	7 364	152	7 212
Other means	5 853	5 469	384	133	544	6 574	45	264	5 626	5 249	142	5 107
Worked at home	2 282	2 174	108	205	394	3 212	34	297	2 282	2 174	15	2 159
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.19	1.17	1.15	1.21	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.24	1.15
Mean travel time to work	22.3 minutes	22.4	19.6	19.8	17.1	21.3	18.1	18.2	21.9	22.0	25.4	21.7
Car, truck, or van	22.0 minutes	22.1	19.4	20.2	17.8	21.0	18.3	18.4	21.5	21.6	23.5	21.4
Public transportation	36.9 minutes	37.0	34.3	22.6	18.3	36.4	—	46.0	36.8	36.9	33.3	38.4
With a public transportation disability	1 299	1 266	33	6	85	1 436	26	30	1 289	1 266	141	1 125

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Baker County, worked							
Remainder of Duval County	Nassau County	St. Johns County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Baker County	Clay County	Duval County	Jacksonville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Duval County	
9 418	8 913	14 193	12 151	4 449	2 732	70	1 632	1 460	128	1 332	172	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
5 287	5 438	7 476	10 189	2 681	1 315	33	1 318	1 178	54	1 124	140	
3 309	3 860	4 521	6 033	2 140	963	14	1 148	1 030	42	988	118	
880	646	1 121	798	171	80	19	72	61	—	61	11	
1 051	932	1 767	1 317	370	272	—	98	87	12	75	11	
47	—	67	2 041	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4 131	3 475	6 717	1 962	1 768	1 417	37	314	282	74	208	32	
69	87	152	—	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 151	791	1 692	451	243	180	16	47	36	—	36	11	
2 911	2 597	4 610	1 511	1 491	1 203	21	267	246	74	172	21	
—	—	263	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
861	509	1 374	741	439	358	—	81	51	—	51	30	
1 169	1 160	1 943	2 807	607	405	19	183	154	12	142	29	
6 176	5 939	8 634	7 485	3 044	1 643	51	1 335	1 239	116	1 123	96	
926	1 065	1 737	964	278	245	—	33	16	—	16	17	
286	240	505	154	81	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 958	2 755	4 451	4 008	790	594	—	196	196	—	196	—	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
8 082	7 443	12 178	10 351	4 046	2 445	70	1 516	1 382	128	1 254	134	
1 122	1 419	1 952	1 456	403	287	—	116	78	—	78	38	
214	51	63	344	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
208	197	349	296	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
8 887	8 903	14 193	8 566	4 381	2 732	70	1 564	1 392	128	1 264	172	
2 040	1 927	2 951	1 702	642	463	21	158	156	13	143	2	
2 474	2 222	3 689	1 966	1 043	660	—	383	368	83	285	15	
170	642	198	284	107	81	—	26	26	—	26	—	
964	624	1 284	843	229	155	—	74	74	28	46	—	
1 340	956	2 207	839	707	424	—	283	268	55	213	15	
1 806	1 452	2 825	840	816	682	—	134	93	—	93	41	
378	340	687	367	287	278	—	9	—	—	—	9	
1 070	1 170	2 428	1 918	513	154	—	344	335	—	335	9	
1 119	1 792	1 613	1 773	1 080	495	49	536	440	32	408	96	
655	464	1 349	1 608	389	161	14	214	214	—	214	—	
831	2 219	1 661	1 223	646	292	—	354	282	—	282	72	
825	419	639	1 283	429	97	—	332	281	54	227	51	
314	56	307	354	176	64	19	93	93	—	93	—	
2 041	1 357	3 065	834	473	309	—	164	134	—	134	30	
533	425	601	282	287	97	21	169	169	74	95	—	
345	269	455	377	125	89	16	20	9	—	9	11	
533	485	1 082	230	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 667	1 656	3 194	1 081	1 064	996	—	53	51	—	51	2	
540	1 063	792	823	371	221	—	150	150	—	150	—	
603	490	1 048	471	361	346	—	15	9	—	9	6	
531	10	—	3 585	68	—	—	68	68	—	68	—	
6 228	5 704	10 097	6 390	2 493	1 157	70	1 251	1 088	128	960	163	
825	760	365	4 129	259	110	—	149	140	—	140	9	
1 270	1 765	2 489	1 141	1 440	1 220	—	220	220	—	220	—	
1 031	676	1 150	442	243	231	—	12	12	—	12	—	
64	8	92	49	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 100	1 501	3 479	1 422	611	478	—	133	90	—	90	43	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
9 006	8 582	13 457	11 774	4 291	2 604	70	1 602	1 460	128	1 332	142	
2 201	1 356	3 472	1 371	677	598	16	63	50	—	50	13	
905	823	1 768	1 260	462	363	—	99	99	—	99	—	
992	765	1 889	1 714	620	415	—	205	190	—	190	15	
727	757	1 444	1 297	591	390	19	182	160	33	127	22	
1 943	2 005	2 822	2 189	813	447	21	345	300	25	275	45	
1 157	891	856	1 401	623	244	14	350	318	70	248	32	
561	717	542	1 165	278	89	—	189	174	—	174	15	
407	1 135	536	1 202	211	58	—	153	153	—	153	—	
113	133	128	175	16	—	—	16	16	—	16	—	
\$9 114	\$11 038	\$7 576	\$10 381	\$9 308	\$7 643	\$10 000	\$13 223	\$13 470	\$15 061	\$13 214	\$11 693	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
7 938	8 124	12 409	9 716	4 252	2 550	70	1 617	1 447	128	1 319	170	
6 159	5 847	9 406	6 493	2 910	1 927	21	962	832	53	779	130	
1 779	2 277	3 003	3 223	1 342	623	49	655	615	75	540	40	
422	21	246	181	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
348	8	90	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
573	450	618	1 387	105	103	—	2	—	—	—	2	
377	113	526	867	58	45	—	13	13	—	13	—	
108	205	394	—	34	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.14	1.19	1.16	1.25	1.23	1.16	1.72	1.33	1.35	1.63	1.33	1.16	
18.7	18.9	15.7	31.1	26.5	14.4	46.5	44.9	46.1	40.2	46.6	35.4	
18.4	19.4	16.3	33.2	26.9	14.4	46.5	45.0	46.1	40.2	46.6	35.8	
33.8	22.6	18.3	51.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
23	6	85	49	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Baker County, worked—Con.			Living in Clay County, worked								
	Nassau County	St. Johns County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Baker County	Clay County	Duval County	Jacksonville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Duval County	Nassau County
Workers 16 years and over	15	—	490	22 668	43	9 573	12 755	12 401	758	11 643	354	128
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15	—	330	13 495	32	4 406	8 833	8 531	444	8 087	302	128
Householder, wife present	15	—	231	10 134	22	2 705	7 236	7 049	395	6 654	187	95
Householder, no wife present	—	—	27	1 101	—	454	614	585	26	559	29	33
Other household member	—	—	72	2 194	10	1 181	983	897	23	874	86	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	66	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	160	9 173	11	5 167	3 922	3 870	314	3 556	52	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	140	—	99	41	41	14	27	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	31	1 701	—	948	719	707	14	693	12	—
Other household member	—	—	129	7 312	11	4 100	3 162	3 122	286	2 836	40	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	39	2 068	10	1 406	652	620	30	590	32	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	71	2 709	—	1 282	1 389	1 341	94	1 247	48	—
25 to 54 years	15	—	317	15 915	33	5 760	9 936	9 674	539	9 135	262	114
55 to 64 years	—	—	63	1 581	—	778	742	742	95	647	—	14
65 years and over	—	—	—	395	—	347	36	24	—	24	12	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	96	8 554	—	3 035	5 392	5 279	393	4 886	113	91
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15	—	413	21 548	43	8 738	12 470	12 138	744	11 394	332	128
Black	—	—	77	982	—	795	187	165	—	165	22	—
Other races	—	—	—	138	—	40	98	98	14	84	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	295	—	120	175	175	35	140	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	15	—	490	20 456	43	9 537	10 579	10 256	758	9 498	323	128
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	12	5 075	—	2 051	2 953	2 885	278	2 607	68	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	112	7 252	—	3 066	4 050	3 997	382	3 615	53	94
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	35	682	—	117	473	473	25	448	—	79
Sales occupations	—	—	13	2 965	—	1 675	1 279	1 266	71	1 195	13	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	64	3 605	—	1 274	2 298	2 258	286	1 972	40	15
Service occupations	—	—	82	2 478	—	1 763	671	619	38	581	52	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	61	398	19	330	38	12	—	12	26	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	—	145	2 676	11	1 003	1 634	1 562	36	1 526	72	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	78	2 577	13	1 324	1 233	1 181	24	1 157	52	—
Construction	—	—	80	1 316	—	635	673	626	15	611	47	—
Manufacturing	—	—	100	2 065	32	698	1 283	1 250	36	1 214	33	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	14	1 762	—	502	1 260	1 185	176	1 009	75	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	1 063	—	298	765	755	11	744	10	—
Retail trade	—	—	6	4 192	11	2 500	1 660	1 594	43	1 551	66	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	13	1 884	—	743	1 141	1 141	242	899	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	12	768	—	253	515	500	13	487	15	—
Personal services	—	—	16	783	—	584	136	123	—	123	13	—
Professional and related services	15	—	75	3 713	—	2 364	1 311	1 300	117	1 183	11	13
Public administration	—	—	96	2 199	—	372	1 712	1 685	105	1 580	27	115
All other industries	—	—	78	711	—	588	123	97	—	97	26	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	2 212	—	36	2 176	2 145	—	2 145	31	—
Private wage and salary workers	15	—	241	15 127	30	7 041	7 918	7 661	608	7 053	257	13
Federal government workers	—	—	45	4 306	—	207	3 984	3 928	78	3 850	56	115
State and local government workers	—	—	180	2 097	—	1 398	699	685	72	613	14	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	24	1 081	13	870	154	127	—	127	27	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	57	—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	87	4 014	—	2 711	1 264	1 202	65	1 137	62	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	15	—	484	21 926	43	9 052	12 544	12 207	758	11 449	337	128
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	93	4 018	19	2 780	1 185	1 105	57	1 048	80	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	34	2 121	—	1 414	707	707	49	658	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	104	2 242	—	1 033	1 164	1 150	59	1 091	14	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	77	2 170	11	978	1 135	1 094	83	1 011	41	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	74	4 061	13	1 464	2 575	2 539	94	2 445	36	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	—	58	2 734	—	602	2 107	2 011	132	1 879	96	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	22	2 136	—	392	1 730	1 692	117	1 575	38	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	22	2 165	—	296	1 755	1 723	146	1 577	32	114
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	279	—	93	186	186	21	165	—	—
Median	\$15 439	—	\$8 286	\$10 345	\$8 455	\$6 643	\$13 706	\$13 692	\$16 091	\$13 548	\$14 544	\$26 517
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15	—	467	21 091	43	8 465	12 286	11 949	639	11 310	337	128
Drive alone	—	—	233	15 621	34	6 784	8 708	8 468	383	8 085	240	13
Carpool	15	—	234	5 470	9	1 681	3 578	3 481	256	3 225	97	115
Public transportation	—	—	—	167	—	23	144	144	119	25	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	167	—	23	144	144	119	25	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	566	—	566	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	23	547	—	222	325	308	—	308	17	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	297	—	297	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.00	—	1.43	1.17	1.16	1.12	1.20	1.20	1.30	1.20	1.21	2.29
Mean travel time to work	90.0	—	41.2	25.6	42.3	14.9	32.8	32.6	39.3	32.2	37.3	63.5
Car, truck, or van	90.0	—	40.8	26.0	42.3	15.2	32.7	32.6	37.6	32.3	35.9	63.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	46.9	—	45.7	47.1	47.1	48.2	42.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	49	—	18	31	31	—	31	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male ----- **96**
Householder, wife present ----- 76
Householder, no wife present ----- 14
Other household member ----- 20
In group quarters -----
Female ----- **73**
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present ----- 34
Other household member ----- 39
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 44 years -----
45 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Clay County, worked—Con.		Living in Duval County, worked									
St. Johns County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Baker County	Clay County	Duval County	Jacksonville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Duval County	Nassau County	
169	1 783	222 800	351	2 972	217 383	208 957	16 497	192 460	8 426	1 072	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	96	1 321	125 477	143	1 388	122 432	117 794	7 528	110 266	4 638	855
Householder, wife present	76	1 091	79 037	92	857	77 005	74 167	5 177	68 990	2 838	712
Householder, no wife present	—	14	19 352	51	173	18 972	18 157	1 390	16 767	815	78
Other household member	20	224	24 310	—	358	23 677	22 739	945	21 794	938	65
In group quarters	—	—	2 778	—	—	2 778	2 731	16	2 715	47	—
Female	73	454	97 323	208	1 584	94 951	91 163	8 969	82 194	3 788	217
Householder, husband present	—	—	2 331	—	19	2 279	2 222	213	2 009	57	19
Householder, no husband present	34	102	28 693	51	414	27 982	26 954	2 726	24 228	1 028	72
Other household member	39	352	66 032	157	1 151	64 423	61 720	6 030	55 690	2 703	126
In group quarters	—	—	267	—	—	267	267	—	267	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	105	14 987	—	392	14 523	13 747	747	13 000	776	16
20 to 24 years	38	235	34 613	42	569	33 822	32 751	2 349	30 402	1 071	60
25 to 34 years	72	1 242	143 353	277	1 719	139 853	134 410	10 750	123 660	5 443	815
35 to 44 years	47	167	24 811	32	221	24 269	23 407	2 159	21 248	862	159
45 to 64 years	12	34	5 036	—	71	4 916	4 642	492	4 150	274	22
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	36	689	79 568	195	1 025	77 365	74 714	7 704	67 010	2 651	581
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	169	1 773	179 034	202	2 595	174 514	167 364	13 486	153 878	7 150	856
Black	—	10	40 049	115	334	39 251	38 189	2 857	35 332	1 062	194
Other races	—	—	3 717	34	43	3 618	3 404	154	3 250	214	22
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	3 602	5	25	3 559	3 375	314	3 061	184	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	169	1 589	211 896	351	2 952	206 509	198 583	16 448	182 135	7 926	1 062
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37	442	48 299	194	708	46 773	44 976	4 905	40 071	1 797	348
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	42	400	76 315	59	1 074	74 720	72 456	8 770	63 686	2 264	315
Technicians and related support occupations	13	69	6 115	33	68	5 762	5 592	451	5 141	170	252
Sales occupations	11	123	23 364	—	629	22 672	21 766	1 444	20 322	906	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18	208	46 836	26	377	46 286	45 098	6 875	38 223	1 188	37
Service occupations	44	124	28 376	83	339	27 743	26 069	1 218	24 851	1 674	36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	93	2 025	—	47	1 913	1 570	50	1 520	343	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	343	26 459	4	523	25 552	24 621	624	23 997	931	86
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7	187	30 422	11	261	29 808	28 891	881	28 010	917	230
Construction	8	221	12 664	—	308	12 004	11 446	403	11 043	558	59
Manufacturing	52	183	23 631	10	91	23 216	22 548	254	22 294	668	224
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	183	23 411	15	212	23 058	22 383	2 893	19 490	675	62
Wholesale trade	—	37	12 152	—	160	11 937	11 645	52	11 593	292	7
Retail trade	21	150	39 270	13	919	38 228	36 339	1 954	34 385	1 889	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	87	23 352	—	189	23 070	22 623	5 429	17 194	447	41
Business and repair services	—	26	10 882	—	117	10 709	10 438	713	9 725	271	17
Personal services	63	10	7 398	4	103	7 170	6 650	217	6 433	520	—
Professional and related services	25	319	39 668	292	590	38 457	36 869	2 453	34 416	1 588	219
Public administration	—	266	14 857	12	27	14 481	14 022	1 941	12 081	459	337
All other industries	—	107	4 611	5	236	4 179	3 620	139	3 481	559	78
Armed forces, at work	—	194	10 904	—	20	10 874	10 374	49	10 325	500	10
Private wage and salary workers	125	986	161 594	71	2 387	157 857	152 424	12 398	140 026	5 433	474
Federal government workers	—	316	22 616	4	49	22 212	21 452	1 710	19 742	760	329
State and local government workers	—	375	27 253	241	309	26 367	25 192	2 084	23 108	1 175	220
Self-employed workers	44	94	10 499	35	227	10 109	9 115	259	8 856	994	49
Unpaid family workers	—	12	838	—	—	838	774	46	728	64	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	39	243	36 763	5	790	35 763	33 853	1 808	32 045	1 910	79
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	159	1 736	216 288	327	2 880	211 007	202 946	16 237	186 709	8 061	1 072
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	34	262	35 480	10	622	34 646	32 591	2 035	30 556	2 055	80
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	99	20 033	10	294	19 652	18 758	1 022	17 736	894	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	45	131	27 297	70	418	26 625	25 721	1 959	23 762	904	40
\$8,000 to \$9,999	46	171	24 906	48	409	24 315	23 665	1 817	21 848	650	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	351	47 856	136	824	46 191	44 404	3 643	40 761	1 787	322
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	250	27 939	30	135	27 514	26 632	2 452	24 180	882	175
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	241	15 476	10	76	15 279	14 848	1 554	13 294	431	62
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	208	14 264	13	91	13 815	13 460	1 502	11 958	355	295
\$50,000 or more	—	23	3 037	—	11	2 970	2 867	253	2 614	103	42
Median	\$8 022	\$12 423	\$10 028	\$10 473	\$8 518	\$10 018	\$10 052	\$11 293	\$9 950	\$8 546	\$15 835
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	169	1 563	195 541	351	2 871	190 279	183 297	12 954	170 343	6 982	1 072
Drive alone	82	1 177	150 119	127	2 117	146 642	141 232	8 571	132 661	5 410	623
Carpool	87	386	45 422	224	754	43 637	42 065	4 383	37 682	1 572	449
Public transportation	—	—	11 795	—	67	11 712	11 290	3 234	8 056	422	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	11 584	—	67	11 501	11 153	3 221	7 932	348	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	44	7 903	—	9	7 878	7 324	152	7 172	554	—
Other means	—	176	5 279	—	25	5 232	4 872	142	4 730	360	—
Worked at home	—	—	2 282	—	—	2 282	2 174	15	2 159	108	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.35	1.17	1.15	1.75	1.17	1.14	1.15	1.23	1.14	1.14	1.35
Mean travel time to work	41.5	36.1	20.8	38.4	26.9	20.5	20.7	24.2	20.4	17.3	41.7
Car, truck, or van	41.5	35.5	20.3	38.4	26.5	20.0	20.1	22.0	19.9	16.9	41.7
Public transportation	—	—	36.7	—	46.2	36.6	36.7	32.7	38.3	33.8	—
With a public transportation disability	—	12	1 242	—	12	1 212	1 189	141	1 048	23	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	St. Johns County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Baker County	Clay County	Duval County	Jacksonville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Duval County	Nassau County
Male	659	7 018	118 378	120	1 368	115 660	113 421	7 201	106 220	2 239	814
Householder, wife present.....	371	3 669	74 986	79	849	73 126	71 680	4 977	66 703	1 446	671
Householder, no wife present.....	78	521	17 892	41	161	17 573	17 265	1 308	15 957	308	78
Other household member.....	210	787	22 735	—	358	22 196	21 758	900	20 858	438	65
In group quarters.....	—	2 041	2 765	—	—	2 765	2 718	16	2 702	47	—
Female	363	705	91 607	144	1 575	89 485	87 664	8 723	78 941	1 821	217
Householder, husband present.....	14	—	2 204	—	19	2 152	2 110	213	1 897	42	19
Householder, no husband present.....	174	236	26 855	45	414	26 236	25 753	2 613	23 140	483	72
Other household member.....	175	467	62 281	99	1 142	60 830	59 534	5 897	53 637	1 296	126
In group quarters.....	—	—	267	—	—	267	267	—	267	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	56	458	13 988	—	392	13 542	13 218	692	12 526	324	16
20 to 24 years.....	120	2 213	32 766	38	557	32 029	31 476	2 282	29 194	553	60
25 to 54 years.....	689	4 504	134 974	213	1 710	131 865	129 159	10 433	118 726	2 706	788
55 to 64 years.....	130	461	23 566	13	217	23 107	22 728	2 063	20 665	379	145
65 years and over.....	27	87	4 691	—	67	4 602	4 504	454	4 050	98	22
With one or more years of college.....	402	2 544	73 844	160	1 016	71 885	70 794	7 366	63 428	1 091	557

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	867	6 224	167 504	178	2 575	163 392	160 136	12 945	147 191	3 256	825
Black.....	155	1 161	38 996	71	334	38 339	37 644	2 841	34 803	695	184
Other races.....	—	338	3 485	15	34	3 414	3 305	138	3 167	109	22
Spanish origin ¹	—	228	3 401	—	25	3 363	3 297	314	2 983	66	13

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 022	4 481	199 549	264	2 923	194 729	190 917	15 883	175 034	3 812	1 031
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	276	837	44 808	171	708	43 383	42 539	4 665	37 874	844	334
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	147	1 010	72 143	47	1 065	70 663	69 522	8 541	60 981	1 141	315
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	72	5 775	23	68	5 432	5 345	439	4 906	87	252
Sales occupations.....	37	576	21 823	—	629	21 151	20 828	1 386	19 442	323	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	110	362	44 545	24	368	44 080	43 349	6 716	36 633	731	37
Service occupations.....	175	391	26 284	46	339	25 827	25 256	1 195	24 061	571	36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	18	148	1 807	—	43	1 717	1 543	50	1 493	174	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	294	1 069	25 154	—	511	24 358	23 834	575	23 259	524	69
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	112	1 026	29 353	—	257	28 781	28 223	857	27 366	558	230
Construction.....	293	927	11 746	—	296	11 205	10 897	387	10 510	308	42
Manufacturing.....	90	499	22 726	—	91	22 335	21 934	242	21 692	401	210
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	64	857	22 414	11	208	22 104	21 627	2 802	18 825	477	62
Wholesale trade.....	48	227	11 640	—	160	11 425	11 270	52	11 218	155	7
Retail trade.....	92	524	36 743	13	910	35 759	34 869	1 907	32 962	890	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	52	156	22 345	—	189	22 107	21 972	5 268	16 704	135	41
Business and repair services.....	39	253	10 359	—	117	10 198	10 071	686	9 385	127	17
Personal services.....	121	87	6 611	—	103	6 491	6 328	192	6 136	163	—
Professional and related services.....	110	398	36 916	228	590	35 795	35 124	2 331	32 793	671	219
Public administration.....	—	342	13 926	12	27	13 550	13 349	1 877	11 472	201	337
All other industries.....	113	211	4 123	—	232	3 760	3 476	139	3 337	284	78
Armed forces, at work.....	—	3 242	10 436	—	20	10 416	10 168	41	10 127	248	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	805	3 522	152 882	50	2 358	149 579	146 787	11 977	134 810	2 792	443
Federal government workers.....	22	3 493	21 504	—	49	21 136	20 723	1 629	19 094	413	319
State and local government workers.....	116	418	25 292	179	309	24 494	23 984	2 031	21 953	510	220
Self-employed workers.....	79	265	9 545	35	227	9 174	8 829	241	8 588	345	49
Unpaid family workers.....	—	25	762	—	—	762	762	46	716	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	126	722	34 277	—	786	33 358	32 610	1 736	30 874	748	79

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 002	7 436	203 954	253	2 851	199 217	195 304	15 664	179 640	3 913	1 031
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	122	686	33 010	—	622	32 263	31 460	1 970	29 490	803	80
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	66	869	18 747	—	290	18 426	18 046	985	17 061	380	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	144	1 306	25 962	62	418	25 373	24 921	1 913	23 008	452	40
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	89	883	23 817	37	400	23 282	22 870	1 766	21 104	412	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	383	1 395	44 928	120	808	43 411	42 447	3 529	38 918	964	312
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	85	815	26 629	21	135	26 230	25 711	2 372	23 339	519	158
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	49	731	14 698	—	76	14 534	14 310	1 483	12 827	224	62
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	50	630	13 306	13	91	12 894	12 776	1 409	11 367	118	295
\$50,000 or more.....	14	121	2 857	—	11	2 804	2 763	237	2 526	41	28
Median.....	\$10 574	\$9 941	\$10 030	\$10 542	\$8 477	\$10 019	\$10 026	\$11 235	\$9 920	\$9 561	\$15 667

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	968	5 711	184 490	264	2 858	179 741	176 208	12 509	163 699	3 533	1 031
Drive alone.....	610	3 694	141 879	87	2 108	138 692	135 987	8 329	127 658	2 705	599
Carpool.....	358	2 017	42 611	177	750	41 049	40 221	4 180	36 041	828	432
Public transportation.....	16	165	11 084	—	67	11 011	10 798	3 131	7 667	213	—
Bus or streetcar.....	16	137	10 986	—	67	10 913	10 700	3 118	7 582	213	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	16	1 302	7 434	—	5	7 429	7 220	152	7 068	209	—
Other means.....	22	545	4 803	—	13	4 790	4 685	117	4 568	105	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	2 174	—	—	2 174	2 174	15	2 159	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.25	1.27	1.15	1.80	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.23	1.14	1.15	1.35
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	33.8	27.7	20.7	39.9	26.9	20.4	20.3	23.7	20.0	22.8	41.0
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	34.6	30.3	20.1	39.9	26.4	19.8	19.8	21.6	19.6	22.0	41.0
Public transportation..... minutes.....	35.6	55.4	36.6	—	46.2	36.5	36.3	32.4	37.9	45.9	—
With a public transportation disability.....	18	37	1 147	—	12	1 135	1 116	130	986	19	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male ----- **416**
Householder, wife present ----- 261
Householder, no wife present ----- 39
Other household member ----- 116
In group quarters -----
Female ----- **186**
Householder, husband present ----- 14
Householder, no husband present ----- 88
Other household member ----- 84
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years ----- 38
20 to 24 years ----- 82
25 to 54 years ----- 398
55 to 64 years ----- 84
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White ----- 534
Black ----- 68
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work ----- 602
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- 212
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- 53
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations ----- 17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- 36
Service occupations ----- 36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- 216
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- 85
Construction ----- 203
Manufacturing ----- 90
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- 29
Wholesale trade ----- 48
Retail trade ----- 43
Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- 8
Business and repair services ----- 27
Personal services ----- 17
Professional and related services ----- 84
Public administration -----
All other industries ----- 53
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers ----- 452
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers ----- 90
Self-employed workers ----- 60
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours ----- 54

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings ----- **602**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ----- 45
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ----- 20
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ----- 69
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ----- 53
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ----- 277
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ----- 85
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- 26
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ----- 13
\$50,000 or more ----- 14
Median ----- \$11 256

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van ----- 596
Drive alone ----- 393
Carpool ----- 203
Public transportation ----- 6
Bus or streetcar ----- 6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van ----- 1.23
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes ----- 40.1
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes ----- 40.0
Public transportation ----- minutes ----- 45.0
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Jacksonville city, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Duval County, worked								
St. Johns County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Baker County	Clay County	Duval County	Jacksonville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Duval County	Nassau County
602	7 368	12 815	87	29	12 238	7 872	573	7 299	4 366	41
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male -----	416	7 099	23	20	6 772	4 373	327	4 046	2 399	41
Householder, wife present -----	261	4 051	13	8	3 879	2 487	200	2 287	1 392	41
Householder, no wife present -----	39	1 460	10	12	1 399	892	82	810	507	—
Other household member -----	116	1 575	—	—	1 481	981	45	936	500	—
In group quarters -----	—	13	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	—
Female -----	186	5 716	64	9	5 466	3 499	246	3 253	1 967	—
Householder, husband present -----	14	127	—	—	127	112	—	112	15	—
Householder, no husband present -----	88	1 838	6	—	1 746	1 201	113	1 088	545	—
Other household member -----	84	3 751	58	9	3 593	2 186	133	2 053	1 407	—
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years -----	38	999	—	—	981	529	55	474	452	—
20 to 24 years -----	82	1 847	4	12	1 793	1 275	67	1 208	518	—
25 to 54 years -----	398	8 379	64	9	7 988	5 251	317	4 934	2 737	27
55 to 64 years -----	84	1 245	19	4	1 162	679	96	583	483	14
65 years and over -----	—	345	—	4	314	138	38	100	176	—
With one or more years of college -----	226	5 724	35	9	5 480	3 920	338	3 582	1 560	24
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White -----	534	11 530	24	20	11 122	7 228	541	6 687	3 894	31
Black -----	68	1 053	44	—	912	545	16	529	367	10
Other races -----	—	232	19	9	204	99	16	83	105	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	201	5	—	196	78	—	78	118	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work -----	602	12 347	87	29	11 780	7 666	565	7 101	4 114	31
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	212	3 491	23	—	3 390	2 437	240	2 197	953	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	53	4 172	12	9	4 057	2 934	229	2 705	1 123	—
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	340	10	—	330	247	12	235	83	—
Sales occupations -----	17	1 541	—	—	1 521	908	58	880	583	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	36	2 291	2	9	2 206	1 749	159	1 590	457	—
Service occupations -----	36	2 092	37	—	1 916	813	23	790	1 103	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	218	—	4	196	27	—	27	169	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	216	1 305	4	12	1 194	787	49	738	407	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	85	1 069	11	4	1 027	668	24	644	359	—
Construction -----	203	918	—	12	799	549	16	533	250	17
Manufacturing -----	90	905	10	—	881	614	12	602	267	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	29	997	4	4	954	756	91	665	198	—
Wholesale trade -----	48	512	—	—	512	375	—	375	137	—
Retail trade -----	43	507	—	9	2 469	1 470	47	1 423	999	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	8	1 007	—	—	963	651	161	490	312	—
Business and repair services -----	27	523	—	—	511	367	27	340	144	—
Personal services -----	17	787	4	—	679	322	25	297	357	—
Professional and related services -----	84	2 752	64	—	2 662	1 745	122	1 623	917	—
Public administration -----	—	931	—	—	931	673	64	609	258	—
All other industries -----	53	488	5	4	419	144	—	144	275	—
Armed forces, at work -----	—	468	—	—	458	206	8	198	252	10
Private wage and salary workers -----	452	8 712	21	29	8 278	5 637	421	5 216	2 641	31
Federal government workers -----	—	1 112	4	—	1 076	729	81	648	347	10
State and local government workers -----	90	1 961	62	—	1 873	1 208	53	1 155	665	—
Self-employed workers -----	60	954	—	—	935	286	18	268	649	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	76	—	—	76	12	—	12	64	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	54	2 486	5	4	2 405	1 243	72	1 171	1 162	—
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings -----	602	12 334	74	29	11 790	7 642	573	7 069	4 148	41
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	45	2 470	10	—	2 383	1 131	65	1 066	1 252	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	20	1 286	10	4	1 226	712	37	675	514	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	69	1 335	8	—	1 252	800	46	754	452	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	53	1 089	11	9	1 033	795	51	744	238	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	277	2 928	16	16	2 780	1 957	114	1 843	823	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	85	1 310	9	—	1 284	921	80	841	363	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	26	778	10	—	745	538	71	467	207	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	13	958	—	—	921	684	93	591	237	—
\$50,000 or more -----	14	180	—	—	166	104	16	88	62	14
Median -----	\$11 256	\$9 976	\$9 636	\$10 063	\$10 001	\$10 638	\$13 461	\$10 509	\$7 363	\$17 422
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van -----	596	5 424	87	13	10 538	7 089	445	6 644	3 449	41
Drive alone -----	393	3 483	40	9	7 950	5 245	242	5 003	2 705	24
Carpool -----	203	1 941	47	4	2 588	1 844	203	1 641	744	17
Public transportation -----	6	153	—	—	701	492	103	389	209	—
Bus or streetcar -----	6	125	—	—	588	453	103	350	135	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	1 294	469	4	449	104	—	104	345	—
Other means -----	—	497	476	12	442	187	25	162	255	—
Worked at home -----	—	108	—	—	108	—	—	—	108	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.23	1.27	1.60	1.18	1.16	1.17	1.31	1.16	1.13	1.26
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	40.1	27.6	23.2	22.4	22.9	28.8	36.8	28.2	12.0	60.0
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	40.0	30.4	23.0	22.6	22.6	27.9	32.0	27.6	11.7	60.0
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	45.0	55.1	37.8	—	37.9	45.0	42.1	45.7	21.4	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	37	95	—	77	73	11	62	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male ----- **243** **299** **6 935** **39** **2** **2 448** **2 369** **42** **2 327** **79** **4 440**
Householder, wife present ----- 110 231 5 069 39 -- 1 992 1 928 42 1 886 64 3 038
Householder, no wife present ----- 39 12 632 -- -- 97 82 -- 82 15 535
Other household member ----- 94 56 1 234 -- 2 359 -- 359 -- 867
In group quarters ----- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --
Female ----- **177** **56** **4 577** **177** **1 319** **1 291** **124** **1 167** **28** **3 258**
Householder, husband present ----- -- -- 88 -- -- 20 20 -- 20 -- 68
Householder, no husband present ----- 86 12 928 -- -- 209 209 2 207 -- 719
Other household member ----- 91 44 3 561 -- -- 1 090 1 062 122 940 28 2 471
In group quarters ----- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years ----- 18 21 710 -- -- 211 211 13 198 -- 493
20 to 24 years ----- 38 51 1 756 12 -- 644 644 31 613 -- 1 100
25 to 54 years ----- 291 268 7 697 23 2 677 2 578 108 2 470 99 4 995
55 to 64 years ----- 46 15 1 114 4 -- 218 210 14 196 8 892
65 years and over ----- 27 -- 235 -- -- 17 17 -- 17 -- 218
With one or more years of college ----- 176 170 2 837 4 -- 750 721 36 685 29 2 083

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White ----- 333 269 9 955 39 2 3 464 3 357 166 3 191 107 6 444
Black ----- 87 35 1 472 -- -- 247 247 -- 247 -- 1 225
Other races ----- -- 51 85 -- -- 56 56 -- 56 -- 29
Spanish origin¹ ----- -- 12 249 -- -- 65 53 -- 53 12 184

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work ----- 420 234 11 499 39 2 3 754 3 647 166 3 481 107 7 698
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- 64 69 2 027 15 2 465 432 17 415 33 1 545
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- 94 54 2 981 6 -- 1 162 1 146 102 1 044 16 1 813
Technicians and related support occupations ----- -- -- 427 -- -- 116 116 -- 116 -- 311
Sales occupations ----- 20 54 813 -- -- 215 215 -- 215 -- 598
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- 74 -- 1 741 6 -- 831 815 102 713 16 904
Service occupations ----- 139 32 1 770 -- -- 354 354 5 349 -- 1 416
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- 18 -- 338 -- -- 45 45 -- 45 -- 293
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- 78 57 1 925 -- -- 850 809 27 782 41 1 069
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- 27 22 2 458 18 -- 878 861 15 846 17 1 562
Construction ----- 90 56 807 -- -- 396 392 15 377 4 405
Manufacturing ----- -- 46 2 658 22 -- 641 610 -- 610 31 1 995
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- 35 8 1 002 6 -- 639 639 60 579 -- 357
Wholesale trade ----- -- 23 355 -- -- 306 294 -- 294 12 49
Retail trade ----- 49 17 1 808 -- 2 467 467 -- 467 -- 1 339
Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- 44 6 731 -- -- 347 331 65 266 16 384
Business and repair services ----- 12 32 433 -- -- 181 170 4 166 11 252
Personal services ----- 104 26 559 -- -- 74 74 -- 74 -- 485
Professional and related services ----- 26 20 1 819 -- -- 410 385 22 363 25 1 409
Public administration ----- -- -- 810 -- -- 199 191 -- 191 8 611
All other industries ----- 60 -- 517 11 -- 94 94 -- 94 -- 412
Armed forces, at work ----- -- 121 13 -- -- 13 13 -- 13 -- --
Private wage and salary workers ----- 353 202 8 378 35 2 3 133 3 047 132 2 915 86 5 202
Federal government workers ----- 22 121 397 -- -- 81 81 -- 81 -- 316
State and local government workers ----- 26 10 1 916 -- -- 371 350 34 316 21 1 545
Self-employed workers ----- 19 22 763 4 -- 132 132 -- 132 -- 627
Unpaid family workers ----- -- -- 58 -- -- 50 50 -- 50 -- 8
At work 1 to 34 hours ----- 72 46 1 802 -- -- 380 380 4 376 -- 1 422

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings ----- **400** **333** **11 091** **39** **2** **3 677** **3 570** **166** **3 404** **107** **7 367**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ----- 77 29 1 715 -- -- 439 437 46 391 2 1 276
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ----- 46 26 1 067 -- -- 255 255 11 244 -- 812
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ----- 75 32 1 042 -- -- 311 311 -- 311 -- 725
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ----- 36 49 1 012 12 -- 288 288 17 271 -- 712
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ----- 106 48 2 661 6 -- 972 932 18 914 40 1 683
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ----- -- 43 1 341 17 2 621 560 55 505 61 701
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- 23 19 1 037 -- -- 396 396 19 377 -- 641
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ----- 37 65 1 067 -- -- 341 337 -- 337 4 726
\$50,000 or more ----- -- 22 149 4 -- 54 54 -- 54 -- 91
Median ----- \$8 111 \$12 766 \$10 921 \$15 194 \$15 439 \$12 228 \$12 073 \$12 113 \$12 067 \$15 304 \$10 301

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van ----- 372 287 10 642 39 2 3 686 3 579 155 3 424 107 6 909
Drive alone ----- 217 211 7 705 33 2 2 453 2 357 98 2 259 96 5 211
Carpool ----- 155 76 2 937 6 -- 1 233 1 222 57 1 165 11 1 698
Public transportation ----- 10 12 50 -- -- 29 29 11 18 -- 21
Bus or streetcar ----- 10 12 37 -- -- 29 29 11 18 -- 8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ----- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --
Walked only ----- 16 8 469 -- -- 19 19 -- 19 -- 450
Other means ----- 22 48 146 -- -- 33 33 -- 33 -- 113
Worked at home ----- -- -- 205 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- 205
Persons per private car, truck, or van ----- 1.29 1.19 1.19 1.08 1.00 1.24 1.25 1.29 1.24 1.05 1.16
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes ----- 24.8 30.3 22.5 61.5 49.0 37.5 37.7 48.3 37.2 31.3 14.7
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes ----- 25.9 28.3 23.0 61.5 49.0 37.5 37.7 49.5 37.2 31.3 15.0
Public transportation ----- minutes ----- 30.0 60.0 37.0 -- -- 48.6 48.6 30.0 60.0 -- 22.6
With a public transportation disability ----- 18 -- 19 -- -- 13 13 -- 13 -- 6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male ----- **6** **660**
Householder, wife present ----- 488
Householder, no wife present ----- 85
Other household member ----- 87
In group quarters ----- 77
Female ----- **287**
Householder, husband present ----- 187
Householder, no husband present ----- 24
Other household member ----- 263
In group quarters ----- 263

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years ----- **6** **41**
20 to 24 years ----- 91
25 to 54 years ----- 678
55 to 64 years ----- 127
65 years and over ----- 10
With one or more years of college ----- 234

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White ----- **6** **890**
Black ----- 51
Other races ----- 6
Spanish origin¹ ----- 30

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work ----- **6** **915**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- 167
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- 124
Technicians and related support occupations ----- 4
Sales occupations ----- 42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- 78
Service occupations ----- 81
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- 31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- 6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- 248
Construction ----- 6
Manufacturing ----- 267
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- 85
Wholesale trade ----- 62
Retail trade ----- 67
Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- 20
Business and repair services ----- 11
Personal services ----- 80
Professional and related services ----- 94
Public administration ----- 41
All other industries ----- 32
Armed forces, at work ----- 32
Private wage and salary workers ----- **6** **731**
Federal government workers ----- 91
State and local government workers ----- 89
Self-employed workers ----- 36
Unpaid family workers ----- 110
At work 1 to 34 hours ----- 156

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings ----- **6** **930**
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss ----- 72
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ----- 139
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ----- 65
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ----- 103
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ----- 153
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ----- 169
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- 72
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ----- 142
\$50,000 or more ----- 15
Median ----- \$7 000 \$12 356 \$8 537 \$12 922 \$15 031 \$14 973 \$15 888 \$14 714 \$15 371

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van ----- **6** **933**
Drive alone ----- 613
Carpool ----- 320
Public transportation ----- 240
Bus or streetcar ----- 84
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ----- 640
Walked only ----- 14
Other means ----- 544
Worked at home ----- 394
Persons per private car, truck, or van ----- 1.00 1.27
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes 99.0 43.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes 99.0 43.6
Public transportation ----- minutes 18.2
With a public transportation disability ----- 100

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Nassau County, worked—Con.		Living in St. Johns County, worked									
St. Johns County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Baker County	Clay County	Duval County	Jacksonville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Duval County	Nassau County	
6	947	17 199	—	197	4 006	3 647	370	3 277	359	—	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	6	660	9 509	—	156	2 638	2 510	248	2 262	128	—
Householder, wife present	—	488	6 179	—	110	1 995	1 893	168	1 725	102	—
Householder, no wife present	—	85	1 356	—	25	268	258	54	204	10	—
Other household member	6	87	1 917	—	21	365	349	26	323	16	—
In group quarters	—	—	77	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—
Female	—	287	7 690	—	41	1 368	1 137	122	1 015	231	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	187	—	—	49	37	—	37	12	—
Householder, no husband present	—	24	1 771	—	—	287	187	17	170	100	—
Other household member	—	263	5 469	—	41	1 032	913	105	808	119	—
In group quarters	—	—	263	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	6	41	1 548	—	13	223	200	—	200	23	—
20 to 24 years	—	91	2 062	—	—	277	256	25	231	21	—
25 to 54 years	—	678	11 031	—	177	2 981	2 705	310	2 395	276	—
55 to 64 years	—	127	2 052	—	7	485	446	35	411	39	—
65 years and over	—	10	506	—	—	40	40	—	40	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	234	5 806	—	42	1 751	1 586	248	1 338	165	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	6	890	15 279	—	197	3 946	3 587	370	3 217	359	—
Black	—	51	1 847	—	—	50	50	—	50	—	—
Other races	—	6	73	—	—	10	10	—	10	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	30	485	—	—	136	124	—	124	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	6	915	17 116	—	197	3 923	3 564	370	3 194	359	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	167	4 049	—	76	1 335	1 195	204	991	140	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	124	4 878	—	54	1 324	1 198	124	1 074	126	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	4	286	—	—	101	101	—	101	—	—
Sales occupations	—	42	1 714	—	24	454	409	37	372	45	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	78	2 878	—	30	769	688	87	601	81	—
Service occupations	—	81	2 902	—	11	285	246	—	246	39	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	31	658	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	264	2 645	—	39	506	489	31	458	17	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	248	1 984	—	17	473	436	11	425	37	—
Construction	6	188	1 390	—	—	348	302	15	287	46	—
Manufacturing	—	267	2 042	—	57	466	439	—	439	27	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	85	1 203	—	26	602	578	72	506	24	—
Wholesale trade	—	62	433	—	10	164	164	14	150	—	—
Retail trade	—	67	3 606	—	70	584	528	14	514	56	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	1 072	—	—	523	453	111	342	70	—
Business and repair services	—	20	603	—	—	187	150	16	134	37	—
Personal services	—	11	957	—	—	59	59	25	34	—	—
Professional and related services	—	80	3 631	—	14	558	517	83	434	41	—
Public administration	—	94	1 151	—	—	359	313	20	293	46	—
All other industries	—	41	1 028	—	20	73	61	—	61	12	—
Armed forces, at work	—	32	83	—	—	83	83	—	83	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6	731	12 293	—	171	2 961	2 672	239	2 433	289	—
Federal government workers	—	91	696	—	—	353	353	49	304	—	—
State and local government workers	—	89	2 861	—	—	488	428	57	371	60	—
Self-employed workers	—	36	1 239	—	26	186	176	25	151	10	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	110	—	—	18	18	—	18	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	156	3 903	—	24	565	480	53	427	85	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	6	930	16 371	—	171	3 910	3 551	370	3 181	359	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	72	3 830	—	11	503	452	92	360	51	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	139	1 941	—	—	239	228	11	217	11	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6	65	1 996	—	30	272	213	—	213	59	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	103	1 558	—	—	249	235	15	220	14	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	153	3 178	—	63	685	650	45	605	35	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	169	1 530	—	10	774	688	89	599	86	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	72	874	—	18	363	286	29	257	77	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	142	1 191	—	32	673	657	63	594	16	—
\$50,000 or more	—	15	273	—	7	152	142	26	116	10	—
Median	\$7 000	\$12 356	\$8 537	—	\$12 922	\$15 031	\$14 973	\$15 888	\$14 714	\$15 371	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	6	933	15 381	—	180	3 935	3 593	360	3 233	342	—
Drive alone	6	613	11 555	—	122	2 725	2 442	236	2 206	283	—
Carpool	—	320	3 826	—	58	1 210	1 151	124	1 027	59	—
Public transportation	—	—	240	—	—	10	10	10	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	84	—	—	10	10	10	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	640	—	—	38	21	—	21	17	—
Other means	—	14	544	—	17	23	23	—	23	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	394	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.27	1.17	—	1.24	1.22	1.23	1.24	1.22	1.12	—
Mean travel time to work	minutes 99.0	43.3	18.9	—	28.4	34.4	35.8	37.2	35.7	19.7	—
Car, truck, or van	minutes 99.0	43.6	19.6	—	30.1	34.3	35.9	37.0	35.8	17.7	—
Public transportation	minutes	—	18.2	—	—	45.0	45.0	45.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	100	—	—	33	33	—	33	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 715	852
Householder, wife present.....	4 074	554
Householder, no wife present.....	1 043	151
Other household member.....	1 531	147
In group quarters.....	67	—
Female	6 281	356
Householder, husband present.....	138	—
Householder, no husband present.....	1 484	56
Other household member.....	4 396	300
In group quarters.....	263	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	1 312	98
20 to 24 years.....	1 785	197
25 to 34 years.....	7 873	744
35 to 64 years.....	1 560	146
65 years and over.....	466	23
With one or more years of college.....	4 013	445

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	11 136	1 051
Black.....	1 797	157
Other races.....	63	—
Spanish origin ¹	349	38

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	12 996	1 091
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 638	244
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 500	320
Technicians and related support occupations.....	185	104
Sales occupations.....	1 236	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 079	127
Service occupations.....	2 606	162
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	658	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 100	97
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 494	234
Construction.....	1 042	192
Manufacturing.....	1 519	174
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	575	144
Wholesale trade.....	259	23
Retail trade.....	2 952	92
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	549	26
Business and repair services.....	416	66
Personal services.....	898	106
Professional and related services.....	3 059	209
Public administration.....	792	25
All other industries.....	935	34
Armed forces, at work.....	—	117
Private wage and salary workers.....	9 161	910
Federal government workers.....	343	184
State and local government workers.....	2 373	79
Self-employed workers.....	1 027	23
Unpaid family workers.....	92	12
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	3 314	214

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12 290	1 188
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	3 316	258
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 702	119
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 694	108
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 309	63
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 430	216
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 746	109
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	493	99
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	486	200
\$50,000 or more.....	114	16
Median.....	\$7 331	\$10 762

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	11 266	1 042
Drive alone.....	8 708	776
Carpool.....	2 558	266
Public transportation.....	230	16
Bus or streetcar.....	74	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—
Walked only.....	602	41
Other means.....	504	109
Worked at home.....	394	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.20
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	13.9	31.6
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	14.3	33.6
Public transportation..... minutes.....	17.0	5.0
With a public transportation disability.....	67	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked								
Living in St. Johns County, worked—Con.										
St. Johns County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Baker County	Clay County	Duval County	Jacksonville city	Remainder of Duval County	Nassau County	St. Johns County	
Workers 16 years and over.....	12 996	1 208	7 086	386	1 031	4 674	4 253	421	377	618
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	6 715	852	5 730	125	808	4 040	3 656	384	320	437
Householder, wife present.....	4 074	554	4 280	103	618	2 992	2 748	244	290	277
Householder, no wife present.....	1 043	151	466	6	63	349	308	41	14	34
Other household member.....	1 531	147	880	16	127	595	514	81	16	126
In group quarters.....	67	—	104	—	—	104	86	18	—	—
Female	6 281	356	1 356	261	223	634	597	37	57	181
Householder, husband present.....	138	—	50	29	8	13	13	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	1 484	56	261	29	18	157	157	—	13	44
Other household member.....	4 396	300	1 025	203	190	451	414	37	44	137
In group quarters.....	263	—	20	—	7	13	13	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years.....	1 312	98	255	24	30	155	130	25	27	19
20 to 24 years.....	1 785	197	824	68	132	529	468	61	22	73
25 to 34 years.....	7 873	744	5 230	233	748	3 464	3 165	299	320	465
35 to 64 years.....	1 560	146	684	61	95	459	433	26	8	61
65 years and over.....	466	23	93	—	26	67	57	10	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	4 013	445	2 283	124	217	1 647	1 514	133	150	145
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White.....	11 136	1 051	6 160	286	931	4 213	3 850	363	281	449
Black.....	1 797	157	889	89	100	435	396	39	96	169
Other races.....	63	—	37	11	—	26	7	19	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	349	38	60	—	—	60	51	9	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work.....	12 996	1 091	6 640	386	1 019	4 240	3 869	371	377	618
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 638	244	1 376	65	224	870	792	78	95	122
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	3 500	320	1 469	88	163	1 059	991	68	90	69
Technicians and related support occupations.....	185	104	213	29	11	126	126	—	47	—
Sales occupations.....	1 236	89	680	20	83	522	468	54	19	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 079	127	576	39	69	411	397	14	24	33
Service occupations.....	2 606	162	747	175	67	412	341	71	41	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	658	34	191	—	30	25	25	—	16	120
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 100	97	1 308	16	316	786	690	96	52	138
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 494	234	1 549	42	219	1 088	1 030	58	83	117
Construction.....	1 042	192	862	—	184	573	508	65	12	93
Manufacturing.....	1 519	174	1 122	26	215	634	526	108	110	137
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	575	144	996	7	46	856	825	31	45	42
Wholesale trade.....	259	23	419	—	33	355	340	15	17	14
Retail trade.....	2 952	92	873	24	122	562	501	61	37	128
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	549	26	303	20	38	232	213	19	8	5
Business and repair services.....	416	66	187	—	35	133	127	6	19	—
Personal services.....	898	106	196	—	38	115	110	5	—	43
Professional and related services.....	3 059	209	637	196	58	289	275	14	64	30
Public administration.....	792	25	552	62	127	314	267	47	43	6
All other industries.....	935	34	493	51	123	177	177	—	22	120
Armed forces, at work.....	—	117	446	—	12	434	384	50	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	9 161	910	5 021	105	747	3 446	3 154	292	252	471
Federal government workers.....	343	184	1 094	46	83	908	801	107	57	—
State and local government workers.....	2 373	79	538	235	98	116	102	14	45	44
Self-employed workers.....	1 027	23	430	—	103	201	193	8	23	103
Unpaid family workers.....	92	12	3	—	—	3	3	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	3 314	214	859	52	186	403	373	30	66	152
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	12 290	1 188	6 904	368	1 016	4 531	4 118	413	377	612
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	3 316	258	886	84	133	468	417	51	59	142
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 702	119	531	38	137	270	263	7	9	77
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 694	108	495	31	93	307	241	66	4	60
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 309	63	664	116	117	329	316	13	24	78
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 430	216	1 162	41	169	749	682	67	72	131
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 746	109	1 228	14	165	891	818	73	85	73
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	493	99	1 051	44	125	808	715	93	63	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	486	200	727	—	77	549	532	17	61	40
\$50,000 or more.....	114	16	160	—	—	160	134	26	—	—
Median.....	\$7 331	\$10 762	\$13 408	\$8 534	\$10 591	\$15 581	\$15 623	\$15 121	\$15 878	\$8 692
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van.....	11 266	1 042	6 499	386	971	4 212	3 840	372	357	573
Drive alone.....	8 708	776	4 367	62	666	3 037	2 807	230	257	345
Carpool.....	2 558	266	2 132	324	305	1 175	1 033	142	100	228
Public transportation.....	230	16	54	—	—	54	46	8	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	74	16	54	—	—	54	46	8	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	602	41	234	—	26	181	147	34	—	27
Other means.....	504	109	299	—	34	227	220	7	20	18
Worked at home.....	394	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.20	1.24	1.98	1.23	1.19	1.18	1.27	1.21	1.39
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	13.9	31.6	42.6	35.0	28.0	45.9	46.5	39.9	41.3	47.6
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	14.3	33.6	43.5	35.0	28.8	47.0	47.5	42.0	39.4	50.6
Public transportation..... minutes.....	17.0	5.0	61.2	—	—	61.2	61.4	60.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	67	—	39	—	29	10	—	10	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA, worked		
	Total	Onslow County	Jacksonville city	Remainder of Onslow County		Total	Onslow County	Jacksonville city	Remainder of Onslow County	Inside SMSA	Onslow County	Jacksonville city
Workers 16 years and over	59 450	59 450	7 688	51 762	5 194	56 976	56 976	15 748	41 228	51 821	51 821	13 110
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	46 392	46 392	4 494	41 898	4 448	43 673	43 673	8 939	34 734	39 956	39 956	7 141
Householder, wife present	18 545	18 545	3 252	15 293	1 159	18 281	18 281	5 870	12 411	15 920	15 920	4 735
Householder, no wife present	2 779	2 779	673	2 106	253	2 874	2 874	1 162	1 712	2 432	2 432	876
Other household member	3 353	3 353	569	2 784	214	3 748	3 748	1 827	1 921	3 025	3 025	1 498
In group quarters	21 715	21 715	—	21 715	2 822	18 770	18 770	80	18 690	18 579	18 579	32
Female	13 058	13 058	3 194	9 864	746	13 303	13 303	6 809	6 494	11 865	11 865	5 969
Householder, husband present	198	198	19	179	39	142	142	42	100	131	131	42
Householder, no husband present	2 256	2 256	830	1 426	89	2 482	2 482	1 470	1 012	2 103	2 103	1 228
Other household member	9 890	9 890	2 345	7 545	564	10 006	10 006	5 284	4 722	8 971	8 971	4 699
In group quarters	714	714	—	714	54	673	673	13	660	660	660	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	8 766	8 766	351	8 415	732	8 237	8 237	1 169	7 068	7 844	7 844	1 036
20 to 24 years	23 808	23 808	1 623	22 185	2 504	21 597	21 597	3 820	17 777	20 704	20 704	3 413
25 to 54 years	24 597	24 597	4 930	19 667	1 785	24 532	24 532	9 571	14 961	21 283	21 283	7 791
55 to 64 years	1 932	1 932	640	1 292	129	2 228	2 228	979	1 249	1 714	1 714	741
65 years and over	347	347	144	203	44	382	382	209	173	276	276	129
With one or more years of college	12 164	12 164	3 063	9 101	1 043	11 693	11 693	4 257	7 436	10 532	10 532	3 555
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	44 693	44 693	6 365	38 328	3 614	42 553	42 553	12 527	30 026	39 035	39 035	10 751
Black	12 089	12 089	1 024	11 065	1 330	11 990	11 990	2 623	9 367	10 465	10 465	1 819
Other races	2 668	2 668	299	2 369	250	2 433	2 433	598	1 835	2 321	2 321	540
Spanish origin ¹	2 463	2 463	201	2 262	191	2 323	2 323	447	1 876	2 166	2 166	348
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	24 900	24 900	5 898	19 002	1 495	26 103	26 103	13 736	12 367	21 790	21 790	11 256
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 589	4 589	1 673	2 916	194	4 691	4 691	2 522	2 169	4 056	4 056	2 145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 071	7 071	1 817	5 254	413	7 466	7 466	4 545	2 921	6 459	6 459	3 844
Technicians and related support occupations	411	411	43	368	58	390	390	266	124	337	337	219
Sales occupations	3 092	3 092	780	2 312	133	3 351	3 351	1 979	1 372	2 891	2 891	1 657
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 568	3 568	994	2 574	222	3 725	3 725	2 300	1 425	3 231	3 231	1 968
Service occupations	3 788	3 788	1 051	2 737	205	3 928	3 928	2 244	1 684	3 470	3 470	1 885
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	804	804	52	752	55	814	814	126	688	652	652	108
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 868	3 868	466	3 402	248	4 165	4 165	1 875	2 290	3 238	3 238	1 367
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 780	4 780	839	3 941	380	5 039	5 039	2 424	2 615	3 915	3 915	1 907
Construction	2 107	2 107	282	1 825	226	2 267	2 267	891	1 376	1 608	1 608	569
Manufacturing	3 347	3 347	539	2 808	231	3 400	3 400	1 408	1 992	2 768	2 768	1 140
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 734	1 734	516	1 218	159	1 783	1 783	1 305	478	1 419	1 419	1 056
Wholesale trade	510	510	99	411	26	720	720	408	312	454	454	217
Retail trade	5 847	5 847	1 467	4 380	256	6 040	6 040	3 610	2 430	5 435	5 435	3 224
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 640	1 640	548	1 092	97	1 601	1 601	1 101	500	1 460	1 460	994
Business and repair services	831	831	151	680	61	832	832	459	373	745	745	410
Personal services	998	998	280	718	42	1 163	1 163	645	518	933	933	496
Professional and related services	4 234	4 234	1 277	2 957	185	4 372	4 372	2 400	1 972	3 832	3 832	2 036
Public administration	2 706	2 706	601	2 105	155	2 910	2 910	1 235	1 675	2 290	2 290	881
All other industries	946	946	138	808	57	1 015	1 015	274	741	846	846	233
Armed forces, at work	34 550	34 550	1 790	32 760	3 699	30 873	30 873	2 012	28 861	30 031	30 031	1 854
Private wage and salary workers	15 552	15 552	3 727	11 825	957	16 509	16 509	9 865	6 644	13 654	13 654	8 176
Federal government workers	38 090	38 090	2 531	35 559	3 900	34 691	34 691	2 951	31 740	33 094	33 094	2 450
State and local government workers	3 492	3 492	1 022	2 470	192	3 487	3 487	2 265	1 222	3 043	3 043	1 936
Self-employed workers	2 040	2 040	376	1 664	145	2 010	2 010	612	1 398	1 754	1 754	495
Unpaid family workers	276	276	32	244	—	279	279	55	224	276	276	55
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 952	6 952	1 286	5 666	408	7 152	7 152	2 945	4 207	6 302	6 302	2 443
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	57 450	57 450	7 440	50 010	4 990	55 155	55 155	15 230	39 925	50 124	50 124	12 657
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 807	9 807	1 258	8 549	821	9 585	9 585	2 983	6 602	8 775	8 775	2 553
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 691	13 691	797	12 894	1 721	12 132	12 132	2 237	9 895	11 582	11 582	1 991
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 076	14 076	1 156	12 920	977	13 523	13 523	2 996	10 527	12 802	12 802	2 640
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 015	5 015	963	4 052	333	5 062	5 062	1 855	3 207	4 409	4 409	1 462
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 671	7 671	1 455	6 216	551	7 876	7 876	2 675	5 201	6 709	6 709	2 160
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 069	4 069	900	3 169	278	3 903	3 903	1 458	2 445	3 311	3 311	1 123
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 725	1 725	519	1 206	196	1 670	1 670	512	1 158	1 387	1 387	342
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 262	1 262	350	912	113	1 253	1 253	476	777	1 029	1 029	366
\$50,000 or more	134	134	42	92	—	151	151	38	113	120	120	20
Median	\$6 743	\$6 743	\$9 057	\$6 551	\$5 945	\$6 867	\$6 867	\$7 599	\$6 658	\$6 735	\$6 735	\$7 352
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	38 408	38 408	7 130	31 278	2 566	38 461	38 461	14 641	23 820	33 940	33 940	12 242
Drive alone	24 735	24 735	5 472	19 263	1 479	24 728	24 728	10 446	14 282	22 168	22 168	8 891
Carpool	13 673	13 673	1 658	12 015	1 087	13 733	13 733	4 195	9 538	11 772	11 772	3 351
Public transportation	452	452	30	422	24	489	489	133	356	403	403	51
Bus or streetcar	359	359	—	359	24	398	398	82	316	312	312	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	17 495	17 495	274	17 221	2 365	15 168	15 168	553	14 615	14 767	14 767	437
Other means	2 321	2 321	213	2 108	239	2 084	2 084	380	1 704	1 937	1 937	339
Worked at home	774	774	41	733	—	774	774	41	733	774	774	41
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	1.27	1.15	1.30	1.35	1.27	1.27	1.20	1.32	1.26	1.26	1.18
Mean travel time to work	15.4	15.4	16.7	15.2	13.3	16.5	16.5	19.4	15.4	14.7	14.7	16.7
Car, truck, or van	19.1	19.1	16.8	19.6	19.1	20.1	20.1	19.6	20.5	17.9	17.9	16.9
Public transportation	22.8	22.8	21.7	22.9	10.0	25.3	25.3	32.8	22.6	21.4	21.4	18.9
With a public transportation disability	154	154	49	105	33	116	116	49	67	116	116	49

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Onslow County, worked					Living in Jacksonville city, worked					
Remainder of Onslow County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Onslow County	Jacksonville city	Remainder of Onslow County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Onslow County	Jacksonville city	Remainder of Onslow County	Outside SMSA	
38 711	2 435	51 821	51 821	13 110	38 711	2 435	7 073	7 073	4 125	2 948	220	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
32 815	1 988	39 956	39 956	7 141	32 815	1 988	4 167	4 167	2 075	2 092	142	
11 185	1 466	15 920	15 920	4 735	11 185	1 466	2 996	2 996	1 246	1 750	131	
1 556	94	2 432	2 432	876	1 556	94	602	602	335	267	11	
1 527	114	3 025	3 025	1 498	1 527	114	569	569	494	75	—	
18 547	314	18 579	18 579	32	18 547	314	—	—	—	—	—	
5 896	447	11 865	11 865	5 969	5 896	447	2 906	2 906	2 050	856	78	
89	28	131	131	42	89	28	7	7	7	—	12	
875	64	2 103	2 103	1 228	875	64	766	766	556	210	8	
4 272	355	8 971	8 971	4 699	4 272	355	2 133	2 133	1 487	646	58	
660	—	660	660	—	660	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
6 808	190	7 844	7 844	1 036	6 808	190	338	338	255	83	—	
17 291	600	20 704	20 704	3 413	17 291	600	1 473	1 473	913	560	42	
13 492	1 529	21 283	21 283	7 791	13 492	1 529	4 545	4 545	2 483	2 062	165	
973	89	1 714	1 714	741	973	89	597	597	381	216	—	
147	27	276	276	129	147	27	120	120	93	27	13	
6 977	589	10 532	10 532	3 555	6 977	589	2 750	2 750	1 428	1 322	140	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
28 284	2 044	39 035	39 035	10 751	28 284	2 044	5 803	5 803	3 334	2 469	211	
8 646	294	10 465	10 465	1 819	8 646	294	984	984	611	373	9	
1 781	97	2 321	2 321	540	1 781	97	286	286	180	106	—	
1 818	106	2 166	2 166	348	1 818	106	193	193	117	76	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
10 534	1 615	21 790	21 790	11 256	10 534	1 615	5 420	5 420	3 819	1 601	161	
1 911	339	4 056	4 056	2 145	1 911	339	1 578	1 578	982	596	45	
2 615	199	6 459	6 459	3 844	2 615	199	1 679	1 679	1 191	488	14	
118	16	337	337	219	118	16	27	27	—	27	—	
1 234	68	2 891	2 891	1 657	1 234	68	735	735	549	186	—	
1 263	115	3 231	3 231	1 968	1 263	115	917	917	642	275	14	
1 585	113	3 470	3 470	1 885	1 585	113	998	998	836	162	8	
544	97	652	652	108	544	97	52	52	52	—	—	
1 871	382	3 238	3 238	1 367	1 871	382	376	376	204	172	67	
2 008	485	3 915	3 915	1 907	2 008	485	737	737	554	183	27	
1 039	273	1 608	1 608	569	1 039	273	194	194	100	94	55	
1 628	348	2 768	2 768	1 140	1 628	348	507	507	334	173	10	
363	156	1 419	1 419	1 056	363	156	433	433	340	93	40	
237	30	454	454	217	237	30	99	99	80	19	—	
2 211	156	5 435	5 435	3 224	2 211	156	1 392	1 392	1 115	277	—	
466	83	1 460	1 460	994	466	83	515	515	375	140	—	
335	25	745	745	410	335	25	138	138	101	37	—	
437	23	933	933	496	437	23	270	270	230	40	—	
1 796	217	3 832	3 832	2 036	1 796	217	1 177	1 177	764	413	45	
1 409	261	2 290	2 290	881	1 409	261	557	557	259	298	11	
613	43	846	846	233	613	43	138	138	121	17	—	
28 177	820	30 031	30 031	1 854	28 177	820	1 653	1 653	306	1 347	59	
5 478	941	13 654	13 654	8 176	5 478	941	3 448	3 448	2 678	770	93	
30 644	1 096	33 094	33 094	2 450	30 644	1 096	2 365	2 365	449	1 916	70	
1 107	257	3 043	3 043	1 936	1 107	257	911	911	701	210	29	
1 261	141	1 754	1 754	493	1 261	141	317	317	276	41	28	
221	—	276	276	55	221	—	32	32	21	11	—	
3 859	242	6 302	6 302	2 443	3 859	242	1 206	1 206	920	286	—	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
37 467	2 336	50 124	50 124	12 657	37 467	2 336	6 848	6 848	3 954	2 894	220	
6 222	211	8 775	8 775	2 553	6 222	211	1 205	1 205	953	252	13	
9 591	388	11 582	11 582	1 991	9 591	388	736	736	532	204	9	
10 162	297	12 802	12 802	2 640	10 162	297	1 075	1 075	699	376	11	
2 947	273	4 409	4 409	1 462	2 947	273	866	866	474	392	41	
4 549	411	6 709	6 709	2 160	4 549	411	1 335	1 335	650	685	39	
2 188	480	3 311	3 311	1 123	2 188	480	812	812	294	518	58	
1 045	142	1 387	1 387	342	1 045	142	448	448	153	295	49	
663	120	1 029	1 029	366	663	120	329	329	189	140	—	
100	14	120	120	20	100	14	42	42	10	32	—	
\$6 575	\$9 993	\$6 735	\$6 735	\$7 352	\$6 575	\$9 993	\$8 942	\$8 942	\$7 408	\$11 164	\$14 468	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
21 698	1 902	33 940	33 940	12 242	21 698	1 902	6 592	6 592	3 733	2 859	190	
13 277	1 088	22 168	22 168	8 891	13 277	1 088	5 082	5 082	2 984	2 098	141	
8 421	814	11 772	11 772	3 351	8 421	814	1 510	1 510	749	761	49	
352	25	403	403	51	352	25	30	30	30	—	—	
312	23	312	312	—	312	23	—	—	—	—	—	
2	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14 330	363	14 767	14 767	437	14 330	363	231	231	203	28	11	
1 598	145	1 937	1 937	339	1 598	145	179	179	118	61	19	
733	—	774	774	41	733	—	41	41	41	—	—	
1.30	1.38	1.26	1.26	1.18	1.30	1.38	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.17	1.22	
14.0	34.4	14.7	14.7	16.7	14.0	34.4	15.8	15.8	12.1	20.9	47.9	
18.5	39.9	17.9	17.9	18.5	18.5	39.9	16.0	16.0	12.2	20.9	49.0	
21.8	57.6	21.4	21.4	18.9	21.8	57.6	21.7	21.7	21.7	—	—	
67	5	116	116	49	67	5	28	28	28	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work.....
Car, truck, or van.....
Public transportation.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
Living in Remainder of Onslow County, worked								
Inside SMSA	Onslow County	Jacksonville city	Remainder of Onslow County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Onslow County	Jacksonville city	Remainder of Onslow County
44 748	44 748	8 985	35 763	2 215	5 155	5 155	2 638	2 517
35 789	35 789	5 066	30 723	1 844	3 717	3 717	1 798	1 919
12 924	12 924	3 489	9 435	1 335	2 361	2 361	1 135	1 226
1 830	1 830	541	1 289	83	442	442	286	156
2 456	2 456	1 004	1 452	114	723	723	329	394
18 579	18 579	32	18 547	314	191	191	48	143
8 959	8 959	3 919	5 040	369	1 438	1 438	840	598
124	124	35	89	16	11	11	—	11
1 337	1 337	672	665	56	379	379	242	137
6 838	6 838	3 212	3 626	297	1 035	1 035	585	450
660	660	—	660	—	13	13	13	—
7 506	7 506	781	6 725	190	393	393	133	260
19 231	19 231	2 500	16 731	558	893	893	407	486
16 738	16 738	5 308	11 430	1 364	3 249	3 249	1 780	1 469
1 117	1 117	360	757	89	514	514	238	276
156	156	36	120	14	106	106	80	26
7 782	7 782	2 127	5 655	449	1 161	1 161	702	459
33 232	33 232	7 417	25 815	1 833	3 518	3 518	1 776	1 742
9 481	9 481	1 208	8 273	285	1 525	1 525	804	721
2 035	2 035	360	1 675	97	112	112	58	54
1 973	1 973	231	1 742	106	157	157	99	58
16 370	16 370	7 437	8 933	1 454	4 313	4 313	2 480	1 833
2 478	2 478	1 163	1 315	294	635	635	377	258
4 780	4 780	2 653	2 127	185	1 007	1 007	701	306
310	310	219	91	16	53	53	47	6
2 156	2 156	1 108	1 048	68	460	460	322	138
2 314	2 314	1 326	988	101	494	494	332	162
2 472	2 472	1 049	1 423	105	458	458	359	99
600	600	56	544	97	162	162	18	144
2 862	2 862	1 163	1 699	315	927	927	508	419
3 178	3 178	1 353	1 825	458	1 124	1 124	517	607
1 414	1 414	469	945	218	659	659	322	337
2 261	2 261	806	1 455	338	632	632	268	364
986	986	716	270	116	364	364	249	115
355	355	137	218	30	266	266	191	75
4 043	4 043	2 109	1 934	156	605	605	387	219
945	945	619	326	83	141	141	104	49
607	607	309	298	87	298	298	87	38
663	663	266	397	23	230	230	149	81
2 655	2 655	1 272	1 383	172	540	540	364	176
1 733	1 733	622	1 111	250	620	620	354	266
708	708	112	596	43	169	169	41	128
28 378	28 378	1 548	26 830	761	842	842	158	684
10 206	10 206	5 498	4 708	848	2 855	2 855	1 689	1 166
30 729	30 729	2 001	28 728	1 026	1 597	1 597	501	1 096
2 132	2 132	1 235	897	228	444	444	329	115
1 437	1 437	217	1 220	113	256	256	119	137
244	244	34	210	—	3	3	—	3
5 096	5 096	1 523	3 573	242	850	850	502	348
43 276	43 276	8 703	34 573	2 116	5 031	5 031	2 573	2 458
7 570	7 570	1 600	5 970	198	810	810	430	380
10 846	10 846	1 459	9 387	379	550	550	246	304
11 727	11 727	1 941	9 786	286	721	721	356	365
3 543	3 543	988	2 555	232	653	653	393	260
5 374	5 374	1 510	3 864	372	1 167	1 167	515	652
2 499	2 499	829	1 670	422	592	592	335	257
939	939	189	750	93	283	283	170	113
700	700	177	523	120	224	224	110	114
78	78	10	68	14	31	31	18	13
\$6 550	\$6 550	\$7 332	\$6 394	\$9 681	\$9 331	\$9 331	\$9 295	\$9 385
27 348	27 348	8 509	18 839	1 712	4 521	4 521	2 399	2 122
17 086	17 086	5 907	11 179	947	2 560	2 560	1 555	1 005
10 262	10 262	2 602	7 660	765	1 961	1 961	844	1 117
373	373	21	352	25	86	86	82	4
312	312	—	312	23	86	86	82	4
—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
14 536	14 536	234	14 302	352	401	401	116	285
1 758	1 758	221	1 537	126	147	147	41	106
733	733	—	733	—	—	—	—	—
1.29	1.29	1.21	1.32	1.40	1.39	1.39	1.30	1.51
14.6	14.6	18.9	13.4	33.1	34.2	34.2	32.6	35.9
18.4	18.4	19.0	18.2	38.9	36.7	36.7	33.6	40.2
21.4	21.4	15.0	21.8	57.6	43.7	43.7	41.4	90.0
88	88	21	67	5	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Rock County	Beloit city	Janesville city	Remainder of Rock County	Place of work not reported	Total	Rock County	Beloit city	Janesville city	Remainder of Rock County	
Workers 16 years and over	55 002	55 002	14 469	19 382	21 151	3 533	49 515	49 515	15 662	20 807	13 046	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	30 615	30 615	8 184	10 238	12 193	2 097	26 945	26 945	8 611	10 851	7 483	
Householder, wife present	20 928	20 928	5 445	6 953	8 530	1 265	18 262	18 262	5 710	7 520	5 032	
Householder, no wife present	3 679	3 679	1 231	1 250	1 198	314	3 250	3 250	1 189	1 185	876	
Other household member	5 815	5 815	1 374	2 035	2 406	502	5 214	5 214	1 569	2 109	1 536	
In group quarters	193	193	134	—	59	16	219	219	143	37	39	
Female	24 387	24 387	6 285	9 144	8 958	1 436	22 570	22 570	7 051	9 956	5 563	
Householder, husband present	4 35	4 35	86	183	166	41	406	406	160	148	98	
Householder, no husband present	4 607	4 607	1 564	1 972	1 071	258	4 152	4 152	1 459	1 919	774	
Other household member	19 219	19 219	4 520	6 989	7 710	1 137	17 840	17 840	5 308	7 852	4 680	
In group quarters	126	126	115	—	11	—	172	172	124	37	11	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 903	4 903	1 093	1 974	1 836	271	4 697	4 697	1 286	2 218	1 193	
20 to 24 years	7 969	7 969	2 338	3 052	2 579	566	7 085	7 085	2 551	2 817	1 717	
25 to 54 years	34 187	34 187	8 735	11 986	13 466	2 286	30 438	30 438	9 106	13 293	8 039	
55 to 64 years	6 609	6 609	1 897	2 075	2 637	329	6 055	6 055	2 267	2 159	1 629	
65 years and over	1 334	1 334	406	295	633	81	1 240	1 240	452	320	468	
With one or more years of college	16 142	16 142	4 416	6 400	5 326	1 008	15 337	15 337	5 267	6 395	3 675	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	53 065	53 065	13 050	19 205	20 810	3 417	47 967	47 967	14 546	20 619	12 802	
Black	1 584	1 584	1 294	49	241	113	1 232	1 232	960	122	150	
Other races	353	353	125	128	100	3	316	316	156	66	94	
Spanish origin ¹	261	261	132	95	34	32	221	221	111	75	35	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	54 974	54 974	14 469	19 361	21 144	3 530	49 495	49 495	15 662	20 787	13 046	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 657	10 657	3 096	4 226	3 335	625	10 005	10 005	3 450	4 283	2 272	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 760	13 760	3 433	5 351	4 976	914	12 899	12 899	4 383	5 701	2 815	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 373	1 373	392	488	493	150	1 164	1 164	484	440	240	
Sales occupations	4 783	4 783	1 220	2 023	1 540	322	4 689	4 689	1 438	2 235	1 016	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 604	7 604	1 821	2 840	2 943	442	7 046	7 046	2 461	3 026	1 559	
Service occupations	7 956	7 956	2 225	3 035	2 695	467	7 611	7 611	2 306	3 328	1 977	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 024	2 024	26	40	1 958	70	1 924	1 924	44	43	1 837	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 253	7 253	1 824	2 358	3 071	459	6 448	6 448	2 103	2 879	1 466	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 324	13 324	3 864	4 351	5 109	995	10 608	10 608	3 376	4 553	2 679	
Construction	2 413	2 413	435	875	1 103	236	2 139	2 139	390	1 058	691	
Manufacturing	19 132	19 132	6 492	5 796	6 844	1 215	16 004	16 004	6 655	6 049	3 300	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 874	2 874	615	1 186	1 073	310	2 494	2 494	590	1 165	739	
Wholesale trade	1 730	1 730	339	741	650	148	1 439	1 439	253	699	487	
Retail trade	9 621	9 621	2 312	4 025	3 284	415	9 570	9 570	2 920	4 773	1 877	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 071	2 071	433	777	861	104	1 961	1 961	707	823	431	
Business and repair services	1 201	1 201	188	506	507	78	1 074	1 074	216	518	340	
Personal services	1 498	1 498	389	584	525	85	1 277	1 277	268	670	339	
Professional and related services	10 351	10 351	2 760	4 016	3 575	700	9 840	9 840	3 157	4 153	2 530	
Public administration	1 369	1 369	327	569	473	133	1 150	1 150	332	619	199	
All other industries	2 714	2 714	179	286	2 249	106	2 547	2 547	174	260	2 113	
Armed forces, at work	28	28	—	21	7	3	20	20	—	20	—	
Private wage and salary workers	44 431	44 431	12 388	15 802	16 241	2 864	39 608	39 608	13 380	16 926	9 302	
Federal government workers	587	587	146	311	130	80	499	499	145	274	80	
State and local government workers	5 937	5 937	1 371	2 371	2 195	368	5 581	5 581	1 436	2 672	1 473	
Self-employed workers	3 654	3 654	553	866	2 235	211	3 449	3 449	679	872	1 898	
Unpaid family workers	393	393	11	32	350	10	378	378	22	63	293	
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 964	13 964	3 289	5 114	5 561	736	13 299	13 299	3 807	5 873	3 619	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	53 681	53 681	14 190	19 024	20 467	3 340	48 433	48 433	15 418	20 402	12 613	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 467	10 467	2 640	3 672	4 155	549	9 870	9 870	3 053	4 060	2 757	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 660	4 660	1 127	1 660	1 873	402	4 215	4 215	1 155	1 726	1 334	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 905	4 905	1 157	1 869	1 879	340	4 623	4 623	1 465	2 012	1 146	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 730	4 730	1 287	1 677	1 766	176	4 462	4 462	1 588	1 693	1 181	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 040	10 040	2 827	3 552	3 661	629	8 956	8 956	3 038	3 410	2 508	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 803	8 803	2 787	2 824	3 192	547	7 297	7 297	2 415	3 083	1 799	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 290	5 290	1 412	2 023	1 855	385	4 457	4 457	1 311	2 190	956	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 111	4 111	858	1 476	1 777	253	3 835	3 835	1 311	1 933	771	
\$50,000 or more	675	675	95	271	309	59	718	718	262	295	161	
Median	\$10 735	\$10 735	\$11 150	\$10 626	\$10 536	\$11 204	\$10 400	\$10 400	\$10 504	\$10 755	\$9 811	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	47 718	47 718	12 491	17 366	17 861	3 243	42 575	42 575	13 806	18 821	9 948	
Drive alone	37 353	37 353	9 592	13 661	14 100	2 407	34 273	34 273	11 140	15 235	7 898	
Carpool	10 365	10 365	2 899	3 705	3 761	836	8 302	8 302	2 666	3 586	2 050	
Public transportation	946	946	346	446	154	27	924	924	399	457	68	
Bus or streetcar	843	843	311	420	112	23	825	825	326	431	68	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	3 482	3 482	1 132	1 089	1 261	201	3 253	3 253	1 022	1 034	1 197	
Other means	911	911	350	235	326	62	818	818	285	249	284	
Worked at home	1 945	1 945	150	246	1 549	—	1 945	1 945	150	246	1 549	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	15.7	15.7	15.1	14.4	17.5	18.8	14.8	14.8	14.9	14.8	14.5	
Car, truck, or van	16.2	16.2	15.8	14.5	18.3	19.6	15.2	15.2	15.5	15.0	15.4	
Public transportation	22.0	22.0	17.5	22.6	30.3	28.3	20.9	20.9	19.4	22.6	18.3	
With a public transportation disability	184	184	55	12	117	17	156	156	56	5	95	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	23 587	23 587	7 413	9 829	6 345	4 931	23 587	23 587	7 413	9 829	6 345	4 931
Householder, wife present	15 915	15 915	4 867	6 804	4 244	3 748	15 915	15 915	4 867	6 804	4 244	3 748
Householder, no wife present	2 913	2 913	1 052	1 072	789	452	2 913	2 913	1 052	1 072	789	452
Other household member	4 590	4 590	1 371	1 942	1 277	723	4 590	4 590	1 371	1 942	1 277	723
In group quarters	169	169	123	11	35	8	169	169	123	11	35	8
Female	20 826	20 826	6 362	9 582	4 882	2 125	20 826	20 826	6 362	9 582	4 882	2 125
Householder, husband present	359	359	124	144	91	35	359	359	124	144	91	35
Householder, no husband present	3 863	3 863	1 347	1 854	662	486	3 863	3 863	1 347	1 854	662	486
Other household member	16 478	16 478	4 776	7 584	4 118	1 604	16 478	16 478	4 776	7 584	4 118	1 604
In group quarters	126	126	115	—	11	—	126	126	115	—	11	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 299	4 299	1 166	2 111	1 022	333	4 299	4 299	1 166	2 111	1 022	333
20 to 24 years	6 275	6 275	2 213	2 618	1 444	1 128	6 275	6 275	2 213	2 618	1 444	1 128
25 to 54 years	27 057	27 057	7 940	12 262	6 855	4 844	27 057	27 057	7 940	12 262	6 855	4 844
55 to 64 years	5 609	5 609	2 042	2 103	1 464	671	5 609	5 609	2 042	2 103	1 464	671
65 years and over	1 173	1 173	414	317	442	80	1 173	1 173	414	317	442	80
With one or more years of college	13 218	13 218	4 485	5 780	2 953	1 916	13 218	13 218	4 485	5 780	2 953	1 916

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	42 962	42 962	12 711	19 253	10 998	6 686	42 962	42 962	12 711	19 253	10 998	6 686
Black	1 171	1 171	936	96	139	300	1 171	1 171	936	96	139	300
Other races	280	280	128	62	90	70	280	280	128	62	90	70
Spanish origin ¹	178	178	70	73	35	51	178	178	70	73	35	51

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	44 409	44 409	13 775	19 407	11 227	7 035	44 409	44 409	13 775	19 407	11 227	7 035
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 822	8 822	3 059	3 949	1 814	1 210	8 822	8 822	3 059	3 949	1 814	1 210
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 639	11 639	3 701	5 492	2 446	1 207	11 639	11 639	3 701	5 492	2 446	1 207
Technicians and related support occupations	1 001	1 001	418	395	188	222	1 001	1 001	418	395	188	222
Sales occupations	4 235	4 235	1 220	2 141	874	226	4 235	4 235	1 220	2 141	874	226
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 403	6 403	2 063	2 956	1 384	759	6 403	6 403	2 063	2 956	1 384	759
Service occupations	7 014	7 014	2 134	3 138	1 742	475	7 014	7 014	2 134	3 138	1 742	475
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 794	1 794	30	39	1 725	160	1 794	1 794	30	39	1 725	160
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 561	5 561	1 805	2 520	1 236	1 233	5 561	5 561	1 805	2 520	1 236	1 233
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 579	9 579	3 046	4 269	2 264	2 750	9 579	9 579	3 046	4 269	2 264	2 750
Construction	1 790	1 790	365	904	521	387	1 790	1 790	365	904	521	387
Manufacturing	13 795	13 795	5 684	5 500	2 611	4 122	13 795	13 795	5 684	5 500	2 611	4 122
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 234	2 234	491	1 081	662	330	2 234	2 234	491	1 081	662	330
Wholesale trade	1 312	1 312	205	679	428	270	1 312	1 312	205	679	428	270
Retail trade	8 798	8 798	2 592	4 541	1 665	408	8 798	8 798	2 592	4 541	1 665	408
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 833	1 833	611	813	409	134	1 833	1 833	611	813	409	134
Business and repair services	982	982	193	478	311	141	982	982	193	478	311	141
Personal services	1 225	1 225	249	651	325	188	1 225	1 225	249	651	325	188
Professional and related services	8 968	8 968	2 902	3 900	2 166	683	8 968	8 968	2 902	3 900	2 166	683
Public administration	1 114	1 114	323	607	184	122	1 114	1 114	323	607	184	122
All other industries	2 358	2 358	160	253	1 945	250	2 358	2 358	160	253	1 945	250
Armed forces, at work	4	4	—	4	—	21	4	4	—	4	—	21
Private wage and salary workers	35 258	35 258	11 640	15 760	7 858	6 309	35 258	35 258	11 640	15 760	7 858	6 309
Federal government workers	452	452	120	252	80	55	452	452	120	252	80	55
State and local government workers	5 103	5 103	1 353	2 523	1 227	466	5 103	5 103	1 353	2 523	1 227	466
Self-employed workers	3 242	3 242	640	813	1 789	201	3 242	3 242	640	813	1 789	201
Unpaid family workers	358	358	22	63	273	25	358	358	22	63	273	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 319	12 319	3 502	5 601	3 216	909	12 319	12 319	3 502	5 601	3 216	909

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	43 384	43 384	13 535	19 010	10 839	6 957	43 384	43 384	13 535	19 010	10 839	6 957
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 239	9 239	2 813	3 919	2 507	679	9 239	9 239	2 813	3 919	2 507	679
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 853	3 853	1 041	1 654	1 158	405	3 853	3 853	1 041	1 654	1 158	405
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 105	4 105	1 245	1 865	995	460	4 105	4 105	1 245	1 865	995	460
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 108	4 108	1 470	1 637	1 001	446	4 108	4 108	1 470	1 637	1 001	446
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 965	7 965	2 720	3 164	2 081	1 446	7 965	7 965	2 720	3 164	2 081	1 446
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 476	6 476	2 149	2 871	1 456	1 780	6 476	6 476	2 149	2 871	1 456	1 780
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 898	3 898	1 093	1 960	845	1 007	3 898	3 898	1 093	1 960	845	1 007
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 151	3 151	833	1 664	654	707	3 151	3 151	833	1 664	654	707
\$50,000 or more	589	589	171	276	142	27	589	589	171	276	142	27
Median	\$10 162	\$10 162	\$10 240	\$10 479	\$9 517	\$15 075	\$10 162	\$10 162	\$10 240	\$10 479	\$9 517	\$15 075

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	37 704	37 704	12 007	17 459	8 238	6 771	37 704	37 704	12 007	17 459	8 238	6 771
Drive alone	30 468	30 468	9 632	14 200	6 636	4 478	30 468	30 468	9 632	14 200	6 636	4 478
Carpool	7 236	7 236	2 375	3 259	1 602	2 293	7 236	7 236	2 375	3 259	1 602	2 293
Public transportation	879	879	354	457	68	40	879	879	354	457	68	40
Bus or streetcar	780	780	281	431	68	40	780	780	281	431	68	40
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 167	3 167	1 002	1 004	1 161	114	3 167	3 167	1 002	1 004	1 161	114
Other means	718	718	262	245	211	131	718	718	262	245	211	131
Worked at home	1 945	1 945	150	246	1 549	—	1 945	1 945	150	246	1 549	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.26	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.26
Mean travel time to work	13.2	13.2	13.5	13.1	12.8	29.6	13.2	13.2	13.5	13.1	12.8	29.6
Car, truck, or van	13.5	13.5	14.0	13.1	13.6	29.9	13.5	13.5	14.0	13.1	13.6	29.9
Public transportation	20.7	20.7	18.6	22.6	18.3	46.4	20.7	20.7	18.6	22.6	18.3	46.4
With a public transportation disability	154	154	56	5	93	13	154	154	56	5	93	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 528	5 528	4 479	203	846	2 034	8 830	8 830	539	7 147	1 144	845
Householder, wife present	3 572	3 572	2 911	155	506	1 528	5 981	5 981	354	4 797	830	661
Householder, no wife present	916	916	753	13	150	231	1 035	1 035	39	820	176	53
Other household member	906	906	692	24	190	275	1 814	1 814	146	1 530	138	131
In group quarters	134	134	123	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 076	5 076	3 991	221	864	873	8 371	8 371	530	7 204	637	268
Householder, husband present	73	73	73	—	—	13	162	162	—	134	28	—
Householder, no husband present	1 214	1 214	987	41	186	257	1 780	1 780	171	1 562	47	84
Other household member	3 674	3 674	2 816	180	678	603	6 429	6 429	359	5 508	562	184
In group quarters	115	115	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	980	980	765	46	169	63	1 773	1 773	32	1 663	78	88
20 to 24 years	1 604	1 604	1 359	34	211	570	2 735	2 735	357	1 959	419	153
25 to 54 years	6 097	6 097	4 742	305	1 050	1 985	10 521	10 521	615	8 854	1 052	768
55 to 64 years	1 568	1 568	1 324	39	205	249	1 912	1 912	53	1 627	232	89
65 years and over	355	355	280	—	75	40	260	260	12	248	—	15
With one or more years of college	3 377	3 377	2 936	136	305	769	5 680	5 680	445	4 528	707	374

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 593	9 593	7 626	371	1 596	2 593	17 050	17 050	1 034	14 261	1 755	1 087
Black	924	924	757	53	114	276	49	49	13	36	—	—
Other races	87	87	87	—	—	38	102	102	22	54	26	26
Spanish origin ¹	70	70	70	—	—	36	84	84	—	69	15	11

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	10 604	10 604	8 470	424	1 710	2 907	17 201	17 201	1 069	14 351	1 781	1 092
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 438	2 438	2 054	123	261	461	3 744	3 744	260	3 012	472	309
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 795	2 795	2 231	91	473	435	4 807	4 807	322	4 121	364	208
Technicians and related support occupations	1 243	1 243	208	11	24	79	398	398	74	272	52	39
Sales occupations	1 056	1 056	1 870	23	163	99	2 851	2 851	33	1 705	113	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 496	1 496	1 562	57	286	257	2 558	2 558	215	2 144	199	115
Service occupations	1 824	1 824	1 471	64	289	260	2 822	2 822	92	2 421	309	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	15	15	—	—	11	40	40	—	18	22	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 219	1 219	996	46	177	448	2 117	2 117	135	1 716	266	129
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 313	2 313	1 703	100	510	1 292	3 671	3 671	260	3 063	348	415
Construction	214	214	179	11	24	146	782	782	36	650	96	68
Manufacturing	4 170	4 170	3 419	111	640	1 880	4 830	4 830	498	3 851	481	634
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	442	442	276	66	100	113	998	998	37	781	180	59
Wholesale trade	206	206	103	12	91	115	643	643	65	464	114	49
Retail trade	2 045	2 045	1 685	71	289	169	3 872	3 872	60	3 558	254	44
Finance, insurance, and real estate	410	410	324	7	79	23	692	692	60	566	66	33
Business and repair services	133	133	103	—	30	43	424	424	24	338	62	38
Personal services	218	218	159	—	59	143	554	554	12	519	23	—
Professional and related services	2 373	2 373	1 893	106	374	204	3 656	3 656	261	2 963	432	103
Public administration	280	280	216	40	24	5	502	502	16	461	25	39
All other industries	113	113	113	—	—	66	248	248	—	200	48	25
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Private wage and salary workers	8 780	8 780	7 057	282	1 441	2 771	14 008	14 008	977	11 579	1 452	966
Federal government workers	125	125	69	28	28	—	240	240	11	207	22	29
State and local government workers	1 206	1 206	909	114	183	83	2 126	2 126	58	1 888	180	107
Self-employed workers	482	482	424	—	58	53	795	795	23	645	127	—
Unpaid family workers	11	11	11	—	—	—	32	32	—	32	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 810	2 810	2 279	122	409	403	4 736	4 736	167	4 219	350	79

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	10 403	10 403	8 300	424	1 679	2 892	16 886	16 886	1 046	14 066	1 774	1 105
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 268	2 268	1 838	111	319	283	3 388	3 388	155	2 990	243	90
\$4,000 to \$5,999	874	874	640	23	211	154	4 416	4 416	50	1 262	104	71
\$6,000 to \$7,999	897	897	671	25	201	137	1 658	1 658	76	1 402	180	118
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 088	1 088	962	—	126	158	1 567	1 567	160	1 239	168	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 010	2 010	1 644	49	317	663	3 148	3 148	292	2 362	494	230
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 691	1 691	1 308	103	280	897	2 521	2 521	159	2 117	245	148
\$20,000 to \$24,999	917	917	659	92	166	372	1 642	1 642	89	1 336	217	232
\$25,000 to \$49,999	578	578	498	21	59	213	1 275	1 275	48	1 115	112	171
\$50,000 or more	80	80	80	—	—	15	271	271	17	243	11	—
Median	\$10 121	\$10 121	\$10 076	\$15 125	\$9 722	\$15 164	\$10 452	\$10 452	\$10 937	\$10 202	\$11 386	\$14 953

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	8 846	8 846	6 857	424	1 565	2 782	15 281	15 281	1 069	12 453	1 759	1 081
Drive alone	7 048	7 048	5 517	329	1 202	1 881	12 324	12 324	748	10 229	1 347	620
Carpool	1 798	1 798	1 340	95	363	901	2 957	2 957	321	2 224	412	461
Public transportation	333	333	295	—	38	13	435	435	—	435	—	—
Bus or streetcar	298	298	260	—	38	13	409	409	—	409	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 040	1 040	945	—	95	29	1 015	1 015	—	993	22	21
Other means	235	235	223	—	12	83	224	224	—	224	—	11
Worked at home	150	150	150	—	—	—	246	246	—	246	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.14	1.23	1.11	1.11	1.20	1.10	1.15	1.39
Mean travel time to work	12.2	12.2	11.3	22.0	14.0	24.8	12.6	12.6	23.0	11.0	18.5	39.3
Car, truck, or van	12.6	12.6	11.7	22.0	14.0	24.9	12.5	12.5	23.0	10.8	18.3	40.1
Public transportation	17.4	17.4	16.7	—	22.6	20.0	22.7	22.7	—	22.7	—	—
With a public transportation disability	38	38	—	—	38	—	12	12	—	—	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Rock County, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Rock County	Beloit city	Janesville city	Remainder of Rock County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Rock County	Beloit city	Janesville city	Remainder of Rock County
Workers 16 years and over	16 608	16 608	4 236	4 636	7 736	3 036	5 102	5 102	1 887	1 396	1 819
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	9 229	9 229	2 395	2 479	4 355	2 052	3 358	3 358	1 198	1 022	1 138
Householder, wife present	6 362	6 362	1 602	1 852	2 908	1 559	2 347	2 347	843	716	788
Householder, no wife present	962	962	260	239	463	168	337	337	137	113	87
Other household member	1 870	1 870	533	388	949	317	624	624	198	167	259
In group quarters	35	35	—	—	35	8	50	50	20	26	4
Female	7 379	7 379	1 841	2 157	3 381	984	1 744	1 744	689	374	681
Householder, husband present	124	124	51	10	63	22	47	47	36	4	7
Householder, no husband present	869	869	189	251	429	145	289	289	112	65	112
Other household member	6 375	6 375	1 601	1 896	2 878	817	1 362	1 362	532	268	562
In group quarters	11	11	—	—	11	—	46	46	9	37	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 546	1 546	369	402	775	182	398	398	120	107	171
20 to 24 years	1 936	1 936	497	625	814	405	810	810	338	199	273
25 to 54 years	10 439	10 439	2 583	3 103	4 753	2 091	3 381	3 381	1 166	1 031	1 184
55 to 64 years	2 129	2 129	665	437	1 027	333	446	446	225	56	165
65 years and over	558	558	122	69	367	25	67	67	38	3	26
With one or more years of college	4 161	4 161	1 104	1 116	1 941	773	2 119	2 119	782	615	722
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	16 319	16 319	4 051	4 621	7 647	3 006	5 005	5 005	1 835	1 366	1 804
Black	198	198	166	7	25	24	61	61	24	26	11
Other races	91	91	19	8	64	6	36	36	28	4	4
Spanish origin ¹	24	24	—	4	20	4	43	43	41	2	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	16 604	16 604	4 236	4 632	7 736	3 036	5 086	5 086	1 887	1 380	1 819
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 640	2 640	745	814	1 081	440	1 183	1 183	391	334	458
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 037	4 037	1 148	1 280	1 609	564	1 260	1 260	682	209	369
Technicians and related support occupations	360	360	136	112	112	104	163	163	66	45	52
Sales occupations	1 328	1 328	317	413	598	73	454	454	218	94	142
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 349	2 349	695	755	899	387	643	643	398	70	175
Service occupations	2 368	2 368	571	653	1 144	184	597	597	172	190	235
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 739	1 739	15	21	1 703	149	130	130	14	4	112
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 225	2 225	674	758	793	656	887	887	298	359	230
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 595	3 595	1 083	1 106	1 406	1 043	1 029	1 029	330	284	415
Construction	794	794	150	243	401	173	349	349	25	154	170
Manufacturing	4 795	4 795	1 767	1 538	1 490	1 608	2 209	2 209	971	549	689
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	794	794	178	234	382	158	260	260	99	84	77
Wholesale trade	463	463	37	203	223	106	127	127	48	20	59
Retail trade	2 881	2 881	847	912	1 122	195	772	772	328	232	212
Finance, insurance, and real estate	731	731	227	240	264	78	128	128	96	10	22
Business and repair services	425	425	66	140	219	60	92	92	23	40	29
Personal services	453	453	78	132	243	45	52	52	19	19	14
Professional and related services	2 939	2 939	748	831	1 360	376	872	872	255	253	364
Public administration	332	332	91	106	135	78	36	36	9	12	15
All other industries	1 997	1 997	47	53	1 897	159	189	189	14	7	168
Armed forces, at work	4	4	—	4	—	—	16	16	—	16	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 470	12 470	3 606	3 899	4 965	2 572	4 350	4 350	1 740	1 166	1 444
Federal government workers	87	87	40	17	30	26	47	47	25	22	—
State and local government workers	1 771	1 771	386	521	864	276	478	478	83	149	246
Self-employed workers	1 965	1 965	193	168	1 604	137	207	207	39	59	109
Unpaid family workers	315	315	11	31	273	25	20	20	—	—	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 773	4 773	1 056	1 260	2 457	427	980	980	305	272	403
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	16 095	16 095	4 189	4 520	7 386	2 960	5 049	5 049	1 883	1 392	1 774
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 583	3 583	820	818	1 945	306	631	631	240	141	250
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 563	1 563	351	369	843	180	362	362	114	72	176
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 550	1 550	498	438	614	205	518	518	220	147	151
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 453	1 453	348	398	707	243	354	354	118	56	180
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 807	2 807	784	753	1 270	553	991	991	318	246	427
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 264	2 264	682	651	931	735	821	821	266	212	343
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 339	1 339	345	532	462	403	559	559	218	230	111
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 298	1 298	287	528	483	323	684	684	298	269	117
\$50,000 or more	238	238	74	33	131	12	129	129	91	19	19
Median	\$9 860	\$9 860	\$10 334	\$11 193	\$8 823	\$14 910	\$12 871	\$12 871	\$13 591	\$15 612	\$11 072
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	13 577	13 577	4 081	4 582	4 914	2 908	4 871	4 871	1 799	1 362	1 710
Drive alone	11 096	11 096	3 367	3 642	4 087	1 977	3 805	3 805	1 508	1 035	1 262
Carpool	2 481	2 481	714	940	827	931	1 066	1 066	291	327	448
Public transportation	111	111	59	22	30	27	45	45	45	—	—
Bus or streetcar	73	73	21	22	30	27	45	45	45	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 112	1 112	57	11	1 044	64	86	86	20	30	36
Other means	259	259	39	21	199	37	100	100	23	4	73
Worked at home	1 549	1 549	—	—	1 549	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.10	1.24	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.19
Mean travel time to work	14.5	14.5	15.5	18.6	10.8	30.7	27.9	27.9	25.1	37.7	23.2
Car, truck, or van	15.2	15.2	15.4	18.6	11.8	30.9	28.6	28.6	25.3	38.5	24.2
Public transportation	22.3	22.3	27.8	20.5	12.8	59.1	25.6	25.6	25.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability	104	104	56	5	43	13	2	2	—	—	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	133 179	133 179	17 264	47 801	13 556	54 558	12 821	123 405	123 405	12 067	44 031
Householder, wife present	74 774	74 774	9 934	25 222	7 923	31 695	4 963	79 060	79 060	7 437	27 294
Householder, no wife present	22 511	22 511	2 270	9 034	2 317	8 890	2 192	16 988	16 988	1 735	6 704
Other household member	34 412	34 412	4 624	13 198	3 289	13 301	4 933	26 677	26 677	2 798	9 841
In group quarters	1 482	1 482	436	347	27	672	733	680	680	97	192
Female -----	99 294	99 294	12 467	37 139	9 657	40 031	9 172	77 276	77 276	8 216	27 619
Householder, husband present	2 712	2 712	343	997	258	1 114	192	2 287	2 287	320	801
Householder, no husband present	28 426	28 426	3 096	12 289	2 530	10 511	2 551	21 962	21 962	2 105	8 574
Other household member	67 751	67 751	8 989	23 729	6 869	28 164	6 384	52 618	52 618	5 755	18 142
In group quarters	405	405	39	124	—	242	45	409	409	36	102

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	12 156	12 156	1 688	3 992	1 296	5 180	1 672	9 016	9 016	1 280	2 738
20 to 24 years	30 789	30 789	4 177	11 318	2 919	12 375	3 417	22 324	22 324	2 380	7 685
25 to 54 years	146 465	146 465	17 356	54 140	14 924	60 045	12 611	128 808	128 808	11 889	46 860
55 to 64 years	35 212	35 212	5 442	12 500	3 325	13 945	3 167	33 495	33 495	3 850	11 941
65 years and over	7 851	7 851	1 068	2 990	749	3 044	1 126	7 038	7 038	884	2 423
With one or more years of college	64 918	64 918	8 464	24 176	5 089	27 189	5 134	57 435	57 435	4 981	23 100

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	187 767	187 767	28 186	53 565	19 627	86 389	16 360	163 719	163 719	17 595	53 655
Black	23 861	23 861	913	20 515	873	1 560	3 757	23 458	23 458	1 987	12 377
Other races	20 845	20 845	632	10 860	2 713	6 640	1 876	13 504	13 504	701	5 618
Spanish origin*	55 670	55 670	1 440	13 150	14 974	26 106	6 002	34 316	34 316	1 487	8 583

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	231 466	231 466	29 237	84 873	23 181	94 175	21 319	200 283	200 283	20 006	71 573
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41 434	41 434	5 987	14 739	3 104	17 604	3 386	39 034	39 034	3 449	16 267
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	76 331	76 331	10 235	29 549	6 446	30 101	6 490	59 577	59 577	6 144	22 053
Technicians and related support occupations	5 429	5 429	554	2 431	318	2 126	485	3 737	3 737	314	1 426
Sales occupations	16 541	16 541	2 330	5 449	1 721	7 041	1 674	14 838	14 838	1 826	4 974
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	54 361	54 361	7 351	21 669	4 407	20 934	4 331	41 002	41 002	4 004	15 653
Service occupations	26 900	26 900	3 374	11 030	2 414	10 082	2 638	21 556	21 556	2 689	8 909
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	629	629	73	234	21	301	158	442	442	73	111
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 642	25 642	3 905	8 290	2 416	11 031	2 245	25 547	25 547	2 773	8 354
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	60 530	60 530	5 663	21 031	8 780	25 056	6 402	54 127	54 127	4 878	15 879
Construction	7 050	7 050	1 011	2 323	594	3 122	830	6 439	6 439	859	2 253
Manufacturing	66 719	66 719	7 237	21 107	8 634	29 741	6 165	59 020	59 020	4 644	15 643
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	28 395	28 395	4 022	11 914	2 220	10 239	2 435	31 523	31 523	2 418	12 746
Wholesale trade	13 019	13 019	1 557	4 030	1 536	5 896	1 145	12 488	12 488	1 069	3 073
Retail trade	30 148	30 148	4 005	10 210	3 475	12 458	3 033	26 637	26 637	3 355	8 082
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18 198	18 198	2 160	7 524	1 457	7 057	1 366	7 853	7 853	610	4 047
Business and repair services	10 392	10 392	1 055	3 779	1 079	4 479	1 202	6 866	6 866	735	2 488
Personal services	5 063	5 063	436	1 974	731	1 922	600	3 738	3 738	406	1 441
Professional and related services	37 835	37 835	5 263	15 875	2 490	14 207	3 096	32 579	32 579	3 398	15 608
Public administration	12 431	12 431	2 279	5 269	736	4 127	1 075	11 844	11 844	2 362	5 748
All other industries	2 216	2 216	212	868	209	927	372	1 296	1 296	170	444
Armed forces, at work	1 007	1 007	494	67	32	414	674	398	398	277	77
Private wage and salary workers -----	183 349	183 349	22 145	64 039	19 471	77 694	16 914	152 854	152 854	14 488	49 174
Federal government workers	10 535	10 535	2 115	4 645	634	3 141	1 496	11 652	11 652	2 411	5 022
State and local government workers	29 663	29 663	4 268	13 697	2 048	9 650	2 640	27 769	27 769	2 346	14 828
Self-employed workers	8 481	8 481	1 149	2 434	980	3 118	891	7 945	7 945	986	2 503
Unpaid family workers	445	445	54	125	80	186	52	461	461	52	123
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	39 661	39 661	5 280	14 432	3 594	16 355	3 719	34 266	34 266	4 412	12 832

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	221 547	221 547	28 809	80 462	21 766	90 510	19 393	193 454	193 454	19 537	69 222
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	33 726	33 726	3 997	12 411	3 622	13 696	3 409	27 216	27 216	3 258	9 541
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 378	17 378	1 805	5 854	1 873	7 846	2 051	13 626	13 626	1 363	4 224
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22 974	22 974	2 404	8 588	3 163	8 819	2 302	18 278	18 278	1 903	6 048
\$8,000 to \$9,999	24 124	24 124	2 678	9 467	2 755	9 224	2 583	18 488	18 488	1 957	6 743
\$10,000 to \$14,999	52 846	52 846	6 469	19 647	5 577	21 153	3 942	40 468	40 468	3 917	15 066
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36 956	36 956	5 622	13 844	2 725	14 765	2 946	33 436	33 436	3 000	13 404
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 000	19 000	3 267	6 251	1 149	8 333	1 218	20 933	20 933	2 252	7 047
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 246	13 246	2 399	3 995	856	5 996	842	18 299	18 299	1 748	6 220
\$50,000 or more	1 297	1 297	168	405	46	678	100	2 710	2 710	139	929
Median	\$10 810	\$10 810	\$12 190	\$10 660	\$9 615	\$10 933	\$9 498	\$11 855	\$11 855	\$11 216	\$12 150

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	136 045	136 045	20 168	44 392	13 816	57 669	13 192	135 074	135 074	14 068	44 903
Drive alone	93 911	93 911	13 916	30 554	8 585	40 856	8 928	96 295	96 295	9 770	32 507
Carpool	42 134	42 134	6 252	13 838	5 231	16 813	4 264	38 779	38 779	4 298	12 396
Public transportation	60 771	60 771	5 561	29 773	5 048	20 389	5 473	33 861	33 861	2 716	17 130
Bus or streetcar	43 765	43 765	4 838	18 167	4 472	16 288	4 025	26 332	26 332	2 472	13 044
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16 224	16 224	593	11 303	517	3 811	1 423	6 817	6 817	125	3 832
Walked only	32 411	32 411	3 523	9 930	3 871	15 087	3 096	28 873	28 873	3 070	8 881
Other means	1 634	1 634	356	435	206	637	232	1 261	1 261	306	326
Worked at home	1 612	1 612	123	410	272	807	—	1 612	1 612	123	410
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.31	1.20	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.22	1.19
Mean travel time to work	26.2	26.2	25.8	27.6	25.0	25.3	26.7	26.7	26.7	22.5	28.6
Car, truck, or van	23.7	23.7	23.6	24.3	23.8	23.2	24.8	27.1	27.1	24.0	28.4
Public transportation	39.7	39.7	44.0	37.8	39.3	41.4	40.4	38.7	38.7	29.3	38.3
With a public transportation disability	1 514	1 514	109	685	131	589	331	1 241	1 241	95	456

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Can.		Living inside SMSA								
	Union City city	Remainder of Hudson County	Living in SMSA, worked								Outside SMSA
			Inside SMSA	Hudson County	Bayonne city	Jersey City city	Central business district	Remainder	Union City city	Remainder of Hudson County	
Workers 16 years and over	12 016	96 732	128 875	128 875	15 588	48 695	3 215	45 480	9 652	54 940	81 605
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	6 628	60 679	68 281	68 281	8 151	25 491	1 083	24 408	4 848	29 791	52 077
Householder, wife present	4 202	40 127	38 769	38 769	4 555	13 748	600	13 148	2 885	17 581	31 042
Householder, no wife present	859	7 690	11 392	11 392	1 288	4 700	209	4 491	763	4 641	8 927
Other household member	1 556	12 482	17 541	17 541	2 211	6 891	274	6 617	1 200	7 239	11 938
In group quarters	11	380	579	579	97	152	—	152	—	330	170
Female	5 388	36 053	60 594	60 594	7 437	23 204	2 132	21 072	4 804	25 149	29 528
Householder, husband present	90	1 076	1 647	1 647	294	602	36	566	62	689	873
Householder, no husband present	1 477	9 806	16 976	16 976	1 871	7 335	662	6 673	1 343	6 427	8 899
Other household member	3 821	24 900	41 620	41 620	5 248	15 184	1 434	13 750	3 399	17 789	19 747
In group quarters	—	271	351	351	24	83	—	83	—	244	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	721	4 277	7 924	7 924	1 172	2 523	176	2 347	667	3 564	2 558
20 to 24 years	1 286	10 973	16 236	16 236	2 055	5 903	458	5 445	1 154	7 124	11 136
25 to 34 years	7 572	62 487	79 097	79 097	8 762	30 374	2 034	28 340	5 985	33 976	54 757
35 to 44 years	1 669	15 832	20 680	20 680	2 875	8 010	391	7 619	1 431	8 364	11 365
45 years and over	568	3 163	4 936	4 936	724	1 885	156	1 729	415	1 912	1 789
With one or more years of college	2 847	26 507	29 937	29 937	3 336	13 334	1 012	12 322	1 972	11 295	29 847
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	10 691	81 778	104 150	104 150	13 489	35 002	2 599	32 403	8 633	47 026	67 257
Black	419	8 675	14 570	14 570	1 480	9 361	356	9 005	273	3 456	5 534
Other races	906	6 279	10 155	10 155	619	4 332	260	4 072	746	4 458	8 814
Spanish origin ¹	5 269	18 977	28 754	28 754	1 290	7 049	350	6 699	4 950	15 465	20 914
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	11 997	96 707	128 664	128 664	15 444	48 651	3 215	45 436	9 639	54 930	81 483
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 678	16 640	19 890	19 890	2 229	9 323	808	8 515	1 799	6 539	18 158
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 408	27 972	40 906	40 906	4 986	16 200	1 690	14 510	2 843	16 877	28 935
Technicians and related support occupations	83	1 914	2 310	2 310	263	908	16	892	83	1 056	2 634
Sales occupations	1 364	6 674	9 665	9 665	1 511	3 239	269	2 970	1 082	3 833	5 202
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 961	19 384	28 931	28 931	3 212	12 053	1 405	10 648	1 678	11 988	21 099
Service occupations	1 359	8 599	17 721	17 721	2 455	7 396	474	6 922	1 211	6 659	6 541
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	248	359	359	79	111	—	111	10	165	112
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 370	13 050	13 870	13 870	1 923	4 784	137	4 647	991	6 172	9 527
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 172	30 198	35 918	35 918	3 778	10 837	106	10 731	2 785	18 518	18 210
Construction	362	2 965	3 757	3 757	623	1 369	21	1 348	286	1 479	2 463
Manufacturing	3 729	35 004	36 004	36 004	3 640	10 024	250	9 774	3 032	19 308	24 550
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	535	15 824	15 425	15 425	1 399	6 756	486	6 270	387	6 883	10 535
Wholesale trade	605	7 741	6 748	6 748	687	1 724	17	1 707	451	3 886	5 126
Retail trade	2 256	12 964	19 039	19 039	2 966	6 158	426	5 732	1 849	8 066	8 076
Finance, insurance, and real estate	766	2 430	5 655	5 655	551	2 931	292	2 639	609	1 564	11 177
Business and repair services	361	3 282	4 222	4 222	553	1 603	210	1 393	249	1 817	4 968
Personal services	462	1 429	3 034	3 034	351	1 249	122	1 127	404	1 030	1 429
Professional and related services	2 103	11 470	24 965	24 965	3 000	12 256	1 092	11 164	1 667	8 042	9 774
Public administration	713	3 021	8 904	8 904	1 527	4 259	256	4 003	611	2 507	2 452
All other industries	105	577	911	911	147	322	43	279	94	348	933
Armed forces, at work	19	25	211	211	144	44	—	44	13	10	122
Private wage and salary workers	8 481	80 711	94 061	94 061	11 363	32 260	2 215	30 045	6 688	43 750	72 374
Federal government workers	266	3 953	6 641	6 641	1 210	2 900	179	2 721	215	2 316	2 398
State and local government workers	2 077	8 518	22 115	22 115	2 170	11 680	571	11 109	1 715	6 550	4 908
Self-employed workers	1 107	3 349	5 724	5 724	810	1 747	250	1 497	949	2 218	1 866
Unpaid family workers	85	201	334	334	35	108	—	108	85	106	59
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 971	14 051	27 977	27 977	4 047	10 794	782	10 012	2 671	10 465	7 965
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	11 332	93 363	122 918	122 918	14 962	46 616	3 119	43 497	9 011	52 329	79 236
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 544	11 873	22 966	22 966	3 050	8 365	573	7 792	2 332	9 219	7 351
\$4,000 to \$5,999	976	7 063	10 876	10 876	1 236	3 563	249	3 314	858	5 219	4 451
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 491	8 836	14 585	14 585	1 741	5 045	381	4 664	1 331	6 468	6 087
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 170	8 618	14 379	14 379	1 754	5 548	291	5 257	990	6 087	7 162
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 317	19 168	27 456	27 456	3 088	11 108	836	10 272	1 882	11 378	21 448
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 424	15 608	17 933	17 933	2 001	7 597	255	7 342	879	7 456	16 077
\$20,000 to \$24,999	622	11 012	8 712	8 712	1 285	3 117	229	2 888	297	4 013	9 070
\$25,000 to \$49,999	637	9 694	5 427	5 427	738	2 086	271	1 815	424	2 179	6 977
\$50,000 or more	151	1 491	584	584	69	187	34	153	18	310	613
Median	\$9 120	\$12 177	\$9 813	\$9 813	\$9 658	\$10 220	\$10 234	\$10 219	\$7 977	\$9 728	\$12 865
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	6 420	69 683	73 416	73 416	9 670	26 169	1 385	24 784	4 533	33 044	49 437
Drive alone	4 776	49 242	51 558	51 558	6 782	18 908	1 040	17 868	3 316	22 552	33 425
Carpool	1 644	20 441	21 858	21 858	2 888	7 261	345	6 916	1 217	10 492	16 012
Public transportation	2 132	11 883	24 465	24 465	2 477	13 070	1 333	11 737	1 701	7 217	30 833
Bus or streetcar	1 848	8 968	22 988	22 988	2 358	12 320	1 270	11 050	1 607	6 703	16 752
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	208	2 652	787	787	—	508	—	456	18	261	14 014
Walked only	3 127	13 795	28 425	28 425	3 058	8 846	463	8 383	3 083	13 438	890
Other means	65	564	957	957	260	200	11	189	63	434	445
Worked at home	272	807	1 612	1 612	123	410	23	387	272	807	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.21	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.16	1.19	1.18	1.22	1.25	1.25
Mean travel time to work	19.7	27.0	18.2	18.2	15.6	20.1	21.7	20.0	14.9	17.9	38.5
Car, truck, or van	21.1	27.4	17.5	17.5	15.3	18.5	17.9	18.5	15.2	17.7	32.6
Public transportation	30.5	42.8	29.2	29.2	24.0	29.5	28.7	29.6	24.6	31.5	48.0
With a public transportation disability	103	587	733	733	32	297	27	270	91	313	450

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	68 281	68 281	8 151	25 491	1 083	24 408	4 848	29 791	52 077	10 650	10 650	6 488
Householder, wife present.....	38 769	38 769	4 555	13 748	600	13 148	2 885	17 581	31 042	6 191	6 191	3 574
Householder, no wife present.....	11 392	11 392	1 288	4 700	209	4 491	763	4 641	8 927	1 444	1 444	935
Other household member.....	17 541	17 541	2 211	6 891	274	6 617	1 200	7 239	11 938	2 918	2 918	1 882
In group quarters.....	579	579	97	152	—	152	—	330	170	97	97	97
Female	60 594	60 594	7 437	23 204	2 132	21 072	4 804	25 149	29 528	9 390	9 390	6 273
Householder, husband present.....	1 647	1 647	294	602	36	566	62	689	873	310	310	247
Householder, no husband present.....	16 976	16 976	1 871	7 335	562	6 673	1 343	6 427	8 899	2 224	2 224	1 399
Other household member.....	41 620	41 620	5 248	15 184	1 434	13 750	3 399	17 789	19 747	6 832	6 832	4 603
In group quarters.....	351	351	24	83	—	83	—	244	9	24	24	24

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	7 926	7 926	1 172	2 523	176	2 347	667	3 564	2 558	1 298	1 298	1 038
20 to 24 years.....	16 236	16 236	2 055	5 903	458	5 445	1 154	7 124	11 136	2 783	2 783	1 806
25 to 34 years.....	79 097	79 097	8 762	30 374	2 034	28 340	5 985	33 976	54 757	11 325	11 325	6 759
35 to 44 years.....	20 680	20 680	2 875	8 010	391	7 619	1 431	8 364	11 365	3 830	3 830	2 460
45 years and over.....	4 936	4 936	724	1 885	156	1 729	415	1 912	1 789	804	804	698
With one or more years of college.....	29 937	29 937	3 336	13 334	1 012	12 322	1 972	11 295	29 847	4 865	4 865	2 814

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	104 150	104 150	13 489	35 002	2 599	32 403	8 633	47 026	67 257	19 018	19 018	11 940
Black.....	14 570	14 570	1 480	9 361	356	9 005	273	3 456	5 534	631	631	505
Other races.....	10 155	10 155	619	4 332	260	4 072	746	4 458	8 814	391	391	316
Spanish origin ¹	28 754	28 754	1 290	7 049	350	6 699	4 950	15 465	20 914	1 010	1 010	748

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	128 664	128 664	15 444	48 651	3 215	45 436	9 639	54 930	81 483	19 894	19 894	12 628
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	19 890	19 890	2 229	9 323	808	8 515	1 799	6 539	18 158	3 309	3 309	1 942
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	40 906	40 906	4 986	16 200	1 690	14 510	2 843	16 877	28 935	6 777	6 777	4 174
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 310	2 310	263	908	16	892	83	1 056	2 634	305	305	192
Sales occupations.....	9 665	9 665	1 511	3 239	269	2 970	1 082	3 833	5 202	1 654	1 654	1 217
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	28 931	28 931	3 212	12 053	1 405	10 648	1 678	11 988	21 099	4 818	4 818	2 765
Service occupations.....	17 721	17 721	2 455	7 396	474	6 922	1 211	6 659	6 541	2 823	2 823	2 138
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	359	359	73	111	—	111	10	165	112	73	73	73
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	13 870	13 870	1 723	4 784	137	4 647	991	6 172	9 527	2 675	2 675	1 624
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	35 918	35 918	3 778	10 837	106	10 731	2 785	18 518	18 210	4 237	4 237	2 677
Construction.....	3 757	3 757	623	1 369	21	1 348	286	1 479	2 463	669	669	514
Manufacturing.....	36 004	36 004	3 640	10 024	250	9 774	3 032	19 308	24 550	4 834	4 834	2 795
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	15 425	15 425	1 399	6 756	486	6 270	387	6 883	10 535	2 410	2 410	987
Wholesale trade.....	6 748	6 748	687	1 724	17	1 707	451	3 886	5 126	1 000	1 000	557
Retail trade.....	19 039	19 039	2 966	6 158	426	5 732	1 849	8 066	8 076	3 254	3 254	2 422
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	5 655	5 655	551	2 931	292	2 639	609	1 564	11 177	717	717	458
Business and repair services.....	4 222	4 222	553	1 603	210	1 393	249	1 817	4 968	628	628	465
Personal services.....	3 034	3 034	351	1 249	122	1 127	404	1 030	1 429	335	335	290
Professional and related services.....	24 965	24 965	3 000	12 256	1 092	11 164	1 667	8 042	9 774	4 054	4 054	2 681
Public administration.....	8 904	8 904	1 527	4 259	256	4 003	611	2 507	2 452	1 849	1 849	1 326
All other industries.....	911	911	147	322	43	279	94	348	933	144	144	133
Armed forces, at work.....	211	211	144	44	—	44	13	10	122	146	146	133
Private wage and salary workers.....	94 061	94 061	11 363	32 260	2 215	30 045	6 688	43 750	72 374	14 208	14 208	8 963
Federal government workers.....	6 641	6 641	1 210	2 900	179	2 721	215	2 316	2 398	1 393	1 393	952
State and local government workers.....	22 115	22 115	2 170	11 680	571	11 109	1 715	6 550	4 908	3 447	3 447	2 019
Self-employed workers.....	5 724	5 724	810	1 747	250	1 497	949	2 218	1 866	938	938	792
Unpaid family workers.....	334	334	35	108	—	108	85	106	59	54	54	35
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	27 977	27 977	4 047	10 794	782	10 012	2 671	10 465	7 965	4 512	4 512	3 497

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....	122 918	122 918	14 962	46 616	3 119	43 497	9 011	52 329	79 236	19 436	19 436	12 255
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	22 966	22 966	3 050	8 365	573	7 792	2 332	9 219	7 351	3 204	3 204	2 583
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	10 876	10 876	1 236	3 563	249	3 314	858	5 219	4 451	1 501	1 501	1 052
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	14 585	14 585	1 741	5 045	381	4 664	1 331	6 468	6 087	1 884	1 884	1 314
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	14 379	14 379	1 754	5 548	291	5 257	990	6 087	7 162	2 056	2 056	1 463
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	27 456	27 456	3 088	11 108	836	10 272	1 882	11 378	21 448	4 263	4 263	2 543
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	17 933	17 933	2 001	7 597	255	7 342	879	7 456	16 077	3 322	3 322	1 551
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	8 712	8 712	1 285	3 117	229	2 888	297	4 013	9 070	2 015	2 015	1 063
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	5 427	5 427	738	2 086	271	1 815	424	2 179	6 977	1 085	1 085	617
\$50,000 or more.....	584	584	69	187	34	153	18	310	613	106	106	69
Median.....	\$9 813	\$9 813	\$9 658	\$10 220	\$10 234	\$10 219	\$7 977	\$9 728	\$12 865	\$10 882	\$10 882	\$9 611

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	73 416	73 416	9 670	26 169	1 385	24 784	4 533	33 044	49 437	13 425	13 425	7 622
Drive alone.....	51 558	51 558	6 782	18 908	1 040	17 868	3 316	22 552	33 425	9 610	9 610	5 470
Carpool.....	21 858	21 858	2 888	7 261	345	6 916	1 217	10 492	16 012	3 815	3 815	2 152
Public transportation.....	24 465	24 465	2 477	13 070	1 333	11 737	1 701	7 217	30 833	3 103	3 103	1 756
Bus or streetcar.....	22 988	22 988	2 358	12 320	1 270	11 050	1 607	6 703	16 752	2 977	2 977	1 637
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	787	787	—	508	52	456	18	261	14 014	7	7	—
Walked only.....	28 425	28 425	3 058	8 846	463	8 383	3 083	13 438	890	3 115	3 115	3 000
Other means.....	957	957	260	200	11	189	63	434	445	274	274	260
Worked at home.....	1 612	1 612	123	410	23	387	272	807	—	123	123	123
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.18	1.16	1.19	1.18	1.22	1.25	1.19	1.19	1.18
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.2	18.2	15.6	20.1	21.7	20.0	14.9	17.9	38.5	18.4	18.4	13.1
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	17.5	17.5	15.3	18.5	17.9	18.5	15.2	17.7	32.6	18.0	18.0	12.8
Public transportation..... minutes.....	29.2	29.2	24.0	29.5	28.7	29.6	24.6	31.5	48.0	29.0	29.0	19.5
With a public transportation disability.....	733	733	32	297	27	270	91	313	450	62	62	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 2 579
Householder, wife present 1 595
Householder, no wife present 296
Other household member 688
In group quarters —
Female 2 525
Householder, husband present 53
Householder, no husband present 654
Other household member 1 818
In group quarters —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 208
20 to 24 years 706
25 to 54 years 3 223
55 to 64 years 923
65 years and over 44
With one or more years of college 1 669

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 4 962
Black 102
Other races 40
Spanish origin¹ 150

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 5 104
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 1 195
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 1 860
Technicians and related support occupations 80
Sales occupations 316
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 1 464
Service occupations 541
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations —
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 611
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 897
Construction 116
Manufacturing 1 019
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 840
Wholesale trade 301
Retail trade 712
Finance, insurance, and real estate 235
Business and repair services 133
Personal services 39
Professional and related services 1 262
Public administration 436
All other industries 11
Armed forces, at work —
Private wage and salary workers 3 499
Federal government workers 208
State and local government workers 1 254
Self-employed workers 124
Unpaid family workers 19
At work 1 to 34 hours 875

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 5 066
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 550
\$4,000 to \$5,999 401
\$6,000 to \$7,999 481
\$8,000 to \$9,999 467
\$10,000 to \$14,999 1 245
\$15,000 to \$19,999 1 177
\$20,000 to \$24,999 498
\$25,000 to \$49,999 219
\$50,000 or more 28
Median \$11 988

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 3 835
Drive alone 2 711
Carpool 1 124
Public transportation 1 140
Bus or streetcar 1 140
Subway, elevated train, or railroad —
Walked only 115
Other means 14
Worked at home —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.20
Mean travel time to work 26.1 minutes
Car, truck, or van 22.4 minutes
Public transportation 40.1 minutes
With a public transportation disability 19

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Bayonne city, worked—Con.						Living in Jersey City city, worked					
Jersey City city	Central business district	Remainder	Union City city	Remainder of Hudson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hudson County	Bayonne city	Jersey City city	Central business district	Remainder
5 104	335	4 769	100	2 075	7 574	51 032	51 032	2 332	37 165	2 396	34 769
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
2 579	118	2 461	83	1 500	5 190	27 367	27 367	1 254	19 227	791	18 436
1 595	103	1 492	57	965	3 160	14 394	14 394	678	9 950	397	9 553
296	15	281	—	213	661	5 273	5 273	297	3 698	139	3 559
688	—	688	26	322	1 327	7 488	7 488	279	5 427	255	5 172
—	—	—	—	—	42	212	212	—	152	—	152
2 525	217	2 308	17	575	2 384	23 665	23 665	1 078	17 938	1 605	16 333
53	—	53	—	10	14	661	661	47	466	28	438
654	29	625	—	171	699	7 977	7 977	472	5 837	493	5 344
1 818	188	1 630	17	394	1 671	14 929	14 929	559	11 552	1 084	10 468
—	—	—	—	—	—	98	98	—	83	—	83
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
208	14	194	—	52	229	2 664	2 664	116	2 076	133	1 943
706	35	671	31	240	1 057	6 435	6 435	235	4 482	369	4 113
3 223	218	3 005	44	1 299	4 916	32 131	32 131	1 623	22 976	1 532	21 444
923	68	855	25	422	1 223	7 931	7 931	332	6 014	215	5 799
44	—	44	—	62	149	1 871	1 871	26	1 617	147	1 470
1 669	124	1 545	56	326	3 095	12 555	12 555	440	9 969	776	9 193
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
4 962	335	4 627	100	2 016	7 266	32 733	32 733	1 120	24 196	1 829	22 367
102	—	102	—	24	150	12 963	12 963	950	9 157	356	8 801
40	—	40	—	35	158	5 336	5 336	262	3 812	211	3 601
150	—	150	13	99	275	7 372	7 372	354	5 134	157	4 977
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
5 104	335	4 769	87	2 075	7 561	51 000	51 000	2 332	37 133	2 396	34 737
1 195	93	1 102	31	141	2 345	8 106	8 106	268	6 802	563	6 239
1 860	161	1 699	—	743	2 948	16 679	16 679	716	12 396	1 333	11 063
80	—	80	—	33	226	1 163	1 163	57	729	—	729
316	—	316	—	121	586	3 462	3 462	249	2 750	246	2 504
1 464	161	1 303	—	589	2 136	12 054	12 054	410	8 917	1 087	7 830
541	59	482	31	113	295	7 527	7 527	253	6 177	365	5 812
—	—	—	—	—	—	101	101	—	82	—	82
611	22	589	16	424	958	4 971	4 971	254	3 295	70	3 225
897	—	897	9	654	1 015	13 616	13 616	841	8 381	65	8 316
116	—	116	—	39	269	1 451	1 451	67	1 102	—	1 102
1 019	11	1 008	16	1 004	1 970	12 564	12 564	675	7 604	201	7 403
840	82	758	—	583	1 282	7 399	7 399	326	4 625	296	4 329
301	—	301	—	142	505	2 393	2 393	114	1 249	9	1 240
712	37	675	31	89	487	6 551	6 551	454	4 838	343	4 495
235	21	214	—	24	1 366	2 654	2 654	72	2 282	249	2 033
133	—	133	17	13	349	1 724	1 724	88	1 217	167	1 050
39	30	9	—	6	47	1 361	1 361	61	1 039	92	947
1 262	97	1 165	9	102	895	11 042	11 042	305	9 593	843	8 750
436	57	379	14	73	333	3 549	3 549	156	3 313	153	3 160
11	—	11	—	—	58	312	312	14	271	43	228
—	—	—	13	—	13	32	32	—	32	—	32
3 499	208	3 291	73	1 673	6 541	36 081	36 081	1 961	24 451	1 684	22 767
208	12	196	13	220	280	3 107	3 107	202	1 993	143	1 850
1 254	72	1 182	14	160	594	10 147	10 147	151	9 238	372	8 866
124	43	81	—	22	159	1 608	1 608	18	1 394	197	1 197
19	—	19	—	—	—	89	89	—	89	—	89
875	14	861	—	140	443	10 638	10 638	516	8 784	678	8 106
EARNINGS IN 1979											
5 066	335	4 731	100	2 015	7 461	48 657	48 657	2 244	35 370	2 320	33 050
550	71	479	—	71	443	8 830	8 830	459	6 837	446	6 391
401	15	386	—	48	200	3 819	3 819	168	2 834	198	2 636
481	30	451	19	70	352	5 744	5 744	397	3 889	302	3 587
467	18	449	27	99	402	6 158	6 158	192	4 518	193	4 325
1 245	104	1 141	45	430	1 751	11 082	11 082	430	8 276	614	7 662
1 177	39	1 138	9	585	2 052	7 519	7 519	376	5 208	176	5 032
498	33	465	—	454	1 070	3 309	3 309	130	2 126	161	1 965
219	25	194	—	249	1 145	2 002	2 002	92	1 531	196	1 335
28	—	28	—	9	46	194	194	—	151	34	117
\$11 988	\$11 068	\$12 079	\$10 176	\$16 932	\$16 001	\$9 928	\$9 928	\$9 021	\$9 826	\$10 100	\$9 809
JOURNEY TO WORK											
3 835	211	3 624	100	1 868	5 225	27 548	27 548	1 657	18 024	948	17 076
2 711	132	2 579	100	1 329	3 317	19 233	19 233	1 007	12 767	743	12 024
1 124	79	1 045	—	539	1 908	8 315	8 315	650	5 257	205	5 052
1 140	124	1 016	—	207	2 219	13 976	13 976	628	10 089	1 003	9 086
1 140	124	1 016	—	207	1 633	13 264	13 264	628	9 599	940	8 659
—	—	—	—	7	586	452	452	—	282	52	230
115	—	115	—	—	73	8 850	8 850	47	8 471	411	8 060
14	—	14	—	—	57	248	248	—	171	11	160
—	—	—	—	—	—	410	410	—	410	23	387
1.20	1.25	1.20	1.00	1.22	1.29	1.21	1.21	1.31	1.19	1.13	1.20
26.1	29.7	25.9	34.5	31.2	45.4	20.2	20.2	25.3	17.9	19.3	17.8
22.4	25.1	22.2	34.5	29.3	37.5	18.6	18.6	23.2	16.4	14.7	16.5
40.1	37.4	40.4	—	48.4	64.3	29.1	29.1	31.5	26.6	26.1	26.7
19	—	19	—	11	17	298	298	—	240	27	213

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.								
Living in Jersey City city, worked—Con.			Living in Union City city, worked					
Union City city	Remainder of Hudson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hudson County	Bayonne city	Jersey City city	Central business district	Remainder
853	10 682	25 200	12 552	12 552	173	1 285	101	1 184
442	6 444	15 782	6 635	6 635	119	662	30	632
244	3 522	9 196	3 928	3 928	72	397	12	385
76	1 202	2 923	1 172	1 172	38	130	7	123
122	1 660	3 604	1 526	1 526	9	135	11	124
—	60	59	9	9	—	—	—	—
411	4 238	9 418	5 917	5 917	54	623	71	552
13	135	265	131	131	—	28	—	28
119	1 549	3 075	1 516	1 516	—	118	16	102
279	2 539	6 069	4 270	4 270	54	477	55	422
—	15	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
73	399	671	891	891	—	95	29	66
132	1 586	3 472	1 568	1 568	14	119	10	109
496	7 036	17 039	7 756	7 756	138	773	41	732
129	1 456	3 430	1 868	1 868	21	224	12	212
23	205	588	469	469	—	74	9	65
114	2 032	9 994	2 264	2 264	29	197	7	190
611	6 806	16 307	10 843	10 843	125	1 098	85	1 013
143	2 713	4 290	350	350	14	58	—	58
99	1 163	4 603	1 359	1 359	34	129	16	113
228	1 656	4 231	7 784	7 784	102	764	64	700
853	10 682	25 165	12 540	12 540	173	1 273	101	1 172
152	884	5 357	1 554	1 554	—	194	16	178
233	3 334	10 185	3 688	3 688	36	314	62	252
37	340	1 071	132	132	14	—	—	—
35	428	1 393	1 164	1 164	5	53	11	42
161	2 566	7 721	2 392	2 392	17	261	51	210
44	1 053	2 208	1 430	1 430	22	99	12	87
—	19	21	21	21	—	—	—	—
124	1 298	2 445	1 113	1 113	21	66	—	66
300	4 094	4 949	4 734	4 734	94	600	11	589
17	265	636	310	310	18	18	—	18
361	3 924	6 208	4 424	4 424	52	432	—	432
74	2 374	3 487	997	997	59	193	41	152
31	999	1 291	838	838	16	24	—	24
111	1 148	2 443	2 366	2 366	14	165	34	131
100	200	4 366	395	395	—	62	10	52
15	404	1 627	362	362	—	41	7	34
39	222	352	414	414	—	121	—	121
105	1 039	3 312	1 737	1 737	14	198	—	198
—	80	1 119	599	599	—	19	9	10
—	27	324	98	98	—	—	—	—
—	—	35	12	12	—	12	—	12
707	8 962	21 496	9 793	9 793	173	1 005	82	923
26	886	1 100	383	383	—	150	10	140
62	696	2 016	1 621	1 621	—	107	9	98
58	138	569	675	675	—	23	—	23
—	—	19	80	80	—	—	—	—
139	1 199	2 202	2 619	2 619	5	265	27	238
836	10 207	24 488	11 617	11 617	173	1 247	101	1 146
180	1 354	2 223	2 474	2 474	—	253	18	235
90	727	1 403	1 151	1 151	16	131	36	95
152	1 306	1 980	1 973	1 973	23	191	22	169
117	1 331	2 183	1 500	1 500	31	140	—	140
153	2 223	7 050	2 609	2 609	50	297	9	288
123	1 812	5 112	1 134	1 134	36	186	—	186
10	1 043	2 614	395	395	17	30	16	14
11	368	1 750	345	345	—	19	—	19
—	43	173	36	36	—	—	—	—
\$7 947	\$10 585	\$12 578	\$8 281	\$8 281	\$11 124	\$8 693	\$5 806	\$9 057
429	7 438	12 138	6 955	6 955	137	719	34	685
344	5 115	8 177	4 468	4 468	90	490	34	456
85	2 323	3 961	2 487	2 487	47	229	—	229
378	2 881	12 814	1 938	1 938	36	479	67	412
378	2 659	3 069	1 879	1 879	36	479	67	412
—	170	9 702	—	—	—	—	—	—
46	286	128	3 270	3 270	—	87	—	87
—	77	120	117	117	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	272	272	—	—	—	—
1.12	1.22	1.24	1.28	1.28	1.24	1.22	1.00	1.24
27.2	26.4	42.2	17.3	17.3	31.2	25.9	30.0	25.6
19.9	22.9	36.7	17.7	17.7	27.0	21.4	22.4	21.3
37.5	36.2	47.3	27.8	27.8	47.2	34.8	34.0	34.9
13	45	217	39	39	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.								
Living in Union City city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Hudson County, worked					
Union City city	Remainder of Hudson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hudson County	Bayonne city	Jersey City city	Central business district	Remainder
5 249	5 845	8 045	45 251	45 251	322	5 141	383	4 758
2 616	3 238	5 338	23 629	23 629	290	3 023	144	2 879
1 590	1 869	3 320	14 256	14 256	231	1 806	88	1 718
353	651	901	3 503	3 503	18	576	48	528
673	709	1 109	5 609	5 609	41	641	8	633
—	9	8	261	261	—	—	—	—
2 633	2 607	2 707	21 622	21 622	32	2 118	239	1 879
49	54	68	545	545	—	55	8	47
811	587	772	5 259	5 259	—	726	124	602
1 773	1 966	1 867	15 589	15 589	32	1 337	107	1 230
—	—	—	229	229	—	—	—	—
418	378	186	3 073	3 073	18	144	—	144
578	857	936	5 450	5 450	—	596	44	552
3 137	3 708	5 684	27 885	27 885	242	3 402	243	3 159
833	790	1 053	7 051	7 051	62	849	96	753
283	112	186	1 792	1 792	—	150	—	150
1 144	894	2 325	10 253	10 253	53	1 499	105	1 394
4 666	4 954	6 536	41 556	41 556	304	4 746	350	4 396
96	182	451	626	626	11	44	—	44
487	709	1 058	3 069	3 069	7	351	33	318
3 000	3 918	5 397	12 588	12 588	86	1 001	129	872
5 249	5 845	8 045	45 230	45 230	311	5 141	383	4 758
1 004	356	1 347	6 921	6 921	19	1 132	136	996
1 488	1 850	2 134	13 762	13 762	60	1 630	134	1 496
35	83	150	710	710	—	99	16	83
602	504	418	3 385	3 385	40	120	12	108
851	1 263	1 566	9 667	9 667	20	1 411	106	1 305
850	459	696	5 941	5 941	42	579	38	541
10	11	—	164	164	—	29	—	29
497	529	996	5 111	5 111	24	812	45	767
1 400	2 640	2 872	13 331	13 331	166	959	30	929
168	106	178	1 327	1 327	24	133	21	112
1 483	2 457	3 308	14 182	14 182	118	969	38	931
162	583	983	4 619	4 619	27	1 098	67	1 031
173	625	478	2 517	2 517	—	150	8	142
1 089	1 098	761	6 868	6 868	76	443	12	431
221	112	862	1 889	1 889	21	352	12	340
118	203	496	1 508	1 508	—	212	36	176
235	58	270	924	924	—	50	—	50
1 021	504	576	8 132	8 132	—	1 203	152	1 051
504	76	58	2 907	2 907	45	491	37	454
75	23	75	357	357	—	40	—	40
—	—	—	21	21	11	—	—	—
3 188	5 427	7 472	33 979	33 979	266	3 305	241	3 064
110	123	153	1 758	1 758	56	549	14	535
1 308	206	196	6 900	6 900	—	1 081	118	963
583	69	224	2 503	2 503	—	206	10	196
60	20	—	111	111	—	—	—	—
1 676	673	667	10 208	10 208	29	870	63	807
4 824	5 373	7 785	43 208	43 208	290	4 933	363	4 570
1 315	906	751	8 458	8 458	8	725	38	687
523	481	417	4 405	4 405	—	197	—	197
759	1 000	797	4 984	4 984	7	484	27	457
475	854	935	4 665	4 665	68	423	80	343
997	1 265	2 427	9 502	9 502	65	1 290	109	1 181
399	513	1 339	5 958	5 958	38	1 026	40	986
109	239	683	2 993	2 993	75	463	19	444
229	97	436	1 995	1 995	29	317	50	267
18	18	—	248	248	—	8	—	8
\$7 513	\$8 701	\$11 435	\$9 611	\$9 611	\$14 666	\$11 895	\$11 131	\$11 971
1 871	4 228	5 248	25 488	25 488	254	3 591	192	3 399
1 319	2 569	3 240	18 247	18 247	215	2 940	131	2 809
552	1 659	2 008	7 241	7 241	39	651	61	590
419	1 004	2 712	5 448	5 448	57	1 362	139	1 223
388	976	2 235	4 868	4 868	57	1 102	139	963
—	—	477	328	328	—	226	—	226
2 639	544	71	13 190	13 190	11	173	52	121
48	69	14	318	318	—	15	—	15
272	—	—	807	807	—	—	—	—
1.21	1.32	1.33	1.19	1.19	1.11	1.11	1.20	1.11
11.6	19.8	37.4	16.1	16.1	36.1	28.1	27.6	28.2
13.2	18.7	32.2	16.0	16.0	30.5	24.4	24.8	24.4
21.1	26.6	47.0	30.0	30.0	65.8	40.0	36.9	40.3
14	25	67	334	334	—	38	—	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Hudson County, worked—Con.		Outside SMSA						Remainder of Hudson County
	Union City city	Remainder of Hudson County		Inside SMSA	Hudson County	Bayonne city	Jersey City city	Union City city	
Workers 16 years and over -----	3 450	36 338	40 786	71 806	71 806	4 695	22 955	2 364	41 792
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	1 707	18 609	25 767	55 124	55 124	3 916	18 540	1 780	30 888
Householder, wife present -----	994	11 225	15 366	40 291	40 291	2 882	13 546	1 317	22 546
Householder, no wife present -----	334	2 575	4 442	5 596	5 596	447	2 004	96	3 049
Other household member -----	379	4 548	5 898	9 136	9 136	587	2 950	356	5 243
In group quarters -----	—	261	61	101	101	—	40	11	50
Female -----	1 743	17 729	15 019	16 682	16 682	779	4 415	584	10 904
Householder, husband present -----	—	490	526	640	640	26	199	28	387
Householder, no husband present -----	413	4 120	4 353	4 986	4 986	234	1 239	134	3 379
Other household member -----	1 330	12 890	10 140	10 998	10 998	507	2 958	422	7 111
In group quarters -----	—	229	—	58	58	12	19	—	27
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	176	2 735	1 472	1 090	1 090	108	215	54	713
20 to 24 years -----	413	4 441	5 671	6 088	6 088	325	1 782	132	3 849
25 to 54 years -----	2 308	21 933	27 118	49 711	49 711	3 127	16 486	1 587	28 511
55 to 64 years -----	444	5 696	5 659	12 815	12 815	975	3 934	438	7 468
65 years and over -----	109	1 533	866	2 102	2 102	160	538	153	1 251
With one or more years of college -----	658	8 043	14 433	27 498	27 498	1 645	9 766	875	15 212
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	3 256	33 250	37 148	59 569	59 569	4 106	18 653	2 058	34 752
Black -----	34	537	643	8 888	8 888	507	3 016	146	5 219
Other races -----	160	2 551	2 995	3 349	3 349	82	1 286	160	1 821
Spanish origin ¹ -----	1 709	9 792	11 011	5 562	5 562	197	1 534	319	3 512
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	3 450	36 328	40 712	71 619	71 619	4 562	22 922	2 358	41 777
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	612	5 158	9 109	19 144	19 144	1 220	6 944	879	10 101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 122	10 950	13 668	18 671	18 671	1 158	5 853	565	11 095
Technicians and related support occupations -----	11	600	1 187	1 427	1 427	51	518	—	858
Sales occupations -----	445	2 780	2 805	5 173	5 173	315	1 735	282	2 841
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	666	7 570	9 676	12 071	12 071	792	3 600	283	7 396
Service occupations -----	286	5 034	3 342	3 835	3 835	234	1 513	148	1 940
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	135	91	83	83	—	—	—	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	354	3 921	5 128	11 677	11 677	850	3 570	379	6 878
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 076	11 130	9 374	18 209	18 209	1 100	5 042	387	11 680
Construction -----	101	1 069	1 380	2 682	2 682	236	884	76	1 486
Manufacturing -----	1 172	11 923	13 064	23 016	23 016	1 004	5 619	697	15 696
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	151	3 343	4 783	16 098	16 098	1 019	5 990	148	8 941
Wholesale trade -----	247	2 120	2 852	5 740	5 740	382	1 349	154	3 855
Retail trade -----	618	5 731	4 385	7 598	7 598	369	1 924	407	4 898
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	288	1 228	4 583	2 198	2 198	58	1 116	157	866
Business and repair services -----	99	1 197	2 496	2 644	2 644	182	885	112	1 465
Personal services -----	130	744	760	704	704	55	192	58	399
Professional and related services -----	532	6 397	4 991	7 614	7 614	398	3 352	436	3 428
Public administration -----	93	2 278	942	2 940	2 940	835	1 489	102	514
All other industries -----	19	298	476	385	385	23	122	11	229
Armed forces, at work -----	—	10	74	187	187	133	33	6	15
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 720	27 688	36 865	58 793	58 793	3 125	16 914	1 793	36 961
Federal government workers -----	66	1 087	865	5 011	5 011	1 004	2 122	51	1 637
State and local government workers -----	331	5 488	2 102	5 654	5 654	176	3 148	362	1 968
Self-employed workers -----	308	1 989	914	2 221	2 221	176	756	158	1 131
Unpaid family workers -----	25	86	40	127	127	17	15	—	95
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	856	8 453	4 653	6 289	6 289	365	2 038	300	3 586
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	3 251	34 734	39 502	70 536	70 536	4 575	22 606	2 321	41 034
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	837	6 888	3 934	4 250	4 250	208	1 176	212	2 654
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	245	3 963	2 431	2 750	2 750	127	661	118	1 844
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	401	4 092	2 958	3 693	3 693	162	1 003	160	2 368
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	371	3 803	3 642	4 109	4 109	203	1 195	180	2 531
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	687	7 460	10 220	13 012	13 012	829	3 958	435	7 790
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	348	4 546	7 574	15 503	15 503	999	5 807	545	8 152
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	178	2 277	4 703	12 221	12 221	967	3 930	325	6 999
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	184	1 465	3 646	12 872	12 872	1 010	4 134	213	7 515
\$50,000 or more -----	—	240	394	2 126	2 126	70	742	133	1 181
Median -----	\$8 768	\$9 275	\$12 792	\$16 952	\$16 952	\$18 455	\$17 356	\$15 343	\$16 635
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	2 133	19 510	26 826	61 658	61 658	4 398	18 734	1 887	36 639
Drive alone -----	1 553	13 539	18 691	44 737	44 737	2 988	13 599	1 460	26 690
Carpool -----	580	5 971	8 135	16 921	16 921	1 410	5 135	427	9 949
Public transportation -----	904	3 125	13 088	9 396	9 396	239	4 060	431	4 666
Bus or streetcar -----	841	2 868	9 815	3 344	3 344	114	724	241	2 265
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	18	84	3 249	6 030	6 030	125	3 324	190	2 391
Walked only -----	398	12 608	618	448	448	12	35	44	357
Other means -----	15	288	254	304	304	46	126	2	130
Worked at home -----	—	807	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.17	1.21	1.22	1.20	1.20	1.26	1.19	1.17	1.19
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	16.2	14.2	35.0	41.7	41.7	45.2	46.6	38.7	38.8
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	15.1	14.3	29.8	38.5	38.5	43.4	42.2	35.3	36.2
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	20.8	27.6	46.1	63.3	63.3	83.7	66.7	53.8	60.3
With a public transportation disability -----	64	232	149	508	508	63	159	12	274

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA											
	Total	Carter County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Carter County, Tenn.	Remainder of Carter County, Tenn.	Hawkins County, Tenn.	Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn.	Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn.	Sullivan County, Tenn.	Bristol city	Kingsport city (pt.), Sullivan County, Tenn.	Remainder of Sullivan County, Tenn.	Unicoi County, Tenn.
Workers 16 years and over	171 362	19 296	42	19 254	16 313	650	15 663	58 287	10 719	11 872	35 696	6 237
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	102 841	11 120	25	11 095	10 273	424	9 849	35 187	6 158	6 672	22 357	3 798
Householder, wife present	76 312	8 481	15	8 466	7 797	251	7 546	26 666	4 074	4 900	17 692	2 740
Householder, no wife present	8 242	729	—	729	844	137	707	2 700	710	671	1 319	215
Other household member	17 532	1 828	10	1 818	1 630	36	1 594	5 775	1 335	1 094	3 346	843
In group quarters	755	82	—	82	2	—	2	46	39	7	—	—
Female	68 521	8 176	17	8 159	6 040	226	5 814	23 100	4 561	5 200	13 339	2 439
Householder, husband present	1 101	155	6	149	69	4	65	404	98	88	218	36
Householder, no husband present	13 544	1 269	7	1 262	1 119	77	1 042	4 837	1 172	1 735	1 930	464
Other household member	53 075	6 677	4	6 673	4 852	145	4 707	17 807	3 239	3 377	11 191	1 939
In group quarters	801	75	—	75	—	—	—	52	52	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10 055	1 094	10	1 084	771	—	771	3 049	671	621	1 757	430
20 to 24 years	22 977	2 404	4	2 400	2 260	71	2 189	7 224	1 478	1 298	4 448	761
25 to 54 years	114 406	12 907	28	12 879	11 370	522	10 848	39 875	6 626	7 541	25 708	4 145
55 to 64 years	19 447	2 378	—	2 378	1 520	50	1 470	6 783	1 552	2 143	3 088	740
65 years and over	4 477	513	—	513	392	7	385	1 356	392	269	695	161
With one or more years of college	51 406	4 982	—	4 982	2 967	329	2 638	19 016	3 837	4 812	10 367	1 473
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	167 708	19 122	42	19 080	15 913	563	15 350	57 163	10 464	11 266	35 433	6 172
Black	3 103	132	—	132	353	76	277	947	220	517	210	10
Other races	551	42	—	42	47	11	36	177	35	89	53	55
Spanish origin ¹	688	56	—	56	35	10	25	279	28	56	195	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	171 276	19 296	42	19 254	16 309	650	15 659	58 274	10 719	11 872	35 683	6 237
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	32 662	3 205	—	3 205	1 985	219	1 766	12 491	2 452	3 213	6 826	842
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	45 498	4 684	19	4 665	3 760	154	3 606	16 757	3 425	3 820	9 512	1 241
Technicians and related support occupations	5 452	584	—	584	439	10	429	2 185	256	616	1 313	143
Sales occupations	16 066	1 633	15	1 618	1 045	31	1 014	5 796	1 372	1 269	3 155	436
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 980	2 467	4	2 463	2 276	113	2 163	8 776	1 797	1 935	5 044	662
Service occupations	17 967	2 020	—	2 020	1 538	9	1 529	5 802	1 042	1 192	3 568	711
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 322	343	—	343	454	—	454	737	75	88	574	128
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24 452	2 970	6	2 964	2 794	118	2 676	7 912	1 288	1 228	5 396	1 076
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46 375	6 074	17	6 057	5 778	150	5 628	14 575	2 437	2 331	9 807	2 239
Construction	11 300	1 533	6	1 527	1 351	37	1 314	3 602	514	614	2 474	546
Manufacturing	57 420	6 942	9	6 933	6 459	245	6 214	21 266	3 369	4 198	13 699	2 114
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 676	1 083	—	1 083	1 352	73	1 279	4 032	799	618	2 615	853
Wholesale trade	6 671	397	—	397	457	22	435	2 514	639	406	1 469	105
Retail trade	26 208	2 959	27	2 932	1 857	64	1 793	9 113	1 898	1 905	5 310	823
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 037	646	—	646	487	49	438	2 168	586	541	1 041	191
Business and repair services	3 896	324	—	324	315	16	299	1 255	247	202	806	131
Personal services	4 592	375	—	375	370	5	365	1 733	345	269	1 119	201
Professional and related services	30 960	3 809	—	3 809	2 234	88	2 146	9 795	1 782	2 540	5 473	870
Public administration	6 130	820	—	820	772	39	733	1 613	363	408	842	178
All other industries	6 386	408	—	408	655	12	643	1 183	177	171	835	225
Armed forces, at work	86	—	—	—	4	—	4	13	—	—	13	—
Private wage and salary workers	131 564	14 388	36	14 352	11 965	491	11 474	47 446	8 893	9 502	29 051	4 844
Federal government workers	7 298	712	—	712	1 444	81	1 363	1 888	352	398	1 138	266
State and local government workers	21 112	2 961	6	2 955	1 969	56	1 913	5 739	934	1 252	3 553	659
Self-employed workers	10 599	1 171	—	1 171	810	22	788	3 062	530	671	1 861	432
Unpaid family workers	789	64	—	64	125	—	125	152	10	49	93	36
At work 1 to 34 hours	30 685	3 477	14	3 463	2 676	52	2 624	9 440	1 952	1 839	5 649	1 193
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	167 179	18 787	42	18 745	15 971	640	15 331	57 071	10 514	11 589	34 968	5 932
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	29 368	3 221	14	3 207	2 797	48	2 749	8 981	1 900	1 650	5 431	1 061
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 371	2 010	10	2 000	1 478	29	1 449	5 064	1 253	881	2 930	545
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20 882	2 769	3	2 766	1 865	42	1 823	6 291	1 360	1 214	3 717	955
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19 626	3 102	—	3 102	1 692	53	1 639	5 987	1 176	1 104	3 707	785
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37 158	4 694	4	4 690	4 067	203	3 864	12 332	2 297	2 434	7 601	1 271
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 140	1 679	—	1 679	2 261	126	2 135	8 745	1 291	1 922	5 532	790
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 879	757	—	757	1 006	62	944	4 880	525	1 014	3 341	296
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 660	456	11	445	696	71	625	3 899	531	998	2 370	191
\$50,000 or more	2 095	99	—	99	109	6	103	892	181	372	339	38
Median	\$9 729	\$8 898	\$5 400	\$8 902	\$10 112	\$13 113	\$10 004	\$10 608	\$9 265	\$11 466	\$10 774	\$9 032
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	160 880	18 205	42	18 163	15 606	645	14 961	55 488	9 948	10 998	34 542	5 788
Drive alone	120 339	12 791	19	12 772	11 265	515	10 750	43 029	7 618	8 943	26 468	4 302
Carpool	40 541	5 414	23	5 391	4 341	130	4 211	12 459	2 330	2 055	8 074	1 486
Public transportation	974	183	—	183	40	—	40	353	200	64	89	—
Bus or streetcar	713	105	—	105	40	—	40	246	142	15	89	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 052	450	—	450	243	—	243	1 348	339	602	407	254
Other means	1 683	223	—	223	206	—	206	412	90	126	196	88
Worked at home	2 773	235	—	235	218	5	213	666	142	82	462	107
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.21	1.56	1.21	1.19	1.13	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.15	1.18
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 19.6	21.7	21.9	21.7	21.8	19.0	22.0	17.9	15.8	13.4	20.0	19.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 20.0	21.9	21.9	21.9	22.2	19.0	22.3	18.0	16.0	13.5	20.1	20.2
Public transportation	minutes... 29.0	37.0	—	37.0	15.3	—	15.3	25.1	18.4	25.5	39.8	—
With a public transportation disability	749	53	—	53	106	—	106	285	45	72	168	34

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Worked inside SMSA				
	Washington County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Washington County, Tenn.	Remainder of Washington County, Tenn.	Scott County, Va.	Washington County, Va.	Bristol city, Va.	Place of work not reported	Total	Carter County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Carter County, Tenn.	Remainder of Carter County, Tenn.	Hawkins County, Tenn.
Workers 16 years and over	37 375	15 884	21 491	7 775	18 285	7 794	11 011	158 002	11 334	61	11 273	10 949
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	21 947	8 989	12 958	5 112	11 121	4 283	6 703	95 232	6 419	38	6 381	7 708
Householder, wife present	15 224	5 578	9 646	4 114	8 368	2 922	4 610	71 185	4 988	31	4 957	5 963
Householder, no wife present	2 308	1 025	1 283	248	750	448	732	7 423	458	—	458	590
Other household member	3 911	1 882	2 029	750	1 912	883	1 342	15 928	910	—	910	1 123
In group quarters	504	504	—	—	91	30	19	696	63	7	56	32
Female	15 428	6 895	8 533	2 663	7 164	3 511	4 308	62 770	4 915	23	4 892	3 241
Householder, husband present	213	130	83	18	134	72	108	948	92	—	92	32
Householder, no husband present	3 503	1 919	1 584	370	1 101	881	929	12 374	667	12	655	632
Other household member	11 286	4 420	6 866	2 275	5 798	2 441	3 233	48 706	4 081	11	4 070	2 577
In group quarters	426	426	—	—	131	117	38	742	75	—	75	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 589	1 395	1 194	264	1 226	632	710	9 151	617	8	609	450
20 to 24 years	5 922	3 010	2 912	1 071	2 289	1 046	1 647	21 078	1 156	7	1 149	1 184
25 to 34 years	23 895	9 003	14 892	5 357	11 978	4 879	6 955	106 000	7 498	26	7 472	7 774
35 to 44 years	3 881	1 989	1 892	942	2 258	945	1 247	17 867	1 712	20	1 692	1 218
45 to 54 years	1 088	487	601	141	534	292	452	3 906	351	—	351	323
55 to 64 years	1 088	487	601	141	534	292	452	3 906	351	—	351	323
65 years and over	1 088	487	601	141	534	292	452	3 906	351	—	351	323
With one or more years of college	14 167	7 281	6 886	1 234	4 936	2 631	2 870	48 310	3 220	12	3 208	2 353
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	36 236	15 093	21 143	7 712	17 992	7 398	10 767	154 400	11 211	54	11 157	10 433
Black	975	728	247	61	251	374	226	3 044	81	—	81	477
Other races	164	63	101	2	42	22	18	558	42	7	35	39
Spanish origin ¹	191	88	103	4	62	36	61	608	10	—	10	21
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	37 327	15 847	21 480	7 760	18 285	7 788	11 007	157 900	11 334	61	11 273	10 949
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 390	4 188	4 202	999	3 309	1 441	1 919	30 465	2 298	12	2 286	1 436
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 862	4 874	5 988	1 503	4 105	2 586	3 070	42 312	2 699	10	2 689	2 020
Technicians and related support occupations	1 441	570	871	165	353	142	259	5 294	306	—	306	148
Sales occupations	3 915	1 977	1 928	669	1 578	994	1 615	14 221	1 037	10	1 027	523
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 506	2 327	3 179	669	2 174	1 450	1 196	22 797	1 356	—	1 356	1 349
Service occupations	4 194	2 246	1 948	694	2 099	909	1 145	16 598	1 287	7	1 280	981
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	967	164	803	297	1 316	80	313	4 030	298	—	298	444
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 887	1 631	3 256	1 525	2 458	830	1 724	22 064	1 467	8	1 459	2 587
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 027	2 744	5 283	2 742	4 998	1 942	2 836	42 431	3 285	24	3 261	3 481
Construction	2 212	808	1 404	720	1 060	276	982	10 221	786	—	786	1 632
Manufacturing	10 258	3 390	6 868	2 970	5 144	2 267	3 040	53 642	3 913	24	3 889	3 036
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 450	978	1 472	279	919	708	933	10 904	432	—	432	1 712
Wholesale trade	1 701	750	951	227	726	544	595	6 083	188	10	178	206
Retail trade	6 106	2 906	3 200	1 119	2 816	1 415	1 921	24 006	1 846	14	1 832	1 229
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 492	704	788	140	575	338	511	5 459	429	—	429	251
Business and repair services	813	437	376	91	700	267	267	3 560	218	8	210	157
Personal services	993	533	460	136	451	333	288	4 278	285	—	285	223
Professional and related services	8 674	4 594	4 080	1 188	3 336	1 054	1 647	28 994	2 505	5	2 500	1 372
Public administration	1 434	539	895	204	727	382	371	5 627	366	—	366	719
All other industries	1 194	208	986	686	1 831	204	452	5 126	366	—	366	512
Armed forces, at work	48	37	11	15	—	6	4	102	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	27 224	11 381	15 843	5 777	13 711	6 209	8 438	120 670	8 212	46	8 166	5 762
Federal government workers	2 110	1 148	962	184	415	279	576	7 232	151	—	151	2 632
State and local government workers	5 334	2 412	2 922	1 044	2 517	889	1 063	19 775	1 968	5	1 963	1 760
Self-employed workers	2 507	891	1 616	697	1 570	350	905	9 557	966	10	956	631
Unpaid family workers	200	52	148	73	72	67	29	768	37	—	37	164
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 715	4 417	3 298	1 202	3 321	1 661	2 088	28 121	2 203	17	2 186	1 930
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	36 484	15 376	21 108	7 554	17 773	7 607	10 259	154 672	11 059	61	10 998	10 706
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 918	3 488	3 430	1 305	3 559	1 526	1 941	26 877	2 261	7	2 254	1 807
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 879	1 821	2 058	687	1 883	825	1 264	14 805	1 048	—	1 048	922
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 510	1 886	2 624	763	2 693	1 036	1 329	18 943	1 662	25	1 637	1 001
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 542	1 814	2 728	841	1 972	705	1 115	18 058	1 776	—	1 776	926
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 326	2 482	4 844	1 901	3 906	1 661	2 127	35 266	2 906	29	2 877	2 980
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 478	1 556	2 922	1 251	1 970	966	1 142	20 901	693	—	693	1 701
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 289	898	1 391	479	837	335	697	10 073	345	—	345	838
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 904	928	976	264	746	504	579	7 867	305	—	305	464
\$50,000 or more	638	503	135	63	207	49	65	1 882	63	—	63	67
Median	\$9 292	\$8 544	\$9 790	\$10 294	\$8 762	\$9 182	\$9 068	\$9 851	\$8 629	\$7 880	\$8 631	\$10 759
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	34 665	14 328	20 337	7 260	16 724	7 144	10 579	147 770	10 370	61	10 309	10 208
Drive alone	26 781	11 607	15 174	4 404	12 123	5 644	7 724	111 354	7 786	41	7 745	6 512
Carpool	7 884	2 721	5 163	2 856	4 601	1 500	2 855	36 416	2 584	20	2 564	3 696
Public transportation	237	118	119	47	63	51	71	1 015	130	—	130	110
Bus or streetcar	200	81	119	35	53	34	25	812	52	—	52	110
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 407	1 017	390	202	750	398	275	4 837	451	—	451	221
Other means	478	250	228	76	168	32	86	1 607	148	—	148	192
Worked at home	588	171	417	190	580	169	—	2 773	235	—	235	218
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.12	1.17	1.29	1.19	1.13	1.19	1.16	1.17	1.20	1.17	1.30
Mean travel time to work	17.9	14.1	20.7	28.5	22.5	15.7	21.5	19.3	16.0	15.4	16.0	25.8
Car, truck, or van	18.4	14.6	21.0	29.3	23.2	16.0	22.0	19.6	16.1	15.4	16.1	25.9
Public transportation	30.0	23.3	36.6	11.2	50.8	23.3	11.7	33.9	32.7	—	32.7	58.0
With a public transportation disability	118	65	53	—	81	72	49	696	40	—	40	33

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	68	7 640	40 121	7 537	23 894	8 690	2 959	21 100	15 685	5 415	2 091
Householder, wife present	68	5 895	30 916	5 109	19 335	6 472	2 182	14 720	10 736	3 984	1 544
Householder, no wife present	—	590	3 051	557	1 626	868	146	1 902	1 421	481	162
Other household member	—	1 123	6 048	1 788	2 926	1 334	615	4 084	3 134	950	385
In group quarters	—	32	106	83	7	16	—	394	—	—	—
Female	11	3 230	24 770	6 111	13 376	5 283	1 853	16 617	12 685	3 932	1 457
Householder, husband present	—	32	386	162	108	36	—	212	177	35	3
Householder, no husband present	—	632	4 955	1 245	2 796	914	352	3 638	2 869	769	251
Other household member	11	2 566	19 306	4 636	10 429	4 241	1 465	12 436	9 322	3 114	1 203
In group quarters	—	—	123	68	43	12	—	331	317	14	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	450	3 320	988	1 766	566	332	2 538	2 049	489	209
20 to 24 years	—	1 184	8 494	2 154	4 834	1 506	517	6 147	5 110	1 037	529
25 to 54 years	62	7 712	44 537	8 570	26 187	9 780	3 253	24 207	17 808	6 399	2 229
55 to 64 years	17	1 201	7 223	1 473	4 045	1 705	597	3 816	2 837	979	479
65 years and over	—	323	1 317	463	438	416	113	1 009	566	443	102
With one or more years of college	30	2 323	19 696	4 623	10 964	4 109	1 472	13 351	10 686	2 665	875

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	79	10 354	63 645	13 372	36 494	13 779	4 780	36 618	27 609	9 009	3 509
Black	—	477	1 023	231	637	155	13	902	643	259	39
Other races	—	39	223	45	139	39	19	197	118	79	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	21	294	74	124	96	25	169	132	37	25

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	79	10 870	64 863	13 626	37 264	13 973	4 812	37 672	28 325	9 347	3 533
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39	1 397	12 493	2 806	6 676	3 011	748	7 926	5 876	2 050	810
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3	2 017	18 455	4 766	10 680	3 009	1 025	10 959	8 825	2 134	742
Technicians and related support occupations	3	145	2 926	524	2 061	341	107	1 347	1 091	256	40
Sales occupations	—	523	5 582	1 555	2 872	1 155	338	3 854	3 115	739	441
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 349	9 947	2 687	5 747	1 513	580	5 758	4 619	1 139	261
Service occupations	—	981	6 404	1 577	3 252	1 575	600	4 347	3 611	736	376
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	444	761	66	163	532	110	902	199	703	311
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32	2 555	9 202	1 505	5 482	2 215	657	4 830	3 478	1 352	453
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	3 476	17 548	2 906	11 011	3 631	1 672	8 708	6 336	2 372	841
Construction	—	1 632	3 597	552	1 709	1 336	232	2 443	1 498	945	249
Manufacturing	61	2 975	26 034	3 384	17 861	4 789	1 696	10 475	7 260	3 215	771
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	1 712	4 597	1 351	2 204	1 042	755	1 882	1 431	451	122
Wholesale trade	—	206	2 500	788	1 289	423	22	1 883	1 287	596	89
Retail trade	5	1 124	9 474	2 734	5 056	1 684	713	6 108	4 970	1 138	705
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	251	2 154	668	1 297	189	177	1 413	1 257	156	64
Business and repair services	—	157	1 433	495	635	303	120	673	500	173	82
Personal services	—	223	1 891	404	972	515	157	960	713	247	105
Professional and related services	—	1 372	10 443	2 700	5 237	2 506	594	9 286	7 794	1 492	869
Public administration	13	706	1 582	368	732	482	124	1 476	1 313	163	165
All other industries	—	512	1 158	182	272	704	222	1 073	302	771	312
Armed forces, at work	—	—	28	22	6	—	—	45	45	—	15
Private wage and salary workers	57	5 705	54 556	11 606	33 499	9 451	3 711	27 573	21 053	6 520	1 920
Federal government workers	17	2 615	1 514	256	700	558	178	2 043	1 772	271	115
State and local government workers	—	1 760	5 575	1 074	2 000	2 501	552	5 484	4 320	1 164	920
Self-employed workers	5	626	3 064	692	998	1 374	360	2 406	1 173	1 233	551
Unpaid family workers	—	164	182	20	73	89	11	211	52	159	42
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	1 930	9 978	2 599	4 924	2 455	984	7 675	5 976	1 699	745

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	79	10 627	63 776	13 458	36 737	13 581	4 592	36 914	27 769	9 145	3 443
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5	1 802	9 231	2 376	4 428	2 427	927	7 018	5 158	1 860	837
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	922	4 953	1 597	2 222	1 134	422	4 312	3 274	1 038	456
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	1 001	6 641	2 014	3 414	1 213	680	5 100	4 018	1 082	386
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	926	6 742	1 729	3 266	1 747	591	4 972	3 914	1 058	441
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	2 976	14 272	2 863	8 018	3 391	794	8 066	5 917	2 149	728
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30	1 671	11 241	1 322	7 865	2 034	710	3 676	2 727	949	254
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	812	5 854	735	4 258	861	249	1 581	1 115	466	162
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	450	4 052	604	2 815	633	164	1 581	1 149	432	119
\$50,000 or more	—	67	790	218	431	141	55	608	497	111	60
Median	\$20 054	\$10 716	\$11 083	\$8 858	\$12 641	\$10 244	\$8 904	\$8 815	\$8 733	\$9 120	\$8 193

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	74	10 134	62 046	12 935	36 216	12 895	4 389	35 067	26 706	8 361	3 130
Drive alone	70	6 442	47 260	10 040	27 822	9 398	3 502	27 239	20 978	6 261	2 174
Carpool	4	3 692	14 786	2 895	8 394	3 497	887	7 828	5 728	2 100	956
Public transportation	—	110	444	128	154	162	—	197	132	65	47
Bus or streetcar	—	110	395	116	117	162	—	160	95	65	35
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	221	1 273	316	568	389	242	1 364	1 040	324	154
Other means	—	192	442	127	250	65	74	501	321	180	27
Worked at home	5	213	686	142	82	462	107	588	171	417	190
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.03	1.30	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.22
Mean travel time to work	23.2	25.8	19.7	18.7	19.9	20.2	15.2	17.7	17.7	19.4	21.3
Car, truck, or van	23.2	25.9	19.8	18.8	20.0	20.3	15.7	18.5	18.1	19.9	22.3
Public transportation	—	58.0	33.9	20.9	32.6	45.3	—	29.5	26.0	36.6	11.2
With a public transportation disability	—	33	305	48	169	88	18	161	143	18	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Washington County, Va.	Bristol city, Va.	Inside SMSA	Carter County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Carter County, Tenn.	Remainder of Carter County, Tenn.	Hawkins County, Tenn.	Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn.	Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn.	Sullivan County, Tenn.	Bristol city	Kingsport city (pt.), Sullivan County, Tenn.
Male	6 516	8 318	90 179	6 244	38	6 206	6 515	68	6 447	38 763	7 331	23 264
Householder, wife present	4 933	5 939	67 191	4 871	31	4 840	5 001	68	4 933	29 764	4 997	18 751
Householder, no wife present	365	749	7 185	458	—	458	544	—	544	2 252	535	1 588
Other household member	1 163	1 600	15 152	852	—	852	952	—	952	5 902	1 716	2 918
In group quarters	55	30	651	63	7	56	18	—	18	106	83	7
Female	4 984	4 933	61 363	4 869	23	4 846	3 078	11	3 067	24 507	6 094	13 215
Householder, husband present	95	94	944	92	—	92	32	—	32	382	158	108
Householder, no husband present	789	1 090	12 149	667	12	655	581	—	581	4 908	1 239	2 767
Other household member	4 007	3 631	47 536	4 035	11	4 024	2 465	11	2 454	19 094	4 629	10 297
In group quarters	93	120	734	75	—	75	—	—	—	123	68	43

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	792	893	8 928	609	8	601	395	—	395	3 304	985	1 757
20 to 24 years	1 316	1 735	20 140	1 133	7	1 126	1 028	—	1 028	8 318	2 110	4 724
25 to 34 years	7 540	8 962	101 258	7 308	26	7 282	6 824	62	6 762	43 252	8 401	25 582
35 to 44 years	1 423	1 399	17 355	1 712	20	1 692	1 037	17	1 020	7 079	1 466	3 978
45 to 64 years	429	262	3 861	351	—	351	309	—	309	1 317	463	438
65 years and over	3 527	3 816	46 643	3 196	12	3 184	2 046	30	2 016	19 302	4 560	10 768
With one or more years of college												

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	11 278	12 926	148 212	11 002	54	10 948	9 195	79	9 116	62 077	13 149	35 756
Black	198	311	2 823	69	—	69	359	—	359	1 001	231	615
Other races	24	14	507	42	7	35	39	—	39	192	45	108
Spanish origin ¹	17	47	576	10	—	10	21	—	21	281	74	111

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	11 500	13 237	151 460	11 113	61	11 052	9 593	79	9 514	63 248	13 403	36 479
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 369	2 385	29 539	2 263	12	2 251	1 347	39	1 308	12 237	2 759	6 557
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 689	3 723	41 051	2 647	10	2 637	1 873	3	1 870	18 131	4 692	10 467
Technicians and related support occupations	220	200	5 003	279	—	279	112	3	109	2 792	475	1 986
Sales occupations	919	1 527	13 912	1 037	10	1 027	523	—	523	5 527	1 550	2 830
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 550	1 996	22 136	1 331	—	1 331	1 238	—	1 238	9 812	2 667	5 651
Service occupations	1 477	1 126	16 284	1 264	7	1 257	931	—	931	6 387	1 573	3 239
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 031	173	3 882	292	—	292	368	—	368	761	66	163
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 232	1 636	20 478	1 429	8	1 421	2 028	32	1 996	8 847	1 439	5 338
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 702	4 194	40 226	3 218	24	3 194	3 046	5	3 041	16 885	2 874	10 715
Construction	597	685	9 074	716	—	716	1 168	—	1 168	3 382	506	1 641
Manufacturing	2 693	5 024	51 330	3 846	24	3 822	2 843	61	2 782	25 282	3 352	17 484
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	563	841	10 049	432	—	432	1 310	—	1 310	4 388	1 323	2 103
Wholesale trade	412	783	5 770	188	10	178	159	—	159	2 376	740	1 228
Retail trade	1 778	2 253	23 603	1 824	14	1 810	1 094	5	1 089	9 414	2 708	5 022
Finance, insurance, and real estate	373	598	5 337	429	—	429	231	—	231	2 126	651	1 286
Business and repair services	456	421	3 421	218	8	210	151	—	151	1 400	489	608
Personal services	282	375	4 226	285	—	285	212	—	212	1 885	404	966
Professional and related services	2 615	1 310	28 359	2 459	5	2 454	1 359	—	1 359	10 282	2 693	5 151
Public administration	569	626	5 365	366	—	366	590	13	577	1 582	368	732
All other industries	1 162	321	4 926	350	—	350	476	—	476	1 131	169	258
Armed forces, at work	—	14	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 069	10 867	115 851	8 037	46	7 991	5 243	57	5 186	53 087	11 398	32 780
Federal government workers	193	406	6 413	141	—	141	2 001	17	1 984	1 491	256	694
State and local government workers	1 947	1 569	19 292	1 932	5	1 927	1 626	—	1 626	5 528	1 072	1 979
Self-employed workers	1 226	353	9 253	966	10	956	573	5	568	2 982	679	953
Unpaid family workers	65	56	733	37	—	37	150	—	150	182	20	73
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 462	2 144	27 223	2 159	17	2 142	1 728	—	1 728	9 814	2 574	4 854

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	11 196	12 986	148 291	10 838	61	10 777	9 361	79	9 282	62 160	13 240	35 946
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 483	2 313	26 118	2 191	7	2 184	1 681	5	1 676	9 143	2 362	4 391
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 356	1 336	14 311	1 016	—	1 016	856	—	856	4 899	1 577	2 188
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 792	1 681	18 338	1 654	25	1 629	917	—	917	6 547	1 996	3 373
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 170	1 440	17 445	1 744	—	1 744	854	—	854	6 535	1 703	3 208
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 407	3 113	33 388	2 859	29	2 830	2 524	4	2 520	13 775	2 798	7 807
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 023	1 603	19 893	673	—	673	1 388	30	1 358	10 873	1 275	7 659
\$20,000 to \$24,999	442	602	9 499	333	—	333	667	26	641	5 684	735	4 133
\$25,000 to \$49,999	423	759	7 442	305	—	305	407	14	393	3 932	576	2 756
\$50,000 or more	100	139	1 857	63	—	63	67	—	67	772	218	431
Median	\$7 963	\$9 615	\$9 763	\$8 640	\$7 880	\$8 642	\$10 459	\$20 054	\$10 412	\$11 021	\$8 804	\$12 578

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	10 054	12 506	141 727	10 170	61	10 109	8 931	74	8 857	60 560	12 729	35 505
Drive alone	7 400	9 481	107 993	7 700	41	7 659	6 016	70	5 946	46 268	9 881	27 262
Carpool	2 654	3 025	33 734	2 470	20	2 450	2 915	4	2 911	14 292	2 848	8 243
Public transportation	24	63	861	130	—	130	61	—	61	353	128	85
Bus or streetcar	14	46	658	52	—	52	61	—	61	304	116	48
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	682	450	4 656	441	—	441	205	—	205	1 255	316	562
Other means	160	63	1 525	137	—	137	178	—	178	416	110	245
Worked at home	580	169	2 773	235	—	235	218	5	213	686	142	82
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.20	1.16	1.25	1.03	1.25	1.15	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work	19.0	19.3	18.2	15.4	15.4	15.4	21.2	23.2	21.2	19.0	18.1	19.3
Car, truck, or van	19.9	19.6	18.5	15.5	15.4	15.5	21.5	23.2	21.5	19.2	18.2	19.5
Public transportation	25.0	29.3	30.3	32.7	—	32.7	38.8	—	38.8	31.4	20.9	24.1
With a public transportation disability	37	102	696	40	—	40	33	—	33	305	48	169

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.										
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sullivan County, Tenn.	Unicoi County, Tenn.	Washington County, Tenn.	Johnson City (pt.), Washington County, Tenn.	Remainder of Washington County, Tenn.	Scott County, Va.	Washington County, Va.	Bristol city, Va.	Outside SMSA
4 547	31 932	13 366	4 722	36 683	27 700	8 983	3 106	10 300	12 755	8 809
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
2 829	20 435	8 168	2 892	20 292	15 178	5 114	1 750	5 767	7 956	5 959
2 186	16 563	6 016	2 131	14 071	10 295	3 776	1 291	4 365	5 697	4 511
212	1 376	868	146	1 820	1 407	413	162	327	737	325
431	2 487	1 268	599	4 007	3 082	925	297	1 037	1 506	1 038
—	7	16	16	394	394	—	—	38	16	85
1 718	11 497	5 198	1 830	16 391	12 522	3 869	1 356	4 533	4 799	2 850
36	72	116	36	212	177	35	3	95	92	49
450	2 317	902	352	3 615	2 846	769	237	726	1 063	466
1 232	9 065	4 168	1 442	12 233	9 182	3 051	1 116	3 627	3 524	2 306
—	43	12	—	331	317	14	—	85	120	29
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
251	1 506	562	332	2 489	2 005	484	168	756	875	417
544	4 180	1 484	491	5 959	4 996	963	432	1 122	1 657	1 190
2 979	22 603	9 269	3 195	23 469	17 325	6 144	1 932	6 668	8 610	6 193
657	3 321	1 635	591	3 779	2 808	971	472	1 326	1 359	845
116	322	416	113	987	566	421	102	428	254	164
1 505	9 263	3 974	1 448	13 033	10 458	2 575	826	3 122	3 670	1 893
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
4 485	31 271	13 172	4 690	35 634	26 978	8 656	3 067	10 103	12 444	8 729
62	553	155	13	872	624	248	39	173	297	54
—	108	39	19	177	98	79	—	24	14	26
—	111	96	25	169	132	37	25	13	32	51
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
4 547	31 932	13 366	4 722	36 638	27 655	8 983	3 091	10 300	12 755	8 809
796	5 761	2 921	718	7 785	5 778	2 007	770	2 158	2 261	1 204
1 836	8 631	2 972	1 019	10 664	8 600	2 064	719	2 394	3 604	1 377
92	1 894	331	107	1 336	1 080	256	33	159	185	190
522	2 308	1 147	338	3 700	2 973	727	433	851	1 503	539
1 222	4 429	1 494	574	5 628	4 547	1 081	253	1 384	1 916	648
275	2 964	1 575	595	4 254	3 545	709	359	1 389	1 105	538
22	141	532	110	902	199	703	278	998	173	127
654	4 684	2 070	649	4 524	3 274	1 250	364	1 081	1 556	2 250
964	9 751	3 296	1 631	8 509	6 259	2 250	601	2 280	4 056	3 313
196	1 445	1 235	232	2 237	1 395	842	206	522	611	1 244
989	16 495	4 446	1 653	10 190	7 118	3 072	468	2 173	4 875	3 050
573	1 530	962	738	1 795	1 356	439	107	471	808	694
179	1 049	408	22	1 795	1 227	568	89	376	765	306
777	4 245	1 684	708	5 932	4 833	1 119	696	1 716	2 199	684
712	574	189	143	1 402	1 257	145	64	332	590	189
256	352	303	120	647	490	157	70	400	415	208
137	829	515	152	960	713	247	101	270	361	208
526	4 625	2 438	588	9 134	7 664	1 470	854	2 416	1 578	954
191	541	482	124	1 467	1 304	163	154	504	578	394
11	247	704	222	1 059	298	761	282	1 120	286	1 008
—	—	—	—	45	45	—	15	—	—	—
3 818	28 962	8 909	3 627	26 713	20 503	6 210	1 510	7 122	10 512	7 275
257	437	541	178	2 005	1 734	271	110	152	335	309
224	1 755	2 477	552	5 419	4 266	1 153	902	1 805	1 528	757
248	705	1 350	354	2 335	1 145	1 190	543	1 162	338	441
—	73	89	11	211	52	159	41	59	42	27
501	4 353	2 386	978	7 457	5 832	1 625	736	2 298	2 053	1 374
EARNINGS IN 1979										
4 508	31 438	12 974	4 502	35 903	27 122	8 781	3 004	10 031	12 492	8 629
620	3 771	2 390	927	6 862	5 062	1 800	809	2 280	2 225	1 309
244	1 944	1 134	406	4 209	3 215	994	397	1 254	1 274	796
617	2 756	1 178	663	4 985	3 981	1 004	340	1 592	1 640	1 215
550	2 658	1 624	574	4 908	3 901	1 007	373	1 046	1 411	1 066
954	6 853	3 170	769	7 766	5 689	2 077	591	2 140	2 964	1 643
635	7 024	1 939	699	3 570	2 652	918	195	917	1 578	1 105
484	3 649	816	245	1 521	1 064	457	134	350	565	683
343	2 413	600	164	1 481	1 061	420	105	352	696	639
61	370	123	55	601	497	104	60	100	139	173
\$10 818	\$12 870	\$10 155	\$8 889	\$8 772	\$8 668	\$9 177	\$7 741	\$7 861	\$9 569	\$9 866
JOURNEY TO WORK										
4 482	31 023	12 326	4 299	34 097	26 100	7 997	2 688	8 909	12 073	8 574
3 711	23 551	9 125	3 433	26 581	20 572	6 009	1 968	6 809	9 218	4 622
771	7 472	3 201	866	7 516	5 528	1 988	720	2 100	2 855	3 952
27	58	140	—	197	132	65	47	10	63	42
—	48	140	—	160	95	65	35	—	46	30
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	526	377	242	1 314	990	324	154	658	387	121
2	243	61	74	487	307	180	27	143	63	72
—	82	462	107	588	171	417	190	580	169	—
1.10	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.39
17.4	19.6	19.2	14.3	17.5	17.1	19.0	18.9	16.5	18.6	41.4
17.5	19.7	19.4	14.7	17.9	17.5	19.5	19.7	17.3	18.8	42.1
10.0	30.6	45.4	—	29.5	26.0	36.6	11.2	18.0	29.3	32.4
46	123	88	18	161	143	18	—	37	102	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	9 875	5 542	25	5 517	125	—	125	931	166	414	20	394
Householder, wife present	7 515	4 301	18	4 283	96	—	96	679	102	281	20	261
Householder, no wife present	647	391	—	391	—	—	—	103	25	47	—	47
Other household member	1 631	787	—	787	29	—	29	149	39	86	—	86
In group quarters	82	63	7	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 359	4 586	23	4 563	11	—	11	196	69	65	—	65
Householder, husband present	138	92	—	92	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 112	604	12	592	—	—	—	63	26	13	—	13
Other household member	6 034	3 815	11	3 804	11	—	11	121	43	52	—	52
In group quarters	75	75	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	987	599	8	591	—	—	—	41	—	31	—	31
20 to 24 years	2 042	972	7	965	15	—	15	117	58	42	—	42
25 to 54 years	11 568	6 640	26	6 614	97	—	97	825	140	389	20	369
55 to 64 years	2 203	1 579	7	1 572	24	—	24	121	26	17	—	17
65 years and over	434	338	—	338	—	—	—	23	11	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	4 746	2 719	12	2 707	25	—	25	337	64	142	5	137

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	17 060	10 017	41	9 976	122	—	122	1 127	235	479	20	459
Black	132	69	—	69	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	42	42	7	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	20	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	17 234	10 128	48	10 080	136	—	136	1 127	235	479	20	459
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 021	1 912	12	1 900	11	—	11	174	53	57	5	52
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 322	2 544	10	2 534	—	—	—	263	55	111	15	96
Technicians and related support occupations	571	255	—	255	—	—	—	107	13	46	—	46
Sales occupations	1 386	1 002	10	992	—	—	—	37	31	6	—	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 365	1 287	—	1 287	—	—	—	119	11	59	15	44
Service occupations	1 871	1 199	7	1 192	—	—	—	63	—	38	—	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	288	262	—	262	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 493	1 209	8	1 201	78	—	78	272	49	121	—	121
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 239	3 002	11	2 991	47	—	47	355	78	152	—	152
Construction	1 184	579	—	579	44	—	44	118	20	62	—	62
Manufacturing	6 293	3 442	11	3 431	—	—	—	529	97	187	—	187
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	873	394	—	394	82	—	82	107	11	55	15	40
Wholesale trade	362	160	10	150	—	—	—	17	11	6	—	6
Retail trade	2 666	1 741	14	1 727	—	—	—	110	51	31	—	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	593	429	—	429	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	282	205	8	197	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	339	285	—	285	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	3 485	2 227	5	2 222	—	—	—	118	26	74	5	69
Public administration	790	332	—	332	10	—	10	115	19	64	—	64
All other industries	367	334	—	334	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 822	7 281	33	7 248	—	—	—	914	204	387	5	382
Federal government workers	628	116	—	116	136	—	136	50	6	26	15	11
State and local government workers	2 735	1 812	5	1 807	—	—	—	150	25	66	—	66
Self-employed workers	1 012	882	10	872	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	37	37	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 996	2 002	17	1 985	—	—	—	96	19	58	—	58

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	16 783	9 876	48	9 828	136	—	136	1 116	235	479	20	459
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 831	2 046	7	2 039	—	—	—	83	—	44	—	44
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 619	990	—	990	—	—	—	53	19	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 502	1 536	25	1 511	—	—	—	72	—	57	—	57
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 856	1 642	—	1 642	15	—	15	173	60	26	15	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 288	2 547	16	2 531	11	—	11	300	77	180	—	180
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 540	570	—	570	59	—	59	232	18	140	—	140
\$20,000 to \$24,999	652	309	—	309	24	—	24	153	55	24	—	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	419	196	—	196	27	—	27	44	—	8	5	3
\$50,000 or more	76	40	—	40	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 008	\$8 446	\$7 360	\$8 456	\$17 958	—	\$17 958	\$12 374	\$11 840	\$12 436	\$9 333	\$12 576

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	16 203	9 185	48	9 137	127	—	127	1 127	235	479	20	459
Drive alone	11 780	7 008	41	6 967	11	—	11	539	72	257	20	237
Carpool	4 423	2 177	7	2 170	116	—	116	588	163	222	—	222
Public transportation	153	130	—	130	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	75	52	—	52	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	450	441	—	441	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	193	137	—	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	235	235	—	235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.15	1.08	1.15	3.28	—	3.28	1.52	1.85	1.43	1.00	1.46
Mean travel time to work	20.0	14.2	14.2	14.2	74.5	—	74.5	40.8	42.2	42.9	37.5	43.1
Car, truck, or van	20.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	74.4	—	74.4	40.8	42.2	42.9	37.5	43.1
Public transportation	37.7	32.7	—	32.7	75.0	—	75.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	53	40	—	40	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over	413	185	5 596	4 767	829	—	12	50	931	36	4	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	351	104	3 111	2 683	428	—	12	50	566	25	—	—
Householder, wife present	296	104	2 273	1 962	311	—	12	50	452	15	—	—
Householder, no wife present	31	—	153	118	35	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Other household member	24	—	666	584	82	—	—	—	88	10	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	62	81	2 485	2 084	401	—	—	—	365	11	4	—
Householder, husband present	12	—	34	34	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	24	13	432	383	49	—	—	—	56	7	—	—
Other household member	26	68	2 019	1 667	352	—	—	—	298	4	4	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10	—	347	310	37	—	—	—	52	10	—	—
20 to 24 years	17	65	873	782	91	—	—	—	174	4	4	—
25 to 54 years	296	75	3 869	3 257	612	—	12	50	607	22	—	—
55 to 64 years	78	45	434	360	74	—	—	—	85	—	—	—
65 years and over	12	—	73	58	15	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	131	85	1 572	1 362	210	—	—	8	147	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	413	172	5 560	4 731	829	—	12	50	931	36	4	—
Black	—	13	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	413	185	5 596	4 767	829	—	12	50	931	36	4	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	64	29	895	724	171	—	—	—	72	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	97	64	1 443	1 254	189	—	—	8	118	19	4	—
Technicians and related support occupations	48	24	185	156	29	—	—	—	6	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	339	314	25	—	—	8	66	15	4	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49	40	919	784	135	—	—	—	46	4	—	—
Service occupations	25	25	584	528	56	—	—	—	77	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	26	6	20	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	102	15	885	751	134	—	12	22	211	6	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	125	52	1 763	1 504	259	—	—	20	441	11	—	—
Construction	36	—	433	372	61	—	—	10	221	6	—	—
Manufacturing	245	95	2 203	1 723	480	—	12	12	272	3	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	41	35	235	211	24	—	—	20	107	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	185	181	4	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Retail trade	28	20	787	731	56	—	—	8	77	27	4	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	164	146	18	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	12	65	54	11	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Personal services	13	—	41	29	12	—	—	—	36	—	—	—
Professional and related services	18	12	1 128	1 000	128	—	—	—	137	—	—	—
Public administration	32	11	322	305	17	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	33	15	18	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	323	174	4 391	3 713	678	—	12	50	752	36	4	—
Federal government workers	18	—	326	281	45	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
State and local government workers	59	11	762	672	90	—	—	—	64	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	13	—	117	101	16	—	—	—	62	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	19	12	886	753	133	—	—	—	199	14	4	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	402	172	5 421	4 615	806	—	12	50	908	36	4	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	39	25	677	563	114	—	—	—	163	14	4	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34	24	552	454	98	—	—	—	201	4	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15	27	867	794	73	—	—	—	160	3	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	87	13	1 013	863	150	—	—	—	60	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43	63	1 343	1 173	170	—	12	12	156	4	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	74	8	661	545	116	—	—	10	84	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	74	—	146	106	40	—	—	—	38	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	12	132	87	45	—	—	8	32	11	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	30	30	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Median	\$12 647	\$9 538	\$9 213	\$9 151	\$9 573	—	\$10 415	\$20 408	\$7 125	\$6 000	\$4000—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	413	185	5 517	4 713	804	—	12	50	901	36	4	—
Drive alone	210	133	4 027	3 485	542	—	12	50	342	19	4	—
Carpool	203	52	1 490	1 228	262	—	—	—	559	17	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	9	5	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	56	35	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.47	1.20	1.18	1.17	1.23	—	1.00	1.00	1.72	1.40	1.00	—
Mean travel time to work	37.7	34.6	23.8	23.4	26.4	—	70.0	45.4	45.4	23.1	20.0	—
Car, truck, or van	37.7	34.6	23.8	23.3	26.5	—	70.0	45.4	45.8	23.1	20.0	—
Public transportation	—	—	60.0	60.0	—	—	—	—	33.3	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

Male
 Householder, wife present
 Householder, no wife present
 Other household member
 In group quarters
Female
 Householder, husband present
 Householder, no husband present
 Other household member
 In group quarters

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

White _____
Black _____
Other races _____
Spanish origin! _____

Employed, at work _____

Managerial and professional specialty occupations _____

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations _____

Technicians and related support occupations _____

Sales occupations _____

Administrative support occupations, including clerical _____

Service occupations _____

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations _____

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations _____

Operators, fabricators, and laborers _____

Construction _____

Manufacturing _____

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities _____

Wholesale trade _____

Retail trade _____

Finance, insurance, and real estate _____

Business and repair services _____

Personal services _____

Professional and related services _____

Public administration _____

All other industries _____

Armed forces, at work _____

Private wage and salary workers _____

Federal government workers _____

State and local government workers _____

Self-employed workers _____

Unpaid family workers _____

At work 1 to 34 hours _____

Total with earnings -----	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	
\$50,000 or more -----	
Median -----	

Private car, truck, or van _____
 Drive alone _____
 Carpool _____
 Public transportation _____
 Bus or streetcar _____
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad _____
 Walked only _____
 Other means _____
 Worked at home _____
 Persons per private car, truck, or van _____
 Mean travel time to work _____ minutes
 Car, truck, or van _____ minutes
 Public transportation _____ minutes
 With a public transportation disability _____

CHARACTERISTICS OF WORKERS IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Johnson City city (pt.), Carter County, Tenn., worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Carter County, Tenn., worked				
Johnson City city (pt.), Washington County, Tenn.	Remainder of Washington County, Tenn.	Scott County, Va.	Washington County, Va.	Bristol city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carter County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Carter County, Tenn.	Remainder of Carter County, Tenn.	Hawkins County, Tenn.
21	11	—	—	—	—	17 198	10 124	48	10 076	136
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	14	11	—	—	—	9 850	5 542	25	5 517	125
Householder, wife present	4	11	—	—	—	7 500	4 301	18	4 283	96
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	647	391	—	391	—
Other household member	10	—	—	—	—	1 621	787	—	787	29
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	82	63	7	56	—
Female	7	—	—	—	—	7 348	4 582	23	4 559	11
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	138	92	—	92	—
Householder, no husband present	7	—	—	—	—	1 105	604	12	592	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	6 030	3 811	11	3 800	11
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	75	75	—	75	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	10	—	—	—	—	977	599	8	591	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	2 038	968	7	961	15
25 to 54 years	11	11	—	—	—	11 546	6 640	26	6 614	97
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	2 203	1 579	7	1 572	24
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	434	338	—	338	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	4 746	2 719	12	2 707	25
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	21	11	—	—	—	17 024	10 013	41	9 972	122
Black	—	—	—	—	—	132	69	—	69	14
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	42	42	7	35	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	20	10	—	10	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	21	11	—	—	—	17 198	10 124	48	10 076	136
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	3 021	1 912	12	1 900	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4	11	—	—	—	4 303	2 540	10	2 530	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	571	255	—	255	—
Sales occupations	—	11	—	—	—	1 371	998	10	988	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	—	—	—	—	2 361	1 287	—	1 287	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	1 871	1 199	7	1 192	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	288	262	—	262	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	—	—	—	—	2 487	1 209	8	1 201	78
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	—	—	—	—	5 228	3 002	11	2 991	47
Construction	6	—	—	—	—	1 178	579	—	579	44
Manufacturing	3	—	—	—	—	6 290	3 442	11	3 431	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	873	394	—	394	82
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	362	160	10	150	—
Retail trade	12	11	—	—	—	2 639	1 737	14	1 723	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	593	429	—	429	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	282	205	8	197	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	339	285	—	285	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	3 485	2 227	5	2 222	10
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	790	332	—	332	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	367	334	—	334	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	21	11	—	—	—	12 786	7 277	33	7 244	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	628	116	—	116	136
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	2 735	1 812	5	1 807	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	1 012	882	10	872	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	37	37	—	37	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10	—	—	—	—	2 982	1 998	17	1 981	—
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	21	11	—	—	—	16 747	9 872	48	9 824	136
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10	—	—	—	—	2 817	2 042	7	2 035	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4	—	—	—	—	1 615	990	—	990	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3	—	—	—	—	2 499	1 536	25	1 511	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	2 856	1 642	—	1 642	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	—	—	—	—	4 284	2 547	16	2 531	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	1 540	570	—	570	59
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	652	309	—	309	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	11	—	—	—	408	196	—	196	27
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	76	40	—	40	—
Median	\$4 250	\$26 801	—	—	—	\$9 010	\$8 448	\$7 360	\$8 458	\$17 958
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	21	11	—	—	—	16 167	9 181	48	9 133	127
Drive alone	15	—	—	—	—	11 761	7 004	41	6 963	11
Carpool	6	11	—	—	—	4 406	2 177	7	2 170	116
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	153	130	—	130	9
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	75	52	—	52	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	450	441	—	441	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	193	137	—	137	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	235	235	—	235	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	3.00	—	—	—	1.19	1.15	1.08	1.15	3.28
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes	25.2	20.0	—	—	—	20.0	14.2	14.2	14.2	74.5
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes	25.2	20.0	—	—	—	20.2	14.2	14.2	14.2	74.4
Public transportation ----- minutes	—	—	—	—	—	37.7	32.7	—	32.7	75.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	53	40	—	40	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Remainder of Carter County, Tenn., worked—Con.											
Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn.	Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn.	Sullivan County, Tenn.	Bristol city	Kingsport city (pt.), Sullivan County, Tenn.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sullivan County, Tenn.	Unicoi County, Tenn.	Washington County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Washington County, Tenn.	
—	136	1 127	235	479	20	459	413	185	5 564	4 746	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
—	125	931	166	414	20	394	351	104	3 086	2 669	
—	96	679	102	281	20	261	296	104	2 258	1 958	
—	—	103	25	47	—	47	31	—	153	118	
—	29	149	39	86	—	86	24	—	656	574	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	
—	11	196	69	65	—	65	62	81	2 478	2 077	
—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	34	34	
—	—	63	26	13	—	13	24	13	425	376	
—	11	121	43	52	—	52	26	68	2 019	1 667	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
—	—	41	—	31	—	31	10	—	337	300	
—	15	117	58	42	—	42	17	65	873	782	
—	97	825	140	389	20	369	296	75	3 847	3 246	
—	24	121	26	17	—	17	78	45	434	360	
—	—	23	11	—	—	—	12	—	73	58	
—	25	337	64	142	5	137	131	85	1 572	1 362	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
—	122	1 127	235	479	20	459	413	172	5 528	4 710	
—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	36	36	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
—	136	1 127	235	479	20	459	413	185	5 564	4 746	
—	11	174	53	57	5	52	64	29	895	724	
—	—	263	55	111	15	96	97	64	1 428	1 250	
—	—	107	13	46	—	46	48	24	185	156	
—	—	37	31	6	—	6	—	—	328	314	
—	—	119	11	59	15	44	49	40	915	780	
—	—	63	—	38	—	38	25	25	584	528	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	6	
—	78	272	49	121	—	121	102	15	879	745	
—	47	355	78	152	—	152	125	52	1 752	1 493	
—	44	118	20	62	—	62	36	—	427	366	
—	—	529	97	187	—	187	245	95	2 200	1 720	
—	82	107	11	55	15	40	41	35	235	211	
—	—	17	11	6	—	6	—	—	185	181	
—	—	110	51	31	—	31	28	20	764	719	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164	146	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	65	54	
—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	41	29	
—	—	118	26	74	5	69	18	12	1 128	1 000	
—	10	115	19	64	—	64	32	11	322	305	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	15	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	914	204	387	5	382	323	174	4 359	3 692	
—	136	50	6	26	15	11	18	—	326	281	
—	—	150	25	66	—	66	59	11	762	672	
—	—	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	117	101	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	96	19	58	—	58	19	12	876	743	
EARNINGS IN 1979											
—	136	1 116	235	479	20	459	402	172	5 389	4 594	
—	—	83	—	44	—	44	39	25	667	553	
—	—	53	19	—	—	—	34	24	548	450	
—	—	72	—	57	—	57	15	27	864	791	
—	15	173	60	26	15	11	87	13	1 011	863	
—	11	300	77	180	—	180	43	63	1 339	1 169	
—	59	232	18	140	—	140	74	8	661	545	
—	24	153	55	24	—	24	74	—	146	106	
—	27	44	—	8	5	3	36	12	121	87	
—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	
—	\$17 958	\$12 374	\$11 840	\$12 436	\$9 333	\$12 576	\$12 647	\$9 538	\$9 215	\$9 166	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
—	127	1 127	235	479	20	459	413	185	5 485	4 692	
—	11	539	72	257	20	237	210	133	4 012	3 470	
—	116	588	163	222	—	222	203	52	1 473	1 222	
—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	
—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	5	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	35	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	3 28	1.52	1.85	1.43	1.00	1.46	1.47	1.20	1.18	1.17	
—	74 5	40.8	42 2	42 9	37 5	43 1	37 7	34.6	23.8	23.4	
—	74.4	40.8	42.2	42.9	37.5	43 1	37 7	34.6	23.8	23.3	
—	75.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	60.0	
—	—	13	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Remainder of Carter County, Tenn., worked—Con.					Living in Hawkins County, Tenn., worked					
Remainder of Washington County, Tenn.	Scott County, Va.	Washington County, Va.	Bristol city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carter County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Carter County, Tenn.	Remainder of Carter County, Tenn.	Hawkins County, Tenn.	Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn.
818	—	12	50	931	13 189	16	—	16	7 551	36
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
417	—	12	50	566	8 151	16	—	16	4 797	31
300	—	12	50	452	6 195	12	—	12	3 646	31
35	—	—	—	26	712	—	—	—	399	—
82	—	—	—	88	1 242	4	—	4	750	—
—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—
401	—	—	—	365	5 038	—	—	—	2 754	5
—	—	—	—	11	36	—	—	—	32	—
49	—	—	—	56	833	—	—	—	491	—
352	—	—	—	298	4 169	—	—	—	2 231	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
37	—	—	—	52	617	—	—	—	360	—
91	—	—	—	174	1 722	4	—	4	814	—
601	—	12	50	607	9 296	12	—	12	5 259	36
74	—	—	—	85	1 233	—	—	—	809	—
15	—	—	—	13	321	—	—	—	309	—
210	—	—	8	147	2 588	—	—	—	1 402	13
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
818	—	12	50	931	12 868	16	—	16	7 306	36
—	—	—	—	—	274	—	—	—	223	—
—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	22	—
—	—	—	—	20	35	—	—	—	10	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
818	—	12	50	931	13 189	16	—	16	7 551	36
171	—	—	—	72	1 794	—	—	—	1 103	13
178	—	—	8	118	3 277	—	—	—	1 627	—
29	—	—	—	6	365	—	—	—	75	—
14	—	8	—	66	932	—	—	—	471	—
135	—	—	—	46	1 980	—	—	—	1 081	—
56	—	—	—	77	1 384	—	—	—	914	—
20	—	—	—	12	401	—	—	—	357	—
134	—	12	22	211	2 075	16	—	16	1 212	18
259	—	—	20	441	4 258	—	—	—	2 338	5
61	—	—	10	221	998	12	—	12	679	—
480	—	12	12	272	5 015	4	—	4	2 181	18
24	—	—	20	107	1 039	—	—	—	685	—
4	—	—	—	14	275	—	—	—	145	—
45	—	—	8	77	1 730	—	—	—	1 036	5
18	—	—	—	11	383	—	—	—	199	—
11	—	—	—	26	250	—	—	—	138	—
12	—	—	—	36	324	—	—	—	212	—
128	—	—	—	137	2 064	—	—	—	1 292	—
17	—	—	—	18	572	—	—	—	519	13
18	—	—	—	12	539	—	—	—	465	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
667	—	12	50	752	9 471	16	—	16	4 357	14
45	—	—	—	26	1 148	—	—	—	995	17
90	—	—	—	64	1 751	—	—	—	1 532	—
16	—	—	—	62	694	—	—	—	542	5
—	—	—	—	27	125	—	—	—	125	—
133	—	—	—	199	2 235	12	—	12	1 518	—
EARNINGS IN 1979										
795	—	12	50	908	12 964	16	—	16	7 363	36
114	—	—	—	163	2 309	4	—	4	1 612	5
98	—	—	—	201	1 224	12	—	12	783	—
73	—	—	—	160	1 373	—	—	—	811	—
150	—	—	—	60	1 235	—	—	—	663	—
170	—	12	12	156	3 413	—	—	—	1 982	4
116	—	—	10	84	1 989	—	—	—	944	27
40	—	—	20	38	771	—	—	—	280	—
34	—	—	8	32	541	—	—	—	221	—
—	—	—	—	14	109	—	—	—	67	—
\$9 500	—	\$10 415	\$20 408	\$7 125	\$10 304	\$4 667	—	\$4 667	\$9 434	\$15 267
JOURNEY TO WORK										
793	—	12	50	901	12 535	16	—	16	6 919	31
542	—	12	50	342	9 395	—	—	—	5 230	27
251	—	—	—	559	3 140	16	—	16	1 689	4
—	—	—	—	30	40	—	—	—	40	—
—	—	—	—	30	40	—	—	—	40	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4	—	—	—	—	205	—	—	—	205	—
21	—	—	—	—	191	—	—	—	169	—
—	—	—	—	—	218	—	—	—	218	5
1.22	—	1.00	1.00	1.72	1.16	3.20	—	3.20	1.16	1.07
26.5	—	70.0	45.4	45.4	19.5	82.5	—	82.5	15.6	12.4
26.5	—	70.0	45.4	45.8	19.8	82.5	—	82.5	15.9	12.4
—	—	—	—	33.3	15.3	—	—	—	15.3	—
—	—	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	33	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4 766	3 134	23	2 919	283	2 636	192	15	130	115	15
Householder, wife present	3 615	2 378	23	2 232	135	2 097	123	15	96	81	15
Householder, no wife present	399	302	—	271	48	223	31	—	—	—	—
Other household member	750	454	—	416	100	316	38	—	34	34	—
In group quarters	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 749	2 165	—	2 066	251	1 815	99	—	73	53	20
Householder, husband present	32	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	491	335	—	322	65	257	13	—	7	7	—
Other household member	2 226	1 826	—	1 740	186	1 554	86	—	66	46	20
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	360	247	—	223	46	177	24	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	814	842	—	799	69	730	43	—	38	33	5
25 to 54 years	5 223	3 801	15	3 597	385	3 212	189	15	138	108	30
55 to 64 years	809	397	8	366	34	332	23	—	27	27	—
65 years and over	309	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 389	1 049	15	975	128	847	59	15	71	67	4

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	7 270	5 227	23	4 918	529	4 389	286	15	199	164	35
Black	223	47	—	42	5	37	5	—	4	4	—
Other races	22	25	—	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	10	25	—	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	7 515	5 299	23	4 985	534	4 451	291	15	203	168	35
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 090	623	—	593	66	527	30	—	44	40	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 627	1 544	—	1 458	214	1 244	86	—	59	37	22
Technicians and related support occupations	75	269	—	269	14	255	—	—	4	4	—
Sales occupations	471	407	—	390	16	374	17	—	37	26	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 081	868	—	799	184	615	69	—	18	7	11
Service occupations	914	458	8	450	23	427	—	—	12	12	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	357	44	—	44	—	44	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 194	764	15	688	65	623	61	15	46	46	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 333	1 866	—	1 752	166	1 586	114	—	42	33	9
Construction	679	257	15	177	28	149	65	15	24	24	—
Manufacturing	2 163	2 707	—	2 621	156	2 465	86	—	79	55	24
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	685	350	—	340	103	237	10	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	145	119	—	107	10	97	12	—	11	—	11
Retail trade	1 031	634	—	622	52	570	12	—	26	26	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	199	184	—	179	40	139	5	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	138	112	8	81	33	48	23	—	—	—	—
Personal services	212	112	—	112	—	112	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 292	716	—	685	112	573	31	—	44	44	—
Public administration	506	46	—	16	—	16	30	—	7	7	—
All other industries	465	62	—	45	—	45	17	—	12	12	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 343	4 880	8	4 667	490	4 177	205	—	136	101	35
Federal government workers	978	134	15	95	31	64	24	15	4	4	—
State and local government workers	1 532	168	—	137	—	137	31	—	39	39	—
Self-employed workers	537	117	—	86	13	73	31	—	24	24	—
Unpaid family workers	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 518	663	—	636	45	591	27	—	42	42	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	7 327	5 262	23	4 948	534	4 414	291	15	203	168	35
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 607	638	—	575	75	500	63	15	40	29	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	783	402	—	383	4	379	19	—	17	17	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	811	540	—	526	102	424	14	—	5	—	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999	663	561	—	513	90	423	48	—	11	—	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 978	1 354	8	1 278	88	1 190	68	—	58	50	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	917	991	15	928	108	820	48	—	29	29	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	280	480	—	465	27	438	15	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	221	278	—	274	40	234	4	—	19	19	—
\$50,000 or more	67	18	—	6	—	6	12	—	24	24	—
Median	\$9 395	\$11 295	\$15 178	\$11 342	\$9 911	\$11 465	\$10 067	\$4000—	\$11 851	\$13 323	\$8 273

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	6 888	5 277	23	4 963	534	4 429	291	15	203	168	35
Drive alone	5 203	3 933	23	3 730	412	3 318	180	15	154	119	35
Carpool	1 685	1 344	—	1 233	122	1 111	111	—	49	49	—
Public transportation	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	205	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	169	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	213	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.00	1.16	1.13	1.16	1.35	1.00	1.14	1.17	1.00
Mean travel time to work	15.6	23.6	43.7	23.0	20.9	23.3	31.6	20.0	34.2	29.7	55.9
Car, truck, or van	15.9	23.6	43.7	23.1	20.9	23.3	31.6	20.0	34.2	29.7	55.9
Public transportation	15.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	33	46	—	46	20	26	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 44 years -----
45 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$34,999 -----
\$35,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Hawkins County, Tenn., worked—Con.				Living in Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn., worked						
Scott County, Va.	Washington County, Va.	Bristol city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carter County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Carter County, Tenn.	Remainder of Carter County, Tenn.	Hawkins County, Tenn.	Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn.	Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn.
59	—	46	1 892	582	—	—	—	111	5	106
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
20	—	39	1 221	380	—	—	—	97	—	97
20	—	28	896	226	—	—	—	47	—	47
—	—	11	73	130	—	—	—	38	—	38
—	—	—	252	24	—	—	—	12	—	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
39	—	7	671	202	—	—	—	14	5	9
—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	174	72	—	—	—	5	—	5
39	—	7	497	126	—	—	—	9	5	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
10	—	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	—	7	311	71	—	—	—	13	—	13
32	—	39	1 295	465	—	—	—	87	5	82
—	—	—	136	46	—	—	—	11	—	11
—	—	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	—	31	218	304	—	—	—	37	—	37
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
59	—	46	1 892	510	—	—	—	101	5	96
—	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	10	—	10
—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
59	—	46	1 892	582	—	—	—	111	5	106
20	—	4	113	189	—	—	—	8	—	8
27	—	20	214	141	—	—	—	10	—	10
17	—	—	18	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	7	34	27	—	—	—	4	—	4
—	—	13	162	104	—	—	—	6	—	6
—	—	—	68	9	—	—	—	4	—	4
—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	22	453	111	—	—	—	48	—	48
12	—	—	1 038	132	—	—	—	41	5	36
—	—	11	246	30	—	—	—	23	—	23
20	—	24	1 001	237	—	—	—	25	—	25
—	—	4	131	68	—	—	—	36	—	36
—	—	—	133	22	—	—	—	4	—	4
27	—	7	48	60	—	—	—	5	5	—
—	—	—	57	40	—	—	—	4	—	4
—	—	—	5	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	16	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	—	67	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	130	26	—	—	—	14	—	14
—	—	—	58	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
47	—	35	1 605	446	—	—	—	40	—	40
—	—	—	141	74	—	—	—	66	—	66
12	—	—	104	40	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	11	42	22	—	—	—	5	5	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	257	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979										
59	—	46	1 869	582	—	—	—	111	5	106
—	—	—	312	48	—	—	—	5	5	—
10	—	—	142	29	—	—	—	—	—	4
17	—	—	328	37	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	298	48	—	—	—	8	—	8
12	—	7	432	190	—	—	—	28	—	28
—	—	13	116	114	—	—	—	43	—	43
—	—	11	124	50	—	—	—	15	—	15
8	—	15	117	60	—	—	—	8	—	8
—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10 727	—	\$21 020	\$9 023	\$12 803	—	—	—	\$15 726	\$4000—	\$15 925
JOURNEY TO WORK										
59	—	46	1 877	577	—	—	—	106	—	106
39	—	24	1 026	457	—	—	—	58	—	58
20	—	22	851	120	—	—	—	48	—	48
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	5	—
1.26	—	1.54	1.41	1.14	—	—	—	1.41	—	1.41
27.5	—	63.7	37.6	18.6	—	—	—	20.0	—	20.0
27.5	—	63.7	37.6	18.6	—	—	—	20.0	—	20.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn., worked—Con.										
Sullivan County, Tenn.	Bristol city	Kingsport city (pt.), Sullivan County, Tenn.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sullivan County, Tenn.	Unicoi County, Tenn.	Washington County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Washington County, Tenn.	Remainder of Washington County, Tenn.	Scott County, Va.
436	—	401	92	309	35	—	24	11	13	—
271	—	253	56	197	18	—	8	4	4	—
167	—	149	24	125	18	—	8	4	4	—
92	—	92	24	68	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	—	12	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
165	—	148	36	112	17	—	16	7	9	—
4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
60	—	56	15	41	4	—	7	7	—	—
101	—	88	21	67	13	—	9	—	9	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46	—	46	8	38	—	—	5	—	5	—
359	—	333	84	249	26	—	15	7	8	—
31	—	22	—	22	9	—	4	4	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
249	—	237	48	189	12	—	11	7	4	—
378	—	348	87	261	30	—	20	7	13	—
47	—	42	5	37	5	—	4	4	—	—
11	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
436	—	401	92	309	35	—	24	11	13	—
169	—	153	13	140	16	—	8	4	4	—
117	—	107	49	58	10	—	7	7	—	—
10	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	11	7	4	5	—	—	—	—	—
91	—	86	42	44	5	—	7	7	—	—
5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
63	—	59	12	47	4	—	—	—	—	—
82	—	77	18	59	5	—	9	—	9	—
7	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
199	—	186	24	162	13	—	13	—	13	—
28	—	28	4	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
18	—	18	4	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
48	—	48	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—
36	—	31	14	17	5	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	11	6	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
74	—	62	9	53	12	—	4	4	—	—
5	—	5	—	5	—	—	7	7	—	—
5	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
382	—	360	88	272	22	—	13	—	13	—
4	—	4	4	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
33	—	25	—	25	8	—	7	7	—	—
17	—	12	—	12	5	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
52	—	39	4	35	13	—	—	—	—	—
436	—	401	92	309	35	—	24	11	13	—
43	—	34	4	30	9	—	—	—	—	—
25	—	20	4	16	5	—	—	—	—	—
32	—	32	12	20	—	—	5	—	5	—
40	—	40	17	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
136	—	123	19	104	13	—	19	11	8	—
71	—	67	26	41	4	—	—	—	—	—
35	—	35	6	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
48	—	44	4	40	4	—	—	—	—	—
6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$12 234	—	\$12 412	\$11 864	\$12 509	\$10 796	—	\$10 283	\$10 415	\$10 132	—
436	—	401	92	309	35	—	24	11	13	—
364	—	337	88	249	27	—	24	11	13	—
72	—	64	4	60	8	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.10	—	1.09	1.02	1.11	1.15	—	1.00	1.00	1.00	—
16.6	—	16.7	18.0	16.3	16.1	—	37.9	45.0	31.9	—
16.6	—	16.7	18.0	16.3	16.1	—	37.9	45.0	31.9	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn., worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn., worked							
Washington County, Va.	Bristol city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carter County, Tenn.	Johnson City (pt.), Carter County, Tenn.	Remainder of Carter County, Tenn.	Hawkins County, Tenn.	Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn.	Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn.	Sullivan County, Tenn.
—	11	16	12 607	16	—	16	7 440	31	7 409	4 863
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	4	7	7 771	16	—	16	4 700	31	4 669	2 863
Householder, wife present	4	—	5 969	12	—	12	3 599	31	3 568	2 211
Householder, no wife present	—	7	582	—	—	—	361	—	361	210
Other household member	—	—	1 218	4	—	4	738	—	738	442
In group quarters	—	—	2	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Female	7	9	4 836	—	—	—	2 740	—	2 740	2 000
Householder, husband present	—	—	32	—	—	—	32	—	32	—
Householder, no husband present	—	5	761	—	—	—	486	—	486	275
Other household member	7	4	4 043	—	—	—	2 222	—	2 222	1 725
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	—	617	—	—	—	360	—	360	247
20 to 24 years	7	—	1 651	4	—	4	801	—	801	796
25 to 54 years	4	16	8 831	12	—	12	5 172	31	5 141	3 442
55 to 64 years	—	—	1 187	—	—	—	798	—	798	366
65 years and over	—	—	321	—	—	—	309	—	309	12
With one or more years of college	7	16	2 284	—	—	—	1 365	13	1 352	800
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	11	16	12 358	16	—	16	7 205	31	7 174	4 849
Black	—	—	213	—	—	—	213	—	213	—
Other races	—	—	36	—	—	—	22	—	22	14
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	25	—	—	—	10	—	10	15
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	11	16	12 607	16	—	16	7 440	31	7 409	4 863
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4	7	1 605	—	—	—	1 095	13	1 082	454
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7	4	3 136	—	—	—	1 617	—	1 617	1 427
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	355	—	—	—	75	—	75	259
Sales occupations	7	—	905	—	—	—	467	—	467	391
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	4	1 876	—	—	—	1 075	—	1 075	777
Service occupations	—	—	1 375	—	—	—	910	—	910	453
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	401	—	—	—	357	—	357	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	1 964	16	—	16	1 164	18	1 146	701
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	5	4 126	—	—	—	2 297	—	2 297	1 784
Construction	—	—	968	12	—	12	656	—	656	250
Manufacturing	—	—	4 778	4	—	4	2 156	18	2 138	2 508
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4	—	971	—	—	—	649	—	649	322
Wholesale trade	—	—	253	—	—	—	141	—	141	101
Retail trade	7	—	1 670	—	—	—	1 031	—	1 031	586
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	4	343	—	—	—	195	—	195	148
Business and repair services	—	5	239	—	—	—	138	—	138	101
Personal services	—	—	319	—	—	—	212	—	212	107
Professional and related services	—	—	1 986	—	—	—	1 292	—	1 292	642
Public administration	—	—	546	—	—	—	505	13	492	41
All other industries	—	7	534	—	—	—	465	—	465	57
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11	16	9 025	16	—	16	4 317	14	4 303	4 498
Federal government workers	—	—	1 074	—	—	—	929	17	912	130
State and local government workers	—	—	1 711	—	—	—	1 532	—	1 532	135
Self-employed workers	—	—	672	—	—	—	537	—	537	100
Unpaid family workers	—	—	125	—	—	—	125	—	125	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	2 183	12	—	12	1 518	—	1 518	611
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	11	16	12 382	16	—	16	7 252	31	7 221	4 826
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	2 261	4	—	4	1 607	—	1 607	595
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	1 195	12	—	12	779	—	779	377
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	1 336	—	—	—	811	—	811	508
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	1 187	—	—	—	655	—	655	521
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	4	3 223	—	—	—	1 954	4	1 950	1 218
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	1 875	—	—	—	901	27	874	920
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	5	721	—	—	—	265	—	265	445
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4	7	481	—	—	—	213	—	213	230
\$50,000 or more	—	—	103	—	—	—	67	—	67	12
Median	\$13 203	\$23 655	\$10 197	\$4 667	—	\$4 667	\$9 310	\$15 358	\$9 263	\$11 200
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	11	16	11 958	16	—	16	6 813	31	6 782	4 841
Drive alone	11	11	8 938	—	—	—	5 172	27	5 145	3 569
Carpool	—	5	3 020	16	—	16	1 641	4	1 637	1 272
Public transportation	—	—	40	—	—	—	40	—	40	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	40	—	—	—	40	—	40	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	205	—	—	—	205	—	205	—
Other means	—	—	191	—	—	—	169	—	169	22
Worked at home	—	—	213	—	—	—	213	—	213	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.31	1.17	3.20	—	3.20	1.16	1.07	1.16	1.17
Mean travel time to work	43.2	40.0	19.5	82.5	—	82.5	15.5	12.4	15.5	24.2
Car, truck, or van	43.2	40.0	19.8	82.5	—	82.5	15.8	12.4	15.8	24.3
Public transportation	—	—	15.3	—	—	—	15.3	—	15.3	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	79	—	—	—	33	—	33	46

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn., worked—Con.									
Bristol city	Kingsport city (pt.), Sullivan County, Tenn.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sullivan County, Tenn.	Unicoi County, Tenn.	Washington County, Tenn.	Johnson City (pt.), Washington County, Tenn.	Remainder of Washington County, Tenn.	Scott County, Va.
23	4 584	442	4 142	256	15	179	157	22	59
23	2 666	227	2 439	174	15	122	111	11	20
23	2 083	111	1 972	105	15	88	77	11	20
—	179	24	155	31	—	—	—	—	—
—	404	92	312	38	—	34	34	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	1 918	215	1 703	82	—	57	46	11	39
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	266	50	216	9	—	—	—	—	—
—	1 652	165	1 487	73	—	57	46	11	39
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	223	46	177	24	—	—	—	—	10
—	753	61	692	43	—	33	33	—	17
15	3 264	301	2 963	163	15	123	101	22	32
8	344	34	310	14	—	23	23	—	—
—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
15	738	80	658	47	15	60	60	—	20
23	4 570	442	4 128	256	15	179	157	22	59
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
23	4 584	442	4 142	256	15	179	157	22	59
—	440	53	387	14	—	36	36	—	20
—	1 351	165	1 186	76	—	52	30	22	27
—	239	14	245	—	—	4	4	—	17
—	713	9	370	12	—	37	26	11	10
—	445	142	571	64	—	11	—	—	—
8	44	23	422	—	—	12	12	—	—
—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	629	53	576	57	15	46	46	—	—
—	1 675	148	1 527	109	—	33	33	—	12
15	170	21	149	65	15	24	24	—	—
—	2 435	132	2 303	73	—	66	55	11	20
—	312	99	213	10	—	—	—	—	—
—	89	6	83	12	—	11	—	11	—
—	574	28	546	12	—	26	26	—	27
—	148	26	122	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	70	27	43	23	—	—	—	—	—
—	107	—	107	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	623	103	520	19	—	40	40	—	12
—	11	—	11	30	—	—	—	—	—
—	45	—	45	12	—	12	12	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	4 307	402	3 905	183	—	123	101	22	47
15	91	27	64	24	15	—	—	—	—
—	112	—	112	23	—	32	32	—	12
—	74	13	61	26	—	24	24	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	597	41	556	14	—	42	42	—	—
23	4 547	442	4 105	256	15	179	157	22	59
—	541	71	470	54	15	40	29	11	—
—	363	—	363	14	—	17	17	—	10
—	494	90	404	14	—	—	—	—	17
—	473	73	400	—	—	11	—	11	—
8	1 155	69	1 086	55	—	39	39	—	12
15	861	82	779	44	—	29	29	—	12
—	430	21	409	15	—	—	—	—	—
—	230	36	194	—	—	19	19	—	8
—	—	—	—	12	—	24	24	—	—
\$15 178	\$11 241	\$9 644	\$11 376	\$9 917	\$4000—	\$12 234	\$13 833	\$6 000	\$10 727
23	4 562	442	4 120	256	15	179	157	22	59
23	3 393	324	3 069	153	15	130	108	22	39
—	1 169	118	1 051	103	—	49	49	—	20
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.00	1 16	1.16	1.16	1.38	1.00	1.16	1.18	1.00	1.26
43.7	23.6	21.4	23.8	33.7	20.0	33.7	28.7	70.0	27.5
43.7	23.6	21.4	23.9	33.7	20.0	33.7	28.7	70.0	27.5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	46	20	26	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	35	1 214
Householder, wife present	24	896
Householder, no wife present	11	66
Other household member	—	252
In group quarters	—	—
Female	662	21 459
Householder, husband present	—	357
Householder, no husband present	—	169
Other household member	—	493
In group quarters	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	122
20 to 24 years	—	311
25 to 54 years	35	1 279
55 to 64 years	—	136
65 years and over	—	28
With one or more years of college	24	202

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	35	1 876
Black	—	—
Other races	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	35	1 876
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	106
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	210
Technicians and related support occupations	—	18
Sales occupations	—	34
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	158
Service occupations	—	68
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	453
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 033
Construction	11	246
Manufacturing	24	1 001
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	131
Wholesale trade	—	133
Retail trade	—	48
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	53
Business and repair services	—	—
Personal services	—	16
Professional and related services	—	67
Public administration	—	130
All other industries	—	51
Armed forces, at work	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	24	1 589
Federal government workers	—	141
State and local government workers	—	104
Self-employed workers	11	42
Unpaid family workers	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	257

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	35	1 853
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	312
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	142
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	328
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	298
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	428
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	116
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	119
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	110
\$50,000 or more	—	—
Median	—	—

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	35	1 861
Drive alone	13	1 015
Carpool	22	846
Public transportation	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—
Walked only	—	—
Other means	—	15
Worked at home	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.86	1.41
Mean travel time to work	70.1	37.6
Car, truck, or van	70.1	37.6
Public transportation	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn., worked—Con.			Living in Sullivan County, Tenn., worked						
Washington County, Va.	Bristol city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carter County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Carter County, Tenn.	Remainder of Carter County, Tenn.	Hawkins County, Tenn.	Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn.	Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn.
—	35	1 876	53 857	209	—	209	1 239	34	1 205
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	35	1 214	32 398	157	—	157	1 050	34	1 016
Householder, wife present	24	896	24 665	141	—	141	795	34	761
Householder, no wife present	11	66	2 449	16	—	16	106	—	106
Other household member	—	252	5 238	—	—	—	149	—	149
In group quarters	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	662	21 459	52	52	—	52	189	—	189
Householder, husband present	—	357	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	169	4 509	15	—	15	77	—	77
Other household member	—	493	16 541	37	—	37	112	—	112
In group quarters	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	122	2 817	—	—	—	24	—	24
20 to 24 years	—	311	6 678	28	—	28	133	—	133
25 to 54 years	35	1 279	36 803	181	—	181	936	20	916
55 to 64 years	—	136	6 329	—	—	—	146	14	132
65 years and over	—	28	1 230	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	24	202	17 602	107	—	107	405	11	394
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	35	1 876	52 782	209	—	209	1 149	34	1 115
Black	—	—	910	—	—	—	90	—	90
Other races	—	—	165	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	279	—	—	—	11	—	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	35	1 876	53 844	209	—	209	1 239	34	1 205
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	106	11 519	35	—	35	178	20	158
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	210	15 437	26	—	26	174	—	174
Technicians and related support occupations	—	18	2 106	14	—	14	32	—	32
Sales occupations	—	34	5 145	—	—	—	44	—	44
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	158	8 186	12	—	12	98	—	98
Service occupations	—	68	5 346	14	—	14	6	—	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	6	696	—	—	—	11	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	453	7 275	66	—	66	430	14	416
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 033	13 571	68	—	68	440	—	440
Construction	11	246	3 068	—	—	—	310	—	310
Manufacturing	24	1 001	20 075	150	—	150	444	34	410
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	131	3 619	21	—	21	306	—	306
Wholesale trade	—	133	2 255	28	—	28	14	—	14
Retail trade	—	48	8 407	—	—	—	23	—	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	53	2 017	—	—	—	32	—	32
Business and repair services	—	—	1 134	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	16	1 626	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	67	9 108	10	—	10	47	—	47
Public administration	—	130	1 475	—	—	—	52	—	52
All other industries	—	51	1 060	—	—	—	11	—	11
Armed forces, at work	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	24	1 589	43 848	202	—	202	598	34	564
Federal government workers	—	141	1 739	7	—	7	536	—	536
State and local government workers	—	104	5 416	—	—	—	60	—	60
Self-employed workers	11	42	2 702	—	—	—	31	—	31
Unpaid family workers	—	—	152	—	—	—	14	—	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	257	8 623	10	—	10	142	—	142
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	35	1 853	52 912	209	—	209	1 213	34	1 179
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	312	8 301	—	—	—	53	—	53
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	142	4 632	—	—	—	66	—	66
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	328	5 786	53	—	53	57	—	57
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	298	5 639	24	—	24	78	—	78
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	428	11 511	77	—	77	360	—	360
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	116	8 244	44	—	44	254	—	254
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	119	4 490	—	—	—	247	20	227
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11	110	3 498	11	—	11	98	14	84
\$50,000 or more	—	—	811	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
	\$21 529	\$8 970	\$10 618	\$11 143	—	\$11 143	\$14 840	\$23 809	\$14 485
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	35	1 861	51 267	209	—	209	1 230	34	1 196
Drive alone	13	1 015	39 803	155	—	155	534	34	500
Carpool	22	846	11 464	54	—	54	696	—	696
Public transportation	—	—	279	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	230	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	1 247	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	15	378	—	—	—	9	—	9
Worked at home	—	—	686	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.86	1.41	1.14	1.19	—	1.19	1.59	1.00	1.61
Mean travel time to work	70.1	37.6	17.3	31.3	—	31.3	32.6	32.9	32.6
Car, truck, or van	70.1	37.6	17.4	31.3	—	31.3	32.4	32.9	32.4
Public transportation	—	—	28.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	285	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Sullivan County, Tenn., worked—Con.									
	Sullivan County, Tenn.	Bristol city	Kingsport city (pt.), Sullivan County, Tenn.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sullivan County, Tenn.	Unicoi County, Tenn.	Washington County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Washington County, Tenn.	Remainder of Washington County, Tenn.
Workers 16 years and over	44 639	10 238	24 032	3 259	20 773	10 369	54	2 458	1 542	916
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	26 584	5 605	15 044	2 010	13 034	5 935	54	1 189	759	430
Householder, wife present	20 297	3 845	12 189	1 599	10 590	4 263	43	947	552	395
Householder, no wife present	1 952	404	942	120	822	606	11	47	23	24
Other household member	4 289	1 317	1 906	291	1 615	1 066	—	195	184	11
In group quarters	46	39	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Female	18 055	4 633	8 988	1 249	7 739	4 434	—	1 269	783	486
Householder, husband present	336	130	102	36	66	104	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	3 792	959	2 155	332	1 823	678	—	274	167	107
Other household member	13 875	3 492	6 731	881	5 850	3 652	—	995	616	379
In group quarters	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 453	766	1 201	158	1 043	486	—	85	61	24
20 to 24 years	5 574	1 640	2 844	432	2 412	1 090	11	331	244	87
25 to 34 years	30 127	6 249	16 658	2 082	14 576	7 220	16	1 811	1 099	712
35 to 44 years	5 356	1 176	2 956	492	2 464	1 224	15	219	126	93
45 years and over	1 129	407	373	95	278	349	12	12	12	—
With one or more years of college	14 538	3 333	7 965	1 230	6 735	3 240	12	866	613	253
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	43 771	10 061	23 492	3 215	20 277	10 218	54	2 399	1 517	882
Black	728	143	457	44	413	128	—	34	—	34
Other races	140	34	83	—	83	23	—	25	25	—
Spanish origin ¹	204	38	82	—	82	84	—	21	21	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	44 639	10 238	24 032	3 259	20 773	10 369	54	2 445	1 529	916
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 622	2 072	5 034	634	4 400	2 516	12	585	349	236
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 998	3 626	7 130	1 365	5 765	2 242	—	768	508	260
Technicians and related support occupations	1 860	337	1 353	74	1 279	170	—	150	123	27
Sales occupations	4 263	1 266	1 962	464	1 498	1 035	—	226	175	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 875	2 023	3 815	827	2 988	1 037	—	392	210	182
Service occupations	4 854	1 173	2 264	220	2 044	1 417	11	157	157	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	663	66	112	22	90	485	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 778	1 049	3 303	402	2 901	1 426	15	287	162	125
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 724	2 252	6 189	616	5 573	2 283	16	648	353	295
Construction	2 259	355	1 071	111	960	833	16	161	37	124
Manufacturing	16 375	2 584	10 683	683	10 000	3 108	—	990	455	535
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 785	964	1 233	273	960	588	15	153	106	47
Wholesale trade	1 739	603	814	148	666	322	—	220	127	93
Retail trade	7 150	2 122	3 552	631	2 921	1 476	23	258	197	61
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 683	542	972	608	364	169	—	31	23	8
Business and repair services	969	340	437	183	254	192	—	51	43	8
Personal services	1 511	305	756	76	680	450	—	39	39	—
Professional and related services	7 952	1 961	3 778	354	3 424	2 213	—	483	443	40
Public administration	1 256	329	533	181	352	394	—	40	40	—
All other industries	960	133	203	11	192	624	—	19	19	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—
Private wage and salary workers	36 438	8 584	21 315	2 755	18 560	6 539	42	2 030	1 192	838
Federal government workers	973	155	407	117	290	411	—	114	105	9
State and local government workers	4 622	894	1 498	195	1 303	2 230	—	196	174	22
Self-employed workers	2 468	595	760	192	568	1 113	12	118	71	47
Unpaid family workers	138	10	52	—	52	76	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 469	2 074	3 315	345	2 970	2 080	28	401	343	58
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	43 806	10 095	23 694	3 236	20 458	10 017	42	2 456	1 540	916
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 007	1 868	3 100	465	2 635	2 039	11	542	383	159
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 756	1 294	1 509	166	1 343	953	16	237	186	51
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 740	1 504	2 274	426	1 848	962	—	218	160	58
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 567	1 295	2 074	410	1 664	1 198	—	246	152	94
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 201	2 027	4 661	706	3 955	2 513	—	620	331	289
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 947	972	4 686	413	4 273	1 289	—	338	226	112
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 874	533	2 801	312	2 489	540	15	129	44	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 020	419	2 164	277	1 887	437	—	111	43	68
\$50,000 or more	694	183	425	61	364	86	—	15	15	—
Median	\$10 687	\$8 589	\$12 621	\$10 736	\$13 027	\$9 760	\$5 250	\$9 878	\$8 539	\$11 103
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	42 198	9 638	23 180	3 196	19 984	9 380	42	2 417	1 532	885
Drive alone	33 490	7 579	18 800	2 651	16 149	7 111	42	1 810	1 212	598
Carpool	8 708	2 059	4 380	545	3 835	2 269	—	607	320	287
Public transportation	250	96	52	27	25	102	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	201	84	15	—	15	102	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 179	252	550	36	514	377	12	10	10	—
Other means	326	110	168	—	168	48	—	31	—	31
Worked at home	686	142	82	—	82	462	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.00	1.17	1.14	1.23
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.8	16.4	15.3	15.1	15.4	16.1	31.2	26.1	26.4	25.5
Car, truck, or van—minutes	15.9	16.5	15.4	15.1	15.4	16.3	38.9	26.2	26.5	25.6
Public transportation—minutes	28.1	18.9	24.4	10.0	40.0	38.6	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	223	25	110	26	84	88	12	26	26	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Sullivan County, Tenn., worked—Con.					Living in Bristol city, worked					
Scott County, Va.	Washington County, Va.	Bristol city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carter County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Carter County, Tenn.	Remainder of Carter County, Tenn.	Hawkins County, Tenn.	Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn.	
235	345	4 678	938	9 636	22	—	22	31	—	
150	207	3 007	747	5 478	22	—	22	21	—	
87	162	2 193	530	3 673	22	—	22	10	—	
31	11	275	44	656	—	—	—	—	—	
32	34	539	173	1 110	—	—	—	11	—	
—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	
85	138	1 671	191	4 158	—	—	—	10	—	
—	—	21	—	86	—	—	—	—	—	
17	12	322	32	1 108	—	—	—	10	—	
68	126	1 328	159	2 912	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	
11	20	224	9	594	—	—	—	—	—	
59	14	528	129	1 274	—	—	—	—	—	
140	277	3 315	694	5 973	22	—	22	31	—	
25	34	534	74	1 445	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	77	32	350	—	—	—	—	—	
141	150	1 383	312	3 493	14	—	14	11	—	
235	345	4 620	922	9 391	22	—	22	31	—	
—	—	58	16	210	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	
25	—	18	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	
235	345	4 678	938	9 636	22	—	22	31	—	
116	153	818	238	2 203	—	—	—	—	—	
19	61	1 391	171	3 101	—	—	—	10	—	
—	—	50	—	218	—	—	—	—	—	
19	18	575	70	1 215	—	—	—	—	—	
—	43	766	101	1 668	—	—	—	10	—	
—	—	304	91	926	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	22	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	
39	75	585	176	1 127	14	—	14	10	—	
61	56	1 558	262	2 204	8	—	8	11	—	
25	57	240	142	374	—	—	—	21	—	
62	97	1 957	218	3 102	8	—	8	10	—	
—	14	325	131	702	14	—	14	—	—	
—	—	254	36	556	—	—	—	—	—	
52	28	873	103	1 735	—	—	—	—	—	
—	13	258	—	584	—	—	—	—	—	
—	20	94	41	191	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	76	20	313	—	—	—	—	—	
96	82	438	143	1 594	—	—	—	—	—	
—	23	104	47	337	—	—	—	—	—	
—	11	59	57	146	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
156	265	4 117	784	7 949	22	—	22	—	—	
—	—	109	30	330	—	—	—	31	—	
67	80	391	75	858	—	—	—	—	—	
12	—	61	49	489	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	
11	36	526	98	1 732	—	—	—	21	—	
235	325	4 626	892	9 482	22	—	22	31	—	
—	29	659	147	1 642	—	—	—	—	—	
28	27	502	17	1 115	—	—	—	—	—	
39	69	610	97	1 247	—	—	—	—	—	
50	49	625	33	1 042	—	—	—	—	—	
67	90	1 096	124	2 144	8	—	8	10	—	
20	38	603	142	1 206	14	—	14	21	—	
6	23	196	124	461	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	258	158	467	—	—	—	—	—	
25	—	77	50	158	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10 021	\$9 531	\$9 734	\$15 756	\$9 415	\$15 162	—	\$15 162	\$15 202	—	
235	345	4 591	897	8 965	22	—	22	31	—	
133	243	3 396	614	6 908	8	—	8	—	—	
102	102	1 195	283	2 057	14	—	14	31	—	
—	—	29	12	138	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	29	—	126	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	46	29	310	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	12	—	81	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	142	—	—	—	—	—	
1.38	1.19	1.16	1.22	1.14	1.91	—	1.91	2.74	—	
29.1	35.0	20.3	44.6	15.1	49.1	—	49.1	48.7	—	
29.1	35.0	20.3	46.1	15.1	49.1	—	49.1	48.7	—	
—	—	31.4	30.0	22.6	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	24	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 44 years -----
45 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Bristol city, worked—Con.									
Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn.	Sullivan County, Tenn.	Bristol city	Kingsport city (pt.), Sullivan County, Tenn.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sullivan County, Tenn.	Unicoi County, Tenn.	Washington County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Washington County, Tenn.
31	6 966	5 391	149	41	108	1 426	12	115	81
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
21	3 767	2 790	111	23	88	866	12	92	69
10	2 506	1 823	111	23	88	572	12	92	69
—	420	259	—	—	—	161	—	—	—
11	802	669	—	—	—	133	—	—	—
—	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	3 199	2 601	38	18	20	560	—	23	12
—	77	44	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
10	862	765	20	—	20	77	—	11	—
—	2 208	1 740	18	18	—	450	—	12	12
—	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
—	453	406	—	—	—	47	—	—	—
—	978	898	—	—	—	80	—	21	10
31	4 142	2 982	128	41	87	1 032	—	69	46
—	1 129	856	21	—	21	252	—	15	15
—	264	249	—	—	—	15	12	10	10
11	2 668	2 002	71	11	60	595	12	39	28
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
31	6 789	5 250	149	41	108	1 390	12	105	71
—	152	116	—	—	—	36	—	—	—
—	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	10	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
31	6 966	5 391	149	41	108	1 426	12	115	81
—	1 632	1 134	35	11	24	463	12	22	10
10	2 236	1 967	57	18	39	212	—	45	23
—	182	130	17	—	17	35	—	11	—
—	816	775	—	—	—	41	—	13	13
10	1 238	1 062	40	18	22	136	—	21	10
—	786	714	—	—	—	72	—	—	—
—	75	44	—	—	—	31	—	—	—
10	811	584	21	—	21	206	—	20	20
11	1 426	948	36	12	24	442	—	28	28
21	262	221	—	—	—	41	—	21	10
10	1 986	1 069	67	12	55	850	—	35	12
—	531	454	30	18	12	47	—	23	23
—	410	351	21	—	21	38	—	13	13
—	1 274	1 122	—	—	—	152	12	13	13
—	433	410	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
—	144	133	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
—	254	228	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
—	1 284	1 141	20	—	20	123	—	10	10
—	265	205	—	—	—	60	—	—	—
—	123	57	—	—	—	66	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	5 647	4 409	149	41	108	1 089	—	105	71
31	227	59	—	—	—	168	—	10	10
—	638	493	—	—	—	145	—	—	—
—	444	420	—	—	—	24	12	—	—
—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	1 351	1 181	—	—	—	170	12	20	20
EARNINGS IN 1979									
31	6 846	5 294	149	41	108	1 403	—	115	81
—	1 185	1 066	27	18	9	92	—	21	10
—	788	698	—	—	—	90	—	10	10
—	903	784	8	—	8	111	—	—	—
—	753	570	—	—	—	183	—	—	—
10	1 550	1 085	36	—	36	429	—	13	13
21	793	486	67	12	55	240	—	71	48
—	381	269	—	—	—	112	—	—	—
—	377	242	11	11	—	124	—	—	—
—	116	94	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
\$15 202	\$9 453	\$8 347	\$15 101	\$15 689	\$15 013	\$11 995	—	\$15 142	\$15 115
JOURNEY TO WORK									
31	6 394	4 832	149	41	108	1 413	—	115	81
—	4 947	3 774	116	41	75	1 057	—	93	59
31	1 447	1 058	33	—	33	356	—	22	22
—	109	96	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
—	97	84	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	252	252	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
—	69	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	142	142	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.74	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.00	1.24	1.15	—	1.15	1.22
48.7	13.7	12.1	36.3	33.8	37.3	17.2	4.0	33.5	32.8
48.7	13.7	12.0	36.3	33.8	37.3	17.1	—	33.5	32.8
—	20.2	18.9	—	—	—	30.0	—	—	—
—	13	13	—	—	—	—	12	10	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Bristol city, worked—Con.					Living in Kingsport city (pt.), Sullivan County, Tenn., worked				
Remainder of Washington County, Tenn.	Scott County, Va.	Washington County, Va.	Bristol city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carter County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Carter County, Tenn.	Remainder of Carter County, Tenn.	Hawkins County, Tenn.
34	—	100	2 390	187	11 071	11	—	11	387
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
23	—	36	1 528	187	6 256	11	—	11	311
23	—	36	995	87	4 622	11	—	11	205
—	—	—	236	15	638	—	—	—	49
—	—	—	297	85	989	—	—	—	57
—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
11	—	64	862	—	4 815	—	—	—	76
—	—	—	9	—	63	—	—	—	—
11	—	12	213	—	1 638	—	—	—	41
—	—	52	640	—	3 114	—	—	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
—	—	—	141	—	587	—	—	—	11
11	—	14	261	44	1 224	—	—	—	32
23	—	71	1 638	119	7 041	11	—	11	265
—	—	15	286	24	1 966	—	—	—	79
—	—	—	64	—	253	—	—	—	—
11	—	46	703	88	4 499	11	—	11	156
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
34	—	100	2 332	187	10 493	11	—	11	314
—	—	—	58	—	501	—	—	—	73
—	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	18	—	56	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
34	—	100	2 390	187	11 071	11	—	11	387
12	—	73	464	54	2 973	11	—	11	48
22	—	12	798	34	3 547	—	—	—	57
11	—	—	25	—	598	—	—	—	10
—	—	—	386	17	1 176	—	—	—	35
11	—	12	387	17	1 773	—	—	—	12
—	—	—	140	—	1 135	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	—	11
—	—	15	257	48	1 176	—	—	—	149
—	—	—	731	51	2 167	—	—	—	122
11	—	—	70	45	574	—	—	—	76
23	—	27	1 036	52	3 928	11	—	11	148
—	—	—	134	11	583	—	—	—	77
—	—	—	133	15	308	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	436	—	1 832	—	—	—	23
—	13	—	140	—	497	—	—	—	12
—	—	—	47	17	181	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	59	—	259	—	—	—	—
—	—	46	254	32	2 390	—	—	—	23
—	—	14	58	—	380	—	—	—	17
—	—	—	23	15	139	—	—	—	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
34	—	65	2 110	170	8 895	11	—	11	184
—	—	—	62	—	369	—	—	—	154
—	—	35	185	17	1 182	—	—	—	24
—	—	—	33	—	576	—	—	—	11
—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	14
—	—	—	328	29	1 688	—	—	—	61
EARNINGS IN 1979									
34	—	100	2 368	187	10 858	11	—	11	373
11	—	14	422	50	1 579	—	—	—	24
—	—	14	303	—	808	—	—	—	24
—	—	37	307	43	1 049	—	—	—	35
—	—	13	276	33	1 052	—	—	—	39
—	—	7	556	—	2 281	—	—	—	91
23	—	15	292	15	1 829	—	—	—	55
—	—	—	80	12	988	—	—	—	77
—	—	—	90	11	936	11	—	11	28
—	—	—	42	23	336	—	—	—	—
\$15 202	—	\$7 189	\$9 101	\$8 030	\$11 574	\$26 801	—	\$26 801	\$13 066
JOURNEY TO WORK									
34	—	100	2 303	187	10 235	11	—	11	387
34	—	59	1 801	108	8 293	—	—	—	260
—	—	41	502	79	1 942	11	—	11	127
—	—	—	29	—	52	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	29	—	15	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	46	—	576	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	12	—	126	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	82	—	—	—	—
1.00	—	1.26	1.13	1.29	1.12	5.00	—	5.00	1.24
35.0	—	24.4	17.1	41.1	13.2	45.0	—	45.0	21.2
35.0	—	24.4	17.0	41.1	13.2	45.0	—	45.0	21.2
—	—	—	31.4	—	24.4	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	10	—	72	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Kingsport city (pt.), Sullivan County, Tenn., worked—Con.										
	Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn.	Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn.	Sullivan County, Tenn.	Bristol city	Kingsport city (pt.), Sullivan County, Tenn.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sullivan County, Tenn.	Unicoi County, Tenn.	Washington County, Tenn.
Workers 16 years and over	11	376	10 214	61	9 343	1 494	7 849	810	—	378
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	11	300	5 766	33	5 285	806	4 479	448	—	131
Householder, wife present	11	194	4 287	21	4 002	625	3 377	264	—	95
Householder, no wife present	—	49	589	—	539	56	483	50	—	—
Other household member	—	57	883	12	737	125	612	134	—	36
In group quarters	—	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Female	—	76	4 448	28	4 058	688	3 370	362	—	247
Householder, husband present	—	—	63	—	39	12	27	24	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	41	1 471	—	1 375	250	1 125	96	—	109
Other household member	—	35	2 914	28	2 644	426	2 218	242	—	138
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	11	576	—	537	30	507	39	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	32	1 117	25	972	192	780	120	—	48
25 to 34 years	11	254	6 453	36	5 856	829	5 027	561	—	258
35 to 44 years	—	79	1 815	—	1 740	378	1 362	75	—	72
45 years and over	—	—	253	—	238	65	173	15	—	—
With one or more years of college	11	145	4 136	40	3 755	672	3 083	341	—	131
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	11	303	9 743	52	8 912	1 450	7 462	779	—	344
Black	—	73	394	—	378	44	334	16	—	34
Other races	—	—	77	9	53	—	53	15	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	46	—	46	—	46	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	11	376	10 214	61	9 343	1 494	7 849	810	—	378
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11	37	2 762	—	2 472	330	2 142	290	—	87
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	57	3 377	52	3 156	738	2 418	169	—	107
Technicians and related support occupations	—	10	577	12	550	49	501	15	—	11
Sales occupations	—	35	1 075	12	984	281	703	79	—	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	12	1 725	28	1 622	408	1 214	75	—	36
Service occupations	—	—	1 112	9	1 003	94	909	100	—	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	11	62	—	36	—	36	26	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	149	971	—	848	157	691	123	—	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	122	1 930	—	1 828	175	1 653	102	—	105
Construction	—	76	491	—	393	64	329	98	—	7
Manufacturing	11	137	3 604	—	3 453	218	3 235	151	—	155
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	77	496	15	397	70	327	84	—	10
Wholesale trade	—	—	297	—	274	47	227	23	—	11
Retail trade	—	23	1 726	12	1 673	388	1 285	41	—	83
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	12	485	—	456	327	129	29	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	175	—	159	75	84	16	—	—
Personal services	—	—	246	—	232	25	207	14	—	13
Professional and related services	—	23	2 216	34	1 893	188	1 705	289	—	86
Public administration	—	17	350	—	327	92	235	23	—	13
All other industries	—	11	128	—	86	—	86	42	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11	173	8 398	61	7 808	1 190	6 618	529	—	269
Federal government workers	—	154	183	—	183	58	125	—	—	32
State and local government workers	—	24	1 085	—	858	104	754	227	—	37
Self-employed workers	—	11	513	—	459	142	317	54	—	40
Unpaid family workers	—	14	35	—	35	—	35	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	61	1 582	—	1 385	86	1 299	197	—	45
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	11	362	10 015	61	9 174	1 484	7 690	780	—	378
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	24	1 476	9	1 334	156	1 178	133	—	79
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	24	761	—	705	98	607	56	—	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	35	964	13	850	202	648	101	—	50
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	39	935	15	854	134	720	66	—	51
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	91	2 014	12	1 789	362	1 427	213	—	134
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	55	1 748	—	1 609	211	1 398	139	—	26
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	66	911	—	911	139	772	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	28	897	12	822	133	689	63	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	309	—	300	49	251	9	—	15
Median	\$20 453	\$12 712	\$11 678	\$9 133	\$11 869	\$11 567	\$11 944	\$10 498	—	\$9 451
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	11	376	9 395	61	8 550	1 431	7 119	784	—	361
Drive alone	11	249	7 756	61	7 130	1 198	5 932	565	—	242
Carpool	—	127	1 639	—	1 420	233	1 187	219	—	119
Public transportation	—	—	52	—	52	27	25	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	15	—	15	—	15	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	576	—	550	36	514	26	—	—
Other means	—	—	109	—	109	—	109	—	—	17
Worked at home	—	—	82	—	82	—	82	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.25	1.10	1.00	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.19	—	1.21
Mean travel time to work	20.0	21.2	12.1	33.4	11.4	10.6	11.6	18.3	—	28.7
Car, truck, or van	20.0	21.2	12.1	33.4	11.3	10.6	11.5	18.8	—	28.6
Public transportation	—	—	24.4	—	24.4	10.0	40.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	72	—	58	12	46	14	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Kingsport city (pt.), Sullivan County, Tenn., worked—Con.

Johnson City city (pt.), Washington County, Tenn.

Remainder of Washington County, Tenn.

Scott County, Va.

Washington County, Va.

Bristol city, Va.

Outside SMSA

Living in Remainder of Sullivan County, Tenn., worked

Inside SMSA

Carter County, Tenn.

Johnson City city (pt.), Carter County, Tenn.

Remainder of Carter County, Tenn.

Workers 16 years and over

215

163

75

—

6

145

33 150

176

—

176

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

86

45

37

—

—

92

20 664

124

—

124

Householder, wife present

50

45

24

—

—

69

16 370

108

—

108

Householder, no wife present

—

—

—

—

1

155

16

—

16

Other household member

36

—

13

—

—

23

3 139

—

—

—

In group quarters

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

Female

129

118

38

—

6

53

12 486

52

—

52

Householder, husband present

—

—

—

—

—

—

208

—

—

—

Householder, no husband present

52

57

17

—

—

9

1 763

15

—

15

Other household member

77

61

21

—

6

44

10 515

37

—

37

In group quarters

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years

—

—

—

—

—

—

1 636

—

—

—

20 to 24 years

21

27

27

—

—

8

4 180

28

—

28

25 to 54 years

164

94

48

—

6

111

23 789

148

—

148

55 to 64 years

30

42

—

—

—

26

2 918

—

—

—

65 years and over

—

—

—

—

—

—

627

—

—

—

With one or more years of college

112

19

65

—

—

88

9 610

82

—

82

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White

215

129

75

—

6

129

32 898

176

—

176

Black

—

34

—

—

—

16

199

—

—

—

Other races

—

—

—

—

—

—

53

—

—

—

Spanish origin¹

—

—

10

—

—

—

195

—

—

—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work

215

163

75

—

6

145

33 137

176

—

176

Managerial and professional specialty occupations

52

35

65

—

—

53

6 343

24

—

24

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations

84

23

—

—

6

51

8 789

26

—

26

Technicians and related support occupations

11

—

—

—

—

—

1 290

14

—

14

Sales occupations

60

—

—

—

6

26

2 754

—

—

—

Administrative support occupations, including clerical

13

23

—

—

—

25

4 745

12

—

12

Service occupations

23

—

—

—

—

11

3 285

14

—

14

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations

—

—

—

—

—

—

548

—

—

—

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations

26

30

—

—

—

8

4 972

52

—

52

Operators, fabricators, and laborers

30

75

10

—

—

22

9 200

60

—

60

Construction

—

7

—

—

—

—

2 120

—

—

—

Manufacturing

38

117

10

—

—

51

13 045

131

—

131

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities

—

10

—

—

—

16

2 334

7

—

7

Wholesale trade

—

11

—

—

—

12

1 391

28

—

28

Retail trade

65

18

—

—

—

25

4 840

—

—

—

Finance, insurance, and real estate

—

—

—

—

—

—

934

—

—

—

Business and repair services

—

—

—

—

6

—

762

—

—

—

Personal services

13

—

—

—

—

—

1 054

—

—

—

Professional and related services

86

—

65

—

—

33

5 124

10

—

10

Public administration

13

—

—

—

—

—

758

—

—

—

All other industries

—

—

—

—

—

8

775

—

—

—

Armed forces, at work

—

—

—

—

—

—

13

—

—

—

Private wage and salary workers

122

147

27

—

6

96

27 004

169

—

169

Federal government workers

23

9

—

—

—

16

1 040

7

—

7

State and local government workers

37

—

36

—

—

25

3 376

—

—

—

Self-employed workers

33

7

12

—

—

8

1 637

—

—

—

Unpaid family workers

—

—

—

—

—

—

93

—

—

—

At work 1 to 34 hours

45

—

—

—

—

11

5 203

10

—

10

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings

215

163

75

—

6

129

32 572

176

—

176

\$1 to \$3,999 or less

48

31

—

—

—

9

5 080

—

—

—

\$4,000 to \$5,999

12

11

—

—

—

—

2 709

—

—

—

\$6,000 to \$7,999

40

10

—

—

—

25

3 490

53

—

53

\$8,000 to \$9,999

17

34

27

—

—

—

3 545

24

—

24

\$10,000 to \$14,999

64

70

36

—

6

11

7 086

69

—

69

\$15,000 to \$19,999

19

7

—

—

—

42

5 209

30

—

30

\$20,000 to \$24,999

—

—

—

—

—

—

3 041

—

—

—

\$25,000 to \$49,999

—

—

—

—

—

22

2 095

—

—

—

\$50,000 or more

15

—

12

—

—

20

317

—

—

—

Median

\$8 882

\$9 735

\$10 749

—

\$10 415

\$16 738

\$10 708

\$10 408

—

\$10 408

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van

215

146

75

—

6

133

32 067

176

—

176

Drive alone

163

79

29

—

6

110

24 602

147

—

147

Carpool

52

67

46

—

—

23

7 465

29

—

29

Public transportation

—

—

—

—

—

12

89

—

—

—

Bus or streetcar

—

—

—

—

—

—

89

—

—

—

Subway, elevated train, or railroad

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

—

Walked only

—

—

—

—

—

—

361

—

—

—

Other means

—

17

—

—

—

—

171

—

—

—

Worked at home

—

—

—

—

—

—

462

—

—

—

Persons per private car, truck, or van

1.14

1.35

1.74

—

1.00

1.09

1.15

1.09

—

1.09

Mean travel time to work—minutes

28.0

29.5

29.9

—

60.0

26.0

19.3

28.2

—

28.2

Car, truck, or van—minutes

28.0

29.5

29.9

—

60.0

25.6

19.4

28.2

—

28.2

Public transportation—minutes

—

—

—

—

—

30.0

39.8

—

—

—

With a public transportation disability

—

—

—

—

—

—

168

—

—

—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Remainder of Sullivan County, Tenn., worked—Con.										
	Hawkins County, Tenn.	Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn.	Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn.	Sullivan County, Tenn.	Bristol city	Kingsport city (pt.), Sullivan County, Tenn.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sullivan County, Tenn.	Unicoi County, Tenn.
Workers 16 years and over	821	23	798	27 459	4 786	14 540	1 724	12 816	8 133	42
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	718	23	695	17 051	2 782	9 648	1 181	8 467	4 621	42
Householder, wife present	590	23	557	13 504	2 001	8 076	951	7 125	3 427	31
Householder, no wife present	57	—	57	943	145	403	64	339	395	11
Other household member	81	—	81	2 604	636	1 169	166	1 003	799	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	103	—	103	10 408	2 004	4 892	543	4 349	3 512	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	196	86	63	24	39	47	—
Householder, no husband present	26	—	26	1 459	194	760	82	678	505	—
Other household member	77	—	77	8 753	1 724	4 069	437	3 632	2 960	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	13	—	13	1 424	360	664	128	536	400	—
20 to 24 years	101	—	101	3 479	717	1 872	240	1 632	890	11
25 to 54 years	640	9	631	19 532	3 231	10 674	1 212	9 462	5 627	16
55 to 64 years	67	14	53	2 412	320	1 195	114	1 081	897	15
65 years and over	—	—	—	612	158	135	30	105	319	—
With one or more years of college	238	—	238	7 734	1 291	4 139	547	3 592	2 304	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	804	23	781	27 239	4 759	14 431	1 724	12 707	8 049	42
Black	17	—	17	182	27	79	—	79	76	—
Other races	—	—	—	38	—	30	—	30	8	—
Spanish origin ¹	11	—	11	158	38	36	—	36	84	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	821	23	798	27 459	4 786	14 540	1 724	12 816	8 133	42
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	130	9	121	5 228	938	2 527	293	2 234	1 763	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	107	—	107	7 385	1 607	3 917	609	3 308	1 861	—
Technicians and related support occupations	22	—	22	1 101	195	786	25	761	120	—
Sales occupations	9	—	9	2 372	479	978	183	795	915	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	76	—	76	3 912	933	2 153	401	1 752	826	—
Service occupations	6	—	6	2 956	450	1 261	126	1 135	1 245	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	526	22	76	22	54	428	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	271	14	257	3 996	465	2 434	245	2 189	1 097	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	307	—	307	7 368	1 304	4 325	429	3 896	1 739	16
Construction	213	—	213	1 506	134	678	47	631	694	16
Manufacturing	286	23	263	10 785	1 515	7 163	453	6 710	2 107	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	229	—	229	1 758	495	806	185	621	457	15
Wholesale trade	14	—	14	1 032	252	519	101	418	261	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	4 150	988	1 879	243	1 636	1 283	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	—	20	765	132	516	281	235	117	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	650	207	267	97	170	176	—
Personal services	—	—	—	1 011	77	524	51	473	410	—
Professional and related services	24	—	24	4 452	786	1 865	166	1 699	1 801	—
Public administration	35	—	35	641	124	206	89	117	311	—
All other industries	—	—	—	709	76	117	11	106	516	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	414	23	391	22 393	4 114	13 358	1 524	11 834	4 921	42
Federal government workers	351	—	351	563	96	224	59	165	243	—
State and local government workers	36	—	36	2 899	401	640	91	549	1 858	—
Self-employed workers	20	—	20	1 511	175	301	50	251	1 035	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	93	—	17	—	17	76	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	60	—	60	4 536	893	1 930	259	1 671	1 713	16
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	809	23	786	26 945	4 740	14 371	1 711	12 660	7 834	42
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	29	—	29	4 346	793	1 739	291	1 448	1 814	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	42	—	42	2 207	596	804	68	736	807	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22	—	22	2 873	707	1 416	224	1 192	750	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	39	—	39	2 879	710	1 220	276	944	949	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	259	—	259	5 637	930	2 836	344	2 492	1 871	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	178	—	178	4 406	486	3 010	190	2 820	910	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	170	9	161	2 582	264	1 890	173	1 717	428	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	70	14	56	1 746	165	1 331	133	1 198	250	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	269	89	125	12	113	55	—
Median	\$15 258	\$25 537	\$15 037	\$10 718	\$8 772	\$13 108	\$9 975	\$13 703	\$9 151	\$5 250
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	812	23	789	26 409	4 745	14 481	1 724	12 757	7 183	42
Drive alone	274	23	251	20 787	3 744	11 554	1 412	10 142	5 489	42
Carpool	538	—	538	5 622	1 001	2 927	312	2 615	1 694	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	89	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	89	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	351	—	—	—	—	351	—
Other means	9	—	9	148	41	59	—	59	48	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	462	—	—	—	—	462	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.79	1.00	1.83	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.15	1.00
Mean travel time to work	37.4	39.1	37.4	17.6	21.0	17.6	18.5	17.5	15.7	38.9
Car, truck, or van	37.2	39.1	37.1	17.7	20.9	17.6	18.5	17.5	15.9	38.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	39.8	—	—	—	—	39.8	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	138	12	52	14	38	74	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present	760
Householder, no wife present	47
Other household member	159
In group quarters	—
Female	999
Householder, husband present	—
Householder, no husband present	154
Other household member	845
In group quarters	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	85
20 to 24 years	262
25 to 34 years	1 484
35 to 44 years	132
45 years and over	2
With one or more years of college	696

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 950
Black	—
Other races	15
Spanish origin ¹	11

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 952
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	476
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	616
Technicians and related support occupations	128
Sales occupations	153
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	335
Service occupations	134
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	211
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	515
Construction	133
Manufacturing	800
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	120
Wholesale trade	196
Retail trade	162
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31
Business and repair services	51
Personal services	26
Professional and related services	387
Public administration	27
All other industries	19
Armed forces, at work	13
Private wage and salary workers	1 656
Federal government workers	72
State and local government workers	159
Self-employed workers	78
Unpaid family workers	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	336

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 963
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	442
\$4,000 to \$5,999	204
\$6,000 to \$7,999	168
\$8,000 to \$9,999	195
\$10,000 to \$14,999	473
\$15,000 to \$19,999	241
\$20,000 to \$24,999	129
\$25,000 to \$49,999	111
\$50,000 or more	—
Median	\$9 718

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 941
Drive alone	1 475
Carpool	466
Public transportation	—
Bus or streetcar	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—
Walked only	10
Other means	14
Worked at home	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16
Mean travel time to work minutes	25.2
Car, truck, or van minutes	25.3
Public transportation minutes	—
With a public transportation disability	16

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Remainder of Sullivan County, Tenn., worked—Con.							Living in Unicoi County, Tenn., worked		
Washington County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Washington County, Tenn.	Remainder of Washington County, Tenn.	Scott County, Va.	Washington County, Va.	Bristol city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carter County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Carter County, Tenn.
1 965	1 246	719	160	245	2 282	606	5 463	83	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male									
Householder, wife present	760	433	327	63	126	1 198	374	2 387	60
Householder, no wife present	47	23	24	31	11	39	29	156	—
Other household member	159	148	11	19	34	242	65	743	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female									
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	36	—
Householder, no husband present	154	115	39	—	109	23	412	—	—
Other household member	845	527	318	47	74	682	115	1 729	23
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	85	61	24	11	20	83	9	366	—
20 to 24 years	262	213	49	32	—	267	77	646	—
25 to 34 years	1 484	889	595	92	206	1 671	464	3 712	58
35 to 44 years	132	81	51	25	19	248	24	638	25
45 years and over	2	2	—	—	—	13	32	101	—
With one or more years of college	696	473	223	76	104	680	136	1 346	36
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 950	1 231	719	160	245	2 282	606	5 404	83
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Other races	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	49	—
Spanish origin ¹	11	11	—	15	—	—	—	25	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 952	1 233	719	160	245	2 282	606	5 463	83
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	476	287	189	51	80	354	131	733	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	616	401	215	19	49	587	86	1 130	—
Technicians and related support occupations	128	112	16	—	—	25	—	123	—
Sales occupations	153	102	51	19	18	183	27	389	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	335	187	148	—	31	379	59	618	—
Service occupations	134	134	—	—	—	164	80	622	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	98	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	211	116	95	39	60	328	120	897	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	515	295	220	51	56	827	189	1 983	27
Construction	133	27	106	25	57	170	97	389	20
Manufacturing	800	405	395	52	70	921	115	1 951	27
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	120	83	37	—	14	191	104	753	—
Wholesale trade	196	114	82	—	—	121	9	69	—
Retail trade	162	119	43	52	28	437	78	747	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	23	8	—	—	118	—	160	—
Business and repair services	51	43	8	—	20	41	24	120	—
Personal services	26	26	—	—	—	17	20	190	—
Professional and related services	387	347	40	31	36	184	78	766	36
Public administration	27	27	—	—	9	46	47	132	—
All other industries	19	19	—	—	11	36	34	186	—
Armed forces, at work	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 656	999	657	129	200	2 001	518	4 224	72
Federal government workers	72	72	—	—	—	47	14	221	—
State and local government workers	159	137	22	31	45	206	33	597	11
Self-employed workers	78	38	40	—	—	28	41	399	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	336	278	58	11	36	198	58	995	11
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 963	1 244	719	160	225	2 252	576	5 266	72
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	442	325	117	—	15	237	88	920	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	204	164	40	28	13	199	17	503	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	168	120	48	39	32	303	29	910	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	195	135	60	23	36	349	—	716	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	473	254	219	31	83	534	113	1 088	49
\$15,000 to \$19,999	241	159	82	20	23	311	85	730	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	129	44	85	6	23	116	112	222	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	111	43	68	—	—	168	125	139	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	13	—	35	7	38	—
Median	\$9 718	\$8 193	\$11 545	\$9 130	\$10 553	\$10 222	\$17 050	\$8 838	\$11 515
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 941	1 236	705	160	245	2 282	577	5 061	83
Drive alone	1 475	990	485	104	184	1 589	396	3 860	72
Carpool	466	246	220	56	61	693	181	1 201	11
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	10	10	—	—	—	—	29	218	—
Other means	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	77	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	107	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.13	1.22	1.26	1.17	1.19	1.23	1.16	1.07
Mean travel time to work minutes	25.2	25.7	24.2	28.7	39.3	23.6	50.2	17.5	26.3
Car, truck, or van minutes	25.3	25.9	24.3	28.7	39.3	23.6	52.5	18.0	26.3
Public transportation minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	16	16	—	—	—	14	—	23	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
Car, truck, or van minutes.....
Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Uninc. County, Tenn., worked—Con										
	Remainder of Carter County, Tenn.	Hawkins County, Tenn.	Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn.	Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn.	Sullivan County, Tenn.	Bristol city	Kingsport city (pt.), Sullivan County, Tenn.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sullivan County, Tenn.
Workers 16 years and over	83	21	—	21	100	9	79	—	79	12
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	60	21	—	21	100	9	79	—	79	12
Householder, wife present	60	21	—	21	62	9	53	—	53	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	10	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	28	—	16	—	16	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	16	—
20 to 24 years	—	10	—	10	31	—	19	—	19	12
25 to 54 years	58	11	—	11	53	9	44	—	44	—
55 to 64 years	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	83	21	—	21	100	9	79	—	79	12
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	83	21	—	21	100	9	79	—	79	12
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	21	—	21	36	—	24	—	24	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27	—	—	—	64	9	55	—	55	—
Construction	20	10	—	10	31	—	19	—	19	12
Manufacturing	27	—	—	—	49	9	40	—	40	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	11	—	11	20	—	20	—	20	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	72	—	—	—	100	9	79	—	79	12
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	11	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	72	21	—	21	100	9	79	—	79	12
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	16	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	10	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	52	9	43	—	43	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	10	—	10	10	—	10	—	10	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 515	\$25 129	—	\$25 129	\$15 517	\$15 439	\$15 780	—	\$15 780	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	83	21	—	21	100	9	79	—	79	12
Drive alone	72	11	—	11	38	—	26	—	26	12
Carpool	11	10	—	10	62	9	53	—	53	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.69	—	1.69	1.69	2.00	1.84	—	1.84	1.00
Mean travel time to work	26.3	94.3	—	94.3	57.3	90.0	57.7	—	57.7	30.0
Car, truck, or van	26.3	94.3	—	94.3	57.3	90.0	57.7	—	57.7	30.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Unicoi County, Tenn.	Washington County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Washington County, Tenn.	Remainder of Washington County, Tenn.	Scott County, Va.	Washington County, Va.	Bristol city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carter County, Tenn.	Carter County, Tenn.
Workers 16 years and over -----	3 975	1 284	978	306	—	—	—	300	33 817	659	13
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	2 372	733	508	225	—	—	—	274	19 934	459	13
Householder, wife present -----	1 705	539	400	139	—	—	—	162	13 952	357	13
Householder, no wife present -----	118	28	28	—	—	—	—	32	2 082	51	—
Other household member -----	549	166	80	86	—	—	—	80	3 447	51	—
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	453	—	—
Female -----	1 603	551	470	81	—	—	—	26	13 883	200	—
Householder, husband present -----	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	178	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	308	104	79	25	—	—	—	—	3 172	48	—
Other household member -----	1 259	447	391	56	—	—	—	26	10 122	152	—
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	411	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	310	40	26	14	—	—	—	24	2 391	10	—
20 to 24 years -----	367	238	162	76	—	—	—	50	5 495	119	—
25 to 54 years -----	2 727	863	673	190	—	—	—	188	21 395	409	—
55 to 64 years -----	470	143	117	26	—	—	—	38	3 563	108	13
65 years and over -----	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	973	13	—
With one or more years of college -----	1 104	206	168	38	—	—	—	15	12 919	326	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	3 956	1 244	978	266	—	—	—	300	32 769	659	13
Black -----	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	895	—	—
Other races -----	19	30	—	30	—	—	—	—	153	—	—
Spanish origin¹ -----	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	3 975	1 284	978	306	—	—	—	300	33 769	659	13
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	581	116	47	69	—	—	—	—	7 585	280	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	855	275	249	26	—	—	—	14	9 852	77	—
Technicians and related support occupations -----	54	69	69	—	—	—	—	—	1 283	10	—
Sales occupations -----	317	72	72	—	—	—	—	—	3 472	35	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	484	134	108	26	—	—	—	14	5 097	32	—
Service occupations -----	483	139	139	—	—	—	—	—	3 793	51	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	928	30	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	534	286	179	107	—	—	—	136	4 344	110	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 424	468	364	104	—	—	—	135	7 267	111	13
Construction -----	169	159	50	109	—	—	—	139	1 955	87	—
Manufacturing -----	1 280	595	511	84	—	—	—	71	9 284	223	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	632	90	48	42	—	—	—	75	2 159	17	—
Wholesale trade -----	22	47	11	36	—	—	—	—	1 542	—	—
Retail trade -----	641	106	88	18	—	—	—	—	5 503	83	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	141	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	1 306	—	—
Business and repair services -----	96	24	20	4	—	—	—	—	704	13	—
Personal services -----	152	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	927	—	—
Professional and related services -----	543	187	174	13	—	—	—	—	8 051	186	—
Public administration -----	113	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	1 252	34	—
All other industries -----	186	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	1 086	16	—</

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Washington County, Tenn., worked—Con.											
Remainder of County, Tenn.	Hawkins County, Tenn.	Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn.	Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn.	Sullivan County, Tenn.	Bristol city	Kingsport city (pt.), Sullivan County, Tenn.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sullivan County, Tenn.	Unicoi County, Tenn.	
Workers 16 years and over	646	373	—	373	5 092	301	3 667	454	3 213	1 124	493
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	446	319	—	319	3 578	219	2 530	307	2 223	829	347
Householder, wife present	344	259	—	259	2 814	131	2 013	240	1 773	670	264
Householder, no wife present	51	29	—	29	347	—	259	30	229	88	17
Other household member	51	15	—	15	387	74	258	37	221	55	50
In group quarters	—	16	—	16	30	14	—	—	—	16	16
Female	200	54	—	54	1 514	82	1 137	147	990	295	146
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	48	13	—	13	314	40	157	50	107	117	31
Other household member	152	41	—	41	1 129	26	937	97	840	166	115
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	71	16	43	—	43	12	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	10	11	—	11	299	25	254	41	213	20	22
20 to 24 years	119	56	—	56	810	63	562	30	532	185	48
25 to 54 years	409	274	—	274	3 501	213	2 465	287	2 178	823	362
55 to 64 years	95	32	—	32	424	—	347	75	272	77	61
65 years and over	13	—	—	—	58	—	39	21	18	19	—
With one or more years of college	326	158	—	158	1 821	190	1 230	127	1 103	401	232
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	646	330	—	330	4 984	301	3 575	444	3 131	1 108	493
Black	—	28	—	28	92	—	92	10	82	—	—
Other races	—	15	—	15	16	—	—	—	—	16	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	646	373	—	373	5 076	285	3 667	454	3 213	1 124	493
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	280	34	—	34	937	88	616	85	531	233	96
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	77	47	—	47	1 475	86	1 069	145	924	320	100
Technicians and related support occupations	10	—	—	—	316	25	190	—	190	101	29
Sales occupations	35	—	—	—	384	13	311	20	291	60	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32	47	—	47	775	48	568	125	443	159	50
Service occupations	51	7	—	7	297	24	229	25	204	44	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	110	181	—	181	954	50	657	95	562	247	70
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	98	104	—	104	1 403	37	1 096	104	992	270	139
Construction	87	69	—	69	310	23	125	30	95	162	32
Manufacturing	210	57	—	57	2 378	102	1 875	61	1 814	401	278
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17	193	—	193	545	12	308	123	185	225	56
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	210	14	172	9	163	24	—
Retail trade	83	16	—	16	638	39	526	63	463	73	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	96	—	81	35	46	15	22
Business and repair services	13	13	—	13	147	27	80	40	40	40	12
Personal services	—	—	—	—	74	—	57	49	8	17	—
Professional and related services	186	16	—	16	520	52	334	34	300	134	33
Public administration	34	9	—	9	119	—	108	10	98	11	—
All other industries	16	—	—	—	39	16	1	—	1	22	36
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	453	113	—	113	4 370	266	3 242	323	2 919	862	436
Federal government workers	—	260	—	260	194	28	148	76	72	18	24
State and local government workers	109	—	—	—	353	7	207	23	184	139	33
Self-employed workers	84	—	—	—	175	—	70	32	38	105	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	124	52	—	52	799	69	565	78	487	165	108
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	634	366	—	366	4 992	301	3 576	438	3 138	1 115	473
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	121	16	—	16	645	74	458	63	395	113	107
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14	—	—	—	260	27	161	37	124	72	26
\$6,000 to \$7,999	65	36	—	36	361	13	268	60	208	80	33
\$8,000 to \$9,999	70	41	—	41	499	52	266	16	250	181	59
\$10,000 to \$14,999	173	75	—	75	873	67	618	71	547	188	50
\$15,000 to \$19,999	59	62	—	62	1 404	39	1 061	68	993	304	92
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	92	—	92	665	29	531	123	408	106	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999	98	44	—	44	269	—	213	—	213	56	24
\$50,000 or more	23	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15	17
Median	\$10 908	\$15 933	—	\$15 933	\$13 912	\$9 404	\$15 046	\$12 586	\$15 128	\$12 512	\$10 893
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	646	361	—	361	5 001	301	3 589	454	3 135	1 111	467
Drive alone	455	81	—	81	3 580	186	2 497	406	2 091	897	284
Carpool	191	280	—	280	1 421	115	1 092	48	1 044	214	183
Public transportation	—	12	—	12	33	—	33	—	33	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	12	—	12	33	—	33	—	33	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Other means	—	—	—	—	58	—	45	—	45	13	14
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	2.18	—	2.18	1.20	1.30	1.21	1.06	1.24	1.12	1.29
Mean travel time to work	24.3	53.2	—	53.2	26.0	32.6	25.6	22.2	26.1	25.4	25.7
Car, truck, or van	24.3	52.0	—	52.0	26.1	32.6	25.7	22.2	26.2	25.5	26.2
Public transportation	—	90.0	—	90.0	23.5	—	23.5	—	23.5	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over	26 999	20 159	6 840	30	—	171	1 377	14 717	372	—	372
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	15 067	11 071	3 996	18	—	146	759	8 300	248	—	248
Householder, wife present	10 184	7 288	2 896	18	—	56	545	5 204	184	—	184
Householder, no wife present	1 588	1 234	354	—	—	50	54	968	40	—	40
Other household member	2 920	2 174	746	—	—	24	128	1 675	24	—	24
In group quarters	375	375	—	—	—	16	32	453	—	—	—
Female	11 932	9 088	2 844	12	—	25	618	6 417	124	—	124
Householder, husband present	178	143	35	—	—	—	13	124	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 766	2 206	560	—	—	—	123	1 745	25	—	25
Other household member	8 673	6 438	2 235	12	—	—	467	4 137	99	—	99
In group quarters	315	301	14	—	—	25	15	411	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 017	1 608	409	—	—	32	36	1 315	10	—	10
20 to 24 years	4 446	3 742	704	—	—	16	122	2 816	76	—	76
25 to 54 years	16 696	12 135	4 561	30	—	123	1 085	8 317	218	—	218
55 to 64 years	2 938	2 178	760	—	—	—	85	1 837	55	—	55
65 years and over	902	496	406	—	—	—	49	432	13	—	13
With one or more years of college	10 258	8 188	2 070	19	—	105	405	6 749	205	—	205
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	26 102	19 502	6 600	30	—	171	1 347	13 983	372	—	372
Black	775	584	191	—	—	—	19	671	—	—	—
Other races	122	73	49	—	—	—	11	63	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	138	101	37	—	—	—	16	72	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	26 967	20 127	6 840	30	—	171	1 377	14 680	372	—	372
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 131	4 604	1 527	19	—	88	244	3 889	148	—	148
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 093	6 526	1 567	—	—	60	388	4 521	65	—	65
Technicians and related support occupations	928	728	200	—	—	—	98	511	10	—	10
Sales occupations	3 000	2 360	640	—	—	32	135	1 790	23	—	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 165	3 438	727	—	—	28	155	2 220	32	—	32
Service occupations	3 351	2 698	653	11	—	—	112	2 081	41	—	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	876	193	683	—	—	—	7	153	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 017	2 136	881	—	—	12	240	1 506	64	—	64
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 499	3 970	1 529	—	—	11	386	2 530	54	—	54
Construction	1 457	912	545	—	—	—	114	737	44	—	44
Manufacturing	6 282	4 370	1 912	—	—	66	541	3 167	138	—	138
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 317	991	326	—	—	31	91	851	9	—	9
Wholesale trade	1 332	908	424	—	—	—	49	663	—	—	—
Retail trade	4 710	3 743	967	—	—	32	111	2 744	24	—	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 188	1 069	119	—	—	—	83	646	—	—	—
Business and repair services	507	373	134	—	—	12	39	342	13	—	13
Personal services	835	600	235	—	—	—	18	493	—	—	—
Professional and related services	7 265	5 976	1 289	19	—	12	228	4 369	144	—	144
Public administration	1 079	933	146	11	—	—	99	501	—	—	—
All other industries	995	252	743	—	—	—	22	167	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	18 950	14 574	4 376	—	—	171	1 063	10 453	263	—	263
Federal government workers	1 479	1 262	217	23	—	—	23	1 100	—	—	—
State and local government workers	4 351	3 341	1 010	7	—	—	236	2 295	57	—	57
Self-employed workers	2 019	930	1 089	—	—	—	55	817	52	—	52
Unpaid family workers	200	52	148	—	—	—	—	52	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 955	4 587	1 368	—	—	60	231	4 084	92	—	92
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	26 407	19 735	6 672	30	—	158	1 331	14 311	372	—	372
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 435	3 965	1 470	—	—	12	169	3 232	91	—	91
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 240	2 425	815	—	—	7	115	1 708	14	—	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 550	2 729	821	—	—	—	43	1 752	28	—	28
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 430	2 703	727	—	—	—	13	228	39	—	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 329	3 855	1 474	12	—	—	12	326	2 255	104	104
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 450	1 815	635	7	—	43	168	1 492	45	—	45
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 222	903	319	11	—	28	45	863	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 219	912	307	—	—	—	89	811	28	—	28
\$50,000 or more	532	428	104	—	—	—	36	467	23	—	23
Median	\$8 571	\$8 554	\$8 633	\$16 686	—	\$11 368	\$9 987	\$8 536	\$10 409	—	\$10 409
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	24 550	18 640	5 910	30	—	171	1 332	13 212	372	—	372
Drive alone	19 725	15 096	4 629	19	—	135	885	10 685	286	—	286
Carpool	4 825	3 544	1 281	11	—	36	447	2 527	86	—	86
Public transportation	183	118	65	—	—	—	—	109	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	146	81	65	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 295	975	320	—	—	—	22	975	—	—	—
Other means	383	255	128	—	—	—	23	250	—	—	—
Worked at home	588	171	417	—	—	—	—	171	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.22	—	1.13	1.24	1.12	1.17	—	1.17
Mean travel time to work	minutes 14.5	minutes 14.0	minutes 16.1	47.7	—	43.5	33.3	13.7	20.5	—	20.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes 14.9	minutes 14.3	minutes 16.6	47.7	—	43.5	33.9	14.1	20.5	—	20.5
Public transportation	minutes 27.2	minutes 22.0	minutes 36.6	—	—	—	—	22.7	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	118	100	18	—	—	—	—	65	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Johnson City city (pt.), Washington County, Tenn., worked—Con.										
Hawkins County, Tenn.	Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn.	Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn.	Sullivan County, Tenn.	Bristol city	Kingsport city (pt.), Sullivan County, Tenn.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sullivan County, Tenn.	Unicoi County, Tenn.	Washington County, Tenn.
114	—	114	1 294	152	779	104	675	363	153	12 664
88	—	88	839	96	440	62	378	303	104	6 938
43	—	43	564	60	272	41	231	232	78	4 304
14	—	14	113	—	80	—	80	33	—	769
15	—	15	132	22	88	21	67	22	10	1 494
16	—	16	30	14	—	—	—	16	16	375
26	—	26	455	56	339	42	297	60	49	5 726
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124
13	—	13	86	27	21	9	12	38	23	1 598
13	—	13	298	13	275	33	242	10	26	3 689
—	—	—	71	16	43	—	43	12	—	315
—	—	—	164	25	127	12	115	12	—	1 109
16	—	16	251	29	140	—	140	82	26	2 431
76	—	76	697	98	383	43	340	216	90	7 164
22	—	22	161	—	108	28	80	53	37	1 562
—	—	—	21	—	21	21	—	—	—	398
58	—	58	738	118	411	43	368	209	95	5 588
86	—	86	1 230	152	731	94	637	347	153	12 022
28	—	28	48	—	48	10	38	—	—	595
—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	16	—	47
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72
114	—	114	1 278	136	779	104	675	363	153	12 643
—	—	—	345	38	206	24	182	101	27	3 308
26	—	26	436	26	297	58	239	113	50	3 897
—	—	—	115	—	56	—	56	59	16	370
—	—	—	138	—	117	9	108	21	5	1 592
26	—	26	183	26	124	49	75	33	29	1 935
—	—	—	141	24	101	10	91	16	25	1 874
—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	—	143
43	—	43	194	34	98	—	98	62	23	1 170
45	—	45	152	14	77	12	65	61	28	2 251
21	—	21	71	23	23	—	23	25	—	601
—	—	—	416	34	265	—	265	117	56	2 524
64	—	64	189	12	97	41	56	80	56	502
—	—	—	32	14	9	9	—	9	—	631
16	—	16	263	13	214	21	193	36	—	2 409
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	641
13	—	13	50	11	22	9	13	17	—	254
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	493
—	—	—	209	29	111	24	87	69	20	3 984
—	—	—	38	—	38	—	38	—	—	463
—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	10	16	141
—	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	21
29	—	29	993	117	641	63	578	235	117	8 943
85	—	85	96	28	68	41	27	—	16	891
—	—	—	163	7	70	—	70	86	20	2 055
—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—	42	—	723
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
31	—	31	429	56	308	63	245	65	40	3 444
114	—	114	1 247	152	732	104	628	363	147	12 324
16	—	16	316	74	204	45	159	38	26	2 771
—	—	—	62	—	48	9	39	14	—	1 625
13	—	13	56	13	35	—	35	8	—	1 624
28	—	28	152	36	65	—	65	51	39	1 473
14	—	14	130	20	51	9	42	59	9	1 974
—	—	—	318	—	192	31	161	126	22	1 084
43	—	43	104	9	60	10	50	35	40	666
—	—	—	109	—	77	—	77	32	11	663
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	444
\$10 000	—	\$10 000	\$11 142	\$6 308	\$11 114	\$5 556	\$11 595	\$15 253	\$14 647	\$8 193
102	—	102	1 271	152	756	104	652	363	153	11 194
—	—	—	929	118	545	92	453	266	104	9 269
102	—	102	342	34	211	12	199	97	49	1 925
12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97
12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	975
—	—	—	23	—	23	—	23	—	—	227
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	171
3.42	—	3.42	1.20	1.18	1.21	1.06	1.24	1.18	1.20	1.10
59.4	—	59.4	26.2	31.6	23.8	11.9	25.6	29.2	26.8	11.4
55.8	—	55.8	26.4	31.6	24.0	11.9	25.9	29.2	26.8	11.7
90.0	—	90.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14.4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Johnson City city (pt.), Washington County, Tenn., worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Washington County, Tenn., worked				
	Johnson City city (pt.), Washington County, Tenn.	Remainder of Washington County, Tenn.	Scott County, Va.	Washington County, Va.	Bristol city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carter County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Carter County, Tenn.	Remainder of Carter County, Tenn.	Hawkins County, Tenn.
Workers 16 years and over	11 249	1 415	12	—	108	248	19 100	287	13	274	259
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	6 064	874	—	—	83	167	11 634	211	13	198	231
Householder, wife present	3 663	637	—	—	35	101	8 748	173	13	160	216
Householder, no wife present	674	95	—	—	32	13	1 114	11	—	11	15
Other household member	1 352	142	—	—	—	21	1 772	27	—	27	—
In group quarters	375	—	—	—	16	32	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 185	541	12	—	25	81	7 466	76	—	76	28
Householder, husband present	99	25	—	—	—	—	54	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 402	196	—	—	—	16	1 427	23	—	23	—
Other household member	3 383	306	12	—	—	50	5 985	53	—	53	28
In group quarters	301	14	—	—	25	15	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 053	56	—	—	32	16	1 076	—	—	—	11
20 to 24 years	2 260	171	—	—	16	31	2 679	43	—	43	40
25 to 54 years	6 161	1 003	12	—	60	167	13 078	191	—	191	198
55 to 64 years	1 406	156	—	—	—	20	1 726	53	13	40	10
65 years and over	369	29	—	—	—	14	541	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	4 948	640	12	—	53	139	6 170	121	—	121	100
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	10 709	1 313	12	—	108	238	18 786	287	13	274	244
Black	515	80	—	—	—	10	224	—	—	—	—
Other races	25	22	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	15
Spanish origin ¹	72	—	—	—	—	16	78	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	11 228	1 415	12	—	108	248	19 089	287	13	274	259
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 878	430	12	—	49	67	3 696	132	—	132	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 569	328	—	—	47	108	5 331	12	—	12	21
Technicians and related support occupations	324	46	—	—	—	38	772	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	1 418	174	—	—	32	56	1 682	12	—	12	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 827	108	—	—	15	14	2 877	—	—	—	21
Service occupations	1 783	91	—	—	—	—	1 712	10	—	10	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	129	14	—	—	—	—	775	30	—	30	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 004	166	—	—	12	10	2 838	46	—	46	138
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 865	386	—	—	—	63	4 737	57	13	44	59
Construction	538	63	—	—	—	9	1 218	43	—	43	48
Manufacturing	1 950	574	—	—	33	66	6 117	85	13	72	57
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	432	70	—	—	31	58	1 308	8	—	8	129
Wholesale trade	534	97	—	—	—	14	879	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	2 202	207	—	—	32	31	2 759	59	—	59	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	617	24	—	—	—	14	660	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	243	11	—	—	12	29	362	—	—	—	—
Personal services	461	32	—	—	—	—	434	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	3 712	272	12	—	—	27	3 682	42	—	42	16
Public administration	412	51	—	—	—	—	751	34	—	34	9
All other industries	127	14	—	—	—	—	919	16	—	16	—
Armed forces, at work	21	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 898	1 045	—	—	108	238	14 053	203	13	190	84
Federal government workers	782	109	12	—	—	—	880	—	—	—	175
State and local government workers	1 851	204	—	—	—	—	2 558	52	—	52	—
Self-employed workers	666	57	—	—	—	10	1 461	32	—	32	—
Unpaid family workers	52	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 288	156	—	—	48	101	3 014	32	—	32	21
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	10 928	1 396	12	—	95	202	18 762	275	13	262	252
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 663	108	—	—	12	13	3 104	30	—	30	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 450	175	—	—	7	29	1 839	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 397	227	—	—	31	8	2 336	37	—	37	23
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 329	144	—	—	—	12	2 381	31	—	31	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 701	273	12	—	12	52	4 282	82	13	69	61
\$15,000 to \$19,999	877	207	—	—	23	9	2 625	14	—	14	62
\$20,000 to \$24,999	533	133	—	—	10	11	1 232	11	—	11	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999	588	75	—	—	—	32	843	70	—	70	44
\$50,000 or more	390	54	—	—	—	36	120	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 934	\$10 555	\$10 415	—	\$7 839	\$13 300	\$9 766	\$11 789	\$10 415	\$11 816	\$16 856
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	9 790	1 404	12	—	108	232	18 027	287	13	274	259
Drive alone	8 066	1 203	12	—	85	200	13 594	169	—	169	81
Carpool	1 724	201	—	—	23	32	4 433	118	13	105	178
Public transportation	97	—	—	—	—	—	119	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	60	—	—	—	—	—	119	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	975	—	—	—	—	16	332	—	—	—	—
Other means	216	11	—	—	—	—	205	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	171	—	—	—	—	—	417	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.08	1.00	—	1.12	1.07	1.16	1.29	2.00	1.27	1.91
Mean travel time to work	10.7	17.1	50.0	—	38.5	31.4	20.0	28.9	20.0	29.4	50.5
Car, truck, or van	10.9	17.0	50.0	—	38.5	33.5	20.3	28.9	20.0	29.4	50.5
Public transportation	14.4	—	—	—	—	—	36.6	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	65	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Remainder of Washington County, Tenn., worked—Con.

Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn.	Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn.	Sullivan County, Tenn.	Bristol city	Kingsport city (pt.), Sullivan County, Tenn.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Sullivan County, Tenn.	Unicoi County, Tenn.	Washington County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Washington County, Tenn.
—	259	3 798	149	2 888	350	2 538	761	340	14 335	8 910
—	231	2 739	123	2 090	245	1 845	526	243	8 129	5 007
—	216	2 250	71	1 741	199	1 542	438	186	5 884	3 625
—	15	234	—	179	30	149	55	17	819	560
—	—	255	52	170	16	154	33	40	1 426	822
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	28	1 059	26	798	105	693	235	97	6 206	3 903
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54	44
—	—	228	13	136	41	95	79	8	1 168	804
—	28	831	13	662	64	598	156	89	4 984	3 055
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	11	135	—	127	29	98	8	22	908	555
—	40	559	34	422	30	392	103	22	2 015	1 482
—	198	2 804	115	2 082	244	1 838	607	272	9 532	5 974
—	10	263	—	239	47	192	24	24	1 376	772
—	—	37	—	18	—	18	19	—	504	127
—	100	1 083	72	819	84	735	192	137	4 670	3 240
—	244	3 754	149	2 844	350	2 494	761	340	14 080	8 793
—	—	44	—	44	—	44	—	—	180	69
—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	48
—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	66	29
—	259	3 798	149	2 888	350	2 538	761	340	14 324	8 899
—	34	592	50	410	61	349	132	69	2 823	1 726
—	21	1 039	60	772	87	685	207	50	4 196	2 957
—	—	201	25	134	—	134	42	13	558	404
—	—	246	13	194	11	183	39	16	1 408	942
—	21	592	22	444	76	368	126	21	2 230	1 611
—	7	156	—	128	15	113	28	51	1 477	915
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	733	64
—	138	760	16	559	95	464	185	47	1 847	1 132
—	59	1 251	23	1 019	92	927	209	111	3 248	2 105
—	48	239	—	102	30	72	137	32	856	374
—	57	1 962	68	1 610	61	1 549	284	222	3 758	2 420
—	129	356	—	211	82	129	145	—	815	559
—	—	178	—	163	—	163	15	—	701	374
—	—	375	26	312	42	270	37	24	2 301	1 541
—	—	96	—	81	35	46	15	17	547	452
—	—	97	16	58	31	27	23	12	253	130
—	—	74	—	57	49	8	17	—	342	139
—	16	311	23	223	10	213	65	13	3 281	2 264
—	9	81	—	70	10	60	11	—	616	521
—	—	29	16	1	—	1	12	20	854	125
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11
—	84	3 377	149	2 601	260	2 341	627	319	10 007	6 676
—	175	98	—	80	35	45	18	8	588	480
—	—	190	—	137	23	114	53	13	2 296	1 490
—	—	133	—	70	32	38	63	—	1 296	264
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	—
—	21	370	13	257	15	242	100	68	2 511	1 299
—	252	3 745	149	2 844	334	2 510	752	326	14 083	8 807
—	—	329	—	254	18	236	75	81	2 664	1 302
—	—	198	27	113	28	85	58	26	1 615	975
—	23	305	—	233	60	173	72	33	1 926	1 332
—	13	347	16	201	16	185	130	20	1 957	1 374
—	61	743	47	567	62	505	129	41	3 355	2 154
—	62	1 086	39	869	37	832	178	70	1 366	938
—	49	562	20	471	113	358	71	25	556	370
—	44	160	—	136	—	136	24	13	556	324
—	—	15	—	—	—	—	15	17	88	38
—	\$16 856	\$14 531	\$12 764	\$15 182	\$13 227	\$15 242	\$11 201	\$10 264	\$8 855	\$9 156
—	259	3 730	149	2 833	350	2 483	748	314	13 356	8 850
—	81	2 651	68	1 952	314	1 638	631	180	10 456	7 030
—	178	1 079	81	881	36	845	117	134	2 900	1 820
—	—	33	—	33	—	33	—	—	86	21
—	—	33	—	33	—	33	—	—	86	21
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	320	—
—	—	35	—	22	—	22	13	14	156	39
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	417	—
—	1 91	1 20	1 47	1 22	1 05	1 24	1 09	1 34	1 13	1 12
—	50.5	25.9	33.5	26.1	25.2	26.2	23.6	25.2	17.3	18.2
—	50.5	26.0	33.5	26.1	25.2	26.3	23.8	26.0	17.6	18.1
—	—	23.5	—	23.5	—	23.5	—	—	41.6	57.1
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	35

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 122	18	—	63	592	4 183	10	—	10	165	3
Householder, wife present	2 259	18	—	21	444	3 360	—	—	—	146	3
Householder, no wife present	259	—	—	18	41	223	—	—	—	10	—
Other household member	604	—	—	24	107	600	10	—	10	9	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 303	—	—	—	537	2 287	—	—	—	70	6
Householder, husband present	10	—	—	—	13	5	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	364	—	—	—	107	332	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	1 929	—	—	—	417	1 950	—	—	—	70	6
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	353	—	—	—	20	220	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	533	—	—	—	91	882	10	—	10	—	—
25 to 54 years	3 558	18	—	63	918	4 437	—	—	—	209	6
55 to 64 years	604	—	—	—	65	808	—	—	—	26	3
65 years and over	377	—	—	—	35	123	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 430	7	—	52	266	1 062	—	—	—	39	6

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	5 287	18	—	63	1 109	6 411	10	—	10	229	9
Black	111	—	—	—	9	57	—	—	—	4	—
Other races	27	—	—	—	11	2	—	—	—	2	—
Spanish origin ¹	37	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	5 425	18	—	63	1 129	6 455	10	—	10	235	9
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 097	7	—	39	177	917	—	—	—	21	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 239	—	—	13	280	1 317	—	—	—	25	3
Technicians and related support occupations	154	—	—	—	60	139	—	—	—	5	3
Sales occupations	466	—	—	—	79	584	—	—	—	8	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	619	—	—	13	141	594	—	—	—	12	—
Service occupations	562	11	—	—	112	612	—	—	—	4	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	669	—	—	—	7	285	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	715	—	—	—	230	1 051	—	—	—	68	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 143	—	—	11	323	2 273	10	—	10	117	—
Construction	482	—	—	—	105	530	10	—	10	27	—
Manufacturing	1 338	—	—	33	475	2 673	—	—	—	161	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	256	—	—	—	33	223	—	—	—	24	—
Wholesale trade	327	—	—	—	35	187	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	760	—	—	—	80	984	—	—	—	19	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	95	—	—	—	69	118	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	123	—	—	—	10	80	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	203	—	—	18	—	133	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 017	7	—	12	201	1 047	—	—	—	4	—
Public administration	95	11	—	—	99	158	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	729	—	—	—	22	322	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 331	—	—	63	825	4 690	—	—	—	175	9
Federal government workers	108	11	—	—	23	156	10	—	10	36	—
State and local government workers	806	7	—	—	236	955	—	—	—	13	—
Self-employed workers	1 032	—	—	—	45	596	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	148	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	—	11	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 212	—	—	12	130	1 021	—	—	—	6	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 276	18	—	63	1 129	6 298	10	—	10	224	9
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 362	—	—	—	156	1 107	10	—	10	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	640	—	—	—	86	542	—	—	—	7	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	594	—	—	12	147	626	—	—	—	13	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	583	—	—	13	216	713	—	—	—	48	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 201	—	—	—	274	1 674	—	—	—	96	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	428	7	—	20	159	1 006	—	—	—	48	3
\$20,000 to \$24,999	186	11	—	18	34	383	—	—	—	6	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	232	—	—	—	57	212	—	—	—	6	—
\$50,000 or more	50	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 144	\$20 140	—	\$16 123	\$9 625	\$10 291	\$4000—	—	\$4000—	\$11 510	\$20 198

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 506	18	—	63	1 100	6 030	10	—	10	235	9
Drive alone	3 426	7	—	50	685	3 904	10	—	10	141	9
Carpool	1 080	11	—	13	415	2 126	—	—	—	94	—
Public transportation	65	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	65	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	320	—	—	—	6	166	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	117	—	—	—	23	37	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	417	—	—	—	—	190	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.44	—	1.16	1.28	1.25	1.00	—	1.00	1.32	1.00
Mean travel time to work	15.8	46.1	—	52.0	33.8	26.0	30.0	—	30.0	41.1	23.3
Car, truck, or van	16.5	46.1	—	52.0	34.0	26.7	30.0	—	30.0	41.1	23.3
Public transportation	36.6	—	—	—	—	11.2	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	162	2 374	51	2 080	188	1 892	243	—	39	22	17
Householder, wife present	143	1 986	20	1 802	171	1 631	164	—	29	12	17
Householder, no wife present	10	78	4	59	14	45	15	—	4	4	—
Other household member	9	310	27	219	3	216	64	—	6	6	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	64	921	12	872	71	801	37	—	18	18	—
Householder, husband present	—	2	—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	119	—	111	3	108	8	—	4	4	—
Other household member	64	800	12	759	68	691	29	—	14	14	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	73	19	32	6	26	22	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	509	—	413	13	400	96	—	4	4	—
25 to 54 years	203	2 375	28	2 214	184	2 030	133	—	53	36	17
55 to 64 years	23	317	12	276	56	220	29	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	21	4	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	33	331	—	327	15	312	4	—	14	14	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	220	3 281	63	2 938	256	2 682	280	—	57	40	17
Black	4	14	—	14	3	11	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	226	3 295	63	2 952	259	2 693	280	—	57	40	17
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15	230	—	213	6	207	17	—	14	14	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22	608	—	588	97	491	20	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	2	118	—	118	4	114	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	8	150	—	150	22	128	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	340	—	320	71	249	20	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	4	256	12	244	7	237	—	—	4	4	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68	641	27	512	71	441	102	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	117	1 553	24	1 388	78	1 310	141	—	39	22	17
Construction	27	298	27	171	27	144	100	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	152	2 084	20	1 966	89	1 877	98	—	4	4	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	24	99	4	77	38	39	18	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	94	—	90	12	78	4	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	19	287	—	274	31	243	13	—	39	22	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	54	—	54	29	25	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	10	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	32	—	32	12	20	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	4	286	12	258	21	237	16	—	14	14	—
Public administration	—	11	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	40	—	9	—	9	31	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	166	3 097	51	2 805	224	2 581	241	—	43	26	17
Federal government workers	36	18	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	13	94	12	71	6	65	11	—	14	14	—
Self-employed workers	—	65	—	37	11	26	28	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	11	21	—	21	—	21	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6	275	—	233	33	200	42	—	—	—	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	215	3 240	63	2 897	259	2 638	280	—	57	40	17
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	263	19	205	17	188	39	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7	172	12	135	37	98	25	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	278	12	248	29	219	18	—	31	14	17
\$8,000 to \$9,999	48	337	—	278	19	259	59	—	10	10	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	96	1 046	20	953	68	885	73	—	16	16	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	45	780	—	744	46	698	36	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	255	—	251	22	229	4	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6	109	—	83	21	62	26	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 273	\$12 071	\$6 083	\$12 415	\$11 475	\$12 496	\$9 966	—	\$7 839	\$9 200	\$7 000

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	226	3 273	63	2 930	257	2 673	280	—	57	40	17
Drive alone	132	1 885	24	1 738	201	1 537	123	—	26	26	—
Carpool	94	1 388	39	1 192	56	1 136	157	—	31	14	17
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	12	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	10	—	10	2	8	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.34	1.32	1.56	1.31	1.15	1.33	1.40	—	1.47	1.21	3.00
Mean travel time to work	41.8	30.9	26.0	30.7	27.9	30.9	34.9	—	39.5	47.8	20.0
Car, truck, or van	41.8	31.1	26.0	30.8	28.0	31.1	34.9	—	39.5	47.8	20.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male-----
Householder, wife present-----
Householder, no wife present-----
Other household member-----
In group quarters-----
Female-----
Householder, husband present-----
Householder, no husband present-----
Other household member-----
In group quarters-----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years-----
20 to 24 years-----
25 to 34 years-----
35 to 44 years-----
45 years and over-----
With one or more years of college-----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White-----
Black-----
Other races-----
Spanish origin¹-----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work-----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----
Technicians and related support occupations-----
Sales occupations-----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----
Service occupations-----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----
Construction-----
Manufacturing-----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities-----
Wholesale trade-----
Retail trade-----
Finance, insurance, and real estate-----
Business and repair services-----
Personal services-----
Professional and related services-----
Public administration-----
All other industries-----
Armed forces, at work-----
Private wage and salary workers-----
Federal government workers-----
State and local government workers-----
Self-employed workers-----
Unpaid family workers-----
At work 1 to 34 hours-----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings-----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less-----
\$4,000 to \$5,999-----
\$6,000 to \$7,999-----
\$8,000 to \$9,999-----
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----
\$50,000 or more-----
Median-----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van-----
Drive alone-----
Carpool-----
Public transportation-----
Bus or streetcar-----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad-----
Walked only-----
Other means-----
Worked at home-----
Persons per private car, truck, or van-----
Mean travel time to work----- minutes-----
Car, truck, or van----- minutes-----
Public transportation----- minutes-----
With a public transportation disability-----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Scott County, Va., worked—Con.				Living in Washington County, Va., worked						
Scott County, Va.	Washington County, Va.	Bristol city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carter County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Carter County, Tenn.	Remainder of Carter County, Tenn.	Hawkins County, Tenn.	Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn.	Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn.
2 761	26	86	813	14 467	—	—	—	21	—	21
1 552	22	21	657	8 623	—	—	—	21	—	21
1 156	22	21	577	6 539	—	—	—	21	—	21
131	—	—	6	524	—	—	—	—	—	—
265	—	—	74	1 522	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 209	4	65	156	5 844	—	—	—	—	—	—
3	—	—	13	122	—	—	—	—	—	—
209	—	—	6	975	—	—	—	—	—	—
997	4	65	137	4 646	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—
147	—	—	33	1 020	—	—	—	—	—	—
345	6	8	121	1 754	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 730	9	61	602	9 531	—	—	—	21	—	21
437	11	17	57	1 710	—	—	—	—	—	—
102	—	—	—	452	—	—	—	—	—	—
646	15	17	128	4 034	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 722	26	86	813	14 213	—	—	—	21	—	21
39	—	—	—	227	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 746	26	86	813	14 467	—	—	—	21	—	21
615	15	22	58	2 674	—	—	—	—	—	—
662	—	22	70	3 319	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	—	2	281	—	—	—	—	—	—
404	—	22	16	1 125	—	—	—	—	—	—
242	—	—	52	1 913	—	—	—	—	—	—
348	—	—	28	1 787	—	—	—	—	—	—
278	—	—	—	1 115	—	—	—	—	—	—
315	11	16	407	1 641	—	—	—	21	—	21
528	—	26	250	3 931	—	—	—	—	—	—
171	11	13	152	713	—	—	—	21	—	21
386	—	38	97	3 959	—	—	—	—	—	—
96	—	4	34	757	—	—	—	—	—	—
89	—	4	22	610	—	—	—	—	—	—
617	—	22	40	2 291	—	—	—	—	—	—
64	—	—	11	448	—	—	—	—	—	—
70	—	—	11	592	—	—	—	—	—	—
101	—	—	—	392	—	—	—	—	—	—
727	11	5	61	2 848	—	—	—	—	—	—
143	4	—	33	624	—	—	—	—	—	—
282	—	—	352	1 233	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 296	11	68	691	10 658	—	—	—	—	—	—
87	—	5	21	303	—	—	—	21	—	21
806	15	13	45	2 134	—	—	—	—	—	—
531	—	—	56	1 300	—	—	—	—	—	—
41	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	—
725	—	15	92	2 705	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 659	26	82	813	14 117	—	—	—	21	—	21
809	—	25	69	2 931	—	—	—	—	—	—
359	—	4	86	1 517	—	—	—	—	—	—
284	—	20	108	2 082	—	—	—	—	—	—
312	6	—	63	1 506	—	—	—	—	—	—
500	—	16	159	3 289	—	—	—	—	—	—
146	15	17	193	1 446	—	—	—	21	—	21
117	5	—	65	600	—	—	—	—	—	—
97	—	—	52	582	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	—	—	18	164	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7 137	\$16 403	\$7 200	\$12 036	\$8 702	—	—	—	\$15 439	—	\$15 439
2 343	26	86	777	12 975	—	—	—	21	—	21
1 756	20	66	309	9 894	—	—	—	—	—	—
587	6	20	468	3 081	—	—	—	21	—	21
47	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
154	—	—	6	687	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	—	—	30	162	—	—	—	—	—	—
190	—	—	—	580	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.17	1.18	1.13	1.52	1.15	—	—	—	3.82	—	3.82
17.3	61.2	33.5	48.4	18.9	—	—	—	72.9	—	72.9
18.1	61.2	33.5	49.2	19.5	—	—	—	72.9	—	72.9
11.2	—	—	—	50.8	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	969	546	153	21	132	270	—	10	7	3	10
Householder, wife present	763	387	145	21	124	231	—	3	—	3	10
Householder, no wife present	85	55	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	121	104	8	—	8	9	—	7	7	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	612	465	24	—	24	123	—	25	16	9	—
Householder, husband present	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	74	67	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	523	383	24	—	24	116	—	9	—	9	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	55	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	171	140	12	—	12	19	—	16	16	—	—
25 to 54 years	1 151	728	149	21	128	274	—	16	7	9	—
55 to 64 years	197	88	16	—	16	93	—	3	—	3	10
65 years and over	7	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	491	341	84	—	84	66	—	23	23	—	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 561	1 001	167	21	146	393	—	35	23	12	10
Black	20	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 581	1 011	177	21	156	393	—	35	23	12	10
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	278	234	32	—	32	12	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	411	253	53	—	53	105	—	16	16	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	41	29	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	70	35	11	—	11	24	—	16	16	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	300	189	42	—	42	69	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	157	126	5	—	5	26	—	7	7	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	219	143	33	21	12	43	—	3	—	3	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	479	255	54	—	54	170	—	9	—	9	—
Construction	76	54	16	—	16	6	—	3	—	3	10
Manufacturing	635	278	84	—	84	273	—	9	—	9	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	147	49	60	21	39	38	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	68	56	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	180	142	17	—	17	21	—	16	16	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	57	38	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	24	24	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
Professional and related services	327	313	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	16	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 401	905	177	21	156	319	—	35	23	12	—
Federal government workers	35	5	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	68	61	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	10
Self-employed workers	64	40	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	13	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	120	100	13	—	13	7	—	16	16	—	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 549	1 011	165	21	144	373	—	35	23	12	10
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	145	126	—	—	—	19	—	16	16	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	112	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	177	177	—	—	—	—	7	7	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	172	146	16	—	16	10	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	485	241	58	21	37	186	—	12	—	12	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	271	103	48	—	48	120	—	—	—	—	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	108	53	29	—	29	26	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50	24	14	—	14	12	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	29	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 169	\$9 240	\$15 575	\$10 415	\$16 411	\$13 758	—	\$6 429	\$4000—	\$10 415	\$15 439

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 528	996	177	21	156	355	—	35	23	12	10
Drive alone	1 105	737	120	21	99	248	—	23	23	—	10
Carpool	423	259	57	—	57	107	—	12	—	12	—
Public transportation	53	15	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	53	15	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 21	1 20	1 31	1 00	1 37	1 22	—	1 36	1 00	4 48	1 00
Mean travel time to work	31.5	27.8	45.5	40.0	46.2	34.5	—	40.5	31.1	58.5	60.0
Car, truck, or van	30.6	27.6	45.5	40.0	46.2	31.4	—	40.5	31.1	58.5	60.0
Public transportation	57.0	40.0	—	—	—	63.7	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **5 285** **2 328** **1 553** **3 729**
Householder, wife present 3 961 1 781 1 215 2 578
Householder, no wife present 283 156 79 392
Other household member 1 003 391 206 729
In group quarters 38 — 53 30
Female **4 186** **1 021** **805** **3 316**
Householder, husband present 95 12 12 72
Householder, no husband present 666 235 75 804
Other household member 3 340 774 704 2 345
In group quarters 85 — 14 95

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 736 229 129 510
20 to 24 years 1 053 514 250 921
25 to 54 years 6 009 2 334 1 578 4 516
55 to 64 years 1 245 255 359 871
65 years and over 428 17 42 227
With one or more years of college 2 745 775 588 2 346

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 9 285 3 301 2 335 6 705
Black 173 34 8 318
Other races 13 14 15 22
Spanish origin¹ 13 14 15 36

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 9 471 3 349 2 358 7 039
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 1 836 560 397 1 296
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 2 121 771 384 2 397
Technicians and related support occupations 146 94 59 135
Sales occupations 773 266 207 879
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 1 202 411 118 1 383
Service occupations 1 364 259 162 869
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 998 80 87 71
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 983 405 566 702
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 2 169 1 274 762 1 704
Construction 436 167 219 237
Manufacturing 1 967 1 348 803 2 080
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 434 176 108 626
Wholesale trade 329 213 41 470
Retail trade 1 632 463 264 1 275
Finance, insurance, and real estate 319 86 27 312
Business and repair services 353 182 86 259
Personal services 270 91 6 295
Professional and related services 2 206 315 318 990
Public administration 426 190 56 362
All other industries 1 099 118 430 133
Armed forces, at work — — — 6
Private wage and salary workers 6 532 2 690 1 946 5 632
Federal government workers 142 105 47 238
State and local government workers 1 576 480 233 851
Self-employed workers 1 162 74 132 272
Unpaid family workers 59 — — 52
At work 1 to 34 hours 2 201 368 426 1 550

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **9 235** **3 267** **2 330** **6 878**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 2 228 542 395 1 383
\$4,000 to \$5,999 1 182 223 222 727
\$6,000 to \$7,999 1 446 452 335 971
\$8,000 to \$9,999 947 387 363 668
\$10,000 to \$14,999 1 964 828 389 1 588
\$15,000 to \$19,999 775 369 295 821
\$20,000 to \$24,999 275 217 208 286
\$25,000 to \$49,999 329 203 80 397
\$50,000 or more 89 46 43 37
Median \$7 670 \$10 106 \$9 174 \$9 072

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 8 088 3 293 2 304 6 417
Drive alone 6 226 2 530 1 208 5 078
Carpool 1 862 763 1 096 1 339
Public transportation 10 — — 51
Bus or streetcar — — — 34
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — — — —
Walked only 658 29 50 376
Other means 135 27 4 32
Worked at home 580 — — 169
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.14 1.15 1.40 1.13
Mean travel time to work minutes 15.3 21.9 41.7 14.8
Car, truck, or van minutes 16.1 21.9 42.6 15.0
Public transportation minutes 18.0 — — 23.3
With a public transportation disability 37 40 4 61

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Washington County, Va., worked— Con.			Living in Bristol city, Va., worked							
Washington County, Va.	Bristol city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carter County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Carter County, Tenn.	Remainder of Carter County, Tenn.	Hawkins County, Tenn.	Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn.	Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn.	Sullivan County, Tenn.
9 471	3 349	2 358	7 045	8	—	8	17	—	17	2 137
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male 5 285	2 328	1 553	3 729	—	—	—	17	—	17	1 093
Householder, wife present 3 961	1 781	1 215	2 578	—	—	—	17	—	17	785
Householder, no wife present 283	156	79	392	—	—	—	—	—	—	114
Other household member 1 003	391	206	729	—	—	—	—	—	—	164
In group quarters 38	—	53	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	30
Female 4 186	1 021	805	3 316	8	—	8	—	—	—	1 044
Householder, husband present 95	12	12	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Householder, no husband present 666	235	75	804	—	—	—	—	—	—	211
Other household member 3 340	774	704	2 345	8	—	8	—	—	—	820
In group quarters 85	—	14	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years 736	229	129	510	—	—	—	—	—	—	120
20 to 24 years 1 053	514	250	921	—	—	—	—	—	—	264
25 to 54 years 6 009	2 334	1 578	4 516	8	—	8	17	—	17	1 419
55 to 64 years 1 245	255	359	871	—	—	—	—	—	—	267
65 years and over 428	17	42	227	—	—	—	—	—	—	67
With one or more years of college 2 745	775	588	2 346	8	—	8	17	—	17	735
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White 9 285	3 301	2 335	6 705	8	—	8	17	—	17	2 026
Black 173	34	8	318	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Other races 13	14	15	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Spanish origin ¹ 13	14	15	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work 9 471	3 349	2 358	7 039	8	—	8	17	—	17	2 131
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 1 836	560	397	1 296	—	—	—	—	—	—	373
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 2 121	771	384	2 397	—	—	—	—	—	—	832
Technicians and related support occupations 146	94	59	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	81
Sales occupations 773	266	207	879	—	—	—	—	—	—	216
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 1 202	411	118	1 383	—	—	—	—	—	—	535
Service occupations 1 364	259	162	869	—	—	—	—	—	—	302
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 998	80	87	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 983	405	566	702	8	—	8	17	—	17	183
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 2 169	1 274	762	1 704	—	—	—	—	—	—	441
Construction 436	167	219	237	8	—	8	—	—	8	33
Manufacturing 1 967	1 348	803	2 080	—	—	—	—	—	—	525
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 434	176	108	626	—	—	—	9	—	9	335
Wholesale trade 329	213	41	470	—	—	—	—	—	—	129
Retail trade 1 632	463	264	1 275	—	—	—	—	—	—	415
Finance, insurance, and real estate 319	86	27	312	—	—	—	—	—	—	66
Business and repair services 353	182	86	259	—	—	—	—	—	—	105
Personal services 270	91	6	295	—	—	—	—	—	—	119
Professional and related services 2 206	315	318	990	—	—	—	—	—	—	363
Public administration 426	190	56	362	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
All other industries 1 099	118	430	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Armed forces, at work —	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Private wage and salary workers 6 532	2 690	1 946	5 632	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 887
Federal government workers 142	105	47	238	8	—	8	17	—	17	87
State and local government workers 1 576	480	233	851	—	—	—	—	—	—	73
Self-employed workers 1 162	74	132	272	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Unpaid family workers 59	—	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
At work 1 to 34 hours 2 201	368	426	1 550	—	—	—	—	—	—	392
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings 9 235	3 267	2 330	6 878	8	—	8	17	—	17	2 095
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 2 228	542	395	1 383	—	—	—	—	—	—	350
\$4,000 to \$5,999 1 182	223	222	727	—	—	—	—	—	—	144
\$6,000 to \$7,999 1 446	452	335	971	—	—	—	—	—	—	379
\$8,000 to \$9,999 947	387	363	668	8	—	8	9	—	9	210
\$10,000 to \$14,999 1 964	828	389	1 588	—	—	—	—	—	—	506
\$15,000 to \$19,999 775	369	295	821	—	—	—	—	—	—	196
\$20,000 to \$24,999 275	217	208	286	—	—	—	8	—	8	138
\$25,000 to \$49,999 329	203	80	397	—	—	—	—	—	—	162
\$50,000 or more 89	46	43	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Median \$7 670	\$10 106	\$9 174	\$9 072	\$9 000	—	\$9 000	\$9 889	—	\$9 889	\$9 662
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van 8 088	3 293	2 304	6 417	8	—	8	17	—	17	2 056
Drive alone 6 226	2 530	1 208	5 078	—	—	—	8	—	8	1 698
Carpool 1 862	763	1 096	1 339	8	—	8	9	—	9	358
Public transportation 10	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Bus or streetcar —	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only 658	29	50	376	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
Other means 135	27	4	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home 580	—	—	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.14	1.15	1.40	1.13	3.00	—	3.00	1.83	—	1.83	1.11
Mean travel time to work minutes 15.3	21.9	41.7	14.8	70.0	—	70.0	62.4	—	62.4	17.7
Car, truck, or van minutes 16.1	21.9	42.6	15.0	70.0	—	70.0	62.4	—	62.4	17.9
Public transportation minutes 18.0	—	—	23.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	15.0
With a public transportation disability 37	40	4	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	712	45	—	45	336	—	13	13	—	—	241
Householder, wife present	480	36	—	36	269	—	—	—	—	—	208
Householder, no wife present	47	—	—	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	33
Other household member	155	9	—	9	—	—	13	13	—	—	—
In group quarters	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	833	63	—	63	148	—	38	10	28	11	205
Householder, husband present	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	147	9	—	9	55	—	28	—	28	11	48
Other household member	673	54	—	54	93	—	10	10	—	—	157
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	209	33	—	33	22	—	13	13	—	11	49
25 to 54 years	1 019	66	—	66	334	—	23	10	13	—	361
55 to 64 years	156	—	—	—	111	—	15	—	15	—	36
65 years and over	41	9	—	9	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	617	45	—	45	73	—	23	23	—	—	212

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 456	108	—	108	462	—	38	23	15	11	435
Black	78	—	—	—	22	—	13	—	13	—	—
Other races	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Spanish origin ¹	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 539	108	—	108	484	—	51	23	28	11	446
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	312	12	—	12	49	—	—	—	—	—	154
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	672	58	—	58	102	—	10	10	—	11	212
Technicians and related support occupations	71	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Sales occupations	205	—	—	—	11	—	10	10	—	—	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	396	48	—	48	91	—	—	—	—	11	139
Service occupations	230	9	—	9	63	—	—	—	—	—	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	106	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	219	29	—	29	193	—	41	13	28	—	55
Construction	12	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	18
Manufacturing	262	28	—	28	235	—	28	—	28	—	97
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	283	10	—	10	42	—	—	—	—	11	23
Wholesale trade	56	39	—	39	34	—	—	—	—	—	47
Retail trade	354	—	—	—	61	—	10	10	—	—	56
Finance, insurance, and real estate	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	76	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	27
Personal services	75	9	—	9	35	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	329	22	—	22	12	—	13	13	—	—	117
Public administration	12	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	51
All other industries	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Armed forces, at work	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 371	108	—	108	408	—	51	23	28	11	302
Federal government workers	47	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	10
State and local government workers	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134
Self-employed workers	44	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	312	34	—	34	46	—	13	13	—	—	61

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 503	108	—	108	484	—	51	23	28	11	433
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	275	9	—	9	66	—	23	23	—	—	23
\$4,000 to \$5,999	113	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	45
\$6,000 to \$7,999	290	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	77
\$8,000 to \$9,999	150	19	—	19	41	—	—	—	—	11	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	358	49	—	49	99	—	15	—	15	—	74
\$15,000 to \$19,999	119	9	—	9	68	—	13	—	13	—	89
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65	22	—	22	51	—	—	—	—	—	47
\$25,000 to \$29,999	133	—	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	23
\$30,000 or more	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	11
Median	\$8 980	\$11 831	—	\$11 831	\$10 514	—	\$10 507	\$4000—	\$14 424	\$9 000	\$11 436

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 464	108	—	108	484	—	51	23	28	11	438
Drive alone	1 260	94	—	94	344	—	36	23	13	11	308
Carpool	204	14	—	14	140	—	15	—	15	—	130
Public transportation	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.07	—	1.07	1.20	—	1.24	1.00	1.56	1.00	1.19
Mean travel time to work	14.8	33.6	—	33.6	23.6	—	46.9	45.0	48.4	10.0	22.0
Car, truck, or van	14.9	33.6	—	33.6	23.6	—	46.9	45.0	48.4	10.0	22.1
Public transportation	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Bristol city, Va., worked—Con.									
	Bristol city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Carter County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Carter County, Tenn.	Remainder of Carter County, Tenn.	Hawkins County, Tenn.	Kingsport city (pt.), Hawkins County, Tenn.	Remainder of Hawkins County, Tenn.	Sullivan County, Tenn.
Workers 16 years and over	4 375	200	6 460	221	—	221	1 356	—	1 356	1 621
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	2 365	182	5 053	175	—	175	1 193	—	1 193	1 358
Householder, wife present	1 568	134	3 994	117	—	117	962	—	962	1 152
Householder, no wife present	245	11	238	—	—	—	46	—	46	60
Other household member	552	37	776	58	—	58	171	—	171	146
In group quarters	—	—	45	—	—	—	14	—	14	—
Female	2 010	18	1 407	46	—	46	163	—	163	263
Householder, husband present	59	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Householder, no husband present	506	—	225	—	—	—	51	—	51	47
Other household member	1 350	18	1 170	46	—	46	112	—	112	212
In group quarters	95	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	390	12	223	8	—	8	55	—	55	16
20 to 24 years	584	33	938	23	—	23	156	—	156	176
25 to 54 years	2 688	144	4 742	190	—	190	950	—	950	1 285
55 to 64 years	553	11	512	—	—	—	181	—	181	144
65 years and over	160	—	45	—	—	—	14	—	14	—
With one or more years of college	1 351	80	1 667	24	—	24	307	—	307	394
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	4 170	189	6 188	209	—	209	1 238	—	1 238	1 568
Black	205	11	221	12	—	12	118	—	118	22
Other races	—	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	4 375	200	6 440	221	—	221	1 356	—	1 356	1 615
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	769	82	926	35	—	35	89	—	89	256
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 332	18	1 261	52	—	52	147	—	147	324
Technicians and related support occupations	41	7	291	27	—	27	36	—	36	134
Sales occupations	593	11	309	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	698	—	661	25	—	25	111	—	111	135
Service occupations	542	—	314	23	—	23	50	—	50	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	71	—	148	6	—	6	76	—	76	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	494	61	1 586	38	—	38	559	—	559	355
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 167	39	2 205	67	—	67	435	—	435	663
Construction	170	11	1 147	70	—	70	464	—	464	215
Manufacturing	1 430	47	2 312	67	—	67	193	—	193	752
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	248	17	855	—	—	—	402	—	402	209
Wholesale trade	294	11	313	—	—	—	47	—	47	124
Retail trade	794	41	403	22	—	22	35	—	35	60
Finance, insurance, and real estate	246	—	122	—	—	—	20	—	20	28
Business and repair services	127	—	139	—	—	—	6	—	6	33
Personal services	176	—	52	—	—	—	11	—	11	6
Professional and related services	497	—	635	46	—	46	13	—	13	161
Public administration	284	11	262	—	—	—	129	—	129	—
All other industries	109	62	200	16	—	16	36	—	36	27
Armed forces, at work	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Private wage and salary workers	3 381	159	4 819	175	—	175	519	—	519	1 469
Federal government workers	116	11	819	10	—	10	631	—	631	23
State and local government workers	644	—	483	36	—	36	134	—	134	47
Self-employed workers	192	30	304	—	—	—	58	—	58	82
Unpaid family workers	42	—	35	—	—	—	14	—	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 084	—	898	44	—	44	202	—	202	164
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	4 263	200	6 381	221	—	221	1 345	—	1 345	1 616
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	987	—	759	70	—	70	126	—	126	88
\$4,000 to \$5,999	538	—	494	32	—	32	66	—	66	54
\$6,000 to \$7,999	515	14	605	8	—	8	84	—	84	94
\$8,000 to \$9,999	386	—	613	32	—	32	72	—	72	207
\$10,000 to \$14,999	993	20	1 878	47	—	47	456	—	456	497
\$15,000 to \$19,999	523	60	1 008	20	—	20	313	—	313	368
\$20,000 to \$24,999	93	22	574	12	—	12	171	—	171	170
\$25,000 to \$49,999	212	72	425	—	—	—	57	—	57	120
\$50,000 or more	16	12	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Median	\$8 474	\$21 150	\$11 343	\$8 031	—	\$8 031	\$12 984	—	\$12 984	\$13 155
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	3 836	200	6 043	200	—	200	1 277	—	1 277	1 486
Drive alone	3 017	122	3 361	86	—	86	496	—	496	992
Carpool	819	78	2 682	114	—	114	781	—	781	494
Public transportation	34	—	154	—	—	—	49	—	49	91
Bus or streetcar	17	—	154	—	—	—	49	—	49	91
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	312	—	181	10	—	10	16	—	16	18
Other means	24	—	82	11	—	11	14	—	14	26
Worked at home	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.28	1.40	1.61	—	1.61	1.80	—	1.80	1.26
Mean travel time to work	11.9	42.6	44.7	45.0	—	45.0	57.4	—	57.4	45.1
Car, truck, or van	11.9	42.6	45.3	46.1	—	46.1	56.8	—	56.8	45.3
Public transportation	27.5	—	54.6	—	—	—	81.9	—	81.9	43.6
With a public transportation disability	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	Bristol city	Kingsport city (pt.), Sullivan County, Tenn.	Remainder of Sullivan County, Tenn.	Unicoi County, Tenn.	Washington County, Tenn.	Johnson City city (pt.), Washington County, Tenn.	Remainder of Washington County, Tenn.	Scott County, Va.	Washington County, Va.	Bristol city, Va.
Workers 16 years and over	223	791	607	90	1 034	670	364	442	1 200	496
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	206	630	522	67	808	507	301	341	749	362
Householder, wife present	112	584	456	51	649	441	208	253	568	242
Householder, no wife present	22	38	—	—	82	14	68	—	38	12
Other household member	72	8	66	16	77	52	25	88	126	94
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	14
Female	17	161	85	23	226	163	63	101	451	134
Householder, husband present	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	6	29	12	—	23	23	—	14	63	27
Other household member	7	132	73	23	203	140	63	87	380	107
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	3	9	4	—	49	44	5	41	36	18
20 to 24 years	44	110	22	26	188	114	74	97	194	78
25 to 54 years	169	605	511	58	738	483	255	297	872	352
55 to 64 years	7	67	70	6	37	29	8	7	97	40
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	22	—	22	—	1	8
With one or more years of college	63	196	135	24	318	228	90	49	405	146
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	223	738	607	90	984	631	353	442	1 175	482
Black	—	22	—	—	30	19	11	—	25	14
Other races	—	31	—	—	20	20	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	15
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	223	785	607	90	1 034	670	364	442	1 200	482
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	47	119	90	30	141	98	43	40	211	124
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	74	213	37	6	295	225	70	23	295	119
Technicians and related support occupations	49	75	10	—	11	11	—	7	61	15
Sales occupations	5	42	8	—	154	142	12	8	68	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20	96	19	6	130	72	58	8	166	80
Service occupations	4	13	—	5	93	66	27	17	88	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	33	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	66	144	145	8	306	204	102	89	151	80
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32	296	335	41	199	77	122	240	422	138
Construction	46	68	101	—	206	103	103	43	75	74
Manufacturing	32	377	343	43	285	142	143	303	520	149
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	28	101	80	17	87	75	12	15	92	33
Wholesale trade	48	61	15	—	88	60	28	—	36	18
Retail trade	26	34	—	5	156	137	19	9	62	54
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17	11	—	14	11	—	11	—	41	8
Business and repair services	6	27	—	—	26	10	16	12	56	6
Personal services	—	6	—	5	—	—	—	4	12	14
Professional and related services	7	86	68	6	152	130	22	15	199	43
Public administration	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	11	65	48
All other industries	13	14	—	—	14	4	10	30	42	35
Armed forces, at work	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Private wage and salary workers	208	719	542	84	860	550	310	410	947	355
Federal government workers	—	6	17	—	38	38	—	5	41	71
State and local government workers	2	21	24	—	65	54	11	18	142	41
Self-employed workers	13	45	24	6	71	28	43	8	64	15
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	6	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	25	70	69	6	218	144	74	9	164	91
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	218	791	607	90	1 011	647	364	439	1 165	494
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14	37	37	—	156	96	60	28	203	88
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20	34	—	16	103	59	44	59	102	62
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18	41	35	17	115	37	78	46	200	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999	26	58	123	17	64	13	51	68	124	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65	211	221	25	300	228	72	137	267	149
\$15,000 to \$19,999	47	226	95	11	106	75	31	59	106	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	125	45	4	60	51	9	28	92	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28	59	33	—	100	88	12	14	71	63
\$50,000 or more	—	—	18	—	7	—	7	—	—	—
Median	\$11 766	\$15 195	\$11 749	\$9 412	\$10 709	\$11 906	\$8 000	\$10 390	\$9 250	\$10 551
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	206	711	569	90	970	606	364	442	1 145	433
Drive alone	159	560	273	69	658	406	252	206	591	263
Carpool	47	151	296	21	312	200	112	236	554	170
Public transportation	—	69	22	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Bus or streetcar	—	69	22	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	6	12	—	50	50	—	—	24	63
Other means	17	5	4	—	14	14	—	—	17	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.15	1.47	1.18	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.44	1.44	1.33
Mean travel time to work	58.4	44.8	40.7	62.8	38.6	43.9	28.8	37.5	38.9	37.9
Car, truck, or van	55.1	45.4	41.5	62.8	39.8	46.4	28.8	37.5	39.5	42.9
Public transportation	—	43.2	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	54 996	37 367	6 493	30 874	17 629	3 819
Householder, wife present	39 417	26 547	4 090	22 457	12 870	2 585
Householder, no wife present	4 411	3 043	801	2 242	1 368	400
Other household member	10 863	7 475	1 602	5 873	3 388	822
In group quarters	305	302	—	302	3	12
Female	33 955	22 911	4 844	18 067	11 044	2 007
Householder, husband present	23 451	15 327	1 143	10 184	6 124	1 066
Householder, no husband present	6 853	4 629	1 432	3 197	2 224	466
Other household member	26 282	17 591	3 244	14 347	8 691	1 508
In group quarters	369	364	25	339	5	27

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	5 307	3 480	636	2 844	1 827	344
20 to 24 years	12 986	8 712	1 811	6 901	4 274	824
25 to 54 years	55 703	37 601	6 355	31 246	18 102	3 600
55 to 64 years	12 410	8 686	2 046	6 640	3 724	865
65 years and over	2 545	1 799	489	1 310	746	193
With one or more years of college	20 570	15 226	2 324	12 902	5 344	1 138

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	87 824	59 239	10 560	48 679	28 585	5 732
Black	898	882	714	168	16	78
Other races	229	157	63	94	72	16
Spanish origin ¹	336	271	95	176	65	51

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	88 868	60 201	11 315	48 886	28 667	5 799
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 645	11 453	1 721	9 732	4 192	873
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 345	15 591	3 459	12 132	6 754	1 396
Technicians and related support occupations	2 634	1 802	425	1 377	832	154
Sales occupations	7 648	5 401	1 055	4 346	2 247	642
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 063	8 388	1 979	6 409	3 675	600
Service occupations	11 436	8 170	2 007	6 163	3 266	829
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 009	633	—	633	1 376	87
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 621	9 607	1 197	8 410	5 014	906
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22 812	14 747	2 931	11 816	8 065	1 708
Construction	4 129	2 366	458	1 908	1 763	350
Manufacturing	19 986	13 467	2 910	10 557	6 519	1 151
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 816	4 556	743	3 813	2 260	667
Wholesale trade	2 672	1 775	248	1 527	877	212
Retail trade	14 073	9 729	2 091	7 638	4 344	861
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 912	2 822	618	2 204	1 090	236
Business and repair services	2 201	1 391	230	1 161	810	146
Personal services	2 214	1 371	341	1 030	843	114
Professional and related services	19 338	14 310	2 774	11 536	5 028	1 123
Public administration	3 548	2 469	578	1 891	1 079	326
All other industries	9 979	5 945	324	5 621	4 034	613
Armed forces, at work	83	77	22	55	6	27
Private wage and salary workers	68 558	46 726	9 232	37 494	21 832	4 288
Federal government workers	2 127	1 659	338	1 321	468	220
State and local government workers	12 034	8 379	1 399	6 980	3 655	921
Self-employed workers	5 710	3 270	368	2 902	2 440	375
Unpaid family workers	522	244	—	244	278	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 390	12 857	2 531	10 326	5 533	1 152

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	86 774	58 832	11 065	47 767	27 942	5 491
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	15 006	10 155	2 269	7 886	4 851	1 074
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 788	4 883	1 024	3 859	2 905	486
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 405	5 443	1 293	4 150	2 962	387
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 327	5 303	1 027	4 276	3 024	443
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 105	10 578	2 109	8 469	5 527	1 011
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 541	9 567	1 730	7 837	3 974	912
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 023	7 164	1 161	6 003	2 859	638
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 479	4 891	415	4 476	1 588	454
\$50,000 or more	1 100	848	37	811	252	86
Median	\$10 865	\$11 302	\$9 843	\$11 733	\$10 135	\$11 333

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	75 624	51 040	7 979	43 061	24 584	5 203
Drive alone	54 794	37 080	5 899	31 181	17 714	3 956
Carpool	20 830	13 960	2 080	11 880	6 870	1 247
Public transportation	2 484	2 373	1 362	1 011	111	129
Bus or streetcar	2 452	2 348	1 341	1 007	104	129
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 841	5 292	1 790	3 502	2 549	428
Other means	537	342	28	314	195	66
Worked at home	2 465	1 231	178	1 053	1 234	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.16
Mean travel time to work	19.7	19.3	17.3	19.8	20.7	22.0
Car, truck, or van	20.6	20.0	17.3	20.4	22.1	23.3
Public transportation	29.7	29.2	27.2	32.0	38.8	27.7
With a public transportation disability	293	212	39	173	81	33

Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
Total	Cambria County	Johnstown city	Remainder of Cambria County	Somerset County	Place of work not reported	Total	Cambria County	Johnstown city	Remainder of Cambria County	Somerset County	
88 951	60 278	11 337	48 941	28 673	5 826	82 892	60 033	30 320	29 713	22 859	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	54 996	37 367	6 493	30 874	17 629	3 819	51 011	37 312	19 408	17 904	
Householder, wife present	39 417	26 547	4 090	22 457	12 870	2 585	37 020	27 199	14 790	12 409	
Householder, no wife present	4 411	3 043	801	2 242	1 368	400	4 000	3 015	1 645	1 370	
Other household member	10 863	7 475	1 602	5 873	3 388	822	9 710	6 857	2 953	3 904	
In group quarters	305	302	—	302	3	12	281	241	20	221	
Female	33 955	22 911	4 844	18 067	11 044	2 007	31 881	22 721	10 912	11 809	
Householder, husband present	451	327	143	184	124	6	456	349	190	159	
Householder, no husband present	6 853	4 629	1 432	3 197	2 224	466	6 444	4 492	2 337	2 155	
Other household member	26 282	17 591	3 244	14 347	8 691	1 508	24 665	17 573	8 340	9 233	
In group quarters	369	364	25	339	5	27	316	307	45	262	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	5 307	3 480	636	2 844	1 827	344	4 921	3 376	1 234	2 142	
20 to 24 years	12 986	8 712	1 811	6 901	4 274	824	11 838	8 324	3 688	4 636	
25 to 54 years	55 703	37 601	6 355	31 246	18 102	3 600	52 158	37 852	19 798	18 054	
55 to 64 years	12 410	8 686	2 046	6 640	3 724	865	11 613	8 726	4 855	3 871	
65 years and over	2 545	1 799	489	1 310	746	193	2 362	1 755	745	1 010	
With one or more years of college	20 570	15 226	2 324	12 902	5 344	1 138	19 798	15 257	8 064	7 193	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	87 824	59 239	10 560	48 679	28 585	5 732	81 791	59 092	29 639	29 453	
Black	898	882	714	168	16	78	881	797	607	190	
Other races	229	157	63	94	72	16	220	144	74	70	
Spanish origin ¹	336	271	95	176	65	51	284	248	150	98	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	88 868	60 201	11 315	48 886	28 667	5 799	82 862	60 005	30 304	29 701	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 645	11 453	1 721	9 732	4 192	873	15 020	11 349	5 856	5 493	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 345	15 591	3 459	12 132	6 754	1 396	20 886	15 848	8 725	7 123	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 634	1 802	425	1 377	832	154	2 410	1 750	1 284	466	
Sales occupations	7 648	5 401	1 055	4 346	2 247	642	6 917	5 181	2 143	3 038	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 063	8 388	1 979	6 409	3 675	600	11 559	8 917	5 298	3 619	
Service occupations	11 436	8 170	2 007	6 163	3 266	829	10 468	7 763	3 227	4 536	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 009	633	—	633	1 376	87	1 921	609	62	547	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 621	9 607	1 197	8 410	5 014	906	13 557	9 686	4 309	5 377	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22 812	14 747	2 931	11 816	8 065	1 708	21 010	14 750	8 125	6 625	
Construction	4 129	2 366	458	1 908	1 763	350	3 850	2 501	1 397	1 349	
Manufacturing	19 986	13 467	2 910	10 557	6 519	1 151	18 786	14 545	10 239	4 306	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 816	4 556	743	3 813	2 260	667	5 532	4 077	2 593	1 484	
Wholesale trade	2 672	1 775	248	1 527	877	212	2 393	1 605	997	608	
Retail trade	14 073	9 729	2 091	7 638	4 344	861	13 137	9 779	3 794	5 985	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 912	2 822	618	2 204	1 090	236	3 715	2 903	1 557	1 346	
Business and repair services	2 201	1 391	230	1 161	810	146	2 058	1 389	563	826	
Personal services	2 214	1 371	341	1 030	843	114	2 155	1 394	611	783	
Professional and related services	19 338	14 310	2 774	11 536	5 028	1 123	18 374	14 119	6 921	7 198	
Public administration	3 548	2 469	578	1 891	1 079	326	3 256	2 250	1 022	1 228	
All other industries	9 979	5 945	324	5 621	4 034	613	9 606	5 443	610	4 833	
Armed forces, at work	83	77	22	55	6	27	30	28	16	12	
Private wage and salary workers	68 558	46 726	9 232	37 494	21 832	4 288	64 096	47 485	26 087	21 398	
Federal government workers	2 127	1 659	338	1 321	468	220	1 628	1 301	791	510	
State and local government workers	12 034	8 379	1 399	6 980	3 655	921	11 261	7 899	2 440	5 459	
Self-employed workers	5 710	3 270	368	2 902	2 440	372	5 395	3 098	958	2 140	
In government	522	244	—	244	278	25	512	250	44	206	
Unemployed	18 390	12 857	2 531	10 326	5 533	1 152	17 228	12 677	5 468	7 209	
INDUSTRY											
Manufacturing	86 774	58 832	11 065	47 767	27 942	5 491	81 060	58 768	29 806	28 962	
Food and kindred products	15 006	10 155	2 269	7 886	4 851	1 074	13 887	9 673	3 837	5 836	
Textile mill and apparel	7 788	4 883	1 024	3 859	2 905	486	7 307	4 711	2 032	2 679	
Chemical and allied products	8 405	5 443	1 293	4 150	2 962	387	7 868	5 357	2 516	2 841	
Stone, clay, and glass products	8 327	5 303	1 027	4 276	3 024	443	7 667	5 261	2 672	2 589	
Metals and metal products	16 105	10 578	2 109	8 469	5 527	1 011	15 293	10 794	5 250	5 444	
Nonmetallic mineral products	13 541	9 567	1 730	7 837	3 974	912	12 420	9 538	5 408	4 130	
Transportation equipment	10 023	7 164	1 161	6 003	2 859	638	9 573	7 716	4 822	2 894	
Other manufacturing	6 479	4 891	415	4 476	1 588	454	6 116	5 029	2 842	2 187	
Construction	1 100	848	37	811	252	86	929	689	427	262	
Trade, transportation, and communication	\$10 865	\$11 302	\$9 843	\$11 733	\$10 135	\$11 333	\$10 897	\$11 576	\$13 276	\$10 325	
INDUSTRY											
Wholesale trade	75 624	51 040	7 979	43 061	24 584	5 203	70 078	50 984	25 991	24 993	
Retail trade	54 794	37 080	5 899	31 181	17 714	3 956	50 756	37 018	18 594	18 424	
Food and kindred products	20 830	13 960	2 080	11 880	6 870	1 247	19 322	13 966	7 397	6 569	
Textile mill and apparel	2 484	2 373	1 362	1 011	111	129	2 445	2 394	1 843	551	
Chemical and allied products	2 452	2 348	1 341	1 007	104	129	2 413	2 369	1 820	549	
Stone, clay, and glass products	7 841	5 292	1 790	3 502	2 549	428	7 463	5 124	2 203	2 921	
Metals and metal products	537	342	28	314	195	66	441	300	105	195	
Nonmetallic mineral products	2 465	1 231	178	1 053	1 234	—	2 465	1 231	178	1 053	
Transportation equipment	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.17	
Other manufacturing	19.7	19.3	17.3	19.8	20.7	22.0	19.7	19.7	21.0	18.3	
Construction	20.6	20.0	17.3	20.4	22.1	23.3	20.6	20.4	21.4	19.4	
Trade, transportation, and communication	29.7	29.2	27.2	32.0	38.8	27.7	29.9	29.5	28.8	32.0	
Unemployed	293	212	39	173	81	33	266	195	119	76	

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	45 775	33 494	17 896	6 011	11 885	15 598	12 281	5 402	30 743	29 826	15 185	5 032
Householder, wife present	33 007	24 172	13 512	4 572	8 940	10 660	8 835	3 825	21 963	21 317	11 389	3 830
Householder, no wife present	3 625	2 700	1 498	452	1 046	1 202	925	386	2 502	2 443	1 297	377
Other household member	8 926	6 421	2 866	980	1 886	3 555	2 505	1 115	6 064	5 865	2 479	818
In group quarters	217	201	20	7	13	181	16	76	214	201	20	7
Female	30 481	21 669	10 532	4 047	6 485	11 137	8 812	1 467	20 445	19 967	9 467	3 577
Householder, husband present	423	316	186	47	139	130	107	22	314	314	184	47
Householder, no husband present	6 146	4 315	2 275	822	1 453	2 040	1 831	241	4 124	4 063	2 131	767
Other household member	23 636	16 771	8 026	3 166	4 860	8 745	6 865	1 138	15 734	15 323	7 107	2 751
In group quarters	276	267	45	12	33	222	9	66	273	267	45	12

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 676	3 196	1 183	506	677	2 013	1 480	287	3 017	2 976	1 074	420
20 to 24 years	10 886	7 737	3 574	1 499	2 075	4 163	3 149	1 276	7 135	6 894	3 009	1 247
25 to 34 years	47 654	34 514	18 359	6 268	12 091	16 155	13 140	4 449	31 912	30 920	15 791	5 326
35 to 64 years	10 770	8 053	4 571	1 542	3 029	3 482	2 717	775	7 499	7 404	4 088	1 387
65 years and over	2 270	1 663	741	243	498	922	607	82	1 625	1 599	690	229
With one or more years of college	17 958	13 839	7 434	2 727	4 707	6 405	4 119	1 474	13 258	12 818	6 745	2 462

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	75 257	54 279	27 747	9 838	17 909	26 532	20 978	6 835	50 269	48 916	23 977	8 389
Black	798	753	607	214	393	146	45	22	787	747	601	214
Other races	201	131	74	6	68	57	70	12	132	130	74	6
Spanish origin ¹	268	232	150	81	69	82	36	17	229	223	144	75

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	76 230	55 139	28 416	10 053	18 363	26 723	21 091	6 839	51 166	49 771	24 640	8 604
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 873	10 501	5 512	1 855	3 657	4 989	3 372	899	10 141	9 804	5 061	1 701
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 823	14 953	8 259	3 886	4 373	6 694	4 870	1 126	13 748	13 482	7 309	3 379
Technicians and related support occupations	2 227	1 632	1 205	426	779	427	595	253	1 526	1 466	1 075	371
Sales occupations	6 600	4 919	2 010	797	1 213	2 909	1 681	406	4 603	4 520	1 875	745
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 996	8 402	5 044	2 663	2 381	3 358	2 594	467	7 619	7 496	4 359	2 263
Service occupations	10 070	7 489	3 163	849	2 314	4 326	2 581	537	7 180	7 075	2 925	799
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 841	565	57	1	56	508	1 276	81	537	533	37	1
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 636	8 289	3 913	1 225	2 688	4 376	3 347	2 079	7 469	7 221	3 114	929
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	18 987	13 342	7 512	2 237	5 275	5 830	5 645	2 117	12 091	11 656	6 194	1 795
Construction	3 112	1 998	1 105	293	812	893	1 114	667	1 803	1 710	878	211
Manufacturing	17 410	13 503	9 554	3 283	6 271	3 949	3 907	1 425	11 657	11 414	7 851	2 646
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 019	3 656	2 377	805	1 572	1 279	1 363	1 130	3 311	3 235	2 025	662
Wholesale trade	2 249	1 491	906	154	752	585	758	211	1 443	1 375	812	142
Retail trade	12 518	9 286	3 645	1 472	2 173	5 641	3 232	694	8 619	8 456	3 277	1 292
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 529	2 758	1 467	1 001	466	1 291	771	147	2 533	2 480	1 244	808
Business and repair services	1 890	1 328	551	215	336	777	562	165	1 161	1 148	455	190
Personal services	1 968	1 343	601	209	392	742	625	132	1 243	1 243	570	209
Professional and related services	17 414	13 340	6 670	1 905	4 765	6 670	4 074	801	12 832	12 509	6 111	1 773
Public administration	3 026	2 088	980	542	438	1 108	938	196	2 049	2 018	935	512
All other industries	8 095	4 348	560	174	386	3 788	3 747	1 271	4 515	4 183	482	159
Armed forces, at work	26	24	12	5	7	12	2	30	22	22	12	5
Private wage and salary workers	58 525	43 375	24 359	8 561	15 798	19 016	15 150	5 745	39 706	38 517	20 856	7 226
Federal government workers	1 495	1 175	751	533	218	424	320	412	1 088	1 072	652	460
State and local government workers	10 629	7 445	2 387	694	1 693	5 058	3 184	484	7 272	7 141	2 254	655
Self-employed workers	5 127	2 950	898	242	656	2 052	2 177	211	2 910	2 851	857	240
Unpaid family workers	480	218	33	28	5	185	262	17	212	212	33	28
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 335	11 955	5 226	1 796	3 430	6 729	4 380	903	11 424	11 137	4 759	1 617

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	74 527	54 001	27 949	9 896	18 053	26 052	20 526	6 756	50 076	48 707	24 219	8 458
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	13 077	9 069	3 652	1 285	2 367	5 417	4 008	855	8 755	8 574	3 401	1 169
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 984	4 556	1 989	742	1 247	2 567	2 428	318	4 337	4 203	1 808	681
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 545	5 136	2 436	873	1 563	2 700	2 409	473	4 873	4 715	2 146	782
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 265	5 019	2 605	1 060	1 545	2 414	2 246	619	4 538	4 434	2 181	818
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 850	9 738	4 842	1 768	3 074	4 896	4 112	1 244	8 978	8 619	4 048	1 454
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 129	8 616	5 004	1 699	3 305	3 612	2 513	1 500	7 827	7 608	4 253	1 425
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 495	6 901	4 461	1 488	2 973	2 440	1 594	890	6 053	5 978	3 703	1 243
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 268	4 286	2 533	782	1 751	1 753	982	757	4 017	3 924	2 272	687
\$50,000 or more	914	680	427	199	228	253	234	100	698	652	407	199
Median	\$10 605	\$11 246	\$12 978	\$12 321	\$13 382	\$9 940	\$9 263	\$14 276	\$11 044	\$11 043	\$12 741	\$12 213

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	63 789	46 395	24 222	8 620	15 602	22 173	17 394	6 632	42 565	41 214	20 570	7 233
Drive alone	46 662	33 927	17 505	5 876	11 629	16 422	12 735	4 176	31 258	30 301	15 071	5 007
Carpool	17 127	12 468	6 717	2 744	3 973	5 751	4 659	2 456	11 307	10 913	5 499	2 226
Public transportation	2 306	2 277	1 750	847	903	527	29	49	2 216	2 214	1 718	834
Bus or streetcar	2 274	2 252	1 727	847	880	525	22	49	2 191	2 189	1 695	834
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked alone	7 281	4 983	2 182	548	1 634	2 801	2 298	132	4 909	4 867	2 100	499
Other means	415	277	96	43	53	181	138	56	267	267	86	43
Worked at home	2 465	1 231	178	—	178	1 053	1 234	—	1 231	1 231	178	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.22	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.28	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.21
Mean travel time to work	17.8	18.0	19.3	19.7	19.0	16.6	17.1	39.0	17.4	17.2	18.1	18.5
Car, truck, or van	18.5	18.5	19.4	19.5	19.4	17.5	18.5	39.3	17.8	17.6	18.1	18.1
Public transportation	28.7	28.6	27.7	24.6	30.6	31.7	35.8	79.0	28.6	28.6	27.6	24.6
With a public transportation disability	243	184	115	28	87	69	59	17	170	170	105	28

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Cambria County, worked—Con.				Living in Johnstown city, worked							
Remainder	Remainder of Cambria County	Somerset County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cambria County	Johnstown city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Cambria County	Somerset County	Outside SMSA
16 043	25 141	1 395	4 946	10 462	10 216	8 445	2 939	5 506	1 771	246	204
10 153	14 641	917	3 910	5 835	5 679	4 722	1 733	2 989	957	156	178
7 559	9 928	646	2 720	3 710	3 620	3 009	1 098	1 911	611	90	95
920	1 146	59	277	711	693	616	217	399	77	18	22
1 661	3 386	199	837	1 414	1 366	1 097	418	679	269	48	61
13	181	13	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 890	10 500	478	1 036	4 627	4 537	3 723	1 206	2 517	814	90	26
137	130	—	11	143	143	106	24	82	37	—	—
1 364	1 932	61	156	1 347	1 326	1 093	371	722	233	21	13
4 356	8 216	411	803	3 112	3 043	2 499	811	1 688	544	69	13
33	222	6	66	25	25	25	—	25	—	—	—
654	1 902	41	204	589	589	507	189	318	82	—	—
1 762	3 885	241	991	1 659	1 607	1 234	539	695	373	52	68
10 465	15 129	992	3 179	5 818	5 663	4 632	1 627	3 005	1 031	155	123
2 701	3 316	95	527	1 926	1 900	1 675	481	1 194	225	26	13
461	909	26	45	470	457	397	103	294	60	13	—
4 283	6 073	440	1 113	2 222	2 169	1 717	599	1 118	452	53	28
15 588	24 939	1 353	4 920	9 758	9 552	7 876	2 752	5 124	1 676	206	189
387	146	40	17	650	610	529	187	342	81	40	15
68	56	2	9	54	54	40	—	40	14	—	—
69	79	6	9	82	82	82	58	24	—	—	—
16 036	25 131	1 395	4 918	10 457	10 211	8 440	2 934	5 506	1 771	246	187
3 360	4 743	337	649	1 642	1 603	1 326	318	1 008	277	39	7
3 930	6 173	266	817	3 311	3 275	2 730	1 253	1 477	545	36	22
704	391	60	178	380	369	350	88	262	19	11	17
1 130	2 645	83	306	994	980	775	278	497	205	14	—
2 096	3 137	123	333	1 937	1 926	1 605	887	718	321	11	5
2 126	4 150	105	374	1 881	1 881	1 516	361	1 155	365	—	26
36	496	4	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 185	4 107	248	1 507	1 007	967	777	252	525	190	40	96
4 399	5 462	435	1 513	2 616	2 485	2 091	750	1 341	394	131	36
667	832	93	353	352	336	279	86	193	57	16	40
5 205	3 563	243	997	2 736	2 660	2 332	935	1 397	328	76	31
1 363	1 210	76	862	632	623	533	199	334	90	9	58
670	563	68	159	222	211	202	42	160	9	11	—
1 985	5 179	163	494	1 915	1 892	1 372	494	878	520	23	11
436	1 236	53	110	610	605	447	280	167	158	5	—
265	693	13	120	217	217	132	35	97	85	—	13
361	673	—	71	334	334	239	71	168	95	—	—
4 338	6 398	323	590	2 640	2 597	2 273	553	1 720	324	43	17
423	1 083	31	141	525	518	470	208	262	48	7	—
323	3 701	332	1 021	274	218	161	31	130	57	56	17
7	10	—	28	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	17
13 630	17 661	1 189	4 055	8 562	8 340	6 823	2 466	4 357	1 517	222	169
192	420	16	379	271	271	245	155	90	26	—	17
1 599	4 887	131	372	1 298	1 274	1 046	280	766	228	24	7
617	1 994	59	125	331	331	331	38	293	—	—	11
5	179	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 142	6 378	287	613	2 356	2 326	1 923	599	1 324	403	30	58
15 761	24 488	1 369	4 870	10 233	9 987	8 216	2 872	5 344	1 771	246	204
2 232	5 173	181	612	2 040	1 993	1 638	524	1 114	355	47	44
1 127	2 395	134	193	993	953	739	246	493	214	40	—
1 364	2 569	158	325	1 235	1 201	951	314	637	250	34	16
1 363	2 253	104	454	963	938	765	245	520	173	25	18
2 594	4 571	359	921	1 922	1 860	1 531	540	991	329	62	60
2 828	3 355	219	1 068	1 546	1 508	1 261	491	770	247	38	32
2 460	2 275	75	668	1 102	1 102	966	396	570	136	—	20
1 585	1 652	93	545	395	395	340	116	224	55	—	14
208	245	46	84	37	37	25	—	25	12	—	—
\$13 054	\$9 870	\$11 029	\$14 470	\$9 762	\$9 805	\$10 032	\$10 700	\$9 646	\$8 769	\$8 160	\$11 417
13 337	20 644	1 351	4 797	7 319	7 073	5 494	2 009	3 485	1 579	246	187
10 064	15 230	957	3 004	5 401	5 252	4 021	1 382	2 639	1 231	149	130
3 273	5 414	394	1 793	1 918	1 821	1 473	627	846	348	97	57
884	496	2	32	1 285	1 285	1 093	518	575	192	—	17
861	494	2	32	1 264	1 264	1 072	518	554	192	—	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 601	2 767	42	77	1 675	1 675	1 675	412	1 263	—	—	—
43	181	—	40	5	5	5	5	—	—	—	—
178	1 053	—	—	178	178	178	—	178	—	—	—
1.16	1.17	1.21	1.28	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.21	1.15	1.14	1.33	1.24
17.9	16.2	25.1	37.2	16.5	16.2	14.9	16.4	14.1	21.9	28.9	45.4
18.0	17.1	25.5	37.2	16.2	15.8	14.5	14.8	14.3	20.3	28.9	40.6
30.4	31.8	60.0	78.8	26.4	26.4	24.9	24.6	25.3	34.8	—	99.0
77	65	—	17	39	39	39	12	27	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	24 908	24 147	10 463	3 299	7 164	13 684	761	3 732	15 032	3 668	2 711	979
Householder, wife present	18 253	17 697	8 380	2 732	5 648	9 317	556	2 625	11 044	2 855	2 123	742
Householder, no wife present	1 791	1 750	681	160	521	1 069	41	255	1 123	257	201	75
Other household member	4 650	4 499	1 382	400	982	3 117	151	776	2 862	556	387	162
In group quarters	214	201	20	7	13	181	13	76	3	—	—	—
Female	15 818	15 430	5 744	2 371	3 373	9 686	388	1 010	10 036	1 702	1 065	470
Householder, husband present	171	171	78	23	55	93	—	11	109	2	2	—
Householder, no husband present	2 777	2 737	1 038	396	642	1 699	40	143	2 022	252	144	55
Other household member	12 622	12 280	4 608	1 940	2 668	7 672	342	790	7 902	1 448	919	415
In group quarters	248	242	20	12	8	222	6	66	3	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 428	2 387	567	231	336	1 820	41	204	1 659	220	109	86
20 to 24 years	5 476	5 287	1 775	708	1 067	3 512	189	923	3 751	843	565	252
25 to 54 years	26 094	25 257	11 159	3 699	7 460	14 098	837	3 056	15 742	3 594	2 568	942
55 to 64 years	5 573	5 504	2 413	906	1 507	3 091	69	514	3 271	649	483	155
65 years and over	1 155	1 142	293	126	167	849	13	45	645	64	51	14
With one or more years of college	11 036	10 649	5 028	1 863	3 165	5 621	387	1 085	4 700	1 021	689	265

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	40 511	39 364	16 101	5 637	10 464	23 263	1 147	4 731	24 988	5 363	3 770	1 449
Black	137	137	72	27	45	65	—	2	11	6	6	—
Other races	78	76	34	6	28	42	2	9	69	1	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	147	141	62	17	45	79	6	9	39	9	6	6

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	40 709	39 560	16 200	5 670	10 530	23 360	1 149	4 731	25 064	5 368	3 776	1 449
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 499	8 201	3 735	1 383	2 352	4 466	298	642	3 732	697	451	154
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 437	10 207	4 579	2 126	2 453	5 628	230	795	6 075	1 471	950	507
Technicians and related support occupations	1 146	1 097	725	283	442	372	49	161	701	166	130	55
Sales occupations	3 609	3 540	1 100	487	633	2 440	69	306	1 997	399	135	52
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 682	5 570	2 754	1 376	1 378	2 816	112	328	3 377	906	685	400
Service occupations	5 299	5 194	1 409	438	971	3 785	105	348	2 890	414	238	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	537	533	37	1	36	496	4	58	1 304	32	20	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 462	6 254	2 337	677	1 660	3 917	208	1 411	4 167	1 068	799	296
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 475	9 171	4 103	1 045	3 058	5 068	304	1 477	6 896	1 686	1 318	442
Construction	1 451	1 374	599	125	474	775	77	313	1 309	288	227	82
Manufacturing	8 921	8 754	5 519	1 711	3 808	3 235	167	966	5 753	2 089	1 703	637
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 679	2 612	1 492	463	1 029	1 120	67	804	1 708	421	352	143
Wholesale trade	1 221	1 164	610	100	510	554	57	159	806	116	94	12
Retail trade	6 704	6 564	1 905	798	1 107	4 659	140	483	3 899	830	368	180
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 923	1 875	797	528	269	1 078	48	110	996	278	223	193
Business and repair services	944	931	323	155	168	608	13	107	729	180	96	25
Personal services	909	909	331	138	193	578	—	71	725	100	31	—
Professional and related services	10 192	9 912	3 838	1 220	2 618	6 074	280	573	4 582	831	559	132
Public administration	1 524	1 500	465	304	161	1 035	24	141	977	70	45	30
All other industries	4 241	3 965	321	128	193	3 644	276	1 004	3 580	165	78	15
Armed forces, at work	17	17	—	—	7	10	—	11	4	2	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	31 144	30 177	14 033	4 760	9 273	16 144	967	3 886	18 819	4 858	3 503	1 335
Federal government workers	817	801	407	305	102	394	16	362	407	103	99	73
State and local government workers	5 974	5 867	1 208	375	833	4 659	107	365	3 357	304	133	39
Self-employed workers	2 579	2 520	526	202	324	1 994	59	114	2 217	99	41	2
Unpaid family workers	212	212	33	28	5	179	—	15	268	6	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 068	8 811	2 836	1 018	1 818	5 975	257	555	4 911	818	467	179

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	39 843	38 720	16 003	5 586	10 417	22 717	1 123	4 666	24 451	5 294	3 730	1 438
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 715	6 581	1 763	645	1 118	4 818	134	568	4 322	495	251	116
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 344	3 250	1 069	435	634	2 181	94	193	2 647	353	181	61
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 638	3 514	1 195	468	727	2 319	124	309	2 672	421	290	91
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 575	3 496	1 416	573	843	2 080	79	436	2 727	585	424	242
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 056	6 759	2 517	914	1 603	4 242	297	861	4 872	1 119	794	314
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 281	6 100	2 992	934	2 058	3 108	181	1 036	3 302	1 008	751	274
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 951	4 876	2 737	847	1 890	2 139	75	648	2 442	923	758	245
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 622	3 529	1 932	571	1 361	1 597	93	531	1 251	362	261	95
\$50,000 or more	661	615	382	199	183	233	46	84	216	28	20	—
Median	\$11 446	\$11 436	\$15 048	\$13 304	\$15 495	\$9 962	\$11 631	\$14 722	\$9 895	\$13 100	\$14 335	\$12 847

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	35 246	34 141	15 076	5 224	9 852	19 065	1 105	4 610	21 224	5 181	3 652	1 387
Drive alone	25 857	25 049	11 050	3 625	7 425	13 999	808	2 874	15 404	3 626	2 434	869
Carpool	9 389	9 092	4 026	1 599	2 427	5 066	297	1 736	5 820	1 555	1 218	518
Public transportation	931	929	625	316	309	304	2	15	90	63	32	13
Bus or streetcar	927	925	623	316	307	302	2	15	83	63	32	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 234	3 192	425	87	338	2 767	42	77	2 372	116	82	49
Other means	262	262	81	43	38	181	—	40	148	10	10	—
Worked at home	1 053	1 053	—	—	—	1 053	—	—	1 234	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.20	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.29	1.18	1.21	1.24	1.28
Mean travel time to work	minutes 17.6	minutes 17.4	minutes 19.7	minutes 19.6	minutes 19.7	minutes 15.8	minutes 24.3	minutes 36.8	minutes 18.6	minutes 25.6	minutes 26.8	minutes 26.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes 18.1	minutes 17.9	minutes 19.4	minutes 19.3	minutes 19.4	minutes 16.8	minutes 24.8	minutes 37.1	minutes 19.9	minutes 26.0	minutes 27.3	minutes 27.2
Public transportation	minutes 31.6	minutes 31.5	minutes 32.3	minutes 24.7	minutes 40.1	minutes 30.0	minutes 60.0	minutes 56.0	minutes 32.2	minutes 31.4	minutes 32.7	minutes 26.9
With a public transportation disability	131	131	66	16	50	65	—	17	73	14	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
Living in Somerset County, worked—Con.									
Remainder	Remainder of Cambria County	Somerset County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Cambria County	Johnstown city	Remainder of Cambria County	Somerset County
2 327	1 594	19 698	1 923		6 636	4 870	1 892	2 978	1 766
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 732	957	11 364	1 492	5 236	3 818	1 512	2 306	1 418
Householder, wife present	1 381	732	8 189	1 105	4 013	3 027	1 278	1 749	986
Householder, no wife present	126	56	866	109	375	315	147	168	60
Other household member	225	169	2 306	278	784	436	87	349	348
In group quarters	—	—	3	—	64	40	—	40	24
Female	595	637	8 334	431	1 400	1 052	380	672	348
Householder, husband present	2	—	107	11	33	33	4	29	—
Householder, no husband present	89	108	1 770	85	298	177	62	115	121
Other household member	504	529	6 454	335	1 029	802	314	488	227
In group quarters	—	—	3	—	40	40	—	40	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	23	111	1 439	83	245	180	51	129	65
20 to 24 years	313	278	2 908	285	952	587	114	473	365
25 to 54 years	1 626	1 026	12 148	1 270	4 504	3 338	1 439	1 899	1 166
55 to 64 years	328	166	2 622	248	843	673	284	389	170
65 years and over	37	13	581	37	92	92	4	88	—
With one or more years of college	424	332	3 679	361	1 840	1 418	630	788	422
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2 321	1 593	19 625	1 915	6 534	4 813	1 892	2 921	1 721
Black	6	—	5	5	83	44	—	44	39
Other races	—	1	68	3	19	13	—	13	6
Spanish origin ¹	—	3	30	8	16	16	—	16	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	2 327	1 592	19 696	1 921	6 632	4 866	1 888	2 978	1 766
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	297	246	3 035	250	1 147	848	344	504	299
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	443	521	4 604	309	1 063	895	466	429	168
Technicians and related support occupations	75	36	535	75	183	118	79	39	65
Sales occupations	83	264	1 598	100	317	262	133	129	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	285	221	2 471	134	563	515	254	261	48
Service occupations	188	176	2 476	163	398	274	64	210	124
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	12	1 272	23	80	44	5	39	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	503	269	3 099	572	1 921	1 397	396	1 001	524
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	876	368	5 210	604	2 023	1 408	613	795	615
Construction	145	61	1 021	314	738	503	292	211	235
Manufacturing	1 066	386	3 664	428	1 376	1 042	685	357	334
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	209	69	1 287	268	513	421	216	205	92
Wholesale trade	82	22	690	52	144	114	91	23	30
Retail trade	188	462	3 069	200	619	493	149	344	126
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	55	718	37	186	145	90	55	41
Business and repair services	71	84	549	45	168	61	12	49	107
Personal services	31	69	625	61	187	51	10	41	136
Professional and related services	427	272	3 751	211	960	779	251	528	181
Public administration	15	25	907	55	230	162	42	120	68
All other industries	63	87	3 415	250	1 511	1 095	50	1 045	416
Armed forces, at work	—	2	2	2	4	4	4	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 168	1 355	13 961	1 690	5 571	4 110	1 728	2 382	1 461
Federal government workers	26	4	304	33	133	126	40	86	7
State and local government workers	94	171	3 053	112	632	454	53	401	178
Self-employed workers	39	58	2 118	86	268	148	60	88	120
Unpaid family workers	—	6	262	2	32	32	11	21	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	288	351	4 093	290	893	722	242	480	171
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 292	1 564	19 157	1 886	6 533	4 767	1 857	2 910	1 766
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	135	244	3 827	243	810	604	185	419	206
\$4,000 to \$5,999	120	172	2 294	125	323	155	43	112	168
\$6,000 to \$7,999	199	131	2 251	148	323	221	80	141	102
\$8,000 to \$9,999	182	161	2 142	165	402	242	67	175	160
\$10,000 to \$14,999	480	325	3 753	323	1 443	1 056	408	648	387
\$15,000 to \$19,999	477	257	2 294	432	1 291	922	404	518	369
\$20,000 to \$24,999	513	165	1 519	222	1 078	815	361	454	263
\$25,000 to \$49,999	166	101	889	212	848	743	309	434	105
\$50,000 or more	20	8	188	16	15	9	—	9	6
Median	\$15 216	\$10 798	\$9 127	\$13 752	\$14 826	\$15 409	\$16 392	\$14 557	\$12 694
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2 265	1 529	16 043	1 835	6 289	4 589	1 769	2 820	1 700
Drive alone	1 565	1 192	11 778	1 172	4 094	3 091	1 089	2 002	1 003
Carpool	700	337	4 265	663	2 195	1 498	680	818	697
Public transportation	19	31	27	17	139	117	93	24	22
Bus or streetcar	19	31	20	17	139	117	93	24	22
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	33	34	2 256	55	182	141	21	120	41
Other means	10	—	138	16	26	23	9	14	3
Worked at home	—	—	1 234	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.14	1.17	1.28	1.26	1.24	1.30	1.20	1.33
Mean travel time to work	27.1	22.5	16.5	43.8	40.8	38.6	47.2	33.1	47.0
Car, truck, or van	27.4	22.7	17.9	44.7	41.6	39.4	47.4	34.4	47.6
Public transportation	36.6	30.2	34.0	79.4	48.6	46.4	48.5	38.3	60.0
With a public transportation disability	10	4	59	—	23	11	4	7	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	30 535	20 891	8 706	12 185	9 644	493	9 151	2 455	28 898	21 316	12 252	9 064
Householder, wife present	22 778	15 246	6 126	9 120	7 532	323	7 209	1 721	21 723	15 953	9 225	6 728
Householder, no wife present	2 921	2 283	1 149	1 134	638	80	558	216	2 774	2 097	1 280	817
Other household member	4 566	3 139	1 249	1 890	1 472	90	1 337	465	4 257	3 140	1 678	1 462
In group quarters	270	223	182	41	47	—	47	53	144	126	69	57
Female	20 548	14 093	6 531	7 562	6 455	492	5 963	1 480	19 809	14 380	8 885	5 495
Householder, husband present	281	222	143	79	59	17	42	12	290	200	137	63
Householder, no husband present	4 564	3 321	1 834	1 487	1 243	135	1 108	266	4 354	3 213	2 094	1 119
Other household member	15 460	10 392	4 400	5 992	5 068	340	4 728	1 165	14 998	10 848	6 539	4 309
In group quarters	243	158	154	4	85	—	85	37	167	119	115	4

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 914	2 716	1 285	1 431	1 198	58	1 140	416	3 579	2 582	1 558	1 024
20 to 24 years	7 457	5 452	2 682	2 770	2 005	160	1 845	572	7 150	5 327	3 166	2 161
25 to 54 years	31 827	21 301	8 656	12 645	10 526	577	9 949	2 391	30 557	22 166	13 267	8 899
55 to 64 years	6 178	4 336	2 059	2 277	1 842	148	1 649	417	5 854	4 503	2 605	1 898
65 years and over	1 707	1 179	555	624	528	42	486	139	1 567	1 118	541	577
With one or more years of college	15 898	11 174	5 588	5 586	4 724	377	4 347	1 049	15 056	11 150	7 131	4 019

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	49 960	34 182	14 710	19 472	15 778	972	14 806	3 820	47 634	34 890	20 608	14 262
Black	553	460	308	152	93	4	89	66	506	425	269	156
Other races	570	342	219	123	228	9	219	49	567	381	260	121
Spanish origin ¹	243	166	77	89	77	6	71	25	213	183	119	64

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	51 037	34 956	15 215	19 741	16 081	985	15 096	3 935	48 659	35 652	21 104	14 548
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 612	6 766	3 724	3 042	2 846	235	2 611	547	9 019	6 734	4 415	2 319
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 581	9 544	4 553	4 991	4 037	336	3 701	1 300	12 665	9 420	6 449	2 971
Technicians and related support occupations	1 430	1 028	527	501	402	15	387	132	1 325	951	659	292
Sales occupations	5 676	3 896	1 776	2 120	1 780	160	1 620	678	5 152	3 828	2 531	1 297
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 475	4 420	2 250	2 370	1 855	161	1 694	490	6 188	4 641	3 259	1 382
Service occupations	6 030	4 357	2 104	2 253	1 673	144	1 529	385	5 856	4 373	2 656	1 717
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 952	1 042	80	962	910	—	910	98	1 901	1 081	160	921
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 886	5 207	1 956	3 251	2 679	109	2 570	568	7 440	5 384	3 018	2 366
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 976	8 040	2 798	5 242	3 936	161	3 775	1 037	11 778	8 660	4 406	4 254
Construction	2 899	1 834	647	1 187	1 065	54	1 011	232	2 465	1 662	962	700
Manufacturing	15 277	10 126	3 501	6 625	5 151	193	4 958	967	15 034	10 915	5 418	5 497
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 905	2 948	1 465	1 483	957	73	884	617	3 508	2 918	1 896	1 022
Wholesale trade	2 424	1 740	824	916	684	27	657	289	2 273	1 760	1 215	545
Retail trade	8 548	5 903	2 924	2 979	2 645	254	2 391	627	8 198	6 047	4 067	1 980
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 843	1 411	650	761	432	37	395	250	1 629	1 316	893	423
Business and repair services	1 783	1 348	656	692	435	52	383	103	1 770	1 273	810	463
Personal services	1 603	1 136	615	521	467	36	431	90	1 523	1 076	726	350
Professional and related services	9 020	6 142	3 197	2 945	2 878	228	2 650	469	8 700	6 332	4 203	2 129
Public administration	1 208	870	498	372	338	19	319	132	1 125	864	586	278
All other industries	2 527	1 498	238	1 260	1 029	12	1 017	159	2 434	1 489	328	1 161
Armed forces, at work	46	28	22	6	18	—	18	—	48	44	33	11
Private wage and salary workers	39 725	27 642	12 416	15 226	12 083	810	11 273	3 077	38 500	28 592	17 662	10 930
Federal government workers	946	643	383	260	303	10	293	93	885	611	415	196
State and local government workers	4 704	3 146	1 374	1 772	1 558	76	1 482	284	4 259	3 189	1 836	1 353
Self-employed workers	5 175	3 241	970	2 271	1 934	83	1 851	450	4 650	3 069	1 136	1 933
Unpaid family workers	533	312	94	218	221	6	215	31	413	235	88	147
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 236	7 088	3 198	3 890	3 148	218	2 930	658	9 820	7 216	4 141	3 075

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	49 547	34 090	14 839	19 251	15 457	950	14 507	3 720	47 404	34 935	20 645	14 290
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	10 129	6 829	3 074	3 755	3 300	177	3 123	777	9 434	6 657	3 746	2 911
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 272	3 531	1 735	1 796	1 741	128	1 613	382	5 066	3 742	2 137	1 605
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 765	3 928	1 645	2 283	1 837	117	1 720	380	5 639	4 057	2 343	1 714
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 696	3 938	1 805	2 133	1 758	99	1 659	378	5 442	4 006	2 417	1 589
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 659	7 224	2 957	4 267	3 435	208	3 227	645	10 487	7 788	4 674	3 114
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 592	4 656	1 858	2 798	1 936	110	1 826	530	6 470	4 880	2 969	1 911
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 750	1 997	931	1 066	753	77	676	274	2 531	1 941	1 329	612
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 199	1 606	658	948	593	30	563	277	1 945	1 546	838	708
\$50,000 or more	485	381	176	205	104	4	100	77	390	318	192	126
Median	\$9 267	\$9 400	\$9 070	\$9 680	\$8 968	\$9 071	\$8 961	\$9 698	\$9 309	\$9 503	\$9 735	\$9 152

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	47 060	32 455	14 385	18 070	14 605	910	13 695	3 683	44 881	33 241	20 205	13 036
Drive alone	37 305	26 376	11 875	14 501	10 929	744	10 185	3 063	35 471	26 805	16 676	10 129
Carpool	9 755	6 079	2 510	3 569	3 676	166	3 510	620	9 410	6 436	3 529	2 907
Public transportation	165	123	69	54	42	4	38	8	170	119	95	24
Bus or streetcar	102	64	34	30	38	—	38	8	107	56	56	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 596	1 102	404	698	494	30	464	136	1 472	1 029	407	622
Other means	748	501	225	276	247	8	239	108	670	504	276	228
Worked at home	1 514	803	154	649	711	33	678	—	1 514	803	154	649
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.16	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.14
Mean travel time to work	16.6	15.7	13.9	17.1	18.6	14.6	18.9	17.8	16.7	16.7	17.3	15.8
Car, truck, or van	16.9	16.0	14.0	17.6	19.0	14.5	19.3	18.2	17.0	17.0	17.5	16.3
Public transportation	18.2	17.1	14.5	20.5	21.3	20.0	21.4	15.0	20.4	17.4	18.4	13.1
With a public transportation disability	235	157	65	92	78	4	74	68	124	100	42	58

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	7 582	1 680	5 902
Householder, wife present	5 770	1 202	4 568
Householder, no wife present	677	231	446
Other household member	1 117	247	870
In group quarters	18	—	18
Female	5 429	1 394	4 035
Householder, husband present	90	35	55
Householder, no husband present	1 141	391	750
Other household member	4 150	968	3 182
In group quarters	48	—	48

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	997	234	763
20 to 24 years	1 823	443	1 380
25 to 54 years	8 391	2 067	6 324
55 to 64 years	1 351	187	1 164
65 years and over	449	143	306
With one or more years of college	3 906	1 034	2 872

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	12 744	2 997	9 747
Black	81	28	53
Other races	186	49	137
Spanish origin ¹	30	—	30

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	13 007	3 074	9 933
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 285	649	1 636
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 245	1 077	2 168
Technicians and related support occupations	374	229	145
Sales occupations	1 324	318	1 006
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 547	530	1 017
Service occupations	1 483	434	1 049
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	820	20	800
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 056	378	1 678
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 118	516	2 602
Construction	803	135	668
Manufacturing	4 119	745	3 374
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	590	186	404
Wholesale trade	513	178	335
Retail trade	2 151	517	1 634
Finance, insurance, and real estate	313	95	218
Business and repair services	497	171	326
Personal services	447	144	303
Professional and related services	2 368	867	1 501
Public administration	261	22	239
All other industries	945	14	931
Armed forces, at work	4	—	4
Private wage and salary workers	9 908	2 652	7 256
Federal government workers	274	47	227
State and local government workers	1 070	164	906
Self-employed workers	1 581	196	1 385
Unpaid family workers	178	15	163
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 604	588	2 016

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12 469	2 975	9 494
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 777	628	2 149
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 324	301	1 023
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 582	306	1 276
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 436	299	1 137
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 699	701	1 998
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 590	421	1 169
\$20,000 to \$24,999	590	210	380
\$25,000 to \$49,999	399	98	301
\$50,000 or more	72	11	61
Median	\$8 768	\$9 689	\$8 526

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 640	2 958	8 682
Drive alone	8 666	2 409	6 257
Carpool	2 974	549	2 425
Public transportation	51	—	51
Bus or streetcar	51	—	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—
Walked only	443	66	377
Other means	166	17	149
Worked at home	711	33	678
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.11	1.19
Mean travel time to work	16.6	16.4	16.6
Car, truck, or van	16.9	16.5	17.1
Public transportation	27.5	—	27.5
With a public transportation disability	24	—	24

Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA							
			Living in SMSA, worked							
Newton County	Joplin city (pt.), Newton County	Remainder of Newton County	Inside SMSA	Jasper County	Joplin city (pt.), Jasper County	Remainder of Jasper County	Newton County	Joplin city (pt.), Newton County	Remainder of Newton County	Outside SMSA
13 011	3 074	9 937	44 133	32 638	19 192	13 446	11 495	2 870	8 625	3 015
7 582	1 680	5 902	25 809	19 138	10 863	8 275	6 671	1 564	5 107	2 271
5 770	1 202	4 568	19 227	14 189	8 065	6 124	5 038	1 098	3 940	1 830
677	231	446	2 587	1 988	1 230	758	599	225	374	118
1 117	247	870	3 856	2 840	1 499	1 341	1 016	241	775	245
18	—	18	139	121	69	52	18	—	18	78
5 429	1 394	4 035	18 324	13 500	8 329	5 171	4 824	1 306	3 518	744
90	35	55	269	200	137	63	69	35	34	—
1 141	391	750	4 104	3 067	1 980	1 087	1 037	356	681	194
4 150	968	3 182	13 791	10 121	6 104	4 017	3 670	915	2 755	504
48	—	48	160	112	108	4	48	—	48	46
997	234	763	3 268	2 403	1 464	939	865	233	632	230
1 823	443	1 380	6 568	4 987	2 978	2 009	1 581	427	1 154	317
8 391	2 067	6 324	27 454	20 019	11 839	8 180	7 435	1 892	5 543	1 982
1 351	187	1 164	5 353	4 168	2 396	1 772	1 185	181	1 004	408
449	143	306	1 490	1 061	515	546	429	137	292	78
3 906	1 034	2 872	13 871	10 345	6 653	3 692	3 526	975	2 551	978
12 744	2 997	9 747	43 158	31 902	18 713	13 189	11 256	2 799	8 457	2 982
81	28	53	487	408	253	155	79	26	53	—
186	49	137	488	328	226	102	160	45	115	33
30	—	30	189	175	116	59	14	—	14	29
13 007	3 074	9 933	44 100	32 605	19 159	13 446	11 495	2 870	8 625	3 002
2 285	649	1 636	8 280	6 215	4 052	2 163	2 065	620	1 445	785
3 245	1 077	2 168	11 857	8 829	6 064	2 765	3 028	1 012	2 016	424
374	229	145	1 242	896	626	270	346	201	145	56
1 324	318	1 006	4 799	3 527	2 125	1 215	1 272	300	972	199
1 547	530	1 017	5 816	4 406	3 126	1 280	1 410	511	899	169
1 483	434	1 049	5 405	4 096	2 438	1 658	1 309	434	875	240
820	20	800	1 692	990	159	831	702	6	696	162
2 056	378	1 678	6 660	4 901	2 682	2 219	1 759	333	1 426	658
3 118	516	2 602	10 206	7 574	3 764	3 810	2 632	465	2 167	733
803	135	668	2 165	1 462	809	653	703	129	574	502
4 119	745	3 374	13 602	10 051	4 869	5 182	3 551	676	2 875	708
590	186	404	2 896	2 458	1 635	823	438	157	281	392
513	178	335	1 993	1 550	1 066	484	443	171	272	142
2 151	517	1 634	7 625	5 593	3 726	1 867	2 032	492	1 540	296
313	95	218	1 556	1 280	883	397	276	95	181	37
497	171	326	1 607	1 155	724	431	452	148	304	73
447	144	303	1 465	1 034	686	348	431	144	287	48
2 368	867	1 501	8 028	5 881	3 878	2 003	2 147	836	1 311	523
261	22	239	1 008	796	566	230	212	22	190	68
945	14	931	2 155	1 345	317	1 028	810	—	810	213
4	—	4	33	33	33	—	—	—	—	13
9 908	2 652	7 256	34 444	25 852	15 825	10 027	8 592	2 463	6 129	2 204
274	47	227	755	543	398	145	212	47	165	98
1 070	164	906	4 030	3 036	1 785	1 251	994	164	830	390
1 581	196	1 385	4 499	2 980	1 098	1 882	1 519	181	1 338	226
178	15	163	405	227	86	141	178	15	163	97
2 604	588	2 016	9 065	6 722	3 891	2 831	2 343	565	1 778	513
12 469	2 975	9 494	42 910	31 941	18 737	13 204	10 969	2 771	8 198	2 917
2 777	628	2 149	8 885	6 377	3 587	2 790	2 508	603	1 905	467
1 324	301	1 023	4 672	3 470	1 973	1 497	1 202	297	905	218
1 582	306	1 276	5 133	3 760	2 177	1 583	1 373	288	1 085	252
1 436	299	1 137	4 961	3 741	2 262	1 479	1 220	250	970	357
2 699	701	1 998	9 377	6 979	4 132	2 847	2 398	624	1 774	637
1 590	421	1 169	5 644	4 308	2 562	1 746	1 336	397	939	418
590	210	380	2 214	1 713	1 180	533	501	210	291	262
399	98	301	1 652	1 293	690	603	359	91	268	270
72	11	61	372	300	174	126	72	11	61	36
\$8 768	\$9 689	\$8 526	\$9 115	\$9 264	\$9 443	\$8 990	\$8 658	\$9 580	\$8 421	\$10 908
11 640	2 958	8 682	40 432	30 254	18 311	11 943	10 178	2 780	7 398	2 945
8 666	2 409	6 257	32 309	24 608	15 250	9 358	7 701	2 257	5 444	1 933
2 974	549	2 425	8 123	5 646	3 061	2 585	2 477	523	1 954	1 012
51	—	51	157	119	95	24	38	—	38	—
51	—	51	94	56	56	—	38	—	38	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
443	66	377	1 406	1 004	388	616	402	40	362	54
166	17	149	624	458	244	214	166	17	149	16
711	33	678	1 514	803	154	649	711	33	678	—
1.17	1.11	1.19	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.11	1.17	1.25
16.6	16.4	16.6	14.9	14.9	15.4	14.1	14.9	14.6	15.0	38.8
16.9	16.5	17.1	15.2	15.2	15.6	14.7	15.2	14.4	15.5	39.3
27.5	—	27.5	18.3	17.4	18.4	13.1	21.4	—	21.4	—
24	—	24	124	100	42	58	24	—	24	42

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	17 700	16 169	8 581	7 588	1 531	1 078	453	1 412	7 415	6 211	5 271	940
Householder, wife present	12 859	11 778	6 183	5 595	1 081	736	345	1 147	5 197	4 341	3 741	600
Householder, no wife present	2 066	1 844	1 116	728	222	154	68	54	1 047	883	746	137
Other household member	2 654	2 426	1 213	1 213	228	188	40	133	1 091	907	715	192
In group quarters	121	121	69	52	—	—	—	78	80	80	69	11
Female	12 679	11 417	6 551	4 866	1 262	1 017	245	428	5 873	4 904	4 395	509
Householder, husband present	212	177	114	63	35	35	—	—	133	107	96	11
Householder, no husband present	2 994	2 653	1 627	1 026	341	286	55	118	1 668	1 418	1 244	174
Other household member	9 361	8 475	4 702	3 773	886	696	190	264	3 964	3 271	2 947	324
In group quarters	112	112	108	4	—	—	—	46	108	108	108	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 269	2 062	1 173	889	207	181	26	175	1 060	901	750	151
20 to 24 years	4 770	4 333	2 510	1 823	437	321	116	250	2 405	2 051	1 676	375
25 to 54 years	18 440	16 566	9 070	7 496	1 874	1 363	511	1 190	7 552	6 130	5 359	771
55 to 64 years	3 881	3 703	1 968	1 735	178	133	45	180	1 812	1 671	1 542	129
65 years and over	1 019	922	411	511	97	97	—	45	459	362	339	23
With one or more years of college	9 756	8 786	5 373	3 413	970	682	288	631	4 858	4 083	3 480	603

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	29 663	26 940	14 737	12 203	2 723	2 034	689	1 815	12 806	10 703	9 299	1 404
Black	430	404	249	155	26	26	—	—	299	273	239	34
Other races	286	242	146	96	44	35	9	25	183	139	128	11
Spanish origin ¹	141	141	86	55	—	—	—	19	68	68	61	7

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	30 364	27 571	15 117	12 454	2 793	2 095	698	1 827	13 279	11 106	9 657	1 449
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 916	5 317	3 280	2 037	599	464	135	460	3 283	2 761	2 361	400
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 332	7 410	4 763	2 647	922	722	200	289	3 924	3 160	2 899	261
Technicians and related support occupations	922	771	509	262	151	136	15	37	467	337	294	43
Sales occupations	3 255	2 957	1 789	1 168	298	225	73	147	1 498	1 237	1 130	107
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 155	3 682	2 465	1 217	473	361	112	105	1 959	1 586	1 475	111
Service occupations	3 950	3 600	2 014	1 586	330	333	17	152	1 894	1 608	1 433	175
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	873	867	88	779	6	6	—	114	45	45	45	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 367	3 933	1 946	1 987	434	231	203	419	1 659	1 336	1 059	277
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 926	6 444	3 026	3 418	482	339	143	393	2 474	2 196	1 860	336
Construction	1 313	1 173	611	562	140	49	91	326	456	334	266	68
Manufacturing	9 172	8 407	3 719	4 688	765	493	272	342	3 251	2 780	2 249	531
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 220	2 088	1 316	772	132	121	11	256	1 156	1 043	874	169
Wholesale trade	1 412	1 247	828	419	165	142	23	115	625	476	426	50
Retail trade	5 245	4 735	2 947	1 788	510	332	178	230	2 581	2 158	1 897	261
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 190	1 093	719	374	97	87	10	30	564	480	470	10
Business and repair services	1 218	1 046	632	414	172	140	32	39	623	470	454	16
Personal services	1 022	908	560	348	114	114	—	40	535	445	425	20
Professional and related services	5 580	4 917	3 009	1 908	663	595	68	266	2 911	2 374	2 085	289
Public administration	726	704	501	203	22	22	—	29	392	370	347	23
All other industries	1 266	1 253	275	978	13	—	13	154	185	176	164	12
Armed forces, at work	15	15	15	—	—	—	—	13	9	9	9	—
Private wage and salary workers	24 087	21 649	12 444	9 205	2 438	1 806	632	1 395	10 901	9 019	7 788	1 231
Federal government workers	529	486	347	139	43	43	—	39	288	245	229	16
State and local government workers	2 792	2 600	1 428	1 172	192	152	40	170	1 249	1 115	968	147
Self-employed workers	2 756	2 642	845	1 797	114	94	20	143	805	697	642	55
Unpaid family workers	215	209	68	141	6	—	6	93	45	39	39	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 258	5 725	3 052	2 673	533	410	123	375	2 764	2 314	2 050	264

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	29 710	26 983	14 771	12 212	2 727	2 056	671	1 766	13 002	10 889	9 453	1 436
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 034	5 448	2 827	2 621	586	486	100	282	2 655	2 187	1 988	199
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 166	2 974	1 588	1 386	192	176	16	109	1 559	1 388	1 191	107
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 563	3 241	1 788	1 453	322	250	72	145	1 524	1 279	1 094	185
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 470	3 169	1 793	1 376	301	191	110	188	1 587	1 319	1 144	175
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 379	5 757	3 122	2 635	622	461	161	356	2 641	2 268	1 853	415
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 964	3 641	2 062	1 579	323	250	73	301	1 685	1 432	1 218	214
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 648	1 394	915	479	254	176	78	165	717	505	505	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 190	1 080	523	557	110	55	55	188	483	377	326	51
\$50,000 or more	296	279	153	126	17	11	6	32	151	134	134	—
Median	\$9 206	\$9 154	\$9 319	\$8 939	\$9 751	\$9 215	\$10 790	\$11 742	\$8 962	\$8 895	\$8 793	\$9 566

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	28 044	25 286	14 304	10 982	2 758	2 060	698	1 784	12 491	10 349	8 923	1 426
Drive alone	22 939	20 786	12 076	8 710	2 153	1 708	445	1 178	10 432	8 745	7 613	1 132
Carpool	5 105	4 500	2 228	2 272	605	352	253	606	2 059	1 604	1 310	294
Public transportation	115	115	91	24	—	—	—	—	61	61	61	—
Bus or streetcar	56	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	26	26	26	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	990	972	370	602	18	18	—	45	379	361	361	—
Other means	427	410	213	197	17	17	—	11	203	190	167	23
Worked at home	803	803	154	649	—	—	—	—	154	154	154	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.10	1.28	1.25	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.13
Mean travel time to work	14.0	13.8	14.2	13.2	16.2	12.7	26.5	40.1	12.2	11.9	11.0	17.7
Car, truck, or van	14.3	14.1	14.4	13.7	16.1	12.5	26.5	40.7	12.3	12.1	11.2	17.8
Public transportation	17.3	17.3	18.4	13.1	—	—	—	—	14.4	14.4	14.4	—
With a public transportation disability	83	83	25	58	—	—	—	25	23	23	12	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	1 204	873	331	626	10 285	9 958	3 310	6 648	327	205	122	786
Householder, wife present -----	856	602	254	480	7 662	7 437	2 442	4 995	225	134	91	667
Householder, no wife present -----	164	119	45	32	1 019	961	370	591	58	35	23	92
Other household member -----	184	152	32	36	1 563	1 519	498	1 021	44	36	8	77
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	78	41	41	—	41	—	—	—	—
Female -----	969	806	163	199	6 806	6 513	2 156	4 357	293	211	82	229
Householder, husband present -----	26	26	—	79	70	70	18	52	9	9	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	250	210	40	38	1 326	1 235	383	852	91	76	15	80
Other household member -----	693	570	123	115	5 397	5 204	1 755	3 449	193	126	67	149
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	46	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	159	141	18	107	1 209	1 161	423	738	48	40	8	68
20 to 24 years -----	354	254	100	95	2 365	2 282	834	1 448	83	67	16	155
25 to 54 years -----	1 422	1 087	335	507	10 888	10 436	3 711	6 725	452	276	176	683
55 to 64 years -----	141	100	41	91	2 069	2 032	426	1 606	37	33	4	89
65 years and over -----	97	97	—	25	560	560	72	488	—	—	—	20
With one or more years of college -----	775	542	233	318	4 898	4 703	1 893	2 810	195	140	55	313

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	2 103	1 618	485	816	16 857	16 237	5 438	10 799	620	416	204	999
Black -----	26	26	—	—	131	131	10	121	—	—	—	—
Other races -----	44	35	9	9	103	103	18	85	—	—	—	16
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	—	9	73	73	25	48	—	—	—	10

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	2 173	1 679	494	812	17 085	16 465	5 460	11 005	620	416	204	1 015
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	522	406	116	240	2 633	2 556	919	1 637	77	58	19	220
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	764	603	161	176	4 408	4 250	1 864	2 386	158	119	39	113
Technicians and related support occupations -----	130	115	15	21	455	434	215	219	21	21	—	16
Sales occupations -----	261	195	66	81	1 757	1 720	659	1 061	37	30	7	66
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	373	293	80	74	2 196	2 096	990	1 106	100	68	32	31
Service occupations -----	286	276	10	74	2 056	1 992	581	1 411	64	57	7	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	—	22	828	822	43	779	6	6	—	92
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	323	166	157	153	2 708	2 597	887	1 710	111	65	46	266
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	278	228	50	147	4 452	4 248	1 166	3 082	204	111	93	246
Construction -----	122	43	79	116	857	839	345	494	18	6	12	210
Manufacturing -----	471	311	160	113	5 921	5 627	1 470	4 157	294	182	112	229
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	113	102	11	154	1 064	1 045	442	603	19	19	—	102
Wholesale trade -----	149	138	11	68	787	771	402	367	16	4	12	47
Retail trade -----	423	294	129	142	2 664	2 577	1 050	1 527	87	38	49	88
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	64	74	10	—	626	613	249	364	13	13	—	30
Business and repair services -----	153	121	32	20	595	576	178	398	19	19	—	19
Personal services -----	90	90	—	34	487	463	135	328	24	24	—	6
Professional and related services -----	537	484	53	115	2 669	2 543	924	1 619	126	111	15	151
Public administration -----	22	22	—	10	334	334	154	180	—	—	—	19
All other industries -----	9	—	9	40	1 081	1 077	111	966	4	—	4	114
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	13	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 882	1 439	443	647	13 186	12 630	4 656	7 974	556	367	189	748
Federal government workers -----	43	43	—	33	241	241	118	123	—	—	—	6
State and local government workers -----	134	109	25	35	1 543	1 485	460	1 025	58	43	15	135
Self-employed workers -----	108	88	20	61	1 951	1 945	203	1 742	6	6	—	82
Unpaid family workers -----	6	—	6	49	170	170	29	141	—	—	—	44
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	450	344	106	231	3 494	3 411	1 002	2 409	83	66	17	144

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	2 113	1 646	467	782	16 708	16 094	5 318	10 776	614	410	204	984
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	468	403	65	173	3 379	3 261	839	2 422	118	83	35	109
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	171	160	11	51	1 607	1 586	397	1 189	21	16	5	58
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	245	209	36	39	2 039	1 962	694	1 268	77	41	36	106
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	268	177	91	63	1 883	1 850	649	1 201	33	14	19	125
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	373	275	98	138	3 738	3 489	1 269	2 220	249	186	63	218
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	253	200	53	82	2 279	2 209	844	1 365	70	50	20	219
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	212	160	52	120	931	889	410	479	42	16	26	45
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	106	51	55	105	707	703	197	506	4	4	—	83
\$50,000 or more -----	17	11	6	11	145	145	19	126	—	—	—	21
Median -----	\$9 287	\$8 576	\$11 133	\$11 889	\$9 412	\$9 338	\$10 195	\$8 848	\$10 631	\$10 719	\$10 317	\$11 646

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	2 142	1 648	494	814	15 553	14 937	5 381	9 556	616	412	204	970
Drive alone -----	1 687	1 378	309	503	12 507	12 041	4 463	7 578	466	330	136	675
Carpool -----	455	270	185	311	3 046	2 896	918	1 978	150	82	68	295
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	—	54	54	30	24	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	—	30	30	30	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	18	18	—	—	611	611	9	602	—	—	—	45
Other means -----	13	13	—	11	224	220	46	174	4	4	—	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	649	649	—	649	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.13	1.10	1.28	1.28	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.28	1.23
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	13.5	11.2	21.5	38.3	15.5	15.1	19.9	12.6	25.4	19.0	38.5	41.6
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	13.4	10.9	21.5	37.5	15.9	15.5	19.7	13.1	25.5	19.0	38.5	43.5
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	—	—	20.5	20.5	26.3	13.1	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	5	60	60	13	47	—	—	—	20

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Newton County, worked							Living in Joplin city (pt.), Newton County, worked				
	Inside SMSA	Jasper County	Joplin city (pt.), Jasper County	Remainder of Jasper County	Newton County	Joplin city (pt.), Newton County	Remainder of Newton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jasper County	Joplin city (pt.), Jasper County	Remainder of Jasper County
Workers 16 years and over	13 754	5 052	4 060	992	8 702	775	7 927	1 175	834	684	646	38
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	8 109	2 969	2 282	687	5 140	486	4 654	859	386	317	298	19
Householder, wife present	6 368	2 411	1 882	529	3 957	362	3 595	683	267	219	208	11
Householder, no wife present	521	144	114	30	377	71	306	64	51	39	34	5
Other household member	1 202	414	286	128	788	53	735	112	68	59	56	3
In group quarters	18	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 645	2 083	1 778	305	3 562	289	3 273	316	448	367	348	19
Householder, husband present	57	23	23	—	34	—	34	17	17	17	17	—
Householder, no husband present	1 110	414	353	61	696	70	626	76	130	115	103	12
Other household member	4 430	1 646	1 402	244	2 784	219	2 565	240	301	235	228	7
In group quarters	48	—	—	—	48	—	48	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	999	341	291	50	658	52	606	55	58	58	58	—
20 to 24 years	1 798	654	468	186	1 144	106	1 038	67	138	102	97	5
25 to 54 years	9 014	3 453	2 769	684	5 561	529	5 032	792	484	403	373	30
55 to 64 years	1 472	465	428	37	1 007	48	959	228	116	106	103	3
65 years and over	471	139	104	35	332	40	292	33	38	15	15	—
With one or more years of college	4 115	1 559	1 280	279	2 556	293	2 263	347	330	269	246	23
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	13 495	4 962	3 976	986	8 533	765	7 768	1 167	825	675	637	38
Black	57	4	4	—	53	—	53	—	4	4	4	—
Other races	202	86	80	6	116	10	106	8	5	5	5	—
Spanish origin ¹	48	34	30	4	14	—	14	10	6	6	6	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	13 736	5 034	4 042	992	8 702	775	7 927	1 175	834	684	646	38
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 364	898	772	126	1 466	156	1 310	325	187	134	134	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 525	1 419	1 301	118	2 106	290	1 816	135	297	262	251	11
Technicians and related support occupations	320	125	117	8	195	65	130	19	15	15	15	—
Sales occupations	1 544	570	523	47	974	75	899	52	135	113	113	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 661	724	661	63	937	150	787	64	147	134	123	11
Service occupations	1 455	496	424	72	959	101	858	88	129	101	98	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	819	123	71	52	696	—	696	48	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 293	968	736	232	1 325	102	1 223	239	82	72	56	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 280	1 130	738	392	2 150	126	2 024	340	139	115	107	8
Construction	852	289	198	91	563	80	483	176	36	32	27	5
Manufacturing	4 430	1 644	1 150	494	2 786	183	2 603	366	158	128	117	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	676	370	319	51	306	36	270	136	52	40	32	8
Wholesale trade	581	303	238	65	278	29	249	27	19	19	19	—
Retail trade	2 380	858	779	79	1 522	160	1 362	66	226	181	181	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	366	187	164	23	179	8	171	7	32	24	24	—
Business and repair services	389	109	92	17	280	8	272	34	48	42	35	7
Personal services	443	126	126	—	317	30	287	8	31	27	27	—
Professional and related services	2 448	964	869	95	1 484	241	1 243	257	213	175	171	4
Public administration	282	92	65	27	190	—	190	39	11	8	8	—
All other industries	889	92	42	50	797	—	797	59	8	8	5	3
Armed forces, at work	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 357	4 203	3 381	822	6 154	657	5 497	809	688	576	538	38
Federal government workers	226	57	51	6	169	4	165	59	10	3	3	—
State and local government workers	1 238	436	357	79	802	12	790	220	59	55	55	—
Self-employed workers	1 743	338	253	85	1 405	87	1 318	83	71	44	44	—
Unpaid family workers	190	18	18	—	172	15	157	4	6	6	6	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 807	997	839	158	1 810	155	1 655	138	178	152	146	6
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 200	4 958	3 966	992	8 242	715	7 527	1 151	806	672	634	38
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 851	929	760	169	1 922	117	1 805	185	142	129	129	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 506	496	385	111	1 010	121	889	109	113	82	75	7
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 570	519	389	130	1 051	38	1 013	107	108	99	86	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 491	572	469	103	919	59	860	169	96	86	79	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 998	1 222	1 010	212	1 776	163	1 613	281	177	150	146	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 680	667	500	167	1 013	147	866	117	88	58	51	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	566	319	265	54	247	34	213	97	56	50	50	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	462	213	167	46	249	36	213	82	26	18	18	—
\$50,000 or more	76	21	21	—	55	—	55	4	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 903	\$9 871	\$9 915	\$9 670	\$8 300	\$10 452	\$8 131	\$10 059	\$8 833	\$8 605	\$8 684	\$7 846
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 388	4 968	4 007	961	7 420	720	6 700	1 161	759	660	622	38
Drive alone	9 370	3 822	3 174	648	5 548	549	4 999	755	649	554	532	22
Carpool	3 018	1 146	833	313	1 872	171	1 701	406	110	106	90	16
Public transportation	42	4	4	—	38	—	38	—	4	4	4	—
Bus or streetcar	38	—	—	—	38	—	38	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	416	32	18	14	384	22	362	9	30	12	12	—
Other means	197	48	31	17	149	—	149	5	8	8	8	—
Worked at home	711	—	—	—	711	33	678	—	33	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 15	1 14	1 12	1 21	1 16	1 15	1 16	1 25	1 08	1 09	1 08	1 35
Mean travel time to work	16.9	20.7	19.7	24.8	14.5	19.7	13.9	36.7	11.5	11.5	11.2	16.6
Car, truck, or van	17.3	20.9	19.8	25.3	14.9	19.8	14.3	37.0	11.3	11.3	11.0	16.6
Public transportation	21.3	20.0	20.0	—	21.4	—	21.4	—	20.0	20.0	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	41	17	17	—	24	—	24	18	4	4	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Joplin city (pt.), Newton County, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Newton County, worked					
	Newton County	Joplin city (pt.), Newton County	Remainder of Newton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jasper County	Joplin city (pt.), Jasper County	Remainder of Jasper County	Newton County	Joplin city (pt.), Newton County
Workers 16 years and over	150	120	30	63	12 920	4 368	3 414	954	8 552	655
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	69	50	19	46	7 723	2 652	1 984	668	5 071	436
Householder, wife present	48	29	19	31	6 101	2 192	1 674	518	3 909	333
Householder, no wife present	12	12	—	9	470	105	80	25	365	59
Other household member	9	9	—	6	1 134	355	230	125	779	44
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	18	—
Female	81	70	11	17	5 197	1 716	1 430	286	3 481	219
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	40	6	6	—	34	—
Householder, no husband present	15	12	3	—	980	299	250	49	681	58
Other household member	66	58	8	17	4 129	1 411	1 174	237	2 718	161
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	48	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	941	283	233	50	658	52
20 to 24 years	36	36	—	11	1 660	552	371	181	1 108	70
25 to 54 years	81	54	27	48	8 530	3 050	2 396	654	5 480	475
55 to 64 years	10	7	3	4	1 356	359	325	34	997	41
65 years and over	23	23	—	—	433	124	89	35	309	17
With one or more years of college	61	49	12	25	3 785	1 290	1 034	256	2 495	244
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	150	120	30	59	12 670	4 287	3 339	948	8 383	645
Black	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	53	—
Other races	—	—	—	4	197	81	75	6	116	10
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	42	28	24	4	14	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	150	120	30	63	12 902	4 350	3 396	954	8 552	655
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53	41	12	27	2 177	764	638	126	1 413	115
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35	35	—	5	3 228	1 157	1 050	107	2 071	255
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	305	110	102	8	195	65
Sales occupations	22	22	—	—	1 409	457	410	47	952	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13	13	—	5	1 514	590	538	52	924	137
Service occupations	28	20	8	4	1 326	395	326	69	931	81
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	819	123	71	52	696	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	8	2	18	2 211	896	680	216	1 315	94
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24	16	8	9	3 141	1 015	631	384	2 126	110
Construction	4	4	—	18	816	257	171	86	559	76
Manufacturing	30	17	13	9	4 272	1 516	1 033	483	2 756	166
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	8	4	4	624	330	287	43	294	28
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	3	562	284	219	65	278	29
Retail trade	45	37	8	11	2 154	677	598	79	1 477	123
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	8	—	—	334	163	140	23	171	—
Business and repair services	6	4	2	—	341	67	57	10	274	4
Personal services	4	4	—	—	412	99	99	—	313	26
Professional and related services	38	38	—	6	2 235	789	698	91	1 446	203
Public administration	3	—	3	8	271	84	57	27	187	—
All other industries	—	—	—	4	881	84	37	47	797	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	18	18	18	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	112	91	21	44	9 629	3 627	2 843	784	6 042	566
Federal government workers	7	4	3	—	216	54	48	6	162	—
State and local government workers	4	4	—	12	1 179	381	302	79	798	8
Self-employed workers	27	21	6	7	1 672	294	209	85	1 378	66
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	184	12	12	—	172	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	26	26	—	22	2 629	845	693	152	1 784	129
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	134	104	30	61	12 394	4 286	3 332	954	8 108	611
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	13	13	—	19	2 709	800	631	169	1 909	104
\$4,000 to \$5,999	31	23	8	—	1 393	414	310	104	979	98
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9	9	—	3	1 462	420	303	117	1 042	29
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10	10	—	3	1 395	486	390	96	909	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	27	—	16	2 821	1 072	864	208	1 749	136
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30	14	16	4	1 592	609	449	160	983	133
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6	—	6	12	510	269	215	54	241	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8	8	—	—	436	195	149	46	241	28
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	4	76	21	21	—	55	—
Median	\$10 504	\$9 400	\$16 328	\$11 212	\$8 908	\$10 064	\$10 109	\$9 813	\$8 273	\$10 634
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	99	69	30	63	11 629	4 308	3 385	923	7 321	651
Drive alone	95	65	30	30	8 721	3 268	2 642	626	5 453	484
Carpool	4	4	—	33	2 908	1 040	743	297	1 868	167
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	38	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	38	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	18	18	—	—	386	20	6	14	366	4
Other means	—	—	—	—	189	40	23	17	149	—
Worked at home	33	33	—	—	678	—	—	—	678	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.02	1.03	1.00	1.42	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.21	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work	12.0	9.6	19.2	44.3	17.2	22.2	21.4	25.1	14.5	21.0
Car, truck, or van	10.9	7.3	19.2	44.3	17.7	22.4	21.5	25.6	14.9	21.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	21.4	—	—	—	21.4	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	37	13	13	—	24	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male ----- **4 635**
Householder, wife present ----- 3 576
Householder, no wife present ----- 306
Other household member ----- 735
In group quarters ----- 18
Female ----- **3 262**
Householder, husband present ----- 34
Householder, no husband present ----- 623
Other household member ----- 2 557
In group quarters ----- 48

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years ----- 606
20 to 24 years ----- 1 038
25 to 34 years ----- 5 005
35 to 64 years ----- 956
65 years and over ----- 292
With one or more years of college ----- 2 251

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White ----- 7 738
Black ----- 53
Other races ----- 106
Spanish origin¹ ----- 14

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work ----- 7 897
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- 1 298
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- 1 816
Technicians and related support occupations ----- 130
Sales occupations ----- 899
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- 787
Service occupations ----- 850
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- 696
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- 1 221
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- 2 016
Construction ----- 483
Manufacturing ----- 2 590
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- 266
Wholesale trade ----- 249
Retail trade ----- 1 354
Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- 171
Business and repair services ----- 270
Personal services ----- 287
Professional and related services ----- 1 243
Public administration ----- 187
All other industries ----- 797
Armed forces, at work ----- --
Private wage and salary workers ----- 5 476
Federal government workers ----- 162
State and local government workers ----- 790
Self-employed workers ----- 1 312
Unpaid family workers ----- 157
At work 1 to 34 hours ----- 1 655

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings ----- 7 497
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ----- 1 805
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ----- 881
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ----- 1 013
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ----- 860
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ----- 1 613
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ----- 850
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- 207
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ----- 213
\$50,000 or more ----- 55
Median ----- \$8 115

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van ----- 6 670
Drive alone ----- 4 969
Carpool ----- 1 701
Public transportation ----- 38
Bus or streetcar ----- 38
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ----- --
Walked only ----- 362
Other means ----- 149
Worked at home ----- 678
Persons per private car, truck, or van ----- 1.16
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes ----- 13.9
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes ----- 14.3
Public transportation ----- minutes ----- 21.4
With a public transportation disability ----- 24

Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
Living in Remainder of Newton County, worked—Con.									
Remainder of Newton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jasper County	Joplin city (pt.), Jasper County	Remainder of Jasper County	Newton County	Joplin city (pt.), Newton County	Remainder of Newton County	
7 897	1 112	4 574	3 058	1 945	1 113	1 516	204	1 312	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male ----- 4 635	813	3 089	2 178	1 389	789	911	116	795	
Householder, wife present ----- 3 576	652	2 496	1 764	1 160	604	732	104	628	
Householder, no wife present ----- 306	55	187	109	50	59	78	6	72	
Other household member ----- 735	106	401	300	179	121	101	6	95	
In group quarters ----- 18	--	5	5	--	5	--	--	--	
Female ----- 3 262	299	1 485	880	556	324	605	88	517	
Householder, husband present ----- 34	--	21	--	--	--	21	--	21	
Householder, no husband present ----- 623	76	250	146	114	32	104	35	69	
Other household member ----- 2 557	223	1 207	727	435	292	480	53	427	
In group quarters ----- 48	--	7	7	7	--	--	--	--	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years ----- 606	55	311	179	94	85	132	1	131	
20 to 24 years ----- 1 038	56	582	340	188	152	242	16	226	
25 to 34 years ----- 5 005	744	3 103	2 147	1 428	719	956	175	781	
35 to 64 years ----- 956	224	501	335	209	126	166	6	160	
65 years and over ----- 292	33	77	57	26	31	20	6	14	
With one or more years of college ----- 2 251	322	1 185	805	478	327	380	59	321	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White ----- 7 738	1 108	4 476	2 988	1 895	1 093	1 488	198	1 290	
Black ----- 53	--	19	17	16	1	2	2	--	
Other races ----- 106	4	79	53	34	19	26	4	22	
Spanish origin ¹ ----- 14	10	24	8	3	5	16	--	16	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work ----- 7 897	1 112	4 559	3 047	1 945	1 102	1 512	204	1 308	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- 1 298	298	739	519	363	156	220	29	191	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- 1 816	130	808	591	385	206	217	65	152	
Technicians and related support occupations ----- 130	19	83	55	33	22	28	28	--	
Sales occupations ----- 899	52	353	301	219	82	52	18	34	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- 787	59	372	235	133	102	137	19	118	
Service occupations ----- 850	84	451	277	218	59	174	--	174	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- 696	48	209	91	1	90	118	14	104	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- 1 221	221	780	483	336	147	297	45	252	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- 2 016	331	1 572	1 086	642	444	486	51	435	
Construction ----- 483	158	300	200	153	47	100	6	94	
Manufacturing ----- 2 590	357	1 432	864	549	315	568	69	499	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- 266	132	612	460	261	199	152	29	123	
Wholesale trade ----- 249	24	280	210	149	61	70	7	63	
Retail trade ----- 1 354	55	573	454	341	113	119	25	94	
Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- 171	7	73	36	10	26	37	--	37	
Business and repair services ----- 270	34	163	118	86	32	45	23	22	
Personal services ----- 287	8	58	42	40	2	16	--	16	
Professional and related services ----- 1 243	251	672	451	325	126	221	31	190	
Public administration ----- 187	31	117	68	20	48	49	--	49	
All other industries ----- 797	55	279	144	11	133	135	14	121	
Armed forces, at work ----- --	--	15	11	--	11	4	--	4	
Private wage and salary workers ----- 5 476	765	4 056	2 740	1 837	903	1 316	189	1 127	
Federal government workers ----- 162	59	130	68	17	51	62	--	62	
State and local government workers ----- 790	208	229	153	51	102	76	--	76	
Self-employed workers ----- 1 312	76	151	89	38	51	62	15	47	
Unpaid family workers ----- 157	4	8	8	2	6	--	--	--	
At work 1 to 34 hours ----- 1 655	116	755	494	250	244	261	23	238	
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings ----- 7 497	1 090	4 494	2 994	1 908	1 086	1 500	204	1 296	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ----- 1 805	166	549	280	159	121	269	25	244	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ----- 881	109	394	272	164	108	122	4	118	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ----- 1 013	104	506	297	166	131	209	18	191	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ----- 860	166	481	265	155	110	216	49	167	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ----- 1 613	265	1 110	809	542	267	301	77	224	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ----- 850	113	826	572	407	165	254	24	230	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- 207	85	317	228	149	79	89	--	89	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ----- 213	82	293	253	148	105	40	7	33	
\$50,000 or more ----- 55	--	18	18	18	--	--	--	--	
Median ----- \$8 115	\$10 000	\$10 989	\$11 784	\$12 260	\$10 942	\$9 389	\$10 187	\$9 138	
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van ----- 6 670	1 098	4 449	2 987	1 894	1 093	1 462	178	1 284	
Drive alone ----- 4 969	725	3 162	2 197	1 426	771	965	152	813	
Carpool ----- 1 701	373	1 287	790	468	322	497	26	471	
Public transportation ----- 38	--	13	--	--	--	13	--	13	
Bus or streetcar ----- 38	--	13	--	--	--	13	--	13	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ----- --	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Walked only ----- 362	9	66	25	19	6	41	26	15	
Other means ----- 149	5	46	46	32	14	--	--	--	
Worked at home ----- 678	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Persons per private car, truck, or van ----- 1.16	1.24	1.20	1.18	1.17	1.19	1.25	1.10	1.27	
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes ----- 13.9	36.2	33.0	35.3	35.4	35.2	28.3	42.4	26.1	
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes ----- 14.3	36.6	33.2	35.4	35.9	34.5	28.9	48.2	26.2	
Public transportation ----- minutes ----- 21.4	--	45.0	--	--	--	45.0	--	45.0	
With a public transportation disability ----- 24	18	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA						Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Kalamazoo County	Kalamazoo city	Portage city	Remainder of Kalamazoo County	Van Buren County		Total	Kalamazoo County	Kalamazoo city	Portage city
Workers 16 years and over	120 235	95 710	33 810	18 877	43 023	24 525	7 797	114 439	96 397	57 380	14 289
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	67 660	53 320	17 431	11 096	24 793	14 340	4 765	64 897	54 858	32 039	7 688
Householder, wife present	42 995	32 578	8 327	7 481	16 770	10 417	2 865	41 811	34 839	19 871	4 876
Householder, no wife present	9 924	8 478	4 035	1 253	3 190	1 446	713	9 302	8 181	5 178	1 145
Other household member	13 686	11 211	4 064	2 348	4 799	2 475	1 145	12 699	10 755	6 046	1 632
In group quarters	1 055	1 053	1 005	14	34	2	42	1 085	1 083	944	35
Female	52 575	42 390	16 379	7 781	18 230	10 185	3 032	49 542	41 539	25 341	6 601
Householder, husband present	1 285	1 102	446	208	448	183	63	1 268	1 111	762	173
Householder, no husband present	12 666	10 792	5 211	1 723	3 858	1 874	793	11 720	10 239	6 799	1 437
Other household member	37 013	28 897	9 135	5 850	13 912	8 116	2 148	34 989	28 647	16 400	4 954
In group quarters	1 611	1 599	1 587	—	12	12	28	1 565	1 542	1 380	37
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	10 457	8 691	3 377	1 797	3 517	1 766	779	9 849	8 330	4 602	1 601
20 to 24 years	20 304	17 319	8 667	2 399	6 253	2 985	1 471	19 159	16 721	10 662	2 346
25 to 54 years	75 088	58 725	18 024	12 764	27 937	16 363	4 678	71 734	60 189	35 418	9 017
55 to 64 years	11 950	9 210	2 854	1 702	4 654	2 740	724	11 450	9 455	5 686	1 137
65 years and over	2 436	1 765	888	215	662	671	145	2 247	1 702	1 012	188
With one or more years of college	53 025	45 757	18 991	8 885	17 881	7 268	3 333	49 246	43 786	28 245	6 478
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	112 840	89 766	29 775	18 315	41 676	23 074	7 041	107 797	90 923	53 544	13 765
Black	5 838	4 802	3 502	313	987	1 036	621	5 225	4 426	3 210	385
Other races	1 557	1 142	533	249	360	415	135	1 417	1 048	626	139
Spanish origin ¹	1 242	820	483	175	162	422	24	1 219	814	480	134
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	120 191	95 685	33 798	18 869	43 018	24 506	7 797	114 407	96 380	57 363	14 289
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28 174	23 985	9 076	4 723	10 186	4 189	1 584	25 833	22 268	14 482	3 238
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35 418	29 728	11 016	6 220	12 492	5 690	2 292	33 715	29 687	18 947	4 639
Technicians and related support occupations	4 022	3 459	1 243	810	1 406	563	218	3 987	3 510	2 488	577
Sales occupations	12 504	10 407	3 831	2 408	4 168	2 097	1 115	11 415	10 008	5 256	1 790
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 892	15 862	5 942	3 002	6 918	3 030	959	18 313	16 169	11 203	2 272
Service occupations	16 157	13 015	5 827	2 023	5 165	3 142	1 218	15 165	12 748	7 834	1 969
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 545	1 857	305	202	1 350	1 688	217	3 305	1 707	392	207
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 368	10 585	2 349	2 468	5 768	3 783	922	14 318	11 955	6 331	1 817
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22 529	16 515	5 225	3 233	8 057	6 014	1 564	22 051	18 015	9 377	2 419
Construction	4 937	3 509	937	874	1 698	1 428	395	5 179	4 156	2 206	632
Manufacturing	33 979	26 100	7 143	5 695	13 262	7 879	2 028	33 099	28 318	13 554	5 445
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 607	4 097	1 285	859	1 953	1 510	480	5 203	4 313	3 379	175
Wholesale trade	4 200	3 525	931	803	1 791	675	387	3 893	3 432	2 335	309
Retail trade	20 139	16 722	6 103	3 417	7 202	3 417	1 335	19 091	16 480	8 314	3 502
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 440	4 759	1 907	1 008	1 844	681	354	5 078	4 520	2 916	811
Business and repair services	4 123	3 330	1 176	848	1 306	793	319	3 708	3 151	1 937	520
Personal services	3 411	2 757	1 275	480	1 002	654	187	3 227	2 753	1 782	290
Professional and related services	29 859	25 158	11 378	3 935	9 845	4 701	1 687	28 191	24 194	18 275	1 977
Public administration	3 792	2 996	1 152	611	1 233	796	296	3 133	2 524	1 970	286
All other industries	4 704	2 732	511	339	1 882	1 972	329	4 405	2 539	1 695	342
Armed forces, at work	44	25	12	8	5	19	—	32	17	17	—
Private wage and salary workers	92 885	74 289	24 744	15 266	34 279	18 596	6 175	89 117	76 326	43 685	12 119
Federal government workers	2 178	1 720	610	261	849	458	135	1 803	1 529	1 244	40
State and local government workers	17 930	14 736	6 885	2 368	5 483	3 194	1 055	16 537	13 643	10 040	1 408
Self-employed workers	6 802	4 722	1 525	907	2 290	2 080	414	6 579	4 657	2 306	689
Unpaid family workers	440	243	46	75	122	197	18	403	242	105	33
At work 1 to 34 hours	31 272	25 637	11 504	4 342	9 791	5 635	2 238	29 534	25 087	14 793	3 801
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	117 442	93 754	33 014	18 525	42 215	23 688	7 400	112 097	94 639	56 419	14 053
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	24 028	19 389	8 850	3 412	7 127	4 639	1 434	22 666	18 783	11 364	2 773
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 271	7 216	2 880	1 162	3 174	2 055	739	8 842	6 931	3 818	1 248
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 137	7 232	2 896	1 061	3 275	1 905	679	8 400	6 845	4 154	895
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 594	7 690	2 763	1 317	3 610	1 904	572	9 297	7 872	4 983	1 137
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 771	17 469	6 384	3 215	7 870	5 302	1 233	22 123	18 052	11 861	2 105
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 279	14 296	4 336	2 915	7 045	3 983	1 182	17 179	14 679	8 804	1 985
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 278	10 043	2 454	2 434	5 155	2 235	836	11 866	10 817	6 007	1 859
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 681	9 220	2 049	2 832	4 339	1 461	651	10 399	9 537	4 757	1 896
\$50,000 or more	1 403	1 199	402	177	620	204	79	1 325	1 123	671	155
Median	\$11 077	\$11 136	\$9 362	\$13 198	\$12 008	\$10 882	\$10 834	\$11 138	\$11 458	\$11 203	\$11 880
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	105 974	84 216	26 471	17 659	40 086	21 758	7 059	100 790	85 402	49 561	13 319
Drive alone	84 506	68 290	21 397	14 565	32 328	16 216	5 896	80 279	68 357	38 744	11 116
Carpool	21 468	15 926	5 074	3 094	7 758	5 542	1 163	20 511	17 045	10 817	2 203
Public transportation	2 603	2 544	1 744	243	557	59	222	2 334	2 282	1 845	174
Bus or streetcar	2 541	2 493	1 705	231	557	48	222	2 291	2 243	1 819	174
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 314	6 021	4 431	447	1 143	1 293	330	7 137	5 889	4 694	338
Other means	1 505	1 153	532	258	363	352	186	1 339	1 048	648	188
Worked at home	2 839	1 776	632	270	874	1 063	—	2 839	1 776	632	270
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.16	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.10
Mean travel time to work	minutes 17.3	minutes 16.7	minutes 14.6	minutes 16.8	minutes 18.3	minutes 19.9	minutes 20.7	minutes 17.5	minutes 17.9	minutes 18.6	minutes 15.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes 17.7	minutes 17.0	minutes 14.9	minutes 16.9	minutes 18.4	minutes 20.4	minutes 20.5	minutes 17.9	minutes 18.4	minutes 19.3	minutes 15.6
Public transportation	minutes 26.2	minutes 26.0	minutes 25.4	minutes 29.2	minutes 26.7	minutes 32.6	minutes 36.0	minutes 25.0	minutes 24.9	minutes 24.9	minutes 23.4
With a public transportation disability	266	203	66	22	115	63	7	268	219	164	34

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA									
		Living in SMSA, worked									
Remainder of Kalamazoo County	Van Buren County	Inside SMSA	Kalamazoo County	Kalamazoo city	Central business district	Remainder	Portage city	Remainder of Kalamazoo County	Van Buren County	Outside SMSA	
24 728	18 042	102 331	86 665	51 176	10 504	40 672	13 700	21 789	15 666	10 107	
15 131	10 039	56 385	47 974	27 655	4 646	23 009	7 293	13 026	8 411	6 510	
10 092	6 972	35 489	29 728	16 681	2 979	13 702	4 597	8 450	5 761	4 641	
1 858	1 121	8 513	7 530	4 730	798	3 932	1 111	1 689	983	698	
3 077	1 944	11 411	9 746	5 361	869	4 492	1 562	2 823	1 665	1 130	
104	2	972	970	883	—	883	23	64	2	41	
9 597	8 003	45 946	38 691	23 521	5 858	17 663	6 407	8 763	7 255	3 597	
176	157	1 131	985	661	151	510	169	155	146	91	
2 003	1 481	11 133	9 764	6 462	1 686	4 776	1 399	1 903	1 369	740	
7 293	6 342	32 165	26 437	15 018	4 007	11 011	4 813	6 606	5 728	2 700	
125	23	1 517	1 505	1 380	14	1 366	26	99	12	66	
2 127	1 519	9 139	7 790	4 261	700	3 561	1 550	1 979	1 349	539	
3 713	2 438	17 427	15 355	9 814	1 817	7 997	2 221	3 320	2 072	1 406	
15 754	11 545	63 230	53 332	30 998	6 672	24 326	8 655	13 679	9 898	7 180	
2 632	1 995	10 399	8 554	5 117	1 013	4 104	1 093	2 344	1 845	827	
502	545	2 136	1 634	986	302	684	181	467	502	155	
9 063	5 460	45 183	40 342	25 906	6 045	19 861	6 326	8 110	4 841	4 509	
23 614	16 874	96 166	81 554	47 629	9 923	37 706	13 178	20 747	14 612	9 633	
831	799	4 837	4 098	2 945	512	2 433	385	768	739	380	
283	369	1 328	1 013	602	69	533	137	274	315	94	
200	405	1 104	764	449	93	356	132	183	340	114	
24 728	18 027	102 299	86 648	51 159	10 504	40 655	13 700	21 789	15 651	10 095	
4 548	3 565	23 811	20 654	13 372	3 081	10 291	3 190	4 092	3 157	2 779	
6 101	4 028	30 841	27 307	17 238	4 716	12 522	4 429	5 640	3 534	2 285	
445	477	3 509	3 151	2 206	822	1 384	555	390	358	295	
2 962	1 407	10 580	9 282	4 808	1 204	3 604	1 685	2 789	1 298	809	
2 694	2 144	16 752	14 874	10 224	2 690	7 534	2 189	2 461	1 878	1 181	
2 945	2 417	14 174	11 965	7 360	1 400	5 960	1 911	2 694	2 209	765	
1 108	1 618	3 135	1 665	390	14	376	207	1 068	1 470	193	
3 807	2 363	11 650	9 754	4 952	606	4 346	1 649	3 153	1 896	1 796	
6 219	4 036	18 688	15 303	7 847	687	7 160	2 314	5 142	3 385	2 277	
1 318	1 023	3 943	3 190	1 656	148	1 508	532	1 002	753	599	
9 319	4 781	28 289	24 364	11 174	1 550	9 624	5 262	7 928	3 925	3 662	
759	890	4 338	3 607	2 809	588	2 221	163	635	731	789	
788	461	3 385	3 012	2 112	209	1 903	272	628	373	428	
4 664	2 611	17 645	15 312	7 701	1 783	5 918	3 344	4 267	2 333	1 159	
793	558	4 726	4 245	2 730	1 223	1 507	783	732	481	360	
694	757	3 496	2 821	1 688	254	1 434	503	630	675	308	
681	474	3 039	2 592	1 684	522	1 162	286	622	447	185	
3 942	3 997	26 390	22 716	17 091	3 212	13 879	1 947	3 768	3 674	1 782	
268	609	3 000	2 417	1 882	947	935	286	249	583	496	
1 502	1 866	4 048	2 372	632	68	564	322	1 418	1 676	327	
—	15	32	17	17	—	17	—	—	15	12	
20 522	12 791	78 603	67 742	38 278	8 756	29 522	11 561	17 903	10 861	8 107	
245	274	1 651	1 402	1 133	178	955	40	229	259	382	
2 195	2 894	15 618	12 952	9 542	1 240	8 302	1 388	2 022	2 666	1 257	
1 662	1 922	6 061	4 342	2 133	315	1 818	678	1 531	1 719	327	
104	161	388	227	90	15	75	33	104	161	34	
6 493	4 447	27 318	23 296	13 749	2 425	11 324	3 618	5 929	4 022	1 716	
24 167	17 458	100 129	84 997	50 273	10 320	39 953	13 464	21 260	15 132	9 913	
4 646	3 883	21 146	17 612	10 703	1 910	8 793	2 675	4 234	3 534	1 448	
1 865	1 911	8 078	6 422	3 563	771	2 792	1 170	1 689	1 656	454	
1 796	1 555	7 887	6 458	3 911	806	3 105	867	1 680	1 429	576	
1 752	1 425	8 461	7 229	4 584	1 120	3 464	1 117	1 528	1 232	561	
4 086	4 071	19 433	15 960	10 492	2 457	8 035	1 993	3 475	3 473	2 105	
3 890	2 500	14 891	12 793	7 586	1 297	6 289	1 865	3 342	2 098	2 206	
2 951	1 049	10 186	9 329	5 009	1 043	3 966	1 787	2 533	857	1 256	
2 884	862	8 818	8 128	3 795	800	2 995	1 835	2 498	690	1 212	
297	202	1 229	1 066	630	116	514	155	281	163	95	
\$12 016	\$9 937	\$10 823	\$11 106	\$10 792	\$10 762	\$10 800	\$11 838	\$11 717	\$9 537	\$14 372	
22 522	15 388	89 128	76 034	43 689	8 962	34 727	12 730	19 615	13 094	9 787	
18 497	11 922	71 948	61 834	34 765	6 820	27 945	10 656	16 413	10 114	6 662	
4 025	3 466	17 180	14 200	8 924	2 142	6 782	2 074	3 202	2 980	3 125	
263	52	2 320	2 268	1 841	836	1 005	174	253	52	61	
250	48	2 277	2 229	1 815	836	979	174	240	48	42	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	
857	1 248	6 832	5 614	4 437	592	3 845	338	839	1 218	152	
212	291	1 212	973	577	114	463	188	208	239	107	
874	1 063	2 839	1 776	632	—	632	270	874	1 063	—	
1 11	1 14	1 11	1 11	1 12	1 14	1 11	1 10	1 10	1 14	1 22	
17.9	14.8	15.6	16.0	16.3	17.7	15.9	14.6	16.3	13.3	31.6	
18.2	15.4	15.9	16.3	16.7	17.6	16.5	14.7	16.5	13.7	31.6	
25.5	30.4	25.0	24.8	24.9	22.0	27.3	23.4	25.3	30.4	36.4	
21	49	246	204	154	20	134	34	16	42	13	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	45 326	44 674	25 685	4 358	21 327	6 978	12 011	652	4 192	15 003	14 841	11 053
Householder, wife present	27 441	27 059	15 093	2 756	12 337	4 361	7 605	382	2 890	7 114	7 059	5 016
Householder, no wife present	7 391	7 290	4 592	782	3 810	1 073	1 625	101	542	3 551	3 519	2 605
Other household member	9 524	9 355	5 117	820	4 297	1 521	2 717	169	719	3 416	3 341	2 574
In group quarters	970	970	883	—	883	23	64	—	41	922	922	858
Female	37 574	37 096	22 432	5 538	16 894	6 175	8 489	478	2 304	14 525	14 353	11 003
Householder, husband present	978	967	649	147	502	167	151	11	65	367	367	251
Householder, no husband present	9 542	9 489	6 276	1 616	4 660	1 368	1 845	53	515	4 635	4 621	3 502
Other household member	25 549	25 135	14 127	3 761	10 366	4 614	6 394	414	1 658	8 030	7 872	5 870
In group quarters	1 505	1 505	1 380	14	1 366	26	99	—	66	1 493	1 493	1 380

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	7 668	7 628	4 142	672	3 470	1 550	1 936	40	383	2 976	2 976	2 474
20 to 24 years	15 075	14 760	9 442	1 726	7 716	2 121	3 197	315	927	7 523	7 373	5 628
25 to 54 years	50 445	49 758	28 751	6 236	22 515	8 277	12 730	687	4 605	15 489	15 338	11 266
55 to 64 years	8 133	8 045	4 838	973	3 865	1 029	2 178	88	476	2 672	2 639	2 012
65 years and over	1 579	1 579	944	289	655	176	459	—	105	868	868	676
With one or more years of college	39 237	38 582	24 746	5 726	19 020	6 071	7 765	655	3 537	16 268	16 036	12 626

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	77 861	76 746	44 625	9 319	35 306	12 640	19 481	1 115	6 231	26 159	25 825	19 550
Black	4 057	4 042	2 903	508	2 395	379	760	15	206	2 940	2 940	2 223
Other races	982	982	589	69	520	134	259	—	59	429	429	283
Spanish origin ¹	729	718	417	93	324	123	178	11	75	438	438	287

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	82 883	81 753	48 100	9 896	38 204	13 153	20 500	1 130	6 488	29 516	29 182	22 044
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20 366	19 852	12 800	2 937	9 863	3 089	3 963	514	2 250	7 811	7 651	6 096
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 274	26 011	16 314	4 473	11 843	4 276	5 419	263	1 578	9 769	9 669	7 536
Technicians and related support occupations	3 053	2 947	2 042	759	1 283	539	366	106	221	1 096	1 025	841
Sales occupations	8 935	8 915	4 599	1 182	3 147	1 634	2 682	20	559	3 250	3 250	2 872
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 286	14 149	9 575	2 532	7 143	2 103	2 671	137	798	5 423	5 394	4 423
Service occupations	11 486	11 413	6 971	1 293	5 678	1 866	2 576	73	481	5 195	5 179	4 108
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 486	1 590	340	9	331	1 047	50	100	264	250	126	126
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 853	8 740	4 423	549	3 874	1 203	2 814	113	987	1 938	1 938	1 191
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 264	14 147	7 250	635	6 615	2 216	4 681	117	1 092	4 539	4 495	2 987
Construction	2 873	2 823	1 443	136	1 307	451	929	50	323	783	783	533
Manufacturing	22 531	22 397	10 219	1 433	8 786	5 014	7 164	134	1 941	6 237	6 177	3 487
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 302	3 270	2 560	558	2 002	157	553	32	493	1 056	1 056	873
Wholesale trade	2 915	2 864	1 972	189	1 783	268	624	51	304	844	830	717
Retail trade	14 810	14 718	7 356	1 700	5 656	3 240	4 122	92	767	5 267	5 256	3 543
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 150	4 125	2 638	1 178	1 460	765	722	25	287	1 666	1 666	1 358
Business and repair services	2 896	2 855	1 562	238	1 324	492	601	241	190	1 016	892	644
Personal services	2 500	2 500	1 621	483	1 138	281	598	—	89	1 217	1 217	1 045
Professional and related services	22 244	21 805	16 324	3 021	13 303	1 902	3 579	439	1 460	10 076	9 965	8 776
Public administration	2 344	2 278	1 781	892	889	276	221	66	420	938	924	822
All other industries	2 318	2 318	624	68	556	307	1 387	—	214	416	416	246
Armed forces, at work	17	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	8	12	12	12
Private wage and salary workers	64 345	63 619	35 834	8 254	27 580	11 079	16 706	726	4 900	21 550	21 314	14 968
Federal government workers	1 316	1 316	1 057	158	899	36	223	—	334	525	525	516
State and local government workers	12 782	12 407	9 108	1 184	7 924	1 348	1 951	375	1 034	6 024	5 926	5 296
Self-employed workers	4 230	4 201	2 028	285	1 743	657	1 516	29	212	1 383	1 383	1 242
Unpaid family workers	227	227	90	15	75	33	104	—	16	46	46	34
At work 1 to 34 hours	22 716	22 558	13 263	2 340	10 923	3 538	5 757	158	1 046	10 201	10 137	8 304

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	81 310	80 180	47 270	9 729	37 541	12 927	19 983	1 130	6 377	28 880	28 546	21 637
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	17 285	17 122	10 396	1 823	8 573	2 609	4 117	163	942	7 974	7 886	6 636
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 312	6 176	3 408	728	2 680	1 136	1 632	136	269	2 500	2 461	1 919
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 311	6 188	3 728	763	2 965	832	1 628	123	383	2 534	2 492	1 856
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 953	6 893	4 340	1 048	3 292	1 093	1 460	60	270	2 504	2 490	1 872
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 205	14 913	9 779	2 322	7 457	1 860	3 274	292	1 249	5 537	5 456	4 163
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 937	11 734	6 910	1 215	5 695	1 758	3 066	203	1 391	3 625	3 576	2 433
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 559	8 505	4 531	937	3 594	1 706	2 268	54	839	2 124	2 103	1 355
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 695	7 613	3 565	777	2 788	1 778	2 270	82	954	1 713	1 713	1 136
\$50,000 or more	1 053	1 036	613	116	497	155	268	17	80	369	369	267
Median	\$10 902	\$10 901	\$10 618	\$10 729	\$10 582	\$11 718	\$11 360	\$10 972	\$15 183	\$9 144	\$9 152	\$8 435

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	72 274	71 179	40 640	8 354	32 286	12 187	18 352	1 095	6 289	22 689	22 355	15 597
Drive alone	59 216	58 497	32 698	6 462	26 236	10 247	15 552	719	4 271	18 489	18 286	12 652
Carpool	13 058	12 682	7 942	1 892	6 050	1 940	2 800	376	2 018	4 200	4 069	2 945
Public transportation	2 268	2 268	1 841	836	1 005	174	253	—	54	1 539	1 539	1 280
Bus or streetcar	2 229	2 229	1 815	836	979	174	240	—	42	1 500	1 500	1 254
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 628	5 606	4 437	592	3 845	338	831	22	96	4 192	4 192	4 116
Other means	954	941	567	114	453	184	190	13	57	476	476	431
Worked at home	1 776	1 776	632	—	632	270	874	—	—	632	632	632
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.26	1.23	1.11	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work—minutes	15.3	15.1	15.4	16.9	14.9	14.0	15.3	26.3	31.7	13.2	13.0	12.1
Car, truck, or van—minutes	15.5	15.4	15.6	16.6	15.4	14.0	15.6	26.9	31.9	13.4	13.1	12.2
Public transportation—minutes	24.8	24.8	24.9	22.0	27.3	23.4	25.3	—	34.7	23.4	23.4	23.2
With a public transportation disability	200	200	154	20	134	34	12	—	—	66	66	33

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Kalamazoo city, worked—Con.					Living in Portage city, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Portage city	Remainder of Kalamazoo County	Van Buren County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kalamazoo County	Kalamazoo city	Central business district	Remainder	Portage city
Workers 16 years and over	4 442	17 614	2 955	4 183	334	1 633	17 163	16 999	8 128	1 829	6 299	6 096
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 796	9 257	1 524	2 264	162	1 054	9 885	9 792	4 632	953	3 679	3 224
Householder, wife present	1 023	3 993	816	1 227	55	598	6 613	6 545	3 334	693	2 641	1 966
Householder, no wife present	464	2 141	442	472	32	182	1 117	1 105	407	76	331	419
Other household member	309	2 265	243	524	75	233	2 141	2 128	877	184	693	839
In group quarters	—	858	23	41	—	41	14	14	14	—	14	—
Female	2 646	8 357	1 431	1 919	172	579	7 278	7 207	3 496	876	2 620	2 872
Householder, husband present	67	184	61	55	—	32	208	208	167	25	142	41
Householder, no husband present	998	2 504	581	538	14	156	1 523	1 484	840	196	644	480
Other household member	1 567	4 303	775	1 227	158	325	5 547	5 515	2 489	655	1 834	2 351
In group quarters	14	1 366	14	99	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	268	2 206	279	223	—	112	1 722	1 697	530	116	414	919
20 to 24 years	972	4 656	719	1 026	150	381	2 196	2 183	1 024	199	825	777
25 to 34 years	2 630	8 636	1 652	2 420	151	1 072	11 501	11 385	5 652	1 301	4 351	3 861
35 to 44 years	371	1 641	255	372	33	68	1 553	1 543	814	187	627	456
45 to 54 years	201	475	50	142	—	—	191	191	108	26	82	83
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 631	9 995	1 568	1 842	232	1 332	7 905	7 807	4 029	1 042	2 987	2 665
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 032	15 518	2 682	3 593	334	1 481	16 675	16 511	7 804	1 766	6 038	6 015
Black	378	1 845	237	480	—	131	283	283	183	50	133	23
Other races	32	251	36	110	—	21	205	205	141	13	128	58
Spanish origin ¹	58	229	14	137	—	29	129	118	42	12	30	70
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	4 442	17 602	2 955	4 183	334	1 633	17 163	16 999	8 128	1 829	6 299	6 096
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 139	4 957	753	802	160	684	4 301	4 203	2 205	643	1 562	1 390
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 058	5 478	1 076	1 057	100	446	5 708	5 676	2 870	829	2 041	2 138
Technicians and related support occupations	301	540	133	51	71	79	749	749	488	203	285	175
Sales occupations	560	1 712	429	549	—	235	2 165	2 145	866	270	596	941
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 197	3 226	514	457	29	132	2 794	2 782	1 516	356	1 160	1 022
Service occupations	822	3 286	431	640	16	157	1 906	1 906	728	80	648	945
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	126	24	100	14	15	172	159	31	—	31	103
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	136	1 055	311	436	—	157	2 158	2 148	991	155	836	647
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	287	2 700	360	1 148	44	174	2 918	2 907	1 303	122	1 181	873
Construction	24	509	103	147	—	73	755	755	382	53	329	184
Manufacturing	481	3 006	1 076	1 614	60	431	5 136	5 125	1 981	402	1 579	1 884
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	206	667	52	131	—	100	695	678	534	100	434	88
Wholesale trade	110	607	45	68	14	—	735	723	411	—	411	121
Retail trade	789	2 754	861	852	11	249	3 237	3 219	1 254	333	921	1 541
Finance, insurance, and real estate	562	796	176	132	—	69	889	879	383	130	253	415
Business and repair services	94	550	126	122	124	59	784	757	366	37	329	243
Personal services	346	699	24	148	—	20	456	456	206	64	142	201
Professional and related services	1 327	7 449	353	836	111	499	3 692	3 636	2 225	526	1 699	1 118
Public administration	450	372	81	21	14	89	491	478	298	169	129	147
All other industries	53	193	58	112	—	44	293	293	88	15	73	154
Armed forces, at work	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 660	11 308	2 616	3 730	236	1 223	13 960	13 841	6 509	1 519	4 990	4 782
Federal government workers	68	448	—	9	—	55	205	205	155	47	108	26
State and local government workers	576	4 720	265	365	98	343	2 126	2 081	1 155	198	957	768
Self-employed workers	138	1 104	74	67	—	12	797	797	257	50	207	497
Unpaid family workers	—	34	—	12	—	—	75	75	52	15	37	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 253	7 051	715	1 118	64	367	4 074	4 061	1 552	376	1 176	1 968
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 362	17 275	2 910	3 999	334	1 588	16 826	16 662	7 939	1 784	6 155	5 970
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 041	5 595	507	743	88	348	3 156	3 143	1 242	230	1 012	1 515
\$4,000 to \$5,999	414	1 505	267	275	39	50	1 110	1 098	371	76	295	536
\$6,000 to \$7,999	432	1 424	214	422	42	96	1 001	990	471	77	394	320
\$8,000 to \$9,999	461	1 411	288	330	14	45	1 243	1 243	678	149	529	410
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 028	3 135	509	784	81	328	2 973	2 945	1 673	443	1 230	891
\$15,000 to \$19,999	423	2 010	484	659	49	347	2 478	2 437	1 316	266	1 050	575
\$20,000 to \$24,999	288	1 067	345	403	21	162	2 171	2 159	996	296	700	818
\$25,000 to \$49,999	226	910	248	329	—	203	2 517	2 470	1 092	247	845	843
\$50,000 or more	49	218	48	54	—	9	177	177	100	—	100	62
Median	\$9 275	\$8 161	\$11 343	\$11 070	\$7 905	\$13 514	\$12 753	\$12 702	\$13 177	\$13 700	\$13 000	\$10 852
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 257	12 340	2 788	3 970	334	1 553	16 096	15 932	7 862	1 696	6 166	5 318
Drive alone	2 559	10 093	2 393	3 241	203	1 038	13 376	13 244	6 304	1 268	5 036	4 629
Carpool	698	2 247	395	729	131	515	2 720	2 688	1 558	428	1 130	689
Public transportation	528	752	122	137	—	29	216	216	185	133	52	31
Bus or streetcar	528	726	122	124	—	29	216	216	185	133	52	31
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	555	3 561	11	65	—	39	385	385	58	—	58	327
Other means	102	329	34	11	—	12	196	196	23	—	23	150
Worked at home	—	632	—	—	—	—	270	270	—	—	—	270
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.10	1.08	1.11	1.31	1.25	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.16	1.10	1.07
Mean travel time to work	13.8	11.7	15.3	15.9	28.0	35.7	15.4	15.3	17.7	20.4	16.9	10.0
Car, truck, or van	13.1	11.9	14.8	15.7	28.0	35.6	15.5	15.3	17.4	19.7	16.7	10.2
Public transportation	18.5	26.4	24.0	25.1	—	56.2	30.4	30.4	33.7	29.2	45.4	10.8
With a public transportation disability	—	33	21	12	—	—	22	22	11	11	—	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Portage city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Kalamazoo County, worked					
	Remainder of Kalamazoo County	Van Buren County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kalamazoo County	Kalamazoo city	Central business district	Remainder	Portage city
Workers 16 years and over	2 775	164	1 010	36 209	35 577	17 933	3 625	14 308	4 102
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 936	93	690	20 438	20 041	10 000	1 609	8 391	2 230
Householder, wife present	1 245	68	509	13 714	13 455	6 743	1 040	5 703	1 579
Householder, no wife present	279	12	85	2 723	2 666	1 580	242	1 338	212
Other household member	412	13	96	3 967	3 886	1 666	327	1 339	439
In group quarters	—	—	—	34	34	11	—	11	—
Female	839	71	320	15 771	15 536	7 933	2 016	5 917	1 872
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	403	392	231	55	176	65
Householder, no husband present	164	39	115	3 384	3 384	1 934	422	1 512	307
Other household member	675	32	205	11 972	11 748	5 768	1 539	4 229	1 488
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	248	25	23	2 970	2 955	1 138	288	850	352
20 to 24 years	382	13	122	5 356	5 204	2 790	555	2 235	625
25 to 54 years	1 872	116	806	23 455	23 035	11 833	2 305	9 528	2 764
55 to 64 years	273	10	59	3 908	3 863	2 012	415	1 597	318
65 years and over	—	—	—	520	520	160	62	98	43
With one or more years of college	1 113	98	630	15 064	14 739	8 091	2 053	6 038	1 838
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2 692	164	964	35 027	34 410	17 271	3 521	13 750	3 943
Black	77	—	16	834	819	497	80	417	119
Other races	6	—	30	348	348	165	24	141	40
Spanish origin ¹	6	11	46	162	162	88	23	65	39
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	2 775	164	1 002	36 204	35 572	17 928	3 625	14 303	4 102
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	608	98	315	8 254	7 998	4 499	1 155	3 344	946
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	668	32	242	10 797	10 666	5 910	1 586	4 324	1 062
Technicians and related support occupations	86	—	32	1 208	1 173	713	255	458	231
Sales occupations	338	20	79	3 520	3 520	1 461	352	1 109	264
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	244	12	131	6 069	5 973	3 736	979	2 757	567
Service occupations	233	—	35	4 385	4 328	2 135	391	1 744	490
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	13	—	1 204	1 181	183	9	174	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	510	10	225	4 757	4 654	2 241	258	1 983	545
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	731	11	185	6 807	6 745	2 960	226	2 734	983
Construction	189	—	100	1 335	1 285	528	59	469	164
Manufacturing	1 260	11	291	11 158	11 095	4 751	550	4 201	2 054
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	56	17	131	1 551	1 536	1 153	252	901	17
Wholesale trade	191	12	40	1 336	1 311	844	79	765	102
Retail trade	424	18	82	6 306	6 243	2 559	578	1 981	838
Finance, insurance, and real estate	81	10	42	1 595	1 580	897	486	411	174
Business and repair services	148	27	50	1 096	1 006	552	107	445	123
Personal services	49	—	—	827	827	370	73	297	56
Professional and related services	293	56	170	8 476	8 204	5 323	1 168	4 155	431
Public administration	33	13	96	915	876	661	273	388	48
All other industries	51	—	—	1 609	1 609	290	—	290	95
Armed forces, at work	—	—	8	5	5	5	—	5	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 550	119	685	28 835	28 464	14 357	3 075	11 282	3 681
Federal government workers	24	—	56	586	586	386	43	343	10
State and local government workers	158	45	185	4 632	4 400	2 657	410	2 247	315
Self-employed workers	43	—	84	2 050	2 021	529	97	432	86
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	106	106	4	—	4	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	541	13	63	8 441	8 360	3 407	711	2 696	855
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 753	164	1 004	35 604	34 972	17 694	3 583	14 111	4 047
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	386	13	95	6 155	6 093	2 518	552	1 966	587
\$4,000 to \$5,999	191	12	28	2 702	2 617	1 118	238	880	333
\$6,000 to \$7,999	199	11	38	2 776	2 706	1 401	254	1 147	298
\$8,000 to \$9,999	155	—	25	3 206	3 160	1 790	438	1 352	395
\$10,000 to \$14,999	381	28	160	6 695	6 512	3 943	851	3 092	460
\$15,000 to \$19,999	546	41	298	5 834	5 721	3 161	526	2 635	699
\$20,000 to \$24,999	345	12	167	4 264	4 243	2 180	353	1 827	543
\$25,000 to \$49,999	535	47	193	3 465	3 430	1 337	304	1 033	687
\$50,000 or more	15	—	—	507	490	246	67	179	45
Median	\$15 421	\$16 714	\$17 067	\$11 740	\$11 762	\$12 032	\$11 325	\$12 243	\$14 298
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2 752	164	939	33 489	32 892	17 181	3 401	13 788	4 081
Drive alone	2 311	132	603	27 351	26 967	13 742	2 635	11 107	3 225
Carpool	441	32	336	6 138	5 925	3 439	766	2 673	856
Public transportation	—	—	12	513	513	376	175	201	21
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	513	513	376	175	201	21
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	18	1 051	1 029	263	37	226	—
Other means	23	—	41	282	269	113	12	101	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	874	874	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.13	1.29	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	19.4	30.3	37.6	16.9	16.8	18.1	19.0	17.9	18.6
Car, truck, or van	19.3	30.3	38.0	17.0	16.9	18.0	18.5	17.9	18.5
Public transportation	—	—	15.0	26.8	26.8	26.5	27.0	26.1	38.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	112	112	110	9	101	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Remainder of Kalamazoo County, worked—Con.			Living in Van Buren County, worked					
	Remainder of Kalamazoo County	Van Buren County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kalamazoo County	Kalamazoo city	Central business district	Remainder	Portage city
Workers 16 years and over	13 542	632	3 853	19 431	4 895	3 059	608	2 451	547
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	7 811	397	2 448	11 059	3 300	1 970	288	1 682	315
Householder, wife present	5 133	259	1 783	8 048	2 669	1 588	223	1 365	236
Householder, no wife present	874	57	275	1 122	240	138	16	122	38
Other household member	1 781	81	390	1 887	391	244	49	195	41
In group quarters	23	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 731	235	1 405	8 372	1 595	1 089	320	769	232
Householder, husband present	96	11	33	153	18	12	4	8	2
Householder, no husband present	1 143	—	244	1 591	275	186	70	116	31
Other household member	4 492	224	1 128	6 616	1 302	891	246	645	199
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 465	15	248	1 471	162	119	28	91	—
20 to 24 years	1 789	152	424	2 352	595	372	91	281	100
25 to 54 years	8 438	420	2 727	12 785	3 574	2 247	436	1 811	378
55 to 64 years	1 533	45	349	2 266	509	279	40	239	64
65 years and over	317	—	105	557	55	42	13	29	5
With one or more years of college	4 810	325	1 575	5 946	1 760	1 160	319	841	255
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	13 196	617	3 786	18 305	4 808	3 004	604	2 400	538
Black	203	15	59	780	56	42	4	38	6
Other races	143	—	8	346	31	13	—	13	3
Spanish origin ¹	35	—	—	375	46	32	—	32	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	13 542	632	3 853	19 416	4 895	3 059	608	2 451	547
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 553	256	1 251	3 445	802	572	144	428	101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 694	131	890	4 567	1 296	922	243	679	153
Technicians and related support occupations	229	35	110	456	204	164	63	101	16
Sales occupations	1 795	—	245	1 645	367	209	22	187	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 670	96	535	2 466	725	549	158	391	86
Service occupations	1 703	57	289	2 688	552	389	107	282	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	922	23	85	1 495	75	50	5	45	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 868	103	605	2 797	1 014	529	57	472	146
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 802	62	733	4 424	1 156	597	52	545	98
Construction	593	50	150	1 070	367	213	12	201	81
Manufacturing	4 290	63	1 219	5 758	1 967	955	117	838	248
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	366	15	262	1 036	337	249	30	219	6
Wholesale trade	365	25	264	470	148	140	20	120	4
Retail trade	2 846	63	436	2 835	594	345	83	262	104
Finance, insurance, and real estate	509	15	176	576	120	92	45	47	11
Business and repair services	331	90	81	600	166	126	16	110	18
Personal services	401	—	69	539	92	63	39	24	5
Professional and related services	2 450	272	791	4 146	911	767	191	576	45
Public administration	167	39	235	1 730	139	101	55	46	10
All other industries	1 224	—	170	1 730	54	8	—	8	15
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 426	371	2 992	14 258	4 123	2 444	502	1 942	482
Federal government workers	190	—	223	345	86	76	20	56	4
State and local government workers	1 428	232	506	2 836	545	434	56	378	40
Self-employed workers	1 406	—	116	1 831	141	105	30	75	21
Unpaid family workers	92	—	16	161	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 098	81	616	4 602	738	486	85	401	80
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	13 231	632	3 785	18 819	4 817	3 003	591	2 412	537
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 988	62	499	3 861	490	307	87	220	66
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 166	85	191	1 766	246	155	43	112	34
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 007	70	249	1 576	270	183	43	140	35
\$8,000 to \$9,999	975	46	200	1 508	336	244	72	172	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 109	183	761	4 228	1 047	713	135	578	133
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 861	113	746	2 954	1 059	676	82	594	107
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 520	21	510	1 627	824	478	106	372	81
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 406	35	558	1 123	515	230	23	207	57
\$50,000 or more	199	17	71	176	30	17	—	17	—
Median	\$10 838	\$10 961	\$14 929	\$10 551	\$15 061	\$14 010	\$11 381	\$14 796	\$13 769
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	11 630	597	3 797	16 854	4 855	3 049	608	2 441	543
Drive alone	10 000	384	2 630	12 732	3 337	2 067	358	1 709	409
Carpool	1 630	213	1 167	4 122	1 518	982	250	732	134
Public transportation	116	—	13	52	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	116	—	13	48	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	766	22	39	1 204	8	—	—	—	—
Other means	156	13	4	258	32	10	—	10	4
Worked at home	874	—	—	1 063	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.28	1.21	1.15	1.21	1.21	1.29	1.19	1.16
Mean travel time to work	14.3	24.4	28.5	17.1	30.7	31.1	30.3	31.3	28.5
Car, truck, or van	14.6	25.4	28.8	17.7	30.6	31.1	30.3	31.3	28.5
Public transportation	25.4	—	5.0	30.4	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	46	4	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 015	7 759	2 318
Householder, wife present	845	5 379	1 751
Householder, no wife present	64	882	156
Other household member	106	1 496	411
In group quarters	—	2	—
Female	274	6 777	1 293
Householder, husband present	4	135	26
Householder, no husband present	58	1 316	225
Other household member	212	5 314	1 042
In group quarters	—	12	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	43	1 309	156
20 to 24 years	123	1 757	479
25 to 54 years	949	9 211	2 575
55 to 64 years	166	1 757	351
65 years and over	8	502	50
With one or more years of college	345	4 186	972

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 266	13 497	3 402
Black	8	724	174
Other races	15	315	35
Spanish origin ¹	5	329	39

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 289	14 521	3 607
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	129	2 643	529
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	221	3 271	707
Technicians and related support occupations	24	252	74
Sales occupations	107	1 741	383
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	90	1 741	383
Service occupations	118	2 136	284
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	1 420	93
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	339	1 783	809
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	461	3 268	1 185
Construction	73	703	276
Manufacturing	764	3 791	1 721
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	82	699	296
Wholesale trade	4	322	124
Retail trade	145	2 241	392
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10	456	73
Business and repair services	29	434	118
Personal services	24	447	96
Professional and related services	99	3 235	322
Public administration	28	517	76
All other industries	31	1 676	113
Armed forces, at work	—	15	4
Private wage and salary workers	1 197	10 135	3 207
Federal government workers	6	259	48
State and local government workers	71	2 291	223
Self-employed workers	15	1 690	115
Unpaid family workers	—	161	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	172	3 864	670

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 277	14 002	3 536
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	117	3 371	506
\$4,000 to \$5,999	57	1 520	185
\$6,000 to \$7,999	52	1 306	193
\$8,000 to \$9,999	68	1 172	291
\$10,000 to \$14,999	201	3 181	856
\$15,000 to \$19,999	276	1 895	815
\$20,000 to \$24,999	265	803	417
\$25,000 to \$49,999	228	608	258
\$50,000 or more	13	146	15
Median	\$17 151	\$9 372	\$12 975

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 263	11 999	3 498
Drive alone	861	9 395	2 391
Carpool	402	2 604	1 107
Public transportation	—	52	7
Bus or streetcar	—	48	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	7
Walked only	8	1 196	56
Other means	18	226	50
Worked at home	—	1 063	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.13	1.22
Mean travel time to work—minutes	30.7	12.2	31.4
Car, truck, or van—minutes	30.3	12.5	31.2
Public transportation—minutes	—	30.4	49.3
With a public transportation disability	4	42	13

Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
Living in Van Buren County, worked—Con.								
Remainder of Kalamazoo County	Van Buren County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kalamazoo County	Kalamazoo city	Portage city	Remainder of Kalamazoo County	Van Buren County
1 289	14 536	3 611	12 108	9 732	6 204	589	2 939	2 376
1 015	7 759	2 318	8 512	6 884	4 384	395	2 105	1 628
845	5 379	1 751	6 322	5 111	3 190	279	1 642	1 211
64	882	156	789	651	448	34	169	138
106	1 496	411	1 288	1 009	685	70	254	279
—	2	—	113	113	61	12	40	—
274	6 777	1 293	3 596	2 848	1 820	194	834	748
4	135	26	137	126	101	4	21	11
58	1 316	225	587	475	337	38	100	112
212	5 314	1 042	2 824	2 210	1 382	141	687	614
—	12	—	48	37	—	11	26	11
43	1 309	156	710	540	341	51	148	170
123	1 757	479	1 732	1 366	848	125	393	366
949	9 211	2 575	8 504	6 857	4 420	362	2 075	1 647
166	1 757	351	1 051	901	569	44	288	150
8	502	50	111	68	26	7	35	43
345	4 186	972	4 063	3 444	2 339	152	953	619
1 266	13 497	3 402	11 631	9 369	5 915	587	2 867	2 262
8	724	174	388	328	265	—	63	60
15	315	35	89	35	24	2	9	54
5	329	39	115	50	31	2	17	65
1 289	14 521	3 607	12 108	9 732	6 204	589	2 939	2 376
129	2 643	529	2 022	1 614	1 110	48	456	408
221	3 271	707	2 874	2 380	1 709	210	461	494
24	252	74	478	359	282	22	55	119
107	1 741	383	1 651	1 295	879	105	173	109
90	1 741	383	1 651	1 295	879	83	233	266
118	2 136	284	991	783	474	58	251	208
21	1 420	93	190	42	2	—	40	148
339	1 783	809	2 668	2 201	1 379	168	654	467
461	3 268	1 185	3 363	2 712	1 530	105	1 077	651
73	703	276	1 236	966	550	100	316	270
764	3 791	1 721	4 810	3 954	2 380	183	1 391	856
82	699	296	865	706	570	12	124	159
4	322	124	508	420	223	37	160	88
145	2 241	392	1 446	1 168	613	158	397	278
10	456	73	352	275	186	28	61	77
29	434	118	412	330	249	17	64	82
24	447	96	188	161	98	4	59	27
99	3 235	322	1 801	1 478	1 184	30	264	323
28	517	76	133	107	88	—	19	26
31	1 676	113	357	167	63	20	84	190
—	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 197	10 135	3 207	10 514	8 584	5 407	558	2 619	1 930
6	259	48	142	127	111	—	16	15
71	2 291	223	919	691	498	20	173	228
15	1 690	115	518	315	173	11	131	203
—	161	18	15	15	15	—	—	—
172	3 864	670	2 216	1 791	1 044	183	564	425
1 277	14 002	3 536	11 968	9 642	6 146	589	2 907	2 326
117	3 371	506	1 520	1 171	661	98	412	349
57	1 520	185	764	509	255	78	176	255
52	1 306	193	513	387	243	28	116	126
68	1 172	291	836	643	399	20	224	193
201	3 181	856	2 690	2 092	1 369	112	611	598
276	1 895	815	2 288	1 886	1 218	120	548	402
265	803	417	1 680	1 488	998	72	418	192
228	608	258	1 581	1 409	962	61	386	172
13	146	15	96	57	41	—	16	39
\$17 151	\$9 372	\$12 975	\$14 117	\$15 034	\$15 427	\$12 680	\$14 034	\$11 468
1 263	11 999	3 498	11 662	9 368	5 872	589	2 907	2 294
861	9 395	2 391	8 331	6 523	3 979	460	2 084	1 808
402	2 604	1 107	3 331	2 845	1 893	129	823	486
—	52	7	14	14	4	—	10	—
—	48	—	14	14	4	—	10	—
—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	1 196	56	305	275	257	—	18	30
18	226	50	127	75	71	—	4	52
—	1 063	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.22	1.13	1.22	1.19	1.21	1.23	1.16	1.19	1.13
30.7	12.2	31.4	32.7	34.7	37.1	36.8	29.3	24.3
30.3	12.5	31.2	33.3	35.4	38.1	36.8	29.5	24.7
—	30.4	49.3	27.1	27.1	20.0	—	30.0	—
4	42	13	22	15	10	—	5	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	23 532	23 532	6 128	17 404	1 841
Householder, wife present	16 122	16 122	3 588	12 534	1 191
Householder, no wife present	3 067	3 067	1 246	1 821	244
Other household member	4 154	4 154	1 271	2 883	406
In group quarters	189	189	23	166	—
Female -----	17 513	17 513	5 353	12 160	1 254
Householder, husband present	235	235	104	131	3
Householder, no husband present	4 079	4 079	1 677	2 402	323
Other household member	12 911	12 911	3 538	9 373	928
In group quarters	288	288	34	254	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	3 412	3 412	785	2 627	239
20 to 24 years -----	5 768	5 768	2 070	3 698	532
25 to 54 years -----	25 697	25 697	6 776	18 921	1 738
55 to 64 years -----	4 832	4 832	1 323	3 509	443
65 years and over -----	1 336	1 336	527	809	143
With one or more years of college -----	11 932	11 932	3 800	8 132	716

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	37 143	37 143	9 079	28 064	2 606
Black -----	3 467	3 467	2 246	1 221	422
Other races -----	435	435	156	279	67
Spanish origin ¹ -----	297	297	59	238	5

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	41 007	41 007	11 473	29 534	3 085
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	7 471	7 471	2 318	5 153	400
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	10 992	10 992	3 257	7 735	876
Technicians and related support occupations -----	1 408	1 408	638	770	122
Sales occupations -----	3 535	3 535	957	2 578	346
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	6 049	6 049	1 662	4 387	408
Service occupations -----	6 479	6 479	1 907	4 572	419
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	956	956	39	917	73
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	5 360	5 360	1 203	4 157	432
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	9 749	9 749	2 749	7 000	885
Construction -----	2 123	2 123	514	1 609	254
Manufacturing -----	12 238	12 238	3 391	8 847	819
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	2 710	2 710	544	2 166	215
Wholesale trade -----	1 832	1 832	421	1 411	205
Retail trade -----	6 100	6 100	1 484	4 616	463
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	1 764	1 764	444	1 320	80
Business and repair services -----	1 490	1 490	374	1 116	213
Personal services -----	1 098	1 098	377	721	54
Professional and related services -----	9 079	9 079	3 314	5 765	584
Public administration -----	1 174	1 174	467	707	61
All other industries -----	1 399	1 399	143	1 256	137
Armed forces, at work -----	38	38	8	30	10
Private wage and salary workers -----	31 507	31 507	8 326	23 181	2 491
Federal government workers -----	674	674	205	469	41
State and local government workers -----	5 857	5 857	2 318	3 539	327
Self-employed workers -----	2 790	2 790	556	2 234	224
Unpaid family workers -----	217	217	76	141	12
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	8 284	8 284	2 210	6 074	662

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	39 900	39 900	11 120	28 780	2 856
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	6 961	6 961	1 972	4 989	578
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	3 115	3 115	902	2 213	279
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	2 814	2 814	797	2 017	159
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 567	3 567	1 136	2 431	221
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	8 372	8 372	2 841	5 531	634
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	7 151	7 151	1 686	5 465	432
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 991	3 991	958	3 033	234
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 442	3 442	654	2 788	266
\$50,000 or more -----	487	487	174	313	53
Median -----	\$11 596	\$11 596	\$10 900	\$11 987	\$11 079

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	37 796	37 796	10 462	27 334	2 915
Drive alone -----	29 694	29 694	7 839	21 855	2 373
Carpool -----	8 102	8 102	2 623	5 479	542
Public transportation -----	145	145	77	67	18
Bus or streetcar -----	52	52	18	34	18
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	26	26	—	26	—
Walked only -----	1 753	1 753	587	1 166	144
Other means -----	445	445	215	230	18
Worked at home -----	902	902	145	757	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.11
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	18.1	18.1	14.9	19.3	19.7
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	18.6	18.6	15.2	19.9	20.4
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	30.4	30.4	15.1	44.8	15.0
With a public transportation disability -----	120	120	61	59	12

Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
Total	Kankakee County	Kankakee city	Remainder of Kankakee County	Place of work not reported	Total	Kankakee County	Kankakee city	Remainder of Kankakee County	Living in SMSA, worked		
									Inside SMSA	Kankakee County	Kankakee city
41 045	41 045	11 481	29 564	3 095	36 240	36 240	18 217	18 023	33 269	33 269	16 732
23 532	23 532	6 128	17 404	1 841	20 179	20 179	9 137	11 042	18 177	18 177	8 192
16 122	16 122	3 588	12 534	1 191	13 783	13 783	5 784	7 999	12 208	12 208	5 076
3 067	3 067	1 246	1 821	244	2 677	2 677	1 381	1 296	2 528	2 528	1 333
4 154	4 154	1 271	2 883	406	3 565	3 565	1 935	1 630	3 287	3 287	1 746
189	189	23	166	—	154	154	37	117	154	154	37
17 513	17 513	5 353	12 160	1 254	16 061	16 061	9 080	6 981	15 092	15 092	8 540
235	235	104	131	3	238	238	172	66	218	218	154
4 079	4 079	1 677	2 402	323	3 593	3 593	2 028	1 565	3 499	3 499	1 984
12 911	12 911	3 538	9 373	928	12 026	12 026	6 792	5 234	11 171	11 171	6 314
288	288	34	254	—	204	204	88	116	204	204	88
3 412	3 412	785	2 627	239	3 006	3 006	1 591	1 415	2 905	2 905	1 546
5 768	5 768	2 070	3 698	532	4 980	4 980	2 678	2 302	4 561	4 561	2 462
25 697	25 697	6 776	18 921	1 738	22 761	22 761	11 528	11 233	20 725	20 725	10 458
4 832	4 832	1 323	3 509	443	4 288	4 288	1 906	2 382	3 900	3 900	1 756
1 336	1 336	527	809	143	1 205	1 205	514	691	1 178	1 178	510
11 932	11 932	3 800	8 132	716	10 636	10 636	5 669	4 967	9 716	9 716	5 222
37 143	37 143	9 079	28 064	2 606	33 101	33 101	16 576	16 525	30 293	30 293	15 157
3 467	3 467	2 246	1 221	422	2 763	2 763	1 482	1 281	2 651	2 651	1 429
435	435	156	279	67	376	376	159	217	325	325	146
297	297	59	238	5	216	216	67	149	198	198	54
41 007	41 007	11 473	29 534	3 085	36 232	36 232	18 209	18 023	33 261	33 261	16 724
7 471	7 471	2 318	5 153	400	6 869	6 869	3 523	3 346	6 213	6 213	3 213
10 992	10 992	3 257	7 735	876	10 065	10 065	6 018	4 047	9 396	9 396	5 646
1 408	1 408	638	770	122	1 302	1 302	902	400	1 164	1 164	846
3 535	3 535	957	2 578	346	3 147	3 147	1 893	1 254	2 928	2 928	1 759
6 049	6 049	1 662	4 387	408	5 616	5 616	3 223	2 393	5 304	5 304	3 041
6 479	6 479	1 907	4 572	419	5 867	5 867	3 106	2 761	5 632	5 632	2 949
956	956	39	917	73	916	916	49	867	854	854	41
5 360	5 360	1 203	4 157	432	4 328	4 328	1 930	2 398	3 847	3 847	1 722
9 749	9 749	2 749	7 000	885	8 187	8 187	3 583	4 604	7 319	7 319	3 153
2 123	2 123	514	1 609	254	1 728	1 728	753	975	1 518	1 518	686
12 238	12 238	3 391	8 847	819	10 717	10 717	4 135	6 582	9 461	9 461	3 515
2 710	2 710	544	2 166	215	2 118	2 118	1 246	872	1 923	1 923	1 136
1 832	1 832	421	1 411	205	1 615	1 615	756	859	1 382	1 382	656
6 100	6 100	1 484	4 616	463	5 481	5 481	3 198	2 283	5 213	5 213	3 051
1 764	1 764	444	1 320	80	1 638	1 638	1 180	458	1 560	1 560	1 133
1 490	1 490	374	1 116	213	1 179	1 179	699	480	1 146	1 146	682
1 098	1 098	377	721	54	1 033	1 033	479	554	994	994	457
9 079	9 079	3 314	5 765	584	8 476	8 476	4 912	3 564	7 944	7 944	4 619
1 174	1 174	467	707	61	1 000	1 000	613	387	946	946	568
1 399	1 399	143	1 256	137	1 247	1 247	238	1 009	1 174	1 174	221
38	38	8	30	10	8	8	8	—	8	8	8
31 507	31 507	8 326	23 181	2 491	27 632	27 632	14 319	13 313	25 120	25 120	13 021
674	674	205	469	41	620	620	406	214	574	574	364
5 857	5 857	2 318	3 539	327	5 360	5 360	2 723	2 637	5 061	5 061	2 585
2 790	2 790	556	2 234	224	2 423	2 423	656	1 767	2 309	2 309	649
217	217	76	141	12	205	205	113	92	205	205	113
8 284	8 284	2 210	6 074	662	7 404	7 404	3 899	3 505	7 103	7 103	3 721
39 900	39 900	11 120	28 780	2 856	35 314	35 314	17 707	17 607	32 411	32 411	16 269
6 961	6 961	1 972	4 989	578	6 197	6 197	2 885	3 312	5 900	5 900	2 732
3 115	3 115	902	2 213	279	2 794	2 794	1 459	1 335	2 641	2 641	1 410
2 814	2 814	797	2 017	159	2 652	2 652	1 439	1 213	2 506	2 506	1 385
3 567	3 567	1 131	2 431	221	3 212	3 212	1 739	1 519	3 027	3 027	1 908
8 372	8 372	5 631	2 741	531	7 612	7 612	3 758	3 854	6 904	6 904	3 325
7 151	7 151	1 686	5 465	432	6 479	6 479	3 077	3 402	5 849	5 849	2 776
3 991	3 991	958	3 033	234	3 174	3 174	1 662	1 512	2 792	2 792	1 338
3 442	3 442	654	2 788	266	2 784	2 784	1 275	1 509	2 438	2 438	1 157
487	487	174	313	53	410	410	269	141	354	354	238
\$11 596	\$11 596	\$10 900	\$11 987	\$11 079	\$11 369	\$11 369	\$10 986	\$11 774	\$11 119	\$11 119	\$10 734
37 796	37 796	10 462	27 334	2 915	33 352	33 352	17 314	16 038	30 443	30 443	15 846
29 694	29 694	7 839	21 855	2 373	26 518	26 518	13 641	12 877	24 492	24 492	12 667
8 102	8 102	2 623	5 479	542	6 834	6 834	3 673	3 161	5 951	5 951	3 179
149	149	72	77	18	105	105	59	46	105	105	59
52	52	18	34	18	34	34	—	34	34	34	—
26	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 753	1 753	587	1 166	144	1 516	1 516	542	974	1 464	1 464	525
445	445	215	230	18	365	365	157	208	355	355	157
902	902	145	757	—	902	902	145	757	902	902	145
1.14	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12
18.1	18.1	14.9	19.3	19.7	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.1	14.5	14.5	14.6
18.6	18.6	15.2	19.9	20.4	16.7	16.7	16.7	16.8	14.9	14.9	14.8
30.4	30.4	15.1	44.8	15.0	25.5	25.5	16.5	37.0	25.5	25.5	16.5
120	120	61	59	12	98	98	45	53	98	98	45

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 9 985 3 514 18 177 18 177 8 192 9 985 3 514 5 149 5 149 3 258 1 891 535
Householder, wife present 7 132 2 723 12 208 12 208 5 076 7 132 2 723 2 903 2 903 1 586 1 317 396
Householder, no wife present 1 195 295 2 528 2 528 1 333 1 195 295 1 156 1 156 853 303 23
Other household member 1 541 461 3 287 3 287 1 746 1 541 461 1 067 1 067 796 271 116
In group quarters 117 35 154 154 37 117 35 23 23 23 - -
Female 6 552 1 167 15 092 15 092 8 540 6 552 1 167 4 759 4 759 3 495 1 264 228
Householder, husband present 64 14 218 218 154 64 14 101 101 101 - -
Householder, no husband present 1 515 257 3 499 3 499 1 984 1 515 257 1 458 1 458 987 471 93
Other household member 4 857 812 11 171 11 171 6 314 4 857 812 3 166 3 166 2 373 793 135
In group quarters 116 84 204 204 88 116 84 34 34 34 - -

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 1 359 268 2 905 2 905 1 546 1 359 268 705 705 568 137 32
20 to 24 years 2 099 675 4 561 4 561 2 462 2 099 675 1 768 1 768 1 233 535 123
25 to 54 years 10 267 3 234 20 725 20 725 10 458 10 267 3 234 5 899 5 899 3 853 2 046 549
55 to 64 years 2 144 489 3 900 3 900 1 756 2 144 489 1 117 1 117 818 299 59
65 years and over 668 15 1 178 1 178 510 668 15 419 419 281 138 -
With one or more years of college 4 494 1 500 9 716 9 716 5 222 4 494 1 500 3 178 3 178 2 232 946 374

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 15 136 4 244 30 293 30 293 15 157 15 136 4 244 7 970 7 970 5 545 2 425 556
Black 1 222 394 2 651 2 651 1 429 1 222 394 1 831 1 831 1 146 685 196
Other races 179 43 325 325 146 179 43 107 107 62 45 11
Spanish origin¹ 144 94 198 198 54 144 94 59 59 30 29 -

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 16 537 4 661 33 261 33 261 16 724 16 537 4 661 9 900 9 900 6 745 3 155 763
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 3 000 858 6 213 6 213 3 213 3 000 858 2 007 2 007 1 365 642 143
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 3 750 720 9 396 9 396 5 646 3 750 720 2 856 2 856 2 177 679 167
Technicians and related support occupations 318 122 1 164 1 164 846 318 122 594 594 451 143 13
Sales occupations 1 169 261 2 928 2 928 1 759 1 169 261 731 731 587 144 94
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 2 263 337 5 304 5 304 3 041 2 263 337 1 531 1 531 1 139 392 60
Service occupations 2 683 428 5 632 5 632 2 949 2 683 428 1 687 1 687 1 346 341 84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 813 29 854 854 41 813 29 27 12 15 -
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 2 125 1 081 3 847 3 847 1 722 2 125 1 081 1 021 1 021 661 360 91
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 4 166 1 545 7 319 7 319 3 153 4 166 1 545 2 302 2 302 1 184 1 118 278
Construction 832 351 1 518 1 518 686 832 351 428 428 262 166 43
Manufacturing 5 946 1 958 9 461 9 461 3 515 5 946 1 958 2 938 2 938 1 217 1 721 292
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 787 572 1 923 1 923 1 136 787 572 515 515 413 102 29
Wholesale trade 726 245 1 382 1 382 656 726 245 335 335 276 59 34
Retail trade 2 162 424 5 213 5 213 3 051 2 162 424 1 242 1 242 1 070 172 69
Finance, insurance, and real estate 427 124 1 560 1 560 1 133 427 124 387 387 376 11 23
Business and repair services 464 131 1 146 1 146 682 464 131 303 303 274 29 -
Personal services 537 50 994 994 457 537 50 350 350 219 131 -
Professional and related services 3 325 551 7 944 7 944 4 619 3 325 551 2 910 2 910 2 308 602 181
Public administration 378 167 946 946 568 378 167 388 388 274 114 65
All other industries 953 88 1 174 1 174 221 953 88 104 104 56 48 27
Armed forces, at work - 20 8 8 - 20 8 - 8 - - -
Private wage and salary workers 12 099 3 896 25 120 25 120 13 021 12 099 3 896 7 178 7 178 4 697 2 481 506
Federal government workers 210 59 574 574 364 210 59 186 186 162 24 9
State and local government workers 2 476 469 5 061 5 061 2 585 2 476 469 2 024 2 024 1 433 591 170
Self-employed workers 1 660 257 2 309 2 309 649 1 660 257 444 444 385 59 78
Unpaid family workers 92 - 205 205 113 92 - 76 76 76 - -
At work 1 to 34 hours 3 382 519 7 103 7 103 3 721 3 382 519 1 889 1 889 1 435 454 125

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 16 142 4 633 32 411 32 411 16 269 16 142 4 633 9 608 9 608 6 491 3 117 751
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 3 168 483 5 900 5 900 2 732 3 168 483 1 649 1 649 1 123 526 80
\$4,000 to \$5,999 1 231 195 2 641 2 641 1 410 1 231 195 754 754 576 178 57
\$6,000 to \$7,999 1 121 149 2 506 2 506 1 385 1 121 149 754 754 617 137 23
\$8,000 to \$9,999 1 119 319 3 027 3 027 1 908 1 119 319 1 047 1 047 764 283 -
\$10,000 to \$14,999 3 579 834 6 904 6 904 3 325 3 579 834 2 467 2 467 1 600 867 272
\$15,000 to \$19,999 3 073 870 5 849 5 849 2 776 3 073 870 1 541 1 541 863 678 79
\$20,000 to \$24,999 1 454 965 2 792 2 792 1 338 1 454 965 718 718 456 262 170
\$25,000 to \$49,999 1 281 738 2 438 2 438 1 157 1 281 738 529 529 359 170 59
\$50,000 or more 116 80 354 354 238 116 80 149 149 133 16 11
Median \$11 504 \$16 548 \$11 119 \$11 119 \$10 734 \$11 504 \$16 548 \$10 814 \$10 814 \$10 324 \$11 908 \$13 475

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 14 597 4 438 30 443 30 443 15 846 14 597 4 438 9 055 9 055 5 962 3 093 658
Drive alone 11 825 2 829 24 492 24 492 12 667 11 825 2 829 6 877 6 877 4 608 2 269 388
Carpool 2 772 1 609 5 951 5 951 3 179 2 772 1 609 2 178 2 178 1 354 824 270
Public transportation 46 26 105 105 59 46 26 54 54 42 12 -
Bus or streetcar 34 - 34 - - 34 - - - - -
Subway, elevated train, or railroad - 26 - - - 26 - - - - -
Walked only 939 145 1 464 1 464 525 939 145 486 486 456 30 66
Other means 198 72 355 355 157 198 72 168 168 148 20 39
Worked at home 757 - 902 902 145 757 - 145 145 145 - -
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.12 1.27 1.12 1.12 1.12 1.12 1.27 1.15 1.15 1.14 1.18 1.30
Mean travel time to work minutes 14.4 41.5 14.5 14.5 14.6 14.4 41.5 12.6 12.6 11.2 15.4 42.2
Car, truck, or van minutes 15.0 42.8 14.9 14.9 17.0 15.0 42.8 12.8 12.8 11.4 15.5 46.1
Public transportation minutes 37.0 61.0 25.5 25.5 16.5 37.0 61.0 15.1 15.1 15.1 15.0 -
With a public transportation disability 53 10 98 98 45 53 10 45 45 45 - 10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
Living in Remainder of Kankakee County, worked									
Inside SMSA	Kankakee County	Kankakee city	Remainder of Kankakee County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kankakee County	Kankakee city	Remainder of Kankakee County	
23 361	23 361	9 979	13 382	3 918	2 971	2 971	1 485	1 486	
13 028	13 028	4 934	8 094	2 979	2 002	2 002	945	1 057	
9 305	9 305	3 490	5 815	2 327	1 575	1 575	708	867	
1 372	1 372	480	892	272	149	149	48	101	
2 220	2 220	950	1 270	345	278	278	189	89	
131	131	14	117	35	—	—	—	—	
10 333	10 333	5 045	5 288	939	969	969	540	429	
117	117	53	64	14	20	20	18	2	
2 041	2 041	997	1 044	164	94	94	44	50	
8 005	8 005	3 941	4 064	677	855	855	478	377	
170	170	54	116	84	—	—	—	—	
2 200	2 200	978	1 222	236	101	101	45	56	
2 793	2 793	1 229	1 564	552	419	419	216	203	
14 826	14 826	6 605	8 221	2 685	2 036	2 036	1 070	966	
2 783	2 783	938	1 845	430	388	388	150	238	
759	759	229	530	15	27	27	4	23	
6 538	6 538	2 990	3 548	1 126	920	920	447	473	
22 323	22 323	9 612	12 711	3 688	2 808	2 808	1 419	1 389	
820	820	283	537	198	112	112	53	59	
218	218	84	134	32	51	51	13	38	
139	139	24	115	94	18	18	13	5	
23 361	23 361	9 979	13 382	3 898	2 971	2 971	1 485	1 486	
4 206	4 206	1 848	2 358	715	656	656	310	346	
6 540	6 540	3 469	3 071	553	669	669	372	297	
570	570	395	175	109	138	138	56	82	
2 197	2 197	1 172	1 025	167	219	219	134	85	
3 773	3 773	1 902	1 871	277	312	312	182	130	
3 945	3 945	1 603	2 342	344	235	235	157	78	
827	827	29	798	29	62	62	8	54	
2 826	2 826	1 061	1 765	990	481	481	208	273	
5 017	5 017	1 969	3 048	1 267	868	868	430	438	
1 090	1 090	424	666	308	210	210	67	143	
6 523	6 523	2 298	4 225	1 666	1 256	1 256	620	636	
1 408	1 408	723	685	543	195	195	110	85	
1 047	1 047	380	667	211	233	233	100	133	
3 971	3 971	1 981	1 990	355	268	268	147	121	
1 173	1 173	757	416	101	78	78	47	31	
843	843	435	406	131	33	33	17	16	
644	644	238	406	50	39	39	22	17	
5 034	5 034	2 311	2 723	370	532	532	293	239	
558	558	294	264	102	54	54	45	9	
1 070	1 070	165	905	61	73	73	17	56	
—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	
17 942	17 942	8 324	9 618	3 390	2 512	2 512	1 298	1 214	
388	388	202	186	50	46	46	42	4	
3 037	3 037	1 152	1 885	299	299	299	138	161	
1 865	1 865	264	1 601	179	114	114	7	107	
129	129	37	92	—	—	—	—	—	
5 214	5 214	2 286	2 928	394	301	301	178	123	
22 803	22 803	9 778	13 025	3 882	2 903	2 903	1 438	1 465	
4 251	4 251	1 609	2 642	403	297	297	153	144	
1 887	1 887	834	1 053	138	153	153	49	104	
1 752	1 752	768	984	126	146	146	54	92	
1 980	1 980	1 144	836	319	185	185	125	60	
4 437	4 437	1 725	2 712	562	708	708	433	275	
4 308	4 308	1 913	2 395	791	630	630	301	329	
2 074	2 074	882	1 192	795	382	382	174	208	
1 909	1 909	798	1 111	679	346	346	118	228	
205	205	105	100	69	56	56	31	25	
\$11 293	\$11 293	\$11 160	\$11 377	\$17 051	\$14 613	\$14 613	\$13 451	\$15 618	
21 388	21 388	9 884	11 504	3 780	2 909	2 909	1 468	1 441	
17 615	17 615	8 059	9 556	2 441	2 026	2 026	974	1 052	
3 773	3 773	1 825	1 948	1 339	883	883	494	389	
51	51	17	34	26	—	—	—	—	
34	34	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	
978	978	69	909	79	52	52	17	35	
187	187	9	178	33	10	10	—	10	
757	757	—	757	—	—	—	—	—	
1 11	1 11	1.11	1.10	1 27	1.22	1.22	1.24	1.20	
15.3	15.3	16.8	14.2	41.4	35.3	35.3	36.5	34.1	
15.8	15.8	16.9	14.9	42.2	35.8	35.8	36.9	34.7	
36.5	36.5	20.0	44.7	61.0	—	—	—	—	
53	53	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA						Living outside SMSA			Living outside SMSA		
	Total	Johnson County, Kans.	Overland Park city	Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	Wyandotte County, Kans.	Kansas City city	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.	Cass County, Mo.	Clay County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Remainder of Clay County, Mo.	Jackson County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	620 092	137 084	43 005	94 079	70 594	65 725	4 869	22 727	67 540	30 744	36 796	291 235
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	347 681	78 992	24 263	54 729	39 141	36 324	2 817	13 410	38 291	17 113	21 178	159 320
Householder, wife present	232 810	56 960	17 625	39 335	25 312	23 258	2 054	10 197	27 427	12 610	14 817	99 047
Householder, no wife present	49 843	9 010	2 591	6 419	5 649	5 377	272	1 162	4 700	1 907	2 793	27 284
Other household member	63 637	12 824	4 038	8 786	8 147	7 656	491	2 051	5 831	2 544	3 287	32 231
In group quarters	1 391	198	9	189	33	33	—	—	333	52	281	758
Female	272 411	58 092	18 742	39 350	31 453	29 401	2 052	9 317	29 249	13 631	15 618	131 915
Householder, husband present	5 275	1 228	475	753	588	580	8	170	428	224	204	2 618
Householder, no husband present	71 570	13 112	4 684	8 428	8 925	8 574	351	1 518	6 396	2 980	3 416	39 031
Other household member	194 090	43 363	13 558	29 805	21 859	20 166	1 693	7 629	22 160	10 416	11 744	89 547
In group quarters	1 476	389	25	364	81	81	—	—	265	11	254	719
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	45 914	10 091	3 346	6 745	5 485	5 039	446	1 822	5 353	2 327	3 026	21 091
20 to 24 years	86 457	16 436	4 472	11 964	11 090	10 486	604	2 762	9 674	4 602	5 072	42 787
25 to 54 years	399 189	91 028	28 762	62 266	43 398	40 236	3 162	15 408	44 041	20 038	24 003	184 360
55 to 64 years	70 987	16 036	5 562	10 474	8 708	8 141	567	1 954	7 207	3 336	3 871	33 879
65 years and over	17 545	3 493	863	2 630	1 913	1 823	90	781	1 265	441	824	9 118
With one or more years of college	248 737	78 529	26 481	52 048	19 883	18 552	1 331	6 306	24 630	11 137	13 493	108 673
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	541 611	133 522	42 004	91 518	54 986	50 551	4 435	22 230	65 871	29 832	36 039	234 892
Black	66 009	1 440	379	1 061	13 583	13 285	298	196	587	265	322	49 837
Other races	12 472	2 122	622	1 500	2 025	1 889	136	301	1 082	647	435	6 506
Spanish origin ¹	13 058	1 935	456	1 479	2 956	2 838	118	190	880	479	401	6 786
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	618 860	136 921	42 982	93 939	70 545	65 676	4 869	22 458	67 430	30 732	36 698	290 687
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	147 473	46 229	15 404	30 825	11 172	10 376	796	4 023	14 914	6 547	8 367	64 525
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	213 615	53 120	18 015	35 105	23 024	21 577	1 447	5 841	23 964	11 103	12 861	98 251
Technicians and related support occupations	18 841	4 764	1 278	3 486	1 926	1 807	119	513	1 784	684	1 100	8 988
Sales occupations	68 092	21 956	7 529	14 427	5 556	5 157	399	1 881	7 207	3 250	3 957	28 732
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	126 682	26 400	9 208	17 192	15 542	14 613	929	3 447	14 973	7 169	7 804	60 531
Service occupations	75 619	11 476	3 210	8 266	9 494	8 910	584	2 734	6 922	3 159	3 763	41 312
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 581	1 006	220	786	384	275	109	1 167	798	165	633	1 930
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	71 465	12 330	3 330	9 000	9 251	8 494	757	3 789	8 530	3 957	4 573	33 052
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	104 107	12 760	2 803	9 957	17 220	16 044	1 176	4 904	12 302	5 801	6 501	51 617
Construction	31 773	6 925	1 479	5 446	3 401	3 061	340	2 039	2 981	1 060	1 921	14 708
Manufacturing	124 594	23 552	7 033	16 519	16 000	14 751	1 249	5 329	14 266	6 789	7 477	60 034
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	62 358	10 927	3 290	7 637	9 205	8 562	643	1 490	9 850	4 912	4 938	25 431
Wholesale trade	37 338	10 725	3 584	7 141	3 901	3 655	246	963	5 379	2 613	2 766	14 118
Retail trade	102 103	23 700	7 752	15 948	10 762	10 035	727	3 619	10 919	5 055	5 864	48 601
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46 818	13 656	4 962	8 694	4 108	3 890	218	1 250	4 709	2 089	2 620	21 302
Business and repair services	26 015	6 637	2 065	4 572	2 620	2 509	111	725	2 308	1 232	1 076	12 693
Personal services	18 521	2 864	976	1 888	2 080	1 931	149	570	1 694	781	913	10 332
Professional and related services	119 833	28 983	9 028	19 955	13 395	12 577	818	3 533	10 544	4 284	6 260	58 597
Public administration	35 348	5 921	1 838	4 083	3 948	3 728	220	1 494	3 162	1 414	1 748	19 582
All other industries	14 159	3 031	975	2 056	1 125	977	148	1 446	1 618	503	1 115	5 289
Armed forces, at work	1 232	163	23	140	49	49	—	269	110	12	98	548
Private wage and salary workers	493 549	110 410	35 196	75 214	55 266	51 355	3 911	16 746	56 438	26 245	30 193	230 318
Federal government workers	31 217	5 390	1 795	3 595	3 078	2 921	157	1 722	2 304	952	1 352	17 587
State and local government workers	61 120	11 790	3 431	8 359	9 380	8 844	536	1 984	5 665	2 295	3 370	29 462
Self-employed workers	32 037	8 920	2 411	6 509	2 674	2 418	256	2 166	2 908	1 188	1 720	12 933
Unpaid family workers	2 169	574	172	402	196	187	9	109	225	64	161	935
At work 1 to 34 hours	114 125	26 024	8 358	17 666	12 478	11 582	896	4 579	11 861	5 002	6 859	53 606
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	603 911	134 480	42 264	92 216	68 521	63 785	4 736	22 004	66 174	30 185	35 989	282 458
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	95 602	20 438	6 464	13 974	10 774	9 963	811	3 736	10 366	4 323	6 043	45 566
\$4,000 to \$5,999	45 426	8 790	2 556	6 234	5 833	5 543	290	1 760	4 220	1 932	2 288	22 493
\$6,000 to \$7,999	51 279	9 364	2 749	6 615	6 467	6 082	385	2 064	5 261	2 322	2 939	25 815
\$8,000 to \$9,999	55 434	10 094	3 252	6 842	7 450	7 023	427	1 865	5 646	2 866	2 780	28 016
\$10,000 to \$14,999	122 440	24 176	7 637	16 539	15 308	14 324	984	4 587	13 367	6 403	6 964	59 630
\$15,000 to \$19,999	96 192	18 337	5 590	12 747	12 045	11 232	813	3 318	11 114	5 436	5 678	46 531
\$20,000 to \$24,999	62 325	14 634	4 393	10 241	5 878	5 430	448	2 380	8 281	3 557	4 724	27 431
\$25,000 to \$49,999	64 437	22 767	8 012	14 755	4 427	3 894	533	2 027	7 083	3 024	4 059	23 904
\$50,000 or more	10 776	5 880	1 611	4 269	339	294	45	267	836	322	514	3 072
Median	\$11 723	\$13 478	\$13 676	\$13 389	\$10 848	\$10 789	\$11 809	\$11 272	\$12 341	\$12 338	\$12 342	\$11 186
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	562 632	129 213	40 537	88 676	65 625	60 984	4 641	21 141	63 401	29 158	34 243	254 682
Drive alone	428 844	104 431	32 794	71 637	50 468	46 887	3 581	14 515	47 770	22 140	25 630	190 638
Carpool	133 788	24 782	7 743	17 039	15 157	14 097	1 060	6 626	15 631	7 018	8 613	64 044
Public transportation	25 816	1 338	585	753	1 835	1 833	2	97	1 368	773	595	20 861
Bus or streetcar	24 924	1 263	569	694	1 673	1 671	2	97	1 306	761	545	20 285
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	120	24	6	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
Walked only	16 334	2 478	673	1 805	2 058	1 944	114	548	1 273	213	1 060	9 156
Other means	5 169	1 283	454	829	473	439	34	181	456	175	281	2 419
Worked at home	10 141	2 772	756	2 016	603	525	78	760	1 042	425	617	4 117
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.23	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.16
Mean travel time to work—minutes	21.0	19.4	19.3	19.4	19.7	19.4	23.1	27.2	20.1	19.4	20.6	21.6
Car, truck, or van—minutes	20.7	19.3	18.9	19.4	19.6	19.3	23.5	27.7	20.0	19.0	20.8	21.1
Public transportation—minutes	33.8	38.0	42.3	34.7	35.5	35.5	10.0	51.8	32.4	34.6	29.6	33.4
With a public transportation disability	2 903	537	148	389	468	445	23	75	159	60	99	1 560

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	30 124	89 256	39 940	13 506	4 578	8 928	5 021	32 146	327 174	53 936	17 047	36 889
Householder, wife present	21 196	48 179	29 672	9 663	3 358	6 305	4 204	18 957	222 911	35 477	10 901	24 576
Householder, no wife present	3 574	19 792	3 918	1 761	597	1 164	277	5 259	45 495	6 682	2 056	4 626
Other household member	5 346	20 539	6 346	2 013	623	1 390	540	7 790	57 124	11 493	4 045	7 448
In group quarters	8	746	4	69	—	69	—	140	1 644	284	45	239
Female	23 105	79 397	29 413	8 911	3 516	5 395	3 474	22 026	254 216	48 851	18 032	30 819
Householder, husband present	506	1 666	446	208	114	94	35	274	5 072	918	339	579
Householder, no husband present	5 387	27 944	5 698	2 014	914	1 100	574	6 407	65 360	9 939	3 768	6 171
Other household member	17 199	49 084	23 264	6 667	2 488	4 179	2 865	15 280	181 991	37 502	13 808	23 694
In group quarters	13	701	5	22	—	22	—	65	1 793	492	117	375

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 363	11 508	5 220	1 569	564	1 005	503	4 747	42 187	10 459	4 399	6 060
20 to 24 years	7 794	25 541	9 452	2 804	892	1 912	904	8 288	80 438	15 807	5 077	10 730
25 to 34 years	33 471	103 693	47 196	15 253	5 628	9 625	5 701	32 651	377 059	64 673	21 775	42 898
35 to 44 years	6 279	21 316	6 284	2 262	877	1 385	941	6 505	66 041	9 747	3 309	6 438
45 to 54 years	1 322	6 595	1 201	529	133	396	446	1 981	15 665	2 101	519	1 582
55 to 64 years	16 201	66 798	25 674	8 973	3 752	5 221	1 743	19 049	232 741	47 395	18 156	29 239
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	52 039	116 013	66 840	21 809	7 887	13 922	8 301	44 802	512 161	97 898	33 414	64 484
Black	339	47 905	1 593	259	55	204	107	8 272	57 705	3 395	1 156	2 239
Other races	851	4 735	920	349	152	197	87	1 098	11 524	1 494	509	985
Spanish origin ¹	621	5 464	701	255	127	128	56	1 285	11 991	1 506	368	1 138

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	53 213	168 296	69 178	22 361	8 081	14 280	8 458	54 009	580 434	102 654	35 079	67 575
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 963	38 381	16 181	5 248	2 217	3 031	1 362	10 425	138 270	25 408	10 004	15 404
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 896	55 786	23 659	7 499	3 031	4 468	1 916	18 674	198 485	40 982	15 949	25 033
Technicians and related support occupations	1 460	5 451	2 077	749	331	418	117	1 503	17 851	3 195	985	2 210
Sales occupations	5 998	15 297	7 437	2 163	888	1 275	522	7 869	61 112	15 377	6 867	8 510
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 348	35 038	14 145	4 587	1 812	2 775	1 202	9 302	119 522	22 410	8 097	14 313
Service occupations	5 954	28 242	7 116	2 712	947	1 765	969	7 448	69 323	11 246	4 108	7 138
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	201	983	746	700	94	606	596	702	5 875	985	225	7 760
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 789	15 648	9 615	3 114	929	2 185	1 399	6 647	67 987	11 022	2 746	8 276
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 500	29 256	11 861	3 088	863	2 225	2 216	10 113	100 494	13 011	2 047	10 964
Construction	2 993	7 237	4 478	1 108	410	698	611	3 327	29 824	5 725	1 376	4 349
Manufacturing	13 835	29 848	16 351	3 355	1 064	2 291	2 058	11 083	118 933	19 597	3 328	16 269
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 187	14 548	5 696	4 706	1 832	2 874	749	5 549	60 234	6 936	2 478	4 458
Wholesale trade	2 686	7 574	3 858	1 763	733	1 030	489	3 656	34 751	6 549	1 914	4 635
Retail trade	10 083	26 490	12 028	3 213	1 113	2 100	1 289	9 132	94 744	21 090	8 410	12 680
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 231	12 909	5 162	1 321	575	746	472	3 523	43 753	11 011	5 580	5 431
Business and repair services	2 046	7 983	2 664	856	251	605	176	2 489	23 885	5 144	1 809	3 335
Personal services	1 329	7 507	1 496	819	160	659	162	1 812	16 908	2 913	1 154	1 759
Professional and related services	8 505	38 094	11 998	3 336	1 324	2 012	1 445	9 302	111 680	17 808	7 630	10 178
Public administration	2 750	12 986	3 846	1 005	437	568	236	2 627	32 932	2 929	409	2 520
All other industries	568	3 120	1 601	879	182	697	771	1 509	12 790	2 952	991	1 961
Armed forces, at work	16	357	175	56	13	43	37	163	956	133	—	133
Private wage and salary workers	44 369	129 689	56 260	17 870	6 485	11 385	6 501	43 462	464 376	85 747	30 581	55 166
Federal government workers	2 302	11 478	3 807	949	298	651	187	2 312	29 017	2 095	259	1 836
State and local government workers	4 113	19 533	5 816	1 960	965	995	879	4 801	57 199	7 972	2 201	5 771
Self-employed workers	2 148	7 520	3 265	1 565	323	1 242	871	3 374	28 814	6 549	1 893	4 656
Unpaid family workers	297	433	205	73	23	50	57	223	1 984	424	145	279
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 589	31 744	12 273	3 920	1 265	2 655	1 657	10 277	106 292	22 900	8 528	14 372

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	51 576	162 846	68 036	22 004	8 023	13 981	8 270	50 558	568 751	100 837	34 485	66 352
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 679	27 893	9 994	3 322	1 103	2 219	1 400	8 831	88 925	18 944	7 294	11 650
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 883	13 750	4 860	1 514	354	1 160	816	4 133	41 975	8 246	2 845	5 401
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 306	16 226	5 283	1 546	563	983	762	4 845	47 269	9 128	3 117	6 011
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 696	17 442	5 878	1 741	597	1 144	622	4 583	51 929	9 488	2 894	6 594
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 217	36 377	13 036	3 819	1 370	2 449	1 553	9 383	115 497	19 689	6 164	13 525
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 495	25 119	11 917	3 416	1 473	1 943	1 431	7 495	92 595	13 112	4 315	8 797
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 312	13 253	7 866	2 953	1 173	1 780	768	4 931	59 974	9 092	3 116	5 976
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 652	10 897	8 355	3 387	1 284	2 103	842	5 445	60 674	10 784	3 850	6 934
\$50,000 or more	336	1 889	847	306	106	200	76	912	9 913	2 354	890	1 464
Median	\$12 058	\$10 562	\$12 594	\$13 403	\$15 058	\$12 573	\$11 298	\$11 143	\$11 851	\$10 835	\$10 627	\$10 930

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	50 101	138 440	66 141	20 711	7 631	13 080	7 859	49 216	528 679	96 395	33 239	63 156
Drive alone	36 912	104 252	49 474	15 901	5 927	9 974	5 121	38 188	398 783	77 469	27 639	49 830
Carpool	13 189	34 188	16 667	4 810	1 704	3 106	2 738	11 028	129 896	18 926	5 600	13 326
Public transportation	1 138	18 889	834	261	211	50	56	2 800	23 007	533	256	277
Bus or streetcar	1 015	18 444	826	244	211	33	56	2 608	22 401	504	250	254
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	24	72	—	—	—	—	—	30	8	—	—	—
Walked only	883	7 483	790	649	98	551	172	1 435	14 998	2 208	574	1 634
Other means	418	1 476	525	269	53	216	88	721	4 565	879	254	625
Worked at home	689	2 365	1 063	527	101	426	320	—	10 141	2 772	756	2 016
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.27	1.14	1.16	1.12	1.10	1.13
Mean travel time to work	21.7	20.9	23.3	20.6	20.1	20.9	30.0	22.5	21.7	18.6	17.8	19.0
Car, truck, or van	21.6	19.9	23.2	20.7	19.7	21.3	30.4	22.2	21.5	18.6	17.7	19.1
Public transportation	41.4	32.5	44.0	29.0	29.0	29.1	28.4	32.7	33.9	40.7	44.2	37.4
With a public transportation disability	297	1 054	209	86	13	73	18	374	2 583	412	104	308

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	50 024	47 394	2 630	5 218	27 443	33	6 260	21 150	177 387	14 410	143 011	19 966
Householder, wife present	35 914	33 938	1 976	3 683	18 954	33	4 085	14 836	119 149	9 503	96 306	13 340
Householder, no wife present	6 203	5 965	238	578	3 444	—	689	2 755	26 988	1 867	22 944	2 177
Other household member	7 800	7 384	416	940	4 793	—	1 430	3 363	30 369	2 936	23 072	4 361
In group quarters	107	107	—	17	252	—	56	196	881	104	689	88
Female	27 195	25 643	1 552	4 726	21 129	84	6 987	14 058	143 824	13 222	112 350	18 252
Householder, husband present	614	599	15	80	381	11	142	228	2 925	221	2 347	357
Householder, no husband present	7 501	7 130	371	764	3 923	11	1 149	2 763	41 183	2 507	35 377	3 299
Other household member	18 951	17 792	1 159	3 874	16 536	62	5 626	10 848	98 878	10 402	73 913	14 563
In group quarters	129	122	7	8	289	—	70	219	838	92	713	33

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 245	3 919	326	1 092	4 582	18	1 856	2 708	20 504	3 051	13 408	4 045
20 to 24 years	10 686	10 234	452	934	6 930	18	1 943	4 969	43 933	3 471	35 693	4 769
25 to 54 years	50 486	47 734	2 752	6 298	30 985	43	7 915	23 027	209 516	17 113	167 529	24 874
55 to 64 years	9 889	9 377	512	1 041	4 876	13	1 143	3 720	37 976	3 129	31 210	3 637
65 years and over	1 913	1 773	140	579	1 199	25	390	784	9 282	868	7 521	893
With one or more years of college	27 037	26 063	974	2 966	16 492	38	5 186	11 268	131 100	9 420	108 959	12 721

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	65 078	61 554	3 524	9 812	46 043	117	12 735	33 191	272 818	26 318	210 859	35 641
Black	10 145	9 665	480	38	1 794	—	359	1 435	41 442	1 030	38 574	1 838
Other races	1 996	1 818	178	94	735	—	153	582	6 951	284	5 928	739
Spanish origin ¹	2 761	2 563	198	78	564	—	140	424	6 897	363	6 119	415

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	77 151	72 969	4 182	9 895	48 547	117	13 239	35 191	320 540	27 603	254 757	38 180
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 752	15 158	594	2 276	10 229	49	3 188	6 992	80 398	6 627	65 964	7 807
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 108	20 288	820	2 501	15 758	31	5 298	10 429	111 765	9 179	91 904	10 682
Technicians and related support occupations	2 291	2 225	66	109	1 042	—	193	849	10 445	646	9 035	764
Sales occupations	6 038	5 720	318	1 104	6 226	31	2 678	3 517	30 912	3 841	22 740	4 331
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 779	12 343	436	1 288	8 490	—	2 427	6 063	70 408	4 692	60 129	5 587
Service occupations	8 095	7 503	592	1 580	6 135	25	2 116	3 994	39 104	4 435	29 149	5 520
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 443	353	90	1 023	5 725	—	183	542	1 638	134	927	577
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 182	10 435	747	1 076	5 391	12	1 270	4 109	34 951	3 408	25 973	5 570
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 571	19 232	1 339	1 439	10 309	—	1 184	9 125	52 684	3 820	40 840	8 024
Construction	4 103	3 790	313	737	2 196	12	651	1 533	16 021	1 274	12 222	2 525
Manufacturing	19 958	18 778	1 180	936	11 787	—	1 515	10 272	65 543	5 271	48 852	11 420
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 232	10 529	703	578	3 859	—	918	2 941	28 428	1 857	24 758	1 813
Wholesale trade	5 958	5 680	278	409	4 411	—	1 205	3 206	16 908	600	15 126	1 182
Retail trade	9 423	8 864	559	1 915	10 032	31	3 997	6 004	49 750	6 991	35 460	7 299
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 732	2 604	128	540	2 192	11	809	1 372	26 606	1 491	23 104	2 011
Business and repair services	2 254	2 190	64	249	1 529	—	405	1 124	14 181	1 105	11 800	1 276
Personal services	1 357	1 247	110	382	1 364	25	523	816	9 985	929	7 812	1 244
Professional and related services	15 647	15 059	588	2 334	8 283	38	2 286	5 959	64 462	6 357	50 831	7 274
Public administration	3 472	3 391	81	621	1 418	—	222	1 196	23 776	1 365	21 307	1 104
All other industries	1 015	837	178	1 194	1 476	—	708	768	4 880	363	3 485	1 032
Armed forces, at work	68	68	—	49	25	—	8	17	671	29	604	38
Private wage and salary workers	59 661	56 228	3 433	5 912	40 955	88	10 990	29 877	255 427	21 705	203 116	30 606
Federal government workers	2 383	2 317	66	503	517	—	139	378	22 832	789	21 585	458
State and local government workers	11 985	11 572	413	1 741	4 464	29	1 329	3 106	28 658	3 313	20 923	4 422
Self-employed workers	2 941	2 694	247	1 706	2 441	—	743	1 698	13 385	1 653	9 270	2 462
Unpaid family workers	249	226	23	82	195	—	46	149	909	172	467	270
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 771	10 950	821	2 789	10 594	55	3 758	6 781	54 254	6 669	38 566	9 019

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	75 583	71 522	4 061	9 512	47 522	117	12 918	34 487	314 056	26 904	249 986	37 166
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 781	9 081	700	2 485	9 207	43	3 537	5 627	45 376	5 599	32 102	7 675
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 724	4 428	296	1 002	3 643	31	1 192	2 420	22 806	2 526	17 204	3 076
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 980	4 664	316	995	3 951	—	1 096	2 855	26 896	2 362	21 300	3 234
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 306	5 967	339	864	3 968	—	1 071	2 897	29 941	2 036	24 671	3 234
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 062	14 382	680	1 953	9 358	31	2 334	6 993	65 845	5 300	53 132	7 413
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 654	14 923	731	948	8 161	12	1 496	6 653	51 723	4 365	41 633	5 725
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 603	9 125	478	601	4 715	—	992	3 723	32 397	2 636	26 697	3 064
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 505	8 061	444	554	3 864	—	1 050	2 814	33 532	1 833	28 348	3 351
\$50,000 or more	968	891	77	110	655	—	150	505	5 540	247	4 899	394
Median	\$13 639	\$13 708	\$12 332	\$8 634	\$11 182	\$5 000	\$9 184	\$11 960	\$11 920	\$10 607	\$12 282	\$10 638

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	72 441	68 520	3 921	8 521	45 646	81	12 459	33 106	286 013	25 753	224 396	35 864
Drive alone	56 123	53 007	3 116	6 703	35 349	51	9 624	25 674	209 177	20 652	160 667	27 858
Carpool	16 318	15 513	805	1 818	10 297	30	2 835	7 432	76 836	5 101	63 729	8 006
Public transportation	1 319	1 317	2	8	269	—	74	195	20 607	161	20 181	265
Bus or streetcar	1 198	1 176	2	8	221	—	66	155	20 228	148	19 850	230
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—
Walked only	2 190	2 051	139	528	1 317	36	217	1 064	8 074	751	6 635	688
Other means	666	624	42	127	298	—	72	226	2 400	278	1 784	303
Worked at home	603	525	78	760	1 042	—	425	617	4 117	689	2 365	1 068
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.23	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.12	1.19	1.14
Mean travel time to work	22.3	22.4	21.1	15.7	19.5	12.8	17.7	20.2	23.0	18.0	24.1	18.8
Car, truck, or van	22.5	22.6	21.5	16.5	19.7	17.3	17.8	20.5	22.6	18.2	23.7	19.0
Public transportation	36.0	36.0	10.0	30.0	35.9	—	39.3	34.6	33.4	26.3	33.4	35.6
With a public transportation disability	384	367	17	51	129	—	27	102	1 548	169	1 292	87

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.				Living inside SMSA							
	Platte County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Platte County, Mo.	Remainder of Platte County, Mo.	Ray County, Mo.	Living in SMSA, worked							
					Inside SMSA	Johnson County, Kans.	Overland Park city	Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	Wyandotte County, Kans.	Kansas City city	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.	Cass County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	17 773	11 833	5 940	3 884	555 227	97 978	34 196	63 782	71 742	68 288	3 454	9 259
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	11 214	7 619	3 595	1 952	307 561	50 670	16 476	34 194	45 675	43 595	2 080	4 772
Householder, wife present	8 226	5 874	2 352	1 508	208 049	33 117	10 530	22 587	32 562	31 039	1 523	3 444
Householder, no wife present	1 456	962	494	144	43 714	6 328	1 983	4 345	5 838	5 635	203	497
Other household member	1 459	783	676	270	54 571	10 993	3 939	7 054	7 208	6 854	354	831
In group quarters	73	—	73	30	1 227	232	24	208	67	67	—	—
Female	6 559	4 214	2 345	1 932	247 666	47 308	17 720	29 588	26 067	24 693	1 374	4 487
Householder, husband present	140	85	55	14	4 952	884	336	548	598	585	13	73
Householder, no husband present	1 712	1 256	456	338	64 469	9 721	3 734	5 987	7 360	7 005	355	732
Other household member	4 670	2 862	1 808	1 580	176 871	36 316	13 575	22 741	18 009	17 003	1 006	3 682
In group quarters	37	11	26	—	1 374	387	75	312	100	100	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 070	606	464	235	40 623	10 119	4 337	5 782	3 918	3 641	277	1 050
20 to 24 years	1 615	855	760	533	76 723	14 890	4 894	9 996	8 984	9 633	350	797
25 to 34 years	12 780	8 934	3 846	2 321	359 138	61 540	21 197	40 343	46 629	44 373	2 256	5 864
35 to 64 years	1 993	1 361	632	319	63 398	9 377	3 262	6 115	9 344	8 900	444	993
65 years and over	315	77	238	276	15 345	2 052	506	1 546	1 868	1 741	127	555
With one or more years of college	6 827	4 816	2 011	924	224 146	45 797	17 702	28 095	25 286	24 524	762	2 762
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 654	10 944	5 710	3 858	486 911	93 198	32 550	60 648	59 886	57 035	2 851	9 127
Black	891	727	164	—	57 121	3 324	1 143	2 181	10 006	9 542	464	38
Other races	228	162	66	26	11 195	1 456	503	953	1 850	1 711	139	94
Spanish origin ¹	185	144	41	—	11 689	1 465	356	1 109	2 664	2 486	178	78
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	17 763	11 823	5 940	3 884	554 409	97 852	34 196	63 656	71 699	68 245	3 454	9 230
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 387	2 160	1 227	820	133 561	24 560	9 731	14 829	14 699	14 204	495	2 183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 428	3 776	1 652	943	192 203	39 631	15 617	24 014	19 905	19 224	681	2 363
Technicians and related support occupations	1 737	606	131	32	71 011	3 032	968	2 064	2 132	2 079	53	103
Sales occupations	1 100	500	600	355	58 825	14 911	6 695	8 216	5 622	5 363	259	1 082
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 591	2 670	921	556	116 367	21 688	7 954	13 734	12 151	11 782	369	1 178
Service occupations	2 586	1 729	857	577	67 472	10 919	4 049	6 870	7 858	7 306	552	1 511
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	560	65	495	501	5 565	941	223	718	380	327	53	1 000
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 922	2 974	948	443	62 879	10 001	2 613	7 388	10 064	9 433	631	1 946
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 880	1 119	761	600	92 729	11 800	1 963	9 837	18 793	17 751	1 042	1 227
Construction	776	189	587	266	27 010	5 168	1 274	3 894	3 796	3 275	261	574
Manufacturing	807	297	510	305	111 564	18 112	3 220	14 892	18 457	17 513	944	829
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 019	8 088	931	182	55 820	6 444	2 415	4 029	10 034	9 474	560	517
Wholesale trade	347	131	216	169	32 988	6 266	1 872	4 394	5 529	5 311	218	370
Retail trade	1 782	836	946	752	91 861	20 445	8 233	12 212	8 940	8 449	491	1 836
Finance, insurance, and real estate	469	186	283	203	42 771	10 774	5 472	5 302	2 538	2 449	89	538
Business and repair services	472	310	162	56	23 006	4 970	1 773	3 197	2 096	2 039	57	245
Personal services	817	605	212	90	16 543	2 873	1 137	1 736	1 300	1 198	102	379
Professional and related services	2 037	738	1 299	1 109	108 777	17 201	7 454	9 747	15 029	14 488	541	2 195
Public administration	573	368	205	143	31 941	2 768	390	2 378	3 355	3 278	77	590
All other industries	664	75	589	609	12 128	2 831	956	1 875	885	771	114	1 157
Armed forces, at work	10	10	—	—	818	126	—	126	43	43	—	29
Private wage and salary workers	14 265	10 291	3 974	2 409	441 963	81 584	29 769	51 815	54 885	52 104	2 781	5 428
Federal government workers	635	433	202	52	27 776	1 879	251	1 628	2 235	2 175	60	471
State and local government workers	1 659	905	754	720	55 552	7 692	2 160	5 532	11 602	11 219	383	1 610
Self-employed workers	1 130	195	935	662	28 010	6 406	1 871	4 535	2 774	2 567	207	1 668
Unpaid family workers	84	9	75	41	1 926	417	145	272	246	223	23	82
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 910	1 400	1 510	1 074	102 154	22 024	8 324	13 700	11 040	10 310	730	2 604
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	17 534	11 752	5 782	3 707	542 889	96 091	33 606	62 485	70 184	66 839	3 345	8 833
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 248	989	1 259	884	85 741	18 319	7 149	11 170	9 106	8 501	605	2 337
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 114	487	627	440	40 639	7 938	2 786	5 152	4 548	4 305	243	949
\$6,000 to \$7,999	909	383	526	410	45 776	8 713	3 012	5 701	4 696	4 426	270	954
\$8,000 to \$9,999	948	411	537	414	50 136	9 130	2 840	6 290	6 051	5 743	308	795
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 714	1 671	1 043	876	111 167	18 770	6 066	12 704	14 265	13 711	554	1 793
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 681	1 976	705	316	86 938	12 199	4 184	8 015	14 382	13 827	555	832
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 441	2 934	507	125	56 021	8 487	2 972	5 515	8 687	8 289	398	558
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 239	2 706	533	196	56 928	10 285	3 741	6 544	7 546	7 190	356	513
\$50,000 or more	240	195	45	46	9 543	2 250	856	1 394	903	847	56	102
Median	\$16 247	\$19 862	\$9 784	\$8 577	\$11 717	\$10 741	\$10 589	\$10 813	\$13 348	\$13 420	\$11 778	\$8 444
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	16 349	11 362	4 987	3 314	503 899	91 786	32 444	59 342	67 228	64 001	3 227	7 840
Drive alone	11 291	7 270	4 021	2 671	383 832	74 744	27 090	47 654	52 567	49 930	2 637	6 301
Carpool	5 058	4 092	966	643	120 067	17 042	5 354	11 688	14 661	14 071	590	1 539
Public transportation	226	183	43	45	22 784	484	233	251	1 297	1 295	2	8
Bus or streetcar	197	171	26	45	22 204	455	227	228	1 176	1 174	2	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	530	105	425	151	14 414	2 114	532	1 582	2 064	1 941	123	524
Other means	141	82	59	54	3 989	822	231	591	550	526	24	127
Worked at home	527	101	426	320	10 141	2 772	756	2 016	603	525	78	760
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.28	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.12
Mean travel time to work minutes	23.1	25.6	17.7	14.7	20.5	17.6	17.3	17.8	20.6	20.8	18.1	14.1
Car, truck, or van minutes	23.2	25.2	18.6	14.3	20.3	17.6	17.1	17.9	20.8	20.9	18.6	14.7
Public transportation minutes	45.1	48.1	32.4	28.0	33.8	42.2	45.3	39.4	35.5	35.6	10.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	59	18	41	—	2 504	403	101	302	355	342	13	51

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Clay County, Mo.	Independ- ence city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Remainder of Clay County, Mo.	Jackson County, Mo.	Independ- ence city (pt.), Jack- son County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jackson County, Mo.	Platte County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Platte County, Mo.
Male	25 832	24	5 944	19 864	168 452	13 692	136 187	14 207	121 980	18 573	10 398	7 189
Householder, wife present	17 687	24	3 856	13 807	112 341	8 998	90 975	10 055	80 920	12 368	7 553	5 482
Householder, no wife present	3 356	—	669	2 687	26 184	1 805	22 332	2 396	19 936	2 047	1 390	932
Other household member	4 599	—	1 405	3 194	29 283	2 881	22 267	1 744	20 523	4 135	1 391	775
In group quarters	190	—	14	176	644	8	613	12	601	23	64	—
Female	20 524	84	6 806	13 634	141 123	12 974	110 795	15 568	95 227	17 354	6 308	4 083
Householder, husband present	374	11	135	228	2 869	221	2 303	326	1 977	345	140	85
Householder, no husband present	3 834	11	1 143	2 680	40 794	2 490	35 082	5 438	29 644	3 222	1 696	1 242
Other household member	16 084	62	5 510	10 512	96 829	10 250	72 797	9 804	62 993	13 782	4 448	2 745
In group quarters	232	—	18	214	631	13	613	—	613	5	24	11

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 454	18	1 793	2 643	19 802	2 928	13 084	826	12 258	3 790	1 045	606
20 to 24 years	6 483	18	1 829	4 636	42 620	3 362	34 760	3 861	30 899	4 498	1 490	801
25 to 54 years	29 528	34	7 652	21 842	201 409	16 530	161 530	19 677	141 853	23 349	11 988	8 479
55 to 64 years	4 732	13	1 104	3 615	36 616	2 978	30 174	4 425	25 749	3 464	1 876	1 309
65 years and over	1 159	25	372	762	9 128	868	7 434	986	6 448	826	307	77
With one or more years of college	15 952	29	4 987	10 936	127 030	9 061	105 840	15 110	90 730	12 129	6 508	4 604

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	43 919	108	12 246	31 565	261 578	25 402	202 789	24 914	177 875	33 387	15 607	10 389
Black	1 722	—	359	1 363	41 160	991	38 357	4 250	34 107	1 812	871	721
Other races	715	—	145	570	6 837	273	5 836	611	5 225	728	228	162
Spanish origin ¹	553	—	140	413	6 768	352	6 022	729	5 293	394	161	144

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	46 356	108	12 750	33 498	308 965	26 643	246 419	29 755	216 664	35 903	16 696	11 262
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 912	40	3 126	6 746	78 222	6 490	64 222	9 830	54 392	7 510	3 277	2 116
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 232	31	5 106	10 095	108 955	8 866	89 772	14 266	75 506	10 317	5 192	3 610
Technicians and related support occupations	985	—	191	794	10 040	625	8 680	765	7 915	735	487	—
Sales occupations	6 033	31	2 605	3 397	29 765	3 689	21 920	2 716	19 204	4 156	1 057	465
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 214	—	2 310	5 904	69 150	4 552	59 172	10 785	48 387	5 426	3 448	2 580
Service occupations	5 924	25	2 065	3 834	38 246	4 344	28 661	2 317	26 344	5 241	2 469	1 670
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	692	—	172	520	1 540	134	868	—	868	538	523	65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 073	12	1 213	3 848	32 882	3 226	24 581	1 365	23 216	5 075	3 507	2 738
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 523	—	1 068	8 455	49 120	3 583	38 315	1 977	36 338	7 222	1 728	1 063
Construction	2 010	12	607	1 391	14 838	1 226	11 324	433	10 891	2 288	643	179
Manufacturing	11 119	—	1 423	9 696	61 967	4 905	46 555	2 720	43 835	10 507	775	295
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 572	—	821	2 751	26 686	1 769	23 245	3 316	19 929	1 672	8 423	7 637
Wholesale trade	4 184	—	1 146	3 038	16 202	549	14 581	995	13 586	1 072	312	131
Retail trade	9 763	31	3 927	5 805	48 450	6 799	34 642	2 904	31 738	7 009	1 706	830
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 144	11	786	1 347	26 150	1 486	22 703	8 536	14 167	1 961	435	168
Business and repair services	1 440	—	388	1 052	13 801	1 072	11 533	1 115	10 118	1 196	406	266
Personal services	1 308	25	523	760	9 781	924	7 683	775	6 908	1 174	812	600
Professional and related services	8 048	29	2 274	5 745	63 306	6 225	50 056	4 831	45 225	7 025	1 993	722
Public administration	1 369	—	198	1 171	23 152	1 325	20 764	3 405	17 359	1 063	564	359
All other industries	1 399	—	657	742	4 632	363	3 333	425	2 908	936	627	75
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	610	23	563	20	543	24	10	10
Private wage and salary workers	38 963	79	10 525	28 359	245 583	20 868	196 104	23 757	172 347	28 611	13 272	9 745
Federal government workers	465	—	107	358	22 050	703	20 919	3 697	17 222	428	624	422
State and local government workers	4 360	29	1 329	3 002	28 018	3 294	20 510	1 301	19 209	4 214	1 649	901
Self-employed workers	2 373	—	743	1 630	13 036	1 631	8 999	1 020	7 979	2 406	1 100	195
Unpaid family workers	195	—	46	149	888	170	450	—	450	268	61	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 048	55	3 605	6 388	52 679	6 485	37 645	3 139	34 506	8 549	2 737	1 351

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	45 340	108	12 432	32 800	302 513	25 940	241 661	29 253	212 408	34 912	16 490	11 191
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 916	43	3 412	5 461	44 126	5 378	31 438	2 562	28 876	7 310	2 093	948
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 514	31	1 169	2 314	22 220	2 484	16 850	1 704	15 146	2 886	1 057	458
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 825	—	1 066	2 759	26 296	2 318	20 890	2 640	18 250	3 088	882	374
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 798	—	1 025	2 773	29 101	2 019	24 111	3 498	20 613	2 971	914	411
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 893	22	2 261	6 610	64 026	5 120	51 958	6 824	45 134	6 948	2 602	1 645
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 645	12	1 409	6 224	49 084	4 137	39 686	4 035	35 651	5 261	2 522	1 866
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 424	—	952	3 472	30 585	2 538	25 149	2 638	22 511	2 898	3 173	2 731
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 687	—	988	2 699	31 700	1 699	26 827	4 316	22 511	3 174	3 018	2 571
\$50,000 or more	638	—	150	488	5 375	247	4 752	1 036	3 716	376	229	187
Median	\$11 076	\$4 710	\$9 110	\$11 843	\$11 797	\$10 515	\$12 130	\$12 571	\$12 067	\$10 596	\$16 095	\$19 626

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	43 510	72	11 975	31 463	275 147	24 877	216 694	22 935	193 759	33 576	15 318	10 821
Drive alone	34 094	42	9 345	24 707	202 884	20 159	156 208	14 764	141 444	26 517	10 738	7 040
Carpool	9 416	30	2 630	6 756	72 263	4 718	60 486	8 171	52 315	7 059	4 580	3 781
Public transportation	259	—	74	185	20 473	153	20 055	6 599	13 456	265	218	175
Bus or streetcar	211	—	66	145	20 120	140	19 750	6 575	13 175	230	189	163
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 288	36	209	1 043	7 782	682	6 412	168	6 244	688	502	93
Other means	257	—	67	190	2 056	265	1 456	73	1 383	335	141	82
Worked at home	1 042	—	425	617	4 117	689	2 365	—	2 365	1 063	527	101
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.26	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.19	1.25	1.18	1.13	1.22	1.27
Mean travel time to work	18.4	13.5	16.6	19.1	21.9	16.9	23.1	26.5	22.6	17.4	21.6	24.6
Car, truck, or van	18.6	18.9	16.7	19.4	21.5	17.1	22.6	24.9	22.3	17.6	21.7	24.2
Public transportation	34.9	—	39.3	33.2	33.4	22.5	33.4	32.5	33.9	35.6	45.5	48.7
With a public transportation disability	119	—	27	92	1 523	169	1 267	219	1 048	87	53	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 209	1 762	7 974	70 507	35 073	11 506	23 567	9 418	9 015	403	74	1 782
Householder, wife present	2 071	1 345	5 804	50 926	23 061	7 410	15 651	7 207	6 888	319	55	1 451
Householder, no wife present	458	121	870	7 938	4 090	1 212	2 878	1 041	1 007	34	17	187
Other household member	616	266	1 276	11 445	7 728	2 860	4 868	1 170	1 120	50	2	144
In group quarters	64	30	24	198	194	24	170	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 225	1 849	2 719	53 717	35 373	12 824	22 549	4 504	4 343	161	22	289
Householder, husband present	55	14	49	1 137	699	270	429	96	96	—	—	5
Householder, no husband present	454	332	694	12 031	6 658	2 444	4 214	1 246	1 210	36	—	60
Other household member	1 703	1 503	1 939	40 162	27 629	10 035	17 594	3 162	3 037	125	22	224
In group quarters	13	—	37	387	387	75	312	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	439	235	544	9 144	7 974	3 454	4 520	392	362	30	—	44
20 to 24 years	689	460	1 446	14 804	9 628	2 994	6 634	1 599	1 568	31	7	150
25 to 54 years	3 509	2 180	7 400	82 694	44 287	15 174	29 113	9 778	9 391	387	70	1 572
55 to 64 years	567	460	1 084	14 508	6 962	2 349	4 613	1 917	1 801	116	19	241
65 years and over	230	276	219	3 074	1 595	359	1 236	236	236	—	—	64
With one or more years of college	1 904	811	5 542	71 226	35 238	13 178	22 060	8 258	8 029	229	58	1 294

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	5 218	3 596	9 898	120 961	68 809	23 708	45 101	13 468	12 938	530	96	1 992
Black	150	—	616	1 296	710	293	417	194	189	5	—	35
Other races	66	15	179	1 967	927	329	598	260	231	29	—	44
Spanish origin ¹	17	—	84	1 739	810	206	604	289	248	41	—	21

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	5 434	3 611	10 442	124 090	70 382	24 330	46 052	13 907	13 343	564	96	2 071
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 161	708	3 487	42 275	19 124	7 406	11 718	5 255	5 083	172	24	765
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 582	925	2 738	48 065	29 125	11 032	18 093	4 133	4 026	107	37	723
Technicians and related support occupations	122	32	327	4 303	2 009	574	1 435	566	566	—	2	100
Sales occupations	592	355	1 398	19 103	11 937	5 143	6 794	1 414	1 345	69	21	416
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	868	538	1 013	24 659	15 179	5 315	9 864	2 153	2 115	38	14	207
Service occupations	799	545	1 699	10 389	8 417	3 003	5 414	567	538	29	—	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	458	489	314	874	790	176	614	29	29	—	—	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	769	406	1 939	10 897	6 075	1 514	4 561	1 714	1 606	108	19	257
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	665	538	1 265	11 590	6 851	1 199	5 652	2 209	2 061	148	16	294
Construction	464	241	1 436	6 060	3 336	748	2 588	779	734	45	28	138
Manufacturing	480	305	1 947	21 131	10 962	2 050	8 912	2 958	2 796	162	5	703
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	786	144	989	9 826	4 347	1 527	2 820	2 113	2 003	110	2	222
Wholesale trade	181	125	694	9 480	4 557	1 372	3 185	1 415	1 368	47	14	517
Retail trade	876	721	1 110	21 658	15 596	6 265	9 331	1 444	1 378	66	21	209
Finance, insurance, and real estate	267	192	524	12 652	7 601	3 660	3 941	397	391	6	12	35
Business and repair services	140	48	520	6 002	3 542	1 225	2 317	377	365	12	—	59
Personal services	212	90	1 166	2 589	2 003	775	1 228	89	89	—	—	4
Professional and related services	1 271	1 005	1 754	26 573	14 111	5 766	8 345	3 610	3 537	73	2	120
Public administration	205	143	780	5 430	2 304	328	1 976	545	540	5	12	26
All other industries	552	597	522	2 689	2 023	614	1 409	180	142	38	—	38
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	134	64	—	64	15	15	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 527	2 248	8 124	99 981	56 201	20 466	35 735	10 288	9 816	472	77	1 949
Federal government workers	202	52	1 129	4 982	1 354	180	1 174	470	470	—	14	28
State and local government workers	748	621	767	10 836	6 793	1 915	4 878	2 648	2 556	92	2	48
Self-employed workers	905	653	653	7 885	5 681	1 624	4 057	477	477	—	3	32
Unpaid family workers	52	37	20	540	417	145	272	39	39	—	—	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 386	1 022	1 694	23 704	18 002	6 857	11 145	1 435	1 414	21	9	135

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 299	3 438	10 464	122 142	68 908	23 859	45 049	13 809	13 251	558	96	2 044
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 145	844	1 030	18 599	14 818	5 709	9 109	1 038	1 019	19	3	97
\$4,000 to \$5,999	599	413	654	8 076	6 024	2 042	3 982	527	511	16	2	70
\$6,000 to \$7,999	508	410	658	8 535	6 039	2 009	4 030	642	606	36	5	27
\$8,000 to \$9,999	503	347	715	9 460	6 332	1 870	4 462	856	819	37	—	74
\$10,000 to \$14,999	957	818	1 890	22 128	12 400	4 035	8 365	2 650	2 515	135	18	341
\$15,000 to \$19,999	656	274	1 759	16 549	7 733	2 617	5 116	2 493	2 417	76	14	362
\$20,000 to \$24,999	442	107	1 373	13 280	5 647	1 982	3 665	2 119	2 026	93	30	408
\$25,000 to \$49,999	447	179	2 064	20 225	7 843	2 803	5 040	2 957	2 852	105	24	568
\$50,000 or more	42	46	321	5 290	2 072	792	1 280	527	486	41	—	97
Median	\$9 581	\$8 300	\$15 608	\$13 321	\$10 342	\$10 254	\$10 384	\$16 988	\$16 986	\$17 022	\$20 659	\$20 459

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 497	3 070	9 517	117 062	64 738	22 777	41 961	13 746	13 208	538	96	2 061
Drive alone	3 698	2 504	6 824	94 459	54 387	19 682	34 705	10 961	10 506	455	87	1 607
Carpool	799	566	2 693	22 603	10 351	3 095	7 256	2 785	2 702	83	9	454
Public transportation	43	45	232	1 231	119	74	45	31	31	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	26	45	112	1 208	96	74	22	31	31	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	409	140	485	2 204	2 088	532	1 556	66	55	11	—	—
Other means	59	36	459	953	729	191	338	79	64	15	—	10
Worked at home	426	320	—	2 772	2 772	756	2 016	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.20	1.12	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.05	1.14
Mean travel time to work	15.0	13.3	37.5	18.7	13.8	13.4	14.1	23.1	23.1	23.5	34.0	28.7
Car, truck, or van	15.7	12.9	37.8	18.6	13.9	13.3	14.2	23.2	23.2	24.2	34.0	28.8
Public transportation	32.4	28.0	44.3	38.5	30.3	37.9	17.7	42.1	42.1	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	41	—	25	465	317	95	222	34	34	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	—	501	1 281	23 661	346	22 614	3 673	18 941	701	497	380	117
Householder, wife present	—	372	1 079	18 721	254	17 900	2 948	14 952	567	429	344	85
Householder, no wife present	—	61	126	2 578	43	2 443	388	2 055	92	25	14	11
Other household member	—	68	76	2 358	49	2 267	337	1 930	42	43	22	21
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
Female	—	64	225	13 313	126	12 838	1 861	10 977	349	216	184	32
Householder, husband present	—	—	5	330	—	311	46	265	19	7	—	7
Householder, no husband present	—	18	42	3 970	27	3 868	670	3 198	75	97	88	9
Other household member	—	46	178	9 013	99	8 659	1 145	7 514	255	112	96	16
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	30	14	730	2	723	34	689	5	4	—	4
20 to 24 years	—	50	100	3 360	76	3 199	446	2 753	105	40	24	16
25 to 54 years	—	424	1 148	26 392	346	25 284	3 959	21 325	762	593	481	112
55 to 64 years	—	45	196	5 305	20	5 143	891	4 252	142	64	53	11
65 years and over	—	16	48	1 167	28	1 103	204	899	36	12	6	6
With one or more years of college	—	414	880	25 927	388	24 787	4 390	20 397	752	449	344	105

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	—	565	1 427	35 886	472	34 407	5 381	29 026	1 007	708	559	149
Black	—	—	35	357	—	341	83	258	16	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	44	731	—	704	70	634	27	5	5	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	5	16	608	3	583	96	487	22	11	11	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	—	565	1 506	36 919	472	35 397	5 525	29 872	1 050	713	564	149
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	242	523	16 941	246	16 189	2 921	13 268	506	166	117	49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	193	530	13 800	145	13 335	2 214	11 121	320	247	190	57
Technicians and related support occupations	—	27	73	1 546	15	1 501	73	1 350	30	80	73	7
Sales occupations	—	98	318	5 262	58	5 052	867	4 185	152	53	16	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	68	139	6 992	72	6 782	1 196	5 584	138	114	101	13
Service occupations	—	12	10	1 298	—	1 259	145	1 114	39	85	78	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	—	45	—	45	—	45	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	37	220	2 680	34	2 503	151	2 352	143	152	129	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	71	223	2 155	47	2 066	94	1 972	42	63	50	13
Construction	—	31	107	1 767	44	1 641	72	1 569	82	12	—	12
Manufacturing	—	149	554	6 468	105	6 024	319	5 705	339	35	15	20
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	55	167	2 567	19	2 503	651	1 852	45	573	519	54
Wholesale trade	—	163	354	2 954	24	2 857	215	2 642	73	23	6	17
Retail trade	—	67	142	4 351	92	4 108	443	3 665	151	37	10	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	10	25	4 607	44	4 506	1 715	2 791	57	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	13	46	2 024	7	1 959	219	1 740	58	—	—	—
Personal services	—	4	—	493	—	474	32	442	19	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	34	86	8 701	112	8 387	1 057	7 330	202	29	14	15
Public administration	—	8	18	2 543	18	2 513	732	1 781	12	—	—	—
All other industries	—	31	7	444	7	425	70	355	12	4	—	4
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	55	—	55	9	46	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	525	1 424	30 788	415	29 502	4 397	25 105	871	676	538	138
Federal government workers	—	14	14	3 110	18	3 080	844	2 236	12	6	6	—
State and local government workers	—	10	38	1 318	33	1 179	36	1 143	106	27	20	7
Self-employed workers	—	8	24	1 688	6	1 637	257	1 380	45	4	—	4
Unpaid family workers	—	8	6	70	—	54	—	54	16	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	42	93	4 031	55	3 891	439	3 452	85	92	66	26

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	—	550	1 494	36 570	472	35 071	5 465	29 606	1 027	713	564	149
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	43	54	2 633	46	2 561	257	2 304	26	10	10	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	23	47	1 437	8	1 398	169	1 229	31	16	6	10
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	27	1 812	4	1 731	192	1 539	77	10	10	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	16	58	2 183	45	2 087	218	1 869	51	13	13	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	97	244	6 662	113	6 361	1 026	5 335	188	57	40	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	98	264	5 824	82	5 559	779	4 780	183	123	86	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	135	273	4 861	100	4 560	706	3 854	201	215	191	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	105	463	8 628	68	8 325	1 548	6 777	235	205	169	36
\$50,000 or more	—	33	64	2 530	6	2 489	570	1 919	35	64	39	25
Median	—	\$19 864	\$20 746	\$17 690	\$15 937	\$17 692	\$20 518	\$17 263	\$18 542	\$22 463	\$22 525	\$21 855

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	—	555	1 506	35 720	472	34 204	4 827	29 377	1 044	699	550	149
Drive alone	—	417	1 190	26 957	391	25 676	3 411	22 265	890	458	320	138
Carpool	—	138	316	8 763	81	8 528	1 416	7 112	154	241	230	11
Public transportation	—	—	—	1 081	—	1 081	690	391	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	1 081	—	1 081	690	391	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	52	—	52	6	46	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	10	—	121	—	115	11	104	6	14	14	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.16	1.13	1.16	1.11	1.17	1.20	1.16	1.09	1.27	1.35	1.04
Mean travel time to work	—	26.6	29.5	24.9	35.2	24.7	27.7	24.1	28.1	36.4	38.2	29.3
Car, truck, or van	—	26.8	29.5	24.5	35.2	24.2	26.3	23.9	28.1	36.2	38.1	29.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	39.4	—	39.4	38.0	41.8	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	114	7	107	37	70	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over ----- 2 2 794

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male ----- 2 2 219
Householder, wife present ----- 2 1 699
Householder, no wife present ----- 205
Other household member ----- 315
In group quarters ----- 9
Female ----- 575
Householder, husband present ----- 6
Householder, no husband present ----- 152
Other household member ----- 417
In group quarters ----- 25

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years ----- 117
20 to 24 years ----- 309
25 to 54 years ----- 2 2 024
55 to 64 years ----- 300
65 years and over ----- 44
With one or more years of college ----- 2 1 854

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White ----- 2 2 717
Black ----- 45
Other races ----- 32
Spanish origin¹ ----- 19

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work ----- 2 2 776
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- 1 134
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- 821
Technicians and related support occupations ----- 104
Sales occupations ----- 485
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- 232
Service occupations ----- 132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- 35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- 442
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- 212
Construction ----- 292
Manufacturing ----- 517
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- 268
Wholesale trade ----- 231
Retail trade ----- 362
Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- 159
Business and repair services ----- 170
Personal services ----- 45
Professional and related services ----- 514
Public administration ----- 123
All other industries ----- 95
Armed forces, at work ----- 18
Private wage and salary workers ----- 2 2 200
Federal government workers ----- 182
State and local government workers ----- 184
Self-employed workers ----- 222
Unpaid family workers ----- 6
At work 1 to 34 hours ----- 412

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings ----- 2 2 743
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ----- 238
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ----- 121
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ----- 96
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ----- 2 76
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ----- 413
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ----- 447
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- 454
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ----- 756
\$50,000 or more ----- 142
Median ----- \$9 000 \$19 714 \$13 526 \$10 239 \$9 097 \$11 516 \$16 612 \$16 322 \$29 441 \$15 110 \$20 249

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van ----- 2 2 516
Drive alone ----- 2 1 873
Carpool ----- 643
Public transportation ----- 69
Bus or streetcar ----- 35
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ----- 24
Walked only ----- 85
Other means ----- 124
Worked at home ----- 756
Persons per private car, truck, or van ----- 1.00 1.18 1.12 1.08 1.08 1.09 1.14 1.15 1.05 1.00 1.15
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes... 20.0 40.3 18.6 12.3 10.4 14.9 23.8 23.6 28.5 30.6 28.4
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes... 20.0 39.3 18.3 12.2 10.2 14.8 23.9 23.7 28.5 30.6 28.4
Public transportation ----- minutes... 37.6
With a public transportation disability ----- 4

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Johnson County, Kans., worked—Con.		Living in Overland Park city, worked									
Ray County, Mo.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Johnson County, Kans.	Overland Park city	Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	Wyandotte County, Kans.	Kansas City city	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.	Cass County, Mo.	Clay County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over -----	2	2 794	39 073	21 410	12 475	8 935	4 103	3 969	134	17	672
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	2	2 219	21 738	10 223	5 607	4 616	2 795	2 680	115	17	570
Householder, wife present -----	2	1 699	15 688	6 487	3 419	3 068	2 161	2 051	110	10	477
Householder, no wife present -----	205		2 320	1 134	614	520	332	327	5	7	44
Other household member -----	315		3 721	2 593	1 565	1 028	302	302	—	—	49
In group quarters -----	9		9	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	575		17 335	11 187	6 868	4 319	1 308	1 289	19	—	102
Householder, husband present -----	6		443	244	132	112	18	18	—	—	5
Householder, no husband present -----	152		4 254	2 291	1 278	1 013	431	421	10	—	—
Other household member -----	417		12 613	8 627	5 440	3 187	859	850	9	—	97
In group quarters -----	25		25	18	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	117		3 073	2 782	2 067	715	94	94	—	—	11
20 to 24 years -----	309		3 956	2 453	1 367	1 086	510	510	7	—	40
25 to 54 years -----	2 2 024		26 218	13 512	7 518	5 994	2 864	2 792	72	—	480
55 to 64 years -----	300		5 068	2 299	1 312	987	566	504	62	10	118
65 years and over -----	44		758	364	211	153	69	69	—	—	23
With one or more years of college -----	2 1 854		24 127	11 832	6 590	5 242	2 729	2 677	52	5	403
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	2 2 717		38 127	20 972	12 180	8 792	4 012	3 883	129	17	639
Black -----	45		346	148	98	50	46	41	5	—	25
Other races -----	32		600	290	197	93	45	45	—	—	8
Spanish origin ¹ -----	19		432	157	64	93	51	51	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	2 2 776		39 061	21 404	12 475	8 929	4 103	3 969	134	17	672
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 134		14 167	6 419	3 520	2 899	1 677	1 630	47	10	233
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	821		16 304	9 632	5 814	3 818	1 282	1 269	13	—	306
Technicians and related support occupations -----	104		1 201	491	235	256	119	119	—	—	43
Sales occupations -----	485		6 513	4 057	2 817	1 240	459	446	13	—	206
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	232		8 590	5 084	2 762	2 322	704	704	—	—	57
Service occupations -----	132		2 882	2 309	1 629	680	142	132	10	—	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	35		186	166	117	49	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	442		2 969	1 577	802	775	434	394	40	—	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	212		2 553	1 301	593	708	568	544	24	7	73
Construction -----	292		1 291	684	324	360	178	178	—	5	28
Manufacturing -----	517		6 329	2 756	1 055	1 701	889	844	45	—	207
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	268		2 971	1 232	614	618	546	522	24	—	85
Wholesale trade -----	231		3 106	1 439	675	764	482	469	13	—	149
Retail trade -----	362		7 048	5 153	3 505	1 648	435	409	26	7	96
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	159		4 637	2 945	1 846	1 099	87	81	6	5	20
Business and repair services -----	170		1 869	1 092	677	415	150	150	—	—	38
Personal services -----	45		885	695	467	228	43	43	—	—	4
Professional and related services -----	514		8 346	4 293	2 787	1 506	1 044	1 035	9	—	24
Public administration -----	123		1 709	509	152	357	175	175	—	—	14
All other industries -----	95		870	606	373	233	74	63	11	—	7
Armed forces, at work -----	18		12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 2 200		31 975	17 569	10 210	7 359	3 083	2 970	113	17	632
Federal government workers -----	182		1 645	290	88	202	147	147	—	—	20
State and local government workers -----	184		3 167	1 917	923	994	770	749	21	—	5
Self-employed workers -----	222		2 119	1 515	1 139	376	91	91	—	—	15
Unpaid family workers -----	6		167	119	115	4	12	12	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	412		7 663	6 059	4 212	1 847	354	354	—	—	43
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	2 2 743		38 496	20 981	12 172	8 809	4 055	3 921	134	17	672
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	238		5 817	4 735	3 335	1 400	321	312	9	—	51
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	121		2 397	1 865	1 190	675	151	151	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	96		2 520	1 700	1 043	657	165	165	—	—	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 76		3 034	1 929	944	985	290	290	—	—	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	413		7 062	3 701	1 966	1 735	835	819	16	7	147
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	447		5 097	2 231	1 209	1 022	672	672	—	10	96
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	454		4 059	1 704	909	795	545	521	24	—	142
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	756		7 004	2 485	1 247	1 238	889	835	54	—	192
\$50,000 or more -----	142		1 506	631	329	302	187	156	31	—	12
Median -----	\$9 000	\$19 714	\$13 526	\$10 239	\$9 097	\$11 516	\$16 612	\$16 322	\$29 441	\$15 110	\$20 249
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	2 2 516		36 877	19 829	11 052	8 777	4 061	3 927	134	17	672
Drive alone -----	2 1 873		29 710	17 020	9 579	7 441	3 125	3 001	124	17	521
Carpool -----	643		7 167	2 809	1 473	1 336	936	926	10	—	151
Public transportation -----	69		545	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	35		545	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	24		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	85		580	566	482	84	8	8	—	—	—
Other means -----	124		315	227	153	74	34	34	—	—	—
Worked at home -----	756		756	756	756	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.00	1.18	1.12	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.14	1.15	1.05	1.00	1.15
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes... 20.0	40.3	18.6	12.3	10.4	14.9	23.8	23.6	28.5	30.6	28.4	—
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes... 20.0	39.3	18.3	12.2	10.2	14.8	23.9	23.7	28.5	30.6	28.4	—
Public transportation ----- minutes... 37.6	—	42.4	36.3	36.3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	4	127	72	31	41	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Overland Park city, worked—Con.										
	Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Remainder of Clay County, Mo.	Jackson County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jackson County, Mo.	Platte County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Platte County, Mo.	Remainder of Platte County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over -----	141	531	12 641	224	11 973	1 897	10 076	444	230	192	38
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	125	445	7 977	184	7 530	1 210	6 320	263	156	123	33
Householder, wife present -----	95	382	6 406	148	6 055	988	5 067	203	147	118	29
Householder, no wife present -----	7	37	798	7	739	105	634	52	5	5	—
Other household member -----	23	26	773	29	736	117	619	8	4	—	4
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	16	86	4 664	40	4 443	687	3 756	181	74	69	5
Householder, husband present -----	—	5	176	—	162	32	130	14	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	—	—	1 503	13	1 427	320	1 107	63	29	29	—
Other household member -----	16	81	2 985	27	2 854	335	2 519	104	45	40	5
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	5	6	182	—	182	20	162	—	4	—	4
20 to 24 years -----	18	22	932	36	863	100	763	33	14	14	—
25 to 54 years -----	104	376	9 169	162	8 721	1 328	7 393	286	193	164	29
55 to 64 years -----	8	110	2 056	12	1 931	380	1 551	113	19	14	5
65 years and over -----	6	17	302	14	276	69	207	12	—	—	—
With one or more years of college -----	92	311	9 001	195	8 470	1 431	7 039	336	157	123	34
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	141	498	12 257	224	11 601	1 868	9 733	432	230	192	38
Black -----	—	25	127	—	121	16	105	6	—	—	—
Other races -----	—	8	257	—	251	13	238	6	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	224	—	224	48	176	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	141	531	12 635	224	11 967	1 897	10 070	444	230	192	38
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	46	187	5 774	109	5 431	1 024	4 407	234	54	41	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	64	242	5 024	76	4 795	761	4 034	153	60	39	21
Technicians and related support occupations -----	5	38	532	11	521	38	483	—	16	16	—
Sales occupations -----	47	159	1 770	32	1 655	216	1 439	83	21	6	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	12	45	2 722	33	2 619	507	2 112	70	23	17	6
Service occupations -----	5	—	388	—	375	19	356	13	38	38	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	20	—	20	—	20	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	11	44	853	18	791	69	722	44	50	46	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	15	58	576	21	555	24	531	—	28	28	—
Construction -----	5	23	384	37	332	31	301	15	12	—	12
Manufacturing -----	50	157	2 468	24	2 274	109	2 165	170	9	9	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	19	66	928	12	902	248	654	14	180	169	11
Wholesale trade -----	23	126	1 030	14	983	126	857	33	6	6	—
Retail trade -----	20	76	1 342	51	1 261	152	1 109	30	15	—	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	6	14	1 580	28	1 511	476	1 035	41	—	—	—
Business and repair services -----	7	31	589	—	573	18	555	16	—	—	—
Personal services -----	4	—	143	—	138	11	127	5	—	—	—
Professional and related services -----	—	24	2 977	58	2 812	349	2 463	107	8	8	—
Public administration -----	—	14	1 011	—	1 005	345	660	6	—	—	—
All other industries -----	7	—	183	—	176	32	144	7	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	127	505	10 452	201	9 911	1 437	8 474	340	222	184	38
Federal government workers -----	6	14	1 188	—	1 188	393	795	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers -----	—	5	467	17	390	7	383	60	8	8	—
Self-employed workers -----	8	7	498	6	464	60	404	28	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	36	—	20	—	20	16	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	5	38	1 186	39	1 127	113	1 014	20	21	21	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	141	531	12 541	224	11 889	1 897	9 992	428	230	192	38
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	38	13	710	12	698	64	634	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	—	—	371	—	365	37	328	6	10	6	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	—	7	648	—	597	62	535	51	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	25	782	29	733	96	637	20	8	8	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	21	126	2 360	45	2 244	384	1 860	71	12	12	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	32	64	2 025	39	1 915	240	1 675	71	63	52	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	14	128	1 618	55	1 455	204	1 251	108	50	50	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	36	156	3 370	38	3 237	669	2 568	95	68	53	15
\$50,000 or more -----	—	12	657	6	645	141	504	6	19	11	8
Median -----	\$16 378	\$20 875	\$18 122	\$17 973	\$18 076	\$21 372	\$17 613	\$19 540	\$21 797	\$21 374	\$28 340
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	141	531	12 082	224	11 414	1 588	9 826	444	216	178	38
Drive alone -----	111	410	8 903	208	8 324	1 060	7 264	371	124	90	34
Carpool -----	30	121	3 179	16	3 090	528	2 562	73	92	88	4
Public transportation -----	—	—	513	—	513	300	213	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	513	—	513	300	213	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	—	—	40	—	40	9	31	—	14	14	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.04	1.19	1.24	1.18	1.10	1.31	1.38	1.08
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	28.3	28.5	26.2	34.5	26.0	29.9	25.3	26.6	40.0	42.5	27.1
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	28.3	28.5	25.5	34.5	25.3	28.3	24.8	26.6	39.7	42.4	27.1
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	42.8	—	42.8	38.4	49.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	55	—	55	17	38	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Overland Park city, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Johnson County, Kans., worked							
	Ray County, Mo.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Johnson County, Kans.	Overland Park city	Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	Wyandotte County, Kans.	Kansas City city	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.	Cass County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	—	790	85 151	49 036	11 855	37 181	9 819	9 389	430	79
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	—	603	48 769	24 850	5 899	18 951	6 623	6 335	288	57
Householder, wife present	—	465	35 238	16 574	3 991	12 583	5 046	4 837	209	45
Householder, no wife present	—	46	5 618	2 956	598	2 358	709	680	29	10
Other household member	—	92	7 724	5 135	1 295	3 840	868	818	50	2
In group quarters	—	—	189	185	15	170	—	—	—	—
Female	—	187	36 382	24 186	5 956	18 230	3 196	3 054	142	22
Householder, husband present	—	—	694	455	138	317	78	78	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	55	7 777	4 367	1 166	3 201	815	789	26	—
Other household member	—	132	27 549	19 002	4 595	14 407	2 303	2 187	116	22
In group quarters	—	—	362	362	57	305	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	45	6 071	5 192	1 387	3 805	298	268	30	—
20 to 24 years	—	94	10 848	7 175	1 627	5 548	1 089	1 058	31	—
25 to 54 years	—	548	56 476	30 775	7 656	23 119	6 914	6 599	315	70
55 to 64 years	—	96	9 440	4 663	1 037	3 626	1 351	1 297	54	9
65 years and over	—	7	2 316	1 231	148	1 083	167	167	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	538	47 099	23 406	6 588	16 818	5 529	5 352	177	53
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	—	784	82 834	47 837	11 528	36 309	9 456	9 055	401	79
Black	—	6	950	562	195	367	148	148	—	—
Other races	—	—	1 367	637	132	505	215	186	29	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	1 307	653	142	511	238	197	41	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	—	790	85 029	48 978	11 855	37 123	9 804	9 374	430	79
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	329	28 108	12 705	3 886	8 819	3 578	3 453	125	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	257	31 761	19 493	5 218	14 275	2 851	2 757	94	37
Technicians and related support occupations	—	14	3 102	1 518	339	1 179	447	447	—	2
Sales occupations	—	156	12 590	7 880	2 326	5 554	955	899	56	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	87	16 069	10 095	2 553	7 542	1 449	1 411	38	14
Service occupations	—	54	7 507	6 108	1 374	4 734	425	406	19	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	6	688	624	59	565	29	29	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	115	7 928	4 498	712	3 786	1 280	1 212	68	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	29	9 037	5 550	606	4 944	1 641	1 517	124	9
Construction	—	46	4 769	2 652	424	2 228	601	556	45	23
Manufacturing	—	119	14 802	8 206	995	7 211	2 069	1 952	117	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	97	6 855	3 115	913	2 202	1 567	1 481	86	2
Wholesale trade	—	84	6 374	3 118	697	2 421	933	899	34	14
Retail trade	—	105	14 610	10 443	2 760	7 683	1 009	969	40	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	53	8 015	4 656	1 814	2 842	310	310	—	7
Business and repair services	—	48	4 133	2 450	548	1 902	227	215	12	—
Personal services	—	21	1 704	1 308	308	1 000	46	46	—	—
Professional and related services	—	177	18 227	9 818	2 979	6 839	2 566	2 502	64	2
Public administration	—	28	3 721	1 795	176	1 619	370	365	5	12
All other industries	—	12	1 819	1 417	241	1 176	106	79	27	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	122	58	—	58	15	15	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	604	68 006	38 632	10 256	28 376	7 205	6 846	359	60
Federal government workers	—	54	3 337	1 064	92	972	323	323	—	14
State and local government workers	—	45	7 669	4 876	992	3 884	1 878	1 807	71	2
Self-employed workers	—	87	5 766	4 166	485	3 681	386	386	—	3
Unpaid family workers	—	—	373	298	30	268	27	27	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	148	16 041	11 943	2 645	9 298	1 081	1 060	21	9
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	—	776	83 646	47 927	11 687	36 240	9 754	9 330	424	79
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	91	12 782	10 083	2 374	7 709	717	707	16	3
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	28	5 679	4 159	852	3 307	376	360	16	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	19	6 015	4 339	966	3 373	477	441	36	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	26	6 426	4 403	926	3 477	566	529	37	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	96	15 066	8 699	2 069	6 630	1 815	1 696	119	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	97	11 452	5 502	1 408	4 094	1 821	1 745	76	4
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	125	9 221	3 943	1 073	2 870	1 574	1 505	69	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	239	13 221	5 358	1 556	3 802	2 068	2 017	51	24
\$50,000 or more	—	55	3 784	1 441	463	978	340	330	10	—
Median	—	\$20 992	\$13 227	\$10 386	\$11 336	\$10 127	\$17 130	\$17 258	\$14 622	\$21 797
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	—	683	80 185	44 909	11 725	33 184	9 685	9 281	404	79
Drive alone	—	513	64 749	37 367	10 103	27 264	7 836	7 505	331	70
Carpool	—	170	15 436	7 542	1 622	5 920	1 849	1 776	73	9
Public transportation	—	28	686	87	42	45	31	31	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	12	663	64	42	22	31	31	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	37	1 626	1 522	50	1 472	58	47	11	—
Other means	—	42	638	502	38	464	45	30	15	—
Worked at home	—	—	2 016	2 016	—	2 016	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.17	1.12	1.10	1.08	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.06
Mean travel time to work	—	39.7	18.7	14.5	16.4	13.9	22.9	22.9	21.9	34.7
Car, truck, or van	—	38.5	18.8	14.6	16.3	14.0	22.9	22.9	22.7	34.7
Public transportation	—	46.1	35.5	28.1	39.2	17.7	42.1	42.1	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	338	245	64	181	34	34	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Remainder of Johnson County, Kans., worked—Con.									
	Clay County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Remainder of Clay County, Mo.	Jackson County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over -----	1 399	—	424	975	24 333	248	23 479	3 637	19 842
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	1 212	—	376	836	15 684	162	15 084	2 463	12 621
Householder, wife present -----	974	—	277	697	12 315	106	11 845	1 960	9 885
Householder, no wife present -----	143	—	54	89	1 780	36	1 704	283	1 421
Other household member -----	95	—	45	50	1 585	20	1 531	220	1 311
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	4
Female -----	187	—	48	139	8 649	86	8 395	1 174	7 221
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	—	—	154	—	149	14	135
Householder, no husband present -----	60	—	18	42	2 467	14	2 441	350	2 091
Other household member -----	127	—	30	97	6 028	72	5 805	810	4 995
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	33	—	25	8	548	2	541	14	527
20 to 24 years -----	110	—	32	78	2 448	40	2 336	346	1 990
25 to 54 years -----	1 092	—	320	772	17 223	184	16 563	2 631	13 932
55 to 64 years -----	123	—	37	86	3 249	8	3 212	511	2 701
65 years and over -----	41	—	10	31	865	14	827	135	692
With one or more years of college -----	891	—	322	569	16 926	193	16 317	2 959	13 358
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	1 353	—	424	929	23 629	248	22 806	3 513	19 293
Black -----	10	—	—	10	230	—	220	67	153
Other races -----	36	—	—	36	474	—	453	57	396
Spanish origin ¹ -----	21	—	5	16	384	3	359	48	311
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	1 399	—	424	975	24 284	248	23 430	3 628	19 802
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	532	—	196	336	11 167	137	10 758	1 897	8 861
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	417	—	129	288	8 776	69	8 540	1 453	7 087
Technicians and related support occupations -----	57	—	22	35	1 014	4	980	113	867
Sales occupations -----	210	—	51	159	3 492	26	3 397	651	2 746
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	150	—	56	94	4 270	39	4 163	689	3 474
Service occupations -----	17	—	7	10	910	—	884	126	758
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	10	—	10	—	25	—	25	—	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	202	—	26	176	1 827	16	1 712	82	1 630
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	221	—	56	165	1 579	26	1 511	70	1 441
Construction -----	110	—	26	84	1 383	7	1 309	41	1 268
Manufacturing -----	496	—	99	397	4 000	81	3 750	210	3 540
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	137	—	36	101	1 639	7	1 601	403	1 198
Wholesale trade -----	368	—	140	228	1 924	10	1 874	89	1 785
Retail trade -----	113	—	47	66	3 009	41	2 847	291	2 556
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	15	—	4	11	3 027	16	2 995	1 239	1 756
Business and repair services -----	21	—	6	15	1 435	7	1 386	201	1 185
Personal services -----	—	—	—	—	350	—	336	21	315
Professional and related services -----	96	—	34	62	5 724	54	5 575	708	4 867
Public administration -----	12	—	8	4	1 532	18	1 508	387	1 121
All other industries -----	31	—	24	7	261	7	249	38	211
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	—	49	—	49	9	40
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 317	—	398	919	20 336	214	19 591	2 960	16 631
Federal government workers -----	8	—	8	—	1 922	18	1 892	451	1 441
State and local government workers -----	43	—	10	33	851	16	789	29	760
Self-employed workers -----	17	—	—	17	1 190	—	1 173	197	976
Unpaid family workers -----	14	—	8	6	34	—	34	—	34
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	92	—	37	55	2 845	16	2 764	326	2 438
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	1 372	—	409	963	24 029	248	23 182	3 568	19 614
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	46	—	5	41	1 923	34	1 863	193	1 670
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	70	—	23	47	1 066	8	1 033	132	901
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	20	—	—	20	1 164	—	1 134	130	1 004
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	49	—	16	33	1 401	16	1 354	122	1 232
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	194	—	76	118	4 302	68	4 117	642	3 475
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	266	—	66	200	3 799	43	3 644	539	3 105
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	266	—	121	145	3 243	45	3 105	502	2 603
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	376	—	69	307	5 258	30	5 088	879	4 209
\$50,000 or more -----	85	—	33	52	1 873	—	1 844	429	1 415
Median -----	\$20 577	—	\$20 500	\$20 610	\$17 468	\$14 352	\$17 497	\$20 200	\$17 080
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	1 389	—	414	975	23 638	248	22 790	3 239	19 551
Drive alone -----	1 086	—	306	780	18 054	183	17 352	2 351	15 001
Carpool -----	303	—	108	195	5 584	65	5 438	888	4 550
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	—	568	—	568	390	178
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	—	568	—	568	390	178
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	—	—	—	46	—	46	6	40
Other means -----	10	—	10	—	81	—	75	2	73
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.14	—	1.17	1.12	1.16	1.18	1.16	1.19	1.15
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	28.8	—	26.1	30.0	24.3	35.8	24.0	26.6	23.6
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	28.9	—	26.3	30.0	24.0	35.8	23.7	25.3	23.5
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	—	—	36.2	—	36.2	37.6	33.1
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	—	59	7	52	20	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Johnson County, Kans., worked—Con.					Living in Wyandotte County, Kans., worked				
	Remainder of Jackson County, Mo.	Platte County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Platte County, Mo.	Remainder of Platte County, Mo.	Ray County, Mo.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Johnson County, Kans.	Overland Park city	
Workers 16 years and over	606	483	372	111	2	2 004	62 872	8 281	2 230	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	438	341	257	84	2	1 616	34 720	4 040	976	
Householder, wife present	364	282	226	56	2	1 234	23 051	2 461	564	
Householder, no wife present	40	20	9	11	—	159	4 948	586	184	
Other household member	34	39	22	17	—	223	6 688	987	228	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	6	—	
Female	168	142	115	27	—	388	28 152	4 241	1 254	
Householder, husband present	5	7	—	7	—	6	515	31	—	
Householder, no husband present	12	68	59	9	—	97	8 017	1 091	349	
Other household member	151	67	56	11	—	285	19 539	3 119	905	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	5	—	—	—	—	72	4 678	901	258	
20 to 24 years	72	26	10	16	—	215	9 769	1 780	458	
25 to 34 years	476	400	317	83	2	1 476	38 977	4 887	1 296	
35 to 44 years	29	45	39	6	—	204	7 785	614	200	
45 years and over	24	12	6	6	—	37	1 663	99	18	
With one or more years of college	416	292	221	71	2	1 316	18 029	2 201	655	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	575	478	367	111	2	1 933	49 503	7 074	1 823	
Black	10	—	—	—	—	39	11 647	964	313	
Other races	21	5	5	—	—	32	1 722	243	94	
Spanish origin ¹	22	11	11	—	—	19	2 563	230	51	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	606	483	372	111	2	1 986	62 834	8 266	2 230	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	272	112	76	36	—	805	10 014	953	311	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	167	187	151	36	—	564	20 620	3 397	998	
Technicians and related support occupations	30	64	57	7	—	90	1 724	289	95	
Sales occupations	69	32	10	22	—	329	4 880	806	236	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	68	91	84	7	—	145	14 016	2 302	667	
Service occupations	26	47	40	—	—	78	8 378	810	282	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	29	307	20	5	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	99	102	83	19	—	327	8 111	1 103	249	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42	35	22	13	2	183	15 404	1 983	385	
Construction	67	—	—	—	—	246	2 869	395	57	
Manufacturing	169	26	6	20	—	398	14 350	2 341	418	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	31	393	350	43	2	171	8 359	755	225	
Wholesale trade	40	17	—	17	—	147	3 441	504	109	
Retail trade	121	22	10	12	—	257	9 707	1 837	479	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	—	—	—	—	106	3 738	689	288	
Business and repair services	42	—	—	—	—	122	2 267	354	87	
Personal services	14	—	—	—	—	24	1 864	287	103	
Professional and related services	95	21	6	15	—	337	11 869	862	399	
Public administration	6	—	—	—	—	95	3 489	117	29	
All other industries	5	4	—	4	—	83	881	125	36	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	18	38	15	—	
Private wage and salary workers	531	454	354	100	2	1 596	49 249	7 637	2 092	
Federal government workers	12	6	6	—	—	128	2 651	153	28	
State and local government workers	46	19	12	7	—	139	8 483	327	82	
Self-employed workers	17	4	—	4	—	135	2 299	164	28	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	6	190	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	65	71	45	26	—	264	11 029	1 336	370	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	599	483	372	111	2	1 967	61 331	8 132	2 200	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	26	10	10	—	—	147	9 479	1 336	419	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25	6	—	—	—	93	5 102	787	256	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	26	10	10	6	—	77	5 521	929	253	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	31	5	5	—	2	50	6 750	1 113	300	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	117	45	28	17	—	317	13 815	1 957	460	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	112	60	34	26	—	350	11 008	1 083	273	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	93	165	141	24	—	329	5 335	511	140	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	140	137	116	21	—	517	4 024	394	99	
\$50,000 or more	29	45	28	17	—	87	297	22	—	
Median	\$17 950	\$22 671	\$22 994	\$21 036	\$9 000	\$19 070	\$10 973	\$9 822	\$9 147	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	600	483	372	111	2	1 833	58 356	8 181	2 215	
Drive alone	519	334	230	104	2	1 360	44 909	6 277	1 754	
Carpool	81	149	142	7	—	473	13 447	1 904	461	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	41	1 671	45	15	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	23	1 542	39	9	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	48	1 801	26	—	
Other means	6	—	—	—	—	82	441	29	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	603	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.25	1.34	1.03	1.00	1.19	1.14	1.15	1.13	
Mean travel time to work	29.2	34.6	36.0	30.0	20.0	40.5	19.4	23.4	23.9	
Car, truck, or van	29.2	34.6	36.0	30.0	20.0	39.6	19.3	23.3	23.8	
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	31.8	35.9	50.9	34.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	4	392	42	6	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Wyandotte County, Kans., worked—Con.										
	Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	Wyandotte County, Kans.	Kansas City city	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.	Cass County, Mo.	Clay County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Remainder of Clay County, Mo.	Jackson County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	6 051	38 617	36 128	2 489	36	1 354	—	382	972	13 770
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	3 064	21 599	20 246	1 353	21	975	—	236	739	7 460
Householder, wife present	1 897	14 497	13 539	958	14	680	—	145	535	4 930
Householder, no wife present	402	2 957	2 827	130	—	131	—	52	79	1 201
Other household member	759	4 126	3 861	265	7	164	—	39	125	1 321
In group quarters	6	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Female	2 987	17 018	15 882	1 136	15	379	—	146	233	6 310
Householder, husband present	31	379	366	13	—	15	—	8	7	90
Householder, no husband present	742	4 601	4 326	275	—	136	—	22	114	2 111
Other household member	2 214	11 966	11 118	848	15	228	—	116	112	4 100
In group quarters	—	72	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	643	3 162	2 924	238	—	63	—	36	27	532
20 to 24 years	1 322	5 565	5 284	281	—	212	—	73	139	2 145
25 to 54 years	3 591	23 551	21 983	1 568	36	901	—	218	683	9 062
55 to 64 years	414	5 104	4 795	309	—	146	—	37	109	1 742
65 years and over	81	1 235	1 142	93	—	32	—	18	14	289
With one or more years of college	1 546	10 647	10 228	419	7	363	—	160	203	4 605
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	5 251	30 691	28 649	2 042	21	1 042	—	298	744	10 024
Black	651	6 917	6 567	350	15	252	—	69	183	3 345
Other races	149	1 009	912	97	—	60	—	15	45	401
Spanish origin ¹	179	1 608	1 481	127	—	55	—	16	39	670
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	6 036	38 601	36 112	2 489	36	1 354	—	382	972	13 763
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	642	6 481	6 172	309	—	213	—	108	105	2 283
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 399	11 397	10 900	497	29	288	—	86	202	5 277
Technicians and related support occupations	194	952	911	41	—	23	—	5	18	452
Sales occupations	570	3 125	2 972	153	14	78	—	61	17	817
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 635	7 320	7 017	303	15	187	—	20	167	4 008
Service occupations	528	6 166	5 671	495	—	75	—	47	28	1 281
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	244	191	53	—	—	—	—	—	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	854	4 720	4 314	406	—	245	—	66	179	1 737
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 598	9 593	8 864	729	7	533	—	75	458	3 142
Construction	338	1 586	1 402	184	7	85	—	33	52	755
Manufacturing	1 923	8 207	7 510	697	—	437	—	44	393	3 304
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	530	4 917	4 624	293	15	251	—	25	226	1 844
Wholesale trade	395	1 878	1 771	107	7	161	—	68	93	885
Retail trade	1 358	6 010	5 620	390	—	199	—	113	86	1 613
Finance, insurance, and real estate	461	1 764	1 693	71	—	5	—	—	5	1 280
Business and repair services	267	1 126	1 081	45	—	64	—	7	57	685
Personal services	184	1 059	957	102	—	32	—	—	32	478
Professional and related services	463	9 124	8 672	452	7	99	—	76	23	1 759
Public administration	88	2 358	2 286	72	—	1	—	1	—	1 004
All other industries	89	572	496	76	—	20	—	15	5	156
Armed forces, at work	15	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Private wage and salary workers	5 545	28 061	26 127	1 934	36	1 285	—	331	954	11 430
Federal government workers	125	1 110	1 063	47	—	7	—	—	7	1 372
State and local government workers	245	7 323	7 032	291	—	43	—	43	—	790
Self-employed workers	136	1 933	1 739	194	—	19	—	8	11	178
Unpaid family workers	—	190	167	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	966	7 827	7 174	653	7	136	—	62	74	1 681
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	5 932	37 461	35 059	2 402	36	1 338	—	375	963	13 550
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	917	6 564	6 036	528	—	97	—	56	41	1 443
\$4,000 to \$5,999	531	3 337	3 116	221	—	39	—	4	35	919
\$6,000 to \$7,999	676	3 301	3 078	223	—	92	—	36	56	1 178
\$8,000 to \$9,999	813	3 706	3 448	258	—	134	—	19	115	1 772
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 497	7 852	7 456	396	22	323	—	109	214	3 530
\$15,000 to \$19,999	810	6 914	6 519	395	7	315	—	67	248	2 529
\$20,000 to \$24,999	371	3 305	3 116	189	—	166	—	46	120	1 140
\$25,000 to \$49,999	295	2 262	2 085	177	7	152	—	32	120	1 004
\$50,000 or more	22	220	205	15	—	20	—	6	14	35
Median	\$10 057	\$10 814	\$10 874	\$9 775	\$13 466	\$14 638	—	\$12 762	\$15 266	\$11 522
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	5 966	35 218	32 930	2 288	36	1 327	—	361	966	12 780
Drive alone	4 523	27 918	26 021	1 897	36	1 057	—	279	778	9 239
Carpool	1 443	7 300	6 909	391	—	270	—	82	188	3 541
Public transportation	30	694	692	2	—	20	—	14	6	912
Bus or streetcar	30	590	588	2	—	12	—	6	6	901
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	26	1 757	1 645	112	—	—	—	—	—	18
Other means	29	345	336	9	—	7	—	7	—	60
Worked at home	—	603	525	78	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.00	1.12	—	1.14	1.12	1.18
Mean travel time to work—minutes	23.3	15.7	15.8	14.6	33.6	24.3	—	23.7	24.6	26.0
Car, truck, or van—minutes	23.2	15.8	15.9	15.0	33.6	24.2	—	23.8	24.4	25.1
Public transportation—minutes	59.4	31.6	31.6	10.0	—	37.5	—	30.0	55.0	38.3
With a public transportation disability	36	272	259	13	—	7	—	—	7	71

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	188	7 010	821	6 189	262	621	454	167	4	631
Householder, wife present	135	4 621	554	4 067	174	469	391	78	—	405
Householder, no wife present	31	1 136	130	1 006	34	73	45	28	—	54
Other household member	22	1 245	137	1 108	54	79	18	61	4	172
In group quarters	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	77	6 165	1 427	4 738	68	189	174	15	—	287
Householder, husband present	5	85	11	74	—	—	—	—	—	15
Householder, no husband present	26	2 062	545	1 517	23	78	63	15	—	85
Other household member	46	4 009	871	3 138	45	111	111	—	—	187
In group quarters	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	8	516	95	421	8	20	—	20	—	67
20 to 24 years	36	2 047	359	1 688	62	67	23	44	—	183
25 to 54 years	169	8 657	1 421	7 236	236	536	453	83	4	508
55 to 64 years	52	1 666	303	1 363	24	179	152	27	—	158
65 years and over	—	289	70	219	—	8	—	8	—	2
With one or more years of college	89	4 423	857	3 566	93	206	162	44	—	351

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	197	9 588	1 548	8 040	239	647	530	117	4	797
Black	68	3 228	626	2 602	49	154	89	65	—	117
Other races	—	359	74	285	42	9	9	—	—	4
Spanish origin ¹	6	638	87	551	26	—	—	—	—	19

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	265	13 168	2 248	10 920	330	810	628	182	4	907
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46	2 177	374	1 803	60	84	61	23	—	246
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	73	5 171	1 220	3 951	33	232	199	33	—	244
Technicians and related support occupations	6	439	42	397	7	8	8	—	—	47
Sales occupations	28	770	107	663	19	40	15	25	—	96
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	39	3 962	1 071	2 891	7	184	176	8	—	101
Service occupations	30	1 213	225	988	38	46	25	21	—	34
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	29	—	29	14	—	—	—	—	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	57	1 580	129	1 451	100	306	274	32	—	178
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	59	2 998	300	2 698	85	142	69	73	4	175
Construction	8	720	31	689	27	41	19	22	—	138
Manufacturing	80	3 099	350	2 749	125	57	21	36	4	191
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	46	1 798	296	1 502	—	577	547	30	—	45
Wholesale trade	22	851	69	782	12	6	6	—	—	26
Retail trade	71	1 516	208	1 308	26	48	12	36	—	79
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	1 271	651	620	3	—	—	—	—	20
Business and repair services	—	649	112	537	36	38	6	32	—	18
Personal services	12	458	42	416	8	8	—	8	—	11
Professional and related services	6	1 708	269	1 439	45	18	8	10	—	227
Public administration	—	987	204	783	17	9	9	—	—	95
All other industries	14	111	16	95	31	8	—	8	—	57
Armed forces, at work	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	11
Private wage and salary workers	239	10 889	1 874	9 015	302	796	614	182	4	635
Federal government workers	7	1 348	268	1 080	17	9	9	—	—	145
State and local government workers	12	767	81	686	11	—	—	—	—	115
Self-employed workers	7	171	25	146	—	5	5	—	—	23
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	38	1 587	211	1 376	56	42	26	16	—	193

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	265	12 967	2 221	10 746	318	810	628	182	4	900
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	25	1 392	215	1 177	26	39	—	39	—	150
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	876	161	715	30	20	—	20	—	53
\$6,000 to \$7,999	19	1 146	218	928	13	21	—	21	—	71
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17	1 726	388	1 338	29	25	19	6	—	75
\$10,000 to \$14,999	83	3 388	614	2 774	59	127	119	8	4	197
\$15,000 to \$19,999	60	2 379	351	2 028	90	160	111	49	—	148
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27	1 081	121	960	32	213	202	11	—	79
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	944	148	796	39	205	177	28	—	120
\$50,000 or more	—	35	5	30	—	—	—	—	—	7
Median	\$12 970	\$11 441	\$10 670	\$11 633	\$15 066	\$20 199	\$21 134	\$12 831	\$10 415	\$12 039

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	265	12 199	1 861	10 338	316	810	628	182	4	854
Drive alone	205	8 783	1 192	7 591	251	378	280	98	4	610
Carpool	60	3 416	669	2 747	65	432	348	84	—	244
Public transportation	—	898	376	522	14	—	—	—	—	5
Bus or streetcar	—	887	370	517	—	—	—	—	—	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	59
Other means	—	60	11	49	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.18	1.24	1.17	1.13	1.48	1.53	1.34	1.00	1.20
Mean travel time to work	33.1	25.6	23.4	26.0	34.3	30.8	33.4	21.7	90.0	35.3
Car, truck, or van	33.1	24.7	22.1	25.2	34.3	30.8	33.4	21.7	90.0	36.9
Public transportation	—	38.4	30.1	44.3	37.5	—	—	—	—	10.0
With a public transportation disability	6	59	12	47	6	—	—	—	—	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Kansas City city, worked										
Inside SMSA	Johnson County, Kans.	Overland Park city	Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	Wyandotte County, Kans.	Kansas City city	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.	Cass County, Mo.	Clay County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	
58 569	7 538	2 074	5 464	35 789	34 678	1 111	36	1 300		—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	32 299	3 668	900	2 768	20 025	19 306	719	21	934	—
Householder, wife present	21 273	2 211	508	1 703	13 387	12 821	566	14	645	—
Householder, no wife present	4 723	557	178	379	2 805	2 755	50	—	126	—
Other household member	6 270	894	214	680	3 814	3 711	103	7	163	—
In group quarters	33	6	—	6	19	19	—	—	—	—
Female	26 270	3 870	1 174	2 696	15 764	15 372	392	15	366	—
Householder, husband present	511	27	—	27	379	366	13	—	15	—
Householder, no husband present	7 700	1 018	332	666	4 400	4 258	142	—	136	—
Other household member	17 978	2 825	842	1 983	10 913	10 676	237	15	215	—
In group quarters	81	—	—	—	72	72	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	4 299	824	248	576	2 883	2 812	71	—	63	—
20 to 24 years	9 243	1 655	451	1 204	5 234	5 103	131	—	205	—
25 to 54 years	36 151	4 412	1 182	3 230	21 749	20 984	765	36	860	—
55 to 64 years	7 299	548	175	373	4 772	4 651	121	—	140	—
65 years and over	1 577	99	18	81	1 151	1 128	23	—	32	—
With one or more years of college	16 865	1 985	585	1 400	9 997	9 834	163	7	349	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	45 601	6 405	1 674	4 731	28 156	27 305	851	21	999	—
Black	11 371	906	306	600	6 716	6 498	218	15	248	—
Other races	1 597	227	94	133	917	875	42	—	53	—
Spanish origin ¹	2 456	220	51	169	1 527	1 461	66	—	55	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	58 531	7 523	2 074	5 449	35 773	34 662	1 111	36	1 300	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 323	860	288	572	6 064	5 954	110	—	206	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 313	3 077	920	2 157	10 619	10 486	133	29	281	—
Technicians and related support occupations	1 613	241	74	167	892	878	14	—	23	—
Sales occupations	4 536	744	222	522	2 870	2 856	14	14	78	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 172	2 092	624	1 468	6 857	6 752	105	15	180	—
Service occupations	7 820	772	277	495	5 693	5 526	167	—	74	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	237	16	5	11	179	159	20	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 501	1 008	230	778	4 337	4 085	252	—	243	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 337	1 790	354	1 436	8 881	8 452	429	7	496	—
Construction	2 610	343	47	296	1 459	1 341	118	7	85	—
Manufacturing	13 217	2 093	391	1 702	7 488	7 113	375	—	418	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 778	665	213	472	4 560	4 377	183	15	229	—
Wholesale trade	3 222	442	85	357	1 773	1 727	46	7	158	—
Retail trade	9 043	1 733	467	1 266	5 514	5 424	90	—	194	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 532	636	275	361	1 657	1 632	25	—	5	—
Business and repair services	2 176	321	82	239	1 086	1 050	36	—	64	—
Personal services	1 718	262	95	167	967	940	27	—	32	—
Professional and related services	11 149	801	367	434	8 546	8 413	133	7	95	—
Public administration	3 304	92	22	70	2 234	2 192	42	—	—	—
All other industries	782	115	30	85	489	453	36	—	20	—
Armed forces, at work	38	15	—	15	16	16	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	45 768	6 965	1 949	5 016	25 877	24 992	885	36	1 232	—
Federal government workers	2 530	139	28	111	1 056	1 025	31	—	7	—
State and local government workers	8 013	292	69	223	6 911	6 793	118	—	42	—
Self-employed workers	2 077	142	28	114	1 764	1 705	59	—	19	—
Unpaid family workers	181	—	—	—	181	163	18	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 202	1 244	350	894	7 167	6 960	207	7	136	—
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	57 138	7 402	2 052	5 350	34 714	33 630	1 084	36	1 291	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 740	1 252	400	852	5 979	5 817	162	—	97	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 833	728	243	485	3 137	3 060	77	—	39	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 173	849	230	619	3 075	3 003	72	—	92	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 391	1 035	290	745	3 474	3 338	136	—	134	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 961	1 761	431	1 330	7 334	7 133	201	22	313	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 265	946	248	698	6 463	6 220	243	7	299	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 943	450	117	333	3 079	2 961	118	—	164	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 578	362	93	269	1 991	1 916	75	7	133	—
\$50,000 or more	254	19	—	19	182	182	—	—	20	—
Median	\$10 926	\$9 685	\$9 055	\$9 930	\$10 807	\$10 780	\$11 885	\$13 466	\$14 323	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	54 274	7 438	2 059	5 379	32 599	31 501	1 098	36	1 280	—
Drive alone	41 781	5 760	1 639	4 121	25 815	24 897	918	36	1 010	—
Carpool	12 493	1 678	420	1 258	6 784	6 604	180	—	270	—
Public transportation	1 669	45	15	30	692	692	—	—	20	—
Bus or streetcar	1 540	39	9	30	588	588	—	—	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 694	26	—	26	1 650	1 637	13	—	—	—
Other means	407	29	—	29	323	323	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	525	—	—	—	525	525	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.09	1.00	1.13	—
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	19.2	23.0	23.2	22.9	15.6	15.6	20.2	33.6	24.0	—
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	19.1	22.9	23.1	22.8	15.6	15.5	20.4	33.6	23.8	—
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	35.9	50.9	34.0	59.4	31.6	31.6	—	—	37.5	—
With a public transportation disability	379	42	6	36	259	259	—	—	7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	232	702	7 054	170	6 626	800	5 826	258	593	430	163
Householder, wife present	142	503	4 575	117	4 288	533	3 755	170	441	367	74
Householder, no wife present	52	74	1 162	31	1 097	130	967	34	73	45	28
Other household member	38	125	1 309	22	1 233	137	1 096	54	79	18	61
In group quarters	—	—	8	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Female	133	233	6 072	77	5 927	1 360	4 567	68	183	168	15
Householder, husband present	8	7	90	5	85	11	74	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	22	114	2 068	26	2 019	532	1 487	23	78	63	15
Other household member	103	112	3 905	46	3 814	817	2 997	45	105	105	—
In group quarters	—	—	9	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	36	27	509	8	493	82	411	8	20	—	20
20 to 24 years	66	139	2 082	29	1 991	347	1 644	62	67	23	44
25 to 54 years	208	652	8 577	169	8 176	1 369	6 807	232	513	434	79
55 to 64 years	37	103	1 671	41	1 606	292	1 314	24	168	141	27
65 years and over	18	14	287	—	287	70	217	—	8	—	8
With one or more years of college	153	196	4 334	89	4 152	811	3 341	93	193	149	44

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	288	711	9 403	179	8 989	1 460	7 529	235	613	500	113
Black	69	179	3 332	68	3 215	626	2 589	49	154	89	65
Other races	8	45	391	—	349	74	275	42	9	9	—
Spanish origin ¹	16	39	654	6	622	87	535	26	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	365	935	13 119	247	12 546	2 160	10 386	326	776	598	178
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	101	105	2 111	46	2 005	361	1 644	60	82	59	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	86	195	5 088	73	4 982	1 165	3 817	33	219	186	33
Technicians and related support occupations	5	18	441	6	428	42	386	—	8	8	—
Sales occupations	61	17	790	28	743	107	636	19	40	15	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20	160	3 857	39	3 811	1 016	2 795	7	171	163	8
Service occupations	46	28	1 235	30	1 167	216	951	38	46	25	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	42	—	28	—	28	14	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	66	177	1 622	46	1 480	125	1 355	96	291	263	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	66	430	3 021	52	2 884	293	2 591	85	138	65	73
Construction	33	52	675	8	644	31	613	23	41	19	22
Manufacturing	35	383	3 157	80	2 952	322	2 630	125	57	21	36
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25	204	1 746	39	1 707	279	1 428	—	543	517	26
Wholesale trade	68	90	836	11	813	61	752	12	6	6	—
Retail trade	110	84	1 554	71	1 457	206	1 251	26	48	12	36
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	5	1 234	6	1 225	618	607	3	—	—	—
Business and repair services	7	57	667	—	631	112	519	36	38	6	32
Personal services	—	32	449	12	429	42	387	8	8	—	8
Professional and related services	72	23	1 682	6	1 631	269	1 362	45	18	8	10
Public administration	—	—	969	—	952	204	748	17	9	—	—
All other industries	15	5	150	14	105	16	89	31	8	—	8
Armed forces, at work	—	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	315	917	10 892	221	10 373	1 786	8 587	298	762	584	178
Federal government workers	—	7	1 319	7	1 295	268	1 027	17	9	—	—
State and local government workers	42	—	768	12	745	81	664	11	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	8	11	147	7	140	25	115	—	5	5	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	62	74	1 606	38	1 512	198	1 314	56	42	26	16

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	365	926	12 915	247	12 354	2 133	10 221	314	776	598	178
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	56	41	1 373	25	1 322	188	1 134	26	39	—	39
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4	35	909	13	866	157	709	30	20	—	20
\$6,000 to \$7,999	36	56	1 136	19	1 104	213	891	13	21	—	21
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19	115	1 723	17	1 677	385	1 292	29	25	19	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	102	211	3 402	76	3 267	597	2 670	59	125	117	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999	66	233	2 396	49	2 257	349	1 908	90	154	105	49
\$20,000 to \$24,999	44	120	1 048	27	989	102	887	32	202	191	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	101	895	21	839	137	702	35	190	166	24
\$50,000 or more	6	14	33	—	33	5	28	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 756	\$15 067	\$11 396	\$12 664	\$11 320	\$10 659	\$11 484	\$15 000	\$20 063	\$21 060	\$11 592

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	351	929	12 141	247	11 582	1 778	9 804	312	776	598	178
Drive alone	269	741	8 793	198	8 348	1 134	7 214	247	363	269	94
Carpool	82	188	3 348	49	3 234	644	2 590	65	413	329	84
Public transportation	14	6	912	—	898	376	522	14	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	6	6	901	—	887	370	517	14	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	18	—	18	—	18	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	55	—	55	6	49	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.12	1.18	1.15	1.18	1.25	1.17	1.13	1.48	1.52	1.35
Mean travel time to work	24.1	23.9	25.6	32.2	32.0	23.0	25.7	34.1	30.4	33.1	21.3
Car, truck, or van	23.8	23.7	24.6	32.2	32.0	24.2	21.6	24.7	34.0	33.1	21.3
Public transportation	30.0	55.0	38.3	—	38.4	30.1	44.3	37.5	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	7	71	6	59	12	47	6	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Kansas City city, worked— Con.		Living in Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans., worked							
		Ray County, Mo.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Johnson County, Kans.	Overland Park city	Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	Wyandotte County, Kans.	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.
Workers 16 years and over	4	710	4 303	743	156	587	2 828	1 450	1 378
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	4	483	2 421	372	76	296	1 574	940	634
Householder, wife present	—	302	1 778	250	56	194	1 110	718	392
Householder, no wife present	—	38	225	29	6	23	152	72	80
Other household member	4	143	418	93	14	79	312	150	162
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	227	1 882	371	80	291	1 254	510	744
Householder, husband present	—	15	4	4	—	4	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	73	317	73	17	56	201	68	133
Other household member	—	139	1 561	294	63	231	1 053	442	611
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	44	379	77	10	67	279	112	167
20 to 24 years	—	150	526	125	7	118	331	181	150
25 to 54 years	4	395	2 826	475	114	361	1 802	999	803
55 to 64 years	—	121	486	66	25	41	332	144	188
65 years and over	—	—	86	—	—	—	84	14	70
With one or more years of college	—	297	1 164	216	70	146	650	394	256
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	4	598	3 902	669	149	520	2 535	1 344	1 191
Black	—	108	276	58	7	51	201	69	132
Other races	—	4	125	16	—	16	92	37	55
Spanish origin ¹	—	19	107	10	—	10	81	20	61
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	4	699	4 303	743	156	587	2 828	1 450	1 378
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	192	691	93	23	70	417	218	199
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	220	1 307	320	78	242	778	414	364
Technicians and related support occupations	—	47	119	48	21	27	60	33	27
Sales occupations	—	86	344	62	14	48	255	116	139
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	87	844	210	43	167	463	265	198
Service occupations	—	23	558	38	—	33	473	145	328
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	70	4	—	4	65	32	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	122	610	95	19	76	383	229	154
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	142	1 067	193	31	162	712	412	300
Construction	—	92	259	52	10	42	127	61	66
Manufacturing	4	164	1 133	248	27	221	719	397	322
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	26	581	70	12	58	357	247	110
Wholesale trade	—	26	219	62	24	38	105	44	61
Retail trade	—	56	664	104	12	92	496	196	300
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	17	206	53	13	40	107	61	46
Business and repair services	—	16	91	33	5	28	40	31	9
Personal services	—	11	146	25	8	17	92	17	75
Professional and related services	—	190	720	61	32	29	578	259	319
Public administration	—	77	185	25	7	18	124	94	30
All other industries	—	24	99	10	6	4	83	43	40
Armed forces, at work	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4	491	3 481	672	143	529	2 184	1 135	1 049
Federal government workers	—	122	121	14	—	14	54	38	16
State and local government workers	—	81	470	35	13	22	412	239	173
Self-employed workers	—	16	222	22	—	22	169	34	135
Unpaid family workers	—	—	9	—	—	—	9	4	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	153	827	92	20	72	660	214	446
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	4	703	4 193	730	148	582	2 747	1 429	1 318
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	137	739	84	19	65	585	219	366
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	39	269	59	13	46	200	56	144
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	44	348	80	23	57	226	75	151
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	66	359	78	10	68	232	110	122
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	154	854	196	29	167	518	323	195
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	120	743	137	25	112	451	299	152
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	51	392	61	23	38	226	155	71
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	85	446	32	6	26	271	169	102
\$50,000 or more	—	7	43	3	3	38	23	23	15
Median	—	\$10 415	\$11 622	\$11 740	\$11 133	\$11 143	\$11 124	\$10 911	\$7 974
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	4	649	4 082	743	156	587	2 619	1 429	1 190
Drive alone	4	462	3 128	517	115	402	2 103	1 124	979
Carpool	—	187	954	226	41	185	516	305	211
Public transportation	—	5	2	—	—	—	2	—	2
Bus or streetcar	—	5	2	—	—	—	2	—	2
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	56	107	—	—	—	107	8	99
Other means	—	—	34	—	—	—	22	13	9
Worked at home	—	—	78	—	—	—	78	—	78
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.20	1.15	1.21	1.17	1.22	1.12	1.14	1.11
Mean travel time to work	90.0	35.9	22.4	27.8	33.1	26.4	17.7	24.8	9.8
Car, truck, or van	90.0	38.0	22.8	27.8	33.1	26.4	18.1	24.9	10.0
Public transportation	—	10.0	10.0	—	—	—	10.0	—	10.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	—	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans., worked—Con.									
	Cass County, Mo.	Clay County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Remainder of Clay County, Mo.	Jackson County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	—	54	—	17	37	644	18	622	88
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	—	41	—	4	37	406	18	384	21
Householder, wife present	—	35	—	3	32	355	18	333	21
Householder, no wife present	—	5	—	—	5	39	—	39	—
Other household member	—	1	—	1	—	12	—	12	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	13	—	13	—	238	—	238	67
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	43	13
Other household member	—	13	—	13	—	195	—	195	54
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	23	13
20 to 24 years	—	7	—	7	—	63	7	56	12
25 to 54 years	—	41	—	10	31	485	—	481	52
55 to 64 years	—	6	—	—	6	71	11	60	11
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
With one or more years of college	—	14	—	7	7	271	—	271	46
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	—	43	—	10	33	621	18	599	88
Black	—	4	—	—	4	13	—	13	—
Other races	—	7	—	7	—	10	—	10	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	—	54	—	17	37	644	18	622	88
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	7	—	7	—	172	—	172	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	7	—	—	7	189	—	189	55
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	27	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	7	—	—	7	151	—	151	55
Service occupations	—	1	—	1	—	46	—	46	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	1	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	2	—	—	2	115	11	100	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	37	—	9	28	121	7	114	7
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	76	—
Manufacturing	—	19	—	9	10	147	—	147	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	22	—	—	22	98	7	91	17
Wholesale trade	—	3	—	—	3	49	11	38	8
Retail trade	—	5	—	3	2	59	—	59	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	46	33
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	29	—
Professional and related services	—	4	—	4	—	77	—	77	—
Public administration	—	1	—	1	—	35	—	35	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	53	—	16	37	538	18	516	88
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	53	—
State and local government workers	—	1	—	1	—	22	—	22	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	31	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	75	—	75	13
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	—	47	—	10	37	635	18	613	88
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	70	27
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	42	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	49	3
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	10	—	7	3	128	7	121	17
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	16	—	1	15	133	11	122	2
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	2	—	2	—	92	—	92	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	19	—	—	19	109	—	105	11
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	2	—
Median	—	\$18 889	—	\$12 629	\$25 074	\$15 493	\$15 136	\$15 423	\$11 079
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	—	47	—	10	37	639	18	617	83
Drive alone	—	47	—	10	37	446	7	435	58
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	193	11	182	25
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	7	—	7	—	5	—	5	5
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1 00	—	1 00	1.00	1.20	1.44	1.20	1 18
Mean travel time to work	—	32 8	—	14.7	41.1	33.9	45.3	33.4	32.4
Car, truck, or van	—	36 9	—	21 5	41.1	33.9	45.3	33.4	32.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.								
Living in Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans., worked—Con.							Living in Cass County, Mo., worked	
Remainder	Remainder of Jackson County, Mo.	Platte County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Platte County, Mo.	Remainder of Platte County, Mo.	Ray County, Mo.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Johnson County, Kans.
534	4	34	30	4	—	208	19 770	1 290
363	4	28	24	4	—	148	11 561	797
312	4	28	24	4	—	103	8 922	609
39	—	—	—	—	—	16	1 009	30
12	—	—	—	—	—	29	1 630	158
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
171	—	6	6	—	—	60	8 209	493
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	159	14
30	—	—	—	—	—	12	1 321	133
141	—	6	6	—	—	48	6 729	346
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	—	—	—	23	1 579	98
44	—	—	—	—	—	33	2 298	282
429	4	23	19	4	—	113	13 504	826
49	—	11	11	—	—	37	1 758	84
2	—	—	—	—	—	2	631	—
225	—	13	13	—	—	54	5 607	335
511	4	34	30	4	—	199	19 287	1 278
13	—	—	—	—	—	9	182	—
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	301	12
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	—
534	4	34	30	4	—	208	19 512	1 271
159	—	2	2	—	—	54	3 591	99
134	—	13	13	—	—	24	5 254	466
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	472	27
27	—	—	—	—	—	10	1 610	77
96	—	13	13	—	—	14	3 172	362
37	—	—	—	—	—	11	2 317	57
1	—	—	—	—	—	30	1 049	19
96	4	15	11	4	—	56	3 083	332
107	—	4	4	—	—	33	4 218	298
76	4	—	—	—	—	46	1 581	182
119	—	—	—	—	—	27	4 600	365
74	—	34	30	4	—	19	1 181	77
30	—	—	—	—	—	—	851	28
57	—	—	—	—	—	23	3 233	244
13	—	—	—	—	—	3	1 060	106
18	—	—	—	—	—	2	592	94
29	—	—	—	—	—	—	515	4
77	—	—	—	—	—	37	3 215	107
35	—	—	—	—	—	18	1 369	13
6	—	—	—	—	—	33	1 315	51
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	258	19
428	4	34	30	4	—	144	14 366	1 189
53	—	—	—	—	—	23	1 600	32
22	—	—	—	—	—	34	1 814	20
31	—	—	—	—	—	7	1 902	49
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	—
62	—	—	—	—	—	40	3 831	164
525	4	34	30	4	—	197	19 228	1 271
43	—	—	—	—	—	13	3 262	108
6	—	—	—	—	—	14	1 460	108
37	—	—	—	—	—	27	1 851	165
46	—	—	—	—	—	9	1 665	101
104	—	2	2	—	—	43	4 080	272
120	—	6	6	—	—	28	2 900	126
73	—	11	11	—	—	28	2 030	191
94	4	15	11	4	—	35	1 748	175
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	232	25
\$15 794	\$26 801	\$23 762	\$22 624	\$26 801	—	\$13 806	\$11 240	\$12 306
534	4	34	30	4	—	205	18 230	1 278
377	4	15	11	4	—	148	12 422	819
157	—	19	19	—	—	57	5 808	459
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	3	534	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	760	—
1.20	1.00	1.63	1.77	1.00	—	1.19	1.24	1.27
33.5	60.0	40.9	41.0	40.0	—	33.0	26.6	37.7
33.5	60.0	40.9	41.0	40.0	—	33.5	27.2	37.8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51.8	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	7	43	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Cass County, Mo., worked—Con.									
Overland Park city	Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	Wyandotte County, Kans.	Kansas City city	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.	Cass County, Mo.	Clay County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	
537	753	397	391	6	8 149	289	—	57	
312	485	338	332	6	4 147	261	—	29	
220	389	305	299	6	3 062	196	—	12	
1	29	17	17	—	360	27	—	17	
91	67	16	16	—	725	38	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
225	268	59	59	—	4 002	28	—	28	
9	5	—	—	—	73	—	—	—	
50	83	—	—	—	613	—	—	—	
166	180	59	59	—	3 316	28	—	28	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
64	34	14	14	—	1 007	39	—	13	
119	163	52	52	—	691	47	—	—	
308	518	276	276	—	5 005	178	—	44	
46	38	29	29	—	895	25	—	—	
—	—	26	20	6	551	—	—	—	
168	167	133	127	6	2 162	24	—	4	
525	753	370	364	6	8 053	285	—	53	
—	—	12	12	—	12	4	—	4	
12	—	15	15	—	84	—	—	—	
—	—	15	15	—	68	—	—	—	
537	734	385	379	6	8 136	289	—	57	
44	55	36	36	—	1 748	17	—	12	
249	217	47	47	—	2 053	32	—	—	
14	13	18	18	—	79	6	—	—	
53	24	4	4	—	937	22	—	—	
182	180	25	25	—	1 037	4	—	—	
49	8	4	4	—	1 444	18	—	13	
19	—	—	—	—	967	—	—	—	
99	233	110	104	6	800	39	—	4	
77	221	188	188	—	1 124	183	—	28	
72	110	23	23	—	427	65	—	21	
88	277	184	184	—	745	101	—	11	
29	48	53	53	—	440	40	—	4	
—	28	44	44	—	333	45	—	—	
114	130	44	38	6	1 668	2	—	—	
71	35	9	9	—	502	—	—	—	
51	43	4	4	—	200	10	—	—	
—	4	—	—	—	369	—	—	—	
73	34	22	22	—	1 889	—	—	—	
—	13	—	—	—	462	5	—	—	
39	12	2	2	—	1 101	21	—	21	
—	19	12	12	—	13	—	—	—	
507	682	359	353	6	4 788	284	—	57	
—	32	12	12	—	310	—	—	—	
20	—	22	22	—	1 403	5	—	—	
10	39	4	4	—	1 566	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	82	—	—	—	
74	90	34	28	6	2 406	17	—	17	
518	753	397	391	6	7 748	289	—	57	
79	29	20	20	—	2 191	33	—	17	
48	60	12	6	6	863	—	—	—	
33	132	—	—	—	880	8	—	—	
39	62	37	37	—	713	5	—	—	
106	166	93	93	—	1 482	50	—	28	
38	88	129	129	—	628	109	—	—	
80	111	60	60	—	459	57	—	8	
93	82	42	42	—	430	14	—	4	
2	23	4	4	—	102	13	—	—	
\$12 327	\$12 293	\$15 943	\$16 031	\$5 000	\$7 864	\$16 579	—	\$11 209	
525	753	387	381	6	6 734	289	—	57	
379	440	210	204	6	5 464	183	—	40	
146	313	177	177	—	1 270	106	—	17	
—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
12	—	10	10	—	520	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	127	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	760	—	—	—	
1.21	1.32	1.37	1.38	1.00	1.12	1.29	—	1.23	
35.5	39.4	43.8	44.4	5.0	12.3	48.7	—	46.3	
35.6	39.4	44.1	44.7	5.0	12.8	48.7	—	46.3	
—	—	—	—	—	30.0	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Cass County, Mo., worked—Con.										
	Remainder of Clay County, Mo.	Jackson County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jackson County, Mo.	Platte County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Platte County, Mo.	Remainder of Platte County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	232	9 594	237	6 399	299	6 100	2 958	51	34	17
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	232	5 984	161	4 202	157	4 045	1 621	34	17	17
Householder, wife present	184	4 726	136	3 405	114	3 291	1 185	24	7	17
Householder, no wife present	10	575	13	384	16	368	178	—	—	—
Other household member	38	683	12	413	27	386	258	10	10	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	3 610	76	2 197	142	2 055	1 337	17	17	—
Householder, husband present	—	72	4	64	—	64	4	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	575	4	381	20	361	190	—	—	—
Other household member	—	2 963	68	1 752	122	1 630	1 143	17	17	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	26	421	6	212	—	212	203	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	47	1 209	16	727	48	679	466	17	4	13
25 to 54 years	134	7 185	176	4 981	216	4 765	2 028	34	30	4
55 to 64 years	25	725	33	449	19	430	243	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	54	6	30	16	14	18	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	20	2 923	52	2 084	123	1 961	787	30	26	4
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	232	9 254	237	6 132	299	5 833	2 885	47	34	13
Black	—	154	—	128	—	128	26	—	—	—
Other races	—	186	—	139	—	139	47	4	—	4
Spanish origin ¹	—	102	—	66	—	66	36	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	232	9 380	227	6 207	299	5 908	2 946	51	34	17
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5	1 687	23	1 285	88	1 197	379	4	4	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32	2 642	63	1 904	142	1 762	675	14	14	—
Technicians and related support occupations	6	342	14	263	4	259	65	—	—	—
Sales occupations	22	570	18	359	26	333	193	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4	1 730	31	1 282	112	1 170	417	14	14	—
Service occupations	5	781	14	476	16	460	291	13	13	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	63	—	44	—	44	19	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	1 782	65	1 172	47	1 125	545	20	3	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	155	2 425	62	1 326	6	1 320	1 037	—	—	—
Construction	44	871	52	589	19	570	230	13	—	13
Manufacturing	90	3 205	95	1 627	3	1 624	1 483	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	36	550	25	429	63	366	96	21	21	—
Wholesale trade	45	397	—	331	—	331	66	4	—	4
Retail trade	2	1 275	33	767	39	728	475	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	443	4	349	32	317	90	—	—	—
Business and repair services	10	284	—	268	13	255	16	—	—	—
Personal services	—	142	—	77	—	77	65	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	1 184	4	855	25	830	325	13	13	—
Public administration	5	889	14	809	105	704	66	—	—	—
All other industries	—	140	—	106	—	106	34	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	214	10	192	—	192	12	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	227	7 722	196	4 864	194	4 670	2 662	24	7	17
Federal government workers	—	1 232	18	1 175	105	1 070	39	14	14	—
State and local government workers	5	351	10	188	—	188	153	13	13	—
Self-employed workers	—	283	13	166	—	166	104	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	6	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	1 210	23	645	2	643	542	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	232	9 472	237	6 339	294	6 045	2 896	51	34	17
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16	906	12	539	29	510	355	4	4	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	477	4	286	—	286	187	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8	798	8	455	37	418	335	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5	809	5	593	31	562	211	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22	2 160	58	1 352	67	1 285	750	23	23	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	109	1 887	73	1 253	37	1 216	561	21	4	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	49	1 263	57	960	76	884	246	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	1 084	16	821	17	804	247	3	3	—
\$50,000 or more	13	88	4	80	—	80	4	—	—	—
Median	\$17 234	\$13 688	\$16 606	\$14 705	\$13 305	\$14 784	\$11 830	\$14 461	\$11 715	\$15 439
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	232	9 491	237	6 308	281	6 027	2 946	51	34	17
Drive alone	143	5 702	135	3 528	116	3 412	2 039	44	27	17
Carpool	89	3 789	102	2 780	165	2 615	907	7	7	—
Public transportation	—	74	—	74	18	56	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	74	—	74	18	56	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	14	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	15	—	3	—	3	12	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.30	1.32	1.39	1.37	1.51	1.37	1.22	1.09	1.13	1.00
Mean travel time to work	49.2	34.5	46.0	37.7	46.1	37.3	26.9	52.9	35.5	87.6
Car, truck, or van	49.2	34.4	46.0	37.5	45.2	37.2	26.9	52.9	35.5	87.6
Public transportation	—	54.1	—	54.1	60.0	52.2	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Cass County, Mo., worked—Con.		Living in Clay County, Mo., worked									
Roy County, Mo.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Johnson County, Kans.	Overland Park city	Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	Wyandotte County, Kans.	Kansas City city	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.	Cass County, Mo.	Clay County, Mo.	Independ- ence city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over -----	729	59 971	1 659	410	1 249	3 698	3 621	77	51	28 621	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	491	33 439	1 196	267	929	2 973	2 896	77	27	13 811	—
Householder, wife present -----	347	24 200	932	226	706	2 392	2 340	52	23	9 033	—
Householder, no wife present -----	10	3 872	107	—	107	269	255	14	—	1 679	—
Other household member -----	134	5 099	144	41	103	297	286	11	4	2 927	—
In group quarters -----	—	268	13	—	13	15	15	—	—	172	—
Female -----	238	26 532	463	143	320	725	725	—	24	14 810	—
Householder, husband present -----	11	378	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	200	—
Householder, no husband present -----	44	5 633	92	25	67	204	204	—	15	2 492	—
Other household member -----	183	20 282	371	118	253	509	509	—	9	11 890	—
In group quarters -----	—	239	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	228	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	49	4 717	73	9	64	57	57	—	—	3 499	—
20 to 24 years -----	123	8 534	246	79	167	428	428	—	24	4 109	—
25 to 54 years -----	503	39 130	1 182	311	871	2 664	2 587	77	27	17 441	—
55 to 64 years -----	43	6 478	145	11	134	514	514	—	—	2 843	—
65 years and over -----	11	1 112	13	—	13	35	35	—	—	729	—
With one or more years of college -----	182	21 672	651	213	438	984	948	36	36	9 742	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	729	58 558	1 612	410	1 202	3 543	3 466	77	41	28 085	—
Black -----	—	485	21	—	21	43	43	—	—	252	—
Other races -----	—	928	26	—	26	112	112	—	10	284	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	708	—	—	—	82	82	—	—	200	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	729	59 950	1 659	410	1 249	3 698	3 621	77	51	28 621	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	133	13 237	403	172	231	413	399	14	22	6 352	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	95	21 354	493	153	340	892	880	12	15	10 105	—
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	1 493	18	—	18	70	58	12	—	615	—
Sales occupations -----	34	6 178	121	64	57	243	243	—	—	3 927	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	61	13 683	354	89	265	579	579	—	15	5 563	—
Service occupations -----	92	6 303	39	10	29	103	103	—	4	4 408	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	16	697	13	—	13	30	30	—	—	567	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	190	7 431	219	71	148	819	784	35	—	2 627	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	203	10 928	492	4	488	1 441	1 425	16	10	4 562	—
Construction -----	—	2 526	97	12	85	205	182	23	—	1 021	—
Manufacturing -----	184	12 577	668	42	626	1 719	1 697	22	—	5 361	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	79	8 798	138	61	77	613	595	18	15	1 681	—
Wholesale trade -----	19	4 811	133	51	82	576	562	14	—	2 168	—
Retail trade -----	26	9 699	176	65	111	168	168	—	—	6 647	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	23	4 145	128	58	70	92	92	—	—	1 603	—
Business and repair services -----	39	1 983	58	15	43	85	85	—	—	849	—
Personal services -----	31	1 570	4	—	4	38	38	—	—	989	—
Professional and related services -----	75	9 570	176	98	78	123	123	—	9	6 326	—
Public administration -----	45	2 889	57	8	49	25	25	—	17	997	—
All other industries -----	20	1 382	24	—	24	54	54	—	10	979	—
Armed forces, at work -----	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	556	50 109	1 552	388	1 164	3 496	3 419	77	24	22 921	—
Federal government workers -----	48	1 979	32	10	22	76	76	—	23	274	—
State and local government workers -----	65	5 134	67	8	59	64	64	—	4	3 319	—
Self-employed workers -----	60	2 551	8	4	4	62	62	—	—	1 943	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	198	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	164	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	171	10 465	159	51	108	222	222	—	—	7 682	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	685	58 867	1 655	410	1 245	3 687	3 610	77	51	27 815	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	41	9 431	161	33	128	256	245	11	—	6 880	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	108	3 781	32	14	18	44	44	—	—	2 460	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	75	4 588	94	21	73	60	60	—	—	2 541	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	68	4 954	80	21	59	155	155	—	9	2 515	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	149	12 015	327	72	255	722	722	—	19	5 179	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	45	9 848	494	118	376	1 022	1 022	—	—	4 042	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	90	7 297	247	78	169	861	831	30	—	2 081	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	95	6 185	220	53	167	557	521	36	23	1 709	—
\$50,000 or more -----	14	768	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	408	—
Median -----	\$11 241	\$12 275	\$15 922	\$16 365	\$15 792	\$17 455	\$17 305	\$24 390	\$13 993	\$9 612	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	721	56 212	1 625	410	1 215	3 632	3 555	77	51	26 140	—
Drive alone -----	429	42 281	1 364	353	1 011	2 855	2 826	29	32	20 766	—
Carpool -----	292	13 931	261	57	204	777	729	48	19	5 374	—
Public transportation -----	—	1 213	34	—	34	34	34	—	—	91	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	1 161	34	—	34	34	34	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	5	1 186	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 146	—
Other means -----	3	318	—	—	—	32	32	—	—	202	—
Worked at home -----	—	1 042	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 042	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.29	1.16	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.62	1.30	1.12	—
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	37.6	19.4	30.8	34.0	29.8	25.8	25.5	41.0	41.6	13.6	—
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	37.8	19.4	30.5	34.0	29.3	25.8	25.5	41.0	41.6	13.9	—
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	31.2	45.9	—	45.9	30.0	30.0	—	—	21.9	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	151	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over	8 274	20 347	21 279	651	20 100	4 047	16 053	528	4 479	3 680	799
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 376	10 435	12 520	399	11 786	1 742	10 044	335	2 810	2 328	482
Householder, wife present	2 111	6 922	9 585	341	8 995	1 369	7 626	249	2 182	1 835	347
Householder, no wife present	328	1 351	1 487	27	1 421	229	1 192	39	312	287	25
Other household member	923	2 004	1 395	31	1 317	132	1 185	47	316	206	110
In group quarters	14	158	53	—	53	12	41	—	—	—	—
Female	4 898	9 912	8 759	252	8 314	2 305	6 009	193	1 669	1 352	317
Householder, husband present	72	128	140	3	137	51	86	—	26	26	—
Householder, no husband present	679	1 813	2 358	52	2 250	700	1 550	56	447	396	51
Other household member	4 133	7 757	6 261	197	5 927	1 554	4 373	137	1 185	919	266
In group quarters	14	214	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 380	2 119	845	13	807	115	692	25	228	107	121
20 to 24 years	1 063	3 046	3 253	75	3 097	681	2 416	81	450	379	71
25 to 54 years	4 826	12 615	14 383	463	13 575	2 662	10 913	345	3 290	2 769	521
55 to 64 years	754	2 089	2 509	89	2 343	561	1 782	77	467	396	71
65 years and over	251	478	289	11	278	28	250	—	44	29	15
With one or more years of college	3 054	6 688	8 468	179	8 024	1 827	6 197	265	1 753	1 463	290
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	8 144	19 941	20 771	651	19 606	3 907	15 699	514	4 322	3 536	786
Black	37	215	93	—	79	24	55	14	76	76	—
Other races	93	191	415	—	415	116	299	—	81	68	13
Spanish origin ¹	81	119	372	—	350	146	204	22	54	54	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	8 274	20 347	21 258	638	20 092	4 047	16 045	528	4 479	3 680	799
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 972	4 380	5 129	180	4 806	1 228	3 578	143	865	655	210
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 500	6 605	8 462	177	8 135	2 117	6 018	150	1 364	1 186	178
Technicians and related support occupations	105	510	608	20	554	119	435	34	182	161	21
Sales occupations	1 840	2 087	1 662	69	1 557	330	1 227	36	225	148	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 555	4 008	6 192	88	6 024	1 668	4 356	80	957	877	80
Service occupations	1 433	2 975	1 203	46	1 134	170	964	23	541	408	133
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	109	458	45	10	35	—	35	—	23	—	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	723	1 904	2 571	93	2 358	179	2 179	120	1 148	1 030	118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	537	4 025	3 848	132	3 624	353	3 271	92	538	401	137
Construction	257	764	1 096	24	1 015	58	957	57	80	23	57
Manufacturing	738	4 623	4 576	155	4 220	485	3 735	201	214	86	128
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	347	1 334	3 561	64	3 417	582	2 835	80	2 790	2 645	145
Wholesale trade	692	1 476	1 841	14	1 814	97	1 717	13	93	31	62
Retail trade	2 803	3 844	2 240	121	2 047	305	1 742	72	462	344	118
Finance, insurance, and real estate	596	1 007	2 195	31	2 138	1 354	784	26	104	67	37
Business and repair services	228	621	954	39	911	210	701	4	37	37	—
Personal services	438	551	313	18	295	62	233	—	221	173	48
Professional and related services	1 713	4 613	2 611	124	2 412	432	1 980	75	272	130	142
Public administration	60	937	1 639	12	1 627	409	1 218	—	154	144	10
All other industries	402	577	232	36	196	53	143	—	52	—	52
Armed forces, at work	—	—	21	13	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 707	16 214	18 034	568	16 988	3 468	13 520	478	3 938	3 272	666
Federal government workers	48	226	1 434	13	1 410	443	967	11	140	129	11
State and local government workers	860	2 459	1 337	48	1 265	88	1 177	24	317	235	82
Self-employed workers	621	1 322	440	22	403	48	355	15	84	44	40
Unpaid family workers	38	126	34	—	34	—	34	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 650	5 032	1 879	56	1 788	249	1 539	35	450	274	176
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	8 024	19 791	21 019	642	19 872	4 043	15 829	505	4 471	3 672	799
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 557	4 323	1 785	21	1 710	265	1 445	54	312	174	138
\$4,000 to \$5,999	818	1 642	999	20	957	250	707	22	230	165	65
\$6,000 to \$7,999	780	1 761	1 679	103	1 529	380	1 149	47	191	116	75
\$8,000 to \$9,999	665	1 850	1 919	25	1 894	544	1 350	—	251	193	58
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 358	3 821	4 834	116	4 579	1 071	3 508	139	884	662	222
\$15,000 to \$19,999	822	3 220	3 671	160	3 403	547	2 856	108	619	549	70
\$20,000 to \$24,999	429	1 652	3 151	137	2 941	359	2 582	73	957	855	102
\$25,000 to \$49,999	497	1 212	2 678	60	2 566	562	2 004	52	984	915	69
\$50,000 or more	98	310	303	—	293	65	228	10	43	43	—
Median	\$7 633	\$10 279	\$13 980	\$15 792	\$13 889	\$12 138	\$14 502	\$14 493	\$17 625	\$19 728	\$10 959
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	7 645	18 495	20 133	651	18 954	3 321	15 633	528	4 447	3 648	799
Drive alone	5 899	14 867	14 143	587	13 165	1 892	11 273	391	3 000	2 314	686
Carpool	1 746	3 628	5 990	64	5 789	1 429	4 360	137	1 447	1 334	113
Public transportation	—	91	1 032	—	1 032	700	332	—	22	22	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	51	1 032	—	1 032	700	332	—	10	10	—
Walked only	163	983	40	—	40	—	40	—	—	—	—
Other means	41	161	74	—	74	26	48	—	10	10	—
Worked at home	425	617	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.12	1.20	1.06	1.21	1.32	1.19	1.19	1.25	1.29	1.09
Mean travel time to work	13.2	13.8	24.1	30.3	23.7	23.3	23.8	30.7	23.2	23.8	20.1
Car, truck, or van	13.4	14.1	23.7	30.3	23.3	22.3	23.5	30.7	23.1	23.8	20.1
Public transportation	—	21.9	31.7	—	31.7	28.2	39.1	—	27.3	27.3	—
With a public transportation disability	27	63	61	—	61	11	50	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.								
Living in Clay County, Mo., worked— Con.		Living in Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo., worked						
Ray County, Mo.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Johnson County, Kans.	Overland Park city	Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	Wyandotte County, Kans.	Kansas City city	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.
184	997	27 485	891	230	661	1 862	1 822	40
102	806	15 020	613	131	482	1 449	1 409	40
53	630	11 240	509	107	402	1 147	1 121	26
18	104	1 541	32	—	32	133	119	14
16	72	2 187	72	24	48	169	169	—
15	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—
82	191	12 465	278	99	179	413	413	—
—	—	186	—	—	—	12	12	—
25	78	2 634	54	15	39	105	105	—
57	113	9 634	224	84	140	296	296	—
—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
15	46	2 043	25	—	25	28	28	—
24	166	4 081	157	50	107	246	246	—
143	668	17 964	629	180	449	1 276	1 236	40
—	104	3 017	80	—	80	299	299	—
2	13	380	—	—	—	13	13	—
38	545	9 879	400	115	285	396	382	14
184	978	26 711	870	230	640	1 763	1 723	40
—	—	223	21	—	21	43	43	—
—	19	551	—	—	—	56	56	—
—	19	366	—	—	—	61	61	—
184	982	27 485	891	230	661	1 862	1 822	40
53	365	5 930	178	77	101	194	180	14
23	268	9 933	266	93	173	483	483	—
—	—	585	—	—	—	30	30	—
—	170	2 789	92	52	40	120	120	—
23	98	6 559	174	41	133	333	333	—
5	58	2 879	31	10	21	32	32	—
19	56	113	13	—	13	26	26	—
47	145	3 425	124	50	74	403	389	14
37	90	5 205	279	—	279	724	712	12
27	122	852	50	8	42	130	130	—
39	173	5 999	362	28	334	827	815	12
—	133	4 358	105	47	58	269	255	14
—	87	2 389	63	23	40	289	275	14
6	137	4 530	88	53	35	81	81	—
23	92	1 846	63	19	44	63	63	—
—	43	1 095	40	15	25	60	60	—
5	11	723	—	—	—	26	26	—
53	97	3 982	96	37	59	77	77	—
—	31	1 319	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	56	392	24	—	24	40	40	—
—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
144	888	23 411	849	220	629	1 773	1 733	40
—	42	838	10	10	—	32	32	—
26	38	2 162	32	—	32	11	11	—
14	29	1 024	—	—	—	46	46	—
—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
73	122	4 337	55	26	29	64	64	—
169	970	27 049	891	230	661	1 851	1 811	40
37	43	3 980	96	29	67	128	128	—
16	49	1 727	18	—	18	33	33	—
23	41	2 096	49	12	37	34	34	—
25	96	2 496	65	10	55	83	83	—
50	167	5 820	187	59	128	435	435	—
—	219	4 802	290	59	231	590	590	—
—	160	3 137	108	46	62	344	318	26
14	178	2 691	78	15	63	194	180	14
4	17	300	—	—	—	10	10	—
\$8 680	\$16 592	\$12 253	\$15 307	\$15 274	\$15 310	\$16 272	\$16 119	\$23 175
184	923	26 054	857	230	627	1 834	1 794	40
121	710	19 763	795	230	565	1 454	1 440	14
63	213	6 291	62	—	62	380	354	26
—	6	698	34	—	34	14	14	—
—	—	686	34	—	34	14	14	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	14	195	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	54	113	—	—	—	14	14	—
—	—	425	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 29	1 16	1 15	1 04	1 00	1 05	1 12	1 11	1 85
22 9	38 2	18 8	27 8	28 7	27 5	23 6	23 2	41 0
22 9	37 8	18 5	27 0	28 7	26 5	23 5	23 1	41 0
—	99 0	33 5	45 9	—	45 9	30 0	30 0	—
—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo., worked—Con.									
	Cass County, Mo.	Clay County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Remainder of Clay County, Mo.	Jackson County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	28	11 135	—	4 939	6 196	11 003	215	10 572	2 032
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	13	5 146	—	2 062	3 084	6 261	157	5 994	869
Householder, wife present	13	3 540	—	1 393	2 147	4 874	143	4 646	697
Householder, no wife present	—	503	—	130	373	696	14	669	105
Other household member	—	1 089	—	525	564	653	—	641	55
In group quarters	—	14	—	14	—	38	—	38	12
Female	15	5 989	—	2 877	3 112	4 742	58	4 578	1 163
Householder, husband present	—	67	—	38	29	107	—	107	29
Householder, no husband present	15	830	—	306	524	1 309	18	1 240	357
Other household member	—	5 092	—	2 533	2 559	3 326	40	3 231	777
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	1 453	—	779	674	391	—	391	45
20 to 24 years	15	1 620	—	650	970	1 694	23	1 650	324
25 to 54 years	13	6 778	—	2 840	3 938	7 507	169	7 195	1 380
55 to 64 years	—	1 028	—	468	560	1 313	12	1 249	283
65 years and over	—	256	—	202	54	98	11	87	—
With one or more years of college	13	3 678	—	1 834	1 844	4 318	46	4 177	901
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	28	10 873	—	4 833	6 040	10 740	215	10 309	1 970
Black	—	47	—	24	23	46	—	46	12
Other races	—	215	—	82	133	217	—	217	50
Spanish origin ¹	—	112	—	45	67	168	—	168	77
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	28	11 135	—	4 939	6 196	11 003	215	10 572	2 032
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13	2 398	—	1 160	1 238	2 653	34	2 555	558
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	4 092	—	2 001	2 091	4 342	64	4 221	1 122
Technicians and related support occupations	—	246	—	44	202	206	—	194	46
Sales occupations	—	1 599	—	1 057	542	851	33	818	147
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	2 247	—	900	1 347	3 285	31	3 209	929
Service occupations	—	1 760	—	989	771	679	33	637	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	49	—	49	—	12	—	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	944	—	382	562	1 303	46	1 206	106
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	1 892	—	358	1 534	2 014	38	1 941	196
Construction	—	203	—	158	45	424	11	413	46
Manufacturing	—	2 338	—	386	1 952	2 373	51	2 174	252
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	697	—	160	537	1 781	21	1 749	370
Wholesale trade	—	1 027	—	452	575	955	14	928	42
Retail trade	—	2 846	—	1 623	1 223	1 194	54	1 131	118
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	552	—	212	212	1 128	—	1 115	649
Business and repair services	—	397	—	179	218	571	23	548	138
Personal services	—	402	—	303	99	123	—	123	33
Professional and related services	—	2 251	—	1 118	1 133	1 382	19	1 341	236
Public administration	13	193	—	33	160	998	8	990	134
All other industries	—	229	—	187	42	74	14	60	14
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	15	9 336	—	3 880	5 456	9 238	207	8 826	1 838
Federal government workers	13	74	—	24	50	641	—	630	116
State and local government workers	—	930	—	459	471	950	8	942	62
Self-employed workers	—	757	—	538	219	162	—	162	16
Unpaid family workers	—	38	—	38	—	12	—	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	2 927	—	1 668	1 259	1 033	21	1 012	132
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	28	10 824	—	4 717	6 107	10 897	215	10 466	2 032
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	2 634	—	1 539	1 095	929	12	907	88
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	1 045	—	590	455	514	11	503	105
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	971	—	498	473	908	28	857	160
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	1 027	—	432	595	1 160	21	1 139	295
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	2 038	—	673	1 365	2 619	28	2 486	630
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	1 620	—	443	1 177	1 921	78	1 811	301
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	677	—	167	510	1 503	26	1 442	132
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	692	—	309	383	1 202	11	1 180	281
\$50,000 or more	—	120	—	66	54	141	—	141	40
Median	\$14 424	\$9 484	—	\$6 922	\$11 151	\$13 254	\$15 259	\$13 228	\$12 292
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	28	10 459	—	4 363	6 096	10 322	215	9 891	1 653
Drive alone	28	8 254	—	3 426	4 828	7 361	206	6 991	987
Carpool	—	2 205	—	937	1 268	2 961	9	2 900	666
Public transportation	—	46	—	—	46	592	—	592	353
Bus or streetcar	—	46	—	—	46	592	—	592	353
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	157	—	129	28	38	—	38	—
Other means	—	48	—	22	26	51	—	51	26
Worked at home	—	425	—	425	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.12	—	1.13	1.12	1.19	1.02	1.20	1.29
Mean travel time to work	35.0	13.6	—	11.6	15.0	21.7	25.9	21.4	21.2
Car, truck, or van	35.0	13.6	—	11.8	14.9	21.2	25.9	20.8	19.5
Public transportation	—	29.9	—	—	29.9	33.3	—	33.3	29.1
With a public transportation disability	—	27	—	27	—	33	—	33	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo., worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Clay County, Mo., worked			
	Remainder	Remainder of Jackson County, Mo.	Platte County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Platte County, Mo.	Remainder of Platte County, Mo.	Ray County, Mo.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Johnson County, Kans.	Overland Park city
Workers 16 years and over	8 540	216	2 554	2 169	385	12	444	32 486	768	180
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 125	110	1 538	1 320	218	—	348	18 419	583	136
Householder, wife present	3 949	85	1 157	1 006	151	—	290	12 960	423	119
Householder, no wife present	564	13	177	177	—	—	36	2 331	75	—
Other household member	586	12	204	137	67	—	22	2 912	72	17
In group quarters	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	216	13	—
Female	3 415	106	1 016	849	167	12	96	14 067	185	44
Householder, husband present	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	192	—	—
Householder, no husband present	883	51	321	293	28	—	52	2 999	38	10
Other household member	2 454	55	684	545	139	12	44	10 648	147	34
In group quarters	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	228	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	346	—	146	69	77	—	15	2 674	48	9
20 to 24 years	1 326	21	349	314	35	—	72	4 453	89	29
25 to 54 years	5 815	143	1 749	1 514	235	12	299	21 166	553	131
55 to 64 years	966	52	297	272	25	—	58	3 461	65	11
65 years and over	87	—	13	—	13	—	—	732	13	—
With one or more years of college	3 276	95	1 062	935	127	12	275	11 793	251	98
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	8 339	216	2 425	2 040	385	12	444	31 847	742	180
Black	34	—	66	66	—	—	—	262	—	—
Other races	167	—	63	63	—	—	—	377	26	—
Spanish origin ¹	91	—	25	25	—	—	—	342	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	8 540	216	2 554	2 169	385	12	444	32 465	768	180
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 997	64	482	355	127	12	183	7 307	225	95
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 099	57	735	657	78	—	76	11 421	227	60
Technicians and related support occupations	148	12	103	93	10	—	—	908	18	—
Sales occupations	671	—	127	100	27	—	44	3 389	29	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 280	45	505	464	41	—	32	7 124	180	48
Service occupations	587	9	377	304	73	—	30	3 424	8	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	—	13	—	13	—	31	584	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 100	51	651	612	39	—	73	4 006	95	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 745	35	296	241	55	—	51	5 723	213	4
Construction	367	—	45	23	22	—	51	1 674	47	4
Manufacturing	1 922	148	99	60	39	—	63	6 578	306	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 379	11	1 491	1 443	48	—	95	4 440	33	14
Wholesale trade	886	13	55	17	38	—	51	2 422	70	28
Retail trade	1 013	9	321	234	87	—	49	5 169	88	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	466	13	40	13	27	—	40	2 299	65	39
Business and repair services	410	—	27	27	—	—	13	888	18	—
Personal services	90	—	172	135	37	—	11	847	4	—
Professional and related services	1 105	22	164	112	52	12	40	5 588	80	61
Public administration	856	—	115	105	10	—	—	1 570	57	8
All other industries	46	—	25	—	25	—	31	990	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 988	205	2 188	1 855	333	12	419	26 698	703	168
Federal government workers	514	11	68	68	—	—	—	1 141	22	—
State and local government workers	880	—	239	213	26	—	12	2 972	35	8
Self-employed workers	146	—	59	33	26	—	13	1 527	8	4
Unpaid family workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	880	—	258	171	87	—	43	6 128	104	25
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	8 434	216	2 546	2 161	385	12	444	31 818	764	180
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	819	10	193	103	90	—	11	5 451	65	4
\$4,000 to \$5,999	398	—	117	89	28	—	26	2 054	14	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	697	23	134	72	62	—	6	2 492	45	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	844	—	149	91	58	—	53	2 458	15	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 856	105	526	457	69	12	88	6 195	140	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 510	32	381	352	29	—	120	5 046	204	59
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 310	35	505	479	26	—	65	4 160	139	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999	899	11	512	489	23	—	75	3 494	142	38
\$50,000 or more	101	—	29	29	—	—	—	468	—	—
Median	\$13 556	\$12 850	\$16 674	\$18 527	\$8 431	\$9 000	\$16 143	\$12 295	\$17 011	\$17 769
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	8 238	216	2 542	2 157	385	12	406	30 158	768	180
Drive alone	6 004	164	1 871	1 531	340	—	308	22 518	569	123
Carpool	2 234	52	671	626	45	12	98	7 640	199	57
Public transportation	239	—	12	12	—	—	—	515	—	—
Bus or streetcar	239	—	—	—	—	—	—	475	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	991	—	—
Other means	25	—	—	—	—	—	38	205	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	617	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.21	1.19	1.22	1.07	4.00	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.27
Mean travel time to work	21.5	33.7	20.7	21.5	16.1	30.0	41.9	20.0	34.4	40.8
Car, truck, or van	21.0	33.7	20.7	21.5	16.1	30.0	40.8	20.3	34.4	40.8
Public transportation	39.4	—	25.0	25.0	—	—	—	28.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	91	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Remainder of Clay County, Mo., worked—Con.										
Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	Wyandotte County, Kans.	Kansas City city	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.	Cass County, Mo.	Clay County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Remainder of Clay County, Mo.	Jackson County, Mo.	
588	1 836	1 799	37	23	17 486	—	3 335	14 151	10 276	
447	1 524	1 487	37	14	8 665	—	1 314	7 351	6 259	
304	1 245	1 219	26	10	5 493	—	718	4 775	4 711	
75	136	136	—	—	1 176	—	198	978	791	
55	128	117	11	4	1 838	—	398	1 440	742	
13	15	15	—	—	158	—	—	158	15	
141	312	312	—	9	8 821	—	2 021	6 800	4 017	
—	—	—	—	—	133	—	34	99	33	
28	99	99	—	—	1 662	—	373	1 289	1 049	
113	213	213	—	9	6 798	—	1 600	5 198	2 935	
—	—	—	—	—	228	—	14	214	—	
39	29	29	—	—	2 046	—	601	1 445	454	
60	182	182	—	9	2 489	—	413	2 076	1 559	
422	1 388	1 351	37	14	10 663	—	1 986	8 677	6 876	
54	215	215	—	—	1 815	—	286	1 529	1 196	
13	22	22	—	—	473	—	49	424	191	
153	588	566	22	23	6 064	—	1 220	4 844	4 150	
562	1 780	1 743	37	13	17 212	—	3 311	13 901	10 031	
—	—	—	—	—	205	—	13	192	47	
26	56	56	—	10	69	—	11	58	198	
—	21	21	—	—	88	—	36	52	204	
588	1 836	1 799	37	23	17 486	—	3 335	14 151	10 255	
130	219	219	—	9	3 954	—	812	3 142	2 476	
167	409	397	12	—	6 013	—	1 499	4 514	4 120	
18	40	28	12	—	369	—	61	308	402	
17	123	123	—	—	2 328	—	783	1 545	811	
132	246	246	—	—	3 316	—	655	2 661	2 907	
8	71	71	—	4	2 648	—	444	2 204	524	
—	4	4	—	—	518	—	60	458	33	
74	416	395	21	—	1 683	—	341	1 342	1 268	
209	717	713	4	10	2 670	—	179	2 491	1 834	
43	75	52	23	—	818	—	99	719	672	
292	892	882	10	—	3 023	—	352	2 671	2 203	
19	344	340	4	—	984	—	187	797	1 780	
42	287	287	—	—	1 141	—	240	901	886	
76	87	87	—	—	3 801	—	1 180	2 621	1 046	
26	29	29	—	—	1 051	—	256	795	1 067	
18	25	25	—	—	452	—	49	403	383	
4	12	12	—	—	587	—	135	452	190	
19	46	46	—	9	4 075	—	595	3 480	1 229	
49	25	25	—	4	804	—	27	777	641	
—	14	14	—	10	750	—	215	535	158	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	
535	1 723	1 686	37	9	13 585	—	2 827	10 758	8 796	
22	44	44	—	10	200	—	24	176	793	
27	53	53	—	4	2 389	—	401	1 988	387	
4	16	16	—	—	1 186	—	83	1 103	278	
—	—	—	—	—	126	—	—	126	22	
79	158	158	—	—	4 755	—	982	3 773	846	
584	1 836	1 799	37	23	16 991	—	3 507	13 684	10 122	
61	128	117	11	—	4 246	—	1 018	3 228	856	
—	11	11	—	—	1 415	—	228	1 187	485	
36	26	26	—	—	1 570	—	282	1 288	771	
4	72	72	—	9	1 488	—	233	1 255	759	
127	287	287	—	4	3 141	—	685	2 456	2 215	
145	432	432	—	—	2 422	—	379	2 043	1 750	
107	517	513	4	—	1 404	—	262	1 142	1 648	
104	363	341	22	10	1 017	—	188	829	1 476	
—	—	—	—	—	288	—	32	256	162	
\$16 727	\$19 400	\$19 284	\$25 474	\$12 675	\$9 700	—	\$9 077	\$9 815	\$14 918	
588	1 798	1 761	37	23	15 681	—	3 282	12 399	9 811	
446	1 401	1 386	15	4	12 512	—	2 473	10 039	6 782	
142	397	375	22	19	3 169	—	809	2 360	3 029	
—	20	20	—	—	45	—	—	45	440	
—	20	20	—	—	5	—	—	5	440	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	989	—	34	955	2	
—	18	18	—	—	154	—	19	135	23	
—	—	—	—	—	617	—	—	617	—	
1.15	1.14	1.13	1.42	2.04	1.12	—	1.16	1.12	1.21	
32.4	28.1	27.9	40.9	49.6	13.7	—	15.4	13.3	26.6	
32.4	28.1	27.9	40.9	49.6	14.1	—	15.5	13.7	26.5	
—	30.0	30.0	—	—	13.7	—	—	13.7	29.6	
—	—	—	—	—	63	—	—	63	28	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Remainder of Clay County, Mo., worked—Con.									
Independence city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jackson County, Mo.	Platte County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Platte County, Mo.	Remainder of Platte County, Mo.	Ray County, Mo.	Outside SMSA
436	9 528	2 015	7 513	312	1 925	1 511	414	172	553
242	5 792	873	4 919	225	1 272	1 008	264	102	458
198	4 349	672	3 677	164	1 025	829	196	53	340
13	752	124	628	26	135	110	25	18	68
31	676	77	599	35	112	69	43	16	50
—	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	15	—
194	3 736	1 142	2 594	87	653	503	150	70	95
3	30	22	8	—	26	26	—	—	—
34	1 010	343	667	5	126	103	23	25	26
157	2 696	777	1 919	82	501	374	127	45	69
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	416	70	346	25	82	38	44	15	31
52	1 447	357	1 090	60	101	65	36	24	94
294	6 380	1 282	5 098	202	1 541	1 255	286	131	369
77	1 094	278	816	25	170	124	46	—	46
—	191	28	163	—	31	29	2	2	13
133	3 847	926	2 921	170	691	528	163	26	270
436	9 297	1 937	7 360	298	1 897	1 496	401	172	534
—	33	12	21	14	10	10	—	—	—
—	198	66	132	—	18	5	13	—	19
—	182	69	113	22	29	29	—	—	19
423	9 520	2 015	7 505	312	1 925	1 511	414	172	538
146	2 251	670	1 581	79	383	300	83	41	182
113	3 914	995	2 919	93	629	529	100	23	192
20	360	73	287	22	79	68	11	—	—
36	739	183	556	36	98	48	50	—	126
57	2 815	739	2 076	35	452	413	39	23	66
13	497	120	377	14	164	104	60	5	28
10	23	—	23	—	10	—	10	19	25
47	1 152	73	1 079	69	497	418	79	47	72
94	1 683	157	1 526	57	242	160	82	37	39
13	602	12	590	57	35	—	35	27	71
104	2 046	233	1 813	53	115	26	89	39	110
43	1 668	212	1 456	69	1 299	1 202	97	—	38
—	886	55	831	—	38	14	24	—	36
67	916	187	729	63	141	110	31	—	88
31	1 023	705	318	13	64	54	10	23	52
16	363	72	291	4	10	14	—	—	30
18	172	29	143	—	49	38	11	5	—
105	1 071	196	875	53	108	18	90	41	57
4	67	275	362	—	39	39	—	—	31
22	136	39	97	—	27	—	27	31	25
13	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	15
361	8 162	1 630	6 532	273	1 750	1 417	333	132	469
13	780	327	453	—	72	61	11	—	42
40	323	26	297	24	78	22	56	26	26
22	241	32	209	15	25	11	14	14	16
—	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—
35	776	117	659	35	192	103	89	73	79
427	9 406	2 011	7 395	289	1 925	1 511	414	157	526
9	803	177	626	44	119	71	48	37	32
9	454	145	309	22	113	76	37	16	23
75	672	220	452	24	57	44	13	23	35
4	755	249	506	—	102	102	—	13	43
88	2 093	441	1 652	34	358	205	153	50	79
82	1 592	246	1 346	76	238	197	41	—	99
111	1 499	227	1 272	38	452	376	76	—	95
49	1 386	281	1 105	41	472	426	46	14	103
—	152	25	127	10	14	14	—	4	17
\$16 365	\$14 744	\$11 910	\$15 411	\$15 957	\$19 355	\$20 564	\$12 958	\$8 385	\$17 162
436	9 063	1 668	7 395	312	1 905	1 491	414	172	517
381	6 174	905	5 269	227	1 129	783	346	121	402
55	2 889	763	2 126	85	776	708	68	51	115
—	440	347	93	—	10	10	—	—	6
—	440	347	93	—	10	10	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	14
—	23	—	23	—	10	10	—	—	16
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.08	1.22	1.35	1.20	1.18	1.33	1.41	1.11	1.23	1.14
32 5	26.3	25.5	26.5	28.6	26.4	27.1	23.8	22.4	35.3
32 5	26.1	25.1	26.3	28.6	26.4	27.1	23.8	22.4	35.4
—	29.6	27.2	38.2	—	30.0	30.0	—	—	99.0
—	28	11	17	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Jackson County, Mo., worked									
	Inside SMSA	Johnson County, Kans.	Overland Park city	Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	Wyandotte County, Kans.	Kansas City city	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.	Cass County, Mo.	Clay County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	261 624	15 438	6 455	8 983	13 310	13 060	250	923	8 555	96
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	141 520	8 868	3 252	5 616	9 955	9 773	182	499	6 241	12
Householder, wife present	89 036	5 491	1 985	3 506	7 040	6 885	155	286	4 230	12
Householder, no wife present	24 226	1 463	586	877	1 401	1 398	3	120	1 090	—
Other household member	27 594	1 895	681	1 214	1 481	1 457	24	93	903	—
In group quarters	664	19	—	19	33	33	—	—	18	—
Female	120 104	6 570	3 203	3 367	3 355	3 287	68	424	2 314	84
Householder, husband present	2 537	121	43	78	84	84	—	—	110	11
Householder, no husband present	35 244	1 730	853	877	1 261	1 217	44	104	677	11
Other household member	81 673	4 719	2 307	2 412	1 982	1 958	24	320	1 527	62
In group quarters	650	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	18 685	1 046	552	494	247	247	—	43	328	18
20 to 24 years	38 242	2 873	1 190	1 683	2 047	2 009	38	75	1 238	18
25 to 34 years	166 414	9 660	3 944	5 716	9 117	8 952	165	722	5 822	22
35 to 44 years	30 189	1 514	640	874	1 574	1 555	19	79	1 006	13
45 years and over	8 094	345	129	216	325	297	28	4	161	25
With one or more years of college	98 203	7 013	3 368	3 645	4 712	4 646	66	499	2 833	29
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	212 486	13 575	5 864	7 711	10 036	9 908	128	912	7 184	96
Black	43 246	1 629	537	1 092	2 836	2 727	109	11	1 163	—
Other races	5 892	234	54	180	438	425	13	—	208	—
Spanish origin ¹	6 222	425	99	326	634	624	10	10	237	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	261 271	15 410	6 455	8 955	13 310	13 060	250	907	8 555	96
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58 777	3 773	1 743	2 030	2 206	2 206	—	389	1 496	40
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	88 614	5 958	3 092	2 866	3 059	3 003	56	229	2 245	31
Technicians and related support occupations	8 293	674	285	389	502	502	—	22	107	—
Sales occupations	24 669	1 926	1 172	754	744	707	37	110	918	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	55 652	3 358	1 635	1 723	1 813	1 794	19	97	1 220	—
Service occupations	36 753	1 545	670	875	962	934	28	63	716	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 583	99	23	76	62	62	—	33	53	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29 463	2 066	645	1 421	2 372	2 337	35	123	1 213	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	46 081	1 969	282	1 687	4 649	4 518	131	70	2 832	—
Construction	12 587	1 101	376	725	824	815	9	108	505	—
Manufacturing	54 228	3 463	602	2 861	4 444	4 416	28	79	3 045	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22 696	1 001	520	861	2 122	2 016	106	45	990	—
Wholesale trade	12 404	945	340	605	1 342	1 292	50	16	765	—
Retail trade	43 598	2 498	1 248	1 250	1 179	1 150	29	147	1 429	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19 552	2 160	1 342	818	252	240	12	24	200	11
Business and repair services	11 318	911	395	516	481	481	—	45	239	—
Personal services	9 136	558	242	316	114	114	—	10	187	25
Professional and related services	53 455	1 900	1 098	802	2 062	2 046	16	288	752	29
Public administration	17 770	265	25	240	416	416	—	99	217	—
All other industries	4 527	608	267	341	74	74	—	46	226	—
Armed forces, at work	353	28	—	28	—	—	—	16	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	207 004	14 180	6 082	8 098	11 006	10 769	237	499	7 699	67
Federal government workers	15 785	295	33	262	552	539	13	124	86	—
State and local government workers	26 764	473	135	338	1 507	1 507	—	201	594	29
Self-employed workers	11 267	490	205	285	232	232	—	99	163	—
Unpaid family workers	804	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	13	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	48 243	2 282	945	1 337	1 388	1 347	41	178	1 071	43
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	255 078	15 279	6 389	8 890	13 059	12 825	234	898	8 467	96
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	40 847	1 851	888	963	1 149	1 111	38	143	931	43
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20 244	973	426	547	582	582	—	84	459	31
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23 306	1 446	656	790	661	650	11	69	511	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25 227	1 464	610	854	1 195	1 195	—	73	574	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	54 535	3 725	1 376	2 349	2 596	2 573	23	252	2 042	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	42 269	2 512	1 072	1 440	3 298	3 225	73	183	2 008	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24 756	1 685	650	1 035	2 082	2 031	51	65	1 226	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21 219	1 492	649	843	1 400	1 362	38	29	658	—
\$50,000 or more	2 675	131	62	69	96	96	—	—	58	—
Median	\$11 201	\$12 002	\$11 725	\$12 168	\$15 345	\$15 306	\$17 538	\$11 082	\$14 022	\$4 323
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	229 256	15 100	6 283	8 817	12 464	12 214	250	919	8 293	60
Drive alone	171 547	11 393	4 819	6 574	9 374	9 173	201	682	6 494	42
Carpool	57 709	3 707	1 464	2 243	3 090	3 041	49	237	1 799	18
Public transportation	18 322	286	144	142	538	538	—	—	148	—
Bus or streetcar	17 963	286	144	142	521	521	—	—	148	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 985	—	—	—	241	241	—	4	105	36
Other means	1 944	52	28	24	67	67	—	—	9	—
Worked at home	4 117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.18	1.14	1.18
Mean travel time to work	21.3	26.6	25.7	27.2	28.9	28.9	30.4	24.0	26.6	8.3
Car, truck, or van	20.8	26.2	25.1	27.1	28.8	28.7	30.4	24.0	26.7	11.7
Public transportation	33.5	45.4	50.2	40.5	40.6	40.6	—	—	42.6	—
With a public transportation disability	1 380	44	—	44	49	49	—	12	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Jackson County, Mo., worked—Con.								
	Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Remainder of Clay County, Mo.	Jackson County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jackson County, Mo.	Platte County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	2 155	6 304	221 365	24 802	165 672	16 518	149 154	30 891	1 996
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 248	4 981	114 605	12 398	86 665	7 313	79 352	15 542	1 328
Householder, wife present	779	3 439	71 038	7 966	52 954	4 654	48 300	10 118	942
Householder, no wife present	186	904	19 938	1 676	16 558	1 586	14 972	1 704	214
Other household member	283	620	23 050	2 748	16 605	1 073	15 532	3 697	172
In group quarters	—	18	579	8	548	—	548	23	—
Female	907	1 323	106 760	12 404	79 007	9 205	69 802	15 349	668
Householder, husband present	22	77	2 186	209	1 655	196	1 459	322	36
Householder, no husband present	309	357	31 177	2 354	25 968	3 388	22 580	2 855	282
Other household member	576	889	72 775	9 828	50 780	5 621	45 159	12 167	350
In group quarters	—	—	622	13	604	—	604	5	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	129	181	17 010	2 895	10 593	567	10 026	3 522	11
20 to 24 years	486	734	31 847	3 142	24 921	2 189	22 732	3 784	147
25 to 54 years	1 300	4 500	139 518	15 237	104 439	10 538	93 901	19 842	1 553
55 to 64 years	192	801	25 755	2 726	20 058	2 560	17 498	2 971	261
65 years and over	48	88	7 235	802	5 661	664	4 997	772	24
With one or more years of college	892	1 912	82 493	8 285	64 004	7 371	56 633	10 204	616
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 909	5 179	179 287	23 606	127 075	12 676	114 399	28 606	1 455
Black	237	926	37 076	923	34 468	3 499	30 969	1 685	531
Other races	9	199	5 002	273	4 129	343	3 786	600	10
Spanish origin ¹	25	212	4 906	343	4 287	383	3 904	276	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	2 155	6 304	221 056	24 802	165 375	16 507	148 868	30 879	1 996
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	508	948	50 565	5 953	38 214	4 904	33 310	6 398	311
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	725	1 489	76 470	8 386	58 957	7 890	51 067	9 127	653
Technicians and related support occupations	42	65	6 893	570	5 724	399	5 325	599	95
Sales occupations	275	612	20 906	3 509	13 641	1 269	12 372	3 756	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	408	812	48 671	4 307	39 592	6 222	33 370	4 772	493
Service occupations	306	385	33 142	4 233	24 086	1 681	22 405	4 823	325
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53	—	1 336	124	707	—	707	505	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	297	916	23 223	2 872	16 241	838	15 403	4 110	466
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	266	2 566	36 320	3 234	27 170	1 194	25 976	5 916	241
Construction	202	303	9 921	1 071	6 974	250	6 724	1 876	128
Manufacturing	345	2 700	43 030	4 342	30 398	1 511	28 887	8 290	167
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	285	705	17 172	1 611	14 110	1 555	12 555	1 451	1 366
Wholesale trade	110	655	9 336	477	7 951	552	7 399	908	—
Retail trade	417	981	38 288	6 469	25 575	1 792	23 783	6 244	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate	106	83	16 905	1 401	13 735	4 352	9 383	1 769	11
Business and repair services	82	157	9 584	1 017	7 493	833	6 660	1 074	58
Personal services	61	101	8 255	894	6 279	616	5 663	1 082	12
Professional and related services	313	410	48 327	5 933	36 020	2 947	33 073	6 374	89
Public administration	50	167	16 681	1 281	14 432	1 829	12 603	968	92
All other industries	184	42	3 557	306	2 408	270	2 138	843	16
Armed forces, at work	—	—	309	—	297	11	286	12	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 791	5 841	171 966	19 225	128 600	12 889	115 711	24 141	1 630
Federal government workers	32	54	14 549	647	13 553	1 910	11 643	349	179
State and local government workers	240	325	23 801	3 177	16 704	1 041	15 663	3 920	175
Self-employed workers	92	71	10 271	1 583	6 459	678	5 781	2 229	12
Unpaid family workers	—	13	778	170	356	—	356	252	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	458	570	43 104	6 306	28 987	2 176	26 811	7 811	205
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 144	6 227	215 385	24 085	161 304	16 105	145 199	29 996	1 953
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	454	434	36 747	5 268	24 630	1 722	22 908	6 849	26
\$4,000 to \$5,999	180	248	18 088	2 430	13 071	1 088	11 983	2 587	58
\$6,000 to \$7,999	141	370	20 542	2 184	15 751	1 764	13 987	2 607	77
\$8,000 to \$9,999	194	380	21 821	1 927	17 214	2 128	15 086	2 680	100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	467	1 553	45 463	4 701	35 008	3 808	31 200	5 754	420
\$15,000 to \$19,999	286	1 722	33 759	3 653	25 798	2 080	23 718	4 308	509
\$20,000 to \$24,999	232	994	19 183	2 192	14 687	1 272	13 415	2 304	515
\$25,000 to \$49,999	181	477	17 420	1 497	13 343	1 864	11 479	2 580	220
\$50,000 or more	9	49	2 362	233	1 802	379	1 423	327	28
Median	\$10 762	\$15 232	\$10 807	\$10 163	\$11 018	\$11 287	\$10 986	\$10 157	\$17 407
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2 053	6 180	190 660	23 013	139 075	11 701	127 374	28 572	1 783
Drive alone	1 707	4 745	142 504	18 701	100 954	7 541	93 413	22 849	1 087
Carpool	346	1 435	48 156	4 312	38 121	4 160	33 961	5 723	696
Public transportation	60	88	17 171	153	16 767	4 630	12 137	251	179
Bus or streetcar	60	88	16 829	140	16 473	4 612	11 861	216	179
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	33	36	7 635	682	6 265	162	6 103	688	—
Other means	9	—	1 782	265	1 200	25	1 175	317	34
Worked at home	—	—	4 117	689	2 365	—	2 365	1 063	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.15	1.16	1.11	1.18	1.24	1.18	1.12	1.32
Mean travel time to work	23.4	28.0	20.1	15.4	21.6	26.8	21.0	15.5	39.7
Car, truck, or van	23.3	27.9	19.4	15.6	20.8	24.8	20.5	15.6	38.8
Public transportation	41.5	43.4	32.8	22.5	32.8	32.5	33.0	35.5	50.6
With a public transportation disability	—	12	1 263	156	1 026	152	874	81	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Jackson County, Mo., worked—Con.				Living in Independence city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo., worked				
	Kansas City city (pt.), Platte County, Mo.	Remainder of Platte County, Mo.	Ray County, Mo.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Johnson County, Kans.	Overland Park city	Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	Wyandotte County, Kans.
Workers 16 years and over	1 640	356	37	3 584	48 599	1 330	458	872	2 214
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 063	265	24	2 733	27 127	931	326	605	1 836
Householder, wife present	765	177	9	1 887	19 216	649	215	434	1 476
Householder, no wife present	176	38	—	367	3 281	104	39	65	194
Other household member	122	50	—	455	4 622	178	72	106	166
In group quarters	—	—	15	24	8	—	—	—	—
Female	577	91	13	851	21 472	399	132	267	378
Householder, husband present	24	12	—	—	472	—	—	—	31
Householder, no husband present	249	33	13	173	5 048	45	23	22	95
Other household member	304	46	—	641	15 939	354	109	245	252
In group quarters	—	—	—	37	13	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	11	—	—	210	3 900	62	49	13	18
20 to 24 years	73	74	15	435	7 183	276	60	216	366
25 to 54 years	1 271	282	22	2 584	30 523	807	269	538	1 456
55 to 64 years	261	—	—	266	5 810	176	71	105	309
65 years and over	24	—	—	89	1 183	9	9	—	65
With one or more years of college	518	98	37	2 015	14 975	364	191	173	560
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 146	309	37	3 101	47 562	1 330	458	872	2 150
Black	494	37	—	402	289	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	10	—	81	748	—	—	—	64
Spanish origin ¹	10	—	—	14	441	—	—	—	50
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 640	356	37	3 439	48 583	1 330	458	872	2 214
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	214	97	37	1 158	9 128	213	86	127	173
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	578	75	—	914	17 339	423	197	226	491
Technicians and related support occupations	83	12	—	90	1 312	49	—	49	131
Sales occupations	54	11	—	523	5 303	148	92	56	127
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	441	52	—	301	10 724	226	105	121	233
Service occupations	302	23	—	285	5 424	107	29	78	112
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	14	180	—	—	—	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	368	98	—	747	6 961	240	98	142	481
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	178	63	—	321	9 551	347	48	299	948
Construction	53	75	—	532	2 452	96	38	58	156
Manufacturing	80	87	—	569	12 685	526	67	459	890
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 276	90	—	350	4 782	58	38	20	382
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	249	2 409	72	38	34	295
Retail trade	27	30	—	393	9 224	246	88	158	153
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	—	—	193	2 994	143	124	19	58
Business and repair services	58	—	—	204	1 754	77	12	65	83
Personal services	12	—	—	47	1 243	51	24	27	11
Professional and related services	43	46	37	480	7 953	31	22	9	138
Public administration	80	12	—	298	2 569	23	7	23	39
All other industries	—	16	—	124	518	7	7	—	9
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	145	16	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 343	287	24	2 768	40 582	1 293	458	835	2 059
Federal government workers	134	45	—	408	2 171	23	—	23	63
State and local government workers	151	24	13	195	3 795	14	—	14	55
Self-employed workers	12	—	—	213	1 806	—	—	—	24
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	245	—	—	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	164	41	15	576	8 785	71	35	36	159
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 613	340	37	3 517	47 454	1 295	435	860	2 179
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	26	—	—	387	7 005	21	—	21	107
\$4,000 to \$5,999	46	12	—	194	3 629	60	24	36	78
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17	60	—	209	3 960	81	67	14	33
\$8,000 to \$9,999	26	74	—	291	4 339	77	19	58	114
\$10,000 to \$14,999	366	54	37	583	9 484	286	76	210	411
\$15,000 to \$19,999	451	58	—	743	8 824	418	96	322	615
\$20,000 to \$24,999	457	58	—	449	5 768	248	110	138	512
\$25,000 to \$49,999	196	24	—	572	4 183	88	27	61	285
\$50,000 or more	28	—	—	89	262	16	16	—	24
Median	\$18 174	\$11 784	\$10 415	\$15 447	\$12 027	\$15 986	\$16 248	\$15 886	\$17 290
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 472	311	37	2 994	45 842	1 330	458	872	2 168
Drive alone	871	216	13	2 168	33 795	906	326	580	1 509
Carpool	601	95	24	826	12 047	424	132	292	659
Public transportation	153	26	—	139	1 000	—	—	—	46
Bus or streetcar	153	26	—	139	942	—	—	—	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	259	750	—	—	—	—
Other means	15	19	—	192	318	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	689	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.34	1.19	1.76	1.19	1.17	1.23	1.20	1.24	1.20
Mean travel time to work	40.5	35.8	53.9	36.5	21.4	34.6	35.7	34.1	32.6
Car, truck, or van	39.3	36.1	53.9	37.5	21.3	34.6	35.7	34.1	32.3
Public transportation	51.7	43.8	—	47.8	41.3	—	—	—	44.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	14	297	14	—	14	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Kansas City city	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.	Cass County, Mo.	Clay County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Remainder of Clay County, Mo.	Jackson County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.
Male	1 811	25	90	1 650	12	147	1 491	22 249	7 649
Householder, wife present	1 451	25	36	1 317	12	126	1 179	15 449	4 776
Householder, no wife present	194	—	34	152	—	—	152	2 754	1 049
Other household member	166	—	20	181	—	21	160	4 038	1 816
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8
Female	378	—	14	688	84	218	386	19 922	9 082
Householder, husband present	31	—	—	37	11	—	26	404	124
Householder, no husband present	95	—	—	204	11	73	120	4 679	1 731
Other household member	252	—	14	447	62	145	240	14 826	7 214
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	18	—	—	48	18	—	30	3 761	2 231
20 to 24 years	366	—	18	398	18	80	300	6 093	2 194
25 to 54 years	1 431	25	86	1 607	22	237	1 348	26 210	9 824
55 to 64 years	309	—	—	260	13	48	199	5 023	1 844
65 years and over	65	—	—	25	25	—	—	1 084	638
With one or more years of college	560	—	73	678	29	154	495	13 199	5 257

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 125	25	104	2 322	96	365	1 861	41 214	16 390
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	289	154
Other races	64	—	—	16	—	—	16	668	187
Spanish origin ¹	50	—	—	14	—	—	14	377	194

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 189	25	88	2 338	96	365	1 877	42 171	16 731
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	173	—	34	363	40	112	211	8 291	3 600
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	491	—	—	644	31	122	491	15 588	6 053
Technicians and related support occupations	131	—	—	14	—	—	—	1 084	338
Sales occupations	127	—	—	230	31	20	179	4 787	2 602
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	233	—	—	400	—	88	312	9 717	3 113
Service occupations	112	—	13	190	25	76	89	5 002	3 290
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	171	96
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	481	—	28	408	—	36	372	5 680	1 758
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	923	25	13	733	—	19	714	7 439	1 934
Construction	156	—	10	163	—	39	124	1 995	736
Manufacturing	890	—	—	819	—	—	819	10 385	2 459
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	367	15	18	290	—	88	202	3 747	1 000
Wholesale trade	285	10	—	299	—	14	285	1 743	282
Retail trade	153	—	—	408	31	81	296	8 395	4 662
Finance, insurance, and real estate	58	—	—	30	11	—	19	2 763	1 025
Business and repair services	83	—	—	66	—	17	49	1 528	1 670
Personal services	11	—	—	61	25	36	—	1 120	650
Professional and related services	138	—	34	160	29	64	67	7 564	4 279
Public administration	39	—	13	—	—	—	—	2 484	891
All other industries	9	—	13	42	—	26	16	447	177
Armed forces, at work	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 034	25	31	2 173	67	306	1 800	34 628	12 797
Federal government workers	63	—	29	—	—	—	—	2 036	257
State and local government workers	55	—	34	95	29	25	41	3 573	2 262
Self-employed workers	24	—	10	70	—	34	36	1 702	1 254
Unpaid family workers	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	232	161
At work 1 to 34 hours	159	—	13	288	43	61	184	8 230	4 846

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 154	25	104	2 329	96	365	1 868	41 116	16 082
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	107	—	—	202	43	70	89	6 675	4 064
\$4,000 to \$5,999	78	—	—	105	31	8	66	3 386	1 794
\$6,000 to \$7,999	33	—	—	106	—	17	89	3 721	1 641
\$8,000 to \$9,999	114	—	14	200	—	35	165	3 877	1 364
\$10,000 to \$14,999	411	—	33	481	22	99	360	8 233	2 917
\$15,000 to \$19,999	605	10	41	529	—	19	510	7 121	2 023
\$20,000 to \$24,999	497	15	16	587	—	117	470	4 283	1 256
\$25,000 to \$49,999	285	—	—	94	—	—	94	3 635	913
\$50,000 or more	24	—	—	25	—	—	25	185	110
Median	\$17 233	\$20 128	\$15 315	\$15 461	\$4 323	\$12 062	\$16 169	\$11 317	\$8 795

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 143	25	104	2 290	60	365	1 865	39 527	15 034
Drive alone	1 494	15	70	1 791	42	259	1 490	29 296	12 192
Carpool	649	10	34	499	18	106	375	10 231	2 842
Public transportation	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	954	116
Bus or streetcar	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	896	103
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	48	36	—	12	702	665
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	299	227
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	689	689
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 20	1 25	1 31	1 13	1 18	1 21	1 12	1 17	1 11
Mean travel time to work	32 5	40 0	31 5	27 2	8 3	26 8	28 3	19 9	12 1
Car, truck, or van	32 2	40 0	31 5	27 7	11 7	26 8	28 4	19 6	12 2
Public transportation	44 7	—	—	—	—	—	—	41 1	23 0
With a public transportation disability	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	273	128

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.								
Living in Independence city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo., worked—Con.								
Kansas City city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jackson County, Mo.	Platte County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Platte County, Mo.	Remainder of Platte County, Mo.	Ray County, Mo.	Outside SMSA
21 695	2 108	19 587	3 745	433	332	101	9	539
12 517	872	11 645	2 083	362	286	76	9	472
9 167	668	8 499	1 506	280	244	36	9	433
1 484	70	1 414	221	43	24	19	—	10
1 866	134	1 732	356	39	18	21	—	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9 178	1 236	7 942	1 662	71	46	25	—	67
206	44	162	74	—	—	—	—	—
2 580	383	2 197	368	25	—	25	—	12
6 392	809	5 583	1 220	46	46	—	—	55
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 186	17	1 169	344	11	11	—	—	15
3 392	315	3 077	507	32	—	32	—	—
14 069	1 393	12 676	2 317	348	279	69	9	477
2 709	326	2 383	470	42	42	—	—	47
339	57	282	107	—	—	—	—	—
6 683	710	5 973	1 259	92	82	10	9	293
21 231	2 021	19 210	3 593	433	332	101	9	523
135	12	123	—	—	—	—	—	16
329	75	254	152	—	—	—	—	—
163	32	131	20	—	—	—	—	—
21 695	2 108	19 587	3 745	433	332	101	9	539
3 856	456	3 400	835	45	36	9	9	177
8 521	1 213	7 308	1 014	193	148	45	—	147
677	18	659	69	34	34	—	—	39
1 753	143	1 610	432	11	—	11	—	61
6 091	1 052	5 039	513	148	114	34	—	47
1 328	86	1 242	384	—	—	—	—	53
23	—	23	52	—	—	—	—	—
3 285	181	3 104	637	124	114	10	—	128
4 682	172	4 510	823	71	34	37	—	34
993	32	961	266	32	7	25	—	126
6 639	169	6 470	1 287	65	—	65	—	107
2 571	413	2 158	176	287	287	—	—	51
1 315	30	1 285	146	—	—	—	—	35
3 209	158	3 051	624	22	11	11	—	27
1 565	640	925	173	—	—	—	—	56
722	63	659	136	—	—	—	—	28
404	53	351	66	—	—	—	—	17
2 640	259	2 381	645	17	17	—	9	57
1 487	277	1 210	106	10	10	—	—	35
150	14	136	120	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
18 660	1 677	16 983	3 171	389	288	101	9	419
1 711	335	1 376	68	20	20	—	—	22
950	82	868	361	24	24	—	—	36
350	14	336	98	—	—	—	—	62
24	—	24	47	—	—	—	—	—
2 678	232	2 446	706	24	24	—	—	54
21 346	2 038	19 308	3 688	422	321	101	9	529
1 898	112	1 786	713	—	—	—	—	51
1 281	133	1 148	311	—	—	—	—	15
1 842	199	1 643	238	19	—	19	—	23
2 106	299	1 807	407	57	—	57	—	40
4 627	549	4 078	689	31	31	—	9	65
4 491	212	4 279	607	100	91	9	—	78
2 634	233	2 401	393	122	116	6	—	136
2 404	290	2 114	318	81	71	10	—	81
63	11	52	12	12	12	—	—	40
\$13 438	\$11 927	\$13 661	\$10 921	\$20 100	\$21 128	\$9 105	\$10 415	\$19 385
20 848	1 739	19 109	3 645	414	332	82	9	448
14 393	1 013	13 380	2 711	223	183	40	—	316
6 455	726	5 729	934	191	149	42	9	132
785	369	416	53	—	—	—	—	49
756	369	387	37	—	—	—	—	15
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	15
62	—	62	10	19	—	19	—	27
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 21	1 32	1 20	1 17	1 42	1 45	1 34	3 00	1 21
25 3	31 4	24 7	21 7	40 8	42 8	34 1	60 0	47 8
24 6	30 0	24 1	21 8	41 8	42 8	37 4	60 0	45 8
44 6	37 9	50 5	29 4	—	—	—	—	53 0
133	26	107	12	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	79 648	5 917	2 171	3 746	5 969	5 850	119	171	3 367
Householder, wife present.....	44 026	3 311	1 187	2 124	3 742	3 638	104	87	1 958
Householder, no wife present.....	17 615	1 164	463	701	1 099	1 099	—	49	814
Other household member.....	17 355	1 423	521	902	1 095	1 080	15	35	577
In group quarters.....	652	19	—	19	33	33	—	—	18
Female	72 130	4 968	2 472	2 496	2 561	2 506	55	135	1 191
Householder, husband present.....	1 630	117	43	74	53	53	—	—	37
Householder, no husband present.....	25 187	1 461	747	714	1 056	1 012	44	38	420
Other household member.....	44 681	3 390	1 682	1 708	1 424	1 413	11	97	734
In group quarters.....	632	—	—	—	28	28	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	10 146	810	384	426	175	175	—	8	194
20 to 24 years.....	22 673	1 935	873	1 062	1 288	1 272	16	6	620
25 to 54 years.....	93 990	6 716	2 843	3 873	5 763	5 626	137	277	3 009
55 to 64 years.....	19 062	1 115	435	680	1 070	1 061	9	15	599
65 years and over.....	5 907	309	108	201	234	222	12	—	136
With one or more years of college.....	60 586	5 363	2 527	2 836	3 210	3 153	57	138	1 657

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	105 770	9 136	4 093	5 043	5 494	5 429	65	295	3 235
Black.....	41 677	1 557	519	1 038	2 722	2 613	109	11	1 140
Other races.....	4 331	192	31	161	314	314	—	—	183
Spanish origin ¹	5 144	396	87	309	539	529	10	10	199

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	151 592	10 885	4 643	6 242	8 530	8 356	174	306	4 558
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	35 192	2 918	1 345	1 573	1 587	1 587	—	109	743
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	50 434	4 120	2 184	1 936	1 823	1 799	24	95	1 195
Technicians and related support occupations.....	5 047	446	210	236	302	302	—	—	80
Sales occupations.....	13 231	1 438	904	534	434	410	24	52	488
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	32 156	2 236	1 070	1 166	1 087	1 087	—	43	627
Service occupations.....	24 943	1 263	519	744	798	784	28	24	486
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	833	64	11	53	39	39	—	29	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	14 174	1 289	430	859	1 426	1 391	35	26	472
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	26 016	1 231	154	1 077	2 857	2 770	87	23	1 609
Construction.....	6 405	766	278	508	411	411	—	43	234
Manufacturing.....	26 870	2 124	436	1 688	2 734	2 706	28	34	1 598
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	13 050	722	378	344	1 255	1 177	78	11	520
Wholesale trade.....	6 793	644	229	415	664	624	40	16	283
Retail trade.....	23 789	1 753	851	902	707	707	—	51	758
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11 893	1 498	884	614	145	133	12	—	128
Business and repair services.....	7 194	698	332	366	341	341	—	14	133
Personal services.....	6 481	442	165	277	103	103	—	10	112
Professional and related services.....	34 576	1 597	875	722	1 784	1 768	16	69	469
Public administration.....	11 838	162	25	137	347	347	—	29	187
All other industries.....	2 703	459	190	269	39	39	—	29	136
Armed forces, at work.....	186	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	116 827	9 983	4 379	5 604	6 603	6 442	161	194	3 991
Federal government workers.....	10 300	150	23	127	390	377	13	29	56
State and local government workers.....	17 653	415	110	305	1 362	1 362	—	59	421
Self-employed workers.....	6 615	337	131	206	175	175	—	24	77
Unpaid family workers.....	383	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	28 528	1 766	753	1 013	1 046	1 030	16	60	561

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	147 448	10 791	4 600	6 191	8 337	8 179	158	306	4 502
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	24 877	1 627	750	877	922	922	—	70	578
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	12 430	736	318	418	409	409	—	6	305
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	14 565	977	406	571	558	547	11	28	332
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	15 668	1 120	493	627	955	955	—	25	270
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	33 451	2 693	1 034	1 659	1 807	1 784	23	109	1 257
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	22 912	1 623	788	835	1 958	1 895	63	33	1 085
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	11 964	1 015	378	637	1 106	1 073	33	35	379
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	9 860	908	401	507	578	550	28	—	263
\$50,000 or more.....	1 721	92	32	60	44	44	—	—	33
Median.....	\$10 621	\$11 241	\$11 162	\$11 288	\$13 237	\$13 068	\$18 009	\$10 637	\$12 465

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	124 964	10 547	4 471	6 076	7 749	7 575	174	306	4 344
Drive alone.....	94 216	8 145	3 457	4 688	5 938	5 791	147	238	3 444
Carpool.....	30 748	2 402	1 014	1 388	1 811	1 784	27	68	900
Public transportation.....	16 651	286	144	142	477	477	—	—	148
Bus or streetcar.....	16 358	286	144	142	460	460	—	—	148
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	6 564	—	—	—	241	241	—	—	57
Other means.....	1 234	52	28	24	63	63	—	—	9
Worked at home.....	2 365	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1 16	1 14	1 14	1 15	1 15	1 15	1 08	1 15	1 13
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.6	24.2	23.8	24.5	25.6	25.6	26.1	26.0	24.4
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	19.7	23.6	22.9	24.2	25.2	25.2	26.1	26.0	24.1
Public transportation..... minutes.....	32.5	45.4	50.2	40.5	39.6	39.6	—	—	42.6
With a public transportation disability.....	926	30	—	30	39	39	—	—	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	—	807	2 560	63 391	1 949	57 825	5 198	52 627	3 617
Householder, wife present	—	447	1 511	34 378	1 078	31 166	2 972	28 194	2 134
Householder, no wife present	—	135	679	14 333	385	13 494	1 396	12 098	454
Other household member	—	225	352	14 113	486	12 617	830	11 787	1 010
In group quarters	—	—	18	567	—	548	—	548	19
Female	—	537	654	62 794	1 221	58 477	6 748	51 729	3 096
Householder, husband present	—	11	26	1 396	41	1 285	148	1 137	70
Householder, no husband present	—	210	210	21 967	360	20 872	2 723	18 149	735
Other household member	—	316	418	38 827	820	35 716	3 877	31 839	2 291
In group quarters	—	—	—	604	—	604	—	604	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	94	100	8 959	271	7 950	473	7 477	738
20 to 24 years	—	320	300	18 707	252	17 583	1 562	16 021	872
25 to 34 years	—	747	2 262	77 267	2 167	70 796	7 369	63 427	4 304
35 to 44 years	—	135	464	16 048	402	14 982	1 961	13 021	664
45 to 64 years	—	48	88	5 204	78	4 991	581	4 410	135
65 years and over	—	568	1 089	49 812	1 238	46 313	5 471	40 842	2 261

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	—	1 107	2 128	86 837	2 373	79 360	8 320	71 040	5 104
Black	—	237	903	35 716	745	33 494	3 393	30 101	1 477
Other races	—	—	183	3 632	52	3 448	233	3 215	132
Spanish origin ¹	—	25	174	3 990	84	3 814	320	3 494	92

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	—	1 344	3 214	125 999	3 170	116 116	11 935	104 181	6 713
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	257	486	29 583	890	27 307	3 504	23 803	1 386
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	477	718	42 863	754	40 280	5 582	34 698	1 829
Technicians and related support occupations	—	28	52	4 176	105	4 010	317	3 693	61
Sales occupations	—	191	297	10 779	195	9 796	941	8 855	788
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	258	369	27 908	454	26 474	4 324	22 150	980
Service occupations	—	212	274	22 074	436	20 791	1 422	19 369	847
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	53	14	648	—	587	—	587	47
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	140	332	10 697	383	9 397	523	8 874	917
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	205	1 404	20 134	693	17 754	904	16 850	1 687
Construction	—	107	127	4 850	126	4 241	136	4 105	483
Manufacturing	—	265	1 333	20 311	776	17 344	1 180	16 164	2 191
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	126	394	9 675	275	8 988	896	8 092	412
Wholesale trade	—	67	216	5 186	113	4 920	429	4 491	153
Retail trade	—	252	506	20 485	651	18 560	1 392	17 168	1 274
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	94	34	10 111	121	9 745	3 097	6 648	245
Business and repair services	—	51	82	5 950	140	5 582	635	4 947	228
Personal services	—	25	87	5 802	156	5 446	524	4 922	200
Professional and related services	—	193	276	30 557	620	28 651	2 302	26 349	1 286
Public administration	—	32	155	11 048	139	10 758	1 153	9 605	151
All other industries	—	132	4	2 024	53	1 881	191	1 690	90
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	186	—	186	11	175	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	1 108	2 883	95 026	2 469	87 028	9 337	77 691	5 529
Federal government workers	—	14	42	9 555	176	9 260	1 204	8 056	119
State and local government workers	—	174	247	15 232	394	14 063	828	13 235	775
Self-employed workers	—	48	29	6 002	122	5 633	577	5 056	247
Unpaid family workers	—	—	13	370	9	318	—	318	43
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	277	284	24 951	515	22 911	1 750	21 161	1 525

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	—	1 344	3 158	122 230	3 150	112 553	11 628	100 925	6 527
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	338	240	21 665	436	20 164	1 442	18 722	1 065
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	145	160	10 916	235	10 202	816	9 386	479
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	116	216	12 637	201	11 782	1 311	10 471	654
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	110	160	13 264	290	12 513	1 591	10 922	461
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	315	942	27 210	825	24 888	2 761	22 127	1 497
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	154	931	17 871	717	15 746	1 524	14 222	1 408
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	56	323	9 111	230	8 482	719	7 763	399
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	101	162	8 020	187	7 353	1 112	6 241	480
\$50,000 or more	—	9	24	1 536	29	1 423	352	1 071	84
Median	—	\$9 327	\$13 927	\$10 312	\$11 926	\$10 206	\$10 807	\$10 137	\$11 512

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	—	1 242	3 102	100 898	3 108	91 321	7 810	83 511	6 469
Drive alone	—	1 042	2 402	75 714	2 459	68 081	5 224	62 857	5 174
Carpool	—	200	700	25 184	649	23 240	2 586	20 654	1 295
Public transportation	—	60	88	15 561	37	15 338	3 960	11 378	186
Bus or streetcar	—	60	88	15 285	37	15 081	3 942	11 139	167
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—
Walked only	—	33	24	6 266	17	6 227	162	6 065	22
Other means	—	9	—	1 095	8	1 051	14	1 037	36
Worked at home	—	—	—	2 365	—	2 365	—	2 365	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.10	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.16	1.22	1.16	1.13
Mean travel time to work	—	21.3	25.8	19.6	23.2	19.5	24.5	19.0	19.6
Car, truck, or van	—	20.9	25.4	18.4	23.3	18.2	21.7	17.9	19.2
Public transportation	—	41.5	43.4	31.7	20.9	31.7	30.7	32.0	39.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	12	845	11	805	126	679	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Kansas City city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo., worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Jackson County, Mo., worked				
Platte County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Platte County, Mo.	Remainder of Platte County, Mo.	Ray County, Mo.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Johnson County, Kans.	Overland Park city	Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	
1 286	1 074	212	28	1 641	61 247	3 223	1 354	1 869	
818	656	162	15	1 101	34 745	2 020	755	1 265	
550	433	117	—	547	25 794	1 531	583	948	
156	137	19	—	240	3 330	195	84	111	
112	86	26	—	290	5 617	294	88	206	
—	—	—	15	24	4	—	—	—	
468	418	50	13	540	26 502	1 203	599	604	
27	15	12	—	—	435	4	—	4	
232	232	—	13	105	5 009	224	83	141	
209	171	38	—	398	21 053	975	516	459	
—	—	—	—	37	5	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	109	4 639	174	119	55	
102	63	39	15	292	8 386	662	257	405	
945	772	173	13	1 039	41 901	2 137	832	1 305	
215	215	—	—	137	5 317	223	134	89	
24	24	—	—	64	1 004	27	12	15	
378	304	74	28	1 032	22 642	1 286	650	636	
745	580	165	28	1 224	59 154	3 109	1 313	1 796	
531	494	37	—	359	1 280	72	18	54	
10	—	10	—	58	813	42	23	19	
10	10	—	—	—	637	29	12	17	
1 286	1 074	212	28	1 509	61 096	3 195	1 354	1 841	
224	136	88	28	575	14 457	642	312	330	
338	326	12	—	418	20 841	1 415	711	704	
43	31	12	—	11	1 934	179	75	104	
40	40	—	—	234	6 135	340	176	164	
255	255	—	—	173	12 772	896	460	436	
298	275	23	—	165	6 386	175	122	53	
—	—	—	—	14	570	35	12	23	
264	201	63	—	213	8 328	537	117	420	
162	136	26	—	124	10 514	391	80	311	
81	34	47	—	137	3 730	219	60	159	
69	55	14	—	163	14 673	813	99	714	
867	809	58	—	155	4 864	221	104	117	
—	—	—	—	74	3 202	229	73	156	
35	16	19	—	215	10 585	499	309	190	
11	—	—	—	98	4 665	519	334	185	
58	58	—	—	110	2 370	136	51	85	
12	12	—	—	22	1 412	65	53	12	
72	26	46	28	276	10 926	272	201	71	
65	53	12	—	166	3 363	80	—	80	
16	—	16	—	93	1 306	142	70	72	
—	—	—	—	132	151	28	—	28	
1 015	862	153	15	1 135	49 595	2 904	1 245	1 659	
120	85	35	—	300	3 314	122	10	112	
151	127	24	13	88	5 316	44	25	19	
—	—	—	—	118	2 846	153	74	79	
—	—	—	—	—	176	—	—	—	
129	96	33	15	301	10 930	445	157	288	
1 254	1 058	196	28	1 586	60 176	3 193	1 354	1 839	
15	15	—	—	241	8 965	203	138	65	
58	46	12	—	86	4 185	177	84	93	
33	—	33	—	112	4 781	388	183	205	
34	17	17	—	172	5 220	267	98	169	
347	296	51	28	257	11 600	746	266	480	
342	311	31	—	335	10 533	471	188	283	
318	280	38	—	180	7 024	422	162	260	
91	77	14	—	180	7 176	496	221	275	
16	16	—	—	23	692	23	14	9	
\$16 548	\$16 945	\$13 032	\$10 415	\$13 150	\$12 508	\$13 339	\$12 808	\$13 655	
1 092	906	186	28	1 257	58 450	3 223	1 354	1 869	
724	580	144	13	960	43 536	2 342	1 036	1 306	
368	326	42	15	297	14 914	881	318	563	
179	153	26	—	90	671	—	—	—	
179	153	26	—	44	663	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	190	671	—	—	—	
15	15	—	—	104	392	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	1 063	—	—	—	
1 25	1 27	1 14	1 56	1 16	1 17	1 18	1 15	1 21	
37.4	37.6	36.2	52.0	31.1	22.9	31.3	28.8	33.1	
35.1	35.1	35.1	52.0	32.7	22.9	31.3	28.8	33.1	
50.6	51.7	43.8	—	45.0	46.0	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	14	157	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Remainder of Jackson County, Mo., worked—Con.									
	Wyandotte County, Kans.	Kansas City city	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.	Cass County, Mo.	Clay County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Remainder of Clay County, Mo.	Jackson County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	2 566	2 515	51	513	1 659	—	446	1 213	53 009
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 150	2 112	38	238	1 224	—	294	930	28 965
Householder, wife present	1 822	1 796	26	163	955	—	206	749	21 211
Householder, no wife present	108	105	3	37	124	—	51	73	2 851
Other household member	220	211	9	38	145	—	37	108	4 899
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Female	416	403	13	275	435	—	152	283	24 044
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	36	—	11	25	386
Householder, no husband present	110	110	—	66	53	—	26	27	4 531
Other household member	306	293	13	209	346	—	115	231	19 122
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	54	54	—	35	86	—	35	51	4 290
20 to 24 years	393	371	22	51	220	—	86	134	7 047
25 to 54 years	1 898	1 895	3	359	1 206	—	316	890	36 041
55 to 64 years	195	185	10	64	147	—	9	138	4 684
65 years and over	26	10	16	4	—	—	—	—	947
With one or more years of college	942	933	9	288	498	—	170	328	19 482
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2 392	2 354	38	513	1 627	—	437	1 190	51 236
Black	114	114	—	—	23	—	—	23	1 071
Other races	60	47	13	—	9	—	9	—	702
Spanish origin ¹	45	45	—	—	24	—	—	24	539
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	2 566	2 515	51	513	1 659	—	446	1 213	52 886
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	446	446	—	246	390	—	139	251	12 691
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	745	713	32	134	406	—	126	280	18 019
Technicians and related support occupations	69	69	—	22	13	—	—	13	1 633
Sales occupations	183	170	13	58	200	—	64	136	5 340
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	493	474	19	54	193	—	62	131	11 046
Service occupations	52	52	—	26	40	—	18	22	6 066
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	14	—	4	—	—	—	—	517
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	465	465	—	69	333	—	121	212	6 846
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	844	825	19	34	490	—	42	448	8 747
Construction	257	248	9	55	108	—	55	52	3 076
Manufacturing	820	820	—	45	628	—	80	548	12 334
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	485	472	13	16	180	—	71	109	3 750
Wholesale trade	383	383	—	—	183	—	29	154	2 407
Retail trade	319	290	29	96	263	—	84	179	9 408
Finance, insurance, and real estate	49	49	—	24	42	—	12	30	4 031
Business and repair services	57	57	—	31	40	—	14	26	2 106
Personal services	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	14	1 333
Professional and related services	140	140	—	185	123	—	56	67	10 206
Public administration	30	30	—	57	30	—	18	12	3 149
All other industries	26	26	—	4	48	—	26	22	1 086
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	123
Private wage and salary workers	2 344	2 293	51	274	1 535	—	377	1 158	42 312
Federal government workers	99	99	—	66	30	—	18	12	2 958
State and local government workers	90	90	—	108	78	—	41	37	4 996
Self-employed workers	33	33	—	65	16	—	10	6	2 567
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	176
At work 1 to 34 hours	183	158	25	105	222	—	120	102	9 923
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 543	2 492	51	488	1 636	—	435	1 201	52 039
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	120	82	38	73	151	—	46	105	8 407
\$4,000 to \$5,999	95	95	—	78	49	—	27	22	3 786
\$6,000 to \$7,999	70	70	—	41	73	—	8	65	4 184
\$8,000 to \$9,999	126	126	—	34	104	—	49	55	4 680
\$10,000 to \$14,999	378	378	—	110	304	—	53	251	10 020
\$15,000 to \$19,999	725	725	—	109	394	—	113	281	8 767
\$20,000 to \$24,999	464	461	3	14	260	—	59	201	5 789
\$25,000 to \$49,999	537	527	10	29	301	—	80	221	5 765
\$50,000 or more	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	641
Median	\$17 843	\$17 935	\$4000—	\$10 544	\$16 310	—	\$16 107	\$16 394	\$11 986
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2 547	2 496	51	509	1 659	—	446	1 213	50 235
Drive alone	1 927	1 888	39	374	1 259	—	406	853	37 494
Carpool	620	608	12	135	400	—	40	360	12 741
Public transportation	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	656
Bus or streetcar	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	648
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	667
Other means	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	388
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 063
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.17	1.15	—	1.06	1.19	1.17
Mean travel time to work	36.7	36.6	40.3	21.2	31.9	—	27.1	33.7	21.3
Car, truck, or van	36.6	36.5	40.3	21.3	31.9	—	27.1	33.7	21.2
Public transportation	60.0	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	145

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Remainder of Jackson County, Mo., worked—Con.										
Independence city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jackson County, Mo.	Platte County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Platte County, Mo.	Remainder of Platte County, Mo.	Ray County, Mo.		Outside SMSA
4 901	27 675	2 464	25 211	20 433	277	234	43	—		1 404
2 800	16 323	1 243	15 080	9 842	148	121	27	—		1 160
2 112	12 621	1 014	11 607	6 478	112	88	24	—		907
242	1 580	120	1 460	1 029	15	15	—	—		117
446	2 122	109	2 013	2 331	21	18	3	—		136
—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—		—
2 101	11 352	1 221	10 131	10 591	129	113	16	—		244
44	164	4	160	178	9	9	—	—		—
263	2 516	282	2 234	1 752	25	17	8	—		56
1 794	8 672	935	7 737	8 656	95	87	8	—		188
—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—		—
393	1 457	77	1 380	2 440	—	—	—	—		86
696	3 946	312	3 634	2 405	13	10	3	—		143
3 246	19 574	1 776	17 798	13 221	260	220	40	—		1 068
480	2 367	273	2 094	1 837	4	4	—	—		82
86	331	26	305	530	—	—	—	—		25
1 790	11 008	1 190	9 818	6 684	146	132	14	—		690
4 843	26 484	2 335	24 149	19 909	277	234	43	—		1 354
24	839	94	745	208	—	—	—	—		27
34	352	35	317	316	—	—	—	—		23
65	310	31	279	164	—	—	—	—		14
4 901	27 564	2 464	25 100	20 421	277	234	43	—		1 391
1 463	7 051	944	6 107	4 177	42	42	—	—		406
1 579	10 156	1 095	9 061	6 284	122	104	18	—		349
127	1 037	64	973	469	18	18	—	—		40
712	2 092	185	1 907	2 536	14	14	—	—		228
740	7 027	846	6 181	3 279	90	72	18	—		81
507	1 967	173	1 794	3 592	27	27	—	—		67
14	97	—	97	406	—	—	—	—		—
731	3 559	134	3 425	2 556	78	53	25	—		406
607	4 734	118	4 616	3 406	8	8	—	—		163
209	1 740	82	1 658	1 127	15	12	3	—		269
1 107	6 415	162	6 253	4 812	33	25	8	—		299
336	2 551	246	2 305	863	180	32	—	—		144
82	1 716	93	1 623	609	—	—	—	—		140
1 256	3 806	242	3 564	4 346	—	—	—	—		151
255	2 425	615	1 810	1 351	—	—	—	—		39
207	1 189	135	1 054	710	—	—	—	—		66
88	429	39	390	816	—	—	—	—		8
1 034	4 729	386	4 343	4 443	—	—	—	—		147
251	2 187	399	1 788	711	17	17	—	—		97
76	377	65	312	633	—	—	—	—		31
—	111	—	111	12	—	—	—	—		13
3 959	22 912	1 875	21 037	15 441	226	193	33	—		1 214
214	2 582	371	2 211	162	39	29	10	—		86
521	1 691	131	1 560	2 784	—	—	—	—		71
207	476	87	389	1 884	12	12	—	—		33
—	14	—	14	162	—	—	—	—		—
945	3 398	194	3 204	5 580	52	44	8	—		221
4 853	27 405	2 439	24 966	19 781	277	234	43	—		1 402
768	2 568	168	2 400	5 071	11	11	—	—		95
401	1 588	139	1 449	1 797	—	—	—	—		93
342	2 127	254	1 873	1 715	25	17	8	—		74
273	2 595	238	2 357	1 812	9	9	—	—		79
959	5 493	498	4 995	3 568	42	39	3	—		261
913	5 561	344	5 217	2 293	67	49	18	—		330
706	3 571	320	3 251	1 512	75	61	14	—		133
397	3 586	462	3 124	1 782	48	48	—	—		311
94	316	16	300	231	—	—	—	—		26
\$12 894	\$14 159	\$13 936	\$14 182	\$9 443	\$18 490	\$18 932	\$17 226	—		\$16 111
4 871	26 906	2 152	24 754	18 458	277	234	43	—		1 289
4 050	18 480	1 304	17 176	14 964	140	108	32	—		892
821	8 426	848	7 578	3 494	137	126	11	—		397
—	644	301	343	12	—	—	—	—		—
—	636	301	335	12	—	—	—	—		—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—
—	—	—	—	629	—	—	—	—		54
30	87	11	76	271	—	—	—	—		61
—	—	—	—	1 063	—	—	—	—		—
1.10	1.22	1.28	1.21	1.46	1.46	1.52	1.17	—		1.21
21.2	27.2	33.9	26.6	12.9	48.7	50.7	37.9	—		38.5
21.1	26.8	31.6	26.3	13.1	48.7	50.7	37.9	—		39.4
—	46.4	49.8	43.5	5.0	—	—	—	—		—
17	88	—	88	40	—	—	—	—		—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Platte County, Mo., worked										
	Inside SMSA	Johnson County, Kans.	Overland Park city	Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	Wyandotte County, Kans.	Kansas City city	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.	Cass County, Mo.	Clay County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	19 519	553	197	356	1 527	1 469	58	—	3 791	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	11 489	407	148	259	1 151	1 102	49	—	1 858	—
Householder, wife present	8 262	285	110	175	884	857	27	—	1 371	—
Householder, no wife present	1 500	41	—	41	153	131	22	—	180	—
Other household member	1 663	81	38	43	114	114	—	—	307	—
In group quarters	64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 030	146	49	97	376	367	9	—	1 933	—
Householder, husband present	208	19	14	5	23	23	—	—	44	—
Householder, no husband present	1 811	17	13	4	48	48	—	—	370	—
Other household member	5 994	110	22	88	305	296	9	—	1 515	—
In group quarters	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 384	27	—	27	46	37	9	—	316	—
20 to 24 years	2 332	64	45	19	283	283	—	—	620	—
25 to 54 years	13 471	404	136	268	1 005	956	49	—	2 450	—
55 to 64 years	1 879	58	16	42	182	182	—	—	276	—
65 years and over	453	—	—	—	11	11	—	—	129	—
With one or more years of college	7 855	303	109	194	526	526	—	—	1 288	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	18 986	539	183	356	1 511	1 453	58	—	3 700	—
Black	223	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	16	—
Other races	310	14	14	—	12	12	—	—	75	—
Spanish origin ¹	226	—	—	—	24	24	—	—	36	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	19 509	553	197	356	1 527	1 469	58	—	3 791	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 482	191	55	136	308	308	—	—	751	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 671	164	71	93	364	355	9	—	1 473	—
Technicians and related support occupations	633	15	—	15	20	20	—	—	106	—
Sales occupations	1 902	44	27	17	92	92	—	—	590	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 136	105	44	61	252	243	9	—	777	—
Service occupations	2 526	47	35	12	44	44	—	—	520	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	547	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 684	111	24	87	222	191	31	—	449	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 599	40	12	28	589	571	18	—	559	—
Construction	859	21	9	12	70	70	—	—	113	—
Manufacturing	2 908	135	20	115	790	759	31	—	876	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 342	87	38	49	198	171	27	—	308	—
Wholesale trade	1 556	63	—	63	232	232	—	—	400	—
Retail trade	2 872	94	62	32	91	91	—	—	970	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 185	68	31	37	24	24	—	—	208	—
Business and repair services	691	11	17	11	23	23	—	—	172	—
Personal services	735	17	17	—	—	—	—	—	72	—
Professional and related services	2 918	45	20	25	88	88	—	—	540	—
Public administration	762	12	—	12	11	11	—	—	83	—
All other industries	681	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—
Armed forces, at work	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	15 716	528	197	331	1 415	1 370	45	—	3 386	—
Federal government workers	647	13	—	13	13	13	—	—	50	—
State and local government workers	1 768	12	—	12	38	38	—	—	222	—
Self-employed workers	1 319	—	—	—	57	44	13	—	129	—
Unpaid family workers	69	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 486	51	27	24	115	106	9	—	732	—
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	19 177	535	193	342	1 500	1 442	58	—	3 730	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 953	45	21	24	67	58	9	—	642	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 326	—	—	—	46	46	—	—	292	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 342	31	31	—	32	32	—	—	431	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 536	40	—	40	86	73	13	—	394	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 257	55	4	51	309	309	—	—	725	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 097	143	66	77	450	445	5	—	406	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 665	124	42	82	191	160	31	—	387	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 766	97	29	68	273	273	—	—	415	—
\$50,000 or more	235	—	—	—	46	46	—	—	38	—
Median	\$13 364	\$17 915	\$17 486	\$18 261	\$16 782	\$16 721	\$20 047	—	\$10 501	—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	18 124	553	197	356	1 523	1 465	58	—	3 744	—
Drive alone	13 916	372	103	269	1 145	1 106	39	—	2 972	—
Carpool	4 208	181	94	87	378	359	19	—	772	—
Public transportation	220	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	203	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	556	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
Other means	92	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	16	—
Worked at home	527	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.23	1.41	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.26	—	1.13	—
Mean travel time to work	19.2	32.4	34.6	31.3	22.6	22.6	21.0	—	19.2	—
Car, truck, or van	19.4	32.4	34.6	31.3	22.6	22.7	21.0	—	19.4	—
Public transportation	28.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	73	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	520	1 338	3 083	94	2 945	451	2 494	44	4 990	2 829
Householder, wife present -----	407	964	2 319	86	2 218	366	1 852	15	3 403	2 036
Householder, no wife present -----	25	155	370	—	370	47	323	—	756	400
Other household member -----	88	219	394	8	357	38	319	29	767	393
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—
Female -----	716	1 217	2 056	27	1 997	552	1 445	32	3 519	1 749
Householder, husband present -----	33	11	51	—	51	22	29	—	71	35
Householder, no husband present -----	115	255	584	27	548	115	433	9	792	446
Other household member -----	564	951	1 421	—	1 398	415	983	23	2 643	1 268
In group quarters -----	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	193	123	213	—	186	15	171	27	782	488
20 to 24 years -----	148	472	600	6	594	121	473	—	765	294
25 to 54 years -----	780	1 670	3 760	85	3 633	775	2 858	42	5 852	3 345
55 to 64 years -----	76	200	472	9	456	88	368	7	891	433
65 years and over -----	39	90	94	21	73	4	69	—	219	18
With one or more years of college -----	441	847	2 316	64	2 224	512	1 712	28	3 422	2 059

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	1 196	2 504	4 956	121	4 759	977	3 782	76	8 280	4 436
Black -----	12	4	93	—	93	18	75	—	110	62
Other races -----	28	47	90	—	90	8	82	—	119	80
Spanish origin ¹ -----	13	23	80	—	80	17	63	—	86	69

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	1 236	2 555	5 139	121	4 942	1 003	3 939	76	8 499	4 568
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	256	495	1 420	42	1 358	296	1 062	20	1 812	1 030
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	579	894	1 998	4	1 994	604	1 390	—	2 672	1 433
Technicians and related support occupations -----	12	94	170	—	170	46	124	—	322	240
Sales occupations -----	316	274	502	4	498	108	390	—	674	232
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	251	526	1 326	—	1 326	450	876	—	1 676	961
Service occupations -----	254	266	471	21	423	59	364	27	1 444	829
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	39	8	—	8	—	8	—	500	65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	86	363	549	52	479	14	465	18	1 353	872
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	61	498	693	2	680	30	650	11	718	339
Construction -----	63	50	286	27	252	—	252	7	369	84
Manufacturing -----	110	766	805	13	777	52	725	15	302	93
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	100	208	772	4	768	158	610	—	2 977	2 510
Wholesale trade -----	99	301	681	9	672	59	613	—	180	82
Retail trade -----	512	458	619	13	565	100	465	41	1 098	433
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	70	138	565	—	565	361	204	—	320	90
Business and repair services -----	58	114	212	9	203	28	175	—	273	165
Personal services -----	20	75	75	—	75	2	73	—	571	415
Professional and related services -----	125	415	682	46	632	101	531	4	1 563	505
Public administration -----	75	8	357	—	357	126	231	—	299	116
All other industries -----	4	45	85	—	76	16	60	9	547	75
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 058	2 328	4 297	107	4 118	809	3 309	72	6 090	3 853
Federal government workers -----	13	37	316	—	316	127	189	—	255	109
State and local government workers -----	159	63	388	14	374	55	319	—	1 108	473
Self-employed workers -----	6	123	138	—	134	12	122	4	995	134
Unpaid family workers -----	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	9
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	365	367	664	7	637	62	575	20	1 924	797

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	1 201	2 529	5 068	121	4 871	999	3 872	76	8 344	4 532
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	274	368	512	2	510	70	440	—	1 687	719
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	136	156	255	9	217	36	181	29	733	241
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	94	337	269	—	260	49	211	9	579	227
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	127	267	491	—	491	142	349	—	525	160
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	192	533	1 083	45	1 015	214	801	23	1 085	429
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	116	290	1 033	30	992	212	780	11	1 065	640
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	102	285	741	9	732	104	628	—	1 222	975
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	156	259	627	22	601	155	446	4	1 354	1 064
\$50,000 or more -----	4	34	57	4	53	17	36	—	94	77
Median -----	\$9 520	\$10 907	\$14 501	\$15 509	\$14 597	\$14 615	\$14 592	\$9 000	\$12 580	\$18 563

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	1 223	2 521	4 909	121	4 712	818	3 894	76	7 395	4 356
Drive alone -----	967	2 005	3 700	102	3 539	579	2 960	59	5 727	3 184
Carpool -----	256	516	1 209	19	1 173	239	934	17	1 668	1 172
Public transportation -----	—	—	203	—	203	185	18	—	17	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	203	—	203	185	18	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	13	18	23	—	23	—	23	—	502	93
Other means -----	—	16	4	—	4	—	4	—	68	28
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	527	101
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.16	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.18
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	17.4	20.1	25.9	36.0	25.6	26.2	25.4	33.3	13.3	15.6
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	17.5	20.3	25.9	36.0	25.5	25.5	25.5	33.3	13.5	15.3
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	29.1	—	29.1	29.6	24.4	—	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	10	10	—	10	7	3	—	53	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Platte County, Mo., worked—Con.			Living in Kansas City city (pt.), Platte County, Mo., worked						
Remainder of Platte County, Mo.	Ray County, Mo.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Johnson County, Kans.	Overland Park city	Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	Wyandotte County, Kans.	Kansas City city	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.
3 931	—	1 079	7 272	222	80	142	632	619	13
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	—	790	4 093	159	66	93	438	425	13
Householder, wife present	—	572	3 041	89	46	43	362	349	13
Householder, no wife present	—	110	485	13	—	13	12	12	—
Other household member	—	108	567	57	20	37	64	64	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	289	3 179	63	14	49	194	194	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	114	14	14	—	15	15	—
Householder, no husband present	—	75	859	—	—	—	23	23	—
Other household member	—	214	2 206	49	—	49	156	156	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	39	500	14	—	14	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	130	785	34	20	14	165	165	—
25 to 54 years	—	730	5 128	174	60	114	356	343	13
55 to 64 years	—	158	746	—	—	—	100	100	—
65 years and over	—	22	113	—	—	—	11	11	—
With one or more years of college	—	452	3 382	141	37	104	215	215	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	—	1 048	7 086	222	80	142	620	607	13
Black	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	31	131	—	—	—	12	12	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	13	106	—	—	—	24	24	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	—	1 050	7 272	222	80	142	632	619	13
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	340	1 925	79	20	59	129	129	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	299	2 804	104	47	57	151	151	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	66	291	10	—	10	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	54	802	28	16	12	26	26	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	179	1 711	66	31	35	125	125	—
Service occupations	—	36	911	13	13	—	34	34	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	105	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	151	829	12	—	12	65	65	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	119	719	14	—	14	253	240	13
Construction	—	138	338	10	—	10	39	39	—
Manufacturing	—	154	920	12	—	12	279	279	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	72	1 727	—	—	—	91	78	13
Wholesale trade	—	61	655	63	—	63	105	105	—
Retail trade	—	42	1 037	16	16	—	36	36	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	37	519	63	31	32	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	42	227	—	—	—	8	8	—
Personal services	—	21	130	13	13	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	201	1 173	45	20	25	63	63	—
Public administration	—	184	401	—	—	—	11	11	—
All other industries	—	98	145	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	668	5 844	222	80	142	547	547	—
Federal government workers	—	256	235	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	73	883	—	—	—	36	36	—
Self-employed workers	—	82	287	—	—	—	49	36	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	142	1 137	—	—	—	82	82	—
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	—	1 069	7 222	208	80	128	632	619	13
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	73	961	11	—	11	20	20	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	64	307	—	—	—	11	11	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	89	484	20	20	—	20	20	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	40	566	24	—	24	40	27	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	249	1 257	14	—	14	148	148	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	120	1 384	50	43	7	237	237	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	76	1 098	23	—	23	61	61	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	311	1 075	66	17	49	75	75	—
\$50,000 or more	—	47	90	—	—	—	20	20	—
Median	—	\$15 647	\$15 090	\$18 088	\$16 454	\$21 414	\$16 054	\$16 158	\$9 000
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	—	951	6 888	222	80	142	632	619	13
Drive alone	—	689	5 370	174	46	128	436	423	13
Carpool	—	262	1 518	48	34	14	196	196	—
Public transportation	—	4	182	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	4	182	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	49	87	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	75	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.19	1.14	1.16	1.38	1.07	1.21	1.22	1.00
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes	—	38.9	18.9	33.9	37.2	32.1	20.0	20.1	15.0
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes	—	39.3	18.7	33.9	37.2	32.1	20.0	20.1	15.0
Public transportation ----- minutes	—	30.0	27.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Kansas City city (pt.), Platte County, Mo., worked—Con.										
	Cass County, Mo.	Clay County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Remainder of Clay County, Mo.	Jackson County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	—	1 441	—	589	852	2 367	60	2 287	574	1 713
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	—	606	—	234	372	1 419	46	1 362	283	1 079
Householder, wife present	—	472	—	195	277	1 141	46	1 095	214	881
Householder, no wife present	—	35	—	—	35	164	—	164	39	125
Other household member	—	99	—	39	60	114	—	103	30	73
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	835	—	355	480	948	14	925	291	634
Householder, husband present	—	44	—	33	11	10	—	10	—	10
Householder, no husband present	—	171	—	78	93	333	14	310	102	208
Other household member	—	620	—	244	376	605	—	605	189	416
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	149	—	89	60	73	—	64	—	64
20 to 24 years	—	123	—	30	93	293	—	293	60	233
25 to 54 years	—	1 015	—	400	615	1 682	30	1 641	465	1 176
55 to 64 years	—	125	—	49	76	256	9	247	49	198
65 years and over	—	29	—	21	8	63	21	42	—	42
With one or more years of college	—	449	—	194	255	1 249	44	1 185	326	859
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	—	1 407	—	577	830	2 331	60	2 251	574	1 677
Black	—	12	—	12	—	13	—	13	—	13
Other races	—	22	—	—	22	23	—	23	—	23
Spanish origin ¹	—	13	—	13	—	30	—	30	13	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	—	1 441	—	589	852	2 367	60	2 287	574	1 713
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	275	—	133	142	741	23	718	163	555
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	628	—	287	341	1 037	—	1 037	379	658
Technicians and related support occupations	—	29	—	—	29	84	—	84	34	50
Sales occupations	—	297	—	174	123	276	—	276	86	190
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	302	—	113	189	677	—	677	259	418
Service occupations	—	218	—	118	100	233	21	203	23	180
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	168	—	51	117	185	16	158	—	158
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	129	—	—	129	171	—	171	9	162
Construction	—	46	—	28	18	108	9	99	—	99
Manufacturing	—	262	—	48	214	337	7	330	—	330
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	146	—	56	90	253	—	253	60	193
Wholesale trade	—	125	—	9	116	318	—	318	37	281
Retail trade	—	418	—	267	151	286	9	266	72	194
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	60	—	11	49	357	—	357	259	98
Business and repair services	—	94	—	35	59	93	—	93	28	65
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	197	—	73	124	381	35	346	40	306
Public administration	—	70	—	62	8	195	—	195	64	131
All other industries	—	23	—	—	23	39	—	30	14	16
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	1 256	—	463	793	1 875	46	1 809	466	1 343
Federal government workers	—	18	—	—	18	147	—	147	64	83
State and local government workers	—	137	—	126	11	255	14	241	36	205
Self-employed workers	—	30	—	—	30	90	—	90	8	82
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	254	—	151	103	298	—	289	22	267
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	—	1 441	—	589	852	2 340	60	2 260	574	1 686
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	316	—	174	142	218	—	218	22	196
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	58	—	38	20	91	9	82	25	57
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	159	—	64	95	92	—	83	20	63
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	122	—	34	88	286	—	286	97	189
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	297	—	95	202	492	21	471	146	325
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	174	—	65	109	489	21	457	118	339
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	105	—	21	84	378	9	369	65	304
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	192	—	98	94	269	—	269	70	199
\$50,000 or more	—	18	—	—	18	25	—	25	11	14
Median	—	\$10 772	—	\$9 088	\$11 490	\$14 868	\$15 000	\$14 847	\$13 889	\$15 132
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	—	1 441	—	589	852	2 162	60	2 082	406	1 676
Drive alone	—	1 235	—	499	736	1 651	46	1 594	319	1 275
Carpool	—	206	—	90	116	511	14	488	87	401
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	182	—	182	168	14
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	182	—	182	168	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	23	—	23
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.08	—	1.09	1.08	1.16	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.16
Mean travel time to work	—	18.0 minutes	—	15.2	19.9	24.1	29.3	23.9	25.6	23.4
Car, truck, or van	—	18.0 minutes	—	15.2	19.9	24.1	29.3	23.9	24.6	23.7
Public transportation	—	— minutes	—	—	—	27.3	—	27.3	27.9	20.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Kansas City city (pt.), Platte County, Mo., worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Platte County, Mo., worked				
Remainder of Jackson County, Mo.	Platte County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Platte County, Mo.	Remainder of Platte County, Mo.	Ray County, Mo.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Johnson County, Kans.	Overland Park city	Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	
20	2 610	2 120	490	—	239	12 247	331	117	214	
11	1 471	1 230	241	—	173	7 396	248	82	166	
—	977	864	113	—	96	5 221	196	64	132	
—	261	214	47	—	56	1 015	28	—	28	
11	233	152	81	—	21	1 096	24	18	6	
—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	
9	1 139	890	249	—	66	4 851	83	35	48	
—	31	31	—	—	—	94	5	—	5	
9	332	275	57	—	27	952	17	13	4	
—	776	584	192	—	39	3 788	61	22	39	
—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	
9	264	180	84	—	—	884	13	—	13	
—	170	119	51	—	14	1 547	30	25	5	
11	1 901	1 597	304	—	180	8 343	230	76	154	
—	265	214	51	—	45	1 133	58	16	42	
—	10	10	—	—	—	340	—	—	—	
20	1 328	1 130	198	—	136	4 473	162	72	90	
20	2 506	2 030	476	—	226	11 900	317	103	214	
—	30	30	—	—	—	168	—	—	—	
—	74	60	14	—	13	179	14	14	—	
—	39	39	—	—	13	120	—	—	—	
20	2 610	2 120	490	—	226	12 237	331	117	214	
—	701	601	100	—	116	2 557	112	35	77	
—	884	692	192	—	51	3 867	60	24	36	
—	168	136	32	—	16	342	5	—	5	
—	175	126	49	—	8	1 100	16	11	5	
—	541	430	111	—	27	2 425	39	13	26	
9	413	336	77	—	12	1 615	34	22	12	
—	61	61	—	—	10	463	—	—	—	
11	399	333	66	—	13	1 855	99	24	75	
—	152	97	55	—	24	1 880	26	12	14	
—	135	28	107	—	27	521	11	9	2	
—	30	30	—	—	48	1 988	123	20	103	
—	1 237	1 205	32	—	16	2 615	87	38	49	
—	44	28	16	—	27	901	—	—	—	
11	281	193	88	—	—	1 835	78	46	32	
—	32	28	11	—	14	666	5	—	5	
—	39	32	—	—	—	464	11	—	11	
—	117	100	17	—	8	605	4	4	—	
—	487	314	173	—	40	1 745	—	—	—	
—	125	91	34	—	36	361	12	—	12	
9	83	71	12	—	10	536	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	13	10	—	—	—	
20	1 944	1 648	296	—	151	9 872	306	117	189	
—	70	38	32	—	63	412	13	—	13	
—	455	332	123	—	15	885	12	—	12	
—	118	93	25	—	10	1 032	—	—	—	
—	23	9	14	—	—	46	—	—	—	
9	503	372	131	—	29	2 349	51	27	24	
20	2 601	2 111	490	—	239	11 955	327	113	214	
—	396	290	106	—	—	1 992	34	21	13	
—	147	97	50	—	—	1 019	—	—	—	
9	193	115	78	—	27	858	11	11	—	
—	94	36	58	—	11	970	16	—	16	
—	306	211	95	—	59	2 000	41	4	37	
11	434	390	44	—	10	1 713	93	23	70	
—	531	486	45	—	—	1 567	101	42	59	
—	473	459	14	—	116	1 691	31	12	19	
—	27	27	—	—	16	145	—	—	—	
\$15 065	\$16 537	\$18 643	\$8 379	—	\$25 830	\$12 389	\$17 819	\$19 279	\$17 353	
20	2 431	1 941	490	—	200	11 236	331	117	214	
11	1 874	1 485	389	—	115	8 546	198	57	141	
9	557	456	101	—	85	2 690	133	60	73	
—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	64	64	—	—	—	469	—	—	—	
—	14	14	—	—	39	78	—	—	—	
—	101	101	—	—	—	426	—	—	—	
1.51	1.14	1.15	1.11	—	1.37	1.15	1.29	1.44	1.22	
30.0	12.8	13.0	12.0	—	48.4	19.4	31.4	32.8	30.7	
30.0	12.7	12.9	12.0	—	43.6	19.9	31.4	32.8	30.7	
—	—	—	—	—	—	31.4	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Platte County, Mo., worked—Con.									
	Wyandotte County, Kans.	Kansas City city	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.	Cass County, Mo.	Clay County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Remainder of Clay County, Mo.	Jackson County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	895	850	45	—	2 350	—	647	1 703	2 772	61
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	713	677	36	—	1 252	—	286	966	1 664	48
Householder, wife present	522	508	14	—	899	—	212	687	1 178	40
Householder, no wife present	141	119	22	—	145	—	25	120	206	—
Other household member	50	50	—	—	208	—	49	159	280	8
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	182	173	9	—	1 098	—	361	737	1 108	13
Householder, husband present	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	—
Householder, no husband present	25	25	—	—	199	—	37	162	251	13
Other household member	149	140	9	—	895	—	320	575	816	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	46	37	9	—	167	—	104	63	140	—
20 to 24 years	118	118	—	—	497	—	118	379	307	6
25 to 54 years	649	613	36	—	1 435	—	380	1 055	2 078	55
55 to 64 years	82	82	—	—	151	—	27	124	216	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	100	—	18	82	31	—
With one or more years of college	311	311	—	—	839	—	247	592	1 067	20
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	891	846	45	—	2 293	—	619	1 674	2 625	61
Black	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	80	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	53	—	28	25	67	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	23	50	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	895	850	45	—	2 350	—	647	1 703	2 772	61
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	179	179	—	—	476	—	123	353	679	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	213	204	9	—	845	—	292	553	961	4
Technicians and related support occupations	20	20	—	—	77	—	12	65	86	—
Sales occupations	66	66	—	—	293	—	142	151	226	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	127	118	9	—	475	—	138	337	649	—
Service occupations	10	10	—	—	302	—	136	166	238	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	16	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	157	126	31	—	281	—	35	246	364	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	336	331	5	—	430	—	61	369	522	2
Construction	31	31	—	—	67	—	35	32	178	18
Manufacturing	511	480	31	—	614	—	62	552	468	6
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	107	93	14	—	162	—	44	118	519	4
Wholesale trade	127	127	—	—	275	—	90	185	363	9
Retail trade	55	55	—	—	552	—	245	307	333	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	24	—	—	148	—	59	89	208	—
Business and repair services	15	15	—	—	78	—	23	55	119	9
Personal services	—	—	—	—	72	—	20	52	75	—
Professional and related services	25	25	—	—	343	—	52	291	301	11
Public administration	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	162	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	26	—	4	22	46	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	868	823	45	—	2 130	—	595	1 535	2 422	61
Federal government workers	13	13	—	—	32	—	13	19	169	—
State and local government workers	2	2	—	—	85	—	33	52	133	—
Self-employed workers	8	8	—	—	99	—	6	93	48	—
Unpaid family workers	4	4	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	33	24	9	—	478	—	214	264	366	7
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	868	823	45	—	2 289	—	612	1 677	2 728	61
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	47	38	9	—	326	—	100	226	294	2
\$4,000 to \$5,999	35	35	—	—	234	—	98	136	164	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	12	—	—	272	—	30	242	177	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	46	46	—	—	272	—	93	179	205	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	161	161	—	—	428	—	97	331	591	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	213	208	5	—	232	—	51	181	544	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	130	99	31	—	282	—	81	201	363	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	198	198	—	—	223	—	58	165	358	22
\$50,000 or more	26	26	—	—	20	—	4	16	32	4
Median	\$17 660	\$17 385	\$20 220	—	\$10 320	—	\$9 677	\$10 578	\$14 206	\$17 137
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	891	846	45	—	2 303	—	634	1 669	2 747	61
Drive alone	709	683	26	—	1 737	—	468	1 269	2 049	56
Carpool	182	163	19	—	566	—	166	400	698	5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	31	—	13	18	—	—
Other means	4	4	—	—	16	—	—	16	4	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.11	1.36	—	1.15	—	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.04
Mean travel time to work	24.4	24.5	22.8	—	20.0	—	19.4	20.2	27.5	42.7
Car, truck, or van	24.5	24.6	22.8	—	20.2	—	19.6	20.4	27.4	42.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44.8	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Remainder of Platte County, Mo., worked—Con.								Living in Ray County, Mo., worked				
Kansas City city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jackson County, Mo.	Platte County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Platte County, Mo.	Remainder of Platte County, Mo.	Ray County, Mo.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Johnson County, Kans.	Overland Park city	
2 655	429	2 226	56	5 899	2 458	3 441	—	840	7 247	311	37	
1 583	168	1 415	33	3 519	1 599	1 920	—	617	4 325	289	15	
1 123	152	971	15	2 426	1 172	1 254	—	476	3 652	278	15	
206	8	198	—	495	186	309	—	54	221	11	—	
254	8	246	18	534	241	293	—	87	452	—	—	
—	—	—	—	64	—	64	—	—	—	—	—	
1 072	261	811	23	2 380	859	1 521	—	223	2 922	22	22	
41	22	19	—	40	4	36	—	—	18	—	—	
238	13	225	—	460	171	289	—	48	412	—	—	
793	226	567	23	1 867	684	1 183	—	175	2 492	22	22	
—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	
122	15	107	18	518	308	210	—	39	436	—	—	
301	61	240	—	595	175	420	—	116	744	17	9	
1 992	310	1 682	31	3 951	1 748	2 203	—	550	4 948	294	28	
209	39	170	7	626	219	407	—	113	801	—	—	
31	4	27	—	209	8	201	—	22	318	—	—	
1 039	186	853	8	2 094	929	1 165	—	316	1 554	56	11	
2 508	403	2 105	56	5 774	2 406	3 368	—	822	7 130	311	37	
80	18	62	—	80	32	48	—	—	42	—	—	
67	8	59	—	45	20	25	—	18	75	—	—	
50	4	46	—	47	30	17	—	—	46	—	—	
2 655	429	2 226	56	5 889	2 448	3 441	—	824	7 243	311	37	
640	133	507	20	1 111	429	682	—	224	1 185	17	—	
957	225	732	—	1 788	741	1 047	—	248	1 625	28	22	
86	12	74	—	154	104	50	—	50	93	—	—	
222	22	200	—	499	106	393	—	46	483	—	—	
649	191	458	—	1 135	531	604	—	152	1 049	28	22	
220	36	184	18	1 031	493	538	—	24	806	4	—	
8	—	8	—	439	4	435	—	95	508	—	—	
321	14	307	7	954	539	415	—	138	1 210	95	11	
509	21	488	11	566	242	324	—	95	1 909	167	4	
153	—	153	7	234	56	178	—	111	528	36	—	
447	52	395	15	272	63	209	—	106	1 770	178	—	
515	98	417	—	1 740	1 305	435	—	56	618	39	15	
354	22	332	—	136	54	82	—	34	445	36	—	
299	28	271	30	817	240	577	—	42	1 094	—	—	
208	102	106	—	281	62	219	—	23	439	22	22	
110	—	110	—	241	133	108	—	42	153	—	—	
75	2	73	—	454	315	139	—	13	134	—	—	
286	61	225	4	1 076	191	885	—	161	1 177	—	—	
162	62	100	—	174	25	149	—	148	232	—	—	
46	2	44	—	464	4	460	—	88	653	—	—	
—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	16	4	—	—	
2 309	343	1 966	52	4 146	2 205	1 941	—	517	5 538	297	37	
169	63	106	—	185	71	114	—	193	132	—	—	
133	19	114	—	653	141	512	—	58	753	—	—	
44	4	40	4	877	41	836	—	72	787	14	—	
—	—	—	—	38	—	38	—	—	37	—	—	
348	40	308	11	1 421	425	996	—	113	1 396	30	—	
2 611	425	2 186	56	5 743	2 421	3 322	—	830	7 066	311	37	
292	48	244	—	1 291	429	862	—	73	1 170	—	—	
135	11	124	29	586	144	442	—	64	650	14	—	
177	29	148	—	386	112	274	—	62	633	9	9	
205	45	160	—	431	124	307	—	29	544	—	—	
544	68	476	23	779	218	561	—	190	1 337	34	13	
535	94	441	—	631	250	381	—	110	1 267	108	—	
363	39	324	—	691	489	202	—	76	658	82	—	
332	85	247	4	881	605	276	—	195	761	64	15	
28	6	22	—	67	50	17	—	31	46	—	—	
\$14 386	\$15 424	\$14 135	\$5 931	\$10 859	\$18 421	\$8 541	—	\$14 884	\$11 546	\$19 356	\$13 090	
2 630	412	2 218	56	4 964	2 415	2 549	—	751	6 659	311	37	
1 945	260	1 685	48	3 853	1 699	2 154	—	574	4 298	132	—	
685	152	533	8	1 111	716	395	—	177	2 361	179	37	
21	17	4	—	17	—	17	—	4	45	—	—	
21	17	4	—	—	—	—	—	4	45	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	438	29	409	—	49	146	—	—	
—	—	—	—	54	14	40	—	36	77	—	—	
4	—	4	—	426	—	426	—	—	320	—	—	
1.16	1.24	1.15	1.08	1.15	1.21	1.09	—	1.15	1.27	1.61	3.20	
27.0	27.1	27.0	34.5	13.6	17.7	10.2	—	36.2	30.0	51.7	64.3	
26.8	26.3	26.9	34.5	13.9	17.2	10.8	—	38.2	30.3	51.7	64.3	
44.8	45.9	40.0	—	15.0	—	15.0	—	30.0	28.0	—	—	
10	7	3	—	53	12	41	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Ray County, Mo., worked—Con.											
Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	Wyandotte County, Kans.	Kansas City city	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.	Cass County, Mo.	Clay County, Mo.	Independ- ence city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Remainder of Clay County, Mo.	Jackson County, Mo.	Independ- ence city (pt.), Jack- son County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.
274	271	261	10	4	1 675	12	81	1 582	1 454	118	1 242
274	241	231	10	4	904	12	34	858	1 139	106	965
263	237	231	6	4	726	12	30	684	1 022	80	882
11	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	62	35	15	20
—	4	—	4	—	116	—	4	112	82	11	63
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	30	30	—	—	771	—	47	724	315	12	277
—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	99	—	—	99	19	—	5
—	26	26	—	—	672	—	47	625	296	12	272
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	165	—	12	153	51	4	47
8	9	9	—	—	107	—	9	98	186	11	175
266	238	228	10	4	1 164	12	60	1 092	1 109	54	961
—	24	24	—	—	195	—	—	195	108	49	59
—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	44	—	—	—
45	26	20	6	—	408	—	22	386	298	4	294
274	267	257	10	4	1 631	12	81	1 538	1 400	118	1 222
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	20
—	4	4	—	—	44	—	—	44	12	—	—
—	12	12	—	—	4	—	—	4	30	—	18
274	271	261	10	4	1 675	12	81	1 582	1 450	118	1 238
17	—	—	—	—	318	—	28	290	197	—	193
6	13	13	—	—	366	—	23	343	306	18	276
—	4	4	—	—	28	—	—	28	29	—	29
—	—	—	—	—	82	—	15	67	46	3	43
6	9	9	—	—	256	—	8	248	231	15	204
4	12	12	—	—	165	—	—	165	70	—	70
—	15	15	—	—	23	—	—	23	—	—	—
84	107	97	10	4	243	12	—	231	340	53	248
163	124	124	—	—	560	—	30	530	537	47	451
36	49	49	—	4	83	12	—	71	142	—	133
178	155	151	4	—	596	—	26	570	579	115	410
24	18	12	6	—	80	—	5	75	220	—	220
36	42	42	—	—	128	—	14	114	108	3	105
—	4	4	—	—	307	—	15	292	64	—	64
—	—	—	—	—	93	—	4	89	155	—	139
—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	47	58	—	50
—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	24	25	—	25
—	—	—	—	—	211	—	13	198	42	—	42
—	—	—	—	—	40	—	4	36	39	—	39
—	3	3	—	—	66	—	—	66	18	—	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	4
260	260	250	10	4	1 439	12	56	1 371	1 346	118	1 143
—	2	2	—	—	20	—	—	20	37	—	37
—	—	—	—	—	129	—	17	112	33	—	33
14	9	9	—	—	87	—	8	79	38	—	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	19	19	—	4	275	12	11	252	110	—	110
274	271	261	10	4	1 657	12	81	1 564	1 449	118	1 237
—	12	12	—	—	236	—	11	225	100	4	96
14	—	—	—	—	194	—	8	186	45	—	45
—	—	—	—	—	215	—	15	200	18	—	18
—	16	16	—	—	102	—	4	98	106	—	106
21	43	43	—	—	233	—	10	223	294	4	255
108	76	70	6	—	403	12	20	371	381	79	302
82	69	65	4	4	99	—	—	99	246	16	188
49	55	55	—	—	171	—	13	158	259	15	227
—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	4	—	—	—
\$19 576	\$18 961	\$18 977	\$18 647	\$20 453	\$11 373	\$15 439	\$10 961	\$11 272	\$16 627	\$17 280	\$16 213
274	258	248	10	4	1 656	12	81	1 563	1 454	118	1 242
132	104	94	10	—	1 015	—	36	979	639	38	563
142	154	154	—	4	641	12	45	584	815	80	679
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	—	—	—
—	13	13	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.51	1.62	1.67	1.00	5.00	1.29	2.00	1.53	1.28	1.52	1.81	1.49
50.0	58.2	58.1	63.2	60.0	29.9	55.0	33.3	29.5	55.6	55.8	55.5
50.0	58.2	58.0	63.2	60.0	29.9	55.0	33.3	29.5	55.6	55.8	55.5
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	50	915	68	118	118	—	1 630	304	19 613	3 266
Householder, wife present	50	832	60	104	104	—	1 281	264	14 862	2 360
Householder, no wife present	—	20	—	10	10	—	103	20	1 781	354
Other household member	—	63	8	4	4	—	246	20	2 553	500
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	417	52
Female	76	201	26	30	30	—	1 754	288	6 550	1 543
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	17	120	34
Householder, no husband present	—	5	14	—	—	—	294	87	891	218
Other household member	76	196	12	30	30	—	1 446	184	5 120	1 186
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	419	105

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	47	—	—	—	—	220	16	1 564	340
20 to 24 years	17	158	—	4	4	—	421	100	3 715	917
25 to 54 years	106	855	94	130	130	—	2 009	383	17 921	3 133
55 to 64 years	3	56	—	14	14	—	460	55	2 643	370
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	274	38	320	49
With one or more years of college	30	264	—	32	32	—	734	143	8 595	1 598

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	126	1 096	60	148	148	—	3 369	528	25 250	4 700
Black	—	20	22	—	—	—	—	52	584	71
Other races	—	—	12	—	—	—	15	12	329	38
Spanish origin ¹	—	18	12	—	—	—	—	—	302	41

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	126	1 112	94	148	148	—	3 384	559	26 025	4 802
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19	174	4	35	35	—	618	111	4 709	848
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	79	197	12	10	10	—	902	97	6 282	1 351
Technicians and related support occupations	4	25	—	—	—	—	32	20	840	163
Sales occupations	9	34	—	—	—	—	355	36	2 287	466
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	66	138	12	10	10	—	515	41	3 155	722
Service occupations	21	49	—	15	15	—	540	62	1 851	327
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	470	58	310	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	241	39	62	62	—	359	86	5 108	1 021
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	451	39	26	26	—	495	145	7 765	1 211
Construction	3	130	9	—	—	—	214	26	2 814	557
Manufacturing	—	410	54	—	—	—	262	159	7 369	1 485
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	209	—	119	119	—	142	42	4 414	492
Wholesale trade	3	102	—	6	6	—	125	21	1 763	283
Retail trade	17	47	—	4	4	—	715	71	2 883	645
Finance, insurance, and real estate	71	68	16	—	—	—	169	—	982	237
Business and repair services	—	50	8	—	—	—	48	4	879	174
Personal services	21	4	—	—	—	—	85	—	365	40
Professional and related services	—	42	—	9	9	—	915	160	2 903	607
Public administration	—	39	—	10	10	—	143	4	991	161
All other industries	—	11	7	—	—	—	566	72	662	121
Armed forces, at work	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	33	138	7
Private wage and salary workers	126	1 017	85	118	118	—	2 074	409	22 413	4 163
Federal government workers	—	37	—	21	21	—	52	48	1 241	216
State and local government workers	—	33	—	9	9	—	582	97	1 647	280
Self-employed workers	—	29	9	—	—	—	639	24	804	143
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	14	58	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	110	—	24	24	—	934	78	4 138	876

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	126	1 111	94	148	148	—	3 226	580	25 862	4 746
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4	92	—	15	15	—	807	98	3 184	625
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	45	—	—	—	—	397	65	1 336	308
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	18	—	4	4	—	387	77	1 493	415
\$8,000 to \$9,999	47	59	—	—	—	—	320	69	1 793	358
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24	231	35	6	6	—	727	132	4 330	919
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29	273	—	25	25	—	274	37	5 657	913
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	188	42	51	51	—	107	65	3 953	605
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	205	17	47	47	—	165	32	3 746	499
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	5	370	104
Median	\$12 012	\$16 560	\$20 832	\$21 781	\$21 781	—	\$8 137	\$9 449	\$15 493	\$13 218

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	126	1 116	94	133	133	—	2 843	558	24 780	4 609
Drive alone	33	530	38	44	44	—	2 364	345	14 951	2 725
Carpool	93	586	56	89	89	—	479	213	9 829	1 884
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	9	223	49
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	9	197	49
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	140	14	584	94
Other means	—	—	—	15	15	—	36	11	576	57
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	320	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.65	1.47	1.65	1.81	1.81	—	1.10	1.34	1.33	1.32
Mean travel time to work—minutes	53.9	55.7	56.9	49.4	49.4	—	12.2	30.3	45.3	38.2
Car, truck, or van—minutes	53.9	55.7	56.9	54.7	54.7	—	11.6	31.3	45.8	38.6
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	28.0	30.0	39.9	25.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	79	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Overland Park city	Remainder of Johnson County, Kans.	Wyandotte County, Kans.	Kansas City city	Remainder of Wyandotte County, Kans.	Cass County, Mo.	Clay County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Clay County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	883	3 926	5 477	4 749	728	685	2 216	9	497
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	571	2 695	4 349	3 799	550	446	1 611	9	316
Householder, wife present	371	1 989	3 352	2 899	453	239	1 267	9	229
Householder, no wife present	73	281	365	330	81	88	—	—	20
Other household member	106	394	592	530	62	109	194	—	25
In group quarters	21	31	40	40	—	17	62	—	42
Female	312	1 231	1 128	950	178	239	605	—	181
Householder, husband present	3	31	16	14	2	7	—	—	7
Householder, no husband present	34	184	141	125	16	32	89	—	6
Other household member	233	953	942	789	153	192	452	—	116
In group quarters	42	63	29	22	7	8	57	—	52
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	62	278	327	278	49	42	128	—	63
20 to 24 years	183	734	703	601	102	137	447	—	114
25 to 54 years	578	2 555	3 857	3 361	496	434	1 457	9	263
55 to 64 years	47	323	545	477	68	48	144	—	39
65 years and over	13	36	45	32	13	24	40	—	18
With one or more years of college	454	1 144	1 751	1 539	212	204	540	9	199
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	864	3 836	5 192	4 519	673	685	2 124	9	489
Black	13	58	139	123	16	—	72	—	—
Other races	6	32	146	107	39	—	20	—	8
Spanish origin ¹	12	29	97	77	20	—	11	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	883	3 919	5 452	4 724	728	665	2 191	9	489
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	273	575	1 053	954	99	93	317	9	62
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	332	1 019	1 203	1 064	139	138	526	—	192
Technicians and related support occupations	17	146	159	146	13	6	57	—	2
Sales occupations	172	294	416	357	59	22	193	—	73
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	143	579	628	561	67	110	276	—	117
Service occupations	59	268	237	197	40	69	211	—	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	42	63	26	37	23	33	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	133	888	1 118	1 002	116	130	318	—	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	84	1 127	1 778	1 481	297	212	786	—	116
Construction	102	455	567	515	52	163	186	—	44
Manufacturing	108	1 377	1 501	1 265	236	107	668	—	92
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	63	429	1 198	1 055	143	61	287	—	97
Wholesale trade	42	241	429	369	60	39	227	—	59
Retail trade	177	468	483	415	68	79	269	—	70
Finance, insurance, and real estate	108	129	194	155	39	2	48	—	23
Business and repair services	36	138	158	151	7	4	89	—	17
Personal services	17	23	57	49	8	3	56	—	—
Professional and related services	176	431	618	571	47	139	235	9	12
Public administration	19	142	117	113	4	31	49	—	24
All other industries	35	86	130	66	64	37	77	—	51
Armed forces, at work	—	7	25	25	—	20	25	—	8
Private wage and salary workers	812	3 351	4 776	4 124	652	484	1 992	9	465
Federal government workers	8	208	148	142	6	32	52	—	32
State and local government workers	41	239	383	353	30	131	104	—	—
Self-employed workers	22	121	167	127	40	38	68	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	7	3	3	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	204	672	731	640	91	185	546	—	153
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	879	3 867	5 399	4 683	716	679	2 182	9	486
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	145	480	675	580	95	148	291	—	125
\$4,000 to \$5,999	59	249	176	123	53	53	129	—	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999	105	310	284	238	46	41	126	—	30
\$8,000 to \$9,999	54	304	255	224	31	69	170	—	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	98	821	797	671	126	160	465	9	73
\$15,000 to \$19,999	131	782	1 272	1 096	176	116	516	—	87
\$20,000 to \$24,999	144	461	916	836	80	43	291	—	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999	109	390	959	871	88	41	177	—	62
\$50,000 or more	34	70	65	44	21	8	17	—	—
Median	\$13 619	\$13 161	\$16 564	\$16 840	\$15 128	\$10 590	\$13 688	\$10 415	\$10 980
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	795	3 814	5 213	4 519	694	681	2 136	9	484
Drive alone	549	2 176	3 556	3 077	479	402	1 255	9	279
Carpool	246	1 638	1 657	1 442	215	279	881	—	205
Public transportation	23	26	22	22	—	—	10	—	—
Bus or streetcar	23	26	22	22	—	—	10	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	42	52	126	110	16	4	29	—	8
Other means	23	34	116	98	18	—	41	—	5
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.35	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.34	1.34	1.00	1.35
Mean travel time to work	39.7	37.8	44.5	46.0	34.9	36.5	41.9	5.0	44.8
Car, truck, or van	40.2	38.3	45.0	46.5	35.4	36.7	42.2	5.0	45.1
Public transportation	33.7	18.7	60.8	60.8	—	—	60.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	3	6	29	25	4	—	10	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.								
	Remainder of Clay County, Mo.	Jackson County, Mo.	Independence city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Jackson County, Mo.	Remainder of Jackson County, Mo.	Platte County, Mo.	Kansas City city (pt.), Platte County, Mo.	Remainder of Platte County, Mo.	Ray County, Mo.
Workers 16 years and over	1 710	11 636	966	8 379	2 291	1 067	561	506	273
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 286	8 935	718	6 824	1 393	816	430	386	190
Householder, wife present	1 029	6 808	505	5 331	972	673	392	281	163
Householder, no wife present	68	804	62	612	130	66	30	36	23
Other household member	169	1 086	55	805	226	68	8	60	4
In group quarters	20	237	96	76	65	9	—	9	—
Female	424	2 701	248	1 555	898	251	131	120	83
Householder, husband present	—	56	—	44	12	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	83	389	17	295	77	16	14	2	6
Other household member	336	2 049	152	1 116	781	222	117	105	77
In group quarters	5	207	79	100	28	13	—	13	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	65	702	123	324	255	25	—	25	—
20 to 24 years	333	1 313	109	933	271	125	54	71	73
25 to 54 years	1 185	8 107	583	5 999	1 525	792	455	337	141
55 to 64 years	105	1 360	151	1 036	173	117	52	65	59
65 years and over	22	154	—	87	67	8	—	8	—
With one or more years of college	332	4 070	359	3 119	592	319	212	107	113
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 626	11 240	916	8 070	2 254	1 047	555	492	262
Black	72	282	39	217	26	20	6	14	—
Other races	12	114	11	92	11	—	—	—	11
Spanish origin ¹	11	129	11	97	21	24	—	24	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 693	11 575	960	8 338	2 277	1 067	561	506	273
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	246	2 176	137	1 742	297	110	44	66	112
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	334	2 810	313	2 132	365	236	166	70	18
Technicians and related support occupations	55	405	21	355	29	50	41	9	—
Sales occupations	120	1 147	152	820	175	43	35	8	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	159	1 258	140	957	161	143	90	53	18
Service occupations	160	858	91	488	279	117	59	58	32
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	98	—	59	39	37	—	37	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	261	2 069	182	1 392	495	415	236	179	37
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	670	3 564	237	2 525	802	152	56	96	62
Construction	142	1 183	48	898	237	133	10	123	25
Manufacturing	576	3 576	366	2 297	913	32	2	30	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	190	1 742	88	1 513	141	596	451	145	38
Wholesale trade	168	706	—	545	—	110	—	35	44
Retail trade	199	1 300	192	818	290	35	6	70	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25	456	5	401	50	34	18	16	11
Business and repair services	72	380	33	267	80	64	44	22	8
Personal services	56	204	5	129	70	5	5	—	—
Professional and related services	214	1 156	132	775	249	44	16	28	104
Public administration	25	624	40	543	41	9	9	—	—
All other industries	26	248	—	152	96	37	—	37	12
Armed forces, at work	17	61	6	41	14	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 518	9 844	837	7 012	1 995	993	546	447	161
Federal government workers	20	782	86	666	30	11	11	—	—
State and local government workers	104	640	19	413	208	10	4	6	99
Self-employed workers	68	349	22	271	56	30	—	30	9
Unpaid family workers	—	21	2	17	2	23	—	23	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	393	1 575	184	921	470	173	49	124	52
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 687	11 543	964	8 325	2 254	1 044	561	483	269
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	166	1 250	221	664	365	155	41	114	40
\$4,000 to \$5,999	106	586	42	354	190	57	29	28	27
\$6,000 to \$7,999	96	600	44	410	146	27	9	18	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	124	840	17	560	263	34	—	34	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999	383	1 819	180	1 174	465	112	26	86	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999	429	2 639	228	1 947	464	159	110	49	42
\$20,000 to \$24,999	251	1 812	98	1 548	166	268	203	65	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	115	1 832	134	1 521	177	221	135	86	17
\$50,000 or more	17	165	—	147	18	11	8	3	—
Median	\$14 413	\$15 937	\$14 164	\$17 098	\$11 303	\$19 123	\$21 089	\$12 289	\$10 027
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 643	10 846	876	7 702	2 288	1 031	541	490	244
Drive alone	967	6 293	493	4 459	1 341	553	230	323	167
Carpool	676	4 573	383	3 243	947	478	311	167	77
Public transportation	10	134	8	126	—	8	8	—	—
Bus or streetcar	10	108	8	100	—	8	8	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	21	292	69	223	—	28	12	16	11
Other means	36	344	13	328	3	—	—	—	18
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.34	1.37	1.39	1.37	1.36	1.43	1.62	1.26	1.19
Mean travel time to work—minutes	41.3	50.2	48.3	53.1	40.6	44.8	45.2	44.3	32.0
Car, truck, or van—minutes	41.6	50.7	50.5	53.7	40.6	45.9	46.2	45.6	31.5
Public transportation—minutes	60.0	40.4	99.0	36.7	—	36.3	36.3	—	—
With a public transportation disability	10	25	—	25	—	6	6	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	30 560	30 560	18 595	11 965	2 601
Householder, wife present	19 946	19 946	11 737	8 209	1 496
Householder, no wife present	4 110	4 110	2 878	1 232	429
Other household member	6 270	6 270	3 746	2 524	628
In group quarters	234	234	234	—	48
Female	22 403	22 403	14 203	8 200	1 824
Householder, husband present	345	345	197	148	56
Householder, no husband present	4 463	4 463	3 420	1 043	401
Other household member	17 373	17 373	10 396	6 977	1 367
In group quarters	222	222	190	32	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 868	4 868	2 882	1 986	443
20 to 24 years	7 547	7 547	5 068	2 479	750
25 to 54 years	33 546	33 546	20 290	13 256	2 566
55 to 64 years	6 095	6 095	3 947	2 148	557
65 years and over	907	907	611	296	109
With one or more years of college	15 417	15 417	10 105	5 312	1 142

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	51 467	51 467	31 459	20 008	4 230
Black	835	835	825	10	128
Other races	661	661	514	147	67
Spanish origin ¹	1 048	1 048	873	175	104

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	52 844	52 844	32 692	20 152	4 399
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 454	9 454	5 989	3 465	670
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 477	13 477	8 662	4 815	1 120
Technicians and related support occupations	1 481	1 481	1 048	433	136
Sales occupations	4 202	4 202	2 484	1 718	366
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 794	7 794	5 130	2 664	618
Service occupations	7 694	7 694	5 070	2 624	729
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	971	971	173	798	37
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 545	7 545	3 788	3 757	661
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 703	13 703	9 010	4 693	1 182
Construction	2 245	2 245	948	1 297	295
Manufacturing	20 984	20 984	13 590	7 394	1 353
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 824	2 824	1 601	1 223	287
Wholesale trade	1 118	1 118	620	498	198
Retail trade	8 463	8 463	5 008	3 455	747
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 572	1 572	897	675	180
Business and repair services	1 498	1 498	981	517	165
Personal services	1 141	1 141	713	428	161
Professional and related services	9 893	9 893	6 910	2 983	750
Public administration	1 304	1 304	807	497	172
All other industries	1 802	1 802	617	1 185	91
Armed forces, at work	119	119	106	13	26
Private wage and salary workers	44 296	44 296	27 859	16 437	3 441
Federal government workers	1 170	1 170	773	397	124
State and local government workers	5 076	5 076	3 208	1 868	537
Self-employed workers	2 212	2 212	914	1 298	289
Unpaid family workers	209	209	44	165	34
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 497	13 497	8 605	4 892	1 123

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	51 742	51 742	32 023	19 719	4 164
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 771	8 771	5 347	3 424	745
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 566	3 566	2 392	1 174	319
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 606	3 606	2 137	1 469	288
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 360	4 360	2 854	1 506	229
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 037	9 037	5 844	3 193	824
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 117	10 117	6 602	3 515	865
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 950	6 950	4 134	2 816	435
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 797	4 797	2 497	2 300	411
\$50,000 or more	538	538	216	322	48
Median	\$12 627	\$12 627	\$12 331	\$13 195	\$12 555

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	47 600	47 600	28 974	18 626	4 085
Drive alone	36 068	36 068	21 821	14 247	3 110
Carpool	11 532	11 532	7 153	4 379	975
Public transportation	1 327	1 327	1 166	161	97
Bus or streetcar	1 078	1 078	997	81	87
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	190	190	110	80	—
Walked only	2 593	2 593	1 981	612	212
Other means	594	594	397	197	31
Worked at home	849	849	280	569	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	18.4	18.4	16.2	22.1	19.6
Car, truck, or van	18.5	18.5	16.0	22.4	19.7
Public transportation	34.1	34.1	29.6	66.5	33.6
With a public transportation disability	149	149	87	62	11

Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA		
Total	Kenosha County	Kenosha city	Remainder of Kenosha County	Place of work not reported	Total	Kenosha County	Kenosha city	Remainder of Kenosha County	Living in SMSA, worked			
									Inside SMSA	Kenosha County	Kenosha city	
52 963	52 963	32 798	20 165	4 425	43 116	43 116	34 548	8 568	36 031	36 031	29 492	
30 560	30 560	18 595	11 965	2 601	25 981	25 981	20 720	5 261	20 051	20 051	16 391	
19 946	19 946	11 737	8 209	1 496	17 388	17 388	14 001	3 387	12 971	12 971	10 752	
4 110	4 110	2 878	1 232	429	3 555	3 555	2 925	630	2 785	2 785	2 351	
6 270	6 270	3 746	2 524	628	4 883	4 883	3 665	1 218	4 144	4 144	3 163	
234	234	234	—	48	155	155	129	26	151	151	125	
22 403	22 403	14 203	8 200	1 824	17 135	17 135	13 828	3 307	15 980	15 980	13 101	
345	345	197	148	56	233	233	198	35	219	219	184	
4 463	4 463	3 420	1 043	401	3 484	3 484	3 061	423	3 219	3 219	2 892	
17 373	17 373	10 396	6 977	1 367	13 214	13 214	10 406	2 808	12 366	12 366	9 881	
222	222	190	32	—	204	204	163	41	176	176	144	
4 868	4 868	2 882	1 986	443	3 887	3 887	2 810	1 077	3 756	3 756	2 738	
7 547	7 547	5 068	2 479	750	5 421	5 421	4 275	1 146	4 700	4 700	3 777	
33 546	33 546	20 290	13 256	2 566	27 781	27 781	22 568	5 213	22 475	22 475	18 704	
6 095	6 095	3 947	2 148	557	5 313	5 313	4 366	947	4 451	4 451	3 785	
907	907	611	296	109	714	714	529	185	649	649	488	
15 417	15 417	10 105	5 312	1 142	12 282	12 282	9 931	2 351	10 075	10 075	8 407	
51 467	51 467	31 459	20 008	4 230	41 248	41 248	32 841	8 407	35 090	35 090	28 599	
835	835	825	10	128	1 268	1 268	1 185	83	524	524	502	
661	661	514	147	67	600	600	522	78	417	417	391	
1 048	1 048	873	175	104	951	951	837	114	705	705	612	
52 844	52 844	32 692	20 152	4 399	43 086	43 086	34 518	8 568	36 018	36 018	29 479	
9 454	9 454	5 989	3 465	670	7 800	7 800	6 319	1 481	6 516	6 516	5 426	
13 477	13 477	8 662	4 815	1 120	9 976	9 976	8 130	1 846	9 203	9 203	7 586	
1 481	1 481	1 048	433	136	998	998	849	149	838	838	740	
4 202	4 202	2 484	1 718	366	3 259	3 259	2 521	738	3 015	3 015	2 335	
7 794	7 794	5 130	2 664	618	5 719	5 719	4 760	959	5 350	5 350	4 511	
7 694	7 694	5 070	2 624	729	6 057	6 057	4 653	1 404	5 732	5 732	4 477	
971	971	173	798	37	753	753	143	610	713	713	130	
7 545	7 545	3 788	3 757	661	6 628	6 628	5 069	1 559	4 709	4 709	3 843	
13 703	13 703	9 010	4 693	1 182	11 872	11 872	10 204	1 668	9 145	9 145	8 017	
2 245	2 245	948	1 297	295	2 301	2 301	1 169	1 132	1 307	1 307	696	
20 984	20 984	13 590	7 394	1 353	17 174	17 174	15 458	1 716	13 769	13 769	12 398	
2 824	2 824	1 601	1 223	287	2 203	2 203	1 483	720	1 634	1 634	1 252	
1 118	1 118	620	498	198	728	728	484	244	542	542	378	
8 463	8 463	5 008	3 455	747	6 804	6 804	4 916	1 888	6 369	6 369	4 697	
1 572	1 572	897	675	180	1 216	1 216	990	226	1 114	1 114	921	
1 498	1 498	981	517	165	942	942	719	223	827	827	645	
1 141	1 141	713	428	161	799	799	582	217	797	797	582	
9 893	9 893	6 910	2 983	750	8 656	8 656	7 457	1 199	7 573	7 573	6 768	
1 304	1 304	807	497	172	926	926	743	183	807	807	640	
1 802	1 802	617	1 185	91	1 337	1 337	517	820	1 279	1 279	502	
119	119	106	13	26	30	30	30	—	13	13	13	
44 296	44 296	27 859	16 437	3 441	35 982	35 982	29 392	6 590	29 959	29 959	24 999	
1 170	1 170	773	397	124	648	648	551	97	574	574	497	
5 076	5 076	3 208	1 868	537	4 571	4 571	3 621	950	3 689	3 689	3 041	
2 212	2 212	914	1 298	289	1 766	1 766	942	824	1 679	1 679	928	
209	209	44	165	34	149	149	42	107	130	130	27	
13 497	13 497	8 605	4 892	1 123	11 958	11 958	9 503	2 455	10 493	10 493	8 338	
51 742	51 742	32 023	19 719	4 164	42 273	42 273	33 921	8 352	35 233	35 233	28 893	
8 771	8 771	5 347	3 424	745	7 267	7 267	5 300	1 967	6 722	6 722	4 961	
3 566	3 566	2 392	1 174	319	2 910	2 910	2 241	669	2 675	2 675	2 085	
3 606	3 606	2 137	1 469	288	2 625	2 625	1 946	679	2 420	2 420	1 811	
4 360	4 360	2 854	1 506	229	3 344	3 344	2 742	602	3 175	3 175	2 628	
9 037	9 037	5 844	3 193	824	6 557	6 557	5 635	922	5 482	5 482	4 782	
10 117	10 117	6 602	3 515	865	8 975	8 975	7 537	1 438	6 982	6 982	5 974	
6 950	6 950	4 134	2 816	435	5 644	5 644	4 718	926	4 364	4 364	3 814	
4 797	4 797	2 497	2 300	411	4 496	4 496	3 455	1 041	3 036	3 036	2 542	
538	538	216	322	48	455	455	347	108	377	377	296	
\$12 627	\$12 627	\$12 331	\$13 195	\$12 555	\$13 464	\$13 464	\$13 933	\$11 104	\$11 952	\$11 952	\$12 654	
47 600	47 600	28 974	18 626	4 085	38 492	38 492	31 130	7 362	31 511	31 511	26 153	
36 068	36 068	21 821	14 247	3 110	29 452	29 452	23 710	5 742	24 600	24 600	20 432	
11 532	11 532	7 153	4 379	975	9 040	9 040	7 420	1 620	6 911	6 911	5 721	
1 327	1 327	1 166	161	97	977	977	903	74	943	943	876	
1 078	1 078	997	81	87	928	928	854	74	894	894	827	
190	190	110	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 593	2 593	1 981	612	212	2 284	2 284	1 820	464	2 253	2 253	1 792	
594	594	397	197	31	514	514	415	99	475	475	391	
849	849	280	569	—	849	849	280	569	849	849	280	
1.15	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	
18.4	18.4	16.2	22.1	19.6	17.2	17.2	16.9	18.5	13.4	13.4	13.5	
18.5	18.5	16.0	22.4	19.7	17.5	17.5	17.1	19.0	13.4	13.4	13.4	
34.1	34.1	29.6	66.5	33.6	23.0	23.0	20.9	49.5	23.1	23.1	20.9	
149	149	87	62	11	117	117	102	15	101	101	86	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Kenosha County, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Kenosha County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kenosha County	Kenosha city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Kenosha County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	3 733	25 759	6 539	12 507	36 031	36 031	29 492	3 733	25 759	6 539	12 507
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 766	14 625	3 660	7 908	20 051	20 051	16 391	1 766	14 625	3 660	7 908
Householder, wife present	1 231	9 521	2 219	5 479	12 971	12 971	10 752	1 231	9 521	2 219	5 479
Householder, no wife present	213	2 138	434	896	2 785	2 785	2 351	213	2 138	434	896
Other household member	322	2 841	981	1 498	4 144	4 144	3 163	322	2 841	981	1 498
In group quarters	—	125	26	35	151	151	125	—	125	26	35
Female	1 967	11 134	2 879	4 599	15 980	15 980	13 101	1 967	11 134	2 879	4 599
Householder, husband present	55	129	35	70	219	219	184	55	129	35	70
Householder, no husband present	375	2 517	327	843	3 219	3 219	2 892	375	2 517	327	843
Other household member	1 510	8 371	2 485	3 640	12 366	12 366	9 881	1 510	8 371	2 485	3 640
In group quarters	27	117	32	46	176	176	144	27	117	32	46
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	345	2 393	1 018	669	3 756	3 756	2 738	345	2 393	1 018	669
20 to 24 years	359	3 418	923	2 097	4 700	4 700	3 777	359	3 418	923	2 097
25 to 34 years	2 348	16 356	3 771	8 505	22 475	22 475	18 704	2 348	16 356	3 771	8 505
35 to 44 years	529	3 256	666	1 087	4 451	4 451	3 785	529	3 256	666	1 087
45 to 54 years	152	336	161	149	649	649	488	152	336	161	149
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 509	6 898	1 668	4 200	10 075	10 075	8 407	1 509	6 898	1 668	4 200
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 676	24 923	6 491	12 147	35 090	35 090	28 599	3 676	24 923	6 491	12 147
Black	57	445	22	183	524	524	502	57	445	22	183
Other races	—	391	26	177	417	417	391	—	391	26	177
Spanish origin ¹	45	567	93	239	705	705	612	45	567	93	239
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 733	25 746	6 539	12 427	36 018	36 018	29 479	3 733	25 746	6 539	12 427
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 015	4 411	1 090	2 268	6 516	6 516	5 426	1 015	4 411	1 090	2 268
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 413	6 173	1 617	3 154	9 203	9 203	7 586	1 413	6 173	1 617	3 154
Technicians and related support occupations	45	695	98	507	838	838	740	45	695	98	507
Sales occupations	341	1 994	680	821	3 015	3 015	2 335	341	1 994	680	821
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 027	3 484	839	1 826	5 350	5 350	4 511	1 027	3 484	839	1 826
Service occupations	707	3 770	1 255	1 233	5 732	5 732	4 477	707	3 770	1 255	1 233
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	130	583	221	713	713	130	—	130	583	221
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	292	3 551	866	2 175	4 709	4 709	3 843	292	3 551	866	2 175
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	306	7 711	1 128	3 376	9 145	9 145	8 017	306	7 711	1 128	3 376
Construction	26	670	61	643	1 307	1 307	696	26	670	61	643
Manufacturing	469	11 929	1 371	5 862	13 769	13 769	12 398	469	11 929	1 371	5 862
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	470	782	382	903	1 634	1 634	1 252	470	782	382	903
Wholesale trade	30	348	164	378	542	542	378	30	348	164	378
Retail trade	611	4 086	1 672	1 347	6 369	6 369	4 697	611	4 086	1 672	1 347
Finance, insurance, and real estate	325	596	193	278	1 114	1 114	921	325	596	193	278
Business and repair services	98	547	182	506	827	827	645	98	547	182	506
Personal services	109	473	215	183	797	797	582	109	473	215	183
Professional and related services	1 067	5 701	805	1 570	7 573	7 573	6 768	1 067	5 701	805	1 570
Public administration	420	220	167	325	807	807	640	420	220	167	325
All other industries	108	394	777	432	1 279	1 279	502	108	394	777	432
Armed forces, at work	—	13	—	80	13	13	13	—	13	—	80
Private wage and salary workers	2 318	22 681	4 960	10 896	29 959	29 959	24 999	2 318	22 681	4 960	10 896
Federal government workers	263	234	77	472	574	574	497	263	234	77	472
State and local government workers	1 010	2 031	648	850	3 689	3 689	3 041	1 010	2 031	648	850
Self-employed workers	142	786	751	244	1 679	1 679	786	142	786	751	244
Unpaid family workers	—	27	103	45	130	130	27	—	27	103	45
At work 1 to 34 hours	946	7 392	2 155	1 881	10 493	10 493	8 338	946	7 392	2 155	1 881
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 620	25 273	6 340	12 345	35 233	35 233	28 893	3 620	25 273	6 340	12 345
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	709	4 252	1 761	1 304	6 722	6 722	4 961	709	4 252	1 761	1 304
\$4,000 to \$5,999	397	1 688	590	572	2 675	2 675	2 085	397	1 688	590	572
\$6,000 to \$7,999	218	1 593	609	898	2 420	2 420	1 811	218	1 593	609	898
\$8,000 to \$9,999	318	2 310	547	956	3 175	3 175	2 628	318	2 310	547	956
\$10,000 to \$14,999	563	4 219	700	2 731	5 482	5 482	4 782	563	4 219	700	2 731
\$15,000 to \$19,999	767	5 207	1 008	2 270	6 982	6 982	5 974	767	5 207	1 008	2 270
\$20,000 to \$24,999	395	3 419	550	2 151	4 364	4 364	3 814	395	3 419	550	2 151
\$25,000 to \$49,999	183	2 359	494	1 350	3 036	3 036	2 542	183	2 359	494	1 350
\$50,000 or more	70	226	81	113	377	377	296	70	226	81	113
Median	\$11 134	\$12 886	\$8 768	\$14 256	\$11 952	\$11 952	\$12 654	\$11 134	\$12 886	\$8 768	\$14 256
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 313	22 840	5 358	12 004	31 511	31 511	26 153	3 313	22 840	5 358	12 004
Drive alone	2 596	17 836	4 168	8 358	24 600	24 600	20 432	2 596	17 836	4 168	8 358
Carpool	717	5 004	1 190	3 646	6 911	6 911	5 721	717	5 004	1 190	3 646
Public transportation	238	638	67	287	943	943	876	238	638	67	287
Bus or streetcar	230	597	67	97	894	894	827	230	597	67	97
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	190	—	—	—	—	—	—	190
Walked only	121	1 671	461	128	2 253	2 253	1 792	121	1 671	461	128
Other means	61	330	84	88	475	475	391	61	330	84	88
Worked at home	—	280	569	—	849	849	280	—	280	569	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.21	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.21
Mean travel time to work	12.9	13.6	13.1	32.2	13.4	13.4	13.5	12.9	13.6	13.1	32.2
Car, truck, or van	12.6	13.5	13.2	31.5	13.4	13.4	13.4	12.6	13.5	13.2	31.5
Public transportation	19.3	21.6	51.6	70.4	23.1	23.1	20.9	19.3	21.6	51.6	70.4
With a public transportation disability	—	86	15	37	101	101	86	—	86	15	37

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes...
Car, truck, or van minutes...
Public transportation minutes...
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Kenosha city, worked							Living in Remainder of Kenosha County, worked		
Inside SMSA	Kenosha County	Kenosha city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Kenosha County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kenosha County	
24 766	24 766	22 801	2 983	19 818	1 965	5 205	11 265	11 265	
13 460	13 460	12 198	1 382	10 816	1 262	3 500	6 591	6 591	
8 623	8 623	7 854	1 019	6 835	769	2 200	4 348	4 348	
2 026	2 026	1 849	176	1 673	177	565	759	759	
2 660	2 660	2 370	187	2 183	290	700	1 484	1 484	
151	151	125	—	125	26	35	—	—	
11 306	11 306	10 603	1 601	9 002	703	1 705	4 674	4 674	
163	163	156	55	101	7	11	56	56	
2 663	2 663	2 575	349	2 226	88	405	556	556	
8 336	8 336	7 728	1 170	6 558	608	1 243	4 030	4 030	
144	144	144	27	117	—	46	32	32	
2 366	2 366	2 104	240	1 864	262	237	1 390	1 390	
3 453	3 453	3 057	287	2 770	396	1 025	1 247	1 247	
15 329	15 329	14 165	1 830	12 335	1 164	3 486	7 146	7 146	
3 151	3 151	3 018	482	2 536	133	398	1 300	1 300	
467	467	457	144	313	10	59	182	182	
7 106	7 106	6 498	1 222	5 276	608	2 238	2 969	2 969	
23 917	23 917	21 983	2 926	19 057	1 934	4 902	11 173	11 173	
514	514	494	57	437	20	183	10	10	
335	335	324	—	324	11	120	82	82	
590	590	529	35	494	61	192	115	115	
24 766	24 766	22 801	2 983	19 818	1 965	5 125	11 252	11 252	
4 448	4 448	4 124	852	3 272	324	1 145	2 068	2 068	
6 586	6 586	6 081	1 092	4 989	505	1 333	2 617	2 617	
669	669	603	19	584	66	275	169	169	
1 988	1 988	1 809	263	1 546	179	275	1 027	1 027	
3 929	3 929	3 669	810	2 859	260	783	1 421	1 421	
4 042	4 042	3 692	581	3 111	350	505	1 690	1 690	
138	138	107	—	107	31	20	575	575	
2 847	2 847	2 513	217	2 296	334	635	1 862	1 862	
6 705	6 705	6 284	241	6 043	421	1 487	2 440	2 440	
622	622	415	12	403	207	186	685	685	
10 056	10 056	9 345	374	8 971	711	2 562	3 713	3 713	
1 100	1 100	943	377	566	157	359	534	534	
322	322	299	30	269	23	178	220	220	
4 129	4 129	3 703	501	3 202	426	408	2 240	2 240	
663	663	616	202	414	47	109	451	451	
579	579	516	89	427	63	296	248	248	
552	552	473	82	391	79	62	245	245	
5 709	5 709	5 550	910	4 640	159	737	1 864	1 864	
565	565	509	311	198	56	122	242	242	
469	469	432	95	337	37	106	810	810	
—	—	—	—	—	—	80	13	13	
21 059	21 059	19 319	1 860	17 459	1 740	4 523	8 900	8 900	
445	445	420	214	206	25	241	129	129	
2 467	2 467	2 326	782	1 544	141	386	1 222	1 222	
765	765	718	127	591	47	55	914	914	
30	30	18	—	18	12	—	100	100	
7 243	7 243	6 724	804	5 920	519	636	3 250	3 250	
24 208	24 208	22 279	2 903	19 376	1 929	5 164	11 025	11 025	
4 386	4 386	3 949	580	3 369	437	479	2 336	2 336	
1 878	1 878	1 766	373	1 393	112	251	797	797	
1 621	1 621	1 502	189	1 313	119	363	799	799	
2 204	2 204	2 052	232	1 820	152	457	971	971	
4 054	4 054	3 778	455	3 323	276	1 234	1 428	1 428	
4 998	4 998	4 593	644	3 949	405	991	1 984	1 984	
3 069	3 069	2 770	268	2 502	299	892	1 295	1 295	
1 816	1 816	1 687	130	1 557	129	483	1 220	1 220	
182	182	182	32	150	—	14	195	195	
\$12 026	\$12 026	\$12 014	\$10 615	\$12 232	\$12 187	\$13 860	\$11 736	\$11 736	
21 524	21 524	19 633	2 587	17 046	1 891	4 888	9 987	9 987	
16 601	16 601	15 269	2 025	13 244	1 332	3 343	7 999	7 999	
4 923	4 923	4 364	562	3 802	559	1 545	1 988	1 988	
862	862	822	226	596	40	207	81	81	
813	813	773	218	555	40	97	81	81	
—	—	—	—	—	—	110	—	—	
1 767	1 767	1 760	121	1 639	7	58	486	486	
333	333	306	49	257	27	52	142	142	
280	280	280	—	280	—	—	569	569	
1.14	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.19	1.22	1.12	1.12	
12.6	12.6	12.2	12.0	12.3	16.7	32.2	15.3	15.3	
12.4	12.4	12.0	11.4	12.1	16.4	31.0	15.5	15.5	
21.6	21.6	20.8	19.3	21.4	37.9	61.4	39.5	39.5	
67	67	67	—	67	—	20	34	34	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
Living in Remainder of Kenosha County, worked—Con.								
Kenosha city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Kenosha County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Kenosha County	Kenosha city	Remainder of Kenosha County
6 691	750	5 941	4 574	7 302	7 085	7 085	5 056	2 029
Male	4 193	384	3 809	2 398	4 408	5 930	5 930	4 329
Householder, wife present	2 898	212	2 686	1 450	3 279	4 417	4 417	3 249
Householder, no wife present	502	37	465	257	331	770	770	574
Other household member	793	135	658	691	798	739	739	502
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	4
Female	2 498	366	2 132	2 176	2 894	1 155	1 155	727
Householder, husband present	28	—	28	28	59	14	14	—
Householder, no husband present	317	26	291	239	438	265	265	169
Other household member	2 153	340	1 813	1 877	2 397	848	848	525
In group quarters	—	—	—	32	—	28	28	19
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	634	105	529	756	432	131	131	72
20 to 24 years	720	72	648	527	1 072	721	721	498
25 to 54 years	4 539	518	4 021	2 607	5 019	5 306	5 306	3 864
55 to 64 years	767	47	720	533	689	862	862	581
65 years and over	31	8	23	151	90	65	65	41
With one or more years of college	1 909	287	1 622	1 060	1 962	2 207	2 207	1 524
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	6 616	750	5 866	4 557	7 245	6 158	6 158	4 242
Black	8	—	8	2	—	744	744	683
Other races	67	—	67	15	57	183	183	131
Spanish origin ¹	83	10	73	32	47	246	246	225
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	6 678	750	5 928	4 574	7 302	7 068	7 068	5 039
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 302	163	1 139	766	1 123	1 284	1 284	893
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 505	321	1 184	1 112	1 821	773	773	544
Technicians and related support occupations	137	26	111	32	232	160	160	109
Sales occupations	526	78	448	501	546	244	244	186
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	842	217	625	579	1 043	369	369	249
Service occupations	785	126	659	905	728	325	325	176
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	—	23	552	201	40	40	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 330	75	1 255	532	1 540	1 919	1 919	1 226
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 733	65	1 668	707	1 889	2 727	2 727	2 187
Construction	281	14	267	404	457	994	994	473
Manufacturing	3 053	95	2 958	660	3 300	3 405	3 405	3 060
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	309	93	216	225	544	569	569	231
Wholesale trade	79	—	79	141	200	186	186	106
Retail trade	994	110	884	1 246	939	435	435	219
Finance, insurance, and real estate	305	123	182	146	169	102	102	69
Business and repair services	129	9	120	119	210	115	115	74
Personal services	109	27	82	136	121	2	2	—
Professional and related services	1 218	157	1 061	646	833	1 083	1 083	689
Public administration	131	109	22	111	203	119	119	103
All other industries	70	13	57	740	326	58	58	15
Armed forces, at work	13	—	13	—	—	17	17	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 680	458	5 222	3 220	6 373	6 023	6 023	4 393
Federal government workers	77	49	28	52	231	74	74	20
State and local government workers	715	228	487	507	464	882	882	580
Self-employed workers	210	15	195	704	189	87	87	14
Unpaid family workers	9	—	9	91	45	19	19	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 614	142	1 472	1 636	1 245	1 465	1 465	1 165
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	6 614	717	5 897	4 411	7 181	7 040	7 040	5 028
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 012	129	883	1 324	825	545	545	339
\$4,000 to \$5,999	319	24	295	478	321	235	235	156
\$6,000 to \$7,999	309	29	280	490	535	205	205	135
\$8,000 to \$9,999	576	86	490	395	499	169	169	114
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 004	108	896	424	1 497	1 075	1 075	853
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 381	123	1 258	603	1 279	1 993	1 993	1 563
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 044	127	917	251	1 259	1 280	1 280	904
\$25,000 to \$49,999	855	38	802	365	867	1 460	1 460	913
\$50,000 or more	114	53	76	81	99	78	78	51
Median	\$15 216	\$13 934	\$15 286	\$7 647	\$14 589	\$17 745	\$17 745	\$17 378
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	6 520	726	5 794	3 467	7 116	6 981	6 981	4 977
Drive alone	5 163	571	4 592	2 836	5 015	4 852	4 852	3 278
Carpool	1 357	155	1 202	631	2 101	2 129	2 129	1 699
Public transportation	54	12	42	27	80	34	34	27
Bus or streetcar	54	12	42	27	—	34	34	27
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—
Walked only	32	—	32	454	31	31	31	28
Other means	85	12	73	57	36	39	39	24
Worked at home	—	—	—	569	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.20	1.22	1.22	1.26
Mean travel time to work	17.6	16.5	17.7	11.3	32.1	36.0	36.0	36.6
Car, truck, or van	17.6	16.6	17.8	11.5	31.8	36.1	36.1	36.7
Public transportation	23.3	20.0	24.3	71.9	93.8	20.6	20.6	18.1
With a public transportation disability	19	—	19	15	17	16	16	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Bell County	Killeen city	Temple city	Remainder of Bell County	Coryell County	Place of work not reported	Total	Bell County	Killeen city	Temple city
Workers 16 years and over	103 192	73 329	21 608	18 425	33 296	29 863	9 837	94 350	87 560	10 658	23 824
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	71 779	48 648	14 584	10 243	23 821	23 131	6 803	65 496	62 011	5 404	12 634
Householder, wife present	38 152	29 220	9 618	7 314	12 288	8 932	2 905	35 540	33 032	3 608	9 245
Householder, no wife present	5 937	4 974	2 416	1 278	1 280	963	763	5 311	4 982	724	1 305
Other household member	7 736	6 163	2 550	1 615	1 998	1 573	1 813	6 168	5 623	1 053	2 040
In group quarters	19 954	8 291	—	36	8 255	11 663	1 322	18 477	18 374	19	44
Female	31 413	24 681	7 024	8 182	9 475	6 732	3 034	28 854	25 549	5 254	11 190
Householder, husband present	678	570	236	158	176	108	56	616	571	154	185
Householder, no husband present	5 989	4 948	1 515	2 175	1 258	1 041	566	5 480	4 931	872	2 352
Other household member	23 271	18 508	5 273	5 799	7 436	4 763	2 316	21 390	18 687	4 228	8 616
In group quarters	1 475	655	—	50	605	820	96	1 368	1 360	—	37
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	12 959	7 831	2 035	1 472	4 324	5 128	1 308	11 601	10 962	1 179	1 891
20 to 24 years	28 561	18 458	6 718	2 779	8 961	10 103	2 573	26 068	25 272	2 057	3 653
25 to 54 years	53 733	40 536	11 702	11 316	17 518	13 197	5 092	49 439	45 010	6 566	15 167
55 to 64 years	6 061	5 090	969	2 290	1 831	971	655	5 555	4 978	722	2 453
65 years and over	1 878	1 414	184	568	662	464	209	1 687	1 338	134	660
With one or more years of college	31 154	24 098	7 358	7 436	9 304	7 056	2 786	28 456	26 026	3 640	8 892
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	74 752	54 693	14 493	14 800	25 400	20 059	7 080	68 436	62 238	8 944	19 934
Black	20 063	12 676	4 884	2 466	5 326	7 387	1 834	18 405	17 986	1 011	2 452
Other races	8 377	5 960	2 231	1 159	2 570	2 417	923	7 509	7 336	703	1 438
Spanish origin ¹	9 740	7 372	2 494	1 728	3 150	2 368	1 121	8 831	8 609	845	2 198
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	61 563	50 384	12 454	18 233	19 697	11 179	7 184	54 945	48 623	10 373	23 810
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 339	11 301	2 897	4 507	3 897	2 038	1 232	12 281	10 649	2 676	5 087
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 696	15 436	4 047	5 649	5 740	3 260	1 897	17 168	15 386	3 601	7 583
Technicians and related support occupations	1 846	1 616	300	730	586	230	159	1 750	1 584	188	1 105
Sales occupations	7 094	5 755	1 702	2 097	1 956	1 339	832	6 388	5 630	1 739	2 586
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 756	8 065	2 045	2 822	3 198	1 691	906	9 030	8 172	1 674	3 892
Service occupations	9 642	7 527	2 124	2 666	2 737	2 115	1 116	8 511	7 366	1 644	3 367
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 510	1 036	85	176	775	474	145	1 376	937	47	151
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 450	6 840	1 572	2 084	3 184	1 610	1 178	7 188	6 476	1 213	2 941
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 926	8 244	1 729	3 151	3 364	1 682	1 616	8 421	7 809	1 192	4 641
Construction	4 757	3 819	680	1 175	1 964	938	720	3 746	3 363	697	1 358
Manufacturing	8 321	7 169	872	3 333	2 964	1 152	1 165	7 319	6 953	346	5 132
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 135	3 568	986	1 254	1 328	567	643	3 457	3 192	1 177	1 446
Wholesale trade	1 903	1 641	210	668	763	262	308	1 623	1 510	153	1 130
Retail trade	12 165	9 890	3 219	3 124	3 547	2 275	1 394	10 982	9 777	3 104	4 160
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 835	2 402	726	910	766	433	225	2 618	2 266	802	1 036
Business and repair services	2 358	1 828	629	509	690	530	298	2 080	1 835	566	611
Personal services	2 379	1 855	645	534	534	524	267	2 136	1 778	560	720
Professional and related services	15 013	12 588	2 782	5 387	4 419	2 425	1 255	13 963	12 059	2 389	7 042
Public administration	5 417	3 959	1 437	884	1 638	1 458	510	5 197	4 570	423	904
All other industries	2 280	1 665	268	313	1 084	615	399	1 824	1 320	156	271
Armed forces, at work	41 629	22 945	9 154	192	13 599	18 684	2 653	39 405	38 937	285	14
Private wage and salary workers	41 623	34 929	7 775	13 787	13 367	6 694	5 173	36 579	33 108	7 450	18 966
Federal government workers	48 300	28 139	11 212	1 681	15 246	20 161	3 054	46 216	45 409	509	1 780
State and local government workers	8 223	6 373	1 911	1 893	2 569	1 850	1 112	7 097	5 556	1 901	1 975
Self-employed workers	4 748	3 683	647	1 006	2 030	1 065	463	4 210	3 301	730	1 032
Unpaid family workers	298	205	63	58	84	93	35	248	186	68	71
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 932	10 431	2 975	3 139	4 317	3 501	1 629	12 410	10 682	2 467	3 742
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	99 014	70 382	20 771	17 847	31 764	28 632	9 188	90 839	84 408	10 190	23 148
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	19 366	12 931	3 395	3 166	6 370	6 435	2 144	17 290	15 659	2 638	4 017
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 968	9 840	3 218	1 652	4 970	5 128	1 401	13 715	12 865	1 223	2 309
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18 314	11 952	3 922	2 341	5 689	6 362	1 543	16 887	16 045	1 193	3 153
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 382	9 122	3 126	2 196	3 800	3 260	1 124	11 345	10 621	1 273	2 866
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 537	13 121	3 974	3 956	5 191	4 416	1 489	16 397	15 137	2 053	4 997
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 785	6 201	1 799	1 894	2 508	1 584	709	7 278	6 703	976	2 486
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 145	3 387	756	1 069	1 562	758	360	3 857	3 596	382	1 433
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 765	3 186	509	1 215	1 462	579	353	3 404	3 154	373	1 475
\$50,000 or more	752	642	72	358	212	110	65	666	628	79	412
Median	\$7 657	\$8 103	\$7 924	\$9 607	\$7 597	\$6 865	\$7 360	\$7 707	\$7 705	\$8 064	\$9 462
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	81 146	61 292	19 509	17 372	24 411	19 854	8 212	73 993	67 899	9 858	22 825
Drive alone	60 446	47 208	14 491	14 383	18 334	13 238	6 254	54 986	50 184	8 043	18 173
Carpool	20 700	14 084	5 018	2 989	6 077	6 616	1 958	19 007	17 735	1 815	4 652
Public transportation	748	550	453	29	68	198	115	590	576	43	19
Bus or streetcar	561	416	361	7	48	145	85	440	440	27	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	18	18	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	17 130	8 515	784	499	7 232	8 615	1 157	15 923	15 694	380	444
Other means	2 889	2 042	646	429	967	847	353	2 565	2 461	161	440
Worked at home	1 279	930	216	96	618	349	—	1 279	930	216	96
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.11	1.17	1.26	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	15.9	16.2	16.6	14.7	16.6	15.1	16.7	15.7	15.7	16.0	17.5
Car, truck, or van	17.5	17.2	16.3	14.8	19.7	18.5	17.6	17.5	17.6	16.2	17.6
Public transportation	25.6	27.4	25.4	51.8	30.3	20.8	32.3	24.8	25.0	21.0	21.8
With a public transportation disability	264	183	62	20	101	81	39	234	220	38	40

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Remainder of Bell County	Caryell County	Inside SMSA	Bell County	Killeen city	Central business district	Remainder	Temple city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bell County
Male	43 973	3 485	61 913	58 823	5 022	873	4 149	11 711	3 712	7 999	42 090
Householder, wife present	20 179	2 508	33 063	30 877	3 335	666	2 669	8 571	2 828	5 743	18 971
Householder, no wife present	2 953	329	4 998	4 694	682	84	598	1 231	353	878	2 781
Other household member	2 530	545	5 432	4 929	992	123	869	1 879	517	1 362	2 058
In group quarters	18 311	103	18 420	18 323	13	—	13	30	14	16	18 280
Female	9 105	3 305	27 602	24 551	5 172	778	4 394	10 729	2 321	8 408	8 650
Householder, husband present	232	45	593	560	154	6	148	181	33	148	225
Householder, no husband present	1 707	549	5 282	4 768	856	85	771	2 279	454	1 825	1 633
Other household member	5 843	2 703	20 369	17 873	4 162	687	3 475	8 232	1 828	6 404	5 479
In group quarters	1 323	8	1 358	1 350	—	—	—	37	6	31	1 313

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	7 892	639	11 328	10 710	1 152	137	1 015	1 829	378	1 451	7 729
20 to 24 years	19 562	796	25 286	24 521	1 996	349	1 647	3 450	836	2 614	19 075
25 to 54 years	23 277	4 429	46 114	42 249	6 231	1 051	5 180	14 205	3 875	10 330	21 813
55 to 64 years	1 803	577	5 173	4 620	690	100	590	2 318	737	1 581	1 612
65 years and over	544	349	1 614	1 274	125	14	111	638	207	431	511
With one or more years of college	13 494	2 430	26 935	24 824	3 542	616	2 926	8 495	2 351	6 144	12 787

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	33 360	6 198	64 479	58 834	8 561	1 477	7 084	18 714	5 145	13 569	31 559
Black	14 523	419	17 847	17 501	967	90	877	2 348	572	1 776	14 186
Other races	5 195	173	7 189	7 039	666	84	582	1 378	316	1 062	4 995
Spanish origin ¹	5 566	222	8 335	8 173	793	102	691	2 082	528	1 554	5 298

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	14 440	6 322	51 143	45 432	9 968	1 651	8 317	22 426	6 019	16 407	13 038
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 886	1 632	11 556	10 096	2 603	310	2 293	4 884	1 297	3 587	2 609
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 202	1 782	16 259	14 623	3 538	738	2 800	7 212	2 214	4 998	3 873
Technicians and related support occupations	291	166	1 600	1 454	167	27	140	1 020	151	869	267
Sales occupations	1 305	758	6 098	5 416	1 702	243	1 459	2 483	670	1 813	1 231
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 606	858	8 561	7 753	1 669	468	1 201	3 709	1 393	2 316	2 375
Service occupations	2 355	1 145	8 160	7 064	1 584	208	1 376	3 298	669	2 629	2 182
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	699	439	1 250	869	47	—	47	191	59	132	631
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 322	712	6 385	5 787	1 112	259	853	2 671	796	1 875	2 004
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 976	612	7 533	6 993	1 084	136	948	4 170	984	3 186	1 739
Construction	1 308	383	3 303	2 970	613	83	530	1 182	369	813	1 175
Manufacturing	1 475	366	6 643	6 326	326	76	250	4 708	1 077	3 631	1 292
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	569	265	3 089	2 840	1 111	304	807	1 277	766	511	452
Wholesale trade	227	113	1 489	1 376	153	30	123	1 034	182	583	189
Retail trade	2 513	1 205	10 432	9 353	3 010	366	2 644	4 000	962	3 038	2 343
Finance, insurance, and real estate	428	352	2 498	2 199	802	221	581	978	582	396	419
Business and repair services	658	245	1 976	1 738	517	130	387	581	236	345	640
Personal services	498	358	2 056	1 713	541	45	496	715	133	582	457
Professional and related services	2 628	1 904	13 299	11 530	2 353	207	2 146	6 813	1 018	5 795	2 364
Public administration	3 243	627	4 670	4 133	398	146	867	615	1 018	575	2 868
All other industries	893	504	1 688	1 254	144	43	101	271	109	162	839
Armed forces, at work	38 638	468	38 372	37 942	226	—	226	14	14	—	37 702
Private wage and salary workers	6 692	3 471	34 058	30 922	7 103	1 272	5 831	17 786	4 523	13 263	6 033
Federal government workers	43 120	807	44 464	43 760	422	6	416	1 688	403	1 285	41 650
State and local government workers	1 680	1 541	6 758	5 345	1 892	204	1 688	1 908	763	1 145	1 545
Self-employed workers	1 539	909	3 990	3 164	709	159	550	990	322	668	1 465
Unpaid family workers	47	62	245	183	68	10	58	68	22	46	47
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 473	1 728	11 796	10 216	2 409	265	2 144	3 611	855	2 756	4 196

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	51 070	6 431	86 085	80 281	9 726	1 632	8 094	21 787	5 867	15 920	48 768
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 004	1 631	16 614	15 097	2 551	362	2 189	3 834	792	3 042	8 712
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 333	850	13 249	12 479	1 203	177	1 026	2 173	482	1 691	9 103
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 699	842	16 301	15 515	1 167	226	941	3 053	696	2 357	11 295
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 482	724	10 863	10 203	1 206	208	998	2 744	725	2 019	6 253
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 087	1 260	15 237	14 147	1 925	340	1 585	4 681	1 496	3 185	7 541
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 241	575	6 622	6 131	898	128	770	2 242	629	1 613	2 991
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 781	261	3 488	3 247	353	84	269	1 299	425	874	1 595
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 306	250	3 070	2 859	344	79	265	1 352	542	810	1 163
\$50,000 or more	137	38	641	603	79	28	51	409	80	329	115
Median	\$7 231	\$7 745	\$7 617	\$7 620	\$7 901	\$8 490	\$7 768	\$9 336	\$10 509	\$8 862	\$7 163

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	35 216	6 094	69 590	64 143	9 411	1 579	7 832	21 472	5 809	15 663	33 260
Drive alone	23 948	4 822	52 168	47 744	7 758	1 346	6 412	17 324	4 922	12 402	22 662
Carpool	11 268	1 272	17 422	16 399	1 653	233	1 420	4 148	887	3 261	10 598
Public transportation	514	14	590	576	43	6	37	19	5	14	514
Bus or streetcar	405	—	440	440	27	—	27	8	—	8	405
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	14 870	229	15 614	15 387	363	40	323	431	119	312	14 593
Other means	1 860	104	2 442	2 338	161	26	135	422	90	332	1 755
Worked at home	618	349	1 279	930	216	—	216	96	10	86	618
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.13	1.17	1.17	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.12	1.09	1.13	1.23
Mean travel time to work	14.9	15.9	14.7	14.8	14.6	14.2	14.7	16.2	15.0	16.7	14.1
Car, truck, or van	18.0	16.2	16.3	16.5	14.8	13.9	14.9	16.4	15.1	16.8	17.0
Public transportation	25.5	12.9	24.8	25.0	21.0	15.0	22.0	21.8	5.0	27.9	25.5
With a public transportation disability	142	14	221	207	38	—	38	31	14	17	138

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.		Living in Bell County, worked								
	Coryell County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bell County	Killeen city	Central business district	Remainder	Temple city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bell County
Workers 16 years and over	6 141	3 840	63 871	63 059	9 013	1 478	7 535	22 091	5 996	16 095	31 955
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 090	3 063	41 874	41 397	4 469	788	3 681	11 528	3 700	7 828	25 400
Householder, wife present	2 186	2 184	25 554	25 188	2 939	589	2 350	8 442	2 823	5 619	13 807
Householder, no wife present	304	176	4 170	4 089	646	76	570	1 218	353	865	2 225
Other household member	503	491	4 421	4 391	884	123	761	1 838	510	1 328	1 669
In group quarters	97	212	7 729	7 729	—	—	—	30	14	16	7 699
Female	3 051	777	21 997	21 662	4 544	690	3 854	10 563	2 296	8 267	6 555
Householder, husband present	33	29	495	495	146	6	140	174	33	141	175
Householder, no husband present	514	141	4 397	4 363	766	73	693	2 253	448	1 805	1 344
Other household member	2 496	586	16 494	16 193	3 632	611	3 021	8 099	1 809	6 290	4 462
In group quarters	8	21	611	611	—	—	—	37	6	31	574
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	618	323	6 772	6 742	1 041	137	904	1 799	366	1 433	3 902
20 to 24 years	765	702	16 223	16 107	1 691	312	1 379	3 418	828	2 590	10 998
25 to 54 years	3 865	2 527	35 170	34 540	5 520	921	4 599	13 931	3 858	10 073	15 089
55 to 64 years	553	233	4 432	4 404	636	94	542	2 305	737	1 568	1 463
65 years and over	340	55	1 274	1 266	125	14	111	638	207	431	503
With one or more years of college	2 111	1 433	21 002	20 505	3 124	565	2 559	8 363	2 337	6 026	9 018
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 645	3 193	47 612	46 973	7 536	1 328	6 208	18 438	5 108	13 330	20 999
Black	346	382	11 172	11 029	896	83	813	2 324	572	1 752	7 809
Other races	150	265	5 087	5 057	581	67	514	1 329	316	1 013	3 147
Spanish origin ¹	162	284	6 243	6 221	732	102	630	2 044	528	1 516	3 445
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5 711	3 236	42 666	41 926	8 805	1 478	7 327	22 077	5 982	16 095	11 044
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 460	551	9 964	9 607	2 448	298	2 150	4 837	1 289	3 548	2 322
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 636	540	13 532	13 300	3 043	647	2 396	7 115	2 201	4 914	3 142
Technicians and related support occupations	146	87	1 418	1 377	142	27	115	1 007	151	856	228
Sales occupations	682	164	4 988	4 926	1 455	230	1 225	2 453	663	1 790	1 018
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	808	289	7 126	6 997	1 446	399	1 056	3 655	1 387	2 268	1 896
Service occupations	1 096	366	6 548	6 470	1 412	190	1 213	3 254	658	2 596	1 804
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	381	115	862	862	47	—	47	191	59	132	624
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	598	887	5 309	5 264	941	226	715	2 630	796	1 834	1 693
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	540	777	6 451	6 423	914	108	806	4 050	979	3 071	1 459
Construction	333	734	2 718	2 678	502	68	434	1 141	369	772	1 035
Manufacturing	317	513	6 038	6 030	270	62	208	4 583	1 065	3 518	1 177
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	249	403	2 649	2 584	926	264	672	1 262	760	502	396
Wholesale trade	113	106	1 342	1 331	133	30	103	1 022	152	870	176
Retail trade	1 079	339	8 548	8 469	2 621	347	2 274	3 966	962	3 004	1 882
Finance, insurance, and real estate	299	112	2 135	2 121	748	214	534	978	582	396	395
Business and repair services	238	84	1 553	1 536	459	100	359	561	228	333	516
Personal services	343	56	1 618	1 606	506	39	467	702	133	569	398
Professional and related services	1 769	459	11 361	10 961	2 165	187	1 978	6 724	1 007	5 717	2 072
Public administration	537	237	3 505	3 427	371	141	230	867	615	252	2 189
All other industries	434	193	1 199	1 183	104	36	68	271	109	162	808
Armed forces, at work	430	604	21 205	21 133	208	—	208	14	14	—	20 911
Private wage and salary workers	3 136	2 392	29 220	28 834	6 094	1 123	4 971	17 456	4 486	12 970	5 284
Federal government workers	704	782	25 948	25 789	268	6	362	1 680	403	1 277	23 741
State and local government workers	1 413	353	5 419	5 189	1 816	186	1 630	1 908	763	1 145	1 465
Self-employed workers	826	295	3 119	3 082	674	153	521	979	322	657	1 429
Unpaid family workers	62	18	165	165	61	10	51	68	22	46	36
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 580	507	8 925	8 796	2 158	258	1 900	3 579	837	2 742	3 059
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5 804	3 741	61 471	60 683	8 574	1 459	7 115	21 451	5 837	15 614	30 658
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 517	608	11 057	10 928	2 156	331	1 825	3 801	792	3 009	4 971
\$4,000 to \$5,999	770	318	8 671	8 587	1 124	170	954	2 134	482	1 652	5 329
\$6,000 to \$7,999	786	470	10 605	10 517	987	204	783	2 939	672	2 267	6 591
\$8,000 to \$9,999	660	395	8 168	8 080	1 044	153	891	2 715	725	1 990	4 321
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 090	811	11 501	11 314	1 690	294	1 396	4 598	1 490	3 108	5 026
\$15,000 to \$19,999	491	454	5 352	5 258	854	123	731	2 237	629	1 608	2 167
\$20,000 to \$24,999	241	297	2 883	2 816	327	84	243	1 287	425	862	1 202
\$25,000 to \$49,999	211	342	2 675	2 630	315	72	243	1 337	542	795	978
\$50,000 or more	38	46	559	553	77	28	49	403	80	323	73
Median	\$7 565	\$10 319	\$8 099	\$8 077	\$8 038	\$8 320	\$7 989	\$9 364	\$10 533	\$8 883	\$7 526
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	5 447	3 344	53 038	52 239	8 254	1 406	6 848	21 135	5 779	15 356	22 850
Drive alone	4 424	2 024	41 200	40 601	6 903	1 195	5 708	17 146	4 897	12 249	16 552
Carpool	1 023	1 320	11 838	11 638	1 351	211	1 140	3 989	882	3 107	6 298
Public transportation	14	43	454	454	37	6	31	19	5	14	398
Bus or streetcar	—	36	351	351	21	—	21	8	—	8	322
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	227	359	7 716	7 716	350	40	310	431	119	312	6 935
Other means	104	94	1 733	1 720	156	26	130	410	83	327	1 154
Worked at home	349	—	930	930	216	—	216	96	10	86	618
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.31	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.13	1.19
Mean travel time to work	14.4	39.6	15.0	14.9	13.6	13.1	13.6	15.8	14.9	16.2	14.6
Car, truck, or van	14.7	42.9	16.0	15.9	13.6	12.8	13.8	15.9	14.9	16.3	16.6
Public transportation	12.9	20.0	26.2	26.2	19.6	15.0	20.5	21.8	5.0	27.9	27.0
With a public transportation disability	14	4	145	139	32	—	32	31	14	17	76

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Bell County, worked—Con.		Living in Killeen city, worked									
Coryell County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bell County	Killeen city	Central business district	Remainder	Temple city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bell County	
Workers 16 years and over	812	2 346	18 606	18 148	6 379	1 026	5 353	615	116	499	11 154
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	477	1 906	12 479	12 213	3 157	570	2 587	260	81	179	8 796
Householder, wife present	366	1 423	8 754	8 587	1 965	402	1 563	150	61	89	6 472
Householder, no wife present	81	142	2 072	1 997	510	60	450	21	—	21	1 466
Other household member	30	323	1 653	1 629	682	108	574	89	20	69	858
In group quarters	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	335	440	6 127	5 935	3 222	456	2 766	355	35	320	2 358
Householder, husband present	—	27	208	208	129	—	129	—	—	—	79
Householder, no husband present	34	99	1 315	1 281	620	52	568	29	7	22	632
Other household member	301	314	4 604	4 446	2 473	404	2 069	326	28	298	1 647
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	30	139	1 685	1 661	722	101	621	52	12	40	887
20 to 24 years	116	454	5 822	5 727	1 319	248	1 071	130	8	122	4 278
25 to 54 years	630	1 587	10 111	9 785	3 804	594	3 210	425	96	329	5 556
55 to 64 years	28	149	843	830	428	69	359	8	—	8	394
65 years and over	8	17	145	145	106	14	92	—	—	—	39
With one or more years of college	497	1 035	6 343	6 072	2 194	395	1 799	249	34	215	3 629
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	639	1 961	12 506	12 181	5 161	904	4 257	357	79	278	6 663
Black	143	213	4 229	4 115	736	58	678	136	23	113	3 243
Other races	30	172	1 871	1 852	482	64	418	122	14	108	1 248
Spanish origin ¹	22	218	2 077	2 055	574	74	500	93	25	68	1 388
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	740	2 064	10 205	9 806	6 177	1 026	5 151	615	116	499	3 014
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	357	381	2 542	2 372	1 706	212	1 494	74	—	74	592
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	232	348	3 412	3 277	2 096	411	1 685	160	58	102	1 021
Technicians and related support occupations	41	47	231	221	93	27	66	19	6	13	109
Sales occupations	62	121	1 419	1 374	1 037	162	875	42	16	26	295
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	129	180	1 762	1 682	966	222	744	99	36	63	617
Service occupations	78	206	1 737	1 673	1 050	137	913	69	—	69	554
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	54	70	70	47	—	47	10	—	10	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	613	1 199	1 176	626	177	449	47	22	25	503
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28	462	1 245	1 238	652	89	563	255	36	219	331
Construction	40	515	499	483	282	49	233	21	15	6	180
Manufacturing	8	207	596	588	181	25	156	267	31	236	140
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	65	351	775	745	624	155	469	16	16	—	105
Wholesale trade	11	71	145	134	97	13	84	25	17	8	12
Retail trade	79	234	2 657	2 604	1 851	274	1 577	76	23	53	677
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	75	607	598	516	147	369	14	14	—	68
Business and repair services	17	49	529	523	334	65	269	7	—	7	182
Personal services	12	42	514	514	430	39	391	10	—	10	74
Professional and related services	400	271	2 474	2 256	1 516	135	1 381	179	—	179	561
Public administration	78	131	1 268	1 220	291	108	183	—	—	—	929
All other industries	16	118	141	141	55	16	39	—	—	—	86
Armed forces, at work	72	282	8 401	8 342	202	—	202	—	—	—	8 140
Private wage and salary workers	386	1 521	6 034	5 829	4 243	800	3 443	544	100	444	1 042
Federal government workers	159	410	10 322	10 196	311	—	311	59	16	43	9 826
State and local government workers	230	185	1 647	1 520	1 267	121	1 147	12	—	12	241
Self-employed workers	37	218	548	548	509	106	403	—	—	—	39
Unpaid family workers	—	12	55	55	49	—	49	—	—	—	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	129	318	2 431	2 350	1 581	168	1 413	42	—	42	727
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	788	2 271	17 968	17 528	6 039	1 007	5 032	608	116	492	10 881
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	129	305	2 767	2 686	1 517	218	1 299	159	12	147	1 010
\$4,000 to \$5,999	84	169	2 765	2 715	881	120	761	40	—	40	1 794
\$6,000 to \$7,999	88	268	3 418	3 350	717	155	562	126	12	114	2 507
\$8,000 to \$9,999	88	221	2 799	2 734	799	110	689	87	20	67	1 848
\$10,000 to \$14,999	187	533	3 516	3 432	1 174	198	976	102	32	70	2 156
\$15,000 to \$19,999	94	294	1 542	1 496	530	89	441	56	32	24	910
\$20,000 to \$24,999	67	205	662	628	185	47	138	25	8	17	418
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45	242	434	422	194	50	144	5	—	5	223
\$50,000 or more	6	34	65	65	42	20	22	8	—	8	15
Median	\$10 081	\$11 158	\$8 024	\$8 010	\$7 734	\$8 191	\$7 623	\$7 667	\$11 609	\$7 035	\$8 140
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	799	2 109	16 813	16 368	5 671	973	4 698	593	104	489	10 104
Drive alone	599	1 299	12 654	12 295	4 740	840	3 359	359	88	271	7 196
Carpool	200	810	4 159	4 073	931	133	798	234	16	218	2 908
Public transportation	—	15	375	375	37	6	31	—	—	—	338
Bus or streetcar	—	8	303	303	21	—	21	—	—	—	282
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	168	636	636	328	36	292	—	—	—	308
Other means	13	54	566	553	127	11	116	22	12	10	404
Worked at home	—	—	216	216	216	—	216	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.30	1.16	1.16	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.32	1.09	1.39	1.19
Mean travel time to work	24.7	44.2	15.9	15.8	11.7	10.9	11.8	36.8	32.9	37.7	16.9
Car, truck, or van	24.8	46.7	15.5	15.4	11.6	10.4	11.9	36.7	32.1	37.6	16.3
Public transportation	—	29.0	26.1	26.1	19.6	15.0	20.5	—	—	—	26.8
With a public transportation disability	6	4	56	50	32	—	32	—	—	—	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Killeen city, worked— Con.		Living in Temple city, worked								
Coryell County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bell County	Killeen city	Central business district	Remainder	Temple city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bell County
458	437	16 021	15 911	173	56	117	14 624	4 110	10 514	1 114
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
266	371	8 582	8 506	135	25	110	7 591	2 497	5 094	780
167	223	6 218	6 148	98	17	81	5 446	1 831	3 615	604
75	58	1 050	1 044	30	8	22	925	300	625	89
24	90	1 284	1 284	7	—	7	1 190	352	838	87
—	—	30	30	—	—	—	30	14	16	—
192	66	7 439	7 405	38	31	7	7 033	1 613	5 420	334
—	6	142	142	—	—	—	121	31	90	21
34	17	1 969	1 969	18	18	—	1 879	402	1 477	72
158	43	5 296	5 262	20	13	7	5 001	1 174	3 827	241
—	—	32	32	—	—	—	32	6	26	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
24	27	1 286	1 286	6	6	—	1 238	294	944	42
95	108	2 373	2 364	29	13	16	2 190	611	1 579	145
326	287	9 837	9 743	82	18	64	8 917	2 493	6 424	744
13	15	2 008	2 008	56	19	37	1 782	556	1 226	170
—	—	517	510	—	—	—	497	156	341	13
271	239	6 522	6 433	65	25	40	5 912	1 716	4 196	456
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
325	292	12 969	12 866	149	56	93	11 792	3 381	8 411	925
114	92	2 083	2 076	8	—	8	1 971	493	1 478	97
19	53	969	969	16	—	16	861	236	625	92
22	38	1 442	1 442	10	—	10	1 332	362	970	100
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
399	341	15 871	15 768	173	56	117	14 624	4 110	10 514	971
170	91	3 986	3 907	51	17	34	3 553	971	2 582	303
135	65	5 100	5 076	62	26	36	4 807	1 561	3 246	207
10	23	660	643	22	—	22	587	93	494	34
45	7	1 873	1 873	14	—	14	1 802	497	1 305	57
80	35	2 567	2 560	26	26	—	2 418	971	1 447	116
64	67	2 437	2 437	7	7	—	2 339	484	1 855	91
—	—	111	111	—	—	—	94	28	66	17
23	48	1 659	1 659	12	6	6	1 472	420	1 052	175
7	70	2 578	2 578	41	—	41	2 359	646	1 713	178
16	45	835	835	34	—	34	832	188	444	169
8	7	2 968	2 968	5	—	5	2 766	643	2 123	197
30	72	898	885	34	11	23	804	530	274	47
11	18	565	565	7	—	7	527	69	458	31
53	53	2 855	2 848	18	—	18	2 759	697	2 062	71
9	22	839	839	21	13	8	775	446	329	43
6	—	433	424	8	8	—	401	191	210	15
—	17	609	609	9	—	9	584	123	461	16
218	34	4 954	4 900	32	19	13	4 676	715	3 961	192
48	58	725	705	5	5	—	547	432	115	153
—	15	190	190	—	—	—	153	76	77	37
59	96	150	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	143
205	230	12 089	12 067	144	40	104	11 351	3 004	8 347	572
126	155	1 456	1 435	6	6	—	1 142	271	871	287
127	37	1 553	1 500	17	10	7	1 321	559	762	162
—	15	865	851	6	—	6	752	256	496	93
—	—	58	58	—	—	—	58	20	38	—
81	93	2 716	2 700	7	7	—	2 562	608	1 954	131
EARNINGS IN 1979										
440	417	15 545	15 435	167	56	111	14 154	3 984	10 170	1 114
81	68	2 722	2 715	8	—	8	2 536	600	1 936	171
50	36	1 454	1 454	14	7	7	1 390	301	1 089	50
68	61	2 049	2 049	6	6	—	1 927	467	1 460	116
65	46	1 977	1 977	32	5	27	1 766	479	1 287	179
84	85	3 462	3 419	60	26	34	3 066	1 072	1 994	293
46	71	1 606	1 574	29	6	23	1 415	343	1 072	130
34	38	917	903	12	6	6	813	247	566	78
12	12	1 038	1 024	6	—	6	933	402	531	85
—	—	320	320	—	—	—	308	73	235	12
\$8 646	\$9 891	\$9 566	\$9 517	\$11 300	\$11 134	\$11 389	\$9 386	\$10 418	\$8 932	\$10 437
JOURNEY TO WORK										
445	355	15 107	14 997	173	56	117	13 751	3 917	9 834	1 073
359	191	12 653	12 566	140	51	89	11 613	3 438	8 175	813
86	164	2 454	2 431	33	5	28	2 138	479	1 659	260
—	15	11	11	—	—	—	11	5	6	—
—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	59	427	427	—	—	—	421	111	310	6
13	8	380	380	—	—	—	345	67	278	35
—	—	96	96	—	—	—	96	10	86	—
1.11	1.38	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.05	1.14	1.09	1.07	1.10	1.16
19.4	47.0	13.3	13.0	34.1	27.0	37.6	11.9	12.2	11.8	24.4
19.5	51.2	13.4	13.2	34.1	27.0	37.6	12.0	12.2	11.9	24.4
—	29.0	5.0	5.0	—	—	—	5.0	5.0	5.0	—
6	—	11	11	—	—	—	11	—	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work		Living inside SMSA—Con.									
		Living in Temple city, worked— Con.		Living in Remainder of Bell County, worked							
		Coryell County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bell County	Killeen city	Central business district	Remainder	Temple city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	110	657	29 244	29 000	2 461	396	2 065	6 852	1 770	5 082	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	76	552	20 813	20 678	1 177	193	984	3 677	1 122	2 555	
Householder, wife present	70	406	10 582	10 453	876	170	706	2 846	931	1 915	
Householder, no wife present	6	37	1 048	1 048	106	8	98	272	53	219	
Other household member	—	109	1 484	1 478	195	15	180	559	138	421	
In group quarters	—	—	7 699	7 699	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	34	105	8 431	8 322	1 284	203	1 081	3 175	648	2 527	
Householder, husband present	—	—	145	145	17	6	11	53	2	51	
Householder, no husband present	—	49	1 113	1 113	128	3	125	345	39	306	
Other household member	34	56	6 594	6 485	1 139	194	945	2 772	607	2 165	
In group quarters	—	—	579	579	—	—	—	5	—	5	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	31	3 801	3 795	313	30	283	509	60	449	
20 to 24 years	9	117	8 028	8 016	343	51	292	1 098	209	889	
25 to 54 years	94	442	15 222	15 012	1 634	309	1 325	4 589	1 269	3 320	
55 to 64 years	—	59	1 581	1 566	152	6	146	515	181	334	
65 years and over	7	8	612	611	19	—	19	141	51	90	
With one or more years of college	89	323	8 137	8 000	865	145	720	2 202	587	1 615	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	103	562	22 137	21 926	2 226	368	1 858	6 289	1 648	4 641	
Black	7	69	4 860	4 838	152	25	127	217	56	161	
Other races	—	26	2 247	2 236	83	3	80	346	66	280	
Spanish origin ¹	—	51	2 724	2 724	148	28	120	619	141	478	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	103	630	16 590	16 352	2 455	396	2 059	6 838	1 756	5 082	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	79	139	3 436	3 328	691	69	622	1 210	318	892	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24	109	5 020	4 947	885	210	675	2 148	582	1 566	
Technicians and related support occupations	17	13	527	513	27	—	27	401	52	349	
Sales occupations	—	53	1 696	1 679	404	68	336	609	150	459	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	43	2 797	2 755	454	142	312	1 138	380	758	
Service occupations	—	40	2 374	2 360	355	55	300	846	174	672	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	27	681	681	—	—	—	87	31	56	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	210	2 451	2 429	303	43	260	1 111	354	757	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	105	2 628	2 607	221	19	202	1 436	297	1 139	
Construction	—	165	1 384	1 360	186	19	167	488	166	322	
Manufacturing	—	53	2 474	2 474	84	37	47	1 550	391	1 159	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13	105	976	954	268	88	180	442	214	228	
Wholesale trade	—	11	632	632	29	17	12	470	66	404	
Retail trade	7	32	3 036	3 017	752	73	679	1 131	242	889	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	24	689	684	211	54	157	189	122	67	
Business and repair services	9	30	591	589	117	27	90	153	37	116	
Personal services	—	16	495	483	67	—	67	108	10	98	
Professional and related services	54	107	3 933	3 805	617	33	584	1 869	292	1 577	
Public administration	20	43	1 512	1 502	75	28	47	320	183	137	
All other industries	—	44	868	852	49	20	29	118	33	85	
Armed forces, at work	7	27	12 654	12 648	6	—	6	14	14	—	
Private wage and salary workers	22	459	11 097	10 938	1 707	283	1 424	5 561	1 382	4 179	
Federal government workers	21	83	14 170	14 158	51	—	51	479	116	363	
State and local government workers	53	63	2 219	2 169	532	56	476	575	204	371	
Self-employed workers	14	52	1 706	1 683	159	47	112	227	66	161	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	52	52	12	10	2	10	2	8	
At work 1 to 34 hours	16	84	3 778	3 746	570	83	487	975	229	746	
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	110	649	27 958	27 720	2 368	396	1 972	6 689	1 737	4 952	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7	104	5 568	5 527	631	113	518	1 106	180	926	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	41	4 452	4 418	229	43	186	704	181	523	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	48	5 138	5 118	264	43	221	886	193	693	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	41	3 392	3 369	213	38	175	862	226	636	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43	168	4 523	4 463	456	70	386	1 430	386	1 044	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	32	88	2 204	2 188	295	28	267	766	254	512	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	65	1 304	1 285	130	31	99	449	170	279	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	80	1 203	1 184	115	22	93	399	140	259	
\$50,000 or more	—	14	174	168	35	8	27	87	7	80	
Median	\$15 501	\$12 119	\$7 541	\$7 530	\$8 563	\$7 953	\$8 697	\$9 505	\$10 792	\$9 050	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	110	645	21 118	20 874	2 410	377	2 033	6 791	1 758	5 033	
Drive alone	87	406	15 893	15 740	2 023	304	1 719	5 174	1 371	3 803	
Carpool	23	239	5 225	5 134	387	73	314	1 617	387	1 230	
Public transportation	—	—	68	68	—	—	—	8	—	8	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	48	48	—	—	—	8	—	8	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	12	6 653	6 653	22	4	18	10	8	2	
Other means	—	—	787	787	29	15	14	43	4	39	
Worked at home	—	—	618	618	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.30	1.17	1.16	1.09	1.12	1.09	1.15	1.14	1.16	
Mean travel time to work	minutes ..	44.5	42.7	15.4	15.3	16.8	16.8	22.2	19.9	22.9	
Car, truck, or van	minutes ..	44.5	43.3	18.2	18.2	16.9	16.8	22.0	20.0	22.7	
Public transportation	minutes ..	—	—	30.3	30.3	—	—	45.0	—	45.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	78	78	—	—	—	20	14	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	15 824	135	983	20 039	17 426	553	85	468	183	12
Householder, wife present	6 731	129	794	7 509	5 689	396	77	319	129	5
Householder, no wife present	670	—	47	828	605	36	8	28	13	—
Other household member	724	6	124	1 011	538	108	—	108	41	7
In group quarters	7 699	—	18	10 691	10 594	13	—	13	—	—
Female	3 863	109	269	5 605	2 889	628	88	540	166	25
Householder, husband present	75	—	21	98	65	8	—	8	7	—
Householder, no husband present	640	—	33	885	405	90	12	78	26	6
Other household member	2 574	109	215	3 875	1 680	530	76	454	133	19
In group quarters	574	—	—	747	739	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 973	6	81	4 556	3 968	111	—	111	30	12
20 to 24 years	6 575	12	229	9 063	8 414	305	37	268	32	8
25 to 54 years	8 789	210	858	10 944	7 709	711	130	581	274	17
55 to 64 years	899	15	75	741	216	54	6	48	13	—
65 years and over	451	1	9	340	8	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	4 933	137	473	5 933	4 319	418	51	367	132	14

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	13 411	211	1 107	16 867	11 861	1 025	149	876	276	37
Black	4 469	22	52	6 675	6 472	71	7	64	24	—
Other races	1 807	11	93	2 102	1 982	85	17	68	49	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 957	—	129	2 092	1 952	61	—	61	38	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	7 059	238	1 093	8 477	3 506	1 163	173	990	349	37
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 427	108	151	1 592	489	155	12	143	47	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 914	73	174	2 727	1 323	495	91	404	97	13
Technicians and related support occupations	85	14	11	182	77	25	—	25	13	—
Sales occupations	666	17	61	1 110	490	247	13	234	30	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 163	42	102	1 435	756	223	78	145	54	6
Service occupations	1 159	14	99	1 612	594	172	9	163	44	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	594	—	27	388	7	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 015	22	355	1 076	523	171	33	138	41	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	950	21	287	1 082	570	170	28	142	120	5
Construction	686	24	305	585	292	111	15	96	41	—
Manufacturing	840	—	147	605	296	56	14	42	125	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	244	22	174	440	256	185	50	135	15	6
Wholesale trade	133	—	42	147	45	20	—	20	12	—
Retail trade	1 134	19	149	1 884	884	389	19	370	34	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	284	5	29	363	78	54	7	47	—	—
Business and repair services	319	2	19	423	202	58	30	28	20	8
Personal services	308	12	9	438	107	35	6	29	13	—
Professional and related services	1 319	128	130	1 938	569	188	20	168	89	11
Public administration	1 107	10	30	1 165	706	27	5	22	—	—
All other industries	685	16	59	489	71	40	7	33	—	—
Armed forces, at work	12 628	6	159	17 167	16 809	18	—	18	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 670	159	632	4 838	2 088	1 009	149	860	330	37
Federal government workers	13 628	12	172	18 516	17 971	54	—	54	8	—
State and local government workers	1 062	50	85	1 339	156	76	18	58	—	—
Self-employed workers	1 297	23	151	871	82	35	6	29	11	—
Unpaid family workers	30	—	12	80	18	7	—	7	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 201	32	141	2 871	1 420	251	7	244	32	18

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	18 663	238	1 205	24 614	19 598	1 152	173	979	336	30
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 790	41	133	5 557	4 169	395	31	364	33	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 485	34	92	4 578	3 892	79	7	72	39	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 968	20	159	5 696	4 998	180	22	158	114	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 294	23	134	2 695	2 123	162	55	107	29	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 577	60	280	3 736	2 833	235	46	189	83	6
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 127	16	135	1 270	873	44	5	39	5	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	706	19	102	605	431	26	—	26	12	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	670	19	150	395	229	29	7	22	15	—
\$50,000 or more	46	6	20	82	50	2	—	2	6	—
Median	\$7 037	\$10 049	\$11 070	\$6 763	\$6 695	\$7 133	\$8 964	\$6 677	\$7 684	\$7 250

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 637	244	1 109	16 552	11 904	1 157	173	984	337	30
Drive alone	8 543	153	702	10 968	7 143	855	151	704	178	25
Carpool	3 130	91	407	5 584	4 761	302	22	280	159	5
Public transportation	60	—	—	136	122	6	—	6	—	—
Bus or streetcar	40	—	—	89	69	6	—	6	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 621	—	97	7 898	7 671	13	—	13	—	—
Other means	715	—	46	709	618	5	—	5	12	7
Worked at home	618	—	—	349	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.27	1.28	1.26	1.33	1.18	1.10	1.19	1.37	1.09
Mean travel time to work	12.6	25.6	44.0	14.1	14.4	22.8	23.3	22.7	44.1	33.5
Car, truck, or van	16.2	25.6	47.2	17.3	19.1	22.9	23.3	22.8	44.6	39.0
Public transportation	28.3	—	—	20.0	20.8	30.0	—	30.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	58	—	4	76	68	6	—	6	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Coryell County, worked—Con.									
	Remainder	Remainder of Bell County	Coryell County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bell County	Killeen city	Temple city	Remainder of Bell County	Coryell County
Workers 16 years and over	312	18 785	5 329	1 494	4 835	4 186	464	1 384	2 338	649
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	171	16 690	2 613	1 157	3 583	3 188	382	923	1 883	395
Householder, wife present	124	5 164	1 820	761	2 477	2 155	273	674	1 208	322
Householder, no wife present	13	556	223	34	313	288	42	74	172	25
Other household member	34	389	473	168	736	694	61	161	472	42
In group quarters	—	10 581	97	194	57	51	6	14	31	6
Female	141	2 095	2 716	3 37	1 252	998	82	461	455	254
Householder, husband present	7	50	33	2	23	11	—	4	7	12
Householder, no husband present	20	289	480	42	198	163	16	73	74	35
Other household member	114	1 017	2 195	272	1 021	814	66	384	364	207
In group quarters	—	739	8	21	10	10	—	—	10	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	18	3 827	588	184	273	252	27	62	163	21
20 to 24 years	24	8 077	649	248	782	751	61	203	487	31
25 to 34 years	257	6 724	3 235	940	3 325	2 761	63	962	1 464	564
35 to 44 years	13	149	525	84	382	358	32	135	191	24
45 years and over	—	8	332	38	73	64	9	22	33	9
With one or more years of college	118	3 769	1 614	398	1 521	1 202	98	397	707	319
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	239	10 560	5 006	1 232	3 957	3 404	383	1 220	1 801	553
Black	24	6 377	203	169	558	485	44	104	337	73
Other races	49	1 848	120	93	320	297	37	60	200	23
Spanish origin ¹	38	1 853	140	66	496	436	52	116	268	60
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	312	1 994	4 971	1 172	3 802	3 191	405	1 384	1 402	611
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39	287	1 103	170	725	553	73	203	277	172
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	84	731	1 404	192	909	763	63	371	329	146
Technicians and related support occupations	13	39	105	40	150	130	21	85	24	20
Sales occupations	23	213	620	43	290	214	37	103	74	76
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	48	479	679	109	469	419	5	183	231	50
Service occupations	33	378	1 018	160	351	302	60	69	173	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	7	381	61	126	68	—	—	68	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	311	553	274	803	689	101	270	318	114
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	115	280	512	315	888	816	108	471	237	72
Construction	41	140	293	219	443	393	84	176	133	50
Manufacturing	113	115	309	306	676	627	20	424	183	49
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9	56	184	52	368	352	66	169	117	16
Wholesale trade	12	13	102	35	134	134	—	96	38	—
Retail trade	34	461	1 000	105	550	424	94	160	170	126
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	24	285	37	120	67	—	58	9	53
Business and repair services	12	124	221	35	104	97	49	30	18	7
Personal services	13	59	331	14	80	65	19	5	41	15
Professional and related services	78	292	1 369	188	664	529	36	229	264	135
Public administration	—	679	459	106	527	437	25	37	375	90
All other industries	—	31	418	75	136	66	12	—	54	70
Armed forces, at work	—	16 791	358	322	1 033	995	59	—	936	38
Private wage and salary workers	293	749	2 750	871	2 521	2 186	347	1 180	659	335
Federal government workers	8	17 909	545	372	1 752	1 649	87	92	1 470	103
State and local government workers	—	80	1 183	168	339	211	9	67	135	128
Self-employed workers	11	36	789	77	220	137	21	42	74	83
Unpaid family workers	—	11	62	6	3	3	—	3	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	1 137	1 451	189	614	466	58	131	277	148
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	306	18 110	5 016	1 470	4 754	4 127	464	1 361	2 302	627
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	33	3 741	1 388	303	676	562	87	183	292	114
\$4,000 to \$5,999	39	3 774	686	149	466	386	20	136	230	80
\$6,000 to \$7,999	90	4 704	698	202	586	530	26	100	404	56
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29	1 932	572	174	482	418	67	122	229	64
\$10,000 to \$14,999	77	2 515	903	278	1 160	990	128	316	546	170
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5	824	397	160	656	572	78	244	250	84
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	393	174	92	369	349	29	134	186	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	185	166	100	334	295	29	123	143	39
\$50,000 or more	6	42	32	12	25	25	—	3	22	—
Median	\$7 800	\$6 655	\$7 244	\$8 931	\$10 463	\$10 554	\$10 822	\$11 681	\$9 965	\$9 984
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	307	10 410	4 648	1 235	4 403	3 756	447	1 353	1 956	647
Drive alone	153	6 110	3 825	725	2 818	2 420	285	849	1 286	398
Carpool	154	4 300	823	510	1 585	1 336	162	504	670	249
Public transportation	—	116	14	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	83	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	7 658	227	191	309	307	17	13	277	2
Other means	5	601	91	40	123	123	—	18	105	—
Worked at home	—	—	349	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.41	1.35	1.11	1.32	1.28	1.28	1.27	1.30	1.26	1.30
Mean travel time to work	45.4	13.4	12.7	32.3	34.1	34.9	45.6	37.3	31.3	29.3
Car, truck, or van	45.2	17.8	12.9	36.5	36.3	37.5	47.2	37.6	35.3	29.4
Public transportation	—	20.4	12.9	15.2	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	62	8	—	13	13	—	9	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA							Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Anderson County	Blount County	Knox County	Knoxville city	Remainder of Knox County	Union County		Total	Anderson County	Blount County	Knox County
Workers 16 years and over	202 200	27 643	30 760	139 492	73 284	66 208	4 305	12 823	201 805	34 254	22 238	143 650
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	117 576	16 134	18 719	79 950	40 221	39 729	2 773	8 068	117 849	21 975	13 367	81 380
Householder, wife present	80 970	11 925	13 891	53 071	23 653	29 418	2 083	4 851	83 316	17 245	10 099	55 220
Householder, no wife present	13 929	1 685	1 650	10 471	7 036	3 435	123	1 276	12 687	2 100	1 142	9 377
Other household member	21 268	2 524	3 098	15 079	8 280	6 799	567	1 742	20 839	2 592	2 046	15 894
In group quarters	1 409	—	80	1 329	1 252	77	—	199	1 007	38	80	889
Female	84 624	11 509	12 041	59 542	33 063	26 479	1 532	4 755	83 956	12 279	8 871	62 270
Householder, husband present	1 913	239	272	1 360	832	528	42	86	1 894	284	195	1 415
Householder, no husband present	19 921	2 674	2 587	14 481	10 653	3 828	179	986	19 342	2 713	1 860	14 701
Other household member	61 760	8 596	9 057	42 796	20 722	22 074	1 311	3 576	61 795	9 264	6 677	45 386
In group quarters	1 030	—	125	905	856	49	—	107	925	18	139	768
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	12 122	1 439	1 693	8 706	4 162	4 544	284	946	11 643	1 362	1 275	8 848
20 to 24 years	30 203	3 286	4 286	21 931	14 240	7 691	700	2 016	29 610	3 490	3 007	22 807
25 to 54 years	131 731	18 311	20 381	90 143	43 737	46 406	2 896	8 184	132 888	23 844	14 446	93 559
55 to 64 years	22 860	3 970	3 658	14 875	8 444	6 431	357	1 233	22 810	4 902	3 002	14 786
65 years and over	5 284	637	742	3 837	2 701	1 136	68	444	4 854	656	508	3 650
With one or more years of college	78 791	10 111	9 225	59 025	32 060	26 965	430	4 437	76 639	14 176	6 178	56 131
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	188 913	26 285	29 978	128 345	63 820	64 525	4 305	11 777	189 320	31 921	21 494	134 242
Black	11 699	993	645	10 061	8 741	1 320	—	948	11 063	1 975	653	8 435
Other races	1 588	365	137	1 086	723	363	—	98	1 422	358	91	973
Spanish origin ¹	1 103	136	177	778	540	238	12	111	1 120	189	90	804
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	201 893	27 643	30 667	139 288	73 189	66 099	4 295	12 750	201 535	34 241	22 168	143 465
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	47 027	6 468	5 610	34 581	17 672	16 909	368	2 537	45 987	8 577	3 888	33 307
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	63 091	8 172	8 504	45 715	24 054	21 661	700	3 883	62 511	10 179	5 585	46 456
Technicians and related support occupations	9 336	2 068	1 203	5 961	3 368	2 593	104	367	9 293	3 011	680	5 572
Sales occupations	21 891	2 167	2 956	16 591	8 135	8 456	177	1 876	20 834	1 988	2 156	16 563
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 864	3 937	4 345	23 163	12 551	10 612	419	1 640	32 384	5 180	2 749	24 321
Service occupations	25 551	3 259	3 872	17 981	11 318	6 663	439	1 858	24 899	3 549	2 859	18 276
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 317	240	629	1 267	459	808	181	231	2 157	264	532	1 239
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 812	4 357	4 927	16 677	7 632	9 045	851	1 845	27 327	6 175	3 787	17 101
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37 095	5 147	7 125	23 067	12 054	11 013	1 756	2 396	38 654	5 497	5 517	27 086
Construction	12 403	1 524	1 978	8 430	3 903	4 527	471	1 011	12 915	1 895	1 330	9 536
Manufacturing	39 266	6 307	7 979	23 513	11 206	12 307	1 467	2 033	40 922	8 979	6 978	24 552
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18 289	2 017	2 354	13 562	6 420	7 142	356	1 240	18 069	2 491	1 276	14 235
Wholesale trade	9 672	527	1 315	7 533	3 401	4 132	297	953	9 626	316	603	8 627
Retail trade	34 331	4 068	5 077	24 687	13 474	11 213	499	2 210	33 583	3 797	4 051	25 449
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 337	806	1 312	7 150	3 716	3 434	69	542	9 402	759	879	7 734
Business and repair services	12 497	4 243	1 012	7 126	3 155	3 971	116	787	12 278	6 532	672	5 036
Personal services	6 533	820	977	4 659	2 937	1 722	77	512	6 120	769	737	4 583
Professional and related services	44 187	4 858	6 154	32 644	19 774	12 870	531	2 485	43 116	5 304	3 937	33 612
Public administration	9 835	1 482	1 461	6 731	3 698	3 033	161	521	10 048	2 196	860	6 909
All other industries	5 543	991	1 048	3 253	1 505	1 748	251	456	5 456	1 203	845	3 192
Armed forces, at work	307	—	93	204	95	109	10	73	270	13	70	185
Private wage and salary workers	143 824	19 386	22 876	98 474	50 405	48 069	3 088	8 986	144 685	23 011	17 301	103 415
Federal government workers	16 178	3 883	1 679	10 330	5 057	5 273	286	889	16 495	6 886	699	8 801
State and local government workers	30 429	2 908	4 183	22 772	13 985	8 787	566	1 894	29 497	2 845	2 486	23 852
Self-employed workers	10 951	1 395	1 865	7 361	3 521	3 840	330	934	10 418	1 412	1 604	7 155
Unpaid family workers	818	71	157	555	316	239	35	120	710	100	148	427
At work 1 to 34 hours	40 873	4 909	5 518	29 580	17 708	11 872	866	2 772	39 364	4 934	4 249	29 666
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	197 098	26 933	29 914	136 100	71 393	64 707	4 151	12 048	197 164	33 567	21 577	140 448
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	36 483	4 584	4 875	26 246	15 285	10 961	778	2 630	34 887	4 517	3 719	26 198
\$4,000 to \$5,999	18 369	2 368	2 869	12 548	7 741	4 807	584	1 171	18 050	2 174	2 158	13 574
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23 050	2 498	3 806	16 011	9 319	6 692	735	1 347	22 956	2 315	2 599	17 701
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21 200	2 144	3 359	15 104	8 641	6 463	593	1 420	21 122	2 094	2 104	16 738
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39 095	5 574	5 544	27 224	14 243	12 981	753	2 125	41 075	7 376	3 919	29 515
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25 038	4 494	3 411	16 663	7 626	9 037	470	1 412	25 602	7 237	2 030	16 263
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 637	2 173	2 894	9 430	3 819	5 611	140	806	14 852	3 618	2 416	8 808
\$25,000 to \$39,999	16 442	2 808	2 845	10 729	3 806	6 923	60	974	15 890	3 921	2 452	9 471
\$50,000 or more	2 784	290	311	2 145	913	1 232	38	163	2 730	315	180	2 180
Median	\$9 948	\$11 240	\$10 028	\$9 754	\$8 776	\$10 949	\$7 941	\$9 234	\$10 122	\$13 460	\$10 178	\$9 524
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	186 288	26 365	29 075	126 682	63 713	62 969	4 166	11 795	186 752	32 844	20 855	131 514
Drive alone	138 715	18 403	22 753	95 104	47 767	47 337	2 455	9 029	137 733	20 498	17 197	98 959
Carpool	47 573	7 962	6 322	31 578	15 946	15 632	1 711	2 766	49 019	12 346	3 658	32 555
Public transportation	4 930	112	239	4 564	3 563	1 001	15	336	4 672	218	103	4 351
Bus or streetcar	4 724	64	221	4 424	3 423	1 001	15	326	4 476	180	85	4 211
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 724	622	743	5 315	4 537	778	44	533	6 192	534	649	4 965
Other means	1 536	233	222	1 077	632	445	4	159	1 467	347	150	966
Worked at home	2 722	311	481	1 854	839	1 015	76	—	2 722	311	481	1 854
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.22	1.14	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.33	1.15	1.18	1.30	1.11	1.16
Mean travel time to work	21.7	20.8	21.7	21.4	19.7	23.4	34.8	23.4	22.6	24.9	18.2	22.7
Car, truck, or van	21.8	21.0	21.9	21.5	19.6	23.4	35.2	23.6	22.8	25.0	18.5	22.9
Public transportation	33.2	39.2	36.3	33.0	32.7	34.0	10.0	31.3	33.6	47.5	49.6	32.5
With a public transportation disability	787	129	131	515	273	242	12	60	760	126	73	549

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	68 101	13 279	1 127
Householder, wife present	45 853	9 367	752
Householder, no wife present	8 226	1 151	68
Other household member	13 147	2 747	307
In group quarters	875	14	—
Female	51 635	10 635	536
Householder, husband present	1 178	237	—
Householder, no husband present	12 674	2 027	68
Other household member	37 072	8 314	468
In group quarters	711	57	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	7 438	1 410	158
20 to 24 years	19 363	3 444	306
25 to 54 years	77 361	16 198	1 039
55 to 64 years	12 304	2 482	120
65 years and over	3 270	380	40
With one or more years of college	47 330	8 801	154

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	110 947	23 295	1 663
Black	7 959	476	—
Other races	830	143	—
Spanish origin ¹	616	188	37

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	119 638	23 827	1 661
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27 892	5 415	215
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39 505	6 951	291
Technicians and related support occupations	4 774	798	30
Sales occupations	13 778	2 785	127
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 953	3 368	134
Service occupations	15 637	2 639	215
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 645	594	122
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 880	3 221	264
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22 079	5 007	554
Construction	7 392	2 144	154
Manufacturing	19 621	4 931	413
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 597	1 638	67
Wholesale trade	7 185	1 442	80
Retail trade	21 757	3 692	286
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 530	1 204	30
Business and repair services	4 251	785	38
Personal services	3 925	658	31
Professional and related services	27 929	5 683	263
Public administration	6 505	404	83
All other industries	1 946	1 246	216
Armed forces, at work	98	87	2
Private wage and salary workers	86 119	17 296	958
Federal government workers	8 251	550	109
State and local government workers	20 098	3 754	314
Self-employed workers	4 957	2 198	247
Unpaid family workers	311	116	35
At work 1 to 34 hours	24 734	4 932	515

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	117 107	23 341	1 572
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	21 472	4 726	453
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 318	2 256	144
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 914	2 787	341
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 066	2 672	186
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24 313	5 202	265
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 690	2 573	72
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 511	1 297	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 050	1 421	46
\$50,000 or more	1 773	407	55
Median	\$9 543	\$9 423	\$7 109

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	109 564	21 950	1 539
Drive alone	81 615	17 344	1 079
Carpool	27 949	4 606	460
Public transportation	4 212	139	—
Bus or streetcar	4 072	139	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—
Walked only	4 340	625	44
Other means	781	185	4
Worked at home	839	1 015	76
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.14	1.21
Mean travel time to work	23.0 minutes	21.2	22.1
Car, truck, or van	23.2 minutes	21.5	22.7
Public transportation	32.3 minutes	40.0	—
With a public transportation disability	479	70	12

Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA								
			Living in SMSA, worked								
Knoxville city	Remainder of Knox County	Union County	Inside SMSA	Anderson County	Blount County	Knox County	Knoxville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Knox County	
119 736	23 914	1 663	179 793	26 729	20 911	130 716	109 542	14 380	95 162	21 174	
68 101	13 279	1 127	101 973	16 435	12 282	72 279	60 944	8 072	52 872	11 335	
45 853	9 367	752	70 680	12 607	9 140	48 279	40 489	5 928	34 561	7 790	
8 226	1 151	68	11 821	1 815	1 067	8 871	7 820	1 057	6 763	1 051	
13 147	2 747	307	18 497	1 988	1 995	14 259	11 779	1 048	10 731	2 480	
875	14	—	975	25	80	870	856	39	817	14	
51 635	10 635	536	77 820	10 294	8 629	58 437	48 598	6 308	42 290	9 839	
1 178	237	—	1 785	231	195	1 359	1 144	23	1 121	215	
12 674	2 027	68	18 428	2 393	1 811	14 169	12 235	1 686	10 549	1 934	
37 072	8 314	468	56 684	7 654	6 484	42 141	34 508	4 565	29 943	7 633	
711	57	—	923	16	139	768	711	34	677	57	
7 438	1 410	158	10 842	1 069	1 263	8 387	7 070	464	6 606	1 317	
19 363	3 444	306	26 777	2 795	2 872	20 899	17 776	1 887	15 889	3 123	
77 361	16 198	1 039	116 846	18 402	13 408	84 093	69 956	9 771	60 185	14 137	
12 304	2 482	120	20 633	3 832	2 871	13 810	11 572	1 794	9 778	2 238	
3 270	380	40	4 695	631	497	3 527	3 168	464	2 704	359	
47 330	8 801	154	70 024	11 719	5 919	52 241	44 144	7 652	36 492	8 097	
110 947	23 295	1 663	168 023	24 790	20 167	121 629	101 018	13 436	87 582	20 611	
7 959	476	—	10 394	1 599	653	8 142	7 722	876	6 846	420	
830	143	—	1 376	340	91	945	802	68	734	143	
616	188	37	947	106	85	744	573	47	526	171	
119 638	23 827	1 661	179 618	26 729	20 877	130 577	109 450	14 380	95 070	21 127	
27 892	5 415	215	42 168	7 305	3 731	30 921	25 877	4 828	21 049	5 044	
39 505	6 951	291	57 008	8 306	5 411	43 046	36 797	6 182	30 615	6 249	
4 774	798	30	8 297	2 482	652	5 133	4 411	826	3 585	722	
13 778	2 785	127	19 326	1 708	2 094	15 422	12 878	1 091	11 787	2 544	
20 953	3 368	134	29 385	4 116	2 665	22 491	19 508	4 265	15 243	2 983	
15 637	2 639	215	23 201	2 919	2 795	17 277	14 835	947	13 888	2 442	
645	594	122	1 945	206	518	1 099	569	29	540	530	
13 880	3 221	264	22 409	4 044	3 427	14 744	12 076	1 119	10 957	2 668	
22 079	5 007	554	32 887	3 949	4 995	23 490	19 296	1 275	18 021	4 194	
7 392	2 144	154	10 210	1 156	1 142	7 775	5 949	283	5 666	1 826	
19 621	4 931	413	34 985	6 572	6 313	21 807	17 598	1 410	16 188	4 209	
12 597	1 638	67	15 736	1 934	1 197	12 538	11 163	3 757	7 406	1 375	
7 185	1 442	80	8 415	279	558	7 498	6 254	308	5 946	1 244	
21 757	3 692	286	31 353	3 185	3 953	23 961	20 579	1 986	18 593	3 382	
6 530	1 204	30	8 728	627	848	7 223	6 087	2 013	4 074	1 136	
4 251	785	38	10 299	5 125	638	4 498	3 812	368	3 444	686	
3 925	658	31	5 863	698	724	4 410	3 804	193	3 611	606	
27 929	5 683	263	40 459	4 513	3 854	31 833	26 519	1 667	24 852	5 314	
6 505	404	83	9 017	1 772	856	6 311	5 568	2 214	3 754	343	
1 946	1 246	216	4 553	868	794	2 723	1 717	181	1 536	1 006	
98	87	2	175	—	34	139	92	—	92	47	
86 119	17 296	958	128 082	17 945	16 081	93 298	78 214	7 792	70 422	15 084	
8 251	550	109	13 636	4 947	635	7 945	7 484	4 099	3 385	461	
20 098	3 754	314	27 774	2 515	2 471	22 483	18 977	2 093	16 884	3 506	
4 957	2 198	247	9 641	1 238	1 584	6 589	4 562	376	4 186	2 027	
311	116	35	660	84	140	401	305	20	285	96	
24 734	4 932	515	36 654	4 154	4 135	27 907	23 358	1 989	21 369	4 549	
117 107	23 341	1 572	175 578	26 140	20 285	127 807	107 144	14 120	93 024	20 663	
21 472	4 726	453	32 648	3 830	3 631	24 791	20 328	1 765	18 563	4 463	
11 318	2 256	144	16 606	1 825	2 089	12 562	10 500	1 087	9 413	2 062	
14 914	2 787	341	20 897	1 885	2 500	16 234	13 780	1 803	11 977	2 454	
14 066	2 672	186	19 132	1 604	2 032	15 333	12 989	1 554	11 435	2 344	
24 313	5 202	265	35 389	5 474	3 685	25 990	21 553	2 450	19 103	4 437	
13 690	2 573	72	21 709	5 360	1 840	14 456	12 289	1 847	10 442	2 167	
7 511	1 297	10	12 617	2 787	2 093	7 727	6 701	1 293	5 408	1 026	
8 050	1 421	46	14 113	3 126	2 241	8 700	7 389	2 056	5 333	1 311	
17 773	407	55	2 467	249	174	2 615	1 515	265	350	399	
\$9 543	\$9 423	\$7 109	\$9 844	\$13 152	\$9 892	\$9 346	\$9 380	\$11 326	\$9 147	\$9 154	
109 564	21 950	1 539	165 415	25 462	19 595	119 045	99 750	12 424	87 326	19 295	
81 615	17 344	1 079	124 955	16 602	16 404	90 963	75 428	8 049	67 379	15 535	
27 949	4 606	460	40 460	8 860	3 191	28 082	24 322	4 375	19 947	3 760	
4 212	139	—	4 438	155	47	4 236	4 101	1 527	2 574	135	
4 072	139	—	4 242	117	29	4 096	3 961	1 482	2 479	135	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4 340	625	44	5 948	534	649	4 721	4 148	322	3 826	573	
781	185	4	1 270	267	139	860	704	107	597	156	
839	1 015	76	2 722	311	481	1 854	839	—	839	1 015	
1.17	1.14	1.21	1.16	1.27	1.10	1.15	1.16	1.26	1.14	1.12	
23.0	21.2	22.1	20.6	21.7	16.7	21.0	21.3	23.3	21.0	19.5	
23.2	21.5	22.7	20.7	21.9	17.0	21.0	21.3	22.9	21.1	19.7	
32.3	40.0	—	32.8	42.6	28.7	32.5	32.2	28.4	34.5	40.0	
479	70	12	710	119	73	506	436	93	343	70	

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	977	7 535	13 117	10 598	38	2 452	1 931	329	1 602	521	29	1 953
Householder, wife present	654	5 439	9 783	7 917	38	1 799	1 419	241	1 178	380	29	1 503
Householder, no wife present	68	832	1 239	1 095	—	144	128	35	93	16	—	279
Other household member	255	1 029	2 095	1 586	—	509	384	53	331	125	—	171
In group quarters	—	235	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	460	2 049	10 153	8 616	—	1 537	1 075	171	904	462	—	642
Householder, husband present	—	42	182	154	—	28	28	4	24	—	—	42
Householder, no husband present	55	507	2 367	1 907	—	460	325	66	259	135	—	191
Other household member	405	1 500	7 604	6 555	—	1 049	722	101	621	327	—	409
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	123	334	1 266	997	—	269	222	40	182	47	—	60
20 to 24 years	211	1 410	2 728	2 097	—	631	447	67	380	184	—	244
25 to 54 years	943	6 701	15 240	12 579	34	2 604	1 879	247	1 632	725	23	1 906
55 to 64 years	120	994	3 434	2 970	4	454	434	146	288	20	6	375
65 years and over	40	145	602	571	—	31	24	—	24	7	—	10
With one or more years of college	145	4 330	8 554	7 376	11	1 144	900	252	648	244	23	973

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 437	9 113	22 084	18 141	38	3 876	2 941	480	2 461	935	29	2 506
Black	—	357	885	806	—	79	46	20	26	33	—	45
Other races	—	114	301	267	—	34	19	—	19	15	—	44
Spanish origin ¹	12	45	109	87	—	22	22	22	—	—	—	18

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 435	9 525	23 270	19 214	38	3 989	3 006	500	2 506	983	29	2 595
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	211	2 322	5 539	4 931	5	591	458	115	343	133	12	597
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	245	2 200	7 143	6 170	—	962	789	172	617	173	11	547
Technicians and related support occupations	30	672	1 761	1 591	—	170	134	26	108	36	—	235
Sales occupations	102	689	1 913	1 500	—	402	326	52	274	76	11	83
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	113	839	3 469	3 079	—	390	329	94	235	61	—	229
Service occupations	210	492	2 969	2 521	—	446	365	40	325	83	—	158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	122	141	214	190	—	24	7	7	—	17	—	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	194	2 558	3 242	2 308	18	916	724	134	590	192	—	744
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	453	1 812	4 163	3 094	15	1 048	663	32	631	385	6	527
Construction	137	1 182	1 177	660	23	494	416	32	384	78	—	196
Manufacturing	293	2 248	5 208	4 246	10	946	575	16	559	371	6	710
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	67	1 313	1 609	1 170	—	439	379	180	199	60	—	294
Wholesale trade	80	304	477	227	—	250	175	—	175	75	—	—
Retail trade	254	768	3 650	2 881	—	758	609	126	483	149	11	171
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	67	727	599	—	128	110	29	81	18	—	5
Business and repair services	38	1 411	3 269	3 089	—	180	135	16	119	45	—	661
Personal services	31	158	722	667	—	55	48	6	42	7	—	37
Professional and related services	259	1 243	4 303	3 759	—	532	410	37	373	122	12	256
Public administration	78	297	1 322	1 202	5	115	101	58	43	14	—	90
All other industries	168	534	806	714	—	92	48	—	48	44	—	175
Armed forces, at work	2	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	758	6 756	16 246	13 024	33	3 172	2 357	251	2 106	815	17	1 821
Federal government workers	109	1 653	3 204	2 851	—	353	342	226	116	11	—	521
State and local government workers	305	761	2 514	2 175	5	322	239	23	216	83	12	203
Self-employed workers	230	376	1 235	1 093	—	142	68	—	68	74	—	50
Unpaid family workers	35	38	71	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	458	1 447	4 271	3 639	11	610	456	48	408	154	11	291

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 346	9 472	22 709	18 668	38	3 974	2 991	500	2 491	983	29	2 546
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	396	1 205	3 955	3 379	—	576	408	38	370	168	—	241
\$4,000 to \$5,999	130	592	2 059	1 607	—	452	314	86	228	138	—	171
\$6,000 to \$7,999	278	806	2 066	1 677	—	389	269	20	249	120	—	235
\$8,000 to \$9,999	163	648	1 859	1 304	15	529	392	37	355	137	11	113
\$10,000 to \$14,999	240	1 581	4 877	3 850	—	1 015	817	107	710	198	12	366
\$15,000 to \$19,999	53	1 917	3 613	3 061	17	529	404	62	342	125	6	681
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	1 214	1 797	1 566	—	231	205	82	123	26	—	277
\$25,000 to \$49,999	46	1 355	2 242	2 020	6	216	165	68	97	51	—	447
\$50,000 or more	30	154	241	204	—	37	17	—	17	20	—	15
Median	\$7 058	\$14 581	\$11 041	\$11 323	\$15 626	\$10 120	\$10 423	\$12 736	\$10 175	\$8 956	\$10 831	\$15 740

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 313	9 078	22 133	18 110	38	3 956	2 973	471	2 502	983	29	2 550
Drive alone	986	4 731	16 023	13 090	38	2 866	2 157	305	1 852	709	29	1 884
Carpool	327	4 347	6 110	5 020	—	1 090	816	166	650	274	—	1 366
Public transportation	—	156	96	74	—	22	22	22	—	—	—	6
Bus or streetcar	—	156	58	36	—	22	22	22	—	—	—	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	44	243	545	534	—	11	11	7	4	—	—	24
Other means	4	107	185	185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Worked at home	76	—	311	311	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.45	1.19	1.19	1.00	1.21	1.21	1.32	1.19	1.20	1.00	1.53
Mean travel time to work	20.7	39.3	19.4	16.7	45.7	31.8	32.9	30.9	33.3	28.7	28.3	32.9
Car, truck, or van	21.3	39.7	19.6	16.9	45.7	31.7	32.8	29.9	33.3	28.7	28.3	33.1
Public transportation	—	49.8	41.4	35.8	—	60.0	60.0	60.0	—	—	—	45.0
With a public transportation disability	12	17	112	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Knox County, worked	
	Living in Blount County, worked										Outside SMSA	
	Inside SMSA	Anderson County	Blount County	Knox County	Knoxville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Knox County	Union County			
Workers 16 years and over	27 736	334	19 368	8 034	6 840	1 112	5 728	1 194	—	1 214	125 167	7 090
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	16 588	306	11 175	5 107	4 414	667	3 747	693	—	1 004	69 968	5 467
Householder, wife present	12 346	279	8 314	3 753	3 277	524	2 753	476	—	774	46 834	4 351
Householder, no wife present	1 489	17	967	505	396	15	381	109	—	78	8 996	699
Other household member	2 673	10	1 814	849	741	128	613	108	—	152	13 243	392
In group quarters	80	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	895	25
Female	11 148	28	8 193	2 927	2 426	445	1 981	501	—	210	55 199	1 623
Householder, husband present	246	—	166	80	63	—	63	17	—	—	1 315	77
Householder, no husband present	2 382	6	1 716	660	558	81	477	102	—	36	13 533	480
Other household member	8 395	22	6 186	2 187	1 805	364	1 441	382	—	174	39 553	1 050
In group quarters	125	—	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	798	16
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 539	—	1 238	301	262	54	208	39	—	49	7 795	72
20 to 24 years	3 849	—	2 654	1 195	960	127	833	235	—	169	19 599	684
25 to 54 years	18 380	304	12 397	5 679	4 851	826	4 025	828	—	888	80 802	5 442
55 to 64 years	3 332	30	2 612	690	622	92	530	68	—	70	13 568	832
65 years and over	636	—	467	169	145	13	132	24	—	38	3 403	60
With one or more years of college	8 339	136	5 225	2 978	2 565	547	2 018	413	—	469	52 801	4 185
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	27 011	295	18 862	7 854	6 672	1 087	5 585	1 182	—	1 195	115 308	6 263
Black	607	39	415	153	153	25	128	—	—	6	8 902	754
Other races	118	—	91	27	15	—	15	12	—	13	957	73
Spanish origin ¹	157	2	85	70	62	—	62	8	—	8	669	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	27 664	334	19 334	7 996	6 819	1 112	5 707	1 177	—	1 198	125 074	7 090
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 013	57	3 306	1 650	1 387	280	1 107	263	—	270	31 307	2 307
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 880	65	5 133	2 682	2 325	523	1 802	357	—	215	41 369	2 036
Technicians and related support occupations	1 097	32	625	440	376	50	326	64	—	60	5 360	859
Sales occupations	2 671	—	2 005	666	618	—	111	507	—	92	14 587	208
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 112	33	2 503	1 576	1 331	362	969	245	—	63	21 422	969
Service occupations	3 555	8	2 729	818	652	65	589	166	—	52	16 307	390
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	530	—	502	28	28	10	18	—	—	31	1 058	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 237	107	3 060	1 070	902	87	815	168	—	345	14 275	1 597
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 449	97	4 604	1 748	1 525	149	1 376	223	—	285	20 758	744
Construction	1 546	18	1 042	486	421	19	402	65	—	246	7 135	464
Manufacturing	7 346	130	5 713	1 503	1 324	90	1 234	179	—	235	21 156	2 170
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 986	31	1 032	923	878	362	516	45	—	215	11 872	729
Wholesale trade	1 107	8	467	632	544	59	485	88	—	84	6 585	44
Retail trade	4 609	—	3 794	815	713	101	612	102	—	120	22 636	304
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 262	—	832	430	384	126	258	46	—	11	6 692	28
Business and repair services	944	98	597	249	205	20	185	44	—	54	5 996	1 919
Personal services	877	—	709	168	155	5	150	13	—	18	4 200	31
Professional and related services	5 694	22	3 582	2 090	1 643	116	1 527	447	—	138	29 981	722
Public administration	1 368	17	798	553	423	173	250	130	—	29	6 195	553
All other industries	925	10	768	147	129	41	88	18	—	48	2 626	126
Armed forces, at work	72	—	34	38	21	—	21	17	—	16	93	—
Private wage and salary workers	20 578	252	14 885	5 441	4 809	592	4 217	632	—	893	88 599	4 632
Federal government workers	1 413	76	527	810	664	407	257	146	—	180	8 794	1 970
State and local government workers	3 898	—	2 290	1 608	1 236	107	1 129	372	—	79	20 916	336
Self-employed workers	1 690	6	1 526	158	114	6	108	44	—	62	6 461	139
Unpaid family workers	157	—	140	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	397	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 961	26	3 926	1 009	851	111	740	158	—	198	26 712	489
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	27 006	334	18 749	7 923	6 751	1 107	5 644	1 172	—	1 182	122 372	7 047
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 420	—	3 498	922	751	88	663	171	—	140	23 619	451
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 609	10	1 972	627	471	61	410	156	—	79	11 477	208
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 449	—	2 411	1 038	886	90	796	152	—	117	14 722	194
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 018	18	1 921	1 079	999	159	840	80	—	123	13 728	264
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 019	55	3 279	1 685	1 437	247	1 190	248	—	202	24 823	1 569
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 061	135	1 659	1 267	1 069	204	865	198	—	173	14 684	2 105
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 604	64	1 833	707	610	150	460	97	—	149	8 120	1 157
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 558	52	2 002	504	445	103	342	59	—	162	9 279	1 054
\$50,000 or more	268	—	174	94	83	5	78	11	—	37	1 920	45
Median	\$10 005	\$17 460	\$9 555	\$10 596	\$10 638	\$12 641	\$10 311	\$10 359	—	\$12 833	\$9 656	\$16 463
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	26 216	323	18 052	7 841	6 654	984	5 670	1 187	—	1 129	113 570	6 938
Drive alone	20 722	79	15 210	5 433	4 558	609	3 949	875	—	727	86 102	3 387
Carpool	5 494	244	2 842	2 408	2 096	375	1 721	312	—	402	27 468	3 551
Public transportation	220	4	47	169	169	123	46	—	—	13	4 122	77
Bus or streetcar	202	4	29	169	169	123	46	—	—	13	3 982	77
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	654	—	649	5	5	5	—	—	—	46	4 705	—
Other means	165	7	139	19	12	—	12	7	—	26	916	75
Worked at home	481	—	481	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 854	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	2.11	1.09	1.21	1.22	1.28	1.21	1.18	—	1.27	1.16	1.49
Mean travel time to work	20.6	55.8	15.4	31.2	31.6	30.8	31.7	29.2	—	42.6	20.5	33.0
Car, truck, or van	20.8	55.6	15.8	31.1	31.5	30.4	31.7	29.2	—	43.3	20.5	32.9
Public transportation	34.8	65.0	28.7	35.7	35.7	35.3	37.0	—	—	60.0	32.5	47.9
With a public transportation disability	118	7	42	69	69	12	57	—	—	—	468	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Knox County, worked—Con.							Living in Knoxville city, worked				
Blount County	Knox County	Knoxville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Knox County	Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anderson County	Blount County	Knox County
1 496	116 422	97 807	12 673	85 134	18 615	159	5 387	66 256	2 595	767	62 866
1 060	63 311	53 391	7 014	46 377	9 920	130	4 337	35 599	1 954	514	33 103
779	41 622	34 877	5 105	29 772	6 745	82	2 966	21 339	1 339	337	19 646
100	8 188	7 262	1 007	6 255	926	9	475	6 109	393	86	5 630
181	12 631	10 396	863	9 533	2 235	39	661	7 274	197	91	6 975
—	870	856	39	817	14	—	235	877	25	—	852
436	53 111	44 416	5 659	38 757	8 695	29	1 050	30 657	641	253	29 763
29	1 209	1 025	19	1 006	184	—	—	805	43	29	733
95	12 958	11 292	1 527	9 765	1 666	—	259	9 991	206	59	9 726
298	38 176	31 388	4 079	27 309	6 788	29	791	19 112	376	151	18 585
14	768	711	34	677	57	—	—	749	16	14	719
25	7 687	6 456	361	6 095	1 231	11	206	3 623	16	14	3 593
218	18 675	16 065	1 674	14 391	2 610	22	974	12 793	377	106	12 298
977	74 257	61 951	8 635	53 316	12 306	126	3 603	39 623	1 882	504	37 221
246	12 490	10 350	1 552	8 798	2 140	—	507	7 838	288	123	7 427
30	3 313	2 985	451	2 534	328	—	97	2 379	32	20	2 327
683	47 897	40 530	6 843	33 687	7 367	36	2 794	28 908	1 544	366	26 987
1 258	107 628	89 516	11 774	77 742	18 112	159	5 024	57 866	2 000	559	55 279
238	7 910	7 523	831	6 692	387	—	306	7 748	557	208	6 983
—	884	768	68	700	116	—	57	642	38	—	604
—	652	489	25	464	163	—	19	458	17	—	441
1 496	116 329	97 744	12 673	85 071	18 585	159	5 344	66 216	2 595	767	62 826
420	28 523	23 928	4 427	19 501	4 595	57	1 420	16 113	667	242	15 193
278	39 033	33 382	5 441	27 941	5 651	22	1 400	21 927	839	103	20 985
27	4 463	3 855	750	3 105	608	11	362	3 114	326	27	2 761
89	14 290	11 888	924	10 964	2 402	—	514	7 236	91	40	7 105
162	20 280	17 639	3 767	13 872	2 641	11	524	11 577	422	36	11 119
66	15 851	13 662	832	12 830	2 189	—	252	10 254	206	40	10 008
16	1 015	502	12	490	513	11	88	339	—	—	339
340	12 331	10 128	880	9 248	2 203	7	1 356	6 636	572	114	5 950
376	19 576	16 142	1 081	15 061	3 434	62	828	10 947	311	268	10 351
77	6 576	4 968	232	4 736	1 608	18	689	3 240	133	42	3 065
590	18 380	14 898	1 291	13 607	3 482	16	1 153	10 442	835	278	9 317
165	10 978	9 738	3 192	6 546	1 240	—	731	5 725	292	117	5 316
91	6 422	5 341	249	5 092	1 081	28	191	3 030	—	71	2 959
159	22 151	19 049	1 727	17 322	3 102	22	462	12 464	83	72	12 304
16	6 648	5 576	1 847	3 729	1 072	—	51	3 456	13	—	3 443
32	4 045	3 458	332	3 126	587	—	682	2 643	686	17	1 940
15	4 154	3 572	182	3 390	582	—	103	2 718	18	15	2 685
272	28 961	24 255	1 502	22 753	4 706	26	825	18 045	364	133	17 537
53	5 578	5 383	1 979	3 404	195	11	163	3 351	153	12	3 186
26	2 436	1 506	140	1 366	930	38	294	1 102	18	10	1 074
—	93	63	—	63	30	—	43	40	—	—	40
1 154	82 709	69 407	6 862	62 545	13 302	104	3 752	45 768	1 460	607	43 684
108	6 716	6 416	3 466	2 950	300	—	905	4 452	911	61	3 480
176	20 356	17 336	1 955	15 381	3 020	48	446	12 755	159	81	12 504
58	6 257	4 360	370	3 990	1 897	7	246	3 093	65	18	3 010
—	384	288	20	268	96	—	38	188	—	—	188
198	25 995	21 803	1 818	19 985	4 192	30	904	15 875	220	111	15 521
1 489	113 677	95 547	12 418	83 129	18 130	159	5 356	64 663	2 575	767	61 293
133	23 013	18 917	1 600	17 317	4 096	22	762	13 681	238	78	13 365
117	11 139	9 477	936	8 541	1 662	13	261	7 029	125	59	6 845
89	14 435	12 299	1 693	10 606	2 136	4	404	8 527	79	13	8 435
96	13 356	11 316	1 358	9 958	2 040	12	386	7 866	122	67	7 665
406	22 793	18 867	2 046	16 821	3 926	55	945	13 072	676	227	12 158
164	12 399	10 584	1 581	9 003	1 815	16	1 002	6 926	751	108	6 067
260	6 703	5 813	1 061	4 752	890	—	770	3 408	345	154	2 909
224	7 964	6 767	1 885	4 882	1 197	37	724	3 331	235	61	3 030
—	1 875	1 507	258	1 249	368	—	102	823	4	—	819
\$13 361	\$9 236	\$9 251	\$11 149	\$9 024	\$9 148	\$11 907	\$14 417	\$8 787	\$15 190	\$13 161	\$8 522
1 496	104 977	88 234	10 874	77 360	16 743	159	5 026	57 688	2 547	767	54 346
1 156	81 429	67 728	7 046	60 682	13 701	130	2 657	43 620	1 147	592	41 864
340	23 548	20 506	3 828	16 678	3 042	29	2 369	14 068	1 400	175	12 482
—	4 045	3 910	1 382	2 528	135	—	122	3 207	8	—	3 199
—	3 905	3 770	1 337	2 433	135	—	122	3 067	8	—	3 059
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	4 705	4 132	310	3 822	573	—	173	4 028	—	—	4 028
—	841	692	107	585	149	—	66	494	40	—	454
—	1 854	839	—	839	1 015	—	—	839	—	—	839
1 14	1 14	1 15	1 26	1 13	1 11	1 12	1 45	1 16	1 57	1 14	1 14
31 4	19 5	19 8	22 2	19 4	18 0	31 1	41 2	18 9	37 7	30 8	18 0
31 4	19 5	19 7	21 8	19 4	18 2	31 1	41 8	18 8	37 7	30 8	17 7
—	32 2	31 9	27 3	34 4	40 0	—	53 8	32 3	45 0	—	32 3
31	437	367	81	286	70	—	—	241	—	15	226

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Cor, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Knoxville city, worked—Con.						Living in Remainder of Knox County, worked						
Knoxville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Knox County	Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anderson County	Blount County	Knox County	Knoxville city	Central business district	
57 584	6 941	50 643	5 282	28	2 307	58 911	4 495	729	53 556	40 223	5 732	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
30 346	3 512	26 834	2 757	28	1 809	34 369	3 513	546	30 208	23 045	3 502	
17 892	2 069	15 823	1 754	17	990	25 495	3 012	442	21 976	16 985	3 036	
5 256	816	4 440	374	—	231	2 887	306	14	2 558	2 006	191	
6 360	591	5 769	615	11	363	5 969	195	90	5 656	4 036	272	
838	36	802	14	—	225	18	—	—	18	18	3	
27 238	3 429	23 809	2 525	—	498	24 542	982	183	23 348	17 178	2 230	
642	19	623	91	—	—	510	34	—	476	383	—	
8 893	1 182	7 711	833	—	148	3 542	274	36	3 232	2 399	345	
17 017	2 194	14 823	1 568	—	350	20 441	674	147	19 591	14 371	1 885	
686	34	652	33	—	—	49	—	—	49	25	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
3 458	203	3 255	135	—	148	4 172	56	11	4 094	2 998	158	
11 203	1 178	10 025	1 095	12	556	6 806	307	112	6 377	4 862	496	
33 933	4 214	29 719	3 288	16	1 304	41 179	3 560	473	37 036	28 018	4 421	
6 763	1 011	5 752	664	—	217	5 730	544	123	5 063	3 587	541	
2 227	335	1 892	100	—	82	1 024	28	10	986	758	116	
24 613	3 665	20 948	2 374	11	1 287	23 893	2 641	317	20 910	15 917	3 178	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
50 347	6 255	44 092	4 932	28	2 070	57 442	4 263	699	52 349	39 169	5 519	
6 669	681	5 988	314	—	214	1 154	197	30	927	854	150	
568	5	563	36	—	23	315	35	—	280	200	63	
369	10	359	72	—	—	211	—	—	211	120	15	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
57 560	6 941	50 619	5 266	28	2 289	58 858	4 495	729	53 503	40 184	5 732	
13 821	2 166	11 655	1 372	11	576	15 194	1 640	178	13 330	10 107	2 261	
19 395	3 141	16 254	1 590	—	609	19 442	1 197	175	18 048	13 987	2 300	
2 482	451	2 031	279	—	164	2 246	533	—	1 702	1 373	299	
6 674	561	6 113	431	—	234	7 351	117	49	7 185	5 214	363	
10 239	2 129	8 110	880	—	211	9 845	547	126	9 161	7 400	1 638	
9 322	642	8 680	686	—	130	6 053	184	26	5 843	4 340	190	
305	—	305	34	—	60	719	16	16	676	197	12	
5 342	348	4 994	608	—	560	7 639	1 025	226	6 381	4 786	532	
9 375	644	8 731	976	17	354	9 811	433	108	9 225	6 767	437	
2 680	101	2 579	385	—	350	3 895	331	35	3 511	2 288	131	
8 288	823	7 465	1 029	12	267	10 714	1 335	312	9 063	6 610	468	
4 986	1 521	3 465	330	—	234	6 147	437	48	5 662	4 752	1 671	
2 683	138	2 545	276	—	72	3 555	44	20	3 463	2 658	111	
11 629	1 039	10 590	675	5	252	10 172	221	87	9 847	7 420	688	
3 004	1 011	1 993	439	—	308	3 236	15	16	3 205	2 572	836	
2 550	161	1 659	120	—	304	3 353	1 233	15	2 105	1 638	171	
15 867	142	2 408	135	—	31	1 482	13	—	1 469	1 022	40	
3 104	837	15 030	1 670	11	496	11 936	358	139	11 424	8 388	665	
949	1 055	2 049	82	—	96	2 844	400	41	2 392	2 279	924	
113	—	836	125	—	159	1 524	108	16	1 362	557	27	
24	—	24	16	—	18	53	—	—	53	39	—	
39 870	3 998	35 872	3 814	17	1 576	42 831	3 172	547	39 025	29 537	2 864	
3 369	1 569	1 800	111	—	323	4 342	1 059	47	3 236	3 047	1 897	
11 360	1 148	10 152	1 204	11	256	8 161	177	95	7 852	6 036	807	
2 863	219	2 644	147	—	114	3 368	74	40	3 247	1 497	151	
182	7	175	6	—	38	209	13	—	196	106	13	
14 711	1 219	13 492	810	23	593	10 837	269	87	10 474	7 092	599	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
56 069	6 789	49 280	5 224	28	2 307	57 709	4 472	722	52 384	39 478	5 629	
12 549	1 079	11 470	816	—	499	9 938	213	55	9 648	6 368	521	
6 353	548	5 805	492	—	143	4 448	83	58	4 294	3 124	388	
7 779	1 045	6 734	656	—	232	6 195	115	76	6 000	4 520	648	
6 925	890	6 035	740	12	221	5 862	142	29	5 691	4 391	468	
10 802	1 140	9 662	1 356	11	388	11 751	893	179	10 635	8 065	906	
5 432	715	4 717	635	—	349	7 758	1 354	56	6 332	5 152	866	
2 642	557	2 085	267	—	236	4 712	812	106	3 794	3 171	504	
2 829	678	2 151	201	5	216	5 948	819	163	4 934	3 938	1 207	
758	137	621	61	—	23	1 097	41	—	1 056	749	121	
\$8 391	\$9 624	\$8 209	\$9 751	\$10 476	\$10 534	\$10 715	\$17 370	\$13 612	\$10 170	\$10 566	\$14 138	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
49 261	5 692	43 569	5 085	28	2 030	55 882	4 391	729	50 631	38 973	5 182	
37 904	3 775	34 129	3 960	17	1 113	42 482	2 240	564	39 565	29 824	3 271	
11 357	1 917	9 440	1 125	11	917	13 400	2 151	165	11 066	9 149	1 911	
3 076	855	2 221	123	—	73	915	69	—	846	834	527	
2 936	810	2 126	123	—	73	915	69	—	846	834	527	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3 973	310	3 663	55	—	138	677	—	—	677	159	—	
435	84	351	19	—	66	422	35	—	387	257	23	
839	—	839	—	—	—	1 015	—	—	1 015	—	—	
1.14	1.23	1.13	1.14	1.35	1.44	1.16	1.44	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.31	
17.6	19.4	17.4	21.5	41.3	39.5	22.2	30.3	32.0	21.3	22.8	25.7	
17.3	18.8	17.2	21.1	41.3	40.5	22.2	30.1	32.0	21.4	22.7	25.2	
32.0	24.7	34.8	39.5	—	52.0	33.0	48.3	—	31.7	31.5	31.5	
204	34	170	22	—	—	227	—	16	211	163	47	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male-----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female-----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
 Technicians and related support occupations
 Sales occupations
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical
 Service occupations
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers
 Construction
 Manufacturing
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
 Wholesale trade
 Retail trade
 Finance, insurance, and real estate
 Business and repair services
 Personal services
 Professional and related services
 Public administration
 All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
 Federal government workers
 State and local government workers
 Self-employed workers
 Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
 Drive alone
 Carpool
Public transportation
 Bus or streetcar
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
 Car, truck, or van minutes
 Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Remainder of Knox County, worked—Con.				Living in Union County, worked								
Remainder	Remainder of Knox County	Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anderson County	Blount County	Knox County	Knoxville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Knox County	
34 491	13 333	131	3 080	3 620	91	9	2 271	1 889	95	1 794	382	
19 543	7 163	102	2 528	2 300	64	9	1 409	1 208	62	1 146	201	
13 949	4 991	65	1 976	1 717	60	9	1 105	916	58	858	189	
1 815	552	9	244	97	4	—	34	34	—	34	—	
3 764	1 620	28	298	486	—	—	270	258	4	254	12	
15	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14 948	6 170	29	552	1 320	27	—	862	681	33	648	181	
383	93	—	—	42	—	—	42	28	—	28	14	
2 054	833	—	111	146	—	—	91	60	12	48	31	
12 486	5 220	29	441	1 132	27	—	729	593	21	572	136	
25	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 840	1 096	11	58	242	—	—	130	130	9	121	—	
4 366	1 515	10	418	601	14	—	398	304	19	285	94	
23 597	9 018	110	2 299	2 424	77	—	1 553	1 275	63	1 212	278	
3 046	1 476	—	290	299	—	9	176	166	4	162	10	
642	228	—	15	54	—	—	14	14	—	14	—	
12 739	4 993	25	1 507	330	22	—	222	149	10	139	73	
33 650	13 180	131	2 954	3 620	91	9	2 271	1 889	95	1 794	382	
704	73	—	92	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
137	80	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
105	91	—	19	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
34 452	13 319	131	3 055	3 610	91	9	2 263	1 881	95	1 786	382	
7 846	3 223	46	844	309	10	—	157	104	6	98	53	
11 687	4 061	22	791	616	35	—	369	301	46	255	68	
1 074	329	11	198	79	—	—	60	46	—	46	14	
4 851	1 971	—	280	155	—	—	64	46	4	46	18	
5 762	1 761	11	313	382	35	—	245	209	42	167	36	
4 150	1 503	—	122	370	—	—	160	156	12	144	—	
185	479	11	28	143	—	—	32	32	—	32	—	
4 254	1 595	7	796	655	32	9	427	322	18	304	105	
6 330	2 458	45	474	1 517	14	—	1 118	966	13	953	152	
2 157	1 223	18	339	352	14	—	219	144	—	144	75	
6 142	2 453	4	886	1 275	26	—	978	801	13	788	177	
3 081	910	—	497	269	4	—	198	168	23	145	30	
2 547	805	28	119	246	—	—	194	194	—	194	—	
6 732	2 427	17	210	458	—	—	237	208	32	176	29	
1 736	633	—	23	47	—	—	17	17	11	6	—	
1 467	467	—	378	90	19	9	24	14	—	14	10	
982	447	—	72	64	—	—	33	29	—	29	4	
7 723	3 036	15	329	481	10	—	250	211	12	199	39	
1 355	113	11	67	132	—	—	65	61	4	57	4	
530	805	38	135	196	18	—	48	34	—	34	14	
39	14	—	25	10	—	—	8	8	—	8	—	
26 673	9 488	87	2 176	2 659	37	9	1 976	1 641	87	1 554	335	
1 150	189	—	582	225	50	—	66	62	—	62	4	
5 229	1 816	37	190	446	4	—	197	166	8	158	31	
1 346	1 750	7	132	255	—	—	32	20	—	20	12	
93	90	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6 493	3 382	7	311	710	—	—	293	248	12	236	45	
33 849	12 506	131	3 049	3 491	91	9	2 233	1 855	95	1 760	378	
5 847	3 280	22	263	654	—	—	280	252	39	213	28	
2 736	1 170	13	118	461	—	—	344	238	4	234	106	
3 872	1 480	4	172	660	14	—	372	326	—	326	46	
3 923	1 300	—	165	527	18	—	369	282	—	282	87	
7 159	2 570	44	557	670	—	—	497	432	50	382	65	
4 286	1 180	16	653	351	59	—	261	232	—	232	29	
2 667	623	—	534	96	—	—	86	73	—	73	13	
2 731	996	32	508	34	—	9	16	12	—	12	4	
628	307	—	79	38	—	—	8	8	2	6	—	
\$10 247	\$8 805	\$12 358	\$16 495	\$7 911	\$15 174	\$26 801	\$8 653	\$8 791	\$10 113	\$8 759	\$8 207	
33 791	11 658	131	2 996	3 496	91	9	2 271	1 889	95	1 794	382	
26 553	9 741	113	1 544	2 108	46	—	1 235	985	89	896	250	
7 238	1 917	18	1 452	1 388	45	9	1 036	904	6	898	132	
307	12	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
307	12	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
159	518	—	35	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
234	130	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	1 015	—	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.13	1.10	1.08	1.45	1.31	1.56	3.00	1.37	1.39	1.05	1.42	1.25	
22.4	16.5	28.9	42.5	33.7	55.3	45.0	40.3	41.0	41.3	41.0	36.6	
22.3	16.9	28.9	42.7	34.1	55.3	45.0	40.3	41.0	41.3	41.0	36.6	
31.6	45.0	—	56.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
116	48	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Union County, worked—Con.								
	Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anderson County	Blount County	Knox County	Knoxville city	Remainder of Knox County	Union County
Workers 16 years and over -----	1 249	388	22 012	7 525	1 327	12 934	10 194	2 740	226
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	818	241	15 876	5 540	1 085	9 101	7 157	1 944	150
Householder, wife present -----	543	196	12 636	4 638	959	6 941	5 364	1 577	98
Householder, no wife present -----	59	—	866	285	75	506	406	100	—
Other household member -----	216	45	2 342	604	51	1 635	1 368	267	52
In group quarters -----	—	—	32	13	—	19	19	—	—
Female -----	431	147	6 136	1 985	242	3 833	3 037	796	76
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	109	53	—	56	34	22	—
Householder, no husband present -----	55	21	914	320	49	532	439	93	13
Other household member -----	376	126	5 111	1 610	193	3 245	2 564	681	63
In group quarters -----	—	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	112	19	801	293	12	461	368	93	35
20 to 24 years -----	189	23	2 833	695	135	1 908	1 587	321	95
25 to 34 years -----	794	304	16 042	5 442	1 038	9 466	7 405	2 061	96
35 to 44 years -----	114	42	2 177	1 070	131	976	732	244	—
45 years and over -----	40	—	159	25	11	123	102	21	—
With one or more years of college -----	86	94	6 615	2 457	259	3 890	3 186	704	9
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	1 249	388	21 297	7 131	1 327	12 613	9 929	2 684	226
Black -----	—	—	669	376	—	293	237	56	—
Other races -----	—	—	46	18	—	28	28	—	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	12	—	173	83	5	60	43	17	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	1 247	388	21 917	7 512	1 291	12 888	10 188	2 700	226
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	142	35	3 819	1 272	157	2 386	2 015	371	4
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	212	38	5 503	1 873	174	3 410	2 708	702	46
Technicians and related support occupations -----	19	15	994	529	28	439	363	76	—
Sales occupations -----	91	—	1 508	280	62	1 141	900	241	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	102	23	2 999	1 064	84	1 830	1 445	385	21
Service occupations -----	210	30	1 698	630	64	999	802	197	5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	111	—	212	58	14	140	76	64	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	187	113	4 918	2 131	360	2 357	1 804	553	70
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	385	172	5 767	1 548	522	3 596	2 783	813	101
Construction -----	119	51	2 705	739	188	1 761	1 443	318	17
Manufacturing -----	271	150	5 937	2 407	665	2 745	2 023	722	120
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	67	73	2 333	557	79	1 697	1 434	263	—
Wholesale trade -----	52	29	1 211	37	45	1 129	931	198	—
Retail trade -----	221	15	2 230	612	98	1 488	1 178	310	32
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	30	—	674	132	31	511	443	68	—
Business and repair services -----	38	14	1 979	1 407	34	538	439	99	—
Personal services -----	31	—	257	71	13	173	121	52	—
Professional and related services -----	221	24	2 657	791	83	1 779	1 410	369	4
Public administration -----	67	15	1 031	424	4	598	537	61	5
All other industries -----	130	17	903	335	51	469	229	240	48
Armed forces, at work -----	2	—	95	13	36	46	6	40	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	637	290	16 603	5 066	1 220	10 117	7 905	2 212	200
Federal government workers -----	109	47	2 859	1 939	64	856	767	89	—
State and local government workers -----	245	33	1 723	330	15	1 369	1 121	248	9
Self-employed workers -----	223	18	777	174	20	566	395	171	17
Unpaid family workers -----	35	—	50	16	8	26	6	20	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	417	54	2 710	780	114	1 759	1 376	383	57
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	1 158	388	21 586	7 427	1 292	12 641	9 963	2 678	226
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	374	62	2 239	687	88	1 407	1 144	263	57
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	117	81	1 444	349	69	1 012	818	194	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	274	50	2 059	430	99	1 467	1 134	333	63
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	140	26	1 990	490	72	1 405	1 077	328	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	173	68	5 686	1 902	234	3 525	2 760	765	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	31	61	3 893	1 877	190	1 807	1 401	406	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	10	18	2 235	831	323	1 081	810	271	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	9	22	1 777	795	211	771	661	110	—
\$50,000 or more -----	30	—	263	66	6	166	158	8	25
Median -----	\$6 642	\$8 077	\$12 112	\$14 445	\$16 856	\$10 982	\$10 987	\$10 962	\$7 333
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	1 125	373	21 337	7 382	1 260	12 469	9 814	2 655	226
Drive alone -----	827	163	12 778	3 896	793	7 996	6 187	1 809	93
Carpool -----	298	210	8 559	3 486	467	4 473	3 627	846	133
Public transportation -----	—	15	234	63	56	115	111	4	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	15	234	63	56	115	111	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	44	—	244	—	—	244	192	52	—
Other means -----	4	—	197	80	11	106	77	29	—
Worked at home -----	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.18	1.57	1.33	1.42	1.28	1.28	1.29	1.23	1.57
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	19.1	44.8	38.6	35.9	42.3	39.9	41.5	34.0	30.6
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	19.7	46.2	38.8	35.7	41.1	40.5	42.1	34.7	30.6
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	10.0	49.3	59.8	67.1	34.8	34.6	40.0	—
With a public transportation disability -----	12	—	50	7	—	43	43	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	24 156	20 142	10 305	9 837	4 014	1 612
Householder, wife present	18 116	15 025	7 255	7 770	3 091	1 052
Householder, no wife present	2 614	2 267	1 570	697	347	272
Other household member	3 426	2 850	1 480	1 370	576	288
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	17 460	14 870	8 084	6 786	2 590	1 178
Householder, husband present	318	291	211	80	27	30
Householder, no husband present	4 024	3 538	2 344	1 194	486	329
Other household member	13 118	11 041	5 529	5 512	2 077	819
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 902	2 461	1 232	1 229	441	274
20 to 24 years	5 065	4 285	2 621	1 664	780	319
25 to 54 years	28 075	23 796	11 988	11 808	4 279	1 786
55 to 64 years	4 586	3 738	2 120	1 618	848	328
65 years and over	988	732	428	304	256	83
With one or more years of college	11 065	9 688	5 132	4 556	1 377	657

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	39 785	33 233	16 926	16 307	6 552	2 626
Black	1 568	1 568	1 280	288	—	101
Other races	263	211	183	28	52	63
Spanish origin ¹	346	293	239	54	53	46

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	41 415	34 817	18 310	16 507	6 598	2 790
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 800	5 764	3 050	2 714	1 036	555
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 482	8 972	4 835	4 137	1 510	676
Technicians and related support occupations	818	698	350	348	120	17
Sales occupations	3 863	3 406	1 900	1 506	457	307
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 801	4 868	2 585	2 283	933	352
Service occupations	5 351	4 583	2 839	1 744	768	356
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 059	597	18	579	462	55
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 215	5 270	2 607	2 663	945	327
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 508	9 631	4 961	4 670	1 877	821
Construction	1 273	1 070	590	480	203	97
Manufacturing	17 798	15 264	7 641	7 623	2 534	1 058
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 705	1 419	785	634	286	201
Wholesale trade	1 219	942	499	443	277	84
Retail trade	6 793	6 006	3 458	2 548	787	521
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 775	1 449	835	614	326	97
Business and repair services	864	747	481	266	117	101
Personal services	1 104	961	640	321	143	100
Professional and related services	5 993	4 987	2 570	2 417	1 006	396
Public administration	1 330	1 127	635	492	203	53
All other industries	1 561	845	176	669	716	82
Armed forces, at work	201	195	79	116	6	—
Private wage and salary workers	34 463	29 351	15 648	13 703	5 112	2 355
Federal government workers	836	724	313	411	112	41
State and local government workers	3 873	3 130	1 627	1 503	743	220
Self-employed workers	2 351	1 739	785	954	612	170
Unpaid family workers	93	68	16	52	25	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 814	6 726	3 653	3 073	1 088	529

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	40 674	34 199	17 867	16 332	6 475	2 613
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 506	5 573	2 934	2 639	933	506
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 698	2 316	1 394	922	382	177
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 851	2 355	1 324	1 031	496	162
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 603	2 189	1 249	940	414	169
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 577	5 343	3 044	2 299	1 234	439
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 669	7 236	3 675	3 561	1 433	483
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 671	3 928	1 879	2 049	743	248
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 677	4 936	2 211	2 725	741	376
\$50,000 or more	422	323	157	166	99	53
Median	\$14 087	\$14 153	\$12 913	\$15 323	\$13 795	\$12 907

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	38 798	32 847	16 997	15 850	5 951	2 648
Drive alone	31 964	27 320	14 382	12 938	4 644	2 165
Carpool	6 834	5 527	2 615	2 912	1 307	483
Public transportation	74	74	62	12	—	—
Bus or streetcar	23	23	11	12	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 316	976	793	183	340	118
Other means	431	405	268	137	26	24
Worked at home	997	710	269	441	287	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.15	1.11
Mean travel time to work	15.3	14.7	13.5	16.0	18.7	15.1
Car, truck, or van	15.5	14.8	13.5	16.1	19.5	15.6
Public transportation	17.8	17.8	20.2	5.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	168	154	105	49	14	12

Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
Total	Howard County	Kokomo city	Remainder of Howard County	Tipton County	Place of work not reported	Total	Howard County	Kokomo city	Remainder of Howard County	Tipton County	
41 616	35 012	18 389	16 623	6 604	2 790	43 564	39 420	35 540	3 880	4 144	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	24 156	20 142	10 305	9 837	4 014	1 612	26 169	23 742	21 437	2 305	
Householder, wife present	18 116	15 025	7 255	7 770	3 091	1 052	20 223	18 403	16 683	1 720	
Householder, no wife present	2 614	2 267	1 570	697	347	272	2 651	2 400	2 285	115	
Other household member	3 426	2 850	1 480	1 370	576	288	3 250	2 899	2 444	455	
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	40	25	15	
Female	17 460	14 870	8 084	6 786	2 590	1 178	17 395	15 678	14 103	1 575	
Householder, husband present	318	291	211	80	27	30	344	320	295	25	
Householder, no husband present	4 024	3 538	2 344	1 194	486	329	3 830	3 546	3 257	289	
Other household member	13 118	11 041	5 529	5 512	2 077	819	13 210	11 801	10 551	1 250	
In group quarters	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	-	11	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 902	2 461	1 232	1 229	441	274	2 666	2 346	2 004	342	
20 to 24 years	5 065	4 285	2 621	1 664	780	319	5 045	4 447	3 898	549	
25 to 54 years	28 075	23 796	11 988	11 808	4 279	1 786	30 238	27 825	25 474	2 351	
55 to 64 years	4 586	3 738	2 120	1 618	848	328	4 711	4 116	3 679	437	
65 years and over	988	732	428	304	256	83	904	686	485	201	
With one or more years of college	11 065	9 688	5 132	4 556	1 377	657	11 262	10 276	8 894	1 382	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	39 785	33 233	16 926	16 307	6 552	2 626	41 784	37 684	33 815	3 869	
Black	1 568	1 568	1 280	288	-	101	1 521	1 521	1 510	11	
Other races	263	211	183	28	52	63	259	215	215	-	
Spanish origin ¹	346	293	239	54	53	46	308	245	245	-	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	41 415	34 817	18 310	16 507	6 598	2 790	43 527	39 383	35 505	3 878	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 800	5 764	3 050	2 714	1 036	555	6 765	5 919	4 939	980	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 482	8 972	4 835	4 137	1 510	676	10 515	9 486	8 631	855	
Technicians and related support occupations	818	698	350	348	120	17	892	802	753	49	
Sales occupations	3 863	3 406	1 900	1 506	457	307	3 847	3 561	3 227	334	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 801	4 868	2 585	2 283	933	352	5 776	5 123	4 651	472	
Service occupations	5 351	4 583	2 839	1 744	768	356	5 083	4 505	3 864	641	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 059	597	18	579	462	55	1 011	566	77	489	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 215	5 270	2 607	2 663	945	327	7 378	6 915	6 518	397	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 508	9 631	4 961	4 670	1 877	821	12 775	11 992	11 476	516	
Construction	1 273	1 070	590	480	203	97	1 533	1 373	1 058	315	
Manufacturing	17 798	15 264	7 641	7 623	2 534	1 058	20 206	19 438	19 029	409	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 705	1 419	785	634	286	201	1 644	1 481	1 314	167	
Wholesale trade	1 219	942	499	443	277	84	1 342	1 078	965	113	
Retail trade	6 793	6 006	3 458	2 548	787	521	6 766	6 145	5 350	795	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 775	1 449	835	614	326	97	1 701	1 464	1 381	83	
Business and repair services	864	747	481	266	117	101	885	770	678	92	
Personal services	1 104	961	640	321	143	100	1 031	924	734	190	
Professional and related services	5 993	4 987	2 570	2 417	1 006	396	5 964	5 054	3 929	1 125	
Public administration	1 330	1 127	635	492	203	53	1 013	847	806	41	
All other industries	1 561	845	176	669	716	82	1 442	809	261	548	
Armed forces, at work	201	195	79	116	6	-	37	37	35	2	
Private wage and salary workers	34 463	29 351	15 648	13 703	5 112	2 355	37 106	34 290	31 977	2 313	
Federal government workers	836	724	313	411	112	41	416	378	308	70	
State and local government workers	3 873	3 130	1 627	1 503	743	220	3 693	2 978	2 243	735	
Self-employed workers	2 351	1 739	785	954	612	170	2 249	1 691	993	698	
Unpaid family workers	93	68	16	52	25	4	100	83	19	64	
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 814	6 726	3 653	3 073	1 088	529	7 755	6 895	5 773	1 122	
HOURS WORKED											
1 to 34 hours	40 674	34 199	17 867	16 332	6 475	2 613	42 702	38 648	34 870	3 778	
35 to 44 hours	6 506	5 573	2 934	2 639	933	506	6 153	5 455	4 414	1 041	
45 to 54 hours	2 698	2 316	1 394	1 222	496	177	2 655	2 297	1 955	444	
55 to 64 hours	2 851	2 355	1 324	1 031	496	162	2 834	2 446	2 119	328	
65 to 74 hours	2 603	2 189	1 249	940	414	169	2 668	2 288	2 097	191	
75 to 84 hours	6 577	5 343	3 044	2 299	1 234	439	6 713	5 718	4 973	745	
85 to 94 hours	8 669	7 236	3 675	3 561	1 433	483	9 790	9 101	8 636	465	
95 to 104 hours	4 671	3 928	1 879	2 049	743	248	5 306	5 037	4 713	324	
105 to 114 hours	5 677	4 936	2 211	2 725	741	376	6 294	5 962	5 640	322	
115 to 124 hours	422	323	157	166	99	53	389	344	323	21	
Total	\$14 087	\$14 153	\$12 913	\$15 323	\$13 795	\$12 907	\$15 144	\$15 418	\$15 763	\$9 874	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	38 798	32 847	16 997	15 850	5 951	2 648	40 843	37 304	34 142	3 162	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31 964	27 320	14 382	12 938	4 644	2 165	32 920	29 892	27 325	2 567	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 834	5 527	2 615	2 912	1 307	483	7 923	7 412	6 817	595	
Technicians and related support occupations	74	74	62	12	-	-	78	74	51	23	
Sales occupations	23	23	11	12	-	-	27	23	11	12	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Service occupations	1 316	976	793	183	340	118	1 199	901	735	166	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	431	405	268	137	26	24	447	431	375	88	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	997	710	269	441	287	-	997	710	269	441	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1,111	1,101	1,091	1,111	1,115	1,112	1,112	1,112	1,112	1,111	
Construction	15.3	14.7	13.5	16.0	18.7	15.1	17.6	18.0	18.4	14.7	
Manufacturing	15.5	14.8	13.5	16.1	19.5	15.6	17.8	18.2	18.5	15.2	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	17.8	17.8	20.2	5.0	-	-	19.9	17.8	22.5	7.4	
Retail trade	168	154	105	49	14	12	157	146	146	-	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Business and repair services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Personal services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Professional and related services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Public administration	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
All other industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Armed forces, at work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Private wage and salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Federal government workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
State and local government workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
At work 1 to 34 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
35 to 44 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
45 to 54 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
55 to 64 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
65 to 74 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
75 to 84 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
85 to 94 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
95 to 104 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
105 to 114 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
115 to 124 hours	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Living in SMSA, worked					Living in Howard County, worked						
	Inside SMSA	Howard County	Kokomo city	Remainder of Howard County	Tipton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Howard County	Kokomo city	Remainder of Howard County	Tipton County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	36 295	32 809	29 464	3 345	3 486	2 531	30 957	30 884	27 665	3 219	73	1 555
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	20 784	18 786	16 864	1 922	1 998	1 760	17 595	17 526	15 700	1 826	69	1 151
Householder, wife present	15 736	14 243	12 825	1 418	1 493	1 328	13 261	13 218	11 866	1 352	43	881
Householder, no wife present	2 200	2 019	1 927	92	181	142	1 933	1 933	1 849	84	—	88
Other household member	2 848	2 524	2 112	412	324	290	2 401	2 375	1 985	390	26	182
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	15 511	14 023	12 600	1 423	1 488	771	13 362	13 358	11 965	1 393	4	404
Householder, husband present	288	275	250	25	13	—	261	261	236	25	—	—
Householder, no husband present	3 575	3 322	3 045	277	253	120	3 180	3 180	2 903	277	—	59
Other household member	11 648	10 426	9 305	1 121	1 222	651	9 921	9 917	8 826	1 091	4	345
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 440	2 150	1 862	288	290	188	2 121	2 104	1 833	271	17	86
20 to 24 years	4 401	3 959	3 476	483	442	345	3 786	3 763	3 311	452	23	216
25 to 54 years	24 618	22 595	20 615	1 980	2 023	1 671	21 110	21 106	19 196	1 910	4	1 050
55 to 64 years	3 971	3 447	3 043	404	524	287	3 308	3 288	2 892	396	20	182
65 years and over	865	658	468	190	207	40	632	623	433	190	9	21
With one or more years of college	9 587	8 776	7 574	1 202	811	821	8 456	8 437	7 274	1 163	19	647
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	34 687	31 245	27 909	3 336	3 442	2 472	29 401	29 328	26 118	3 210	73	1 496
Black	1 408	1 408	1 399	9	—	59	1 408	1 408	1 399	9	—	59
Other races	200	156	156	—	44	—	148	148	148	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	284	231	231	—	53	16	231	222	222	—	9	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	36 260	32 774	29 429	3 345	3 486	2 365	30 922	30 849	27 630	3 219	73	1 395
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 825	5 101	4 247	854	724	420	4 957	4 938	4 104	834	19	279
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 227	8 350	7 593	757	877	579	7 965	7 961	7 235	726	4	411
Technicians and related support occupations	715	651	610	41	64	86	599	599	558	41	—	82
Sales occupations	3 363	3 124	2 823	301	239	193	2 986	2 986	2 701	285	—	143
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 149	4 575	4 160	415	574	300	4 380	4 376	3 976	400	4	186
Service occupations	4 714	4 168	3 559	609	546	281	4 103	4 094	3 503	591	9	152
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	929	517	56	461	412	75	507	507	56	451	—	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 492	5 135	4 866	269	357	396	4 720	4 689	4 447	242	31	265
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 073	9 503	9 108	395	570	614	8 670	8 660	8 285	375	10	243
Construction	1 052	952	702	250	100	124	910	893	664	229	17	84
Manufacturing	15 836	15 292	15 047	245	544	904	13 923	13 898	13 668	230	25	377
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 355	1 217	1 088	129	138	149	1 144	1 144	1 023	121	—	109
Wholesale trade	1 076	869	775	94	207	59	856	842	752	90	14	34
Retail trade	6 039	5 529	4 825	704	510	233	5 364	5 364	4 693	671	—	144
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 523	1 314	1 245	69	209	155	1 262	1 262	1 193	69	—	112
Business and repair services	736	621	546	75	115	27	623	614	539	75	9	27
Personal services	988	883	693	190	105	16	858	858	668	190	—	16
Professional and related services	5 343	4 545	3 509	1 036	798	254	4 456	4 452	3 442	1 010	4	146
Public administration	957	797	756	41	160	320	790	790	749	41	—	286
All other industries	1 355	755	243	512	600	124	736	732	239	493	4	60
Armed forces, at work	35	35	35	—	—	166	35	35	35	—	—	160
Private wage and salary workers	30 314	28 047	26 168	1 879	2 267	1 794	26 297	26 224	24 432	1 792	73	925
Federal government workers	339	305	255	50	34	456	286	286	241	45	—	411
State and local government workers	3 430	2 789	2 093	696	641	223	2 737	2 737	2 061	676	—	179
Self-employed workers	2 123	1 596	932	664	527	58	1 569	1 569	915	654	—	40
Unpaid family workers	89	72	16	56	17	—	68	68	16	52	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 974	6 207	5 197	1 010	767	311	6 017	6 017	5 036	981	—	229
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	35 553	32 151	28 881	3 270	3 402	2 508	30 313	30 240	27 096	3 144	73	1 555
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 693	5 046	4 058	988	647	307	4 954	4 937	3 979	958	17	147
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 350	2 056	1 757	299	294	171	2 045	2 027	1 732	295	18	102
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 490	2 157	1 874	283	333	199	2 077	2 064	1 800	264	13	128
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 232	2 004	1 842	162	228	202	1 894	1 894	1 738	156	—	140
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 628	4 802	4 140	662	826	510	4 588	4 578	3 945	633	10	392
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 724	7 209	6 848	361	515	462	6 575	6 571	6 234	337	4	225
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 090	3 864	3 609	255	226	333	3 484	3 484	3 231	253	—	225
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 016	4 724	4 471	253	292	285	4 417	4 417	4 176	241	—	178
\$50,000 or more	330	289	282	7	41	39	279	268	261	7	11	18
Median	\$14 262	\$15 005	\$15 379	\$8 802	\$10 818	\$13 264	\$14 409	\$14 438	\$15 188	\$8 705	\$6 231	\$12 802
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	33 650	30 765	28 095	2 670	2 885	2 500	28 923	28 850	26 302	2 548	73	1 530
Drive alone	28 048	25 561	23 372	2 189	2 487	1 751	24 300	24 238	22 156	2 082	62	1 065
Carpool	5 602	5 204	4 723	481	398	749	4 623	4 612	4 146	466	11	465
Public transportation	74	74	51	23	—	—	74	74	51	23	—	—
Bus or streetcar	23	23	11	12	—	—	23	23	11	12	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 181	883	729	154	298	17	883	883	729	154	—	11
Other means	393	377	320	57	16	14	367	367	314	53	—	14
Worked at home	997	710	269	441	287	—	710	710	269	441	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.22	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.21
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 13.9	14.2	14.4	12.5	10.3	35.8	13.5	13.5	13.6	12.2	18.8	37.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 14.0	14.3	14.4	12.9	10.8	35.6	13.6	13.6	13.7	12.7	18.8	37.4
Public transportation	minutes... 17.8	17.8	22.5	7.4	—	—	17.8	17.8	22.5	7.4	—	—
With a public transportation disability	153	142	142	—	11	3	142	142	142	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	9 012	8 983	8 502	481	29	528	8 583	8 543	7 198	1 345	40	623
Householder, wife present.....	6 477	6 448	6 107	341	29	388	6 784	6 770	5 759	1 011	14	493
Householder, no wife present.....	1 306	1 306	1 257	49	—	67	627	627	592	35	—	21
Other household member.....	1 229	1 229	1 138	91	—	73	1 172	1 146	847	299	26	109
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 364	7 364	7 107	257	—	211	5 998	5 994	4 858	1 136	4	193
Householder, husband present.....	188	188	175	13	—	—	73	73	61	12	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	2 151	2 151	2 058	93	—	27	1 029	1 029	845	184	—	32
Other household member.....	5 025	5 025	4 874	151	—	184	4 896	4 892	3 952	940	4	161
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	1 069	1 069	1 034	35	—	40	1 052	1 035	799	236	17	46
20 to 24 years.....	2 300	2 300	2 198	102	—	113	1 486	1 463	1 113	350	23	103
25 to 54 years.....	10 645	10 645	10 205	440	—	507	10 465	10 461	8 991	1 470	4	543
55 to 64 years.....	1 998	1 978	1 890	88	20	66	1 310	1 310	1 002	308	—	116
65 years and over.....	364	355	282	73	9	13	268	268	151	117	—	8
With one or more years of college.....	4 408	4 397	4 104	293	11	357	4 048	4 040	3 170	870	8	290

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	15 037	15 008	14 279	729	29	729	14 364	14 320	11 839	2 481	44	767
Black.....	1 201	1 201	1 192	9	—	10	207	207	207	—	—	49
Other races.....	138	138	138	—	—	—	10	10	10	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	212	203	203	—	9	16	19	19	19	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	16 376	16 347	15 609	738	29	660	14 546	14 502	12 021	2 481	44	735
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 548	2 537	2 253	284	11	165	2 409	2 401	1 851	550	8	114
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	4 299	4 299	4 156	143	—	200	3 666	3 662	3 079	583	4	211
Technicians and related support occupations.....	300	300	288	12	—	37	299	299	270	29	—	45
Sales occupations.....	1 647	1 647	1 589	58	—	76	1 339	1 339	1 112	227	—	67
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 352	2 352	2 279	73	—	87	2 028	2 024	1 697	327	4	99
Service occupations.....	2 590	2 581	2 474	107	9	52	1 513	1 513	1 029	484	—	100
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	507	507	56	451	—	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 397	2 388	2 314	74	9	135	2 323	2 301	2 133	168	22	130
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	4 542	4 542	4 412	130	—	108	4 128	4 118	3 873	245	10	135
Construction.....	479	479	389	90	—	63	431	414	275	139	17	21
Manufacturing.....	7 060	7 049	6 986	63	11	131	6 863	6 849	6 682	167	14	246
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	625	625	583	42	—	55	519	519	440	79	—	54
Wholesale trade.....	464	455	442	13	9	11	392	387	310	77	5	23
Retail trade.....	3 118	3 118	2 893	225	—	88	2 246	2 246	1 800	446	—	56
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	711	711	698	13	—	89	551	551	495	56	—	23
Business and repair services.....	411	402	402	—	9	19	212	212	137	75	—	8
Personal services.....	578	578	529	49	—	—	280	280	139	141	—	16
Professional and related services.....	2 290	2 290	2 058	232	—	73	2 166	2 162	1 384	778	4	73
Public administration.....	482	482	482	—	—	131	308	308	267	41	—	155
All other industries.....	158	158	147	11	—	—	578	574	92	482	4	60
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	79	35	35	35	—	—	81
Private wage and salary workers.....	14 105	14 076	13 501	575	29	446	12 192	12 148	10 931	1 217	44	479
Federal government workers.....	123	123	113	10	—	177	163	163	128	35	—	234
State and local government workers.....	1 437	1 437	1 296	141	—	106	1 300	1 300	765	535	—	73
Self-employed workers.....	695	695	683	12	—	10	874	874	232	642	—	30
Unpaid family workers.....	16	16	16	—	—	—	52	52	—	52	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	3 245	3 245	3 096	149	—	115	2 772	2 772	1 940	832	—	114

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	15 965	15 936	15 198	738	29	739	14 348	14 304	11 898	2 406	44	816
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	2 643	2 643	2 537	106	—	43	2 311	2 294	1 442	852	17	104
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 289	1 271	1 197	74	18	30	756	756	535	221	—	72
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 209	1 209	1 126	83	—	56	868	855	674	181	13	72
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 074	1 074	1 021	53	—	110	820	820	717	103	—	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 584	2 584	2 344	240	—	218	2 004	1 994	1 601	393	10	174
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	3 406	3 406	3 313	93	—	118	3 169	3 165	2 921	244	4	107
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 664	1 664	1 638	26	—	116	1 820	1 820	1 593	227	—	109
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 965	1 965	1 902	63	—	34	2 452	2 452	2 274	178	—	144
\$50,000 or more.....	131	120	120	—	11	14	148	148	141	7	—	4
Median.....	\$13 013	\$13 020	\$13 300	\$10 668	\$5 611	\$12 388	\$15 456	\$15 477	\$16 252	\$7 436	\$6 769	\$13 325

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	15 099	15 070	14 343	727	29	714	13 824	13 780	11 959	1 821	44	816
Drive alone.....	12 885	12 867	12 247	620	18	467	11 415	11 371	9 909	1 462	44	598
Carpool.....	2 214	2 203	2 096	107	11	247	2 409	2 409	2 050	359	—	218
Public transportation.....	62	62	51	11	—	—	12	12	—	12	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	11	11	11	—	—	—	12	12	—	12	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	716	716	716	—	—	11	167	167	13	154	—	—
Other means.....	230	230	230	—	—	14	137	137	84	53	—	—
Worked at home.....	269	269	269	—	—	—	441	441	—	441	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.34	1.25	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.00	1.17
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	12.1	12.1	12.0	14.1	21.6	44.1	15.1	15.1	15.7	11.6	16.9	32.0
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	12.1	12.1	12.0	14.1	21.6	43.4	15.3	15.3	15.7	12.1	16.9	32.0
Public transportation..... minutes.....	20.2	20.2	22.5	10.0	—	—	5.0	5.0	—	5.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	93	93	93	—	—	—	49	49	49	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked						
Living in Tipton County, worked											
Inside SMSA	Howard County	Kokomo city	Remainder of Howard County	Tipton County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Howard County	Kokomo city	Remainder of Howard County	Tipton County	
5 338	1 925	1 799	126	3 413	976	7 269	6 611	6 076	535	658	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 189	1 260	1 164	96	1 929	609	5 385	4 956	4 573	383	429
Householder, wife present	2 475	1 025	959	66	1 450	447	4 487	4 160	3 858	302	327
Householder, no wife present	267	86	78	8	181	54	451	381	358	23	70
Other household member	447	149	127	22	298	108	402	375	332	43	27
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	40	25	15	5
Female	2 149	665	635	30	1 484	367	1 884	1 655	1 503	152	229
Householder, husband present	27	14	14	—	13	—	56	45	45	—	11
Householder, no husband present	395	142	142	—	253	61	255	224	212	12	31
Other household member	1 727	509	479	30	1 218	306	1 562	1 375	1 246	129	187
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	319	46	29	17	273	102	226	196	142	54	30
20 to 24 years	615	196	165	31	419	129	644	488	422	66	156
25 to 54 years	3 508	1 489	1 419	70	2 019	621	5 620	5 230	4 859	371	390
55 to 64 years	663	159	151	8	504	105	740	669	636	33	71
65 years and over	233	35	35	—	198	19	39	28	17	11	11
With one or more years of college	1 131	339	300	39	792	174	1 675	1 500	1 320	180	175
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 286	1 917	1 791	126	3 369	976	7 097	6 439	5 906	533	658
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	113	111	2	—
Other races	52	8	8	—	44	—	59	59	59	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	53	9	9	—	44	—	24	14	14	—	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5 338	1 925	1 799	126	3 413	970	7 267	6 609	6 076	533	658
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	868	163	143	20	705	141	940	818	692	126	122
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 262	389	358	31	873	168	1 288	1 136	1 038	98	152
Technicians and related support occupations	116	52	52	—	64	4	177	151	143	8	26
Sales occupations	377	138	122	16	239	50	484	437	404	33	47
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	769	199	184	15	570	114	627	548	491	57	79
Service occupations	611	74	56	18	537	129	369	337	305	32	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	422	10	—	10	412	30	82	49	21	28	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	772	446	419	27	326	131	1 886	1 780	1 652	128	106
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 403	843	823	20	560	371	2 702	2 489	2 368	121	213
Construction	142	59	38	21	83	40	481	421	356	65	60
Manufacturing	1 913	1 394	1 379	15	519	527	4 370	4 146	3 982	164	224
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	211	73	65	8	138	40	289	264	226	38	25
Wholesale trade	220	27	23	4	193	25	266	209	190	19	57
Retail trade	675	165	132	33	510	89	727	616	525	91	111
Finance, insurance, and real estate	261	52	52	—	209	43	178	150	136	14	28
Business and repair services	113	7	7	—	106	—	149	149	132	17	—
Personal services	130	25	25	—	105	—	43	41	41	—	2
Professional and related services	887	93	67	26	794	108	621	509	420	89	112
Public administration	167	7	7	—	160	34	56	50	50	—	6
All other industries	619	23	4	19	596	64	87	54	18	36	33
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	6	2	2	—	2	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 017	1 823	1 736	87	2 194	869	6 792	6 243	5 809	434	549
Federal government workers	53	19	14	5	34	45	77	73	53	20	4
State and local government workers	693	52	32	20	641	44	263	189	150	39	74
Self-employed workers	554	27	17	10	527	18	126	95	61	34	31
Unpaid family workers	21	4	—	4	17	—	11	11	3	8	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	957	190	161	29	767	82	781	688	576	112	93
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5 240	1 911	1 785	126	3 329	953	7 149	6 497	5 989	508	652
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	739	109	79	30	630	160	460	409	356	53	51
\$4,000 to \$5,999	305	29	25	4	276	69	305	241	198	43	64
\$6,000 to \$7,999	413	93	74	19	320	71	344	289	245	44	55
\$8,000 to \$9,999	338	110	104	6	228	62	336	284	255	29	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 040	224	195	29	816	118	1 085	916	833	83	169
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 149	638	614	24	511	237	2 066	1 892	1 788	104	174
\$20,000 to \$24,999	606	380	378	2	226	108	1 216	1 173	1 104	69	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999	599	307	295	12	292	107	1 278	1 238	1 169	69	40
\$50,000 or more	51	21	21	—	30	21	59	55	41	14	4
Median	\$13 619	\$17 488	\$17 842	\$10 450	\$10 882	\$14 800	\$16 987	\$17 400	\$17 570	\$15 065	\$12 522
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	4 727	1 915	1 793	122	2 812	970	7 193	6 539	6 047	492	654
Drive alone	3 748	1 323	1 216	107	2 425	686	4 872	4 331	3 953	378	541
Carpool	979	592	577	15	387	284	2 321	2 208	2 094	114	113
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	298	—	—	—	298	6	18	18	6	12	—
Other means	26	10	6	4	16	—	54	54	23	31	—
Worked at home	287	—	—	—	287	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.22	1.23	1.07	1.08	1.24	1.24	1.25	1.26	1.14	1.11
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	15.9	25.2	25.8	17.6	10.1	32.7	35.6	36.6	37.4	26.9	25.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	16.5	25.2	25.7	17.7	10.6	32.8	35.6	36.6	37.3	28.0	25.1
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	60.0
With a public transportation disability	11	—	—	—	11	3	4	4	4	—	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	22 298	22 298	11 199	11 099	1 876	23 153	23 153	18 628	4 525	19 202	19 202	15 483
Householder, wife present	14 212	14 212	6 014	8 198	1 175	15 087	15 087	12 202	2 885	12 234	12 234	9 890
Householder, no wife present	2 995	2 995	1 960	1 035	229	2 910	2 910	2 455	455	2 622	2 622	2 216
Other household member	4 894	4 894	3 028	1 866	451	4 954	4 954	3 791	1 163	4 196	4 196	3 227
In group quarters	197	197	197	—	21	202	202	180	22	150	150	150
Female	18 867	18 867	10 852	8 015	1 247	19 124	19 124	15 466	3 658	17 093	17 093	13 763
Householder, husband present	341	341	144	197	36	332	332	297	35	284	284	253
Householder, no husband present	4 086	4 086	3 040	1 046	276	4 047	4 047	3 626	421	3 732	3 732	3 364
Other household member	13 655	13 655	6 887	6 768	884	14 020	14 020	10 872	3 148	12 387	12 387	9 489
In group quarters	785	785	781	4	51	725	725	671	54	690	690	657

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 082	4 082	2 469	1 613	311	4 006	4 006	2 941	1 065	3 592	3 592	2 699
20 to 24 years	7 806	7 806	5 669	2 137	721	7 720	7 720	6 378	1 342	6 778	6 778	5 585
25 to 54 years	23 672	23 672	10 618	13 054	1 700	24 864	24 864	20 232	4 632	20 869	20 869	16 945
55 to 64 years	4 400	4 400	2 506	1 894	341	4 473	4 473	3 702	771	3 913	3 913	3 232
65 years and over	1 205	1 205	789	416	50	1 214	1 214	841	373	1 143	1 143	785
With one or more years of college	17 633	17 633	10 345	7 288	1 423	17 727	17 727	15 116	2 611	15 430	15 430	13 200

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	40 789	40 789	21 784	19 005	3 078	41 944	41 944	33 799	8 145	35 976	35 976	28 963
Black	60	60	53	7	30	30	30	30	—	30	30	30
Other races	316	316	214	102	15	303	303	265	38	289	289	253
Spanish origin ¹	126	126	112	14	21	119	119	113	6	105	105	99

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	41 116	41 116	22 038	19 078	3 123	42 236	42 236	34 058	8 178	36 263	36 263	29 214
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 752	8 752	4 658	4 094	528	8 954	8 954	7 711	1 243	7 771	7 771	6 747
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 887	11 887	6 895	4 992	889	12 318	12 318	10 629	1 689	10 620	10 620	9 140
Technicians and related support occupations	1 456	1 456	756	700	62	1 576	1 576	1 451	125	1 313	1 313	1 199
Sales occupations	3 583	3 583	1 912	1 671	389	3 556	3 556	2 811	745	3 032	3 032	2 425
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 848	6 848	4 227	2 621	438	7 186	7 186	6 367	819	6 275	6 275	5 516
Service occupations	7 266	7 266	4 730	2 536	495	7 129	7 129	5 718	1 411	6 617	6 617	5 275
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 380	1 380	155	1 225	132	1 196	1 196	144	1 052	1 130	1 130	130
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 419	4 419	2 098	2 321	388	4 786	4 786	3 649	1 137	3 726	3 726	2 880
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 412	7 412	3 502	3 910	691	7 853	7 853	6 207	1 646	6 399	6 399	5 037
Construction	2 032	2 032	982	1 050	208	2 226	2 226	1 440	786	1 656	1 656	1 061
Manufacturing	8 932	8 932	4 283	4 649	658	9 752	9 752	7 846	1 906	7 904	7 904	6 380
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 724	2 724	1 358	1 366	268	2 686	2 686	2 473	213	2 245	2 245	2 060
Wholesale trade	1 873	1 873	786	1 087	181	1 968	1 968	1 698	270	1 625	1 625	1 399
Retail trade	7 788	7 788	4 789	2 999	573	7 834	7 834	6 311	1 523	6 990	6 990	5 639
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 225	1 225	723	502	57	1 286	1 286	1 025	261	1 120	1 120	906
Business and repair services	1 042	1 042	430	612	150	1 018	1 018	818	200	860	860	673
Personal services	1 046	1 046	653	393	81	1 053	1 053	846	207	943	943	748
Professional and related services	11 585	11 585	7 042	4 543	688	11 885	11 885	10 405	1 480	10 569	10 569	9 244
Public administration	1 277	1 277	756	521	108	1 101	1 101	947	154	1 021	1 021	883
All other industries	1 592	1 592	236	1 356	151	1 427	1 427	249	1 178	1 330	1 330	221
Armed forces, at work	49	49	13	36	—	41	41	36	5	32	32	32
Private wage and salary workers	31 619	31 619	17 010	14 609	2 424	33 219	33 219	27 621	5 598	27 989	27 989	23 305
Federal government workers	773	773	451	322	47	704	704	606	98	572	572	503
State and local government workers	5 977	5 977	3 796	2 181	340	5 781	5 781	4 787	994	5 370	5 370	4 466
Self-employed workers	2 467	2 467	734	1 733	290	2 234	2 234	1 000	1 234	2 063	2 063	896
Unpaid family workers	329	329	60	269	22	339	339	80	259	301	301	76
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 728	11 728	7 535	4 193	786	11 638	11 638	9 350	2 288	10 546	10 546	8 450

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	40 033	40 033	21 481	18 552	2 990	41 247	41 247	33 517	7 730	35 348	35 348	28 714
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 549	9 549	6 095	3 454	595	9 438	9 438	7 403	2 035	8 630	8 630	6 747
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 217	4 217	2 542	1 675	325	4 339	4 339	3 461	878	3 781	3 781	3 040
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 026	4 026	2 256	1 770	351	4 058	4 058	3 157	901	3 564	3 564	2 752
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 094	4 094	2 237	1 857	308	4 201	4 201	3 422	779	3 650	3 650	2 941
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 986	7 986	3 920	4 066	522	8 427	8 427	6 760	1 667	7 047	7 047	5 704
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 822	4 822	2 239	2 583	403	5 073	5 073	4 366	707	4 140	4 140	3 550
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 496	2 496	1 074	1 422	211	2 639	2 639	2 223	416	2 130	2 130	1 810
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 383	2 383	989	1 394	228	2 620	2 620	2 341	279	2 015	2 015	1 836
\$50,000 or more	460	460	129	331	47	452	452	384	68	391	391	334
Median	\$9 087	\$9 087	\$7 865	\$10 421	\$9 455	\$9 328	\$9 328	\$9 600	\$8 131	\$8 931	\$8 931	\$9 236

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	32 311	32 311	15 732	16 579	2 638	33 850	33 850	27 889	5 961	28 033	28 033	23 153
Drive alone	24 290	24 290	11 843	12 447	2 139	25 144	25 144	20 732	4 412	21 132	21 132	17 494
Carpool	8 021	8 021	3 889	4 132	499	8 706	8 706	7 157	1 549	6 901	6 901	5 659
Public transportation	1 289	1 289	1 244	45	77	1 250	1 250	7 244	6	1 201	1 201	1 195
Bus or streetcar	1 277	1 277	1 232	45	—	1 238	1 238	1 232	6	1 189	1 189	1 183
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 840	4 840	3 746	1 094	374	4 446	4 446	3 477	969	4 389	4 389	3 458
Other means	1 212	1 212	880	332	34	1 218	1 218	1 035	183	1 159	1 159	991
Worked at home	1 513	1 513	449	1 064	—	1 513	1 513	449	1 064	1 513	1 513	449
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	15.4	15.4	13.3	18.0	17.9	16.7	16.7	16.9	15.7	14.3	14.3	14.6
Car, truck, or van	16.3	16.3	13.6	18.8	19.4	17.6	17.6	17.6	17.3	14.9	14.9	15.0
Public transportation	23.6	23.6	23.6	23.7	19.9	23.6	23.6	23.7	16.7	23.7	23.7	23.8
With a public transportation disability	152	152	119	33	12	146	146	139	7	130	130	130

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, or work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in La Crosse County, worked							
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of La Crosse County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	La Crosse County	La Crosse city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of La Crosse County	Outside SMSA	
5 321	23 925	7 049	1 747	36 295	36 295	29 246	5 321	23 925	7 049	1 747	
2 750	12 733	3 719	1 220	19 202	19 202	15 483	2 750	12 733	3 719	1 220	
1 614	8 276	2 344	803	12 234	12 234	9 890	1 614	8 276	2 344	803	
463	1 753	406	144	2 622	2 622	2 216	463	1 753	406	144	
636	2 591	969	247	4 196	4 196	3 227	636	2 591	969	247	
37	113	—	26	150	150	150	37	113	—	26	
2 571	11 192	3 330	527	17 093	17 093	13 763	2 571	11 192	3 330	527	
47	206	31	21	264	264	253	47	206	31	21	
634	2 730	368	78	3 732	3 732	3 364	634	2 730	368	78	
1 825	7 664	2 898	384	12 387	12 387	9 489	1 825	7 664	2 898	384	
65	592	33	44	690	690	657	65	592	33	44	
605	2 094	893	179	3 592	3 592	2 699	605	2 094	893	179	
1 039	4 546	1 193	307	6 778	6 778	5 585	1 039	4 546	1 193	307	
2 909	14 036	3 924	1 103	20 869	20 869	16 945	2 909	14 036	3 924	1 103	
603	2 629	681	146	3 913	3 913	3 232	603	2 629	681	146	
165	620	358	12	1 143	1 143	785	165	620	358	12	
2 155	11 045	2 230	780	15 430	15 430	13 200	2 155	11 045	2 230	780	
5 274	23 689	7 013	1 735	35 976	35 976	28 963	5 274	23 689	7 013	1 735	
7	23	—	—	30	30	30	7	23	—	—	
40	213	36	12	289	289	253	40	213	36	12	
36	63	6	—	105	105	99	36	63	6	—	
5 321	23 893	7 049	1 730	36 263	36 263	29 214	5 321	23 893	7 049	1 730	
1 062	5 685	1 024	453	7 771	7 771	6 747	1 062	5 685	1 024	453	
2 249	6 891	1 480	378	10 620	10 620	9 140	2 249	6 891	1 480	378	
67	1 132	114	81	1 313	1 313	1 199	67	1 132	114	81	
804	1 621	607	162	3 032	3 032	2 425	804	1 621	607	162	
1 378	4 138	759	135	6 275	6 275	5 516	1 378	4 138	759	135	
854	4 421	1 342	154	6 617	6 617	5 275	854	4 421	1 342	154	
47	88	995	118	1 130	1 130	135	47	88	995	118	
497	2 383	846	305	3 726	3 726	2 880	497	2 383	846	305	
612	4 425	1 362	322	6 399	6 399	5 037	612	4 425	1 362	322	
136	925	595	168	1 656	1 656	1 061	136	925	595	168	
613	5 767	1 524	370	7 904	7 904	6 380	613	5 767	1 524	370	
629	1 431	185	211	2 245	2 245	2 060	629	1 431	185	211	
223	1 176	226	67	1 625	1 625	1 399	223	1 176	226	67	
1 760	3 879	1 351	225	6 990	6 990	5 639	1 760	3 879	1 351	225	
469	437	214	48	1 120	1 120	906	469	437	214	48	
125	548	187	32	860	860	673	125	548	187	32	
194	554	195	943	943	943	748	194	554	195	943	
742	8 502	1 325	328	10 569	10 569	9 244	742	8 502	1 325	328	
371	512	138	148	1 021	1 021	883	371	512	138	148	
59	162	1 109	17	1 330	1 330	221	59	162	1 109	17	
—	32	—	—	32	32	32	—	32	—	—	
4 135	19 170	4 684	1 206	27 989	27 989	23 305	4 135	19 170	4 684	1 206	
219	284	69	154	572	572	503	219	284	69	154	
667	3 799	904	267	5 370	5 370	4 466	667	3 799	904	267	
272	624	1 167	114	2 063	2 063	896	272	624	1 167	114	
28	48	225	6	301	301	76	28	48	225	6	
1 478	6 972	2 096	396	10 546	10 546	8 450	1 478	6 972	2 096	396	
5 263	23 451	6 634	1 695	35 348	35 348	28 714	5 263	23 451	6 634	1 695	
1 278	5 469	1 883	324	8 630	8 630	6 747	1 278	5 469	1 883	324	
573	2 467	741	111	3 781	3 781	3 040	573	2 467	741	111	
544	2 208	812	111	3 564	3 564	2 752	544	2 208	812	111	
570	2 371	709	136	3 650	3 650	2 941	570	2 371	709	136	
962	4 742	1 343	417	7 047	7 047	5 704	962	4 742	1 343	417	
638	2 912	590	279	4 140	4 140	3 550	638	2 912	590	279	
297	1 513	320	155	2 130	2 130	1 810	297	1 513	320	155	
387	1 449	179	140	2 015	2 015	1 836	387	1 449	179	140	
14	320	57	22	391	391	334	14	320	57	22	
\$8 830	\$9 334	\$7 707	\$11 461	\$8 931	\$8 931	\$9 236	\$8 830	\$9 334	\$7 707	\$11 461	
4 374	18 779	4 880	1 640	28 033	28 033	23 153	4 374	18 779	4 880	1 640	
3 168	14 326	3 638	1 019	21 132	21 132	17 494	3 168	14 326	3 638	1 019	
1 206	4 453	1 242	621	6 901	6 901	5 659	1 206	4 453	1 242	621	
427	768	6	11	1 201	1 201	1 195	427	768	6	11	
427	756	—	—	1 189	1 189	1 183	427	756	—	—	
384	3 074	931	77	4 389	4 389	3 458	384	3 074	931	77	
136	855	168	19	1 159	1 159	991	136	855	168	19	
—	449	1 064	—	1 513	1 513	449	—	449	1 064	—	
1.17	1.15	1.17	1.30	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.30	
15.6	14.4	13.0	33.2	14.3	14.3	14.6	15.6	14.4	13.0	33.2	
15.4	15.0	14.3	34.6	14.9	14.9	15.0	15.4	15.0	14.3	34.6	
20.6	25.6	16.7	30.0	23.7	23.7	23.8	20.6	25.6	16.7	30.0	
26	104	—	10	130	130	130	26	104	—	10	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	9 924	9 924	9 222	1 829	7 393	702	403	9 278	9 278
Householder, wife present	5 447	5 447	5 062	900	4 162	385	201	6 787	6 787
Householder, no wife present	1 721	1 721	1 600	411	1 189	121	55	901	901
Other household member	2 606	2 606	2 410	481	1 929	196	121	1 590	1 590
In group quarters	150	150	150	37	113	—	26	—	—
Female -----	9 812	9 812	9 365	1 768	7 597	447	214	7 281	7 281
Householder, husband present	108	108	108	10	98	—	—	176	176
Householder, no husband present	2 780	2 780	2 705	456	2 249	75	47	952	952
Other household member	6 238	6 238	5 895	1 237	4 658	343	123	6 149	6 149
In group quarters	686	686	657	65	592	29	44	4	4

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 113	2 113	2 018	507	1 511	95	117	1 479	1 479
20 to 24 years	4 922	4 922	4 537	861	3 676	385	163	1 856	1 856
25 to 54 years	9 625	9 625	9 110	1 691	7 419	515	289	11 244	11 244
55 to 64 years	2 299	2 299	2 217	390	1 827	82	36	1 614	1 614
65 years and over	777	777	705	148	557	72	12	366	366
With one or more years of college	9 138	9 138	8 619	1 422	7 197	519	327	6 292	6 292

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	19 510	19 510	18 361	3 557	14 804	1 149	617	16 466	16 466
Black	23	23	23	—	23	—	—	7	7
Other races	203	203	203	40	163	—	—	86	86
Spanish origin ¹	99	99	99	36	63	—	—	6	6

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	19 723	19 723	18 574	3 597	14 977	1 149	617	16 540	16 540
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 221	4 221	4 032	656	3 376	189	157	3 550	3 550
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 210	6 210	5 975	1 444	4 531	235	172	4 410	4 410
Technicians and related support occupations	693	693	683	22	661	10	43	620	620
Sales occupations	1 627	1 627	1 537	517	1 020	90	81	1 405	1 405
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 890	3 890	3 755	905	2 850	135	48	2 385	2 385
Service occupations	4 337	4 337	4 058	703	3 355	279	70	2 280	2 280
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	105	105	94	22	72	11	18	1 025	1 025
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 812	1 812	1 600	324	1 276	212	115	1 914	1 914
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 038	3 038	2 815	448	2 367	223	85	3 361	3 361
Construction	795	795	639	105	534	156	79	861	861
Manufacturing	3 907	3 907	3 574	402	3 172	333	68	3 997	3 997
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 167	1 167	1 130	393	737	37	82	1 078	1 078
Wholesale trade	696	696	677	144	533	19	22	929	929
Retail trade	4 236	4 236	3 986	1 353	2 633	250	107	2 754	2 754
Finance, insurance, and real estate	662	662	621	314	307	41	23	458	458
Business and repair services	368	368	326	68	258	42	21	492	492
Personal services	620	620	613	181	432	7	20	323	323
Professional and related services	6 483	6 483	6 254	385	5 869	229	110	4 086	4 086
Public administration	622	622	611	218	393	11	67	399	399
All other industries	167	167	143	34	109	24	18	1 163	1 163
Armed forces, at work	13	13	13	—	13	—	—	19	19
Private wage and salary workers	15 190	15 190	14 255	2 859	11 396	935	434	12 799	12 799
Federal government workers	357	357	357	136	221	—	60	215	215
State and local government workers	3 499	3 499	3 323	454	2 869	176	106	1 871	1 871
Self-employed workers	652	652	614	134	480	38	17	1 411	1 411
Unpaid family workers	38	38	38	14	24	—	—	263	263
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 787	6 787	6 408	1 164	5 244	379	206	3 759	3 759

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	19 265	19 265	18 137	3 558	14 579	1 128	606	16 083	16 083
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 486	5 486	5 245	983	4 262	241	171	3 144	3 144
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 314	2 314	2 145	445	1 700	169	59	1 467	1 467
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 965	1 965	1 841	416	1 425	124	42	1 599	1 599
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 009	2 009	1 854	413	1 441	155	46	1 641	1 641
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 565	3 565	3 276	551	2 725	289	130	3 482	3 482
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 919	1 919	1 827	445	1 382	92	100	2 221	2 221
\$20,000 to \$24,999	987	987	951	116	835	36	31	1 143	1 143
\$25,000 to \$49,999	901	901	879	181	698	22	27	1 114	1 114
\$50,000 or more	119	119	119	8	111	—	—	272	272
Median	\$7 865	\$7 865	\$7 823	\$7 688	\$7 863	\$8 387	\$9 348	\$10 174	\$10 174

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	13 879	13 879	12 771	2 676	10 095	1 108	562	14 154	14 154
Drive alone	10 544	10 544	9 724	1 891	7 833	820	289	10 588	10 588
Carpool	3 335	3 335	3 047	785	2 262	288	273	3 566	3 566
Public transportation	1 156	1 156	1 156	410	746	—	11	45	45
Bus or streetcar	1 144	1 144	1 144	410	734	—	11	45	45
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 413	3 413	3 381	382	2 999	32	28	976	976
Other means	839	839	830	129	701	9	16	320	320
Worked at home	449	449	449	—	449	—	—	1 064	1 064
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.19	1.13	1.17	1.40	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work	12.5	12.5	12.2	13.2	11.9	17.9	34.8	16.6	16.6
Car, truck, or van	12.5	12.5	12.0	12.2	11.9	18.3	36.7	17.3	17.3
Public transportation	23.7	23.7	23.7	20.3	25.7	—	30.0	23.7	23.7
With a public transportation disability	97	97	97	13	84	—	10	33	33

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 261	921	5 340	3 017	817	3 951	3 951	3 145	806
Householder, wife present	4 828	714	4 114	1 959	602	2 853	2 853	2 312	541
Householder, no wife present	616	52	564	285	89	288	288	239	49
Other household member	817	155	662	773	126	758	758	564	194
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	52	52	30	22
Female	4 398	803	3 595	2 883	313	2 031	2 031	1 703	328
Householder, husband present	145	37	108	31	21	48	48	44	4
Householder, no husband present	659	178	481	293	31	315	315	262	53
Other household member	3 594	588	3 006	2 555	261	1 633	1 633	1 383	250
In group quarters	—	—	—	4	—	35	35	14	21

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	681	98	583	798	62	414	414	242	172
20 to 24 years	1 048	178	870	808	144	942	942	793	149
25 to 54 years	7 835	1 218	6 617	3 409	814	3 995	3 995	3 287	708
55 to 64 years	1 015	213	802	599	110	560	560	470	90
65 years and over	80	17	63	286	—	71	71	56	15
With one or more years of college	4 581	733	3 848	1 711	453	2 297	2 297	1 916	381

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	10 602	1 717	8 885	5 864	1 118	5 968	5 968	4 836	1 132
Black	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	50	—	50	36	12	14	14	12	2
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	6	—	14	14	14	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	10 640	1 724	8 916	5 900	1 113	5 973	5 973	4 844	1 129
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 715	406	2 309	835	296	1 183	1 183	964	219
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 165	805	2 360	1 245	206	1 698	1 698	1 489	209
Technicians and related support occupations	516	45	471	104	38	263	263	252	11
Sales occupations	888	287	601	517	81	524	524	386	138
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 761	473	1 288	624	87	911	911	851	60
Service occupations	1 217	151	1 066	1 063	84	512	512	443	69
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	25	16	984	100	66	66	9	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 280	173	1 107	634	190	1 060	1 060	769	291
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 222	164	2 058	1 139	237	1 454	1 454	1 170	284
Construction	422	31	391	439	89	570	570	379	191
Manufacturing	2 806	211	2 595	1 191	302	1 848	1 848	1 466	382
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	930	236	694	148	129	441	441	413	28
Wholesale trade	722	79	643	207	45	343	343	299	44
Retail trade	1 653	407	1 246	1 101	118	844	844	672	172
Finance, insurance, and real estate	285	155	130	173	25	166	166	119	47
Business and repair services	347	57	290	145	11	158	158	145	13
Personal services	135	13	122	188	2	110	110	98	12
Professional and related services	2 990	357	2 633	1 096	218	1 316	1 316	1 161	155
Public administration	272	153	119	127	81	80	80	64	16
All other industries	78	25	53	1 085	93	97	97	28	69
Armed forces, at work	19	—	19	—	17	9	9	4	5
Private wage and salary workers	9 050	1 276	7 774	3 749	772	5 230	5 230	4 316	914
Federal government workers	146	83	63	69	94	132	132	103	29
State and local government workers	1 143	213	930	728	161	411	411	321	90
Self-employed workers	282	138	144	1 129	97	171	171	104	67
Unpaid family workers	38	14	24	225	6	38	38	4	34
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 042	314	1 728	1 717	190	1 092	1 092	900	192

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	10 577	1 705	8 872	5 506	1 089	5 899	5 899	4 803	1 096
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 502	295	1 207	1 642	153	808	808	656	152
\$4,000 to \$5,999	895	128	767	572	52	558	558	421	137
\$6,000 to \$7,999	911	128	783	688	69	494	494	405	89
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 087	157	930	554	90	551	551	481	70
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 428	411	2 017	1 054	287	1 380	1 380	1 056	324
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 723	193	1 530	498	179	933	933	816	117
\$20,000 to \$24,999	859	181	678	284	124	509	509	413	96
\$25,000 to \$49,999	957	206	751	157	113	605	605	505	100
\$50,000 or more	215	6	209	57	22	61	61	50	11
Median	\$11 353	\$11 269	\$11 370	\$7 567	\$12 590	\$11 446	\$11 446	\$11 575	\$11 030

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	10 382	1 698	8 684	3 772	1 078	5 817	5 817	4 736	1 081
Drive alone	7 770	1 277	6 493	2 818	730	4 012	4 012	3 238	774
Carpool	2 612	421	2 191	954	348	1 805	1 805	1 498	307
Public transportation	39	17	22	6	—	49	49	49	—
Bus or streetcar	39	17	22	6	—	49	49	49	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	77	2	75	899	49	57	57	19	38
Other means	161	7	154	159	3	59	59	44	15
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 064	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.25	1.22	1.22	1.23	1.20
Mean travel time to work	18.7	20.5	18.3	11.9	32.3	30.2	30.2	30.4	29.7
Car, truck, or van	18.8	20.5	18.5	13.1	33.6	30.3	30.3	30.2	30.9
Public transportation	24.7	27.6	22.5	16.7	—	20.7	20.7	20.7	—
With a public transportation disability	33	13	20	—	—	16	16	9	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	41 415	41 415	21 938	19 477	5 088
Householder, wife present.....	26 589	26 589	12 667	13 922	2 752
Householder, no wife present.....	6 222	6 222	4 009	2 213	729
Other household member.....	8 234	8 234	4 892	3 342	1 583
In group quarters.....	370	370	370	—	24
Female	27 321	27 321	15 674	11 647	3 429
Householder, husband present.....	476	476	294	182	46
Householder, no husband present.....	6 658	6 658	4 929	1 729	992
Other household member.....	19 763	19 763	10 027	9 736	2 326
In group quarters.....	424	424	424	—	65

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	6 579	6 579	3 493	3 086	1 053
20 to 24 years.....	13 009	13 009	7 307	5 702	1 608
25 to 54 years.....	42 282	42 282	22 212	20 070	4 569
55 to 64 years.....	5 425	5 425	3 486	1 939	960
65 years and over.....	1 441	1 441	1 114	327	327
With one or more years of college.....	28 664	28 664	17 805	10 859	2 202

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	56 260	56 260	28 329	27 931	5 921
Black.....	11 901	11 901	8 878	3 023	2 459
Other races.....	575	575	405	170	137
Spanish origin ¹	1 423	1 423	763	660	160

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	68 678	68 678	37 566	31 112	8 509
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	17 128	17 128	10 619	6 509	1 341
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	22 930	22 930	12 146	10 784	2 501
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 582	2 582	1 231	1 351	299
Sales occupations.....	8 554	8 554	4 698	3 856	1 077
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	11 794	11 794	6 217	5 577	1 125
Service occupations.....	8 164	8 164	5 214	2 950	1 416
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	742	742	225	517	206
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	10 769	10 769	4 766	6 003	1 236
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	8 945	8 945	4 596	4 349	1 809
Construction.....	4 963	4 963	2 296	2 667	679
Manufacturing.....	4 810	4 810	2 553	2 257	746
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	6 070	6 070	3 064	3 006	833
Wholesale trade.....	4 709	4 709	2 327	2 472	612
Retail trade.....	12 549	12 549	7 220	5 329	1 673
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	3 458	3 458	2 234	1 224	289
Business and repair services.....	3 324	3 324	1 587	1 737	476
Personal services.....	2 162	2 162	1 300	832	567
Professional and related services.....	13 983	13 983	8 941	5 042	1 377
Public administration.....	2 124	2 124	1 221	903	225
All other industries.....	10 526	10 526	4 883	5 643	1 032
Armed forces, at work.....	58	58	46	12	8
Private wage and salary workers.....	54 107	54 107	29 285	24 822	6 918
Federal government workers.....	1 282	1 282	665	617	121
State and local government workers.....	9 064	9 064	5 389	3 675	1 012
Self-employed workers.....	3 986	3 986	2 086	1 900	429
Unpaid family workers.....	297	297	187	110	37
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	12 861	12 861	7 806	5 055	1 942

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	65 631	65 631	35 743	29 888	7 526
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	11 584	11 584	6 776	4 808	1 816
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	5 737	5 737	3 470	2 267	752
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	6 209	6 209	3 232	2 977	766
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	6 000	6 000	3 299	2 701	586
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	13 438	13 438	7 660	5 778	1 358
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	7 508	7 508	3 709	3 799	821
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 554	5 554	2 683	2 871	503
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	7 685	7 685	3 682	4 003	736
\$50,000 or more.....	1 916	1 916	1 232	684	188
Median.....	\$10 866	\$10 866	\$10 477	\$11 444	\$9 464

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	63 098	63 098	33 554	29 544	7 722
Drive alone.....	52 148	52 148	28 124	24 024	6 298
Carpool.....	10 950	10 950	5 430	5 520	1 424
Public transportation.....	1 360	1 360	1 219	141	273
Bus or streetcar.....	1 149	1 149	1 039	110	222
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	16	16	—	16	—
Walked only.....	2 318	2 318	1 676	642	336
Other means.....	1 196	1 196	748	448	186
Worked at home.....	764	764	415	349	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	20.7	20.7	19.1	22.7	22.8
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	20.7	20.7	18.9	22.8	22.8
Public transportation..... minutes.....	32.8	32.8	33.5	26.9	30.6
With a public transportation disability.....	353	353	316	37	68

Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
Total	Lafayette Parish	Lafayette city	Remainder of Lafayette Parish	Place of work not reported	Total	Lafayette Parish	Lafayette city	Remainder of Lafayette Parish	Living in SMSA, worked		
									Inside SMSA	Lafayette Parish	Lafayette city
68 736	68 736	37 612	31 124	8 517	68 004	68 004	52 183	15 821	53 903	53 903	42 426
41 415	41 415	21 938	19 477	5 088	42 107	42 107	30 401	11 706	31 181	31 181	23 364
26 589	26 589	12 667	13 922	2 752	28 137	28 137	19 808	8 329	20 343	20 343	14 740
6 222	6 222	4 009	2 213	729	5 532	5 532	4 229	1 303	4 599	4 599	3 651
8 234	8 234	4 892	3 342	1 583	8 094	8 094	6 041	2 053	5 917	5 917	4 662
370	370	370	—	24	344	344	323	21	322	322	311
27 321	27 321	15 674	11 647	3 429	25 897	25 897	21 782	4 115	22 722	22 722	19 062
476	476	294	182	46	472	472	381	91	416	416	325
6 658	6 658	4 929	1 729	992	5 628	5 628	4 706	922	5 251	5 251	4 402
19 763	19 763	10 027	9 736	2 326	19 417	19 417	16 315	3 102	16 696	16 696	13 976
424	424	424	—	65	380	380	380	—	359	359	359
6 579	6 579	3 493	3 086	1 053	6 336	6 336	5 036	1 300	5 348	5 348	4 322
13 009	13 009	7 307	5 702	1 608	13 454	13 454	10 340	3 114	10 289	10 289	8 183
42 282	42 282	22 212	20 070	4 569	42 219	42 219	31 983	10 236	33 164	33 164	25 677
5 425	5 425	3 486	1 939	960	4 836	4 836	3 871	965	4 063	4 063	3 350
1 441	1 441	1 114	327	327	1 159	1 159	953	206	1 039	1 039	894
28 664	28 664	17 805	10 859	2 202	27 131	27 131	22 222	4 909	23 253	23 253	19 314
56 260	56 260	28 329	27 931	5 921	56 556	56 556	42 782	13 774	44 727	44 727	34 687
11 901	11 901	8 878	3 023	2 459	11 014	11 014	9 082	1 932	8 784	8 784	7 449
575	575	405	170	137	434	434	319	115	392	392	290
1 423	1 423	763	660	160	1 451	1 451	1 110	341	1 140	1 140	869
68 678	68 678	37 566	31 112	8 509	67 947	67 947	52 151	15 796	53 871	53 871	42 406
17 128	17 128	10 619	6 509	1 341	15 821	15 821	12 965	2 856	13 930	13 930	11 470
22 930	22 930	12 146	10 784	2 501	22 966	22 966	18 798	4 168	19 234	19 234	15 828
2 582	2 582	1 231	1 351	299	2 765	2 765	2 228	537	1 993	1 993	1 634
8 554	8 554	4 698	3 856	1 077	8 032	8 032	6 306	1 726	6 914	6 914	5 474
11 794	11 794	6 217	5 577	1 125	12 169	12 169	10 264	1 905	10 327	10 327	8 720
8 164	8 164	5 214	2 950	1 416	7 219	7 219	6 104	1 115	6 444	6 444	5 443
742	742	225	517	206	568	568	248	320	431	431	194
10 769	10 769	4 766	6 003	1 236	12 340	12 340	7 840	4 500	7 818	7 818	5 099
8 945	8 945	4 596	4 349	1 809	9 033	9 033	6 196	2 837	6 014	6 014	4 372
4 963	4 963	2 296	2 667	679	6 187	6 187	4 110	2 077	3 902	3 902	2 581
4 810	4 810	2 553	2 257	746	4 663	4 663	3 207	1 456	3 353	3 353	2 321
6 070	6 070	3 064	3 006	833	6 051	6 051	4 477	1 574	4 477	4 477	3 374
4 709	4 709	2 327	2 472	612	4 557	4 557	3 058	1 499	3 764	3 764	2 549
12 549	12 549	7 220	5 329	1 673	11 838	11 838	9 935	1 903	10 386	10 386	8 800
3 458	3 458	2 234	1 224	289	3 570	3 570	3 231	339	3 015	3 015	2 722
3 324	3 324	1 587	1 737	476	3 424	3 424	2 478	946	2 739	2 739	2 003
2 162	2 162	1 330	832	567	1 679	1 679	1 336	343	1 491	1 491	1 189
13 983	13 983	8 941	5 042	1 377	13 054	13 054	11 535	1 519	11 607	11 607	10 249
2 124	2 124	1 221	903	225	2 258	2 258	2 079	179	1 841	1 841	1 727
10 526	10 526	4 883	5 643	1 032	10 666	10 666	6 705	3 961	7 296	7 296	4 891
58	58	46	12	8	57	57	32	25	32	32	20
54 107	54 107	29 285	24 822	6 918	54 308	54 308	41 102	13 206	42 053	42 053	32 748
1 282	1 282	665	617	121	1 334	1 334	1 191	143	1 050	1 050	929
9 064	9 064	5 389	3 675	1 012	8 505	8 505	7 302	1 203	7 410	7 410	6 407
3 986	3 986	2 086	1 900	429	3 581	3 581	2 442	1 139	3 130	3 130	2 198
297	297	187	110	37	276	276	146	130	260	260	144
12 861	12 861	7 806	5 055	1 942	11 998	11 998	9 869	2 129	10 265	10 265	8 560
65 631	65 631	35 743	29 888	7 526	65 639	65 639	50 355	15 284	51 895	51 895	40 872
11 584	11 584	6 776	4 808	1 816	11 152	11 152	9 094	2 058	9 424	9 424	7 756
5 737	5 737	3 470	2 267	752	5 564	5 564	4 542	1 022	4 649	4 649	3 902
6 209	6 209	3 232	2 977	766	6 034	6 034	4 874	1 160	5 006	5 006	4 096
6 000	6 000	3 299	2 701	586	6 107	6 107	4 868	1 239	4 991	4 991	4 008
13 438	13 438	7 660	5 778	1 358	13 829	13 829	10 374	3 455	10 686	10 686	8 267
7 508	7 508	3 709	3 799	821	8 251	8 251	5 598	2 653	5 792	5 792	4 008
5 554	5 554	2 683	2 871	503	5 517	5 517	4 068	1 449	4 086	4 086	3 165
7 685	7 685	3 682	4 006	736	7 439	7 439	5 529	1 910	5 733	5 733	4 427
1 916	1 916	1 232	684	188	1 746	1 746	1 408	338	1 526	1 526	1 243
\$10 866	\$10 866	\$10 477	\$11 444	\$9 464	\$11 030	\$11 030	\$10 594	\$12 619	\$10 602	\$10 602	\$10 268
63 098	63 098	33 554	29 544	7 722	63 074	63 074	48 326	14 748	49 377	49 377	38 848
52 148	52 148	28 124	24 024	6 298	51 210	51 210	39 564	11 646	41 589	41 589	32 885
10 950	10 950	5 430	5 520	1 424	11 864	11 864	8 762	3 102	7 788	7 788	5 963
1 360	1 360	1 219	1 141	273	1 141	1 141	1 120	21	1 054	1 054	1 054
1 149	1 149	1 039	110	222	981	981	960	21	894	894	894
16	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 318	2 318	1 676	642	336	2 095	2 095	1 569	526	1 941	1 941	1 446
1 196	1 196	748	448	186	930	930	753	177	767	767	663
764	764	415	349	—	764	764	415	349	764	764	415
1.11	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.09	1.09	1.09
20.7	20.7	19.1	22.7	22.8	22.1	22.1	20.9	26.2	17.5	17.5	17.0
20.7	20.7	18.9	22.8	22.8	22.3	22.3	20.9	26.7	17.4	17.4	16.9
32.8	32.8	33.5	26.9	30.6	35.8	35.8	35.1	76.0	33.8	33.8	33.8
353	353	316	37	68	304	304	235	69	259	259	200

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Lafayette Parish, worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lafayette Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lafayette Parish	Lafayette city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lafayette Parish	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	4 009	38 417	11 477	6 316	53 903	53 903	42 426	4 009	38 417	11 477	6 316
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 948	21 416	7 817	5 146	31 181	31 181	23 364	1 948	21 416	7 817	5 146
Householder, wife present	1 184	13 556	5 603	3 494	20 343	20 343	14 740	1 184	13 556	5 603	3 494
Householder, no wife present	442	3 209	948	894	4 599	4 599	3 651	442	3 209	948	894
Other household member	322	4 340	1 255	734	5 917	5 917	4 662	322	4 340	1 255	734
In group quarters	—	311	11	24	322	322	311	—	311	11	24
Female	2 061	17 001	3 660	1 170	22 722	22 722	19 062	2 061	17 001	3 660	1 170
Householder, husband present	49	276	91	14	416	416	325	49	276	91	14
Householder, no husband present	397	4 005	849	415	5 251	5 251	4 402	397	4 005	849	415
Other household member	1 615	12 361	2 720	741	16 696	16 696	13 976	1 615	12 361	2 720	741
In group quarters	—	359	—	—	359	359	359	—	359	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	318	4 004	1 026	178	5 348	5 348	4 322	318	4 004	1 026	178
20 to 24 years	887	7 296	2 106	1 112	10 289	10 289	8 183	887	7 296	2 106	1 112
25 to 54 years	2 291	23 386	7 487	4 549	33 164	33 164	25 677	2 291	23 386	7 487	4 549
55 to 64 years	387	2 963	713	402	4 063	4 063	3 350	387	2 963	713	402
65 years and over	126	768	145	75	1 039	1 039	894	126	768	145	75
With one or more years of college	1 752	17 562	3 939	3 209	23 253	23 253	19 314	1 752	17 562	3 939	3 209
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 305	31 382	10 040	5 612	44 727	44 727	34 687	3 305	31 382	10 040	5 612
Black	704	6 745	1 335	658	8 784	8 784	7 449	704	6 745	1 335	658
Other races	—	290	102	46	392	392	290	—	290	102	46
Spanish origin ¹	85	784	271	123	1 140	1 140	869	85	784	271	123
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	4 009	38 397	11 465	6 298	53 871	53 871	42 406	4 009	38 397	11 465	6 298
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	858	10 612	2 460	1 857	13 930	13 930	11 470	858	10 612	2 460	1 857
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 889	13 939	3 406	1 195	19 234	19 234	15 828	1 889	13 939	3 406	1 195
Technicians and related support occupations	103	1 531	359	290	1 993	1 993	1 634	103	1 531	359	290
Sales occupations	426	5 048	1 440	563	6 914	6 914	5 474	426	5 048	1 440	563
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 360	7 360	1 607	342	10 327	10 327	8 720	1 360	7 360	1 607	342
Service occupations	563	4 880	1 001	304	6 444	6 444	5 443	563	4 880	1 001	304
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	175	237	105	431	431	194	19	175	237	105
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	461	4 638	2 719	1 715	7 818	7 818	5 099	461	4 638	2 719	1 715
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	219	4 153	1 642	1 122	6 014	6 014	4 372	219	4 153	1 642	1 122
Construction	195	2 386	1 321	382	3 902	3 902	2 581	195	2 386	1 321	382
Manufacturing	204	2 117	1 032	711	3 353	3 353	2 321	204	2 117	1 032	711
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	559	2 815	1 103	760	4 477	4 477	3 374	559	2 815	1 103	760
Wholesale trade	136	2 413	1 215	333	3 764	3 764	2 549	136	2 413	1 215	333
Retail trade	394	8 406	1 586	490	10 386	10 386	8 800	394	8 406	1 586	490
Finance, insurance, and real estate	749	1 973	293	154	3 015	3 015	2 722	749	1 973	293	154
Business and repair services	116	1 887	736	109	2 739	2 739	2 003	116	1 887	736	109
Personal services	46	1 143	302	104	1 491	1 491	1 189	46	1 143	302	104
Professional and related services	829	9 420	1 358	999	11 607	11 607	10 249	829	9 420	1 358	999
Public administration	704	1 023	114	58	1 841	1 841	1 727	704	1 023	114	58
All other industries	77	4 814	2 405	2 198	7 296	7 296	4 891	77	4 814	2 405	2 198
Armed forces, at work	—	20	12	18	32	32	20	—	20	12	18
Private wage and salary workers	2 772	29 976	9 305	5 136	42 053	42 053	32 748	2 772	29 976	9 305	5 136
Federal government workers	127	802	121	111	1 050	1 050	929	127	802	121	111
State and local government workers	840	5 567	1 003	642	7 410	7 410	6 407	840	5 567	1 003	642
Self-employed workers	270	1 928	932	427	3 130	3 130	2 198	270	1 928	932	427
Unpaid family workers	—	144	116	—	260	260	144	—	144	116	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	681	7 879	1 705	654	10 265	10 265	8 560	681	7 879	1 705	654
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 888	36 984	11 023	6 210	51 895	51 895	40 872	3 888	36 984	11 023	6 210
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	606	7 150	1 668	344	9 424	9 424	7 756	606	7 150	1 668	344
\$4,000 to \$5,999	455	3 447	747	336	4 649	4 649	3 902	455	3 447	747	336
\$6,000 to \$7,999	401	3 695	910	437	5 006	5 006	4 096	401	3 695	910	437
\$8,000 to \$9,999	552	3 456	983	423	4 991	4 991	4 008	552	3 456	983	423
\$10,000 to \$14,999	782	7 485	2 419	1 394	10 686	10 686	8 267	782	7 485	2 419	1 394
\$15,000 to \$19,999	372	3 636	1 784	895	5 792	5 792	4 008	372	3 636	1 784	895
\$20,000 to \$24,999	299	2 866	923	963	4 088	4 088	3 165	299	2 866	923	963
\$25,000 to \$49,999	282	4 145	1 306	1 216	5 733	5 733	4 427	282	4 145	1 306	1 216
\$50,000 or more	139	1 104	283	202	1 526	1 526	1 243	139	1 104	283	202
Median	\$9 746	\$10 330	\$11 964	\$15 743	\$10 602	\$10 602	\$10 268	\$9 746	\$10 330	\$11 964	\$15 743
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 735	35 113	10 529	5 999	49 377	49 377	38 848	3 735	35 113	10 529	5 999
Drive alone	3 270	29 615	8 704	4 261	41 589	41 589	32 885	3 270	29 615	8 704	4 261
Carpool	465	5 498	1 825	1 738	7 788	7 788	5 963	465	5 498	1 825	1 738
Public transportation	104	950	—	33	1 054	1 054	1 054	104	950	—	33
Bus or streetcar	87	807	—	33	894	894	894	87	807	—	33
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	98	1 348	495	41	1 941	1 941	1 446	98	1 348	495	41
Other means	72	591	104	243	767	767	663	72	591	104	243
Worked at home	—	415	349	—	764	764	415	—	415	349	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.22	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.09	1.11	1.22
Mean travel time to work	18.6	16.9	19.2	45.3	17.5	17.5	17.5	18.6	16.9	19.2	45.3
Car, truck, or van	18.4	16.7	19.6	44.7	17.4	17.4	17.4	18.4	16.7	19.6	44.7
Public transportation	28.8	34.4	—	20.0	33.8	33.8	33.8	28.8	34.4	—	20.0
With a public transportation disability	—	207	52	26	259	259	207	—	207	52	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	16 676	16 676	13 984	1 189	12 795	2 692		14 505	14 505
Householder, wife present	9 861	9 861	8 163	677	7 486	1 698	1 417	10 482	10 482
Householder, no wife present	3 033	3 033	2 603	309	2 294	430	505	1 566	1 566
Other household member	3 460	3 460	2 907	203	2 704	553	436	2 457	2 457
In group quarters	322	322	311	—	311	11	24	—	—
Female	12 982	12 982	11 806	1 131	10 675	1 176	632	9 740	9 740
Householder, husband present	250	250	212	42	170	38	14	166	166
Householder, no husband present	3 923	3 923	3 486	318	3 168	437	291	1 328	1 328
Other household member	8 450	8 450	7 749	771	6 978	701	327	8 246	8 246
In group quarters	359	359	359	—	359	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 757	2 757	2 407	131	2 276	350	134	2 591	2 591
20 to 24 years	5 842	5 842	5 001	534	4 467	841	491	4 447	4 447
25 to 54 years	17 539	17 539	15 205	1 296	13 909	2 334	2 198	15 625	15 625
55 to 64 years	2 734	2 734	2 413	250	2 163	321	161	1 329	1 329
65 years and over	786	786	764	109	655	22	30	253	253
With one or more years of college	14 630	14 630	12 904	1 194	11 710	1 726	1 713	8 623	8 623

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	22 776	22 776	19 558	1 780	17 778	3 218	2 553	21 951	21 951
Black	6 566	6 566	5 956	540	5 416	610	461	2 218	2 218
Other races	316	316	276	—	276	40	—	76	76
Spanish origin ¹	690	690	583	69	514	107	22	450	450

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	29 630	29 630	25 774	2 320	23 454	3 856	2 996	24 241	24 241
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 780	8 780	7 907	548	7 359	873	915	5 150	5 150
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 320	10 320	9 060	1 004	8 056	1 260	463	8 914	8 914
Technicians and related support occupations	924	924	757	96	661	167	133	1 069	1 069
Sales occupations	3 949	3 949	3 464	286	3 178	485	168	2 965	2 965
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 447	5 447	4 839	622	4 217	608	162	4 880	4 880
Service occupations	4 011	4 011	3 697	388	3 309	314	215	2 433	2 433
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	125	125	115	—	115	10	26	306	306
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 222	3 222	2 467	228	2 239	755	951	4 596	4 596
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 172	3 172	2 528	152	2 376	644	426	2 842	2 842
Construction	1 853	1 853	1 456	51	1 405	397	185	2 049	2 049
Manufacturing	1 850	1 850	1 443	173	1 270	407	259	1 503	1 503
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 186	2 186	1 743	217	1 526	443	363	2 291	2 291
Wholesale trade	1 737	1 737	1 427	97	1 330	310	95	2 027	2 027
Retail trade	5 905	5 905	5 371	201	5 170	534	266	4 481	4 481
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 931	1 931	1 808	421	1 387	123	77	1 084	1 084
Business and repair services	1 330	1 330	1 060	65	995	270	62	1 409	1 409
Personal services	874	874	853	39	814	21	54	617	617
Professional and related services	7 435	7 435	6 960	574	6 386	475	605	4 172	4 172
Public administration	1 070	1 070	1 025	450	575	45	29	771	771
All other industries	3 459	3 459	2 628	32	2 596	831	1 001	3 837	3 837
Armed forces, at work	28	28	16	—	16	12	18	4	4
Private wage and salary workers	22 967	22 967	19 601	1 541	18 060	3 366	2 373	19 086	19 086
Federal government workers	548	548	522	90	432	26	70	502	502
State and local government workers	4 433	4 433	4 135	501	3 634	298	321	2 977	2 977
Self-employed workers	1 554	1 554	1 432	188	1 244	122	250	1 576	1 576
Unpaid family workers	156	156	100	—	100	56	—	104	104
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 209	6 209	5 643	431	5 212	566	371	4 056	4 056

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	28 392	28 392	24 682	2 275	22 407	3 710	2 962	23 503	23 503
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 397	5 397	4 895	385	4 510	502	221	4 027	4 027
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 871	2 871	2 603	268	2 335	268	235	1 778	1 778
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 480	2 480	2 275	238	2 037	205	192	2 526	2 526
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 704	2 704	2 407	280	2 127	297	226	2 287	2 287
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 048	6 048	4 998	470	4 528	1 050	805	4 638	4 638
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 833	2 833	2 198	204	1 994	635	383	2 959	2 959
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 165	2 165	1 927	155	1 772	238	402	1 923	1 923
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 891	2 891	2 535	153	2 382	356	429	2 842	2 842
\$50,000 or more	1 003	1 003	844	122	722	159	69	523	523
Median	\$10 407	\$10 407	\$10 103	\$9 761	\$10 139	\$12 174	\$13 311	\$10 873	\$10 873

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	26 300	26 300	22 501	2 066	20 435	3 799	2 892	23 077	23 077
Drive alone	22 504	22 504	19 346	1 859	17 487	3 158	2 076	19 085	19 085
Carpool	3 796	3 796	3 155	207	2 948	641	816	3 992	3 992
Public transportation	1 005	1 005	1 005	104	901	—	19	49	49
Bus or streetcar	860	860	860	87	773	—	19	34	34
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 376	1 376	1 361	98	1 263	15	15	565	565
Other means	562	562	508	52	456	54	88	205	205
Worked at home	415	415	415	—	415	—	—	349	349
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.06	1.11	1.11	1.22	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	15.9 minutes	15.9 minutes	15.3 minutes	15.5 minutes	15.3 minutes	20.0 minutes	45.5 minutes	19.4 minutes	19.4 minutes
Car, truck, or van	15.5 minutes	15.5 minutes	14.8 minutes	14.8 minutes	14.8 minutes	19.7 minutes	44.9 minutes	19.7 minutes	19.7 minutes
Public transportation	34.9 minutes	34.9 minutes	34.9 minutes	28.8 minutes	35.6 minutes	—	20.0 minutes	12.2 minutes	12.2 minutes
With a public transportation disability	222	222	187	—	187	35	26	37	37

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Lafayette Parish, worked—Con.								
	Lafayette city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lafayette Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lafayette Parish	Lafayette city	Remainder of Lafayette Parish
Workers 16 years and over	16 636	1 689	14 947	7 609	3 302	14 101	14 101	9 757	4 344
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	9 380	759	8 621	5 125	2 764	10 926	10 926	7 037	3 889
Householder, wife present	6 577	507	6 070	3 905	2 077	7 794	7 794	5 068	2 726
Householder, no wife present	1 048	133	915	518	389	933	933	578	355
Other household member	1 755	119	1 636	702	298	2 177	2 177	1 379	798
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	12	10
Female	7 256	930	6 326	2 484	538	3 175	3 175	2 720	455
Householder, husband present	113	7	106	53	—	56	56	56	—
Householder, no husband present	916	79	837	412	124	377	377	304	73
Other household member	6 227	844	5 383	2 019	414	2 721	2 721	2 339	382
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	21	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 915	187	1 728	676	44	988	988	714	274
20 to 24 years	3 182	353	2 829	1 265	621	3 165	3 165	2 157	1 008
25 to 54 years	10 472	995	9 477	5 153	2 351	9 055	9 055	6 306	2 749
55 to 64 years	937	137	800	392	241	773	773	521	252
65 years and over	130	17	113	123	45	120	120	59	61
With one or more years of college	6 410	558	5 852	2 213	1 496	3 878	3 878	2 908	970
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	15 129	1 525	13 604	6 822	3 059	11 829	11 829	8 095	3 734
Black	1 493	164	1 329	725	197	2 230	2 230	1 633	597
Other races	14	—	14	62	46	42	42	29	13
Spanish origin ¹	286	16	270	164	101	311	311	241	70
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	16 632	1 689	14 943	7 609	3 302	14 076	14 076	9 745	4 331
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 563	310	3 253	1 587	942	1 891	1 891	1 495	396
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 768	885	5 883	2 146	732	3 732	3 732	2 970	762
Technicians and related support occupations	877	7	870	192	157	772	772	594	178
Sales occupations	2 010	140	1 870	955	395	1 118	1 118	832	286
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 881	738	3 143	999	180	1 842	1 842	1 544	298
Service occupations	1 746	175	1 571	687	89	775	775	661	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79	19	60	227	79	137	137	54	83
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 632	233	2 399	1 964	764	4 522	4 522	2 741	1 781
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 844	67	1 777	998	696	3 019	3 019	1 824	1 195
Construction	1 125	144	981	924	197	2 285	2 285	1 529	756
Manufacturing	878	31	847	625	452	1 310	1 310	886	424
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 631	342	1 289	660	397	1 574	1 574	1 103	471
Wholesale trade	1 122	39	1 083	905	238	793	793	509	284
Retail trade	3 429	193	3 236	1 052	224	1 452	1 452	1 135	317
Finance, insurance, and real estate	914	328	586	170	77	555	555	509	46
Business and repair services	943	51	892	466	47	685	685	475	210
Personal services	336	7	329	261	50	188	188	147	41
Professional and related services	3 289	255	3 034	883	394	1 447	1 447	1 286	161
Public administration	702	254	448	69	29	417	417	352	65
All other industries	2 263	45	2 218	1 574	1 197	3 370	3 370	1 814	1 556
Armed forces, at work	4	—	4	—	—	25	25	12	13
Private wage and salary workers	13 147	1 231	11 916	5 939	2 763	12 255	12 255	8 354	3 901
Federal government workers	407	37	370	95	41	284	284	262	22
State and local government workers	2 272	339	1 933	705	321	1 095	1 095	895	200
Self-employed workers	766	82	684	810	177	451	451	244	207
Unpaid family workers	44	—	44	60	—	16	16	2	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 917	250	2 667	1 139	283	1 733	1 733	1 309	424
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	16 190	1 613	14 577	7 313	3 248	13 744	13 744	9 483	4 261
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 861	221	2 640	1 166	123	1 728	1 728	1 338	390
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 299	187	1 112	479	101	915	915	640	275
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 821	163	1 658	705	245	1 028	1 028	778	250
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 601	272	1 329	686	197	1 116	1 116	860	256
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 269	312	2 957	1 369	589	3 143	3 143	2 107	1 036
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 810	168	1 642	1 149	512	2 459	2 459	1 590	869
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 238	144	1 094	685	561	1 429	1 429	903	526
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 892	129	1 763	950	787	1 706	1 706	1 102	604
\$50,000 or more	399	17	382	124	133	220	220	165	55
Median	\$10 535	\$9 732	\$10 642	\$11 791	\$18 291	\$12 822	\$12 822	\$12 142	\$14 465
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	16 347	1 669	14 678	6 730	3 107	13 697	13 697	9 478	4 219
Drive alone	13 539	1 411	12 128	5 546	2 185	9 621	9 621	6 679	2 942
Carpool	2 808	258	2 550	1 184	922	4 076	4 076	2 799	1 277
Public transportation	49	—	49	—	14	87	87	66	21
Bus or streetcar	34	—	34	—	14	87	87	66	21
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	85	—	85	480	26	154	154	123	31
Other means	155	20	135	50	155	163	163	90	73
Worked at home	—	—	—	349	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.21	1.23
Mean travel time to work	19.7	23.0	19.3	18.7	45.1	39.6	39.6	37.6	44.0
Car, truck, or van	19.7	23.0	19.4	19.6	44.5	39.7	39.7	37.7	44.4
Public transportation	12.2	—	12.2	—	20.0	59.9	59.9	54.8	76.0
With a public transportation disability	20	—	20	17	—	45	45	28	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Tippecanoe County	Lafayette city	West Lafayette city	Remainder of Tippecanoe County		Total	Tippecanoe County	Lafayette city	West Lafayette city	Remainder of Tippecanoe County
Workers 16 years and over -----	55 263	55 263	21 139	9 989	24 135	3 022	57 056	57 056	27 357	7 444	22 255
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	31 271	31 271	11 596	5 764	13 911	1 851	32 652	32 652	14 792	3 549	14 311
Householder, wife present	18 844	18 844	7 286	2 377	9 181	862	20 627	20 627	10 081	1 799	8 747
Householder, no wife present	4 678	4 678	1 980	1 372	1 326	389	4 542	4 542	1 901	642	1 999
Other household member	5 402	5 402	2 325	1 115	1 962	478	5 467	5 467	2 713	745	2 009
In group quarters	2 347	2 347	5	900	1 442	122	2 016	2 016	97	363	1 556
Female -----	23 992	23 992	9 543	4 225	10 224	1 171	24 404	24 404	12 565	3 895	7 944
Householder, husband present	513	513	225	84	204	11	528	528	241	69	218
Householder, no husband present	5 619	5 619	2 765	1 184	1 670	196	5 673	5 673	2 987	895	1 791
Other household member	15 896	15 896	6 482	2 336	7 078	907	16 373	16 373	9 160	2 728	4 485
In group quarters	1 964	1 964	71	621	1 272	57	1 830	1 830	177	203	1 450
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	5 086	5 086	1 542	607	2 937	288	4 898	4 898	2 156	797	1 945
20 to 24 years	12 400	12 400	3 669	3 779	4 952	659	12 454	12 454	5 008	2 253	5 193
25 to 54 years	30 881	30 881	12 422	4 638	13 821	1 410	32 859	32 859	16 572	3 567	12 720
55 to 64 years	5 430	5 430	2 757	734	1 939	411	5 572	5 572	2 894	656	2 022
65 years and over	1 466	1 466	749	231	486	254	1 273	1 273	727	171	375
With one or more years of college	26 460	26 460	7 401	8 711	10 348	1 130	26 140	26 140	9 481	4 142	12 517
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	53 592	53 592	20 658	9 358	23 576	2 943	55 390	55 390	26 898	7 248	21 244
Black	710	710	300	188	222	46	696	696	233	125	338
Other races	961	961	181	443	337	33	970	970	226	71	673
Spanish origin ¹	497	497	167	89	241	20	522	522	190	80	252
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	55 125	55 125	21 062	9 958	24 105	3 017	56 945	56 945	27 332	7 444	22 169
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 339	14 339	4 334	4 722	5 283	686	14 003	14 003	5 528	1 844	6 631
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 958	16 958	6 613	3 247	7 098	776	17 457	17 457	8 970	2 461	6 026
Technicians and related support occupations	3 486	3 486	970	1 201	1 315	71	3 634	3 634	993	337	2 304
Sales occupations	4 989	4 989	1 979	903	2 107	346	4 905	4 905	3 310	947	648
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 483	8 483	3 664	1 143	3 676	359	8 918	8 918	4 667	1 177	3 074
Service occupations	8 899	8 899	3 597	1 135	4 167	641	8 977	8 977	4 011	1 510	3 456
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 249	1 249	96	139	1 014	67	1 091	1 091	113	65	913
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 703	5 703	2 687	325	2 691	355	6 423	6 423	3 669	692	2 062
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 977	7 977	3 735	390	3 852	492	8 994	8 994	5 041	872	3 081
Construction	2 091	2 091	1 000	80	1 011	161	2 338	2 338	1 392	201	745
Manufacturing	10 362	10 362	4 740	710	4 912	511	11 863	11 863	6 353	1 028	4 482
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 194	2 194	1 012	177	1 005	175	2 208	2 208	1 591	172	445
Wholesale trade	1 517	1 517	688	108	721	136	1 503	1 503	1 017	111	375
Retail trade	10 205	10 205	4 262	1 494	4 449	570	10 504	10 504	6 056	1 993	2 005
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 586	2 586	1 118	371	1 097	137	2 706	2 706	1 803	679	224
Business and repair services	1 492	1 492	696	205	591	173	1 388	1 388	839	201	348
Personal services	1 437	1 437	565	206	666	68	1 551	1 551	732	386	433
Professional and related services	19 970	19 970	5 945	6 144	7 881	864	20 244	20 244	6 185	2 364	11 695
Public administration	1 396	1 396	712	229	455	95	1 374	1 374	908	160	306
All other industries	1 875	1 875	324	234	1 317	127	1 716	1 716	456	149	1 111
Armed forces, at work	138	138	77	31	30	5	111	111	25	—	86
Private wage and salary workers	37 016	37 016	15 922	4 874	16 220	2 175	39 030	39 030	23 163	5 346	10 521
Federal government workers	1 142	1 142	442	265	435	57	1 092	1 092	487	119	486
State and local government workers	14 254	14 254	3 886	4 448	5 920	551	14 299	14 299	2 527	1 601	10 171
Self-employed workers	2 691	2 691	833	390	1 468	218	2 484	2 484	1 098	372	1 014
Unpaid family workers	160	160	56	12	92	21	151	151	82	6	63
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 631	17 631	4 810	4 719	8 102	1 030	17 067	17 067	6 383	2 818	7 866
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	54 100	54 100	20 744	9 845	23 511	2 822	56 048	56 048	26 823	7 330	21 895
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 738	13 738	3 994	3 252	6 492	922	13 125	13 125	5 175	2 111	5 839
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 978	5 978	2 128	1 564	2 886	272	5 989	5 989	2 688	810	2 491
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 265	5 265	2 622	692	1 951	245	5 574	5 574	2 946	947	1 681
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 680	4 680	2 213	587	1 880	183	4 976	4 976	2 630	778	1 568
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 295	9 295	4 326	1 197	3 772	427	9 859	9 859	5 340	1 242	3 277
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 728	5 728	2 374	653	2 701	285	6 335	6 335	3 371	695	2 269
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 180	4 180	1 668	609	1 903	220	4 688	4 688	2 403	299	1 986
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 567	4 567	1 253	1 063	2 251	257	4 854	4 854	1 947	380	2 527
\$50,000 or more	669	669	166	228	275	11	648	648	323	68	257
Median	\$8 884	\$8 884	\$9 471	\$6 308	\$9 092	\$7 771	\$9 341	\$9 341	\$9 979	\$7 571	\$9 195
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	44 785	44 785	18 891	6 244	19 650	2 559	46 992	46 992	25 347	6 183	15 462
Drive alone	35 796	35 796	15 063	5 094	15 639	2 143	36 540	36 540	19 980	4 578	11 982
Carpool	8 989	8 989	3 828	1 150	4 011	416	10 452	10 452	5 367	1 605	3 480
Public transportation	1 115	1 115	658	260	197	48	1 066	1 066	480	125	461
Bus or streetcar	1 033	1 033	582	260	191	48	984	984	422	119	443
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Walked only	7 162	7 162	1 038	3 034	3 090	352	6 858	6 858	1 013	819	5 026
Other means	890	890	282	258	350	63	829	829	247	124	458
Worked at home	1 311	1 311	270	193	848	—	1 311	1 311	270	193	848
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.14
Mean travel time to work	14.4	14.4	13.8	11.2	16.2	17.1	16.3	16.3	17.5	16.9	14.4
Car, truck, or van	15.1	15.1	13.7	11.5	17.7	17.8	17.3	17.3	17.8	17.9	16.4
Public transportation	23.0	23.0	23.5	23.1	21.3	27.3	21.9	21.9	24.2	19.8	20.1
With a public transportation disability	190	190	101	5	84	13	191	191	120	24	47

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Living inside SMSA													Living in Tippecanoe County, worked			
	Inside SMSA	Tippecanoe County	Lafayette city	Central business district	Remainder	West Lafayette city	Remainder of Tippecanoe County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Tippecanoe County	Lafayette city	Central business district				
Workers 16 years and over	50 197	50 197	23 311	3 191	20 120	6 185	20 701	2 044	50 197	50 197	23 311	3 191				
Male	27 938	27 938	11 873	1 418	10 455	2 945	13 120	1 482	27 938	27 938	11 873	1 418				
Householder, wife present	17 115	17 115	7 939	1 036	6 903	1 372	7 804	867	17 115	17 115	7 939	1 036				
Householder, no wife present	4 133	4 133	1 599	160	1 439	617	1 917	156	4 133	4 133	1 599	160				
Other household member	4 681	4 681	2 245	216	2 029	593	1 843	243	4 681	4 681	2 245	216				
In group quarters	2 009	2 009	90	6	84	363	1 556	216	2 009	2 009	90	6				
Female	22 259	22 259	11 438	1 773	9 665	3 240	7 581	562	22 259	22 259	11 438	1 773				
Householder, husband present	499	499	230	52	178	62	207	3	499	499	230	52				
Householder, no husband present	5 329	5 329	2 823	497	2 326	789	1 717	94	5 329	5 329	2 823	497				
Other household member	14 616	14 616	8 223	1 212	7 011	2 186	4 207	373	14 616	14 616	8 223	1 212				
In group quarters	1 815	1 815	162	12	150	203	1 450	92	1 815	1 815	162	12				

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 550	4 550	1 940	139	1 801	739	1 871	248	4 550	4 550	1 940	139
20 to 24 years	11 268	11 268	4 267	450	3 817	1 972	5 029	473	11 268	11 268	4 267	450
25 to 54 years	28 323	28 323	13 920	1 935	11 985	2 827	11 576	1 148	28 323	28 323	13 920	1 935
55 to 64 years	4 865	4 865	2 498	421	2 077	495	1 872	154	4 865	4 865	2 498	421
65 years and over	1 191	1 191	686	246	440	152	353	21	1 191	1 191	686	246
With one or more years of college	24 259	24 259	8 496	1 314	7 182	3 576	12 187	1 071	24 259	24 259	8 496	1 314

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	48 623	48 623	22 896	3 136	19 760	6 028	19 699	2 026	48 623	48 623	22 896	3 136
Black	652	652	208	26	182	106	338	12	652	652	208	26
Other races	922	922	207	29	178	51	664	6	922	922	207	29
Spanish origin ¹	475	475	180	24	156	52	243	2	475	475	180	24

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	50 090	50 090	23 290	3 191	20 099	6 185	20 615	2 018	50 090	50 090	23 290	3 191
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 927	12 927	4 969	823	4 146	1 529	6 429	726	12 927	12 927	4 969	823
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 871	15 871	8 002	1 583	6 419	2 030	5 839	311	15 871	15 871	8 002	1 583
Technicians and related support occupations	3 390	3 390	839	62	777	276	2 275	25	3 390	3 390	839	62
Sales occupations	4 476	4 476	2 998	461	2 537	882	596	167	4 476	4 476	2 998	461
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 005	8 005	4 165	1 060	3 105	872	2 968	119	8 005	8 005	4 165	1 060
Service occupations	8 127	8 127	3 601	368	3 233	1 286	3 240	131	8 127	8 127	3 601	368
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 011	1 011	102	—	102	59	850	171	1 011	1 011	102	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 006	5 006	2 788	273	2 515	521	1 697	342	5 006	5 006	2 788	273
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 148	7 148	3 828	144	3 684	760	2 560	337	7 148	7 148	3 828	144
Construction	1 683	1 683	925	82	843	147	611	247	1 683	1 683	925	82
Manufacturing	9 471	9 471	4 847	354	4 493	914	3 710	380	9 471	9 471	4 847	354
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 869	1 869	1 342	356	986	148	379	150	1 869	1 869	1 342	356
Wholesale trade	1 288	1 288	884	123	761	92	312	93	1 288	1 288	884	123
Retail trade	9 355	9 355	5 583	522	5 061	1 864	1 908	280	9 355	9 355	5 583	522
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 379	2 379	1 609	577	1 032	559	211	70	2 379	2 379	1 609	577
Business and repair services	1 280	1 280	771	121	650	318	39	39	1 280	1 280	771	121
Personal services	1 356	1 356	622	71	551	352	13	13	1 356	1 356	622	71
Professional and related services	18 652	18 652	5 494	509	4 985	1 665	11 493	454	18 652	18 652	5 494	509
Public administration	1 215	1 215	836	429	407	112	267	86	1 215	1 215	836	429
All other industries	1 542	1 542	377	47	330	141	1 024	206	1 542	1 542	377	47
Armed forces, at work	107	107	21	—	21	—	—	26	107	107	21	—
Private wage and salary workers	33 434	33 434	19 545	2 427	17 118	4 703	9 186	1 407	33 434	33 434	19 545	2 427
Federal government workers	987	987	428	63	365	73	486	98	987	987	428	63
State and local government workers	13 292	13 292	2 245	523	1 722	1 061	9 986	411	13 292	13 292	2 245	523
Self-employed workers	2 350	2 350	1 020	172	848	346	984	123	2 350	2 350	1 020	172
Unpaid family workers	134	134	73	6	67	2	59	5	134	134	73	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 002	16 002	5 850	751	5 099	2 488	7 664	599	16 002	16 002	5 850	751

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	49 264	49 264	22 816	3 120	19 696	6 089	20 359	2 014	49 264	49 264	22 816	3 120
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 334	12 334	4 773	583	4 190	1 877	5 684	482	12 334	12 334	4 773	583
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 555	5 555	2 381	332	2 049	745	2 429	151	5 555	5 555	2 381	332
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 885	4 885	2 598	399	2 199	736	1 551	135	4 885	4 885	2 598	399
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 404	4 404	2 301	395	1 906	613	1 490	93	4 404	4 404	2 301	395
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 462	8 462	4 548	589	3 959	942	2 972	406	8 462	8 462	4 548	589
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 168	5 168	2 657	388	2 269	526	1 985	275	5 168	5 168	2 657	388
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 762	3 762	1 767	185	1 582	257	1 738	198	3 762	3 762	1 767	185
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 079	4 079	1 479	183	1 296	335	2 265	231	4 079	4 079	1 479	183
\$50,000 or more	615	615	312	66	246	58	245	43	615	615	312	66
Median	\$8 844	\$8 844	\$9 439	\$9 246	\$9 480	\$7 148	\$8 692	\$11 348	\$8 844	\$8 844	\$9 439	\$9 246

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	40 340	40 340	21 328	2 841	18 487	5 081	13 931	1 886	40 340	40 340	21 328	2 841
Drive alone	32 248	32 248	17 336	2 319	15 017	3 958	10 954	1 405	32 248	32 248	17 336	2 319
Carpool	8 092	8 092	3 992	522	3 470	1 123	2 977	481	8 092	8 092	3 992	522
Public transportation	1 054	1 054	480	134	346	125	449	13	1 054	1 054	480	134
Bus or streetcar	972	972	422	130	292	119	431	13	972	972	422	130
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	6	6	—	—
Walked only	6 697	6 697	1 007	194	813	668	5 022	113	6 697	6 697	1 007	194
Other means	795	795	226	13	213	118	451	32	795	795	226	13
Worked at home	1 311	1 311	270	9	261	193	848	—	1 311	1 311	270	9
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.10
Mean travel time to work	13.4	13.4	13.8	13.5	13.9	12.9	13.8	34.2	13.4	13.4	13.8	13.5
Car, truck, or van	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.6	13.9	13.1	14.5	35.9	14.0	14.0	13.9	13.6
Public transportation	22.0	22.0	24.2	17.2	26.9	19.8	20.3	89.2	22.0	22.0	24.2	17.2
With a public transportation disability	170	170	103	22	81	24	43	7	170	170	103	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	10 455	2 945	13 120	1 482	10 371	10 371	6 312	803	5 509	645	3 414	426
Householder, wife present-----	6 903	1 372	7 804	867	6 604	6 604	4 002	583	3 419	342	2 260	309
Householder, no wife present-----	1 439	617	1 917	156	1 761	1 761	996	111	885	147	618	56
Other household member-----	2 029	593	1 843	243	2 006	2 006	1 314	109	1 205	156	536	61
In group quarters-----	84	363	1 556	216	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	9 665	3 240	7 581	562	8 930	8 930	6 359	1 001	5 358	802	1 769	146
Householder, husband present-----	178	62	207	3	225	225	116	34	82	28	81	—
Householder, no husband present-----	2 326	789	1 717	94	2 610	2 610	1 744	329	1 415	210	656	47
Other household member-----	7 011	2 186	4 207	373	6 044	6 044	4 448	638	3 810	564	1 032	79
In group quarters-----	150	203	1 450	92	51	51	51	—	51	—	—	20

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years-----	1 801	739	1 871	248	1 409	1 409	1 044	76	968	149	216	24
20 to 24 years-----	3 817	1 972	5 029	473	3 343	3 343	2 117	255	1 862	364	862	135
25 to 54 years-----	11 985	2 827	11 576	1 148	11 472	11 472	7 334	1 000	6 334	729	3 409	359
55 to 64 years-----	2 077	495	1 872	154	2 475	2 475	1 700	313	1 387	176	599	47
65 years and over-----	440	152	353	21	602	602	476	160	316	29	97	7
With one or more years of college-----	7 182	3 576	12 187	1 071	6 797	6 797	4 054	696	3 358	631	2 112	278

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White-----	19 760	6 028	19 699	2 026	18 848	18 848	12 410	1 779	10 631	1 405	5 033	572
Black-----	182	106	338	12	283	283	149	15	134	42	92	—
Other races-----	178	51	664	6	170	170	112	10	102	—	58	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	156	52	243	2	167	167	80	—	80	18	69	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work-----	20 099	6 185	20 615	2 018	19 237	19 237	12 650	1 804	10 846	1 447	5 140	559
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----	4 146	1 529	6 429	726	3 888	3 888	2 464	468	1 996	314	1 110	199
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----	6 419	2 030	5 839	311	6 224	6 224	4 321	835	3 486	462	1 441	50
Technicians and related support occupations-----	777	276	2 275	25	941	941	426	35	391	62	453	6
Sales occupations-----	2 537	882	596	167	1 811	1 811	1 563	231	1 332	151	97	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----	3 105	872	2 968	119	3 472	3 472	2 332	569	1 763	249	891	28
Service occupations-----	3 233	1 286	3 240	131	3 328	3 328	2 260	249	2 011	284	784	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----	102	59	850	171	68	68	28	—	28	—	40	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----	2 515	521	1 697	342	2 320	2 320	1 521	177	1 344	162	637	137
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----	3 684	760	2 560	337	3 409	3 409	2 056	75	1 981	225	1 128	118
Construction-----	843	147	611	247	803	803	514	50	464	73	216	106
Manufacturing-----	4 493	914	3 710	380	4 384	4 384	2 406	176	2 230	304	1 674	115
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities-----	986	148	379	150	882	882	732	206	526	20	130	54
Wholesale trade-----	5 061	92	312	93	610	610	464	84	380	24	122	18
Retail trade-----	1 864	1 908	280	4 014	4 014	3 241	340	2 901	393	380	58	5
Finance, insurance, and real estate-----	1 032	559	211	70	1 065	1 065	843	290	553	140	82	5
Business and repair services-----	650	191	318	39	564	564	451	58	393	30	83	11
Personal services-----	551	352	382	13	528	528	356	25	331	82	90	—
Professional and related services-----	4 985	1 665	11 493	454	5 458	5 458	2 974	267	2 707	319	2 165	159
Public administration-----	407	112	267	86	670	670	518	268	250	53	99	11
All other industries-----	330	141	1 024	206	259	259	151	40	111	9	99	22
Armed forces, at work-----	21	—	86	26	64	64	21	—	21	—	43	13
Private wage and salary workers-----	17 118	4 703	9 186	1 407	14 616	14 616	10 444	1 359	9 085	1 137	3 035	391
Federal government workers-----	365	73	486	98	387	387	233	40	193	19	135	26
State and local government workers-----	1 722	1 061	9 986	411	3 522	3 522	1 349	311	1 038	230	1 943	133
Self-employed workers-----	848	346	984	123	725	725	601	88	513	61	63	22
Unpaid family workers-----	67	2	59	5	51	51	44	6	38	—	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours-----	5 099	2 488	7 664	599	4 347	4 347	3 017	400	2 617	395	935	104

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	19 696	6 089	20 359	2 014	18 985	18 985	12 436	1 774	10 662	1 437	5 112	565
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss-----	4 190	1 877	5 684	482	3 584	3 584	2 604	298	2 306	250	730	87
\$4,000 to \$5,999-----	2 049	745	2 429	151	1 986	1 986	1 362	188	1 174	198	426	28
\$6,000 to \$7,999-----	2 199	736	1 551	135	2 425	2 425	1 619	245	1 374	257	549	64
\$8,000 to \$9,999-----	1 906	613	1 490	93	2 127	2 127	1 369	215	1 154	207	551	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----	3 959	942	2 972	406	3 938	3 938	2 554	376	2 178	289	1 095	133
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----	2 269	526	1 985	275	2 164	2 164	1 359	212	1 147	104	701	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----	1 582	257	1 738	198	1 500	1 500	855	108	747	47	598	82
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----	1 296	335	2 265	231	1 108	1 108	604	101	503	73	431	50
\$50,000 or more-----	246	58	245	43	153	153	110	31	79	12	31	6
Median-----	\$9 480	\$7 148	\$8 692	\$11 348	\$9 408	\$9 408	\$8 925	\$9 451	\$8 827	\$8 130	\$10 975	\$11 956

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van-----	18 487	5 081	13 931	1 886	17 226	17 226	11 037	1 509	9 528	1 347	4 842	557
Drive alone-----	15 017	3 958	10 954	1 405	13 703	13 703	8 895	1 207	7 688	1 027	3 781	416
Carpool-----	3 470	1 123	2 977	481	3 523	3 523	2 142	302	1 840	320	1 061	141
Public transportation-----	346	125	449	13	610	610	343	120	223	39	228	5
Bus or streetcar-----	292	119	431	13	534	534	285	116	169	39	210	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad-----	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only-----	813	668	5 022	113	942	942	873	166	707	38	31	10
Other means-----	213	118	451	32	253	253	148	—	148	23	82	—
Worked at home-----	261	193	848	—	270	270	270	9	261	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van-----	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.18	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.15	1.13	1.19
Mean travel time to work----- minutes-----	13.9	12.9	12.9	34.2	12.7	12.7	11.4	11.4	11.4	16.5	14.9	43.1
Car, truck, or van----- minutes-----	13.9	13.1	14.5	35.9	12.6	12.6	11.3	11.3	11.3	15.9	14.5	43.2
Public transportation----- minutes-----	26.9	19.8	20.3	89.2	22.5	22.5	20.3	17.4	21.8	30.5	24.5	99.0
With a public transportation disability-----	81	24	43	7	95	95	66	12	54	15	14	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 307	5 307	789	110	679	1 187	3 331	167	12 260	12 260	4 772	505
Householder, wife present	2 250	2 250	432	65	367	384	1 434	47	8 261	8 261	3 505	388
Householder, no wife present	1 292	1 292	180	25	155	330	782	25	1 080	1 080	423	24
Other household member	989	989	137	20	117	243	609	37	1 686	1 686	794	87
In group quarters	776	776	40	—	40	230	506	58	1 233	1 233	50	6
Female	3 922	3 922	1 064	201	863	1 100	1 758	120	9 407	9 407	4 015	571
Householder, husband present	84	84	27	—	27	13	44	—	190	190	87	18
Householder, no husband present	1 147	1 147	319	40	279	314	514	14	1 572	1 572	760	128
Other household member	2 135	2 135	683	154	529	666	786	80	6 437	6 437	3 092	420
In group quarters	556	556	35	7	28	107	414	26	1 208	1 208	76	5

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	553	553	84	14	70	275	194	27	2 588	2 588	812	49
20 to 24 years	3 464	3 464	684	41	643	872	1 908	116	4 461	4 461	1 466	154
25 to 54 years	4 338	4 338	888	216	672	914	2 536	119	12 513	12 513	5 698	719
55 to 64 years	682	682	148	13	135	139	395	19	1 708	1 708	650	95
65 years and over	192	192	49	27	22	87	56	6	397	397	161	59
With one or more years of college	8 064	8 064	1 461	212	1 249	1 851	4 752	255	9 398	9 398	2 981	406

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	8 635	8 635	1 809	311	1 498	2 184	4 642	276	21 140	21 140	8 677	1 046
Black	175	175	23	—	23	62	90	5	194	194	36	11
Other races	419	419	21	—	21	41	357	6	333	333	74	19
Spanish origin ¹	78	78	23	8	15	3	52	—	230	230	77	16

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	9 209	9 209	1 853	311	1 542	2 287	5 069	276	21 644	21 644	8 787	1 076
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 362	4 362	775	127	648	729	2 858	165	4 677	4 677	1 730	228
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 086	3 086	746	176	570	740	1 600	35	6 561	6 561	2 935	572
Technicians and related support occupations	1 182	1 182	88	—	88	125	969	—	1 267	1 267	325	27
Sales occupations	830	830	353	56	297	364	113	22	1 835	1 835	1 082	174
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 074	1 074	305	120	185	251	518	13	3 459	3 459	1 528	371
Service occupations	1 034	1 034	133	—	133	522	379	12	3 765	3 765	1 208	119
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	87	87	6	—	6	28	53	39	856	856	68	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	288	288	90	8	82	130	68	25	2 398	2 398	1 177	88
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	352	352	103	—	103	138	111	—	3 387	3 387	1 669	69
Construction	62	62	6	—	6	30	26	4	818	818	405	32
Manufacturing	614	614	260	42	218	206	148	36	4 473	4 473	2 181	136
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	152	152	51	5	46	58	43	6	835	835	559	145
Wholesale trade	96	96	53	—	53	14	29	—	582	582	367	39
Retail trade	1 345	1 345	511	62	449	694	140	39	3 996	3 996	1 831	120
Finance, insurance, and real estate	324	324	151	69	82	143	30	22	990	990	615	218
Business and repair services	193	193	49	16	33	101	43	7	523	523	271	47
Personal services	200	200	30	—	30	137	33	—	628	628	236	46
Professional and related services	5 866	5 866	624	66	558	812	4 430	97	7 328	7 328	1 896	176
Public administration	204	204	91	44	47	25	88	13	341	341	227	117
All other industries	153	153	27	7	20	67	59	52	1 130	1 130	199	—
Armed forces, at work	20	20	—	—	—	—	20	11	23	23	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 364	4 364	1 460	216	1 244	1 648	1 256	150	14 454	14 454	7 641	852
Federal government workers	244	244	42	14	28	15	187	15	356	356	153	9
State and local government workers	4 282	4 282	229	38	191	446	3 607	93	5 488	5 488	667	174
Self-employed workers	331	331	114	43	71	178	39	23	1 294	1 294	305	41
Unpaid family workers	8	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	75	75	21	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 354	4 354	682	108	574	1 186	2 486	123	7 301	7 301	2 151	243

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	9 110	9 110	1 808	293	1 515	2 250	5 052	287	21 169	21 169	8 572	1 053
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 945	2 945	504	86	418	918	1 523	95	5 805	5 805	1 665	199
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 453	1 453	237	22	215	310	906	42	2 116	2 116	782	122
\$6,000 to \$7,999	661	661	147	14	133	179	335	14	1 799	1 799	832	140
\$8,000 to \$9,999	547	547	128	29	99	161	258	5	1 730	1 730	804	151
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 098	1 098	354	85	269	230	514	70	3 426	3 426	1 640	128
\$15,000 to \$19,999	635	635	119	17	102	172	344	—	2 369	2 369	1 179	159
\$20,000 to \$24,999	558	558	90	11	79	131	337	19	1 704	1 704	822	66
\$25,000 to \$49,999	998	998	145	16	129	125	728	29	1 973	1 973	730	66
\$50,000 or more	215	215	84	13	71	24	107	13	247	247	118	22
Median	\$6 475	\$6 475	\$8 250	\$9 690	\$7 872	\$5 335	\$6 579	\$6 929	\$8 999	\$8 999	\$10 421	\$8 868

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 690	5 690	1 717	303	1 414	1 516	2 457	242	17 424	17 424	8 574	1 029
Drive alone	4 649	4 649	1 399	244	1 155	1 265	1 985	173	13 896	13 896	7 042	868
Carpool	1 041	1 041	318	59	259	251	472	69	3 528	3 528	1 532	161
Public transportation	254	254	63	—	63	46	145	6	190	190	74	14
Bus or streetcar	254	254	63	—	63	46	145	6	184	184	74	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—
Walked only	2 859	2 859	55	—	55	451	2 353	28	2 896	2 896	79	28
Other means	233	233	18	8	10	81	134	11	309	309	60	5
Worked at home	193	193	—	—	—	193	—	—	848	848	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.21	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.09
Mean travel time to work	10.4	10.4	13.4	11.0	13.9	8.3	10.2	33.1	15.2	15.2	17.4	17.7
Car, truck, or van	10.2	10.2	12.7	10.9	13.1	7.7	10.0	36.0	16.6	16.6	17.4	17.8
Public transportation	21.3	21.3	36.9	—	36.9	14.8	16.7	99.0	21.3	21.3	31.5	15.7
With a public transportation disability	5	5	—	—	—	5	—	—	70	70	37	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
Living in Remainder of Tippecanoe County, worked—Con.									
Remainder	West Lafayette city	Remainder of Tippecanoe County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Tippecanoe County	Lafayette city	West Lafayette city	Remainder of Tippecanoe County
7 711	2 451	10 429	1 185		6 859	6 859	4 046	1 259	1 554
4 267	1 113	6 375	889		4 714	4 714	2 919	604	1 191
3 117	646	4 110	511		3 512	3 512	2 142	427	943
399	140	517	75		409	409	302	25	82
707	194	698	145		786	786	468	152	166
44	133	1 050	159		7	7	7	—	—
3 444	1 338	4 054	296		2 145	2 145	1 127	655	363
69	21	82	3		29	29	11	7	11
632	265	547	33		344	344	164	106	74
2 672	956	2 389	214		1 757	1 757	937	542	278
71	96	1 036	46		15	15	15	—	—
763	315	1 461	197		348	348	216	58	74
1 312	736	2 259	222		1 186	1 186	741	281	164
4 979	1 184	5 631	670		4 536	4 536	2 652	740	1 144
555	180	878	88		707	707	396	161	150
102	36	200	8		82	82	41	19	22
2 575	1 094	5 323	538		1 881	1 881	985	566	330
7 631	2 439	10 024	1 178		6 767	6 767	4 002	1 220	1 545
25	2	156	7		44	44	25	19	—
55	10	249	—		48	48	19	20	9
61	31	122	2		47	47	10	28	9
7 711	2 451	10 406	1 183		6 855	6 855	4 042	1 259	1 554
1 502	486	2 461	362		1 076	1 076	559	315	202
2 363	828	2 798	226		1 586	1 586	968	431	187
298	89	853	19		244	244	154	61	29
908	367	386	129		429	429	312	65	52
1 157	372	1 559	78		913	913	502	305	106
1 089	480	2 077	80		850	850	410	224	216
68	31	757	116		80	80	11	6	63
1 089	229	992	180		1 417	1 417	881	171	365
1 600	397	1 321	219		1 846	1 846	1 213	112	521
373	44	369	137		655	655	467	54	134
2 045	404	1 888	229		2 392	2 392	1 506	114	772
414	70	206	90		339	339	249	24	66
328	54	161	75		215	215	133	19	63
1 711	777	1 388	183		699	699	473	129	97
397	276	43	99		327	327	194	120	13
224	60	192	21		108	108	68	10	30
190	133	259	13		195	195	110	34	51
1 720	534	4 898	198		1 592	1 592	691	699	202
110	34	80	62		159	159	72	48	39
199	65	866	132		174	174	79	8	87
—	—	23	2		4	4	4	—	—
6 789	1 918	4 895	866		5 596	5 596	3 618	643	1 335
144	39	164	51		105	105	59	46	—
493	385	4 436	185		1 007	1 007	282	540	185
264	107	882	78		134	134	78	26	30
21	2	52	5		17	17	9	4	4
1 908	907	4 243	372		1 065	1 065	533	330	202
7 519	2 402	10 195	1 162		6 784	6 784	4 007	1 241	1 536
1 466	709	3 431	300		791	791	402	234	155
660	237	1 097	81		434	434	307	65	62
692	300	667	57		689	689	348	211	130
653	245	681	51		572	572	329	165	78
1 512	423	1 363	203		1 397	1 397	792	300	305
1 020	250	940	197		1 167	1 167	714	169	284
756	79	803	97		926	926	636	42	248
664	137	1 106	152		775	775	468	45	262
96	22	107	24		33	33	11	10	12
\$10 662	\$7 700	\$7 708	\$11 806		\$12 766	\$12 766	\$13 536	\$9 339	\$15 487
7 545	2 218	6 632	1 087		6 652	6 652	4 019	1 102	1 531
6 174	1 666	5 188	816		4 292	4 292	2 644	620	1 028
1 371	552	1 444	271		2 360	2 360	1 375	482	503
60	40	76	2		12	12	—	—	12
60	34	76	2		12	12	—	—	12
—	6	—	—		—	—	—	—	—
51	179	2 638	75		161	161	6	151	4
55	14	235	21		34	34	21	6	7
—	—	848	—		—	—	—	—	—
1.10	1.15	1.13	1.18		1.26	1.26	1.25	1.34	1.24
17.4	14.7	13.3	30.2		36.9	36.9	38.6	36.0	33.2
17.3	15.1	16.1	32.1		37.8	37.8	38.8	39.9	33.5
35.2	15.1	14.6	35.0		12.0	12.0	—	—	12.0
27	4	29	7		21	21	17	—	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	42 183	42 183	18 882	23 301	5 531
Householder, wife present.....	29 368	29 368	12 002	17 366	3 462
Householder, no wife present.....	4 707	4 707	2 715	1 992	632
Other household member.....	8 005	8 005	4 062	3 943	1 434
In group quarters.....	103	103	103	—	3
Female	26 045	26 045	13 494	12 551	4 200
Householder, husband present.....	398	398	158	240	80
Householder, no husband present.....	5 742	5 742	3 974	1 768	922
Other household member.....	19 741	19 741	9 198	10 543	3 183
In group quarters.....	164	164	164	—	15

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	5 990	5 990	2 883	3 107	1 050
20 to 24 years.....	11 016	11 016	5 684	5 332	1 484
25 to 54 years.....	41 604	41 604	18 750	22 854	5 537
55 to 64 years.....	7 901	7 901	4 108	3 793	1 186
65 years and over.....	1 717	1 717	951	766	474
With one or more years of college.....	22 069	22 069	12 055	10 014	2 495

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	54 821	54 821	21 593	33 228	7 043
Black.....	12 704	12 704	10 426	2 278	2 618
Other races.....	703	703	357	346	70
Spanish origin ¹	806	806	445	361	120

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	68 158	68 158	32 327	35 831	9 731
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	13 388	13 388	6 913	6 475	1 563
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	18 438	18 438	9 218	9 220	2 487
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 251	2 251	1 014	1 237	241
Sales occupations.....	6 504	6 504	3 313	3 191	920
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	9 683	9 683	4 891	4 792	1 326
Service occupations.....	8 451	8 451	4 776	3 675	1 663
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	848	848	247	601	214
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	13 487	13 487	5 090	8 397	1 761
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	13 546	13 546	6 083	7 463	2 043
Construction.....	7 971	7 971	3 051	4 920	1 124
Manufacturing.....	12 791	12 791	5 127	7 664	1 537
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	5 293	5 293	2 619	2 674	908
Wholesale trade.....	2 501	2 501	1 203	1 298	398
Retail trade.....	11 191	11 191	5 834	5 357	1 550
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 736	2 736	1 425	1 311	307
Business and repair services.....	2 433	2 433	1 268	1 165	355
Personal services.....	1 932	1 932	1 149	783	352
Professional and related services.....	13 097	13 097	6 971	6 126	1 842
Public administration.....	2 677	2 677	1 315	1 362	473
All other industries.....	5 536	5 536	2 365	3 171	885
Armed forces, at work.....	70	70	49	21	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	54 537	54 537	25 601	28 936	7 516
Federal government workers.....	1 461	1 461	916	545	270
State and local government workers.....	8 649	8 649	4 264	4 385	1 301
Self-employed workers.....	3 337	3 337	1 489	1 848	573
Unpaid family workers.....	244	244	106	138	71
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	14 303	14 303	7 342	6 961	2 272

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	64 931	64 931	30 646	34 285	8 694
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	11 429	11 429	6 057	5 372	1 974
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	5 746	5 746	2 737	3 009	1 011
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	5 477	5 477	2 792	2 685	700
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	5 065	5 065	2 665	2 400	701
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	11 040	11 040	5 719	5 321	1 249
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	8 156	8 156	3 759	4 397	971
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	8 336	8 336	3 132	5 204	893
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	8 653	8 653	3 367	5 286	1 071
\$50,000 or more.....	1 029	1 029	418	611	124
Median.....	\$11 703	\$11 703	\$10 660	\$13 059	\$9 889

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	63 775	63 775	29 671	34 104	8 920
Drive alone.....	49 104	49 104	22 811	26 293	6 821
Carpool.....	14 671	14 671	6 860	7 811	2 099
Public transportation.....	841	841	695	146	248
Bus or streetcar.....	679	679	533	146	212
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	1 859	1 859	1 183	676	310
Other means.....	1 230	1 230	584	646	253
Worked at home.....	523	523	243	280	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.7	19.7	17.8	21.4	22.9
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	19.6	19.6	17.4	21.4	22.2
Public transportation..... minutes.....	35.8	35.8	37.7	26.7	46.8
With a public transportation disability.....	316	316	171	145	100

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
Total	Calcasieu Parish	Lake Charles city	Remainder of Calcasieu Parish	Place of work not reported	Total	Calcasieu Parish	Lake Charles city	Remainder of Calcasieu Parish	Living in SMSA, worked		
									Inside SMSA	Calcasieu Parish	Lake Charles city
68 228	68 228	32 376	35 852	9 731	62 082	62 082	35 902	26 180	54 215	54 215	31 963
42 183	42 183	18 882	23 301	5 531	39 891	39 891	20 297	19 594	33 314	33 314	17 289
29 368	29 368	12 002	17 366	3 462	28 589	28 589	14 030	14 559	23 446	23 446	11 727
4 707	4 707	2 715	1 992	632	4 140	4 140	2 074	2 066	3 730	3 730	1 903
8 005	8 005	4 062	3 943	1 434	7 053	7 053	4 132	2 921	6 062	6 062	3 611
103	103	103	—	3	109	109	61	48	76	76	48
26 045	26 045	13 494	12 551	4 200	22 191	22 191	15 605	6 586	20 901	20 901	14 674
398	398	158	240	80	358	358	269	89	318	318	246
5 742	5 742	3 974	1 768	922	4 859	4 859	3 702	1 157	4 637	4 637	3 526
19 741	19 741	9 198	10 543	3 183	16 880	16 880	11 540	5 340	15 852	15 852	10 808
164	164	164	—	15	94	94	94	—	94	94	94
5 990	5 990	2 883	3 107	1 050	5 267	5 267	3 516	1 751	4 731	4 731	3 161
11 016	11 016	5 684	5 332	1 484	9 990	9 990	6 136	3 854	8 775	8 775	5 487
41 604	41 604	18 750	22 854	5 537	38 602	38 602	21 851	16 751	33 338	33 338	19 230
7 901	7 901	4 108	3 793	1 186	6 956	6 956	3 721	3 235	6 209	6 209	3 477
1 717	1 717	951	766	474	1 267	1 267	678	589	1 162	1 162	608
22 069	22 069	12 055	10 014	2 495	20 054	20 054	12 651	7 403	18 362	18 362	11 639
54 821	54 821	21 593	33 228	7 043	50 737	50 737	27 472	23 265	44 186	44 186	24 344
12 704	12 704	10 426	2 278	2 618	10 704	10 704	8 042	2 662	9 453	9 453	7 271
703	703	357	346	70	641	641	388	253	576	576	348
806	806	445	361	120	729	729	415	314	662	662	388
68 158	68 158	32 327	35 831	9 731	62 007	62 007	35 836	26 171	54 145	54 145	31 902
13 388	13 388	6 913	6 475	1 563	11 940	11 940	7 761	4 179	11 150	11 150	7 329
18 438	18 438	9 218	9 220	2 487	16 534	16 534	11 385	5 149	15 257	15 257	10 471
2 251	2 251	1 014	1 237	241	2 175	2 175	1 245	930	1 931	1 931	1 068
6 504	6 504	3 313	3 191	920	5 631	5 631	3 996	1 635	5 325	5 325	3 802
9 683	9 683	4 891	4 792	1 326	8 728	8 728	6 144	2 584	8 001	8 001	5 601
8 451	8 451	4 776	3 675	1 663	7 053	7 053	4 842	2 211	6 615	6 615	4 536
848	848	247	601	214	747	747	173	574	589	589	140
13 487	13 487	5 090	8 397	1 761	13 149	13 149	5 610	7 539	10 255	10 255	4 412
13 546	13 546	6 083	7 463	2 043	12 584	12 584	6 065	6 519	10 279	10 279	5 014
7 971	7 971	3 051	4 920	1 124	8 538	8 538	3 364	5 174	6 138	6 138	2 423
12 791	12 791	5 127	7 664	1 537	11 594	11 594	3 723	7 871	10 100	10 100	3 089
5 293	5 293	2 619	2 674	908	4 730	4 730	3 230	1 500	3 909	3 909	2 705
2 501	2 501	1 203	1 298	398	2 216	2 216	1 416	800	1 957	1 957	1 261
11 191	11 191	5 834	5 357	1 550	9 858	9 858	7 114	2 744	9 334	9 334	6 750
2 736	2 736	1 425	1 311	307	2 591	2 591	2 168	423	2 345	2 345	1 951
2 433	2 433	1 268	1 165	355	2 133	2 133	1 471	662	1 914	1 914	1 327
1 932	1 932	1 149	783	352	1 596	1 596	1 182	414	1 517	1 517	1 115
13 097	13 097	6 971	6 126	1 842	11 438	11 438	8 296	3 142	10 872	10 872	7 892
2 677	2 677	1 315	1 362	473	2 413	2 413	1 821	592	2 176	2 176	1 684
5 536	5 536	2 365	3 171	885	4 900	4 900	2 051	2 849	3 883	3 883	1 705
70	70	49	21	—	75	75	66	9	70	70	61
54 537	54 537	25 601	28 936	7 516	50 031	50 031	27 775	22 256	43 153	43 153	24 384
1 461	1 461	916	545	270	1 202	1 202	894	308	1 109	1 109	832
8 649	8 649	4 264	4 385	1 301	7 673	7 673	5 377	2 296	7 063	7 063	5 000
3 337	3 337	1 489	1 848	573	2 995	2 995	1 722	1 273	2 717	2 717	1 613
244	244	106	138	71	181	181	134	47	173	173	134
14 303	14 303	7 342	6 961	2 272	12 804	12 804	7 724	5 080	11 364	11 364	7 066
64 931	64 931	30 646	34 285	8 974	59 752	59 752	34 356	25 396	52 030	52 030	30 470
11 429	11 429	6 057	5 372	1 694	9 817	9 817	6 418	3 399	8 875	8 875	5 833
5 746	5 746	2 737	3 009	1 011	4 895	4 895	3 219	1 676	4 528	4 528	2 978
5 477	5 477	2 792	2 685	700	5 025	5 025	3 330	1 695	4 611	4 611	3 075
5 065	5 065	2 665	2 400	701	4 503	4 503	3 138	1 365	4 071	4 071	2 857
11 040	11 040	5 719	5 321	1 249	10 331	10 331	6 609	3 722	9 019	9 019	5 878
8 156	8 156	3 759	4 397	971	7 955	7 955	4 430	3 525	6 570	6 570	3 778
8 336	8 336	3 132	5 204	893	8 203	8 203	3 247	4 956	6 598	6 598	2 666
8 653	8 653	3 367	5 286	1 071	8 061	8 061	3 431	4 630	6 888	6 888	2 903
1 029	1 029	418	611	124	962	962	534	428	870	870	502
\$11 703	\$11 703	\$10 660	\$13 059	\$9 889	\$12 261	\$12 261	\$10 562	\$15 946	\$11 725	\$11 725	\$10 279
63 775	63 775	29 671	34 104	8 920	58 248	58 248	33 386	24 862	50 779	50 779	29 715
49 104	49 104	22 811	26 293	6 821	44 247	44 247	26 316	17 931	39 629	39 629	23 987
14 671	14 671	6 860	7 811	2 099	14 001	14 001	7 070	6 931	11 150	11 150	5 728
841	841	695	146	248	807	807	723	84	593	593	563
679	679	533	146	212	681	681	597	84	467	467	437
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 859	1 859	1 183	676	310	1 553	1 553	1 020	533	1 474	1 474	964
1 230	1 230	584	646	253	951	951	530	421	846	846	478
523	523	243	280	—	523	523	243	280	523	523	243
1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.20	1.14	1.14	1.12
19.7	19.7	17.8	21.4	22.9	21.3	21.3	20.0	23.1	17.4	17.4	17.0
19.6	19.6	17.4	21.4	22.2	21.2	21.2	19.7	23.2	17.4	17.4	16.7
35.8	35.8	37.7	26.7	46.8	43.2	43.2	41.0	62.7	31.2	31.2	32.2
316	316	171	145	100	214	214	166	48	198	198	157

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Calcasieu Parish, worked						
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Calcasieu Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Calcasieu Parish	Lake Charles city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Calcasieu Parish	Outside SMSA
5 663	26 300	22 252	4 282	54 215	54 215	31 963	5 663	26 300	22 252	4 282
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	2 850	14 439	16 025	3 338	33 314	33 314	17 289	2 850	14 439	16 025
Householder, wife present	1 923	9 804	11 719	2 460	23 446	23 446	11 727	1 923	9 804	11 719
Householder, no wife present	388	1 515	1 827	345	3 730	3 730	1 903	388	1 515	1 827
Other household member	539	3 072	2 451	509	6 062	6 062	3 611	539	3 072	2 451
In group quarters	—	48	28	24	76	76	48	—	48	28
Female	2 813	11 861	6 227	944	20 901	20 901	14 674	2 813	11 861	6 227
Householder, husband present	92	154	72	—	318	318	246	92	154	72
Householder, no husband present	655	2 871	1 111	183	4 637	4 637	3 526	655	2 871	1 111
Other household member	2 066	8 742	5 044	706	15 852	15 852	10 808	2 066	8 742	5 044
In group quarters	—	94	—	55	94	94	—	—	94	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	409	2 752	1 570	209	4 731	4 731	3 161	409	2 752	1 570
20 to 24 years	1 141	4 346	3 288	757	8 775	8 775	5 487	1 141	4 346	3 288
25 to 54 years	3 500	15 730	14 108	2 729	33 338	33 338	19 230	3 500	15 730	14 108
55 to 64 years	560	2 917	2 732	506	6 209	6 209	3 477	560	2 917	2 732
65 years and over	53	555	554	81	1 162	1 162	608	53	555	554
With one or more years of college	2 553	9 086	6 723	1 212	18 362	18 362	11 639	2 553	9 086	6 723
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	4 527	19 817	19 842	3 592	44 186	44 186	24 344	4 527	19 817	19 842
Black	1 074	6 197	2 182	633	9 453	9 453	7 271	1 074	6 197	2 182
Other races	62	286	228	57	576	576	348	62	286	228
Spanish origin ¹	38	350	274	24	662	662	388	38	350	274
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	5 663	26 239	22 243	4 282	54 145	54 145	31 902	5 663	26 239	22 243
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 494	5 835	3 821	675	11 150	11 150	7 329	1 494	5 835	3 821
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 621	7 850	4 786	694	15 257	15 257	10 471	2 621	7 850	4 786
Technicians and related support occupations	296	772	863	79	1 931	1 931	1 068	296	772	863
Sales occupations	446	3 356	1 523	259	5 325	5 325	3 802	446	3 356	1 523
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 879	3 722	2 400	356	8 001	8 001	5 601	1 879	3 722	2 400
Service occupations	432	4 104	2 079	173	6 615	6 615	4 536	432	4 104	2 079
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	135	449	45	589	589	140	5	135	449
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	630	3 782	5 843	1 471	10 255	10 255	4 412	630	3 782	5 843
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	481	4 533	5 265	1 224	10 279	10 279	5 014	481	4 533	5 265
Construction	358	2 065	3 715	709	6 138	6 138	2 423	358	2 065	3 715
Manufacturing	444	2 645	7 011	1 154	10 100	10 100	3 089	444	2 645	7 011
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	975	1 730	1 204	476	3 909	3 909	2 705	975	1 730	1 204
Wholesale trade	58	1 203	696	146	1 957	1 957	1 261	58	1 203	696
Retail trade	766	5 984	2 584	307	9 334	9 334	6 750	766	5 984	2 584
Finance, insurance, and real estate	906	1 045	394	84	2 345	2 345	1 951	906	1 045	394
Business and repair services	149	1 178	587	164	1 914	1 914	1 327	149	1 178	587
Personal services	20	1 095	402	63	1 517	1 517	1 115	20	1 095	402
Professional and related services	1 253	6 639	2 980	383	10 872	10 872	7 892	1 253	6 639	2 980
Public administration	534	1 150	492	28	2 176	2 176	1 684	534	1 150	492
All other industries	200	1 505	2 178	768	3 883	3 883	1 705	200	1 505	2 178
Armed forces, at work	—	61	9	—	70	70	61	—	61	9
Private wage and salary workers	4 371	20 013	18 769	3 868	43 153	43 153	24 384	4 371	20 013	18 769
Federal government workers	239	593	277	82	1 109	1 109	832	239	593	277
State and local government workers	854	4 146	2 063	285	7 063	7 063	5 000	854	4 146	2 063
Self-employed workers	199	1 414	1 104	47	2 717	2 717	1 613	199	1 414	1 104
Unpaid family workers	—	134	39	—	173	173	134	—	134	39
At work 1 to 34 hours	811	6 255	4 298	667	11 364	11 364	7 066	811	6 255	4 298
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	5 532	24 938	21 560	4 207	52 030	52 030	30 470	5 532	24 938	21 560
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	811	5 022	3 042	580	8 875	8 875	5 833	811	5 022	3 042
\$4,000 to \$5,999	410	2 568	1 550	207	4 528	4 528	2 978	410	2 568	1 550
\$6,000 to \$7,999	595	2 480	1 536	166	4 611	4 611	3 075	595	2 480	1 536
\$8,000 to \$9,999	660	2 197	1 214	293	4 071	4 071	2 857	660	2 197	1 214
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 173	4 705	3 141	772	9 019	9 019	5 878	1 173	4 705	3 141
\$15,000 to \$19,999	730	3 048	2 792	615	6 570	6 570	3 778	730	3 048	2 792
\$20,000 to \$24,999	520	2 146	3 932	845	6 598	6 598	520	520	2 146	3 932
\$25,000 to \$49,999	514	2 389	3 985	694	6 888	6 888	2 666	514	2 389	3 985
\$50,000 or more	119	383	368	35	870	870	502	119	383	368
Median	\$10 871	\$10 141	\$15 409	\$15 530	\$11 725	\$11 725	\$10 279	\$10 871	\$10 141	\$15 409
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	5 474	24 241	21 064	4 076	50 779	50 779	29 715	5 474	24 241	21 064
Drive alone	4 385	19 602	15 642	2 654	39 629	39 629	23 987	4 385	19 602	15 642
Carpool	1 089	4 639	5 422	1 422	11 150	11 150	5 728	1 089	4 639	5 422
Public transportation	90	473	30	—	593	593	563	90	473	30
Bus or streetcar	90	347	30	—	467	467	437	90	347	30
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	48	916	510	75	1 474	1 474	964	48	916	510
Other means	51	427	368	131	846	846	478	51	427	368
Worked at home	—	243	280	—	523	523	243	—	243	280
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.18	1.26	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.26
Mean travel time to work	17.0	16.9	18.1	40.7	17.4	17.4	17.0	17.0	16.9	18.1
Car, truck, or van	16.9	16.7	18.2	41.2	17.4	17.4	16.7	16.9	16.7	18.2
Public transportation	27.8	33.0	12.0	—	31.2	31.2	32.2	27.8	33.0	12.0
With a public transportation disability	13	144	41	18	198	198	157	13	144	41

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	15 218	15 218	10 946	1 859	9 087	4 272	1 350	18 096	18 096
Householder, wife present	9 849	9 849	6 850	1 092	5 758	2 999	883	13 597	13 597
Householder, no wife present	2 224	2 224	1 483	340	1 143	741	194	1 506	1 506
Other household member	3 069	3 069	2 565	427	2 138	504	249	2 993	2 993
In group quarters	76	76	48	—	48	28	24	—	—
Female	10 814	10 814	9 756	1 748	8 008	1 058	596	10 087	10 087
Householder, husband present	125	125	116	41	75	9	—	193	193
Householder, no husband present	3 243	3 243	2 799	516	2 283	444	147	1 394	1 394
Other household member	7 352	7 352	6 747	1 191	5 556	605	394	8 500	8 500
In group quarters	94	94	94	—	94	—	55	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 252	2 252	2 027	315	1 712	225	129	2 479	2 479
20 to 24 years	4 422	4 422	3 622	780	2 842	800	374	4 353	4 353
25 to 54 years	15 438	15 438	11 898	2 076	9 822	3 540	1 114	17 900	17 900
55 to 64 years	3 294	3 294	2 622	405	2 217	672	269	2 915	2 915
65 years and over	626	626	533	31	502	93	60	536	536
With one or more years of college	9 852	9 852	7 864	1 717	6 147	1 988	751	8 510	8 510

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	17 837	17 837	13 902	2 596	11 306	3 935	1 460	26 349	26 349
Black	7 892	7 892	6 565	966	5 599	1 327	471	1 561	1 561
Other races	303	303	235	45	190	68	15	273	273
Spanish origin ¹	385	385	295	38	257	90	12	277	277

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	25 983	25 983	20 662	3 607	17 055	5 321	1 946	28 162	28 162
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 798	5 798	4 942	1 007	3 935	856	358	5 352	5 352
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 674	7 674	6 653	1 579	5 074	1 021	392	7 583	7 583
Technicians and related support occupations	908	908	715	212	503	193	28	1 023	1 023
Sales occupations	2 700	2 700	2 474	319	2 155	226	172	2 625	2 625
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 066	4 066	3 464	1 048	2 416	602	192	3 935	3 935
Service occupations	3 842	3 842	3 492	409	3 083	350	109	2 773	2 773
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	140	140	120	—	120	20	24	449	449
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 894	3 894	2 249	318	1 931	1 645	626	6 361	6 361
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 635	4 635	3 206	294	2 912	1 429	437	5 644	5 644
Construction	2 289	2 289	1 307	234	1 073	982	300	3 849	3 849
Manufacturing	3 871	3 871	1 707	226	1 481	2 164	482	6 229	6 229
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 080	2 080	1 726	615	1 111	354	171	1 829	1 829
Wholesale trade	962	962	799	47	752	163	44	995	995
Retail trade	4 915	4 915	4 482	512	3 970	433	214	4 419	4 419
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 205	1 205	1 187	505	682	18	77	1 140	1 140
Business and repair services	1 095	1 095	969	98	871	126	70	819	819
Personal services	943	943	893	20	873	50	28	574	574
Professional and related services	5 778	5 778	5 462	902	4 560	316	260	5 094	5 094
Public administration	1 130	1 130	1 085	344	741	45	11	1 046	1 046
All other industries	1 715	1 715	1 045	104	941	670	289	2 168	2 168
Armed forces, at work	49	49	40	—	40	9	—	21	21
Private wage and salary workers	20 457	20 457	15 504	2 710	12 794	4 953	1 734	22 696	22 696
Federal government workers	718	718	628	160	468	90	33	391	391
State and local government workers	3 495	3 495	3 247	573	2 674	248	155	3 568	3 568
Self-employed workers	1 287	1 287	1 248	164	1 084	39	24	1 430	1 430
Unpaid family workers	75	75	75	—	75	—	—	98	98
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 738	5 738	5 091	634	4 457	647	408	5 626	5 626

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	24 889	24 889	19 678	3 508	16 170	5 211	1 910	27 141	27 141
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 629	4 629	4 162	686	3 476	467	419	4 246	4 246
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 202	2 202	2 048	232	1 816	154	85	2 326	2 326
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 357	2 357	2 085	414	1 671	272	54	2 254	2 254
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 196	2 196	1 923	420	1 503	273	143	1 875	1 875
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 836	4 836	3 943	755	3 188	893	336	4 183	4 183
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 156	3 156	2 296	418	1 878	860	255	3 414	3 414
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 441	2 441	1 405	279	1 126	1 036	378	4 157	4 157
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 693	2 693	1 488	215	1 273	1 205	225	4 195	4 195
\$50,000 or more	379	379	328	89	239	51	15	491	491
Median	\$10 777	\$10 777	\$9 606	\$10 008	\$9 493	\$17 814	\$13 413	\$13 033	\$13 033

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	23 980	23 980	18 734	3 433	15 301	5 246	1 819	26 799	26 799
Drive alone	18 567	18 567	15 177	2 763	12 414	3 390	1 291	21 062	21 062
Carpool	5 413	5 413	3 557	670	2 887	1 856	528	5 737	5 737
Public transportation	499	499	499	90	409	—	—	94	94
Bus or streetcar	373	373	373	90	283	—	—	94	94
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	917	917	917	48	869	—	67	557	557
Other means	393	393	309	36	273	84	60	453	453
Worked at home	243	243	243	—	243	—	—	280	280
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.27	1.21	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	16.2 minutes	16.2	14.9	14.8	14.9	21.4	34.5	18.5	18.5
Car, truck, or van	15.9 minutes	15.9	14.3	14.4	14.3	21.3	35.2	18.7	18.7
Public transportation	33.5 minutes	33.5	33.5	27.8	34.7	—	—	18.8	18.8
With a public transportation disability	122	122	122	—	122	—	9	76	76

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Calcasieu Parish, worked—Con								
	Lake Charles city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Calcasieu Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Calcasieu Parish	Lake Charles city	Remainder of Calcasieu Parish
Workers 16 years and over	11 261	2 056	9 205	16 922	2 336	7 867	7 867	3 939	3 928
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	6 343	991	5 352	11 753	1 988	6 577	6 577	3 008	3 569
Householder, wife present	4 877	831	4 046	8 720	1 577	5 143	5 143	2 303	2 840
Householder, no wife present	420	48	372	1 086	151	140	410	171	239
Other household member	1 046	112	934	1 947	260	991	991	521	470
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	33	33	13	20
Female	4 918	1 065	3 853	5 169	348	1 290	1 290	931	359
Householder, husband present	130	51	79	63	—	40	40	23	17
Householder, no husband present	727	139	588	667	36	222	222	176	46
Other household member	4 061	875	3 186	4 439	312	1 028	1 028	732	296
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 134	94	1 040	1 345	80	536	536	355	181
20 to 24 years	1 865	361	1 504	2 488	383	1 215	1 215	649	566
25 to 34 years	7 332	1 424	5 908	10 568	1 615	5 264	5 264	2 621	2 643
35 to 44 years	855	155	700	2 060	237	747	747	244	503
45 years and over	75	22	53	461	21	105	105	70	35
With one or more years of college	3 775	836	2 939	4 735	461	1 692	1 692	1 012	680
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	10 442	1 931	8 511	15 907	2 132	6 551	6 551	3 128	3 423
Black	706	108	598	855	162	1 251	1 251	771	480
Other races	113	17	96	160	42	65	65	40	25
Spanish origin ¹	93	—	93	184	12	67	67	27	40
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	11 240	2 056	9 184	16 922	2 336	7 862	7 862	3 934	3 928
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 387	487	1 900	2 965	317	790	790	432	358
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 818	1 042	2 776	3 765	302	1 277	1 277	914	363
Technicians and related support occupations	353	84	269	670	51	244	244	177	67
Sales occupations	1 328	127	1 201	1 297	87	306	306	194	112
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 137	831	1 306	1 798	164	727	727	543	184
Service occupations	1 044	23	1 021	1 729	64	438	438	306	132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	5	15	429	21	158	158	33	125
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 163	312	1 851	4 198	845	2 894	2 894	1 198	1 696
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 808	187	1 621	3 836	787	2 305	2 305	1 051	1 254
Construction	1 116	124	992	2 733	409	2 400	2 400	941	1 459
Manufacturing	1 382	218	1 164	4 847	672	1 494	1 494	634	860
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	979	360	619	850	305	821	821	525	296
Wholesale trade	462	11	451	533	102	259	259	155	104
Retail trade	2 268	254	2 014	2 151	93	524	524	364	160
Finance, insurance, and real estate	764	401	363	376	14	246	246	217	29
Business and repair services	358	51	307	461	87	219	219	144	75
Personal services	222	—	222	352	35	79	79	67	12
Professional and related services	2 430	351	2 079	2 664	123	566	566	404	162
Public administration	599	190	409	447	17	237	237	137	100
All other industries	660	96	564	1 508	479	1 017	1 017	346	671
Armed forces, at work	21	—	21	—	—	5	5	5	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 880	1 661	7 219	13 816	2 134	6 878	6 878	3 391	3 487
Federal government workers	204	79	125	187	49	93	93	62	31
State and local government workers	1 753	281	1 472	1 815	130	610	610	377	233
Self-employed workers	365	35	330	1 065	23	278	278	109	169
Unpaid family workers	59	—	59	39	—	8	8	—	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 975	177	1 798	3 651	259	1 440	1 440	658	782
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	10 792	2 024	8 768	16 349	2 297	7 722	7 722	3 886	3 836
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 671	125	1 546	2 575	161	942	942	585	357
\$4,000 to \$5,999	930	178	752	1 396	122	367	367	241	126
\$6,000 to \$7,999	990	181	809	1 264	112	414	414	255	159
\$8,000 to \$9,999	934	240	694	941	150	432	432	281	151
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 935	418	1 517	2 248	436	1 312	1 312	731	581
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 482	312	1 170	1 932	360	1 385	1 385	652	733
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 261	241	1 020	2 896	467	1 605	1 605	581	1 024
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 415	299	1 116	2 780	469	1 173	1 173	528	645
\$50,000 or more	174	30	144	317	20	92	92	32	60
Median	\$11 786	\$12 992	\$11 490	\$14 264	\$16 956	\$16 104	\$16 104	\$13 637	\$18 381
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	10 981	2 041	8 940	15 818	2 257	7 469	7 469	3 671	3 798
Drive alone	8 810	1 622	7 188	12 252	1 363	4 618	4 618	2 329	2 289
Carpool	2 171	419	1 752	3 566	894	2 851	2 851	1 342	1 509
Public transportation	64	—	64	30	—	214	214	160	54
Bus or streetcar	64	—	64	30	—	214	214	160	54
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	47	—	47	510	8	79	79	56	23
Other means	169	15	154	284	71	105	105	52	53
Worked at home	—	—	—	280	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.30	1.31	1.31	1.29	1.33
Mean travel time to work	20.8	21.0	20.7	17.0	45.9	47.7	47.7	44.1	51.3
Car, truck, or van	20.8	21.1	20.8	17.2	46.0	47.1	47.1	43.4	50.7
Public transportation	22.0	—	22.0	12.0	—	76.7	76.7	71.9	90.8
With a public transportation disability	35	13	22	41	9	16	16	9	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Polk County	Lakeland city	Winter Haven city	Remainder of Polk County		Total	Polk County	Lakeland city	Winter Haven city	Remainder of Polk County
Workers 16 years and over	130 133	130 133	20 046	8 913	101 174	12 816	119 389	119 389	31 752	14 077	73 560
Male	77 292	77 292	11 326	4 677	61 289	8 533	70 242	70 242	16 618	6 563	47 061
Householder, wife present	50 328	50 328	6 606	2 731	40 991	4 155	47 319	47 319	10 784	4 302	32 233
Householder, no wife present	9 382	9 382	2 072	924	6 386	827	8 525	8 525	2 202	809	5 514
Other household member	15 340	15 340	2 496	959	11 885	2 055	13 665	13 665	3 450	1 440	8 775
In group quarters	2 242	2 242	152	63	2 027	1 496	733	733	182	12	539
Female	52 841	52 841	8 720	4 236	39 885	4 283	49 147	49 147	15 134	7 514	26 499
Householder, husband present	1 385	1 385	238	74	1 073	61	1 336	1 336	392	140	804
Householder, no husband present	11 246	11 246	2 783	1 458	7 005	832	10 665	10 665	3 417	2 021	5 227
Other household member	39 559	39 559	5 527	2 691	31 341	3 199	36 638	36 638	11 064	5 340	20 234
In group quarters	651	651	172	13	466	191	508	508	261	13	234

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	10 049	10 049	1 335	694	8 020	1 220	8 839	8 839	2 734	1 315	4 790
20 to 24 years	18 217	18 217	3 578	1 388	13 251	1 881	16 876	16 876	4 991	1 870	10 015
25 to 34 years	82 309	82 309	11 793	5 349	65 167	7 910	75 765	75 765	19 442	8 797	47 526
35 to 44 years	14 993	14 993	2 525	1 115	11 353	1 264	13 822	13 822	3 576	1 603	8 643
45 to 54 years	4 565	4 565	815	367	3 383	541	4 087	4 087	1 009	492	2 586
55 years and over	38 554	38 554	8 121	3 927	26 506	2 645	36 087	36 087	10 969	5 023	20 095
With one or more years of college											

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	109 988	109 988	15 915	6 515	87 558	9 330	102 766	102 766	28 117	11 910	62 739
Black	17 714	17 714	3 972	2 211	11 531	2 636	14 972	14 972	3 364	1 880	9 728
Other races	2 431	2 431	159	187	1 551	850	1 651	1 651	271	287	1 093
Spanish origin ¹	3 335	3 335	518	115	2 702	1 115	2 467	2 467	554	240	1 673

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	129 973	129 973	20 018	8 901	101 054	12 745	119 326	119 326	31 737	14 065	73 524
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 565	25 565	5 188	2 482	17 895	1 720	24 101	24 101	6 960	3 323	13 818
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35 147	35 147	5 883	2 829	26 435	2 882	32 791	32 791	11 094	5 169	16 528
Technicians and related support occupations	3 315	3 315	658	232	2 425	287	3 159	3 159	954	398	1 807
Sales occupations	13 025	13 025	2 231	1 170	9 624	1 312	11 755	11 755	4 223	1 970	5 562
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 807	18 807	2 994	1 427	14 386	1 283	17 877	17 877	5 917	2 801	9 159
Service occupations	16 440	16 440	2 451	1 390	12 599	1 981	14 127	14 127	4 299	2 198	7 630
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 957	8 957	594	405	7 958	1 858	6 945	6 945	525	455	5 965
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20 023	20 023	2 646	981	16 396	1 775	18 828	18 828	4 321	1 516	12 991
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 841	23 841	3 256	814	19 771	2 529	22 534	22 534	4 538	1 404	16 592
Construction	10 348	10 348	1 388	460	8 500	999	9 139	9 139	2 185	818	6 136
Manufacturing	18 605	18 605	2 637	753	15 215	1 628	18 499	18 499	2 864	904	14 731
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 764	8 764	1 187	487	7 090	1 224	7 776	7 776	2 624	945	4 207
Wholesale trade	5 728	5 728	921	310	4 497	463	5 241	5 241	1 380	443	3 418
Retail trade	22 818	22 818	3 775	1 855	17 188	2 267	20 877	20 877	7 458	3 273	10 146
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 565	6 565	937	607	5 021	426	6 194	6 194	2 027	1 324	2 843
Business and repair services	4 434	4 434	787	358	3 289	376	4 129	4 129	1 387	583	2 159
Personal services	5 534	5 534	866	592	4 076	609	4 658	4 658	1 114	752	2 792
Professional and related services	22 556	22 556	4 896	2 169	15 491	1 541	21 130	21 130	7 819	3 652	9 659
Public administration	5 607	5 607	933	442	4 232	421	5 201	5 201	1 625	598	2 978
All other industries	19 014	19 014	1 691	868	16 455	2 791	16 482	16 482	1 254	773	14 455
Armed forces, at work	160	160	28	12	120	71	63	63	15	12	36
Private wage and salary workers	102 673	102 673	15 324	6 707	80 642	10 340	94 381	94 381	24 626	11 172	58 583
Federal government workers	2 077	2 077	470	198	1 409	210	1 794	1 794	761	270	763
State and local government workers	16 137	16 137	2 903	1 284	11 950	1 322	14 911	14 911	4 415	1 594	8 902
Self-employed workers	8 427	8 427	1 189	679	6 559	874	7 526	7 526	1 748	974	4 804
Unpaid family workers	819	819	160	45	614	70	777	777	202	67	508
At work 1 to 34 hours	22 978	22 978	3 748	1 638	17 592	2 240	20 702	20 702	6 152	2 920	11 630

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	125 031	125 031	19 276	8 574	97 181	11 799	115 300	115 300	30 795	13 606	70 899
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	25 279	25 279	3 566	1 708	20 005	2 978	22 769	22 769	6 349	3 040	13 380
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 970	13 970	2 246	1 051	10 673	1 387	12 483	12 483	3 284	1 498	7 701
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 136	15 136	2 125	1 281	11 730	1 447	13 634	13 634	3 575	1 937	8 122
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 967	12 967	2 104	824	10 039	1 059	11 893	11 893	3 392	1 499	7 002
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25 648	25 648	4 370	1 581	19 697	1 994	24 149	24 149	6 512	2 596	15 041
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15 517	15 517	2 117	963	12 437	1 245	15 224	15 224	3 688	1 577	9 959
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 043	8 043	1 328	467	6 248	723	7 526	7 526	2 046	629	4 851
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 561	6 561	1 111	463	4 987	748	6 020	6 020	1 528	532	3 960
\$50,000 or more	1 910	1 910	309	236	1 365	218	1 602	1 602	421	298	883
Median	\$9 254	\$9 254	\$9 617	\$8 600	\$9 232	\$8 165	\$9 474	\$9 474	\$9 291	\$8 438	\$9 784

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	119 148	119 148	18 012	8 143	92 993	11 781	109 429	109 429	29 311	13 333	66 785
Drive alone	92 790	92 790	14 286	6 413	72 091	8 719	85 803	85 803	24 034	10 736	51 033
Carpool	26 358	26 358	3 726	1 730	20 902	3 062	23 626	23 626	5 277	2 597	15 752
Public transportation	1 752	1 752	302	162	1 288	291	1 480	1 480	292	141	1 047
Bus or streetcar	1 344	1 344	232	93	1 019	224	1 152	1 152	180	53	919
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	41	41	14	—	27	14	14	14	—	—	—
Walked only	3 863	3 863	987	281	2 595	370	3 588	3 588	1 171	278	2 139
Other means	3 493	3 493	535	198	2 760	374	3 015	3 015	768	196	2 051
Worked at home	1 877	1 877	210	129	1 538	—	1 877	1 877	210	129	1 538
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.16
Mean travel time to work	19.5	19.5	18.7	16.5	19.9	22.6	19.2	19.2	17.7	16.5	20.3
Car, truck, or van	19.6	19.6	19.0	16.4	20.0	22.6	19.4	19.4	18.0	16.5	20.6
Public transportation	35.0	35.0	30.2	37.3	35.9	44.8	31.3	31.3	19.9	31.7	34.4
With a public transportation disability	611	611	114	12	485	145	524	524	125	55	344

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	63 189	63 189	15 224	1 897	13 327	6 283	—	6 283	41 682	5 570	63 189	63 189
Householder, wife present	42 119	42 119	9 810	1 368	8 442	4 114	—	4 114	28 195	4 054	42 119	42 119
Householder, no wife present	8 012	8 012	2 076	269	1 807	783	—	783	5 153	543	8 012	8 012
Other household member	12 360	12 360	3 165	260	2 905	1 374	—	1 374	7 821	925	12 360	12 360
In group quarters	698	698	173	—	173	12	—	12	513	48	698	698
Female	47 011	47 011	14 310	2 209	12 101	7 483	—	7 483	25 218	1 547	47 011	47 011
Householder, husband present	1 309	1 309	392	41	351	140	—	140	777	15	1 309	1 309
Householder, no husband present	10 219	10 219	3 273	489	2 784	2 011	—	2 011	4 935	195	10 219	10 219
Other household member	35 027	35 027	10 384	1 660	8 724	5 319	—	5 319	19 324	1 333	35 027	35 027
In group quarters	456	456	261	19	242	13	—	13	182	4	456	456

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	8 449	8 449	2 655	246	2 409	1 272	—	1 272	4 522	380	8 449	8 449
20 to 24 years	15 587	15 587	4 654	596	4 058	1 854	—	1 854	9 079	749	15 587	15 587
25 to 54 years	69 485	69 485	17 963	2 694	15 269	8 581	—	8 581	42 941	4 914	69 485	69 485
55 to 64 years	12 760	12 760	3 300	419	2 881	1 578	—	1 578	7 882	969	12 760	12 760
65 years and over	3 919	3 919	962	151	811	481	—	481	2 476	105	3 919	3 919
With one or more years of college	33 679	33 679	10 284	1 340	8 944	4 909	—	4 909	18 486	2 230	33 679	33 679

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	94 467	94 467	26 062	3 832	22 230	11 599	—	11 599	56 806	6 191	94 467	94 467
Black	14 252	14 252	3 212	252	2 960	1 880	—	1 880	9 160	826	14 252	14 252
Other races	1 481	1 481	260	22	238	287	—	287	934	100	1 481	1 481
Spanish origin ¹	2 086	2 086	496	38	458	214	—	214	1 376	134	2 086	2 086

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	110 176	110 176	29 534	4 106	25 428	13 754	—	13 754	66 888	7 052	110 176	110 176
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 575	22 575	6 583	736	5 847	3 230	—	3 230	12 762	1 270	22 575	22 575
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30 970	30 970	10 507	2 116	8 391	5 094	—	5 094	15 369	1 295	30 970	30 970
Technicians and related support occupations	2 767	2 767	851	38	813	398	—	398	1 518	261	2 767	2 767
Sales occupations	11 142	11 142	4 015	566	3 449	1 895	—	1 895	5 232	571	11 142	11 142
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 061	17 061	5 641	1 512	4 129	2 801	—	2 801	8 619	463	17 061	17 061
Service occupations	13 655	13 655	4 100	434	3 666	2 188	—	2 188	7 367	804	13 655	13 655
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 509	6 509	516	20	496	433	—	433	5 560	590	6 509	6 509
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 675	16 675	3 808	490	3 318	1 480	—	1 480	11 387	1 573	16 675	16 675
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 792	19 792	4 020	310	3 710	1 329	—	1 329	14 443	1 520	19 792	19 792
Construction	8 137	8 137	1 939	59	1 880	779	—	779	5 419	1 212	8 137	8 137
Manufacturing	15 771	15 771	2 524	145	2 379	844	—	844	12 403	1 206	15 771	15 771
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 844	6 844	2 341	943	1 398	899	—	899	3 604	696	6 844	6 844
Wholesale trade	4 778	4 778	1 230	77	1 153	408	—	408	3 140	487	4 778	4 778
Retail trade	19 922	19 922	6 961	791	6 170	3 226	—	3 226	9 735	629	19 922	19 922
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 966	5 966	1 949	789	1 160	1 283	—	1 283	2 734	173	5 966	5 966
Business and repair services	3 858	3 858	1 320	176	1 144	583	—	583	1 955	200	3 858	3 858
Personal services	4 601	4 601	1 093	65	1 028	752	—	752	2 756	324	4 601	4 601
Professional and related services	20 412	20 412	7 456	449	7 007	3 646	—	3 646	9 310	603	20 412	20 412
Public administration	4 997	4 997	1 598	542	1 056	598	—	598	2 801	189	4 997	4 997
All other industries	14 890	14 890	1 123	70	1 053	736	—	736	13 031	1 333	14 890	14 890
Armed forces, at work	24	24	—	—	—	12	—	12	12	65	24	24
Private wage and salary workers	86 094	86 094	22 611	2 978	19 633	10 897	—	10 897	52 586	6 239	86 094	86 094
Federal government workers	1 704	1 704	735	387	348	270	—	270	699	163	1 704	1 704
State and local government workers	14 425	14 425	4 282	620	3 662	1 594	—	1 594	8 549	390	14 425	14 425
Self-employed workers	7 239	7 239	1 704	98	1 606	948	—	948	4 587	314	7 239	7 239
Unpaid family workers	738	738	202	23	179	57	—	57	479	11	738	738
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 819	19 819	5 868	689	5 179	2 863	—	2 863	11 088	919	19 819	19 819

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	106 301	106 301	28 598	4 025	24 573	13 312	—	13 312	64 391	6 931	106 301	106 301
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	21 461	21 461	5 938	682	5 256	2 971	—	2 971	12 552	840	21 461	21 461
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 890	11 890	3 111	387	2 724	1 491	—	1 491	7 288	693	11 890	11 890
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 925	12 925	3 355	499	2 856	1 891	—	1 891	7 679	764	12 925	12 925
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 283	11 283	3 228	528	2 700	1 487	—	1 487	6 568	625	11 283	11 283
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 239	22 239	6 080	621	5 459	2 549	—	2 549	13 610	1 415	22 239	22 239
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 308	13 308	3 313	531	2 782	1 531	—	1 531	8 464	964	13 308	13 308
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 552	6 552	1 879	488	1 391	629	—	629	4 044	768	6 552	6 552
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 089	5 089	1 287	197	1 090	465	—	465	3 337	724	5 089	5 089
\$50,000 or more	1 554	1 554	407	92	315	298	—	298	849	138	1 554	1 554
Median	\$9 219	\$9 219	\$9 174	\$9 684	\$9 074	\$8 408	—	\$8 408	\$9 424	\$11 453	\$9 219	\$9 219

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	100 714	100 714	27 186	3 950	23 236	13 031	—	13 031	60 497	6 653	100 714	100 714
Drive alone	79 515	79 515	22 306	3 377	18 929	10 521	—	10 521	46 688	4 556	79 515	79 515
Carpool	21 199	21 199	4 880	573	4 307	2 510	—	2 510	13 809	2 097	21 199	21 199
Public transportation	1 336	1 336	292	46	246	141	—	141	903	125	1 336	1 336
Bus or streetcar	1 008	1 008	180	26	154	53	—	53	775	112	1 008	1 008
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	14	14
Walked only	3 420	3 420	1 111	41	1 070	278	—	278	2 031	73	3 420	3 420
Other means	2 853	2 853	735	69	666	187	—	187	1 931	266	2 853	2 853
Worked at home	1 877	1 877	210	—	210	129	—	129	1 538	—	1 877	1 877
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.12	—	1.12	1.15	1.23	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	17.7	17.7	16.5	17.2	16.4	15.8	—	15.8	18.6	41.0	17.7	17.7
Car, truck, or van	17.8	17.8	16.8	17.3	16.7	15.8	—	15.8	18.7	40.7	17.8	17.8
Public transportation	30.3	30.3	19.9	16.1	20.7	31.7	—	31.7	33.4	62.9	30.3	30.3
With a public transportation disability	450	450	97	23	74	55	—	55	298	16	450	450

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**MSMA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Polk County, worked—Con.							Living in Lakeland city, worked				
	Lakeland city	Central business district	Remainder	Winter Haven city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Polk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Polk County	Lakeland city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	29 534	4 106	25 428	13 766	—	13 766	66 900	7 117	17 093	17 093	10 904	1 354
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15 224	1 897	13 327	6 283	—	6 283	41 682	5 570	9 403	9 403	5 437	612
Householder, wife present	9 810	1 368	8 442	4 114	—	4 114	28 195	4 054	5 483	5 483	3 083	304
Householder, no wife present	2 076	269	1 807	783	—	783	5 153	543	1 777	1 777	995	165
Other household member	3 165	260	2 905	1 374	—	1 374	7 821	925	2 041	2 041	1 269	143
In group quarters	173	—	173	12	—	12	513	48	102	102	90	—
Female	14 310	2 209	12 101	7 483	—	7 483	25 218	1 547	7 690	7 690	5 467	742
Householder, husband present	392	41	351	140	—	140	777	15	238	238	184	15
Householder, no husband present	3 273	489	2 784	2 011	—	2 011	4 935	195	2 498	2 498	1 743	296
Other household member	10 384	1 660	8 724	5 319	—	5 319	19 324	1 333	4 782	4 782	3 368	424
In group quarters	261	19	242	13	—	13	182	4	172	172	172	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 655	246	2 409	1 272	—	1 272	4 522	380	1 109	1 109	813	38
20 to 24 years	4 654	596	4 058	1 854	—	1 854	9 079	749	3 027	3 027	2 118	204
25 to 54 years	17 963	2 694	15 269	8 581	—	8 581	42 941	4 914	10 078	10 078	6 001	869
55 to 64 years	3 300	419	2 881	1 578	—	1 578	7 882	969	2 151	2 151	1 409	140
65 years and over	962	151	811	481	—	481	2 476	105	728	728	563	103
With one or more years of college	10 284	1 340	8 944	4 909	—	4 909	18 486	2 230	6 963	6 963	4 365	449
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	26 062	3 832	22 230	11 599	—	11 599	56 806	6 191	13 573	13 573	8 732	1 184
Black	3 212	252	2 960	1 880	—	1 880	9 160	826	3 386	3 386	2 073	170
Other races	260	22	238	287	—	287	934	100	134	134	99	—
Spanish origin¹	496	38	458	214	—	214	1 376	134	392	392	232	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	29 534	4 106	25 428	13 754	—	13 754	66 888	7 052	17 093	17 093	10 904	1 354
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 583	736	5 847	3 230	—	3 230	12 762	1 270	4 479	4 479	2 717	245
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 507	2 116	8 391	5 094	—	5 094	15 369	1 295	5 078	5 078	3 763	670
Technicians and related support occupations	851	38	813	398	—	398	1 518	261	518	518	377	14
Sales occupations	4 015	566	3 449	1 895	—	1 895	5 232	571	1 871	1 871	1 374	271
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 641	1 512	4 129	2 801	—	2 801	8 619	463	2 689	2 689	2 012	385
Service occupations	4 100	434	3 666	2 188	—	2 188	7 367	804	2 078	2 078	1 634	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	516	20	496	433	—	433	5 560	590	457	457	217	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 808	490	3 318	1 480	—	1 480	11 387	1 573	2 221	2 221	1 220	210
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 020	310	3 710	1 329	—	1 329	14 443	1 520	2 780	2 780	1 353	139
Construction	1 939	59	1 880	779	—	779	5 419	1 212	1 089	1 089	600	10
Manufacturing	2 524	145	2 379	844	—	844	12 403	1 206	2 251	2 251	810	82
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 341	943	1 398	899	—	899	3 604	696	914	914	775	189
Wholesale trade	1 230	77	1 153	408	—	408	3 140	487	719	719	427	63
Retail trade	6 961	791	6 170	3 226	—	3 226	9 735	629	3 257	3 257	2 399	340
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 949	789	1 160	1 283	—	1 283	2 734	173	799	799	552	209
Business and repair services	1 320	176	1 144	583	—	583	1 955	200	689	689	593	63
Personal services	1 093	65	1 028	752	—	752	2 756	324	754	754	521	—
Professional and related services	7 456	449	7 007	3 646	—	3 646	9 310	603	4 399	4 399	3 234	163
Public administration	1 598	542	1 056	598	—	598	2 801	189	867	867	563	165
All other industries	1 123	70	1 053	736	—	736	13 031	1 333	1 355	1 355	430	70
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	12	—	12	12	65	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	22 611	2 978	19 633	10 897	—	10 897	52 586	6 239	12 926	12 926	8 198	974
Federal government workers	735	387	348	270	—	270	699	163	401	401	327	110
State and local government workers	4 282	620	3 662	1 594	—	1 594	8 549	390	2 561	2 561	1 425	205
Self-employed workers	1 704	98	1 606	948	—	948	4 587	314	1 068	1 068	848	55
Unpaid family workers	202	23	179	57	—	57	479	11	137	137	106	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 868	689	5 179	2 863	—	2 863	11 088	919	3 285	3 285	2 445	249
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	28 598	4 025	24 573	13 312	—	13 312	64 391	6 931	16 523	16 523	10 534	1 344
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 938	682	5 256	2 971	—	2 971	12 552	840	3 125	3 125	2 329	199
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 111	387	2 724	1 491	—	1 491	7 288	693	1 944	1 944	1 255	169
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 355	499	2 856	1 891	—	1 891	7 679	764	1 802	1 802	1 197	128
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 228	528	2 700	1 487	—	1 487	6 568	625	1 815	1 815	1 179	224
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 080	621	5 459	2 549	—	2 549	13 610	1 415	3 843	3 843	2 431	239
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 313	531	2 782	1 531	—	1 531	8 464	964	1 767	1 767	882	105
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 879	488	1 391	629	—	629	4 044	768	1 036	1 036	562	161
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 287	197	1 090	465	—	465	3 337	724	936	936	504	82
\$50,000 or more	407	92	315	298	—	298	849	138	255	255	195	37
Median	\$9 174	\$9 684	\$9 074	\$8 408	—	\$8 408	\$9 424	\$11 453	\$9 532	\$9 532	\$8 824	\$9 571
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	27 186	3 950	23 236	13 031	—	13 031	60 497	6 653	15 289	15 289	9 302	1 256
Drive alone	22 306	3 377	18 929	10 521	—	10 521	46 688	4 556	12 240	12 240	7 745	1 051
Carpool	4 880	573	4 307	2 510	—	2 510	13 809	2 097	3 049	3 049	1 557	205
Public transportation	292	46	246	141	—	141	903	125	233	233	198	46
Bus or streetcar	180	26	154	53	—	53	775	112	183	183	148	26
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 111	41	1 070	278	—	278	2 031	73	876	876	857	41
Other means	735	69	666	187	—	187	1 931	266	485	485	337	11
Worked at home	210	—	210	129	—	129	1 538	—	210	210	210	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.12	—	1.12	1.15	1.23	1.13	1.13	1.10	1.09
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 16.5	minutes... 17.2	minutes... 16.4	minutes... 15.8	—	minutes... 15.8	minutes... 18.6	minutes... 41.0	minutes... 17.2	minutes... 17.2	minutes... 13.4	minutes... 13.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 16.8	minutes... 17.3	minutes... 16.7	minutes... 15.8	—	minutes... 15.8	minutes... 18.7	minutes... 40.7	minutes... 17.5	minutes... 17.5	minutes... 13.5	minutes... 13.0
Public transportation	minutes... 19.9	minutes... 16.1	minutes... 20.7	minutes... 31.7	—	minutes... 31.7	minutes... 33.4	minutes... 62.9	minutes... 23.5	minutes... 23.5	minutes... 20.2	minutes... 16.1
With a public transportation disability	97	23	74	55	—	55	298	16	69	69	57	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	4 825	153	-	153	3 813	839	4 029	4 029	236	48	188
Householder, wife present -----	2 779	133	-	133	2 267	532	2 380	2 380	207	30	177
Householder, no wife present -----	830	-	-	-	782	115	808	808	29	18	11
Other household member -----	1 126	20	-	20	752	179	829	829	-	-	-
In group quarters -----	90	-	-	-	12	13	-	-	-	-	-
Female -----	4 725	98	-	98	2 125	224	3 826	3 826	107	11	96
Householder, husband present -----	1 69	-	-	-	74	-	-	-	-	-	-
Householder, no husband present -----	1 447	25	-	25	730	37	1 352	1 352	40	-	40
Other household member -----	2 944	73	-	73	1 341	187	2 387	2 387	67	11	56
In group quarters -----	165	-	-	-	-	-	13	13	-	-	-

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	775	9	-	9	287	20	581	581	-	-	-
20 to 24 years -----	1 914	79	-	79	830	184	1 227	1 227	31	18	13
25 to 54 years -----	5 132	77	-	77	4 000	736	4 745	4 745	238	41	197
55 to 64 years -----	1 269	86	-	86	656	123	979	979	46	-	46
65 years and over -----	460	-	-	-	165	-	323	323	28	-	28
With one or more years of college -----	3 916	170	-	170	2 428	409	3 598	3 598	130	16	114

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	7 548	229	-	229	4 612	862	5 844	5 844	231	32	199
Black -----	1 903	22	-	22	1 291	201	1 869	1 869	101	16	85
Other races -----	99	-	-	-	35	-	142	142	11	11	-
Spanish origin ¹ -----	216	-	-	-	160	26	70	70	11	11	-

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	9 550	251	-	251	5 938	1 053	7 843	7 843	343	59	284
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	2 472	103	-	103	1 659	275	2 257	2 257	81	18	63
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	3 093	77	-	77	1 238	334	2 524	2 524	106	27	79
Technicians and related support occupations -----	363	13	-	13	128	104	191	191	-	-	-
Sales occupations -----	1 103	40	-	40	457	165	1 022	1 022	55	-	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 627	24	-	24	653	65	1 311	1 311	51	27	24
Service occupations -----	1 564	16	-	16	428	62	1 191	1 191	54	-	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	197	-	-	-	240	70	289	289	-	-	-
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 010	24	-	24	977	131	836	836	102	14	88
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 214	31	-	31	1 396	181	746	746	-	-	-
Construction -----	590	-	-	-	489	114	389	389	30	-	30
Manufacturing -----	728	38	-	38	1 403	165	671	671	10	-	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	586	-	-	-	139	85	423	423	46	30	16
Wholesale trade -----	364	19	-	19	273	153	671	671	16	-	16
Retail trade -----	2 059	81	-	81	777	67	1 654	1 654	90	18	72
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	343	-	-	-	247	66	592	592	49	11	38
Business and repair services -----	49	-	-	-	26	11	291	291	10	-	10
Personal services -----	521	13	-	13	220	11	471	471	10	-	10
Professional and related services -----	3 071	100	-	100	1 065	185	2 025	2 025	68	-	68
Public administration -----	398	-	-	-	304	-	402	402	-	-	-
All other industries -----	360	-	-	-	925	158	654	654	14	-	14
Armed forces, at work -----	-	-	-	-	-	10	12	12	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers -----	7 224	196	-	196	4 532	920	5 809	5 809	286	43	243
Federal government workers -----	217	-	-	-	74	24	168	168	16	16	-
State and local government workers -----	1 220	43	-	43	1 093	86	1 225	1 225	41	-	41
Self-employed workers -----	793	12	-	12	208	33	608	608	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers -----	96	-	-	-	31	-	45	45	-	-	-
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	2 196	31	-	31	809	174	1 449	1 449	79	18	61

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	9 190	251	-	251	5 738	1 028	7 614	7 614	343	59	284
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	2 130	18	-	18	778	99	1 561	1 561	56	-	56
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	1 086	42	-	42	647	84	951	951	15	-	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	1 069	58	-	58	547	148	1 108	1 108	18	18	-
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	955	25	-	25	611	92	678	678	38	11	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 192	42	-	42	1 370	215	1 482	1 482	41	-	41
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	777	40	-	40	845	172	869	869	73	14	59
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	401	14	-	14	460	120	433	433	68	16	52
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	422	-	-	-	432	98	342	342	34	-	34
\$50,000 or more -----	158	12	-	12	48	-	190	190	-	-	-
Median -----	\$8 649	\$8 600	-	\$8 600	\$10 700	\$11 624	\$8 552	\$8 552	\$15 162	\$15 116	\$15 174

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	8 046	251	-	251	5 736	1 001	7 144	7 144	327	59	268
Drive alone -----	6 694	183	-	183	4 312	764	5 729	5 729	230	43	187
Carpool -----	1 352	68	-	68	1 424	237	1 415	1 415	97	16	81
Public transportation -----	152	-	-	-	35	27	123	123	16	-	16
Bus or streetcar -----	122	-	-	-	35	27	54	54	16	-	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only -----	816	-	-	-	19	23	281	281	-	-	-
Other means -----	326	-	-	-	148	12	178	178	-	-	-
Worked at home -----	210	-	-	-	-	-	129	129	-	-	-
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.10	1.16	-	1.16	1.17	1.18	1.12	1.12	1.18	1.16	1.19
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	13.4	32.9	-	32.9	23.3	40.5	15.1	15.1	23.4	14.7	25.2
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	13.5	32.9	-	32.9	23.4	41.0	15.1	15.1	21.6	14.7	23.2
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	21.5	-	-	-	41.7	57.9	28.5	28.5	60.0	-	60.0
With a public transportation disability -----	46	-	-	-	12	-	12	12	-	-	-

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Winter Haven city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Polk County, worked				
Winter Haven city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Polk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Polk County	Lakeland city	Central business district	Remainder
4 655	—	4 655	2 857	182	85 252	85 252	18 287	2 693	15 594
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 023	—	2 023	1 770	128	49 757	49 757	9 551	1 237
Householder, wife present	1 126	—	1 126	1 047	92	34 256	34 256	6 520	1 034
Householder, no wife present	394	—	394	385	9	5 427	5 427	1 052	86
Other household member	491	—	491	338	27	9 490	9 490	1 896	117
In group quarters	12	—	12	—	—	584	584	83	—
Female	2 632	—	2 632	1 087	54	35 495	35 495	8 736	1 456
Householder, husband present	64	—	64	10	—	997	997	208	26
Householder, no husband present	1 033	—	1 033	279	—	6 369	6 369	1 490	193
Other household member	1 522	—	1 522	798	54	27 858	27 858	6 949	1 225
In group quarters	13	—	13	—	—	271	271	89	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	423	—	423	158	15	6 759	6 759	1 842	208
20 to 24 years	769	—	769	427	27	11 333	11 333	2 505	374
25 to 54 years	2 624	—	2 624	1 883	118	54 662	54 662	11 724	1 784
55 to 64 years	631	—	631	302	22	9 630	9 630	1 845	279
65 years and over	208	—	208	87	—	2 868	2 868	371	48
With one or more years of college	2 124	—	2 124	1 344	85	23 118	23 118	5 789	875
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	3 427	—	3 427	2 186	129	75 050	75 050	17 099	2 616
Black	1 114	—	1 114	654	53	8 997	8 997	1 038	66
Other races	114	—	114	17	—	1 205	1 205	150	11
Spanish origin ¹	48	—	48	11	—	1 624	1 624	253	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	4 643	—	4 643	2 857	182	85 240	85 240	18 287	2 693
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 240	—	1 240	936	25	15 839	15 839	3 785	473
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 693	—	1 693	725	46	23 368	23 368	6 638	1 419
Technicians and related support occupations	102	—	102	89	13	2 058	2 058	474	24
Sales occupations	694	—	694	273	12	8 249	8 249	2 586	295
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	897	—	897	363	21	13 061	13 061	3 578	1 100
Service occupations	891	—	891	246	14	10 386	10 386	2 412	364
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	127	—	127	162	—	5 763	5 763	299	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	360	—	360	374	59	13 618	13 618	2 486	266
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	332	—	332	414	13	16 266	16 266	2 667	171
Construction	155	—	155	204	45	6 659	6 659	1 309	49
Manufacturing	277	—	277	384	22	12 849	12 849	1 704	63
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	214	—	214	163	26	5 507	5 507	1 520	724
Wholesale trade	107	—	107	148	12	3 788	3 788	787	14
Retail trade	1 119	—	1 119	445	16	15 011	15 011	4 472	433
Finance, insurance, and real estate	348	—	348	195	—	4 575	4 575	1 348	569
Business and repair services	135	—	135	146	14	2 878	2 878	717	113
Personal services	380	—	380	81	25	3 376	3 376	562	65
Professional and related services	1 491	—	1 491	466	8	13 988	13 988	4 154	286
Public administration	193	—	193	209	—	3 728	3 728	1 035	377
All other industries	224	—	224	416	14	12 881	12 881	679	—
Armed forces, at work	12	—	12	—	—	12	12	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 448	—	3 448	2 075	174	67 359	67 359	14 127	1 961
Federal government workers	112	—	112	40	—	1 135	1 135	392	261
State and local government workers	607	—	607	577	8	10 639	10 639	2 816	415
Self-employed workers	443	—	443	165	—	5 563	5 563	856	43
Unpaid family workers	45	—	45	—	—	556	556	96	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	967	—	967	403	40	15 085	15 085	3 344	422
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	4 487	—	4 487	2 784	182	82 164	82 164	17 721	2 622
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 056	—	1 056	449	12	16 775	16 775	3 553	483
\$4,000 to \$5,999	560	—	560	376	21	8 995	8 995	1 841	218
\$6,000 to \$7,999	761	—	761	329	13	10 015	10 015	2 140	353
\$8,000 to \$9,999	447	—	447	193	29	8 790	8 790	2 011	293
\$10,000 to \$14,999	684	—	684	757	26	16 914	16 914	3 608	382
\$15,000 to \$19,999	495	—	495	301	30	10 672	10 672	2 358	412
\$20,000 to \$24,999	227	—	227	138	13	5 083	5 083	1 249	311
\$25,000 to \$49,999	121	—	121	187	38	3 811	3 811	749	115
\$50,000 or more	136	—	136	54	—	1 109	1 109	212	55
Median	\$7 649	—	\$7 649	\$10 174	\$12 661	\$9 205	\$9 205	\$9 319	\$9 754
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	4 114	—	4 114	2 703	182	78 281	78 281	17 557	2 635
Drive alone	3 360	—	3 360	2 139	122	61 546	61 546	14 331	2 283
Carpool	754	—	754	564	60	16 735	16 735	3 226	352
Public transportation	80	—	80	27	—	980	980	78	—
Bus or streetcar	11	—	11	27	—	771	771	16	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	14	—
Walked only	257	—	257	24	—	2 263	2 263	254	—
Other means	75	—	75	103	—	2 190	2 190	398	58
Worked at home	129	—	129	—	—	1 538	1 538	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	—	1.11	1.13	1.26	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.08
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	10.8	—	10.8	21.0	45.3	18.0	18.0	18.2	19.4
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	10.8	—	10.8	21.0	45.3	18.1	18.1	18.4	19.4
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	17.9	—	17.9	41.1	—	32.1	32.1	11.0	—
With a public transportation disability	12	—	12	—	—	369	369	40	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4 107	—	4 107	36 099	4 603
Householder, wife present	2 855	—	2 855	24 881	3 430
Householder, no wife present	389	—	389	3 986	419
Other household member	863	—	863	6 731	719
In group quarters	—	—	—	501	35
Female	4 753	—	4 753	22 006	1 269
Householder, husband present	76	—	76	713	15
Householder, no husband present	953	—	953	3 926	158
Other household member	3 724	—	3 724	17 185	1 092
In group quarters	—	—	—	182	4

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	840	—	840	4 077	345
20 to 24 years	1 006	—	1 006	7 822	538
25 to 54 years	5 880	—	5 880	37 058	4 060
55 to 64 years	861	—	861	6 924	824
65 years and over	273	—	273	2 224	105
With one or more years of college	2 615	—	2 615	14 714	1 736

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	7 943	—	7 943	50 008	5 200
Black	744	—	744	7 215	572
Other races	173	—	173	882	109
Spanish origin ¹	166	—	166	1 205	108

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	8 860	—	8 860	58 093	5 817
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 887	—	1 887	10 167	970
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 324	—	3 324	13 406	915
Technicians and related support occupations	283	—	283	1 301	144
Sales occupations	1 161	—	1 161	4 502	394
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 880	—	1 880	7 603	377
Service occupations	1 281	—	1 281	6 693	717
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	306	—	306	5 158	506
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 096	—	1 096	10 036	1 383
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	966	—	966	12 633	1 326
Construction	624	—	624	4 726	1 053
Manufacturing	529	—	529	10 616	1 019
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	685	—	685	3 302	585
Wholesale trade	282	—	282	2 719	322
Retail trade	2 026	—	2 026	8 513	546
Finance, insurance, and real estate	935	—	935	2 292	107
Business and repair services	448	—	448	1 713	137
Personal services	359	—	359	2 455	288
Professional and related services	2 055	—	2 055	7 779	410
Public administration	405	—	405	2 288	189
All other industries	512	—	512	11 690	1 161
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	12	55
Private wage and salary workers	7 253	—	7 253	45 979	5 145
Federal government workers	158	—	158	585	139
State and local government workers	944	—	944	6 879	296
Self-employed workers	493	—	493	4 214	281
Unpaid family workers	12	—	12	448	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 865	—	1 865	9 876	705

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	8 574	—	8 574	55 869	5 721
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 897	—	1 897	11 325	729
\$4,000 to \$5,999	889	—	889	6 265	588
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 072	—	1 072	6 803	603
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 015	—	1 015	5 764	504
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 823	—	1 823	11 483	1 174
\$15,000 to \$19,999	996	—	996	7 318	762
\$20,000 to \$24,999	388	—	388	3 446	635
\$25,000 to \$49,999	344	—	344	2 718	588
\$50,000 or more	150	—	150	747	138
Median	\$8 845	—	\$8 845	\$9 229	\$11 398

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	8 666	—	8 666	52 058	5 470
Drive alone	6 978	—	6 978	40 237	3 670
Carpool	1 688	—	1 688	11 821	1 800
Public transportation	61	—	61	841	98
Bus or streetcar	42	—	42	713	85
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	13
Walked only	21	—	21	1 988	50
Other means	112	—	112	1 680	254
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 538	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 13	—	1 13	1 15	1 24
Mean travel time to work	17.9	—	17.9	18.0	41.0
Car, truck, or van	17.7	—	17.7	18.1	40.5
Public transportation	49.8	—	49.8	32.8	64.3
With a public transportation disability	43	—	43	286	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
Living in Remainder of Polk County, worked—Con.									
Winter Haven city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Polk County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Polk County	Lakeland city	Winter Haven city	Remainder of Polk County
8 860	—	8 860	58 105	5 872	9 189	9 189	2 218	311	6 660
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	4 107	—	4 107	36 099	4 603	7 053	7 053	1 394	280
Householder, wife present	2 855	—	2 855	24 881	3 430	5 200	5 200	974	188
Householder, no wife present	389	—	389	3 986	419	513	513	126	26
Other household member	863	—	863	6 731	719	1 305	1 305	285	66
In group quarters	—	—	—	501	35	35	35	9	26
Female	4 753	—	4 753	22 006	1 269	2 136	2 136	824	31
Householder, husband present	76	—	76	713	15	27	27	—	27
Householder, no husband present	953	—	953	3 926	158	446	446	144	10
Other household member	3 724	—	3 724	17 185	1 092	1 611	1 611	680	21
In group quarters	—	—	—	182	4	52	52	—	52
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	840	—	840	4 077	345	390	390	79	43
20 to 24 years	1 006	—	1 006	7 822	538	1 289	1 289	337	16
25 to 54 years	5 880	—	5 880	37 058	4 060	6 280	6 280	1 479	216
55 to 64 years	861	—	861	6 924	824	1 062	1 062	276	25
65 years and over	273	—	273	2 224	105	168	168	47	11
With one or more years of college	2 615	—	2 615	14 714	1 736	2 408	2 408	685	114
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	7 943	—	7 943	50 008	5 200	8 299	8 299	2 055	311
Black	744	—	744	7 215	572	720	720	152	—
Other races	173	—	173	882	100	170	170	11	—
Spanish origin ¹	166	—	166	1 205	108	381	381	58	26
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	8 860	—	8 860	58 093	5 817	9 150	9 150	2 203	311
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 887	—	1 887	10 167	970	1 526	1 526	377	93
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 324	—	3 324	13 406	915	1 821	1 821	587	75
Technicians and related support occupations	283	—	283	1 301	144	392	392	103	—
Sales occupations	1 161	—	1 161	4 502	394	613	613	208	75
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 880	—	1 880	7 603	377	816	816	276	—
Service occupations	1 281	—	1 281	6 693	717	472	472	199	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	306	—	306	5 158	506	436	436	9	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 096	—	1 096	10 036	1 383	2 153	2 153	513	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	966	—	966	12 633	1 326	2 742	2 742	518	75
Construction	624	—	624	4 726	1 053	1 002	1 002	246	39
Manufacturing	529	—	529	10 616	1 019	2 728	2 728	340	60
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	685	—	685	3 302	585	932	932	283	46
Wholesale trade	282	—	282	2 719	322	463	463	150	35
Retail trade	2 026	—	2 026	8 513	546	955	955	497	47
Finance, insurance, and real estate	935	—	935	2 292	107	228	228	78	41
Business and repair services	448	—	448	1 713	137	271	271	67	—
Personal services	359	—	359	2 455	288	57	57	21	—
Professional and related services	2 055	—	2 055	7 779	410	718	718	363	6
Public administration	405	—	405	2 288	189	204	204	27	—
All other industries	512	—	512	11 690	1 161	1 592	1 592	131	37
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	12	55	39	39	15	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 253	—	7 253	45 979	5 145	8 287	8 287	2 015	275
Federal government workers	158	—	158	585	139	90	90	26	—
State and local government workers	944	—	944	6 879	296	486	486	133	—
Self-employed workers	493	—	493	4 214	281	287	287	44	26
Unpaid family workers	12	—	12	448	11	39	39	—	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 865	—	1 865	9 876	705	883	883	284	57
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	8 574	—	8 574	55 869	5 721	8 999	8 999	2 197	294
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 897	—	1 897	11 325	729	1 308	1 308	411	69
\$4,000 to \$5,999	889	—	889	6 265	588	593	593	173	7
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 072	—	1 072	6 803	603	709	709	220	46
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 015	—	1 015	5 764	504	610	610	164	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 823	—	1 823	11 483	1 174	1 910	1 910	432	47
\$15,000 to \$19,999	996	—	996	7 318	762	1 916	1 916	375	46
\$20,000 to \$24,999	388	—	388	3 446	635	974	974	167	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	344	—	344	2 718	588	931	931	241	67
\$50,000 or more	150	—	150	747	138	48	48	14	—
Median	\$8 845	—	\$8 845	\$9 229	\$11 398	\$12 878	\$12 878	\$11 108	\$11 038
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	8 666	—	8 666	52 058	5 470	8 715	8 715	2 125	302
Drive alone	6 978	—	6 978	40 237	3 670	6 288	6 288	1 728	215
Carpool	1 688	—	1 688	11 821	1 800	2 427	2 427	397	87
Public transportation	61	—	61	841	98	144	144	—	—
Bus or streetcar	42	—	42	713	85	144	144	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Walked only	21	—	21	1 988	50	168	168	60	—
Other	112	—	112	1 680	254	162	162	33	9
At work 35 or more hours	—	—	—	1 538	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 13	—	1 13	1.15	1.24	1.19	1.19	1.12	1.20
At work 15 to 19 hours	17.9	—	17.9	18.0	41.0	36.8	36.8	32.7	46.8
At work 10 to 14 hours	17.7	—	17.7	18.1	40.5	37.4	37.4	33.6	46.9
At work 5 to 9 hours	49.8	—	49.8	32.8	64.3	40.8	40.8	—	—
At work 1 to 4 hours	43	—	43	286	16	74	74	28	—
Not at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Lancaster County	Lancaster city	Remainder of Lancaster County	Place of work not reported	Total	Lancaster County	Lancaster city	Remainder of Lancaster County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Lancaster County	Lancaster city
Workers 16 years and over	168 098	168 098	22 900	145 198	9 956	154 269	154 269	48 838	105 431	144 285	144 285	47 170
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	99 149	99 149	12 431	86 718	6 187	89 789	89 789	28 889	60 900	82 766	82 766	27 616
Householder, wife present	67 642	67 642	6 739	60 903	3 774	61 270	61 270	19 933	41 337	56 297	56 297	18 971
Householder, no wife present	10 750	10 750	2 472	8 278	951	9 385	9 385	3 644	5 741	8 743	8 743	3 543
Other household member	19 814	19 814	2 889	16 925	1 337	18 301	18 301	4 977	13 324	16 968	16 968	4 793
In group quarters	943	943	331	612	125	833	833	335	498	758	758	309
Female	68 949	68 949	10 469	58 480	3 769	64 480	64 480	19 949	44 531	61 519	61 519	19 554
Householder, husband present	1 078	1 078	205	873	64	969	969	386	583	907	907	355
Householder, no husband present	13 046	13 046	3 221	9 825	720	12 272	12 272	4 567	7 705	11 817	11 817	4 529
Other household member	53 425	53 425	6 771	46 654	2 761	50 016	50 016	14 740	35 276	47 684	47 684	14 422
In group quarters	1 400	1 400	272	1 128	224	1 223	1 223	256	967	1 111	1 111	248
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	14 642	14 642	1 988	12 654	1 028	13 747	13 747	2 915	10 832	13 026	13 026	2 867
20 to 24 years	24 330	24 330	3 993	20 337	1 511	22 461	22 461	6 843	15 618	20 973	20 973	6 592
25 to 54 years	102 266	102 266	13 331	88 935	5 786	93 140	93 140	30 812	62 328	86 587	86 587	29 670
55 to 64 years	20 715	20 715	2 826	17 889	1 204	19 244	19 244	6 759	12 485	18 191	18 191	6 549
65 years and over	6 145	6 145	762	5 383	427	5 677	5 677	1 509	4 168	5 508	5 508	1 492
With one or more years of college	41 806	41 806	5 777	36 029	2 601	37 149	37 149	14 893	22 256	34 061	34 061	14 090
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	163 665	163 665	20 204	143 461	9 547	150 140	150 140	46 992	103 148	140 470	140 470	45 418
Black	2 232	2 232	1 571	661	282	2 043	2 043	1 071	972	1 816	1 816	985
Other races	2 201	2 201	1 125	1 076	127	2 086	2 086	775	1 311	1 999	1 999	767
Spanish origin ¹	2 778	2 778	1 646	1 132	247	2 384	2 384	796	1 588	2 336	2 336	784
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	168 040	168 040	22 889	145 151	9 956	154 224	154 224	48 813	105 411	144 240	144 240	47 145
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	29 637	29 637	3 432	26 205	1 633	26 709	26 709	10 455	16 254	24 548	24 548	9 893
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	42 258	42 258	6 271	35 987	2 415	38 794	38 794	14 773	24 021	36 561	36 561	14 303
Technicians and related support occupations	4 570	4 570	513	4 057	244	4 081	4 081	1 804	2 277	3 764	3 764	1 731
Sales occupations	14 379	14 379	1 956	12 423	1 076	13 184	13 184	4 100	9 084	12 210	12 210	3 904
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 309	23 309	3 802	19 507	1 095	21 529	21 529	8 869	12 660	20 587	20 587	8 668
Service occupations	19 366	19 366	3 828	15 538	1 233	17 985	17 985	5 580	12 405	17 304	17 304	5 468
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 185	8 185	149	8 036	331	7 750	7 750	467	7 283	7 681	7 681	467
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24 903	24 903	2 674	22 229	1 300	22 613	22 613	6 534	16 079	20 750	20 750	6 343
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43 691	43 691	6 535	37 156	3 044	40 373	40 373	11 004	29 369	37 396	37 396	10 671
Construction	10 067	10 067	929	9 138	775	8 897	8 897	1 939	6 958	8 002	8 002	1 812
Manufacturing	58 112	58 112	8 099	50 013	3 151	54 690	54 690	19 647	35 043	50 752	50 752	19 150
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 070	9 070	963	8 107	739	7 626	7 626	2 430	5 196	6 781	6 781	2 202
Wholesale trade	7 767	7 767	840	6 927	455	7 277	7 277	1 712	5 565	6 708	6 708	1 592
Retail trade	25 918	25 918	3 913	22 005	1 589	24 027	24 027	6 458	17 569	22 821	22 821	6 297
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 151	6 151	844	5 307	313	5 830	5 830	2 565	3 265	5 480	5 480	2 444
Business and repair services	5 087	5 087	727	4 360	388	4 660	4 660	1 492	3 168	4 265	4 265	1 416
Personal services	4 967	4 967	880	4 087	327	4 649	4 649	1 449	3 200	4 524	4 524	1 396
Professional and related services	27 129	27 129	4 365	22 764	1 562	24 417	24 417	8 720	15 697	23 113	23 113	8 499
Public administration	3 499	3 499	845	2 654	191	2 603	2 603	1 590	1 013	2 421	2 421	1 578
All other industries	10 273	10 273	484	9 789	466	9 548	9 548	811	8 737	9 373	9 373	769
Armed forces, at work	58	58	11	47	—	45	45	25	20	45	45	25
Private wage and salary workers	136 678	136 678	19 138	117 540	8 112	126 229	126 229	41 912	84 317	117 467	117 467	40 497
Federal government workers	2 469	2 469	364	2 105	137	1 764	1 764	695	1 069	1 609	1 609	638
State and local government workers	13 291	13 291	2 377	10 914	784	11 768	11 768	3 866	7 902	11 105	11 105	3 745
Self-employed workers	13 844	13 844	939	12 905	798	12 858	12 858	2 271	10 587	12 473	12 473	2 196
Unpaid family workers	1 816	1 816	82	1 734	125	1 650	1 650	94	1 556	1 631	1 631	94
At work 1 to 34 hours	35 617	35 617	4 356	31 261	2 280	33 083	33 083	8 762	24 321	31 504	31 504	8 567
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	163 793	163 793	22 335	141 458	9 356	150 436	150 436	48 075	102 361	140 687	140 687	46 473
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	30 223	30 223	4 250	25 973	2 019	28 198	28 198	6 811	21 387	26 801	26 801	6 730
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 007	14 007	2 458	11 549	879	12 925	12 925	3 521	9 404	12 418	12 418	3 465
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 059	16 059	2 806	13 253	784	15 295	15 295	3 884	11 411	14 622	14 622	3 822
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15 369	15 369	2 852	12 517	775	14 427	14 427	4 548	9 879	13 552	13 552	4 385
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37 480	37 480	5 433	32 047	1 865	34 850	34 850	11 950	22 900	32 729	32 729	11 618
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25 666	25 666	3 178	22 488	1 397	23 279	23 279	8 835	14 444	21 141	21 141	8 462
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 271	12 271	897	11 374	871	10 553	10 553	4 189	6 364	9 475	9 475	3 930
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 754	10 754	434	10 320	624	9 059	9 059	3 642	5 417	8 211	8 211	3 378
\$50,000 or more	1 964	1 964	27	1 937	142	1 850	1 850	695	1 155	1 738	1 738	683
Median	\$10 552	\$10 552	\$9 160	\$10 799	\$10 398	\$10 406	\$10 406	\$11 660	\$9 818	\$10 286	\$10 286	\$11 543
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	140 815	140 815	16 770	124 045	8 581	128 647	128 647	42 253	86 394	119 158	119 158	40 719
Drive alone	107 706	107 706	11 619	96 087	6 600	98 860	98 860	32 826	66 034	91 835	91 835	31 665
Carpool	33 109	33 109	5 151	27 958	1 981	29 787	29 787	9 427	20 360	27 323	27 323	9 054
Public transportation	2 091	2 091	952	1 139	158	1 723	1 723	1 071	652	1 610	1 610	1 027
Bus or streetcar	1 692	1 692	829	863	143	1 536	1 536	941	595	1 497	1 497	941
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	287	287	60	227	15	94	94	54	40	20	20	10
Walked only	14 687	14 687	4 442	10 245	1 011	13 697	13 697	4 529	9 168	13 384	13 384	4 457
Other means	2 688	2 688	460	2 228	206	2 385	2 385	709	1 676	2 316	2 316	691
Worked at home	7 817	7 817	276	7 541	—	7 817	7 817	276	7 541	7 817	7 817	276
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	17.0 minutes	17.0 minutes	15.7 minutes	17.2 minutes	19.3 minutes	16.3 minutes	16.3 minutes	17.2 minutes	15.8 minutes	15.0 minutes	15.0 minutes	16.3 minutes
Car, truck, or van	17.8 minutes	17.8 minutes	16.7 minutes	17.9 minutes	20.6 minutes	17.0 minutes	17.0 minutes	17.7 minutes	16.7 minutes	15.7 minutes	15.7 minutes	16.8 minutes
Public transportation	27.5 minutes	27.5 minutes	22.7 minutes	31.5 minutes	28.2 minutes	24.7 minutes	24.7 minutes	23.5 minutes	26.6 minutes	22.5 minutes	22.5 minutes	21.2 minutes
With a public transportation disability	638	638	77	561	93	514	514	114	400	514	514	114

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 597	25 019	55 150	10 196	82 766	82 766	27 616	2 597	25 019	55 150	10 196
Householder, wife present	1 636	17 335	37 326	7 571	56 297	56 297	18 971	1 636	17 335	37 326	7 571
Householder, no wife present	410	3 133	5 200	1 056	8 743	8 743	3 543	410	3 133	5 200	1 056
Other household member	521	4 272	12 175	1 509	16 968	16 968	4 793	521	4 272	12 175	1 509
In group quarters	30	279	449	60	758	758	30	30	279	449	60
Female	2 979	16 575	41 965	3 661	61 519	61 519	19 554	2 979	16 575	41 965	3 661
Householder, husband present	31	324	552	107	907	907	355	31	324	552	107
Householder, no husband present	692	3 837	7 288	509	11 817	11 817	4 529	692	3 837	7 288	509
Other household member	2 256	12 166	33 262	2 980	47 684	47 684	14 422	2 256	12 166	33 262	2 980
In group quarters	—	248	863	65	1 111	1 111	248	—	248	863	65

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	306	2 561	10 159	588	13 026	13 026	2 867	306	2 561	10 159	588
20 to 24 years	715	5 877	14 381	1 846	20 973	20 973	6 592	715	5 877	14 381	1 846
25 to 54 years	3 165	26 505	56 917	9 893	86 587	86 587	29 670	3 165	26 505	56 917	9 893
55 to 64 years	1 029	5 520	11 642	1 320	18 191	18 191	6 549	1 029	5 520	11 642	1 320
65 years and over	361	1 131	4 016	210	5 508	5 508	1 492	361	1 131	4 016	210
With one or more years of college	2 149	11 941	19 971	5 144	34 061	34 061	14 090	2 149	11 941	19 971	5 144

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	5 383	40 035	95 052	13 648	140 470	140 470	45 418	5 383	40 035	95 052	13 648
Black	129	856	831	134	1 816	1 816	985	129	856	831	134
Other races	64	703	1 232	75	1 999	1 999	767	64	703	1 232	75
Spanish origin ¹	68	716	1 552	195	2 336	2 336	784	68	716	1 552	195

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	5 566	41 579	97 095	13 844	144 240	144 240	47 145	5 566	41 579	97 095	13 844
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 511	8 382	14 655	3 456	24 548	24 548	9 893	1 511	8 382	14 655	3 456
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 576	11 727	22 258	3 282	36 561	36 561	14 303	2 576	11 727	22 258	3 282
Technicians and related support occupations	152	1 579	2 033	562	3 764	3 764	1 731	152	1 579	2 033	562
Sales occupations	623	3 281	8 306	1 093	12 210	12 210	3 904	623	3 281	8 306	1 093
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 801	6 867	11 919	1 627	20 587	20 587	8 668	1 801	6 867	11 919	1 627
Service occupations	792	4 676	11 836	829	17 304	17 304	5 468	792	4 676	11 836	829
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	467	7 214	173	7 681	7 681	467	—	467	7 214	173
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	322	6 021	14 407	2 853	20 750	20 750	6 343	322	6 021	14 407	2 853
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	365	10 306	26 725	3 251	37 396	37 396	10 671	365	10 306	26 725	3 251
Construction	191	1 621	6 190	1 290	8 002	8 002	1 812	191	1 621	6 190	1 290
Manufacturing	727	18 423	31 602	4 209	50 752	50 752	19 150	727	18 423	31 602	4 209
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	264	1 938	4 579	1 550	6 781	6 781	2 202	264	1 938	4 579	1 550
Wholesale trade	155	1 437	5 116	604	6 708	6 708	1 592	155	1 437	5 116	604
Retail trade	868	5 429	16 524	1 508	22 821	22 821	6 297	868	5 429	16 524	1 508
Finance, insurance, and real estate	987	1 457	3 036	358	5 480	5 480	2 444	987	1 457	3 036	358
Business and repair services	187	1 229	2 849	434	4 265	4 265	1 416	187	1 229	2 849	434
Personal services	244	1 152	3 128	116	4 524	4 524	1 396	244	1 152	3 128	116
Professional and related services	1 063	7 426	14 624	2 454	23 113	23 113	8 489	1 063	7 426	14 624	2 454
Public administration	736	842	843	887	2 421	2 421	1 578	736	842	843	887
All other industries	144	625	8 604	434	9 373	9 373	769	144	625	8 604	434
Armed forces, at work	10	15	20	13	45	45	25	10	15	20	13
Private wage and salary workers	3 980	36 517	76 970	11 099	117 467	117 467	40 497	3 980	36 517	76 970	11 099
Federal government workers	89	549	971	723	1 609	1 609	538	89	549	971	723
State and local government workers	1 156	2 589	7 360	1 402	11 105	11 105	3 745	1 156	2 589	7 360	1 402
Self-employed workers	351	1 845	10 277	573	12 473	12 473	2 196	351	1 845	10 277	573
Unpaid family workers	—	94	1 537	60	1 631	1 631	94	—	94	1 537	60
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 264	7 303	22 937	1 833	31 504	31 504	8 567	1 264	7 303	22 937	1 833

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 500	40 973	94 214	13 750	140 687	140 687	46 473	5 500	40 973	94 214	13 750
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	894	5 836	20 071	1 403	26 801	26 801	6 730	894	5 836	20 071	1 403
\$4,000 to \$5,999	549	2 916	8 953	710	12 418	12 418	3 465	549	2 916	8 953	710
\$6,000 to \$7,999	664	3 158	10 800	653	14 622	14 622	3 822	664	3 158	10 800	653
\$8,000 to \$9,999	832	3 553	9 167	1 042	13 552	13 552	4 385	832	3 553	9 167	1 042
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 193	10 425	21 111	2 886	32 729	32 729	11 618	1 193	10 425	21 111	2 886
\$15,000 to \$19,999	581	7 881	12 679	3 128	21 141	21 141	8 462	581	7 881	12 679	3 128
\$20,000 to \$24,999	348	3 582	5 545	1 925	9 475	9 475	3 930	348	3 582	5 545	1 925
\$25,000 to \$49,999	329	3 049	4 833	1 919	8 211	8 211	3 378	329	3 049	4 833	1 919
\$50,000 or more	110	573	1 055	84	1 738	1 738	683	110	573	1 055	84
Median	\$9 546	\$11 844	\$9 589	\$15 193	\$10 286	\$10 286	\$11 543	\$9 546	\$11 844	\$9 589	\$15 193

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 290	36 429	78 439	13 076	119 158	119 158	40 719	4 290	36 429	78 439	13 076
Drive alone	3 221	28 444	60 170	9 271	91 835	91 835	31 665	3 221	28 444	60 170	9 271
Carpool	1 069	7 985	18 269	3 805	27 323	27 323	9 054	1 069	7 985	18 269	3 805
Public transportation	303	724	583	323	1 610	1 610	1 027	303	724	583	323
Bus or streetcar	270	671	556	52	1 497	1 497	941	270	671	556	52
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	—	252	10	20	20	10	10	—	252	10
Walked only	843	3 614	8 927	292	13 384	13 384	4 457	843	3 614	8 927	292
Other means	82	609	1 625	166	2 316	2 316	691	82	609	1 625	166
Worked at home	58	218	7 541	—	7 817	7 817	276	58	218	7 541	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.21	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.21
Mean travel time to work	16.6	16.2	14.4	34.8	15.0	15.0	16.3	16.6	16.2	14.4	34.8
Car, truck, or van	17.3	16.7	15.2	34.8	15.7	15.7	16.8	17.3	16.7	15.2	34.8
Public transportation	19.8	21.8	24.6	52.1	22.5	22.5	21.2	19.8	21.8	24.6	52.1
With a public transportation disability	15	99	400	31	514	514	114	15	99	400	31

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	10 940	10 940	7 040	891	6 149	3 900	603	71 826	71 826
Householder, wife present	6 026	6 026	3 862	371	3 491	2 164	337	50 271	50 271
Householder, no wife present	2 078	2 078	1 380	195	1 185	698	164	6 665	6 665
Other household member	2 552	2 552	1 514	295	1 219	1 038	65	14 416	14 416
In group quarters	284	284	284	30	254	—	37	474	474
Female	9 789	9 789	6 642	1 238	5 404	3 147	189	51 730	51 730
Householder, husband present	171	171	96	23	73	75	34	736	736
Householder, no husband present	2 997	2 997	2 170	405	1 765	827	52	8 820	8 820
Other household member	6 411	6 411	4 190	810	3 380	2 221	81	41 273	41 273
In group quarters	210	210	186	—	186	24	22	901	901

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 791	1 791	1 069	143	926	722	58	11 235	11 235
20 to 24 years	3 570	3 570	2 184	347	1 837	1 386	150	17 403	17 403
25 to 54 years	12 051	12 051	8 108	1 165	6 943	3 943	502	74 536	74 536
55 to 64 years	2 609	2 609	1 833	345	1 488	776	82	15 582	15 582
65 years and over	708	708	488	129	359	220	—	4 800	4 800
With one or more years of college	5 062	5 062	3 505	643	2 862	1 557	395	28 999	28 999

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	18 383	18 383	12 416	1 995	10 421	5 967	703	122 087	122 087
Black	1 325	1 325	787	95	692	538	68	491	491
Other races	1 021	1 021	479	39	440	542	21	978	978
Spanish origin ¹	1 465	1 465	579	56	523	886	10	871	871

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	20 729	20 729	13 682	2 129	11 553	7 047	781	123 511	123 511
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 022	3 022	2 152	384	1 768	870	283	21 526	21 526
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 668	5 668	3 872	969	2 903	1 796	153	30 893	30 893
Technicians and related support occupations	461	461	302	14	288	159	23	3 303	3 303
Sales occupations	1 729	1 729	1 126	297	603	359	59	10 481	10 481
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 478	3 478	2 444	658	1 786	1 034	71	17 109	17 109
Service occupations	3 629	3 629	2 497	457	2 240	932	51	13 675	13 675
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	97	97	89	—	89	—	19	7 584	7 584
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 427	2 427	1 462	128	1 334	965	139	18 323	18 323
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 886	5 886	3 410	191	3 219	2 476	136	31 510	31 510
Construction	822	822	391	32	359	431	70	7 180	7 180
Manufacturing	7 480	7 480	4 641	309	4 332	2 839	133	43 272	43 272
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	743	743	494	114	380	249	98	6 038	6 038
Wholesale trade	765	765	425	72	353	340	52	5 943	5 943
Retail trade	3 542	3 542	2 312	412	1 900	1 230	101	19 279	19 279
Finance, insurance, and real estate	803	803	560	279	281	243	11	4 677	4 677
Business and repair services	648	648	475	76	399	173	16	3 617	3 617
Personal services	829	829	608	114	494	221	—	3 695	3 695
Professional and related services	4 003	4 003	2 902	327	2 575	1 101	174	19 110	19 110
Public administration	659	659	588	309	279	71	107	1 762	1 762
All other industries	435	435	286	85	201	149	19	8 938	8 938
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	45	45
Private wage and salary workers	17 366	17 366	11 154	1 478	9 676	6 212	580	100 101	100 101
Federal government workers	278	278	178	—	178	—	65	1 331	1 331
State and local government workers	2 143	2 143	1 552	551	1 001	591	123	8 962	8 962
Self-employed workers	860	860	741	100	641	119	24	11 613	11 613
Unpaid family workers	82	82	57	—	57	25	—	1 549	1 549
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 936	3 936	2 823	499	2 324	1 113	118	27 568	27 568

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	20 268	20 268	13 395	2 112	11 283	6 873	779	120 419	120 419
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 775	3 775	2 605	389	2 216	1 170	106	23 026	23 026
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 251	2 251	1 366	279	1 087	885	41	10 167	10 167
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 637	2 637	1 517	345	1 172	1 120	14	11 985	11 985
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 607	2 607	1 762	390	1 372	845	98	10 945	10 945
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 018	5 018	3 319	444	2 875	1 699	182	27 711	27 711
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 860	2 860	2 075	218	1 857	785	206	18 281	18 281
\$20,000 to \$24,999	752	752	499	15	484	253	82	8 723	8 723
\$25,000 to \$49,999	341	341	225	32	193	116	50	7 870	7 870
\$50,000 or more	27	27	27	—	27	—	—	1 711	1 711
Median	\$9 129	\$9 129	\$9 373	\$8 221	\$9 700	\$8 619	\$13 126	\$10 484	\$10 484

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	14 988	14 988	8 657	1 050	7 607	6 331	724	104 170	104 170
Drive alone	10 444	10 444	6 396	707	5 689	4 048	410	81 391	81 391
Carpool	4 544	4 544	2 261	343	1 918	2 283	314	22 779	22 779
Public transportation	855	855	587	121	466	268	45	755	755
Bus or streetcar	792	792	541	98	443	251	—	705	705
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	45	20	20
Walked only	4 173	4 173	3 865	831	3 034	308	23	9 211	9 211
Other means	437	437	297	69	228	140	—	1 879	1 879
Worked at home	276	276	276	58	218	—	—	7 541	7 541
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.21	1.17	1.23	1.17	1.27	1.38	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	14.2	14.2	12.2	12.0	12.2	18.0	46.3	15.2	15.2
Car, truck, or van	14.9	14.9	12.4	11.5	12.6	18.2	46.5	15.8	15.8
Public transportation	20.0	20.0	19.6	17.5	20.1	20.8	62.8	25.3	25.3
With a public transportation disability	77	77	40	—	40	37	—	437	437

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
Living in Remainder of Lancaster County, worked—Con.									
Lancaster city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lancaster County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lancaster County	Lancaster city	Remainder of Lancaster County	
33 488	3 447	30 041	90 068	13 065	9 984	9 984	1 668	8 316	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	20 576	1 706	18 870	51 250	9 593	7 023	1 273	5 750	
Householder, wife present	15 109	1 265	13 844	35 162	7 234	4 973	962	4 011	
Householder, no wife present	2 163	215	1 948	4 502	892	642	101	541	
Other household member	3 279	226	3 053	11 137	1 444	1 333	184	1 149	
In group quarters	25	—	25	449	23	75	26	49	
Female	12 912	1 741	11 171	38 818	3 472	2 961	395	2 566	
Householder, husband present	259	8	251	477	73	62	31	31	
Householder, no husband present	2 359	287	2 072	6 461	457	455	38	417	
Other household member	10 232	1 446	8 786	31 041	2 899	2 332	318	2 014	
In group quarters	62	—	62	839	43	112	8	104	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 798	163	1 635	9 437	530	721	48	673	
20 to 24 years	4 408	368	4 040	12 995	1 696	1 488	251	1 237	
25 to 54 years	21 562	2 000	19 562	52 974	9 391	6 553	1 142	5 411	
55 to 64 years	4 716	684	4 032	10 866	1 238	1 053	210	843	
65 years and over	1 004	232	772	3 796	210	169	17	152	
With one or more years of college	10 585	1 506	9 079	18 414	4 749	3 088	803	2 285	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	33 002	3 388	29 614	89 085	12 945	9 670	1 574	8 096	
Black	198	34	164	293	66	227	86	141	
Other races	288	25	263	690	54	87	8	79	
Spanish origin ¹	205	12	193	666	185	48	12	36	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	33 463	3 437	30 026	90 048	13 063	9 984	1 668	8 316	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 741	1 127	6 614	13 785	3 173	2 161	562	1 599	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 431	1 607	8 824	20 462	3 129	2 233	470	1 763	
Technicians and related support occupations	1 429	138	1 291	1 874	539	317	73	244	
Sales occupations	2 778	326	2 452	7 703	1 034	974	196	778	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 224	1 143	5 081	10 885	1 556	942	201	741	
Service occupations	2 771	335	2 436	10 904	778	681	112	569	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	378	—	378	7 206	154	69	—	69	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 881	194	4 687	13 442	2 714	1 863	191	1 672	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 261	174	7 087	24 249	3 115	2 977	333	2 644	
Construction	1 421	159	1 262	5 759	1 220	895	127	768	
Manufacturing	14 509	418	14 091	28 763	4 076	3 938	497	3 441	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 708	150	1 558	4 330	1 452	845	228	617	
Wholesale trade	1 167	83	1 084	4 776	552	569	120	449	
Retail trade	3 985	456	3 529	15 294	1 407	1 206	161	1 045	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 884	708	1 176	2 793	347	350	121	229	
Business and repair services	941	111	830	2 676	418	395	76	319	
Personal services	788	130	658	2 907	116	125	53	72	
Professional and related services	5 587	736	4 851	13 523	2 280	1 304	231	1 073	
Public administration	990	427	563	772	780	182	12	170	
All other industries	483	59	424	8 455	415	175	42	133	
Armed forces, at work	25	10	15	20	2	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	29 343	2 502	26 841	70 758	10 519	8 762	1 415	7 347	
Federal government workers	460	89	371	871	658	155	57	98	
State and local government workers	2 193	605	1 588	6 769	1 279	663	121	542	
Self-employed workers	1 455	251	1 204	10 158	549	385	75	310	
Unpaid family workers	37	—	37	1 512	60	19	—	19	
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 744	765	4 979	21 824	1 715	1 579	195	1 384	
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	33 078	3 388	29 690	87 341	12 971	9 749	1 602	8 147	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 125	505	3 620	18 901	1 297	1 397	81	1 316	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 099	270	1 829	8 068	669	507	56	451	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 305	319	1 986	9 680	639	673	62	611	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 623	442	2 181	8 322	944	875	163	712	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 299	749	7 550	19 412	2 704	2 121	332	1 789	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 387	363	6 024	11 894	2 922	2 138	373	1 765	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 431	333	3 098	5 292	1 843	1 078	259	819	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 153	297	2 856	4 717	1 869	848	264	584	
\$50,000 or more	656	110	546	1 055	84	112	12	100	
Median	\$12 717	\$10 723	\$12 961	\$9 687	\$15 269	\$12 876	\$16 059	\$12 224	
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	32 062	3 240	28 822	72 108	12 352	9 489	1 534	7 955	
Drive alone	25 269	2 514	22 755	56 122	8 861	7 025	1 161	5 864	
Carpool	6 793	726	6 067	15 986	3 491	2 464	373	2 091	
Public transportation	440	182	258	315	278	113	44	69	
Bus or streetcar	400	172	228	305	52	39	—	39	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	10	—	10	207	74	44	30	
Walked only	592	12	580	8 619	269	313	72	241	
Other means	394	13	381	1 485	166	69	18	51	
Worked at home	—	—	—	7 541	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.21	1.17	1.17	1.18	
Mean travel time to work	17.9	19.3	17.7	14.0	34.1	33.3	42.8	31.3	
Car, truck, or van	17.9	19.2	17.8	14.9	34.1	33.7	43.1	31.9	
Public transportation	23.3	21.4	24.7	27.9	50.4	56.4	77.4	43.0	
With a public transportation disability	74	15	59	363	31	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	114 022	13 788	22 674	1 170	21 504	66 313	11 040	29 574	25 699	11 247	7 191
Householder, wife present	71 995	9 890	16 159	671	15 488	37 941	4 016	16 765	17 160	8 005	4 115
Householder, no wife present	16 660	1 257	2 828	331	2 497	11 574	1 948	5 907	3 719	1 001	1 341
Other household member	22 371	2 629	3 626	168	3 458	13 875	2 270	6 818	4 787	2 241	1 646
In group quarters	2 996	12	61	—	61	2 923	2 806	84	33	—	89
Female	89 780	9 110	16 787	1 193	15 594	56 620	11 760	25 597	19 263	7 263	4 114
Householder, husband present	2 233	199	366	10	356	1 454	248	782	424	214	76
Householder, no husband present	21 302	1 232	3 358	498	2 860	15 460	2 438	8 089	4 933	1 252	1 071
Other household member	62 287	7 679	12 940	685	12 255	35 876	5 280	16 692	13 904	5 792	2 852
In group quarters	3 958	—	123	—	123	3 830	3 794	34	2	5	115

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	17 144	2 022	3 041	136	2 905	10 541	3 532	3 703	3 306	1 540	1 099
20 to 24 years	37 090	3 001	5 131	590	4 541	26 408	9 132	10 480	6 796	2 550	2 080
25 to 34 years	129 104	15 543	27 094	1 553	25 541	74 162	8 588	35 027	30 547	12 305	6 698
35 to 44 years	16 996	1 996	3 449	84	3 365	9 793	1 242	4 946	3 605	1 758	1 078
45 years and over	3 468	336	746	—	746	2 029	306	1 015	708	357	350
With one or more years of college	93 498	6 784	15 646	1 187	14 459	66 059	19 247	24 505	22 307	5 009	4 599

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	190 742	22 484	37 831	1 781	36 050	112 066	21 300	47 018	43 748	18 361	10 741
Black	8 778	91	1 101	462	639	7 577	996	5 990	591	9	355
Other races	4 282	323	529	120	409	3 290	504	2 163	623	140	209
Spanish origin ¹	4 221	266	491	123	368	3 223	309	2 289	625	241	258

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	203 604	22 891	39 438	2 355	37 083	122 770	22 800	55 040	44 930	18 505	11 295
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	48 029	3 809	8 662	541	8 121	32 548	7 953	11 789	12 806	3 010	2 067
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	65 405	6 677	12 785	838	11 947	41 753	7 288	19 693	14 772	4 190	3 590
Technicians and related support occupations	7 274	530	1 219	91	1 128	5 253	1 685	1 972	1 596	272	328
Sales occupations	19 242	1 991	3 680	179	3 501	12 308	2 311	5 012	4 985	1 263	1 495
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38 889	4 156	7 886	568	7 318	24 192	3 292	12 709	8 191	2 655	1 767
Service occupations	28 843	2 736	4 527	315	4 212	18 113	5 349	8 370	5 194	2 667	1 570
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 652	1 019	804	15	789	1 750	233	254	1 263	1 079	311
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21 683	3 357	4 840	255	4 585	11 089	730	5 980	4 379	2 397	1 317
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34 992	5 293	7 820	391	7 429	16 717	1 247	8 954	6 516	5 162	2 440
Construction	8 111	1 346	1 532	77	1 455	4 426	307	1 991	2 128	807	741
Manufacturing	42 476	6 271	10 869	531	10 338	18 910	886	10 254	7 770	6 426	2 556
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 556	960	1 641	133	1 503	5 341	425	2 605	2 311	614	658
Wholesale trade	6 535	980	1 613	84	1 529	3 522	309	1 757	1 456	420	506
Retail trade	32 719	3 613	5 784	338	5 446	20 663	3 795	9 782	7 086	2 659	2 099
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 706	1 113	2 432	198	2 234	7 497	866	3 731	2 900	664	527
Business and repair services	6 270	658	1 097	84	1 013	4 126	577	1 667	1 582	389	381
Personal services	4 849	532	957	66	891	2 924	507	1 632	785	436	351
Professional and related services	54 471	4 137	8 111	571	7 540	39 193	13 219	13 290	12 684	3 030	2 100
Public administration	21 408	2 049	4 254	269	3 985	13 276	1 495	7 352	4 429	1 829	919
All other industries	6 503	1 232	1 148	4	1 144	2 892	414	679	1 799	1 231	417
Armed forces, at work	198	7	23	8	15	163	—	131	32	5	10
Private wage and salary workers	133 884	16 235	27 638	1 685	25 953	76 841	10 547	36 873	29 421	13 170	8 038
Federal government workers	3 628	315	706	68	638	2 317	391	1 139	787	290	155
State and local government workers	54 651	4 366	8 610	547	8 063	38 274	11 261	14 858	12 155	3 401	2 227
Self-employed workers	10 922	1 835	2 363	63	2 300	5 208	546	2 196	2 466	1 516	863
Unpaid family workers	717	147	144	—	144	293	55	105	133	133	22
At work 1 to 34 hours	51 841	4 873	8 050	414	7 636	34 647	12 951	12 249	9 447	4 271	2 832

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	198 967	22 345	38 478	2 310	36 168	120 099	22 481	53 639	43 979	18 045	10 693
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	39 697	3 879	6 033	305	5 728	26 310	10 284	8 904	7 122	3 475	2 410
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 987	1 442	2 647	177	2 470	9 489	2 345	4 177	2 967	1 409	669
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 927	1 455	2 257	174	2 083	8 958	1 568	4 289	3 101	1 257	586
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 650	1 608	2 713	163	2 550	8 931	1 036	4 505	3 390	1 398	715
\$10,000 to \$14,999	37 342	3 561	7 532	531	7 001	22 375	2 360	11 838	8 177	3 874	1 961
\$15,000 to \$19,999	32 041	4 328	6 212	513	5 699	18 169	1 510	9 450	7 209	3 332	1 599
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 556	2 994	5 474	292	5 182	12 308	1 119	5 692	5 497	1 780	1 234
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21 346	2 855	5 204	155	5 049	11 949	1 739	4 471	5 739	1 338	1 359
\$50,000 or more	2 421	223	406	—	406	1 610	520	313	777	182	160
Median	\$11 702	\$13 591	\$13 312	\$12 651	\$13 363	\$11 045	\$4 816	\$11 585	\$12 861	\$11 436	\$11 986

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	174 984	21 003	36 299	2 256	34 043	101 497	12 179	48 593	40 725	16 185	10 027
Drive alone	135 323	15 748	27 929	1 739	26 190	80 269	9 826	38 390	32 053	11 377	7 870
Carpool	39 661	5 255	8 370	517	7 853	21 228	2 353	10 203	8 672	4 808	2 157
Public transportation	5 214	86	234	62	172	4 823	1 455	2 248	1 120	71	283
Bus or streetcar	5 129	86	234	62	172	4 738	1 455	2 188	1 095	71	283
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	20	—	—	—	—	20	—	6	14	—	—
Walked only	15 253	863	1 596	14	1 582	11 516	7 251	2 769	1 496	1 278	780
Other means	3 344	197	281	10	271	2 604	1 234	794	576	262	215
Worked at home	5 007	749	1 051	21	1 030	2 493	681	767	1 045	714	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.21	1.14
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 18.1	21.5	18.8	17.5	18.9	16.8	12.8	16.0	19.6	21.0	21.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 18.7	22.0	19.3	17.1	19.4	17.3	14.2	16.0	19.7	22.1	23.0
Public transportation	minutes... 26.7	33.4	33.8	31.5	34.6	26.1	21.8	25.5	33.0	32.9	27.5
With a public transportation disability	760	75	71	4	67	584	69	337	178	30	74

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Lansing city (pt.), Clinton County											Lansing city (pt.), Ingham County	Remainder of Ingham County	Ionia County
	Total	Clinton County	Clinton County	Remainder of Clinton County	Eaton County	Lansing city (pt.), Eaton County	Remainder of Eaton County	Ingham County	East Lansing city					
Workers 16 years and over	195 586	10 370	237	10 133	25 391	1 029	24 362	146 146	26 237	92 793	27 116	13 679		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP														
Male	109 711	5 938	154	5 784	13 024	580	12 444	82 691	12 577	54 756	15 358	8 058		
Householder, wife present	70 629	4 026	96	3 930	8 349	453	7 896	52 612	6 006	36 801	9 805	5 642		
Householder, no wife present	15 204	494	37	457	1 728	23	1 705	12 202	2 092	8 265	1 845	780		
Other household member	21 080	1 375	21	1 354	2 887	104	2 783	15 182	2 198	9 356	3 628	1 636		
In group quarters	2 798	43	—	43	60	—	60	2 695	2 281	334	80	—		
Female	85 875	4 432	83	4 349	12 367	449	11 918	63 455	13 660	38 037	11 758	5 621		
Householder, husband present	2 151	80	—	80	248	24	224	1 684	302	1 174	208	139		
Householder, no husband present	20 002	691	40	651	2 409	75	2 334	15 889	2 824	10 636	2 429	1 013		
Other household member	59 772	3 634	43	3 591	9 543	350	9 193	42 331	7 364	26 003	8 964	4 464		
In group quarters	3 750	27	—	27	167	—	167	3 551	3 170	224	157	5		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
16 to 19 years	15 926	1 069	10	1 059	2 477	99	2 378	11 220	3 299	5 221	2 700	1 160		
20 to 24 years	35 111	1 282	30	1 252	4 106	185	3 921	27 921	7 870	15 103	4 948	1 802		
25 to 54 years	125 313	6 721	161	6 560	16 239	656	15 583	93 425	12 938	63 625	16 862	8 928		
55 to 64 years	16 087	1 063	25	1 038	1 981	57	1 924	11 564	1 862	7 595	2 107	1 479		
65 years and over	3 149	235	11	224	588	32	556	2 016	268	1 249	499	310		
With one or more years of college	89 102	3 213	96	3 117	9 214	377	8 837	72 707	19 452	41 650	11 605	3 968		
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN														
White	182 932	10 239	237	10 002	24 540	960	23 580	134 631	24 350	84 040	26 241	13 522		
Black	8 531	69	—	69	513	42	471	7 886	1 234	6 138	514	63		
Other races	4 123	62	—	62	338	27	311	3 629	653	2 615	361	94		
Spanish origin ¹	4 053	68	—	68	284	14	270	3 538	445	2 744	349	163		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS														
Employed, at work	195 373	10 370	237	10 133	25 391	1 029	24 362	145 938	26 237	92 588	27 113	13 674		
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46 142	2 018	17	2 001	5 185	126	5 059	36 348	8 564	22 091	5 693	2 591		
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62 259	2 774	115	2 659	9 308	484	8 824	47 123	9 260	29 414	8 449	3 054		
Technicians and related support occupations	6 955	205	—	205	504	14	490	6 118	2 251	3 248	619	128		
Sales occupations	17 758	1 089	43	1 046	3 570	193	3 377	12 030	1 474	6 811	3 745	1 069		
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 546	1 480	72	1 408	5 234	277	4 957	28 975	5 535	19 355	4 085	1 857		
Service occupations	27 466	1 284	27	1 257	3 502	115	3 387	20 231	5 808	10 369	4 054	2 449		
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 289	825	—	825	748	—	748	1 684	217	342	1 125	1 032		
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21 154	1 263	16	1 247	2 402	66	2 336	15 988	1 212	11 384	3 392	1 501		
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34 063	2 206	62	2 144	4 246	238	4 008	24 564	1 176	18 988	4 400	3 047		
Construction	7 460	716	12	704	1 209	76	1 133	5 063	441	2 862	1 760	472		
Manufacturing	41 864	1 862	51	1 811	4 429	139	4 290	31 670	608	26 666	4 396	3 903		
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 810	463	23	440	735	72	663	6 261	642	4 470	1 149	351		
Wholesale trade	6 040	609	55	554	975	49	926	4 118	186	3 065	867	338		
Retail trade	30 833	2 138	23	2 115	5 456	188	5 268	21 136	2 913	12 137	6 086	2 103		
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 170	326	4	322	2 821	129	2 692	7 541	997	4 597	1 947	482		
Business and repair services	5 965	379	27	352	658	4	654	4 621	420	3 090	1 111	307		
Personal services	4 521	275	11	264	785	45	740	3 110	485	1 801	824	351		
Professional and related services	52 514	2 039	—	2 039	4 915	142	4 773	42 915	18 096	18 926	5 893	2 645		
Public administration	21 199	570	15	555	2 457	179	2 278	16 599	1 059	14 146	1 394	1 573		
All other industries	5 997	993	16	977	951	6	945	2 904	390	828	1 686	1 149		
Armed forces, at work	213	—	—	—	—	—	—	208	—	205	3	5		
Private wage and salary workers	128 365	6 910	206	6 704	17 567	701	16 866	94 907	9 942	65 166	19 799	8 981		
Federal government workers	3 566	147	—	147	311	—	311	2 858	746	1 710	402	250		
State and local government workers	53 106	1 790	19	1 771	5 533	282	5 251	42 791	15 079	23 204	4 508	2 992		
Self-employed workers	9 880	1 422	12	1 410	1 831	46	1 785	5 292	439	2 544	2 309	1 335		
Unpaid family workers	669	101	—	101	149	—	149	298	31	169	98	121		
At work 1 to 34 hours	49 399	2 997	59	2 938	6 739	281	6 458	36 085	12 113	16 545	7 427	3 578		
EARNINGS IN 1979														
Total with earnings	191 326	10 036	237	9 799	24 664	965	23 699	143 306	25 955	91 003	26 348	13 320		
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	37 328	2 199	15	2 184	5 144	137	5 007	27 060	9 247	11 884	5 929	2 925		
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 337	1 027	28	999	2 267	84	2 183	9 896	2 489	5 259	2 148	1 147		
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 412	842	8	834	2 065	41	2 024	9 499	1 993	5 235	2 271	1 006		
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 034	752	18	734	2 022	102	1 920	10 224	1 853	6 260	2 111	1 036		
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35 812	1 734	46	1 688	5 572	237	5 335	25 365	4 141	16 545	4 679	3 141		
\$15,000 to \$19,999	31 366	1 906	52	1 854	3 735	146	3 589	23 382	2 241	17 570	3 571	2 343		
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22 356	850	53	797	1 967	77	1 890	18 583	1 360	14 500	2 723	956		
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20 401	646	17	629	1 724	117	1 607	17 428	2 291	12 550	2 587	603		
\$50,000 or more	2 280	80	—	80	168	24	144	1 869	340	1 200	329	163		
Median	\$11 833	\$10 396	\$15 228	\$10 302	\$10 494	\$11 943	\$10 440	\$12 487	\$7 246	\$15 062	\$10 535	\$10 574		
JOURNEY TO WORK														
Private car, truck, or van	167 853	8 695	237	8 458	22 525	996	21 529	125 118	16 171	85 139	23 808	11 515		
Drive alone	129 034	7 040	178	6 862	17 786	745	17 041	95 330	12 394	63 764	19 172	8 878		
Carpool	38 819	1 655	59	1 596	4 739	251	4 488	29 788	3 777	21 375	4 636	2 637		
Public transportation	4 918	8	—	8	89	—	89	4 767	1 325	2 969	473	54		
Bus or streetcar	4 843	8	—	8	89	—	89	4 692	1 325	2 898	469	54		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	—	—		
Walked only	14 674	789	—	789	1 442	4	1 438	11 240	6 807	3 041	1 392	1 203		
Other means	3 134	129	—	129	284	8	276	2 528	1 253	877	398	193		
Worked at home	5 007	749	—	749	1 051	21	1 030	2 493	681	767	1 045	714		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.12	1.20	1.11	1.13	1.18	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.12	1.15		
Mean travel time to work	18.5	15.3	28.6	15.0	16.9	26.1	16.5	19.3	14.4	21.0	18.0	15.5		
Car, truck, or van	19.3	16.2	28.6	15.9	17.5	26.3	17.1	20.1	16.4	21.2	18.4	16.5		
Public transportation	25.9	12.5	—	12.5	36.9	—	36.9	25.8	21.8	27.0	29.2	23.9		
With a public transportation disability	724	20	—	20	34	—	34	652	73	405	174	18		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	99 101	5 160	88	5 072	12 003	396	11 607	75 438	11 984	876	11 108	49 525
Householder, wife present -----	62 675	3 436	55	3 381	7 623	282	7 341	47 167	5 615	299	5 316	32 740
Householder, no wife present -----	14 403	440	25	415	1 599	23	1 576	11 690	2 039	204	1 835	7 884
Other household member -----	19 320	1 251	8	1 243	2 721	91	2 630	13 971	2 063	278	1 785	8 638
In group quarters -----	2 703	33	—	33	60	—	60	2 610	2 267	95	2 172	263
Female -----	81 580	4 073	79	3 994	11 770	410	11 360	60 738	13 091	1 296	11 795	36 538
Householder, husband present -----	2 054	76	—	76	248	24	224	1 607	302	37	265	1 112
Householder, no husband present -----	19 416	670	40	630	2 308	61	2 247	15 507	2 791	227	2 564	10 373
Other household member -----	56 413	3 314	39	3 275	9 047	325	8 722	40 112	6 839	812	6 027	24 845
In group quarters -----	3 697	13	—	13	167	—	167	3 512	3 159	220	2 939	208

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	15 277	978	4	974	2 417	95	2 322	10 802	3 153	298	2 855	5 104
20 to 24 years -----	32 931	1 109	14	1 095	3 840	143	3 697	26 516	7 623	809	6 814	14 255
25 to 54 years -----	114 521	5 952	113	5 839	15 117	513	14 604	86 063	12 304	874	11 430	58 347
55 to 64 years -----	14 946	973	25	948	1 835	23	1 812	10 870	1 737	173	1 564	7 166
65 years and over -----	3 006	221	11	210	564	32	532	1 925	258	18	240	1 191
With one or more years of college -----	83 432	2 966	77	2 889	8 676	313	8 363	68 474	18 729	1 485	17 244	38 848

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	168 622	9 106	167	8 939	22 954	757	22 197	125 178	23 258	2 100	21 158	77 715
Black -----	8 098	69	—	69	485	22	463	7 512	1 184	51	1 133	5 835
Other races -----	3 961	58	—	58	334	27	307	3 486	633	21	612	2 513
Spanish origin ¹ -----	3 789	64	—	64	258	14	244	3 321	419	13	406	2 591

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	180 514	9 233	167	9 066	23 773	806	22 967	136 014	25 075	2 172	22 903	85 904
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	42 832	1 873	17	1 856	4 864	111	4 753	33 992	8 254	371	7 883	20 521
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	59 220	2 602	92	2 510	8 946	406	8 540	44 933	8 835	1 012	7 823	28 039
Technicians and related support occupations -----	6 590	193	—	193	489	14	475	5 815	2 150	14	2 136	3 083
Sales occupations -----	16 859	1 019	28	991	3 486	167	3 319	11 371	1 396	671	1 725	6 420
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	35 771	1 390	64	1 326	4 971	225	4 746	27 747	5 289	327	4 962	18 536
Service occupations -----	26 145	1 167	27	1 140	3 397	115	3 282	19 444	5 573	615	4 958	10 054
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	4 067	770	—	770	732	—	732	1 589	214	—	214	290
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	18 531	1 088	12	1 076	2 043	24	2 019	14 273	1 083	85	998	10 191
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	29 719	1 733	19	1 714	3 791	150	3 641	21 783	1 116	89	1 027	16 809
Construction -----	6 530	651	12	639	1 010	46	964	4 478	410	14	396	2 543
Manufacturing -----	36 173	1 363	—	1 363	3 901	61	3 840	27 980	573	65	508	23 574
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	7 103	434	23	411	652	56	596	5 749	576	72	504	4 204
Wholesale trade -----	5 575	550	40	510	933	38	895	3 814	186	19	167	2 849
Retail trade -----	29 319	1 945	19	1 926	5 272	151	5 121	20 160	2 744	1 300	1 444	11 660
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	10 705	299	4	295	2 769	122	2 647	7 189	954	136	818	4 343
Business and repair services -----	5 571	344	27	317	604	4	600	4 373	417	51	366	2 930
Personal services -----	4 320	256	11	245	781	45	736	2 971	443	118	325	1 731
Professional and related services -----	49 944	1 914	—	1 914	4 600	134	4 466	41 157	17 393	191	17 202	18 209
Public administration -----	19 648	550	15	535	2 344	149	2 195	15 435	1 004	167	837	13 088
All other industries -----	5 626	927	16	911	907	—	907	2 708	375	39	336	773
Armed forces, at work -----	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	162	—	—	—	159
Private wage and salary workers -----	117 103	5 954	136	5 818	16 288	516	15 772	87 507	9 365	1 788	7 577	60 006
Federal government workers -----	3 277	137	—	137	285	—	285	2 628	709	—	709	1 560
State and local government workers -----	50 181	1 672	19	1 653	5 285	244	5 041	40 670	14 556	289	14 267	21 883
Self-employed workers -----	9 471	1 373	12	1 361	1 766	46	1 720	5 089	414	86	328	2 457
Unpaid family workers -----	649	97	—	97	149	—	149	282	31	9	22	157
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	46 780	2 727	49	2 678	6 376	265	6 111	34 402	11 664	1 118	10 546	15 777

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	176 688	8 935	167	8 768	23 072	746	22 326	133 526	24 793	2 123	22 670	84 371
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	35 543	1 974	15	1 959	4 981	130	4 851	25 878	8 820	949	7 871	11 412
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	13 669	946	24	922	2 166	84	2 082	9 521	2 386	237	2 149	5 106
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	12 629	752	8	744	1 911	37	1 874	9 113	1 947	212	1 735	5 005
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	13 105	678	18	660	1 906	99	1 807	9 670	1 758	128	1 630	5 988
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	33 042	1 539	36	1 503	5 151	177	4 974	23 921	3 951	309	3 642	15 653
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	28 132	1 665	33	1 632	3 391	81	3 310	21 221	2 143	116	2 027	15 879
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	19 907	717	19	698	1 781	43	1 738	16 660	1 305	58	1 247	12 919
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	18 537	592	14	578	1 630	82	1 548	15 789	2 182	114	2 068	11 257
\$50,000 or more -----	2 124	72	—	72	155	13	142	1 753	301	—	301	1 152
Median -----	\$11 570	\$10 261	\$12 049	\$10 224	\$10 360	\$10 418	\$10 358	\$12 154	\$7 223	\$4 949	\$7 516	\$14 563

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	153 723	7 599	167	7 432	20 954	773	20 181	115 803	15 297	1 301	13 996	78 671
Drive alone -----	120 231	6 278	159	6 119	16 876	608	16 268	89 605	11 774	977	10 797	60 233
Carpool -----	33 492	1 321	8	1 313	4 078	165	3 913	26 198	3 523	324	3 199	18 438
Public transportation -----	4 814	8	—	8	89	—	89	4 674	1 319	166	1 153	2 913
Bus or streetcar -----	4 743	8	—	8	89	—	89	4 603	1 319	166	1 153	2 842
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
Walked only -----	14 163	752	—	752	1 409	4	1 405	10 808	6 560	490	6 070	2 918
Other means -----	2 974	125	—	125	270	8	262	2 398	1 218	98	1 120	794
Worked at home -----	5 007	749	—	749	1 051	21	1 030	2 493	681	117	564	767
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.14	1.10	1.03	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	16.6	13.7	14.7	13.6	15.4	20.1	15.3	17.3	13.6	13.3	13.6	18.7
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	17.1	14.5	14.7	14.5	15.9	20.2	15.7	17.8	15.2	12.9	15.4	18.7
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	25.7	12.5	—	12.5	36.9	—	36.9	25.6	21.8	26.6	21.1	26.9
With a public transportation disability -----	679	16	—	16	34	—	34	622	73	23	50	380

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, or work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, or work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Clinton County, worked							
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ingham County	Ionia County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clinton County	Lansing city (pt.), Clinton County	Remainder of Clinton County	Eaton County	Lansing city (pt.), Eaton County	Remainder of Eaton County	
26 939	59 124	25 038	11 499	11 816	20 459	7 406	52	7 354	1 088	18	1 070	
16 979	32 546	13 929	6 500	7 730	12 163	4 048	22	4 026	570	14	556	
Householder, wife present	12 307	20 433	8 812	4 449	5 205	8 859	2 798	12	2 786	448	14	434
Householder, no wife present	2 585	5 299	1 767	674	916	1 069	309	10	299	39	—	39
Other household member	2 048	6 590	3 270	1 377	1 405	2 235	941	—	941	83	—	83
In group quarters	39	224	80	—	204	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9 960	26 578	11 109	4 999	4 086	8 296	3 358	30	3 328	518	4	514	
Householder, husband present	336	776	193	123	103	185	63	—	63	16	—	16
Householder, no husband present	3 234	7 139	2 343	931	815	1 121	475	16	459	41	—	41
Other household member	6 329	18 516	8 428	3 940	3 022	6 990	2 820	14	2 806	461	4	457
In group quarters	61	147	145	5	146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years	981	4 123	2 545	1 080	768	1 756	840	4	836	146	—	146
20 to 24 years	3 795	10 460	4 638	1 466	2 079	2 696	806	14	792	163	4	159
25 to 54 years	19 613	38 734	15 412	7 389	7 885	14 025	4 754	22	4 732	725	14	711
55 to 64 years	2 206	4 960	1 967	1 268	972	1 707	796	12	784	54	—	54
65 years and over	344	847	476	296	112	275	210	—	210	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	12 178	26 670	10 897	3 316	5 467	5 908	1 986	20	1 966	276	—	276
24 188	53 527	24 205	11 384	11 379	20 063	7 349	52	7 297	1 070	18	1 052	
Black	1 977	3 858	493	32	325	89	16	—	16	—	—	—
Other races	774	1 739	340	83	112	307	41	—	41	18	—	18
Spanish origin ¹	868	1 723	311	146	174	242	42	—	42	6	—	6
26 888	59 016	25 035	11 494	11 795	20 457	7 406	52	7 354	1 088	18	1 070	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 257	14 264	5 217	2 103	3 130	3 358	1 401	6	1 395	182	—	182
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 786	19 253	8 059	2 739	2 595	6 023	1 998	18	1 980	461	4	457
Technicians and related support occupations	843	2 240	582	93	356	492	90	—	90	19	—	19
Sales occupations	1 155	5 265	3 555	983	888	1 736	851	14	837	162	—	162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 788	11 748	3 922	1 663	1 351	3 795	1 057	4	1 053	280	4	276
Service occupations	1 875	8 179	3 817	2 137	1 128	2 452	1 001	16	985	169	—	169
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53	237	1 085	976	274	848	757	—	757	8	—	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 439	6 752	2 999	1 127	1 835	2 971	742	12	730	64	—	64
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 478	10 331	3 858	2 412	2 833	4 805	1 507	—	1 507	204	14	190
Construction	220	2 323	1 525	391	800	1 170	436	12	424	95	—	95
Manufacturing	11 477	12 097	3 833	2 929	3 747	5 529	1 068	—	1 068	138	14	124
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 555	2 649	969	268	795	835	215	—	215	39	—	39
Wholesale trade	93	2 756	779	278	454	861	396	10	386	41	—	41
Retail trade	1 655	10 005	5 756	1 942	1 301	3 252	1 644	8	1 636	236	—	236
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 681	2 662	1 892	448	474	1 034	280	4	276	166	4	162
Business and repair services	545	2 385	1 026	250	318	605	200	—	200	47	—	47
Personal services	137	1 594	797	312	178	488	245	—	245	73	—	73
Professional and related services	2 614	15 595	5 555	2 273	2 427	3 747	1 642	—	1 642	120	—	120
Public administration	6 787	6 301	1 343	1 319	841	1 905	407	2	405	103	—	103
All other industries	124	649	1 560	1 084	460	1 031	873	16	857	30	—	30
Armed forces, or work	51	108	3	5	21	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	17 677	42 329	18 136	7 354	8 743	14 446	4 564	34	4 530	790	18	772
Federal government workers	429	1 131	359	227	196	299	103	—	103	12	—	12
State and local government workers	8 496	13 387	4 231	2 554	2 243	3 953	1 328	6	1 322	222	—	222
Self-employed workers	323	2 134	2 218	1 243	588	1 617	1 314	12	1 302	42	—	42
Unpaid family workers	14	143	94	121	46	144	97	—	97	22	—	22
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 811	12 966	6 961	3 275	2 229	4 321	2 295	18	2 277	242	—	242
26 724	57 647	24 362	11 155	11 586	19 974	7 145	52	7 093	1 048	18	1 030	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 939	9 473	5 646	2 710	1 744	3 312	1 722	4	1 718	216	—	216
\$4,000 to \$5,999	871	4 235	2 029	1 036	649	1 302	809	12	797	57	—	57
\$6,000 to \$7,999	981	4 024	2 161	853	712	1 374	626	—	626	89	—	89
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 429	4 559	1 924	851	830	1 438	526	18	508	85	4	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 721	10 932	4 317	2 431	2 339	3 189	1 151	10	1 141	186	—	186
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 507	10 372	3 199	1 855	2 310	3 948	1 253	8	1 245	192	—	192
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 720	7 199	2 436	749	1 415	2 713	540	—	540	54	—	54
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 206	6 051	2 350	526	1 450	2 523	446	—	446	163	14	149
\$50,000 or more	350	802	300	144	137	175	72	—	72	6	—	6
Median	\$17 689	\$12 510	\$10 334	\$10 166	\$13 623	\$13 712	\$9 580	\$9 111	\$9 596	\$11 620	\$26 177	\$11 494
24 472	54 199	21 835	9 367	11 234	18 725	5 804	52	5 752	1 080	18	1 062	
Drive alone	17 461	42 772	17 598	7 472	7 222	13 994	4 818	48	4 770	881	4	877
Carpool	7 011	11 427	4 237	1 895	4 012	4 731	986	4	982	199	14	185
Public transportation	1 649	1 264	442	43	117	86	8	—	8	4	—	4
Bus or streetcar	1 618	1 224	442	43	103	86	8	—	8	4	—	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	627	2 291	1 330	1 194	310	770	748	—	748	4	—	4
Other means	191	603	386	181	155	129	97	—	97	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	767	1 045	714	—	749	749	—	749	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.27	1.17	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.13	1.64	1.12
Mean travel time to work	20.7	17.7	16.2	12.8	36.2	20.7	11.5	14.6	11.5	23.9	40.6	23.6
Car, truck, or van	20.5	17.9	16.5	13.6	36.4	21.3	12.3	14.6	12.3	24.0	40.6	23.7
Public transportation	25.9	28.1	28.1	17.2	64.6	33.4	12.5	—	12.5	20.0	—	20.0
With a public transportation disability	60	320	169	7	7	75	16	—	16	4	—	4

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Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
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Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

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Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

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Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Clinton County, worked—Con.										Living in Eaton County, worked	
Ingham County	East Lansing city	Central business district	Remainder	Lansing city (pt.), Ingham County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ingham County	Ionia County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clinton County
11 758	978	63	915	8 852	2 748	6 104	1 928	207	1 000	35 425	630
7 413	424	14	410	5 787	1 907	3 880	1 202	132	626	19 939	462
5 529	310	3	307	4 349	1 434	2 915	870	84	412	14 333	336
713	47	11	36	554	178	376	112	8	83	2 406	64
1 171	67	—	67	884	295	589	220	40	131	3 151	62
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—
4 345	554	49	505	3 065	841	2 224	726	75	374	15 486	168
106	52	—	52	54	24	30	—	—	—	349	—
599	69	10	59	473	165	308	57	6	58	3 072	43
3 640	433	39	394	2 538	652	1 886	669	69	316	11 949	125
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	—
750	52	—	52	518	97	421	180	20	86	2 698	36
1 670	165	9	156	1 221	360	861	284	57	131	4 696	80
8 420	697	44	653	6 454	2 101	4 353	1 269	126	679	24 380	438
853	54	—	54	635	190	445	164	4	94	2 984	76
65	10	10	—	24	—	24	31	—	10	667	—
3 601	408	9	399	2 629	726	1 903	564	45	441	14 019	364
11 437	978	63	915	8 581	2 696	5 885	1 878	207	986	33 897	624
73	—	—	—	55	4	51	18	—	2	1 041	6
248	—	—	—	216	48	168	32	—	12	487	—
192	—	—	—	156	61	95	36	—	16	448	—
11 756	978	63	915	8 850	2 746	6 104	1 928	207	995	35 402	630
1 735	174	17	157	1 313	381	932	248	40	248	7 799	115
3 517	383	22	361	2 481	676	1 805	653	47	279	11 646	265
379	54	—	54	265	72	193	60	4	26	1 052	89
703	31	—	31	475	54	421	197	20	90	3 355	49
2 435	298	22	276	1 741	550	1 191	396	23	163	7 239	127
1 233	212	20	192	795	168	627	226	49	101	4 104	22
71	17	—	17	28	—	28	26	12	35	747	—
2 140	102	—	102	1 653	598	1 055	385	25	141	4 285	142
3 060	90	4	86	2 580	923	1 657	390	34	191	6 821	86
631	96	—	96	357	24	333	178	8	84	1 285	62
4 280	22	4	18	3 753	1 669	2 084	505	43	282	9 703	64
581	57	—	57	452	154	298	72	—	89	1 343	115
420	10	—	10	318	4	314	92	4	30	1 401	99
1 324	68	14	54	908	147	761	348	48	103	5 235	100
584	99	12	87	275	124	151	210	4	31	2 191	9
343	4	—	4	281	30	251	58	15	16	1 002	58
166	16	—	16	76	—	76	74	4	32	915	—
1 941	500	22	478	1 219	104	1 115	222	44	205	7 374	54
1 374	64	11	53	1 163	486	677	147	21	80	3 944	69
112	42	—	42	48	4	44	22	16	43	1 009	—
2	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	5	23	—
8 942	477	35	442	6 876	2 143	4 733	1 589	150	693	24 625	508
180	42	—	42	111	35	76	27	4	16	611	29
2 358	411	14	397	1 762	570	1 192	185	45	225	7 919	80
253	48	14	34	82	—	82	123	8	66	2 133	13
25	—	—	—	21	—	21	4	—	—	137	—
1 718	126	23	103	1 190	196	994	402	66	254	7 288	104
11 582	970	59	911	8 708	2 736	5 972	1 904	199	974	34 622	630
1 297	140	23	117	870	121	749	287	77	204	5 449	48
422	8	—	8	339	73	266	75	14	51	2 439	31
655	83	—	83	362	79	283	210	4	51	2 105	27
813	181	12	169	527	52	475	105	14	75	2 535	82
1 817	186	11	175	1 279	335	944	352	35	167	6 753	103
2 479	191	10	181	2 016	654	1 362	272	24	161	5 507	146
2 092	54	3	51	1 781	688	1 093	257	27	145	4 985	106
1 910	124	—	124	1 453	706	747	333	4	108	4 497	87
97	3	—	3	81	28	53	13	—	12	352	—
\$16 209	\$11 505	\$9 083	\$11 763	\$16 956	\$20 263	\$15 703	\$13 557	\$8 643	\$12 730	\$13 115	\$15 573
11 638	962	63	899	8 781	2 728	6 053	1 895	203	913	32 451	630
8 134	686	46	640	6 020	1 742	4 278	1 428	161	590	25 194	548
3 504	276	17	259	2 761	986	1 775	467	42	323	7 257	82
74	—	—	—	45	12	33	29	—	—	211	—
74	—	—	—	45	12	33	29	—	—	211	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	4	27	1 445	—
32	16	—	16	12	8	4	4	—	60	267	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 051	—
1.22	1.18	1.17	1.19	1.24	1.29	1.22	1.17	1.12	1.27	1.14	1.07
25.6	23.4	26.8	23.2	26.3	29.7	24.8	23.5	20.5	33.9	17.5	19.3
25.5	23.4	26.8	23.1	26.3	29.6	24.8	23.2	20.7	31.8	17.9	19.3
36.4	—	—	—	31.2	51.3	23.9	44.5	—	—	32.1	—
55	—	—	—	46	17	29	9	—	—	55	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	26	436	8 084	204	7 880	11 293	438	20	418	9 130	3 895	5 235
Householder, wife present.....	15	321	5 379	154	5 225	8 537	330	16	314	6 968	3 168	3 800
Householder, no wife present.....	11	53	892	23	869	1 446	58	4	54	1 198	426	772
Other household member.....	—	62	1 764	27	1 737	1 310	50	—	50	964	301	663
In group quarters.....	—	—	49	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	25	143	8 220	245	7 975	7 012	657	64	593	5 501	1 750	3 751
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	177	12	165	172	16	—	16	148	54	94
Householder, no husband present.....	—	43	1 438	49	1 389	1 567	84	—	84	1 356	461	895
Other household member.....	25	100	6 489	184	6 305	5 273	557	64	493	3 997	1 235	2 762
In group quarters.....	—	—	116	—	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	—	36	1 841	52	1 789	801	45	—	45	549	121	428
20 to 24 years.....	—	80	2 133	78	2 055	2 464	160	—	160	1 954	647	1 307
25 to 54 years.....	51	387	10 554	283	10 271	13 261	756	72	684	10 716	4 303	6 413
55 to 64 years.....	—	76	1 262	4	1 258	1 630	122	12	110	1 289	546	743
65 years and over.....	—	—	514	32	482	149	12	—	12	123	28	95
With one or more years of college.....	36	328	5 625	203	5 422	7 954	522	28	494	6 407	2 459	3 948

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	51	573	15 987	430	15 557	17 104	1 023	68	955	13 645	5 154	8 491
Black.....	—	6	126	2	124	905	58	16	42	764	363	401
Other races.....	—	—	191	17	174	296	14	—	14	222	128	94
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	153	14	139	295	14	—	14	215	100	115

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	51	579	16 304	449	15 855	18 282	1 095	84	1 011	14 608	5 630	8 978
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	11	104	3 257	65	3 192	4 365	233	16	217	3 718	1 305	2 413
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	25	240	5 440	212	5 228	5 906	505	27	478	4 594	1 762	2 832
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	89	257	—	257	706	61	—	61	584	278	306
Sales occupations.....	—	49	2 163	86	2 077	1 133	31	—	31	817	135	682
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	25	102	3 020	126	2 894	4 067	413	27	386	3 193	1 349	1 844
Service occupations.....	—	22	2 588	87	2 501	1 455	119	26	93	1 057	342	715
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	689	—	689	40	8	—	8	17	2	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	—	142	1 500	19	1 481	2 631	180	15	165	1 987	743	1 244
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	15	71	2 830	66	2 764	3 885	50	—	50	3 235	1 476	1 759
Construction.....	—	62	609	27	582	610	50	—	50	426	64	362
Manufacturing.....	—	64	3 164	43	3 121	6 422	73	19	54	5 510	2 862	2 648
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	15	100	457	21	436	771	27	9	20	566	256	310
Wholesale trade.....	12	87	543	38	505	753	44	—	44	580	2	578
Retail trade.....	11	89	3 417	58	3 359	1 702	94	18	76	1 213	208	1 005
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	9	1 237	52	1 185	928	77	—	77	672	319	353
Business and repair services.....	—	58	431	4	427	508	10	—	10	417	24	311
Personal services.....	—	—	593	21	572	322	10	10	—	244	24	220
Professional and related services.....	—	54	3 669	110	3 559	3 610	622	28	594	2 670	525	2 145
Public administration.....	13	56	1 351	75	1 276	2 492	66	—	66	2 231	1 237	994
All other industries.....	—	—	833	—	833	164	20	—	20	79	27	52
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	23	15	8
Private wage and salary workers.....	38	470	10 822	266	10 556	13 191	583	68	515	10 542	3 888	6 654
Federal government workers.....	—	29	225	—	225	357	30	—	30	228	109	119
State and local government workers.....	13	67	3 551	150	3 401	4 218	482	16	466	3 443	1 581	1 862
Self-employed workers.....	—	13	1 597	33	1 564	511	—	—	—	390	67	323
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	109	—	109	28	—	—	—	28	—	28
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	12	92	4 811	166	4 645	2 311	216	15	201	1 654	406	1 248

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	51	579	15 736	409	15 327	18 076	1 080	69	1 011	14 453	5 576	8 877
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	—	48	3 817	70	3 747	1 558	145	—	145	1 056	191	865
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	12	19	1 562	67	1 495	838	118	—	118	565	109	456
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	—	27	1 311	4	1 307	754	56	4	52	642	162	480
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	82	1 275	27	1 248	1 168	147	12	135	816	213	603
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	13	90	3 424	93	3 331	3 199	279	40	239	2 483	877	1 606
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	11	135	1 989	77	1 912	3 321	105	—	105	2 954	1 106	1 848
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	15	91	1 241	29	1 212	3 610	123	—	123	3 021	1 448	1 573
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	87	1 008	29	979	3 385	96	13	83	2 737	1 416	1 321
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	109	13	96	243	11	—	11	179	54	125
Median.....	\$15 153	\$15 609	\$9 848	\$11 463	\$9 786	\$16 887	\$10 897	\$11 319	\$10 791	\$17 387	\$20 299	\$15 856

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	51	579	13 637	416	13 221	17 998	1 036	72	964	14 406	5 503	8 903
Drive alone.....	51	497	11 200	317	10 883	13 337	816	72	744	10 634	3 676	6 958
Carpool.....	—	82	2 437	99	2 338	4 661	220	—	220	3 772	1 827	1 945
Public transportation.....	—	—	12	—	12	199	53	12	41	134	125	9
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	12	—	12	199	53	12	41	134	125	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	1 375	4	1 371	70	6	—	6	53	11	42
Other means.....	—	—	229	8	221	38	—	—	—	38	6	32
Worked at home.....	—	—	1 051	21	1 030	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.00	1.08	1.11	1.16	1.11	1.17	1.13	1.00	1.14	1.17	1.23	1.14
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	12.0	19.9	12.3	17.2	12.1	21.7	25.9	27.3	25.8	21.5	22.4	20.9
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	12.0	19.9	12.8	17.4	12.6	21.6	25.1	22.7	25.2	21.5	22.3	20.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	23.3	—	23.3	32.6	43.9	55.0	40.6	29.7	30.4	20.6
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	11	—	11	42	—	—	—	42	13	29

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male..... 1 725 100 1 152 1 073 10 — 10 124 24 100 935 52
Householder, wife present 1 239 81 850 598 6 — 6 72 20 52 516 34
Householder, no wife present 190 4 172 307 — — — 18 — 18 289 10
Other household member 296 15 126 168 4 — 4 34 4 30 130 8
In group quarters — — 4 — — — — — — — — —
Female..... 854 86 585 1 145 13 — 13 150 34 116 982 79
Householder, husband present 8 — — 10 — — — 2 2 — 8 4
Householder, no husband present 127 24 100 479 10 — 10 38 6 32 431 20
Other household member 719 62 481 656 3 — 3 110 26 84 543 55
In group quarters — — 4 — — — — — — — — —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 207 20 97 136 — — — 44 8 36 92 8
20 to 24 years 350 19 176 570 — — — 56 — 56 514 19
25 to 54 years 1 789 127 1 266 1 434 17 — 17 174 50 124 1 239 98
55 to 64 years 219 16 188 78 6 — 6 — — — 72 6
65 years and over 14 4 10 — — — — — — — — —
With one or more years of college 1 025 76 780 1 079 13 — 13 147 32 115 915 69

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 2 436 182 1 711 1 662 17 — 17 226 56 170 1 419 99
Black 83 4 23 440 6 — 6 48 2 46 382 24
Other races 60 — 3 116 — — — — — — 116 8
Spanish origin¹ 66 — — 119 — — — 4 4 — 115 8

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 2 579 186 1 737 2 210 23 — 23 274 58 216 1 909 131
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 414 62 454 494 — — — 50 20 30 440 30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 807 35 397 807 13 — 13 141 20 121 653 39
Technicians and related support occupations 61 — 65 85 — — — 3 — 3 82 12
Sales occupations 285 10 99 173 — — — 68 11 57 105 5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 461 25 233 549 13 — 13 70 9 61 466 42
Service occupations 279 39 169 293 6 — 6 48 12 36 239 12
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations 15 18 13 15 — — — — — 15 4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 464 12 250 223 4 — 4 14 4 10 205 26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 600 20 454 378 — — — 21 2 19 357 —
Construction 134 4 73 67 4 — 4 14 4 10 49 4
Manufacturing 839 53 559 497 — — — 21 6 15 476 4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 176 — 155 129 10 — 10 8 4 4 111 17
Wholesale trade 129 6 88 79 — — — 4 — 4 75 —
Retail trade 395 16 171 334 3 — 3 91 7 84 240 15
Finance, insurance, and real estate 179 17 107 192 — — — 66 8 58 126 16
Business and repair services 81 5 30 65 — — — 4 4 — 61 4
Personal services 68 — 10 60 — — — 12 8 4 48 —
Professional and related services 318 41 389 536 6 — 6 33 13 20 497 57
Public administration 195 32 111 247 — — — 21 4 17 222 14
All other industries 65 12 44 4 — — — — — 4 —
Armed forces, at work — — — 8 — — — — — 8 —
Private wage and salary workers 2 066 104 1 342 1 588 17 — 17 212 31 181 1 359 72
Federal government workers 99 — 52 63 — — — 6 — 6 57 3
State and local government workers 293 70 242 508 6 — 6 33 12 21 465 56
Self-employed workers 121 12 98 59 — — — 23 15 8 36 —
Unpaid family workers — — 3 — — — — — — — — —
At work 1 to 34 hours 441 62 278 393 6 — 6 85 27 58 302 21

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings..... 2 543 180 1 699 2 175 23 — 23 272 56 216 1 876 131
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 357 26 228 291 — — — 78 22 56 213 31
\$4,000 to \$5,999 155 8 98 164 3 — 3 28 8 20 133 6
\$6,000 to \$7,999 56 13 78 170 — — — 8 4 4 162 18
\$8,000 to \$9,999 205 10 102 163 10 — 10 18 — 18 135 21
\$10,000 to \$14,999 437 27 331 493 — — — 70 4 66 423 28
\$15,000 to \$19,999 262 51 332 479 10 — 10 40 14 26 429 19
\$20,000 to \$24,999 466 28 225 283 — — — 15 — 15 264 4
\$25,000 to \$49,999 552 17 279 132 — — — 15 4 11 117 4
\$50,000 or more 53 — 26 — — — — — — — — —
Median \$15 961 \$15 372 \$15 130 \$12 518 \$9 700 — \$9 700 \$10 171 \$5 500 \$10 448 \$13 020 \$9 000

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 2 556 186 1 681 2 111 23 — 23 241 29 212 1 843 125
Drive alone 1 887 109 1 152 1 660 23 — 23 163 21 142 1 470 96
Carpool 669 77 529 451 — — — 78 8 70 373 29
Public transportation 12 — — 62 — — — 4 — 4 58 6
Bus or streetcar 12 — — 62 — — — 4 — 4 58 6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad — — — — — — — — — — — —
Walked only 11 — 44 14 — — — 4 4 — 10 —
Other means — — 12 10 — — — 4 4 — 6 —
Worked at home — — — 21 — — — 21 21 — — —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.17 1.33 1.22 1.12 1.00 — 1.00 1.21 1.19 1.21 1.12 1.13
Mean travel time to work minutes 21.2 26.7 38.1 16.7 29.8 — 29.8 16.0 9.4 17.2 16.5 24.1
Car, truck, or van minutes 21.3 26.7 38.9 16.3 29.8 — 29.8 15.7 10.6 16.3 16.1 22.4
Public transportation minutes 15.0 — — 31.5 — — — 60.0 — 60.0 29.6 60.0
With a public transportation disability — 2 — 4 — — — — — — 4 —

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Lansing city (pt.), Eaton County, worked—Con.								Living in Remainder of Eaton County, worked				
Central business district	Remainder	Lansing city (pt.), Ingham County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ingham County	Ionica County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clinton County	Lansing city (pt.), Clinton County	Remainder of Clinton County	
10	121	1 621	541	1 080	165	4	44	33 207	607	51	556	
8	44	789	354	435	94	4	40	18 866	452	26	426	
4	30	425	193	232	57	4	24	13 735	330	15	315	
4	6	265	121	144	14	—	16	2 099	64	11	53	
—	8	99	40	59	23	—	—	2 983	58	—	58	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	—	—	
2	77	832	187	645	71	—	4	14 341	155	25	130	
—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	339	—	—	—	
—	20	393	104	289	18	—	—	2 593	33	—	33	
2	53	439	83	356	49	—	4	11 293	122	25	97	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	—	—	—	
—	8	80	22	58	4	—	—	2 562	36	—	36	
—	19	431	122	309	64	—	—	4 126	80	—	80	
10	88	1 044	378	666	97	4	44	22 946	421	51	370	
—	6	66	19	47	—	—	—	2 906	70	—	70	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	667	—	—	—	
4	65	767	248	519	79	4	40	12 940	351	36	315	
10	89	1 180	359	821	140	—	32	32 235	607	51	556	
—	24	341	146	195	17	4	12	601	—	—	—	
—	8	100	36	64	8	—	—	371	—	—	—	
—	8	101	44	57	6	—	—	329	—	—	—	
10	121	1 613	537	1 076	165	4	44	33 192	607	51	556	
4	26	390	112	278	20	4	20	7 305	115	11	104	
—	59	531	181	350	63	—	8	10 839	252	25	227	
—	12	66	37	29	4	—	6	967	89	—	89	
—	5	71	—	71	29	—	2	3 182	49	—	49	
—	42	394	144	250	30	—	—	6 690	114	25	89	
—	12	199	—	171	28	—	12	3 811	16	—	16	
—	4	7	—	4	4	—	—	732	—	—	—	
6	20	134	56	78	45	—	4	4 062	138	—	138	
—	—	352	160	192	5	—	—	6 443	86	15	71	
—	4	25	4	21	20	—	—	1 218	58	—	58	
4	—	462	265	197	10	—	8	9 206	64	—	64	
—	17	92	52	40	2	—	—	1 214	105	15	90	
—	—	69	—	69	6	—	—	1 322	99	12	87	
6	9	174	8	166	51	—	—	4 901	97	11	86	
—	16	92	36	56	18	—	6	1 999	9	—	9	
—	4	37	—	37	20	—	6	937	58	—	58	
—	—	48	9	39	—	—	—	855	—	—	—	
—	57	410	63	347	30	—	12	6 838	48	—	48	
—	14	204	100	104	4	4	12	3 697	69	13	56	
—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	1 005	—	—	—	
—	8	4	4	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	
10	62	1 156	384	772	131	—	20	23 037	491	38	453	
—	3	50	20	30	4	—	—	548	29	—	29	
—	56	385	137	248	24	4	20	7 411	74	13	61	
—	—	30	—	30	6	—	4	2 074	13	—	13	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	—	—	—	
—	21	239	61	178	42	—	—	6 895	98	12	86	
10	121	1 584	523	1 061	161	4	44	32 447	607	51	556	
—	31	153	27	126	29	—	—	5 158	48	—	48	
—	6	106	17	89	21	—	—	2 275	28	12	16	
4	14	128	20	108	16	—	—	1 935	27	—	27	
2	19	100	10	90	14	—	—	2 372	72	—	72	
—	28	362	96	266	33	—	20	6 260	103	13	90	
—	19	395	136	259	15	—	12	5 028	136	11	125	
—	4	234	141	93	26	4	4	4 702	106	15	91	
4	—	106	76	30	7	—	8	4 365	87	—	87	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	352	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$9 000	\$9 000	\$13 907	\$17 912	\$11 659	\$10 048	\$20 453	\$15 552	\$13 163	\$15 667	\$15 153	\$15 715	
10	115	1 553	498	1 055	165	4	44	30 340	607	51	556	
10	86	1 250	397	853	124	4	24	23 534	525	51	474	
—	29	303	101	202	41	—	20	6 806	82	—	82	
—	6	52	43	9	—	—	—	149	—	—	—	
—	6	52	43	9	—	—	—	149	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	1 431	—	—	—	
—	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	257	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 030	—	—	—	
1.00	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.00	1.43	1.14	1.07	1.00	1.08	
21.0	24.3	15.9	16.9	15.4	16.8	40.0	51.4	17.6	18.9	12.0	19.5	
21.0	22.5	15.6	16.0	15.4	16.8	40.0	51.4	18.0	18.9	12.0	19.5	
—	60.0	26.1	27.2	20.6	—	—	—	32.3	—	—	—	
—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	51	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	7 960	180	7 780	10 358	386	12	374	8 341	3 541	4 800	1 631
Householder, wife present	5 307	134	5 173	8 021	296	12	284	6 543	2 975	3 568	1 182
Householder, no wife present	874	23	851	1 157	48	—	48	933	305	628	176
Other household member	1 730	23	1 707	1 180	42	—	42	865	261	604	273
In group quarters	49	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	8 070	211	7 859	6 030	578	62	516	4 669	1 583	3 106	783
Householder, husband present	1 175	10	1 165	1 164	12	—	12	148	54	94	4
Householder, no husband present	1 400	43	1 357	1 136	64	—	64	963	357	606	109
Other household member	6 379	158	6 221	4 730	502	62	440	3 558	1 152	2 406	670
In group quarters	116	—	116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 797	44	1 753	709	37	—	37	469	99	370	203
20 to 24 years	2 077	78	1 999	1 950	141	—	141	1 523	525	998	286
25 to 54 years	10 380	233	10 147	12 022	658	62	596	9 672	3 925	5 747	1 692
55 to 64 years	1 262	4	1 258	1 558	116	12	104	1 223	527	696	219
65 years and over	514	32	482	149	12	—	12	123	28	95	14
With one or more years of college	5 478	171	5 307	7 039	453	24	429	5 640	2 211	3 429	946

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	15 761	374	15 387	15 685	924	58	866	12 465	4 795	7 670	2 296
Black	78	—	78	523	34	16	18	423	217	206	66
Other races	191	17	174	180	6	—	6	122	92	30	52
Spanish origin ¹	149	10	139	180	6	—	6	114	56	58	60

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	16 030	391	15 639	16 373	964	74	890	12 995	5 093	7 902	2 414
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 207	45	3 162	3 925	203	12	191	3 328	1 193	2 135	394
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 299	192	5 107	5 253	446	27	419	4 063	1 581	2 482	744
Technicians and related support occupations	254	—	254	624	49	—	49	518	241	277	57
Sales occupations	2 095	75	2 020	1 028	26	—	26	746	135	611	256
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 950	117	2 833	3 601	371	27	344	2 799	1 205	1 594	431
Service occupations	2 540	75	2 465	1 216	107	26	81	858	314	544	251
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	689	—	689	25	4	—	4	10	2	8	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 486	15	1 471	2 426	154	9	145	1 853	687	1 166	419
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 809	64	2 745	3 528	50	—	50	2 883	1 316	1 567	595
Construction	595	23	572	561	46	—	46	401	60	341	114
Manufacturing	3 143	37	3 106	5 946	69	15	54	5 048	2 597	2 451	829
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	449	17	432	660	24	9	3	474	204	270	174
Wholesale trade	539	38	501	678	44	—	44	511	2	509	123
Retail trade	3 326	51	3 275	1 462	79	12	67	1 039	200	839	344
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 171	44	1 127	802	61	—	61	580	283	297	161
Business and repair services	427	—	427	447	6	—	6	380	106	274	61
Personal services	581	13	568	274	10	10	—	196	15	181	68
Professional and related services	3 636	97	3 539	3 113	565	28	537	2 260	462	1 798	288
Public administration	1 330	71	1 259	2 270	52	—	52	2 027	1 137	890	191
All other industries	833	—	833	160	20	—	20	79	27	52	61
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	11	4	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 610	235	10 375	11 832	511	58	453	9 386	3 504	5 882	1 935
Federal government workers	219	—	219	300	27	—	27	178	89	89	95
State and local government workers	3 518	138	3 380	3 753	426	16	410	3 058	1 444	1 614	269
Self-employed workers	1 574	18	1 556	475	—	—	—	360	67	293	115
Unpaid family workers	109	—	109	28	—	—	—	28	—	28	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 726	139	4 587	2 009	195	15	180	1 415	345	1 070	399

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	15 464	353	15 111	16 200	949	59	890	12 869	5 053	7 816	2 382
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 739	48	3 691	1 345	114	—	114	903	164	739	328
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 534	59	1 475	705	112	—	112	459	92	367	134
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 303	—	1 303	592	38	—	38	514	142	372	40
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 257	27	1 230	1 033	126	10	116	716	203	513	191
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 354	89	3 265	2 776	251	40	211	2 121	781	1 340	404
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 949	63	1 886	2 892	86	—	86	2 559	970	1 589	247
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 226	29	1 197	3 346	119	—	119	2 787	1 307	1 480	440
\$25,000 to \$49,999	993	25	968	3 268	92	9	83	2 631	1 340	1 291	545
\$50,000 or more	109	13	96	243	11	—	11	179	54	125	53
Median	\$9 839	\$11 826	\$9 767	\$17 453	\$11 179	\$11 291	\$11 091	\$17 979	\$20 456	\$16 422	\$16 617

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	13 396	387	13 009	16 155	911	62	849	12 853	5 005	7 848	2 391
Drive alone	11 037	296	10 741	11 867	720	62	658	9 384	3 279	6 105	1 763
Carpool	2 359	91	2 268	4 288	191	—	191	3 469	1 726	1 743	628
Public transportation	8	—	8	141	47	12	35	82	82	—	12
Bus or streetcar	8	—	8	141	47	12	35	82	82	—	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 371	—	1 371	60	6	—	6	43	11	32	11
Other means	225	4	221	32	—	—	—	32	6	26	—
Worked at home	1 030	—	1 030	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.16	1.10	1.17	1.13	1.00	1.14	1.18	1.25	1.14	1.17
Mean travel time to work	12.2	18.0	12.1	22.3	26.2	28.2	26.0	22.2	23.0	21.6	21.5
Car, truck, or van	12.7	18.0	12.6	22.3	25.4	23.0	25.6	22.2	22.9	21.7	21.6
Public transportation	5.0	—	5.0	33.8	41.8	55.0	37.3	32.0	32.0	—	15.0
With a public transportation disability	11	—	11	38	—	—	—	38	13	25	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	96	1 112	58 529	587	36	551	2 988	164	2 824	54 842	11 080	842
Householder, wife present	77	826	33 485	269	28	241	1 505	100	1 405	31 611	4 933	280
Householder, no wife present	4	156	10 105	59	—	59	655	—	655	9 379	1 934	189
Other household member	15	126	12 285	226	8	218	817	64	753	11 242	1 946	278
In group quarters	—	4	2 654	33	—	33	11	—	11	2 610	2 267	95
Female	86	581	52 248	500	24	476	2 835	150	2 685	48 905	11 831	1 183
Householder, husband present	—	—	1 381	13	—	13	55	12	43	1 313	220	37
Householder, no husband present	24	100	14 224	147	24	123	821	12	809	13 248	2 638	217
Other household member	62	477	33 067	327	—	327	1 908	126	1 782	30 832	5 814	709
In group quarters	—	4	3 576	13	—	13	51	—	51	3 512	3 159	220

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	20	97	9 645	96	—	96	394	43	351	9 155	3 052	298
20 to 24 years	19	176	23 761	194	—	194	1 448	57	1 391	22 107	7 291	800
25 to 34 years	123	1 222	66 761	688	36	652	3 451	195	3 256	62 540	10 775	758
35 to 44 years	16	188	8 862	98	13	85	484	19	465	8 254	1 557	161
45 to 54 years	4	10	1 748	11	11	—	46	—	46	1 691	236	8
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	72	740	59 613	568	21	547	2 601	97	2 504	56 336	17 758	1 448

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	182	1 679	100 768	1 026	60	966	5 341	284	5 057	94 312	21 166	1 969
Black	—	11	6 963	47	—	47	359	20	339	6 534	1 126	35
Other races	—	3	3 046	14	—	14	123	10	113	2 901	619	21
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	2 885	19	—	19	95	—	95	2 763	405	13

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	182	1 693	110 640	1 087	60	1 027	5 823	314	5 509	103 610	22 911	2 025
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58	434	29 275	323	—	323	1 286	40	1 246	27 582	7 826	338
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35	389	38 266	315	49	266	2 909	183	2 726	35 042	7 918	963
Technicians and related support occupations	—	59	4 919	14	—	14	205	14	191	4 700	2 031	14
Sales occupations	10	97	10 721	115	14	101	1 136	81	1 055	9 470	1 330	671
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	25	233	22 626	186	35	151	1 568	88	1 480	20 872	4 557	278
Service occupations	39	157	17 414	135	11	124	601	28	573	16 666	5 238	569
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	13	1 504	5	—	5	18	—	18	1 467	183	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	246	9 622	190	—	190	435	5	430	8 997	774	70
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20	454	14 559	119	—	119	574	58	516	13 856	972	85
Construction	4	73	3 529	137	—	137	260	15	245	3 132	243	14
Manufacturing	53	551	16 626	204	—	204	482	—	482	15 909	478	42
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	155	4 534	96	8	88	135	31	104	4 303	490	63
Wholesale trade	6	88	2 973	51	14	37	311	—	311	2 611	128	19
Retail trade	16	171	18 674	186	—	186	1 563	93	1 470	16 925	2 582	1 268
Finance, insurance, and real estate	17	101	6 965	10	—	10	1 300	57	1 243	5 655	774	124
Business and repair services	5	24	3 677	86	27	59	113	—	113	3 478	403	51
Personal services	—	10	2 582	11	11	—	92	24	68	2 479	417	108
Professional and related services	41	377	36 355	186	—	186	729	24	705	35 412	16 226	141
Public administration	28	99	12 220	70	—	70	811	70	741	11 292	857	156
All other industries	12	44	2 505	50	—	50	27	—	27	2 414	313	39
Armed forces, at work	—	—	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	104	1 322	68 550	802	60	742	4 279	211	4 068	63 424	8 253	1 685
Federal government workers	—	52	2 124	5	—	5	48	—	48	2 063	637	—
State and local government workers	66	222	35 407	240	—	240	1 380	90	1 290	33 720	13 624	259
Self-employed workers	12	94	4 453	40	—	40	102	13	89	4 311	366	72
Unpaid family workers	—	3	243	—	—	—	14	—	14	229	31	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	62	278	31 711	303	19	284	1 214	99	1 115	30 182	11 301	1 080

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	176	1 655	108 421	1 050	60	990	5 737	294	5 443	101 514	22 652	1 995
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	26	228	23 978	181	11	170	876	60	816	22 921	8 518	926
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8	98	8 841	104	—	104	533	17	516	8 204	2 246	237
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	78	8 213	95	8	87	463	33	430	7 655	1 808	208
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10	102	8 110	66	—	66	504	64	440	7 528	1 422	104
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	311	20 274	263	13	250	1 381	81	1 300	18 602	3 468	258
\$15,000 to \$19,999	51	320	16 173	227	14	213	1 105	—	1 105	14 817	1 837	106
\$20,000 to \$24,999	24	221	10 844	55	—	55	429	10	419	10 327	1 125	55
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	271	10 546	59	14	45	406	29	377	10 058	1 941	101
\$50,000 or more	—	26	1 442	—	—	—	40	—	40	1 402	287	—
Median	\$15 239	\$15 114	\$10 904	\$11 045	\$13 939	\$10 930	\$11 291	\$9 156	\$11 482	\$10 864	\$6 622	\$4 603

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	182	1 637	90 680	1 055	60	995	5 679	314	5 365	83 826	13 208	1 166
Drive alone	105	1 128	72 459	844	60	784	4 477	280	4 197	67 095	10 223	859
Carpool	77	509	18 221	211	—	211	1 202	34	1 168	16 731	2 985	307
Public transportation	—	—	4 449	—	—	—	73	—	73	4 376	1 266	154
Bus or streetcar	—	—	4 378	—	—	—	73	—	73	4 305	1 266	154
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Walked only	—	44	10 758	4	—	4	30	—	30	10 724	6 554	490
Other means	—	12	2 397	28	—	28	41	—	41	2 328	1 202	98
Worked at home	—	—	2 493	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 493	681	117
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.33	1.22	1.12	1.12	1.00	1.13	1.13	1.07	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.16
Mean travel time to work	26.4	37.7	15.4	21.6	15.8	22.0	20.7	21.3	20.7	14.9	12.5	12.2
Car, truck, or van	26.4	38.6	15.7	22.0	15.8	22.3	20.5	21.3	20.5	15.3	13.6	11.5
Public transportation	—	—	25.2	—	—	—	40.0	—	40.0	24.9	20.9	24.4
With a public transportation disability	2	—	534	—	—	—	9	—	9	525	73	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Ingham County, worked—Con.							Living in East Lansing city, worked					
Remainder	Lansing city (pt.), Ingham County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ingham County	Ionia County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clinton County	Lansing city (pt.), Clinton County	Remainder of Clinton County	Eaton County	
20 886	60 618	17 765	42 853	20 218	120	5 969	20 712	95	8	87	369	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
10 238	33 025	10 558	22 467	10 737	112	4 096	9 836	62	8	54	208	
4 653	20 185	7 209	12 976	6 493	100	2 586	3 625	21	—	21	49	
1 745	5 980	1 911	4 069	1 465	12	559	1 697	—	—	—	86	
1 668	6 597	1 399	5 198	2 699	—	751	1 955	8	8	—	62	
2 172	263	39	224	80	—	200	2 559	33	—	33	11	
10 648	27 593	7 207	20 386	9 481	8	1 878	10 876	33	—	33	161	
183	908	258	650	185	—	49	248	—	—	—	—	
2 421	8 465	2 563	5 902	2 145	8	475	2 256	9	—	9	20	
5 105	18 012	4 325	13 687	7 006	—	1 207	4 832	11	—	11	90	
2 939	208	61	147	145	—	142	3 540	13	—	13	51	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
2 754	3 973	753	3 220	2 130	—	372	3 258	21	—	21	14	
6 491	10 825	2 670	8 155	3 991	12	1 179	8 199	12	—	12	116	
10 017	39 664	12 587	27 077	12 101	82	3 878	7 883	62	8	54	211	
1 396	5 129	1 445	3 684	1 568	26	452	1 128	—	—	—	10	
228	1 027	310	717	428	—	88	244	—	—	—	18	
16 310	29 317	8 813	20 504	9 261	108	3 387	17 533	86	8	78	332	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
19 197	53 565	15 561	38 004	19 581	89	5 591	19 301	95	8	87	350	
1 091	5 016	1 610	3 406	392	23	296	929	—	—	—	7	
598	2 037	594	1 443	245	8	82	482	—	—	—	12	
392	2 155	688	1 467	203	8	150	274	—	—	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
20 886	60 484	17 731	42 753	20 215	120	5 953	20 712	95	8	87	369	
7 488	15 217	4 481	10 736	4 539	84	1 973	7 299	54	—	54	200	
6 955	20 587	6 185	14 402	6 537	—	1 285	6 609	8	8	—	99	
2 017	2 211	493	1 718	458	—	160	1 542	—	—	—	12	
659	5 088	966	4 122	3 052	—	562	2 035	—	—	—	68	
4 279	13 288	4 726	8 562	3 027	—	563	3 032	8	8	—	19	
4 669	8 125	1 341	6 784	3 303	12	620	5 016	24	—	24	28	
183	240	51	189	1 044	14	175	145	—	—	—	14	
704	6 140	1 932	4 208	2 083	—	885	586	—	—	—	16	
887	10 175	3 741	6 434	2 709	10	1 015	1 057	9	—	9	12	
229	1 702	124	1 578	1 187	—	462	245	—	—	—	7	
436	13 067	6 381	6 686	2 364	31	1 237	686	11	—	11	28	
427	3 126	1 133	1 993	687	—	413	340	8	8	—	—	
109	1 936	87	1 849	547	—	284	212	19	—	19	33	
1 314	9 427	1 294	8 133	4 916	—	692	3 471	12	—	12	89	
650	3 388	1 234	2 154	1 493	—	233	795	—	—	—	13	
352	2 188	409	1 779	887	—	201	540	12	—	12	12	
309	1 407	113	1 294	655	—	88	422	—	—	—	—	
16 085	14 175	1 967	12 208	5 011	28	1 506	12 356	33	—	33	148	
701	9 437	4 896	4 541	998	47	530	1 389	—	—	—	25	
274	631	93	538	1 470	14	307	256	—	—	—	14	
—	134	34	100	3	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	
6 568	40 996	11 051	29 945	14 175	45	4 006	9 203	73	8	65	229	
637	1 196	281	915	230	8	95	321	—	—	—	—	
13 365	16 347	6 165	10 182	3 749	67	1 486	10 679	22	—	22	140	
294	1 971	254	1 717	1 974	—	343	480	—	—	—	—	
22	108	14	94	90	—	39	29	—	—	—	—	
10 221	12 794	2 170	10 624	6 087	12	1 219	11 817	45	8	37	109	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
20 657	59 260	17 635	41 625	19 602	120	5 841	20 436	95	8	87	369	
7 592	9 425	1 618	7 807	4 978	—	950	9 279	32	—	32	110	
2 009	4 163	679	3 484	1 795	—	250	2 199	12	—	12	15	
1 600	3 959	732	3 227	1 888	—	347	1 454	8	8	—	12	
1 318	4 517	1 133	3 384	1 589	12	372	998	9	—	9	27	
3 210	11 632	3 419	8 213	3 502	28	1 120	2 073	24	—	24	84	
1 731	10 388	3 563	6 825	2 592	24	1 221	1 413	—	—	—	52	
1 070	7 568	3 316	4 252	1 634	33	719	981	10	—	10	62	
1 840	6 727	2 907	3 820	1 390	23	778	1 566	—	—	—	7	
287	881	268	613	234	—	84	473	—	—	—	—	
\$6 909	\$12 787	\$16 352	\$11 330	\$9 435	\$18 917	\$14 269	\$4 854	\$6 875	\$7 000	\$5 917	\$10 844	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
12 042	53 539	15 468	38 071	17 079	120	5 597	10 604	95	8	87	353	
9 364	42 749	11 819	30 930	14 123	43	3 527	8 620	84	8	76	247	
2 678	10 790	3 649	7 141	2 956	77	2 070	1 984	11	—	11	106	
1 112	2 717	1 504	1 213	393	—	114	1 405	—	—	—	16	
1 112	2 646	1 473	1 173	393	—	100	1 405	—	—	—	16	
—	6	6	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	
6 064	2 851	616	2 235	1 319	—	218	6 841	—	—	—	—	
1 104	744	177	567	382	—	40	1 181	—	—	—	—	
564	767	—	767	1 045	—	—	681	—	—	—	—	
1.13	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.10	1.68	1.29	1.11	1.06	1.00	1.07	1.20	
12.5	16.0	17.8	15.3	14.4	50.3	38.7	11.9	20.7	15.0	21.3	25.9	
13.8	15.8	17.2	15.3	14.7	50.3	39.3	12.8	20.7	15.0	21.3	23.4	
20.4	26.5	25.2	28.0	27.0	—	64.0	21.0	—	—	—	80.0	
50	292	30	262	160	—	4	69	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	15	193	9 543	6 125	437	5 688	2 551	731	1 820	867	23	657
Householder, wife present	—	49	3 532	1 858	85	1 773	1 369	493	876	305	23	174
Householder, no wife present	—	86	1 611	1 000	94	906	404	64	340	207	—	104
Other household member	15	47	1 885	1 017	180	837	593	146	447	275	—	194
In group quarters	—	11	2 515	2 250	78	2 172	185	28	157	80	—	185
Female	—	161	10 682	6 937	803	6 134	2 767	684	2 083	978	—	307
Householder, husband present	—	—	248	60	25	35	104	12	92	84	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	20	2 227	1 153	168	985	847	249	598	227	—	43
Other household member	—	90	4 731	2 565	390	2 175	1 642	387	1 255	524	—	122
In group quarters	—	51	3 476	3 159	220	2 939	174	36	138	143	—	142

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	14	3 223	2 644	215	2 429	399	97	302	180	—	137
20 to 24 years	15	101	8 071	5 709	604	5 105	1 562	333	1 229	800	—	528
25 to 54 years	—	211	7 587	3 961	337	3 624	2 859	791	2 068	767	23	279
55 to 64 years	—	10	1 118	620	84	536	411	168	243	87	—	11
65 years and over	—	18	226	128	—	128	87	26	61	11	—	9
With one or more years of college	15	317	17 092	11 040	974	10 066	4 542	1 210	3 332	1 510	23	782

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	15	335	18 856	12 067	1 219	10 848	5 035	1 351	3 684	1 754	—	938
Black	—	7	899	638	—	638	194	55	139	67	23	26
Other races	—	12	470	357	21	336	89	9	80	24	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	274	216	13	203	48	11	37	10	—	13

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	15	354	20 225	13 062	1 240	11 822	5 318	1 415	3 903	1 845	23	964
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	200	7 022	4 048	133	3 915	2 452	763	1 689	522	23	299
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	84	6 502	4 063	613	3 450	1 709	418	1 291	730	—	245
Technicians and related support occupations	—	12	1 530	1 262	14	1 248	239	35	204	29	—	59
Sales occupations	15	53	1 967	855	462	1 393	623	137	486	489	—	75
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	19	3 005	1 946	137	1 809	847	246	601	212	—	111
Service occupations	—	28	4 964	3 985	424	3 561	589	80	509	390	—	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	14	131	56	—	56	30	13	17	45	—	88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	16	570	242	14	228	238	60	178	90	—	124
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	12	1 036	668	56	612	300	81	219	68	—	94
Construction	—	7	238	83	14	69	101	—	101	54	—	51
Manufacturing	—	28	647	270	42	228	355	139	216	22	—	101
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	332	123	10	113	151	27	124	58	—	23
Wholesale trade	—	33	160	43	19	24	57	—	57	60	—	51
Retail trade	15	74	3 370	1 739	878	861	928	170	758	703	—	143
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	13	782	289	11	278	302	112	190	191	—	37
Business and repair services	—	12	516	211	33	178	263	79	184	42	—	28
Personal services	—	—	422	306	57	249	43	—	43	73	—	49
Professional and related services	—	148	12 175	9 646	102	9 544	2 010	388	1 622	519	—	289
Public administration	—	25	1 341	248	56	192	1 056	500	556	37	23	47
All other industries	—	14	242	104	18	86	52	—	52	86	—	145
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	15	214	8 901	4 056	1 077	2 979	3 360	769	2 591	1 485	—	712
Federal government workers	—	—	321	233	—	233	79	11	68	9	—	41
State and local government workers	—	140	10 494	8 507	107	8 400	1 709	567	1 142	278	23	127
Self-employed workers	—	—	480	247	47	200	160	68	92	73	—	58
Unpaid family workers	—	—	29	19	9	10	10	—	10	—	—	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	109	11 663	9 071	898	8 173	1 698	294	1 404	894	—	545

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	15	354	19 949	12 892	1 218	11 674	5 220	1 415	3 805	1 837	23	937
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	15	95	9 137	7 187	704	6 483	1 338	251	1 087	612	—	460
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	15	2 172	1 505	175	1 330	415	75	340	252	—	86
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	12	1 434	943	117	826	293	81	212	198	—	53
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	27	962	460	37	423	389	73	316	113	—	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	84	1 965	916	117	799	760	214	546	289	—	129
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	52	1 361	617	33	584	635	125	510	109	—	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	62	909	343	—	343	473	155	318	93	—	59
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	7	1 536	717	35	682	705	345	360	114	23	78
\$50,000 or more	—	—	473	204	—	204	212	96	116	57	—	21
Median	\$4000—	\$11 196	\$4 771	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$4000—	\$10 861	\$15 435	\$9 668	\$6 551	\$26 801	\$4 198

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	15	338	10 133	4 081	481	3 600	4 470	1 151	3 319	1 582	23	824
Drive alone	15	232	8 289	3 214	370	2 844	3 787	978	2 809	1 288	—	626
Carpool	—	106	1 844	867	111	756	683	173	510	294	23	198
Public transportation	—	16	1 389	790	71	719	474	245	229	125	—	26
Bus or streetcar	—	16	1 389	790	71	719	474	245	229	125	—	26
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	6 841	6 461	490	5 971	277	19	258	103	—	98
Other means	—	—	1 181	1 049	81	968	97	—	97	35	—	16
Worked at home	—	—	681	681	117	564	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.21	1.10	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.11	4.00	1.16
Mean travel time to work	minutes	15.0	26.4	11.5	9.5	9.5	15.3	17.1	14.7	14.3	80.0	29.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes	15.0	23.8	12.2	9.1	7.3	9.3	14.6	15.2	14.4	13.1	31.5
Public transportation	minutes	—	80.0	20.3	17.1	18.4	17.0	25.3	24.2	22.1	—	67.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	69	51	23	28	18	—	18	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**MSMA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Lansing city (pt.), Ingham County, worked												
	Inside SMSA	Clinton County	Lansing city (pt.), Clinton County	Remainder of Clinton County	Eaton County	Lansing city (pt.), Eaton County	Remainder of Eaton County	Ingham County	East Lansing city	Central business district	Remainder	Lansing city (pt.), Ingham County
Workers 16 years and over	51 050	630	27	603	3 568	269	3 299	46 793	4 068	231	3 837	38 140
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	26 914	350	14	336	1 748	135	1 613	24 765	1 833	89	1 744	20 318
Householder, wife present	15 373	123	14	109	953	86	867	14 246	944	40	904	11 768
Householder, no wife present	5 295	42	—	42	384	—	384	4 869	375	19	356	4 102
Other household member	6 184	185	—	185	411	49	362	5 588	514	30	484	4 386
In group quarters	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—	62
Female	24 136	280	13	267	1 820	134	1 686	22 028	2 235	142	2 093	17 822
Householder, husband present	746	—	—	—	30	—	30	716	101	—	101	584
Householder, no husband present	7 628	57	13	44	520	12	508	7 043	665	39	626	5 698
Other household member	15 728	223	—	223	1 270	122	1 148	14 235	1 469	103	1 366	11 506
In group quarters	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	34
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 414	61	—	61	265	43	222	3 088	157	35	122	2 658
20 to 24 years	9 627	130	—	130	929	42	887	8 568	771	49	722	6 620
25 to 54 years	32 513	346	14	332	2 055	165	1 890	30 053	2 742	116	2 626	24 528
55 to 64 years	4 597	93	13	80	319	19	300	4 185	357	31	326	3 554
65 years and over	899	—	—	—	—	—	—	899	41	—	41	780
With one or more years of college	22 474	342	13	329	1 453	78	1 375	20 620	2 535	117	2 418	16 069
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	43 503	569	27	542	3 167	239	2 928	39 716	3 562	216	3 346	32 002
Black	5 551	47	—	47	298	20	278	5 206	398	15	383	4 523
Other races	1 996	14	—	14	103	10	93	1 871	108	—	108	1 615
Spanish origin ¹	2 102	5	—	5	74	—	74	2 015	101	—	101	1 771
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	50 929	630	27	603	3 568	269	3 299	46 672	4 068	231	3 837	38 019
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 738	153	—	153	655	31	624	9 881	1 327	25	1 302	7 769
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 436	200	27	173	1 887	168	1 719	16 349	1 686	123	1 563	13 200
Technicians and related support occupations	1 915	6	—	6	134	14	120	1 775	349	—	349	1 229
Sales occupations	4 423	54	—	54	698	66	632	3 671	127	80	47	2 951
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 098	140	27	113	1 055	88	967	10 903	1 210	43	1 167	9 020
Service occupations	7 828	86	—	86	419	24	395	7 323	638	62	576	5 829
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	212	5	—	5	—	—	—	207	39	—	39	158
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 492	125	—	125	264	—	264	5 103	230	13	217	4 178
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 223	61	—	61	343	46	297	7 809	148	8	140	6 885
Construction	1 602	78	—	78	151	10	141	1 373	74	—	74	1 006
Manufacturing	9 662	141	—	141	240	—	240	9 262	80	—	80	8 496
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 379	59	—	59	94	10	84	2 226	154	22	132	1 904
Wholesale trade	1 525	—	—	—	196	—	196	1 329	17	—	17	1 205
Retail trade	8 901	130	—	130	994	78	916	7 777	362	114	248	6 329
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 534	10	—	10	871	57	814	2 653	182	21	161	2 108
Business and repair services	1 792	46	27	19	83	—	83	1 663	101	13	88	1 306
Personal services	1 471	—	—	—	57	24	33	1 414	67	39	28	1 167
Professional and related services	12 558	95	—	95	346	20	326	12 089	2 619	—	2 619	8 438
Public administration	6 915	37	—	37	536	70	466	6 330	322	22	300	5 671
All other industries	590	34	—	34	—	—	—	556	90	—	90	389
Armed forces, at work	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	—	—	—	121
Private wage and salary workers	34 155	477	27	450	2 617	166	2 451	31 042	1 840	184	1 656	25 513
Federal government workers	1 115	—	—	—	41	—	41	1 066	163	—	163	828
State and local government workers	13 872	125	—	125	845	90	755	12 870	2 015	35	1 980	10 195
Self-employed workers	1 827	28	—	28	51	13	38	1 748	50	12	38	1 537
Unpaid family workers	81	—	—	—	14	—	14	67	—	—	—	67
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 358	198	—	198	837	95	742	10 323	969	55	914	8 463
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	49 732	593	27	566	3 482	249	3 233	45 598	4 032	223	3 809	37 131
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	8 288	103	—	103	500	41	459	7 685	629	69	560	6 203
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 903	66	—	66	356	17	339	3 481	303	21	282	2 854
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 950	55	—	55	335	33	302	3 560	402	34	368	2 715
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 128	43	—	43	313	52	261	3 772	500	23	477	2 849
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 105	151	13	138	879	81	798	10 047	1 292	60	1 232	7 740
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 682	137	—	137	636	—	636	7 899	501	7	494	6 688
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 273	24	—	24	244	10	234	4 984	228	9	219	4 367
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 114	14	14	—	211	15	196	3 889	177	—	177	3 474
\$50,000 or more	289	—	—	—	8	—	8	281	—	—	—	241
Median	\$11 565	\$10 638	\$25 101	\$10 367	\$10 920	\$9 288	\$11 130	\$11 633	\$10 403	\$7 265	\$10 518	\$12 037
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	44 965	602	27	575	3 469	269	3 200	40 835	3 729	213	3 516	32 822
Drive alone	35 733	426	27	399	2 805	235	2 570	32 485	2 841	140	2 701	26 325
Carpool	9 232	176	—	176	664	34	630	8 350	888	73	815	6 497
Public transportation	2 036	—	—	—	46	—	46	1 990	265	18	247	1 542
Bus or streetcar	1 976	—	—	—	46	—	46	1 930	265	18	247	1 482
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	6
Walked only	2 538	—	—	—	30	—	30	2 508	18	—	18	2 449
Other means	744	28	—	28	23	—	23	693	56	—	56	560
Worked at home	767	—	—	—	—	—	—	767	—	—	—	767
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.19	1.00	1.20	1.12	1.08	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.22	1.14	1.12
Mean travel time to work	15.0	20.8	5.0	21.5	18.9	21.2	18.7	14.6	16.9	14.9	17.1	13.9
Car, truck, or van	14.8	21.2	5.0	22.0	18.9	21.2	18.7	14.3	16.1	14.0	16.3	13.8
Public transportation	25.6	—	—	—	24.9	—	24.9	25.6	28.4	25.6	28.6	24.2
With a public transportation disability	294	—	—	—	9	—	9	285	11	—	11	235

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Lansing city (pt.), Ingham County, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Ingham County, worked						
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ingham County	Ingham County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clinton County	Lansing city (pt.), Clinton County	Remainder of Clinton County	Eaton County	Lansing city (pt.), Eaton County	Remainder of Eaton County
11 207	26 933	4 585	59	1 436	39 015	362	25	337	1 886	30	1 856
6 456	13 862	2 614	51	1 040	21 779	175	14	161	1 032	14	1 018
4 146	7 622	1 534	51	650	14 487	125	14	111	503	14	489
1 382	2 720	392	—	155	3 113	17	—	17	185	—	185
917	3 469	688	—	220	4 146	33	—	33	344	—	344
11	51	—	—	15	33	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 751	13 071	1 971	8	396	17 236	187	11	176	854	16	838
163	421	31	—	22	387	13	—	13	25	12	13
1 743	3 955	680	8	104	4 340	81	11	70	281	—	281
2 820	8 686	1 260	—	270	12 507	93	—	93	548	4	544
25	9	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
481	2 177	273	—	53	2 973	14	—	14	115	—	115
1 739	4 881	1 177	—	216	5 935	52	—	52	403	—	403
7 761	16 767	2 783	59	1 054	26 365	280	14	266	1 185	30	1 155
1 039	2 515	274	—	101	3 137	5	—	5	155	—	155
187	593	78	—	12	605	11	11	—	28	—	28
5 031	11 038	2 016	59	1 014	19 606	140	—	140	816	4	812
9 249	22 753	4 152	51	1 208	37 964	362	25	337	1 824	30	1 794
1 462	3 061	285	—	182	483	—	—	—	54	—	54
496	1 119	148	8	46	568	—	—	—	8	—	8
588	1 183	143	8	50	509	14	—	14	21	—	21
11 173	26 846	4 585	59	1 436	38 999	362	25	337	1 886	30	1 856
2 255	5 514	785	49	624	11 238	116	—	116	431	9	422
4 143	9 057	1 463	—	321	13 221	107	14	93	923	—	923
361	868	197	—	14	1 462	8	—	8	59	—	59
543	2 408	593	—	174	4 263	61	14	47	370	—	370
3 239	5 781	673	—	133	7 496	38	—	38	494	—	494
959	4 870	856	—	96	4 570	25	11	14	154	4	150
38	120	10	—	38	1 147	—	—	—	4	—	4
1 340	2 838	695	—	226	3 544	65	—	65	155	5	150
2 438	4 447	776	10	131	5 279	49	—	49	219	12	207
86	920	293	—	159	1 682	59	—	59	102	5	97
4 123	4 373	686	19	124	6 278	52	—	52	214	—	214
751	1 153	168	—	89	1 815	29	—	29	41	21	20
24	1 181	107	—	88	1 236	32	14	18	82	—	82
833	5 496	1 086	—	219	6 302	44	—	44	480	—	480
734	1 374	363	—	34	2 636	—	—	—	416	—	416
239	1 067	256	—	40	1 345	28	—	28	18	—	18
83	1 084	180	—	7	689	11	11	—	35	—	35
1 107	7 331	1 032	28	407	11 441	58	—	58	235	4	231
3 128	2 543	337	12	189	3 916	33	—	33	250	—	250
65	324	77	—	80	1 659	16	—	16	13	—	13
34	87	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 814	18 699	3 689	19	776	25 192	252	25	227	1 433	30	1 403
194	634	75	8	—	688	5	—	5	7	—	7
4 025	6 170	660	32	492	10 856	93	—	93	395	—	395
174	1 363	161	—	155	2 146	12	—	12	51	—	51
—	67	—	—	13	133	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 475	6 988	891	—	237	8 536	60	11	49	268	4	264
11 103	26 028	4 435	59	1 398	38 253	362	25	337	1 886	30	1 856
1 060	5 143	853	—	138	6 411	46	11	35	266	4	262
397	2 457	324	—	42	2 739	26	—	26	162	—	162
515	2 200	443	—	122	2 809	32	—	32	116	—	116
765	2 084	423	—	116	2 984	14	—	14	164	12	152
2 402	5 338	1 015	28	346	7 096	88	—	88	418	—	418
2 314	4 374	710	10	369	6 078	90	14	76	417	—	417
2 081	2 286	389	21	108	4 590	21	—	21	123	—	123
1 507	1 967	238	—	142	4 866	45	—	45	188	14	174
62	179	40	—	15	680	—	—	—	32	—	32
\$15 643	\$10 738	\$10 572	\$15 560	\$13 697	\$12 473	\$13 109	\$15 077	\$12 990	\$12 286	\$9 833	\$12 294
9 623	23 199	4 284	59	1 365	35 111	358	25	333	1 857	30	1 827
7 508	18 817	3 319	17	740	28 106	334	25	309	1 425	30	1 395
2 115	4 382	965	42	625	7 005	24	—	24	432	—	432
870	672	183	—	24	1 008	—	—	—	11	—	11
839	643	183	—	24	997	—	—	—	11	—	11
6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
549	1 900	41	—	47	1 379	4	—	4	—	—	—
165	395	77	—	—	472	—	—	—	18	—	18
—	767	—	—	—	1 045	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.13	1.11	1.15	1.55	1.40	1.12	1.04	1.00	1.04	1.15	1.00	1.16
15.5	13.3	17.6	37.5	48.7	17.7	23.3	27.8	23.0	23.1	24.8	23.1
14.9	13.3	17.1	37.5	50.1	17.7	23.5	27.8	23.2	22.9	24.8	22.9
22.2	26.8	33.0	—	55.0	30.1	—	—	—	45.0	—	45.0
30	205	39	—	—	171	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Remainder of Ingham County, worked—Con.										Living in Ionia County, worked		
Ingham County	East Lansing city	Lansing city (pt.), Ingham County	Central business district	Remainder	Lansing city (pt.), Ingham County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ingham County	Ionia County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clinton County
36 729	5 781	554	5 227	17 160	5 143	12 017	13 788	38	3 569	14 020	110	
20 534	3 122	316	2 806	10 156	3 371	6 785	7 256	38	2 399	8 470	63	
13 833	2 131	155	1 976	7 048	2 570	4 478	4 654	26	1 762	5 998	33	
2 899	559	76	483	1 474	465	1 009	866	12	300	823	8	
3 769	415	68	347	1 618	336	1 282	1 736	—	337	1 649	22	
33	17	17	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	
16 195	2 659	238	2 421	7 004	1 772	5 232	6 532	—	1 170	5 550	47	
349	59	12	47	220	83	137	70	—	27	139	—	
3 978	820	10	810	1 920	571	1 349	1 238	—	328	999	5	
11 866	1 780	216	1 564	4 864	1 118	3 746	5 222	—	815	4 407	42	
2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	—	5	—	
2 844	251	48	203	916	175	741	1 677	—	182	1 178	6	
5 468	811	147	664	2 643	598	2 045	2 014	12	435	1 778	29	
24 900	4 072	305	3 767	12 277	4 035	8 242	8 551	—	2 545	9 355	72	
2 951	580	46	534	1 164	238	926	1 207	26	340	1 393	3	
566	67	8	59	160	97	63	339	—	67	316	—	
18 624	4 183	357	3 826	8 706	2 572	6 134	5 735	26	1 591	3 892	48	
35 740	5 537	534	5 003	16 528	4 961	11 567	13 675	38	3 445	13 894	107	
429	90	20	70	299	93	206	40	—	88	5	—	
560	154	—	154	333	89	244	73	—	36	121	3	
474	88	—	88	336	89	247	50	—	87	214	3	
36 713	5 781	554	5 227	17 147	5 143	12 004	13 785	38	3 553	14 015	110	
10 679	2 451	180	2 271	4 996	1 463	3 533	3 232	12	1 050	2 400	34	
12 191	2 169	227	1 942	5 678	1 624	4 054	4 344	—	719	3 285	24	
1 395	420	—	420	743	97	646	232	—	87	127	—	
3 832	348	129	219	1 514	286	1 228	1 970	—	313	1 047	4	
6 964	1 401	98	1 303	3 421	1 241	2 180	2 142	—	319	2 111	20	
4 379	615	83	532	1 707	302	1 405	2 057	12	410	2 175	9	
1 129	88	—	88	52	—	52	989	14	49	968	8	
3 324	302	43	259	1 724	532	1 192	1 298	—	535	1 653	14	
5 011	156	21	135	2 990	1 222	1 768	1 865	—	790	3 534	21	
1 521	86	—	86	595	38	557	840	—	252	546	16	
6 000	128	—	128	4 216	2 119	2 097	1 656	12	1 012	4 315	27	
1 745	213	31	182	1 071	355	716	461	—	301	391	8	
1 122	68	—	68	674	63	611	380	—	145	340	4	
5 778	481	276	205	2 170	291	1 879	3 127	—	330	2 158	15	
2 220	303	92	211	978	388	590	939	—	162	515	—	
1 299	91	5	86	619	91	528	589	—	133	287	—	
643	44	12	32	197	30	167	402	—	32	335	—	
11 148	3 961	39	3 922	3 727	472	3 255	3 460	—	810	2 468	32	
3 621	287	78	209	2 710	1 268	1 442	624	12	294	1 579	4	
1 616	119	21	98	190	28	162	1 307	14	82	1 081	4	
16	—	—	—	13	—	13	3	—	16	5	—	
23 481	2 357	424	1 933	12 123	3 468	8 655	9 001	26	2 518	9 482	80	
676	241	—	241	289	76	213	146	—	54	243	—	
10 356	3 102	117	2 985	4 443	1 573	2 870	2 811	12	867	2 902	24	
2 083	69	13	56	274	12	262	1 740	—	130	1 268	6	
133	12	—	12	31	14	17	90	—	—	125	—	
8 196	1 261	127	1 134	2 633	401	2 232	4 302	12	437	3 460	25	
35 967	5 728	554	5 174	16 909	5 117	11 792	13 330	38	3 506	13 671	110	
6 099	702	153	549	1 884	307	1 577	3 513	—	352	2 804	23	
2 551	438	41	397	894	207	687	1 219	—	122	1 087	2	
2 661	463	57	406	951	136	815	1 247	—	172	937	4	
2 794	462	44	418	1 279	295	984	1 053	12	242	1 022	4	
6 590	1 260	81	1 179	3 132	803	2 329	2 198	—	645	2 826	22	
5 557	719	66	653	3 065	1 124	1 941	1 773	14	815	2 504	39	
4 434	554	46	508	2 728	1 080	1 648	1 152	12	552	1 365	16	
4 633	1 047	66	981	2 548	1 055	1 493	1 038	—	558	971	—	
648	83	—	83	428	110	318	137	—	48	155	—	
\$12 470	\$12 670	\$9 182	\$12 992	\$15 371	\$18 230	\$13 581	\$9 303	\$16 857	\$15 989	\$11 295	\$15 000	
32 858	5 398	472	4 926	16 247	4 694	11 553	11 213	38	3 408	11 867	110	
26 321	4 168	349	3 819	12 637	3 333	9 304	9 516	26	2 161	8 584	68	
6 537	1 230	123	1 107	3 610	1 361	2 249	1 697	12	1 247	3 283	42	
997	211	65	146	701	389	312	85	—	64	68	—	
986	211	65	146	690	389	301	85	—	50	68	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	
1 375	75	—	75	125	48	77	1 175	—	73	1 190	—	
454	97	17	80	87	12	75	270	—	24	181	—	
1 045	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 045	—	—	714	—	
1.12	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.19	1.12	1.09	1.37	1.29	1.20	1.27	
17.3	15.6	16.5	15.5	20.8	22.9	19.9	13.3	52.1	37.0	18.3	30.6	
17.4	15.2	14.8	15.3	20.4	22.3	19.6	14.0	52.1	36.9	18.3	30.6	
29.9	25.5	30.7	23.2	32.3	31.3	33.6	21.5	—	66.0	30.4	—	
171	11	—	11	39	—	39	121	—	4	15	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4	59	361	14	347	1 890	42	—	42
Householder, wife present	—	33	291	14	277	1 490	42	—	42
Householder, no wife present	4	4	13	—	13	152	—	—	—
Other household member	—	22	57	—	57	248	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	47	197	11	186	476	49	—	49
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	16	14	—	14
Householder, no husband present	—	5	8	—	8	93	—	—	—
Other household member	—	42	189	11	178	367	35	—	35
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	6	36	—	36	96	4	—	4
20 to 24 years	—	29	96	4	92	275	7	—	7
25 to 54 years	4	68	387	21	366	1 842	76	—	76
55 to 64 years	—	3	35	—	35	133	4	—	4
65 years and over	—	—	4	—	4	20	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	48	174	13	161	583	41	—	41

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4	103	556	25	531	2 325	91	—	91
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	3	2	—	2	41	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	3	2	—	2	71	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4	106	558	25	533	2 366	91	—	91
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	34	139	6	133	310	21	—	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	24	136	7	129	468	29	—	29
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	8	—	8	30	4	—	4
Sales occupations	—	4	25	—	25	65	4	—	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	20	103	7	96	373	21	—	21
Service occupations	—	9	39	—	39	90	4	—	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	8	17	—	17	11	6	—	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	14	44	—	44	505	27	—	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4	17	183	12	171	982	4	—	4
Construction	—	16	46	4	42	105	21	—	21
Manufacturing	—	27	117	4	113	1 369	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	8	21	4	17	94	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	4	—	38	—	38	30	4	—	4
Retail trade	—	15	56	—	56	209	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	66	9	57	22	4	—	4
Business and repair services	—	—	13	—	13	44	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	23	—	23	4	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	32	82	—	82	194	45	—	45
Public administration	—	4	79	4	75	277	17	—	17
All other industries	—	4	17	—	17	18	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4	76	397	21	376	1 950	52	—	52
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	24	132	4	128	374	39	—	39
Self-employed workers	—	6	25	—	25	14	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	25	109	—	109	191	21	—	21

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4	106	551	25	526	2 354	91	—	91
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	23	72	—	72	102	17	—	17
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	2	14	—	14	57	14	—	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	4	48	—	48	49	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	4	42	4	38	161	8	—	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	22	160	3	157	303	18	—	18
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	39	105	4	101	604	10	—	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4	12	57	4	53	631	3	—	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	53	10	43	436	21	—	21
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Median	\$20 453	\$14 362	\$12 520	\$21 561	\$12 282	\$18 895	\$11 359	—	\$11 359

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4	106	558	25	533	2 341	91	—	91
Drive alone	—	68	318	7	311	1 039	49	—	49
Carpool	4	38	240	18	222	1 302	42	—	42
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.00	1.26	1.33	1.69	1.32	1.57	1.43	—	1.43
Mean travel time to work	35.0	30.4	29.3	38.6	28.9	43.0	43.7	—	43.7
Car, truck, or van	35.0	30.4	29.3	38.6	28.9	42.8	43.7	—	43.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	53.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Ingham County, worked—Con.								
	Lansing city (pt.), Ingham County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ingham County	Ingham County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clinton County	Lansing city (pt.), Clinton County
Workers 16 years and over	1 962	781	1 181	313	10 986	3 110	14 905	1 137	70
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 583	619	964	265	6 156	1 856	10 610	778	66
Householder, wife present	1 238	496	742	210	4 184	1 357	7 954	590	41
Householder, no wife present	152	70	82	—	650	102	801	54	12
Other household member	193	53	140	55	1 322	397	1 760	124	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	10	—
Female	379	162	217	48	4 830	1 254	4 295	359	4
Householder, husband present	2	—	2	—	123	54	97	4	—
Householder, no husband present	79	45	34	14	893	182	586	21	—
Other household member	298	117	181	34	3 809	1 018	3 559	320	4
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	5	—	53	14	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	64	10	54	28	1 040	213	649	91	6
20 to 24 years	255	118	137	13	1 378	593	2 180	173	16
25 to 34 years	1 513	622	891	253	7 054	2 062	10 792	769	48
35 to 64 years	113	25	88	16	1 222	238	1 141	90	—
65 years and over	17	6	11	3	292	4	143	14	—
With one or more years of college	495	180	315	47	3 087	859	5 670	247	19
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 924	777	1 147	310	10 906	3 091	14 310	1 133	70
Black	—	—	—	—	5	4	433	—	—
Other races	38	4	34	3	75	15	162	4	—
Spanish origin ¹	65	19	46	6	138	8	264	4	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 962	781	1 181	313	10 981	3 110	14 859	1 137	70
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	273	90	183	16	1 917	455	3 310	145	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	377	163	214	62	2 657	634	3 039	172	23
Technicians and related support occupations	23	—	23	3	89	105	365	12	—
Sales occupations	40	—	40	21	953	137	899	70	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	314	163	151	38	1 615	392	1 775	117	8
Service occupations	77	24	53	9	2 037	238	1 321	117	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	—	5	—	932	51	222	55	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	411	166	245	67	1 090	559	2 623	175	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	819	338	481	159	2 348	1 173	4 344	473	43
Construction	58	8	50	26	379	181	930	65	—
Manufacturing	1 244	565	679	125	2 802	1 669	5 691	499	51
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	60	12	48	34	268	138	707	29	—
Wholesale trade	15	—	15	11	268	52	465	59	15
Retail trade	112	6	106	97	1 878	335	1 514	193	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	4	4	10	427	103	465	27	—
Business and repair services	44	—	44	—	230	71	394	35	—
Personal services	4	—	4	—	308	48	201	19	—
Professional and related services	145	18	127	4	2 160	327	2 570	125	—
Public administration	257	168	89	3	1 219	120	1 551	20	—
All other industries	15	—	15	3	1 042	66	371	66	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	5	—	46	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 592	595	997	306	7 055	2 702	11 262	956	70
Federal government workers	25	4	21	3	215	33	289	10	—
State and local government workers	331	180	151	4	2 372	290	2 925	118	—
Self-employed workers	14	2	12	—	1 223	81	409	49	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	121	4	20	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	139	39	100	31	3 135	478	2 619	270	10
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 950	777	1 173	313	10 656	3 072	14 638	1 101	70
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	61	9	52	24	2 607	362	1 785	225	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	39	10	29	4	1 014	250	668	81	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	42	8	34	7	836	236	783	90	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	128	31	97	25	815	281	929	74	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	259	90	169	26	2 341	721	2 770	195	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	521	184	337	73	1 756	596	3 234	241	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999	549	268	281	79	661	326	2 449	133	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	340	177	163	75	482	285	1 864	54	3
\$50,000 or more	11	—	11	—	144	15	156	8	—
Median	\$19 017	\$20 668	\$17 531	\$19 763	\$10 075	\$12 282	\$15 411	\$11 615	\$20 099
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 945	773	1 172	305	8 858	3 043	14 130	1 096	70
Drive alone	830	224	606	160	7 159	1 953	8 803	762	19
Carpool	1 115	549	566	145	1 699	1 090	5 327	334	51
Public transportation	17	8	9	8	43	3	104	—	—
Bus or streetcar	17	8	9	8	43	3	100	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	1 190	21	511	37	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	181	43	160	4	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	714	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.60	1.89	1.46	1.41	1.12	1.26	1.30	1.22	1.97
Mean travel time to work	43.3	43.2	43.3	40.6	11.9	31.1	41.3	27.5	61.7
Car, truck, or van	43.2	43.1	43.2	40.7	12.6	30.8	42.4	28.4	61.7
Public transportation	59.1	52.5	65.0	40.0	17.2	90.0	37.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	5	3	45	4	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	Remainder of Clinton County	Eaton County	Lansing city (pt.), Eaton County	Remainder of Eaton County	Ingham County	East Lansing city	Lansing city (pt.), Ingham County	Remainder of Ingham County	Ionia County
Workers 16 years and over	1 067	1 618	223	1 395	9 970	1 162	6 730	2 078	2 180
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	712	1 021	184	837	7 253	593	5 231	1 429	1 558
Householder, wife present	549	726	171	555	5 445	391	4 061	993	1 193
Householder, no wife present	42	129	—	129	512	53	381	78	106
Other household member	111	166	13	153	1 211	135	718	358	259
In group quarters	10	—	—	—	85	14	71	—	—
Female	355	597	39	558	2 717	569	1 499	649	622
Householder, husband present	4	—	—	—	77	—	62	15	16
Householder, no husband present	21	101	14	87	382	33	263	86	82
Other household member	316	496	25	471	2 219	525	1 158	536	524
In group quarters	14	—	—	—	39	11	16	12	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	85	60	4	56	418	146	117	155	80
20 to 24 years	157	266	42	224	1 405	247	848	310	336
25 to 34 years	721	1 122	143	979	7 362	634	5 278	1 450	1 539
35 to 44 years	90	146	34	112	694	125	429	140	211
45 years and over	14	24	—	24	91	10	58	23	14
With one or more years of college	228	538	64	474	4 233	723	2 802	708	652
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 063	1 586	203	1 383	9 453	1 092	6 325	2 036	2 138
Black	—	28	20	8	374	50	303	21	31
Other races	4	4	—	4	143	20	102	21	11
Spanish origin ¹	4	26	—	26	217	26	153	38	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 067	1 618	223	1 395	9 924	1 162	6 684	2 078	2 180
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	145	321	15	306	2 356	310	1 570	476	488
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	149	362	78	284	2 190	425	1 375	390	315
Technicians and related support occupations	12	15	—	15	303	101	165	37	35
Sales occupations	55	84	26	58	659	78	391	190	86
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	82	263	52	211	1 228	246	819	163	194
Service occupations	117	105	—	105	787	235	315	237	312
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	55	16	—	16	95	3	52	40	56
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	171	359	42	317	1 715	129	1 193	393	374
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	430	455	88	367	2 781	60	2 179	542	635
Construction	65	199	30	169	585	31	319	235	81
Manufacturing	448	528	78	450	3 690	35	3 092	563	974
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	29	83	16	67	512	66	266	180	83
Wholesale trade	44	42	11	31	304	—	216	88	60
Retail trade	189	184	37	147	976	169	477	330	161
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27	52	7	45	352	43	254	55	34
Business and repair services	35	54	—	54	248	3	160	85	57
Personal services	19	4	—	4	139	42	70	27	39
Professional and related services	125	315	8	307	1 758	703	717	338	372
Public administration	20	113	30	83	1 164	55	1 058	51	254
All other industries	66	44	6	38	196	15	55	126	65
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	46	—	46	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	886	1 279	185	1 094	7 400	577	5 160	1 663	1 627
Federal government workers	10	26	—	26	230	37	150	43	23
State and local government workers	118	248	38	210	2 121	523	1 321	277	438
Self-employed workers	49	65	—	65	203	25	87	91	92
Unpaid family workers	4	—	—	—	16	—	12	4	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	260	363	16	347	1 683	449	768	466	303
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 031	1 592	219	1 373	9 780	1 162	6 632	1 986	2 165
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	225	163	7	156	1 182	427	472	283	215
\$4,000 to \$5,999	77	101	—	77	375	103	153	119	111
\$6,000 to \$7,999	90	154	4	150	386	46	230	110	153
\$8,000 to \$9,999	74	116	3	113	554	95	272	187	185
\$10,000 to \$14,999	185	421	60	361	1 444	190	892	362	710
\$15,000 to \$19,999	222	344	65	279	2 161	98	1 691	372	488
\$20,000 to \$24,999	99	186	34	152	1 923	55	1 581	287	207
\$25,000 to \$49,999	51	94	35	59	1 639	109	1 293	237	77
\$50,000 or more	8	13	11	2	116	39	48	29	19
Median	\$10 983	\$12 553	\$17 182	\$11 735	\$16 751	\$8 105	\$18 468	\$13 749	\$12 298
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 026	1 571	223	1 348	9 315	874	6 468	1 973	2 148
Drive alone	743	910	137	773	5 725	620	3 531	1 574	1 406
Carpool	283	661	86	575	3 590	254	2 937	399	742
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	93	6	56	31	11
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	89	6	56	27	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	37	33	—	33	432	247	123	62	9
Other means	4	14	—	14	130	35	83	12	12
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.33	1.35	1.33	1.32	1.20	1.42	1.13	1.25
Mean travel time to work	25.2	38.4	47.4	36.9	46.0	32.0	50.8	38.2	29.0
Car, truck, or van	26.1	39.1	47.4	37.7	47.6	38.5	51.7	38.4	29.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	35.7	20.0	32.4	44.8	50.0
With a public transportation disability	4	—	—	—	30	—	25	5	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....
Public transportation..... minutes.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
Total	Webb County	Laredo city	Remainder of Webb County	Place of work not reported	Total	Webb County	Laredo city	Remainder of Webb County	Living in SMSA, worked		
									Inside SMSA	Webb County	Laredo city
32 459	32 459	29 775	2 684	3 552	29 324	29 324	25 739	3 585	28 063	28 063	25 025
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
19 833	19 833	18 054	1 779	2 053	18 088	18 088	15 232	2 856	17 000	17 000	14 658
13 614	13 614	12 254	1 360	978	12 904	12 904	10 793	2 111	12 138	12 138	10 398
1 100	1 100	1 032	68	156	1 017	1 017	853	164	925	925	791
5 119	5 119	4 768	351	919	4 167	4 167	3 586	581	3 937	3 937	3 469
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12 626	12 626	11 721	905	1 499	11 236	11 236	10 507	729	11 063	11 063	10 367
173	173	173	—	11	162	162	162	—	162	162	162
2 175	2 175	2 080	95	235	1 968	1 968	1 852	116	1 930	1 930	1 825
10 262	10 262	9 452	810	1 253	9 073	9 073	8 462	611	8 955	8 955	8 366
16	16	16	—	—	33	33	31	2	16	16	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
2 595	2 595	2 417	178	435	2 184	2 184	1 966	218	2 103	2 103	1 936
5 486	5 486	5 336	150	658	4 871	4 871	4 227	644	4 645	4 645	4 119
20 455	20 455	18 413	2 042	1 930	18 933	18 933	16 630	2 303	18 096	18 096	16 110
2 932	2 932	2 679	253	284	2 595	2 595	2 279	316	2 510	2 510	2 223
991	991	930	61	245	741	741	637	104	709	709	637
10 471	10 471	9 287	1 184	808	9 715	9 715	8 743	972	9 400	9 400	8 520
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
29 838	29 838	27 325	2 513	3 280	26 896	26 896	23 546	3 350	25 778	25 778	22 928
16	16	16	—	—	48	48	32	16	16	16	—
2 605	2 605	2 434	171	272	2 380	2 380	2 161	219	2 269	2 269	2 097
28 634	28 634	26 806	1 828	3 180	25 360	25 360	22 760	2 600	24 724	24 724	22 371
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
32 343	32 343	29 659	2 684	3 542	29 234	29 234	25 691	3 543	27 973	27 973	24 977
6 769	6 769	5 915	854	454	6 453	6 453	5 812	641	6 191	6 191	5 663
11 406	11 406	10 457	949	1 099	10 388	10 388	9 834	554	10 233	10 233	9 713
578	578	529	49	62	534	534	449	85	488	488	425
4 723	4 723	4 372	351	452	4 296	4 296	4 122	174	4 238	4 238	4 076
6 105	6 105	5 556	549	585	5 558	5 558	5 263	295	5 507	5 507	5 212
3 867	3 867	3 710	157	537	3 336	3 336	3 122	214	3 249	3 249	3 035
718	718	591	127	91	672	672	279	393	517	517	199
4 253	4 253	3 940	313	512	3 836	3 836	2 897	939	3 480	3 480	2 799
5 330	5 330	5 046	284	849	4 549	4 549	3 747	802	4 303	4 303	3 568
2 556	2 556	2 369	187	351	2 151	2 151	1 857	294	2 046	2 046	1 795
2 455	2 455	2 370	85	576	1 851	1 851	1 398	453	1 802	1 802	1 362
3 361	3 361	3 168	193	299	3 077	3 077	2 822	255	2 959	2 959	2 718
1 602	1 602	1 456	146	201	1 413	1 413	1 266	147	1 350	1 350	1 225
7 412	7 412	6 888	524	777	6 683	6 683	6 485	198	6 585	6 585	6 387
1 635	1 635	1 413	222	193	1 460	1 460	1 430	30	1 442	1 442	1 412
1 324	1 324	1 218	106	131	1 236	1 236	1 140	96	1 179	1 179	1 083
842	842	792	50	66	792	792	781	11	776	776	765
6 655	6 655	6 089	566	550	6 120	6 120	5 559	561	6 006	6 006	5 475
2 401	2 401	2 275	126	123	2 299	2 299	2 049	250	2 232	2 232	1 992
2 100	2 100	1 621	479	275	2 152	2 152	904	1 248	1 596	1 596	763
116	116	116	—	10	90	90	48	42	90	90	48
21 934	21 934	20 207	1 727	2 603	19 710	19 710	17 287	2 423	18 681	18 681	16 753
1 334	1 334	1 251	83	84	1 220	1 220	1 025	195	1 210	1 210	1 025
6 688	6 688	6 185	503	613	6 164	6 164	5 414	750	6 024	6 024	5 304
2 435	2 435	2 064	371	252	2 162	2 162	1 945	217	2 080	2 080	1 875
68	68	68	—	—	68	68	68	—	68	68	68
5 258	5 258	4 888	370	644	4 605	4 605	4 070	535	4 447	4 447	4 009
EARNINGS IN 1979											
30 501	30 501	27 918	2 583	3 092	27 821	27 821	24 421	3 400	26 598	26 598	23 731
6 384	6 384	6 011	373	756	5 613	5 613	5 137	476	5 421	5 421	5 039
4 379	4 379	4 194	185	548	3 783	3 783	3 533	250	3 710	3 710	3 460
5 118	5 118	4 892	226	689	4 485	4 485	3 974	511	4 316	4 316	3 853
3 422	3 422	3 147	275	290	3 217	3 217	2 771	446	3 117	3 117	2 712
5 366	5 366	4 798	568	346	5 112	5 112	4 365	747	4 884	4 884	4 228
2 900	2 900	2 550	350	175	2 725	2 725	2 295	430	2 630	2 630	2 249
1 275	1 275	1 071	204	141	1 297	1 297	1 050	247	1 070	1 070	935
1 310	1 310	1 054	256	99	1 296	1 296	1 054	242	1 181	1 181	1 037
347	347	201	146	48	293	293	242	51	269	269	218
\$7 754	\$7 754	\$7 535	\$11 548	\$6 702	\$8 018	\$8 018	\$7 782	\$10 071	\$7 931	\$7 931	\$7 747
JOURNEY TO WORK											
27 916	27 916	25 479	2 437	3 077	25 111	25 111	21 904	3 207	24 009	24 009	21 319
20 874	20 874	18 850	2 024	2 289	18 842	18 842	16 614	2 228	18 174	18 174	16 109
7 042	7 042	6 629	413	788	6 269	6 269	5 290	979	5 835	5 835	5 210
1 513	1 513	1 513	—	165	1 409	1 409	1 359	50	1 348	1 348	1 312
1 464	1 464	1 464	—	165	1 346	1 346	1 310	36	1 299	1 299	1 263
—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	14	—	—	—
1 978	1 978	1 899	79	287	1 747	1 747	1 629	118	1 677	1 677	1 571
409	409	352	57	23	414	414	315	99	386	386	291
643	643	532	111	—	643	643	532	111	643	643	532
1.16	1.16	1.17	1.11	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.23	1.16	1.16	1.15
16.9	16.9	17.1	14.6	15.8	17.1	17.1	15.8	26.2	16.1	16.1	15.5
16.7	16.7	16.9	15.0	16.0	16.8	16.8	15.4	26.6	15.8	15.8	15.0
28.6	28.6	28.6	—	21.9	29.9	29.9	29.2	48.0	29.4	29.4	28.5
146	146	146	—	14	143	143	104	39	132	132	93

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	2 228	12 430	2 342	780
Householder, wife present -----	1 620	8 778	1 740	498
Householder, no wife present -----	131	660	134	19
Other household member -----	477	2 992	468	263
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—
Female -----	1 986	8 381	696	64
Householder, husband present -----	14	148	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	347	1 478	105	10
Other household member -----	1 625	6 741	589	54
In group quarters -----	—	14	2	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	227	1 709	167	57
20 to 24 years -----	674	3 445	526	183
25 to 54 years -----	2 647	13 463	1 986	429
55 to 64 years -----	557	1 666	287	138
65 years and over -----	109	528	72	37
With one or more years of college -----	1 240	7 280	880	263

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	3 965	18 963	2 850	780
Black -----	—	—	16	—
Other races -----	249	1 848	172	64
Spanish origin ¹ -----	3 679	18 692	2 353	730

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	4 214	20 763	2 996	828
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	684	4 979	528	124
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	2 434	7 279	520	74
Technicians and related support occupations -----	11	414	63	28
Sales occupations -----	1 302	2 774	162	33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 121	4 091	295	13
Service occupations -----	356	2 679	214	81
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	199	318	110
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	269	2 530	681	261
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	471	3 097	735	178
Construction -----	157	1 638	251	159
Manufacturing -----	90	1 272	440	77
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	538	2 180	241	103
Wholesale trade -----	254	971	125	51
Retail trade -----	1 711	4 676	198	50
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	580	832	30	—
Business and repair services -----	38	1 045	96	14
Personal services -----	123	642	11	—
Professional and related services -----	171	5 304	531	99
Public administration -----	451	1 541	240	46
All other industries -----	101	662	833	229
Armed forces, at work -----	—	48	42	16
Private wage and salary workers -----	3 283	13 470	1 928	650
Federal government workers -----	114	911	185	40
State and local government workers -----	585	4 719	720	51
Self-employed workers -----	223	1 652	205	103
Unpaid family workers -----	9	59	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	507	3 502	438	167

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	3 947	19 784	2 867	811
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	728	4 311	382	207
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	508	2 952	250	121
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	733	3 120	463	113
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	475	2 237	405	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	707	3 521	656	136
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	288	1 961	381	95
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	202	733	135	64
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	245	792	144	30
\$50,000 or more -----	61	157	51	30
Median -----	\$8 019	\$7 685	\$9 672	\$7 372

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	3 579	17 740	2 690	830
Drive alone -----	2 571	13 538	2 065	411
Carpool -----	1 008	4 202	625	419
Public transportation -----	413	899	36	—
Bus or streetcar -----	375	888	36	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	178	1 393	106	14
Other means -----	44	247	95	—
Worked at home -----	—	532	111	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.44
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	16.2	15.3	21.7	46.0
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	15.1	15.0	21.8	46.7
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	27.4	29.0	60.8	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	93	39	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Webb County, worked						
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Webb County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Webb County	Laredo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Webb County	Outside SMSA
4 214	20 811	3 038	844	28 063	28 063	25 025	4 214	20 811	3 038	844
2 228	12 430	2 342	780	17 000	17 000	14 658	2 228	12 430	2 342	780
1 620	8 778	1 740	498	12 138	12 138	10 398	1 620	8 778	1 740	498
131	660	134	19	925	925	791	131	660	134	19
477	2 992	468	263	3 937	3 937	3 469	477	2 992	468	263
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 986	8 381	696	64	11 063	11 063	10 367	1 986	8 381	696	64
14	148	—	—	162	162	162	14	148	—	—
347	1 478	105	10	1 930	1 930	1 825	347	1 478	105	10
1 625	6 741	589	54	8 955	8 955	8 346	1 625	6 741	589	54
—	14	2	—	16	16	14	—	14	2	—
227	1 709	167	57	2 103	2 103	1 936	227	1 709	167	57
674	3 445	526	183	4 645	4 645	4 119	674	3 445	526	183
2 647	13 463	1 986	429	18 096	18 096	16 110	2 647	13 463	1 986	429
557	1 666	287	138	2 510	2 510	2 223	557	1 666	287	138
109	528	72	37	709	709	637	109	528	72	37
1 240	7 280	880	263	9 400	9 400	8 520	1 240	7 280	880	263
3 965	18 963	2 850	780	25 778	25 778	22 928	3 965	18 963	2 850	780
—	—	16	—	16	16	—	—	—	16	—
249	1 848	172	64	2 269	2 269	2 097	249	1 848	172	64
3 679	18 692	2 353	730	24 724	24 724	22 371	3 679	18 692	2 353	730
4 214	20 763	2 996	828	27 973	27 973	24 977	4 214	20 763	2 996	828
684	4 979	528	124	6 191	6 191	5 663	684	4 979	528	124
2 434	7 279	520	74	10 233	10 233	9 713	2 434	7 279	520	74
11	414	63	28	488	488	425	11	414	63	28
1 302	2 774	162	33	4 238	4 238	4 076	1 302	2 774	162	33
1 121	4 091	295	13	5 507	5 507	5 212	1 121	4 091	295	13
356	2 679	214	81	3 249	3 249	3 035	356	2 679	214	81
—	199	318	110	517	517	199	—	199	318	110
269	2 530	681	261	3 480	3 480	2 799	269	2 530	681	261
471	3 097	735	178	4 303	4 303	3 568	471	3 097	735	178
157	1 638	251	159	2 046	2 046	1 795	157	1 638	251	159
90	1 272	440	77	1 802	1 802	1 362	90	1 272	440	77
538	2 180	241	103	2 959	2 959	2 718	538	2 180	241	103
254	971	125	51	1 350	1 350	1 225	254	971	125	51
1 711	4 676	198	50	6 585	6 585	6 387	1 711	4 676	198	50
580	832	30	—	1 442	1 442	1 412	580	832	30	—
38	1 045	96	14	1 179	1 179	1 083	38	1 045	96	14
123	642	11	—	776	776	765	123	642	11	—
171	5 304	531	99	6 006	6 006	5 475	171	5 304	531	99
451	1 541	240	46	2 232	2 232	1 992	451	1 541	240	46
101	662	833	229	1 596	1 596	763	101	662	833	229
—	48	42	16	90	90	48	—	48	42	16
3 283	13 470	1 928	650	18 681	18 681	16 753	3 283	13 470	1 928	650
114	911	185	40	1 210	1 210	1 025	114	911	185	40
585	4 719	720	51	6 024	6 024	5 304	585	4 719	720	51
223	1 652	205	103	2 080	2 080	1 875	223	1 652	205	103
9	59	—	—	68	68	68	9	59	—	—
507	3 502	438	167	4 447	4 447	4 009	507	3 502	438	167
3 947	19 784	2 867	811	26 598	26 598	23 731	3 947	19 784	2 867	811
728	4 311	382	207	5 421	5 421	5 039	728	4 311	382	207
508	2 952	250	121	3 710	3 710	3 460	508	2 952	250	121
733	3 120	463	113	4 316	4 316	3 853	733	3 120	463	113
475	2 237	405	15	3 117	3 117	2 712	475	2 237	405	15
707	3 521	656	136	4 884	4 884	4 228	707	3 521	656	136
288	1 961	381	95	2 630	2 630	2 249	288	1 961	381	95
202	733	135	64	1 070	1 070	935	202	733	135	64
245	792	144	30	1 181	1 181	1 037	245	792	144	30
61	157	51	30	269	269	218	61	157	51	30
\$8 019	\$7 685	\$9 672	\$7 372	\$7 931	\$7 931	\$7 747	\$8 019	\$7 685	\$9 672	\$7 372
3 579	17 740	2 690	830	24 009	24 009	21 319	3 579	17 740	2 690	830
2 571	13 538	2 065	411	18 174	18 174	16 109	2 571	13 538	2 065	411
1 008	4 202	625	419	5 835	5 835	5 210	1 008	4 202	625	419
413	899	36	—	1 348	1 348	1 312	413	899	36	—
375	888	36	—	1 299	1 299	1 263	375	888	36	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
178	1 393	106	14	1 677	1 677	1 571	178	1 393	106	14
44	247	95	—	386	386	291	44	247	95	—
—	532	111	—	643	643	532	—	532	111	—
1.18	1.15	1.16	1.44	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.44
16.2	15.3	21.7	46.0	16.1	16.1	15.5	16.2	15.3	21.7	46.0
15.1	15.0	21.8	46.7	15.8	15.8	15.0	15.1	15.0	21.8	46.7
27.4	29.0	60.8	—	29.4	29.4	28.5	27.4	29.0	60.8	—
—	93	39	—	132	132	93	—	93	39	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Laredo city, worked							Living in Remainder of Webb County, worked		
	Inside SMSA	Webb County	Laredo city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Webb County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Webb County
Workers 16 years and over	25 709	25 709	23 449	3 875	19 574	2 260	775	2 354	2 354
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	15 509	15 509	13 696	2 009	11 687	1 813	725	1 491	1 491
Householder, wife present	10 979	10 979	9 628	1 430	8 198	1 351	455	1 159	1 159
Householder, no wife present	871	871	765	118	647	106	19	54	54
Other household member	3 659	3 659	3 303	461	2 842	356	251	278	278
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	10 200	10 200	9 753	1 866	7 887	447	50	863	863
Householder, husband present	162	162	162	14	148	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 835	1 835	1 751	317	1 434	84	10	95	95
Other household member	8 187	8 187	7 826	1 535	6 291	361	40	768	768
In group quarters	16	16	14	—	14	2	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 976	1 976	1 857	219	1 638	119	45	127	127
20 to 24 years	4 531	4 531	4 059	674	3 385	472	169	114	114
25 to 54 years	16 212	16 212	14 771	2 381	12 390	1 441	395	1 884	1 884
55 to 64 years	2 305	2 305	2 125	492	1 633	180	129	205	205
65 years and over	685	685	637	109	528	48	37	24	24
With one or more years of college	8 348	8 348	7 702	1 037	6 665	646	229	1 052	1 052
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	23 551	23 551	21 453	3 652	17 801	2 098	727	2 227	2 227
Black	16	16	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Other races	2 142	2 142	1 996	223	1 773	146	48	127	127
Spanish origin ¹	23 080	23 080	21 274	3 462	17 812	1 806	700	1 644	1 644
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	25 619	25 619	23 401	3 875	19 526	2 218	759	2 354	2 354
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 433	5 433	5 122	623	4 499	311	99	758	758
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 310	9 310	8 991	2 222	6 769	319	74	923	923
Technicians and related support occupations	439	439	388	11	377	51	28	49	49
Sales occupations	3 913	3 913	3 844	1 200	2 644	69	33	325	325
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 958	4 958	4 759	1 011	3 748	199	13	549	549
Service occupations	3 118	3 118	2 965	356	2 609	153	67	131	131
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	404	404	199	—	199	205	110	113	113
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 264	3 264	2 665	219	2 446	599	243	216	216
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 090	4 090	3 459	455	3 004	631	166	213	213
Construction	1 894	1 894	1 733	157	1 576	161	159	152	152
Manufacturing	1 717	1 717	1 316	90	1 226	401	77	85	85
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 775	2 775	2 544	516	2 028	231	94	184	184
Wholesale trade	1 248	1 248	1 135	230	905	113	30	102	102
Retail trade	6 089	6 089	5 979	1 583	4 396	110	50	496	496
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 238	1 238	1 229	508	721	9	—	204	204
Business and repair services	1 099	1 099	1 040	38	1 002	59	—	80	80
Personal services	726	726	726	123	603	—	—	50	50
Professional and related services	5 472	5 472	5 184	171	5 013	288	83	534	534
Public administration	2 106	2 106	1 879	429	1 450	227	46	126	126
All other industries	1 255	1 255	636	30	606	619	220	341	341
Armed forces, at work	90	90	48	—	48	42	16	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	17 217	17 217	15 705	3 007	12 698	1 512	611	1 464	1 464
Federal government workers	1 127	1 127	953	102	851	174	40	83	83
State and local government workers	5 537	5 537	5 059	575	4 484	478	51	487	487
Self-employed workers	1 760	1 760	1 664	182	1 482	96	73	320	320
Unpaid family workers	68	68	68	9	59	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 135	4 135	3 862	469	3 393	273	167	312	312
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	24 318	24 318	22 166	3 619	18 547	2 152	742	2 280	2 280
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 170	5 170	4 837	689	4 148	333	207	251	251
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 539	3 539	3 368	489	2 879	171	107	171	171
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 102	4 102	3 745	733	3 012	357	101	214	214
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 855	2 855	2 533	475	2 058	322	15	262	262
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 332	4 332	3 876	588	3 288	456	120	552	552
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 348	2 348	2 019	245	1 774	329	68	282	282
\$20,000 to \$24,999	880	880	814	178	636	66	64	190	190
\$25,000 to \$49,999	955	955	837	188	649	118	30	226	226
\$50,000 or more	137	137	137	34	103	—	30	132	132
Median	\$7 682	\$7 682	\$7 537	\$7 723	\$7 492	\$9 335	\$7 129	\$11 654	\$11 654
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	21 902	21 902	19 768	3 254	16 514	2 134	761	2 107	2 107
Drive alone	16 425	16 425	14 805	2 326	12 479	1 620	363	1 749	1 749
Carpool	5 477	5 477	4 963	928	4 035	514	398	358	358
Public transportation	1 348	1 348	1 312	413	899	36	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 299	1 299	1 263	375	888	36	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 598	1 598	1 546	164	1 382	52	14	79	79
Other means	329	329	291	44	247	38	—	57	57
Worked at home	532	532	532	—	532	—	—	111	111
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.15	1.18	1.47	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	16.3	16.3	15.5	16.2	15.4	24.1	48.4	13.9	13.9
Car, truck, or van	15.9	15.9	15.1	15.0	15.1	23.7	49.2	14.3	14.3
Public transportation	29.4	29.4	28.5	27.4	29.0	60.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	132	132	93	—	93	39	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	962	219	743	529	55	1 088	1 088	574	514
Householder, wife present	770	190	580	389	43	766	766	395	371
Householder, no wife present	26	13	13	28	—	92	92	62	30
Other household member	166	16	150	112	12	230	230	117	113
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	614	120	494	249	14	173	173	140	33
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	74	30	44	21	—	38	38	27	11
Other household member	540	90	450	228	14	118	118	96	22
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	17	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	79	8	71	48	12	81	61	30	51
20 to 24 years	60	—	60	54	14	226	226	108	118
25 to 54 years	1 339	266	1 073	545	34	837	837	520	317
55 to 64 years	98	65	33	107	9	85	85	56	29
65 years and over	—	—	—	24	—	32	32	—	32
With one or more years of college	818	203	615	234	34	315	315	223	92

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 475	313	1 162	752	53	1 118	1 118	618	500
Black	—	—	—	—	—	32	32	32	—
Other races	101	26	75	26	16	111	111	64	47
Spanish origin ¹	1 097	217	880	547	30	636	636	389	247

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 576	339	1 237	778	69	1 261	1 261	714	547
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	541	61	480	217	25	262	262	149	113
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	722	212	510	201	—	155	155	121	34
Technicians and related support occupations	37	—	46	12	—	46	46	24	22
Sales occupations	232	102	130	93	—	58	58	46	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	453	110	343	96	—	51	51	51	—
Service occupations	70	—	70	61	14	87	87	87	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	113	—	155	155	80	75
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	134	50	84	82	18	356	356	98	258
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	109	16	93	104	12	246	246	179	67
Construction	62	—	62	90	—	105	105	62	43
Manufacturing	46	—	46	39	—	49	49	36	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	174	22	152	10	9	118	118	104	14
Wholesale trade	90	24	66	12	21	63	63	41	22
Retail trade	408	128	280	88	—	98	98	98	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	183	72	111	21	—	18	18	18	—
Business and repair services	43	—	43	37	14	57	57	57	—
Personal services	39	—	39	11	—	16	16	16	—
Professional and related services	291	—	291	243	16	114	114	84	30
Public administration	113	22	91	13	—	67	67	57	10
All other industries	127	71	56	214	9	556	556	141	415
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 048	276	772	416	39	1 029	1 029	534	495
Federal government workers	72	12	60	11	—	10	10	—	10
State and local government workers	245	10	235	242	—	140	140	110	30
Self-employed workers	211	41	170	109	30	82	82	70	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	147	38	109	165	—	158	158	61	97

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 565	328	1 237	715	69	1 223	1 223	690	533
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	202	39	163	49	—	192	192	98	94
\$4,000 to \$5,999	92	19	73	79	14	73	73	73	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	108	—	108	106	12	169	169	121	48
\$8,000 to \$9,999	179	—	179	83	—	100	100	59	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	352	119	233	200	16	228	228	137	91
\$15,000 to \$19,999	230	43	187	52	27	95	95	46	49
\$20,000 to \$24,999	121	24	97	69	—	227	227	115	112
\$25,000 to \$49,999	200	57	143	26	—	115	115	17	98
\$50,000 or more	81	27	54	51	—	24	24	24	—
Median	\$12 335	\$14 160	\$11 588	\$10 643	\$12 115	\$11 279	\$11 279	\$9 797	\$14 434

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 551	325	1 226	556	69	1 102	1 102	585	517
Drive alone	1 304	245	1 059	445	48	668	668	505	163
Carpool	247	80	167	111	21	434	434	80	354
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	61	61	47	14
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	47	47	47	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	14
Walked only	25	14	11	54	—	70	70	58	12
Other means	—	—	—	57	—	28	28	24	4
Worked at home	—	—	—	111	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.17	1.09	1.12	1.18	1.33	1.33	1.09	1.80
Mean travel time to work	14.1	15.2	13.8	13.4	19.0	38.2	38.2	29.1	50.1
Car, truck, or van	14.2	15.6	13.8	14.5	19.0	39.2	39.2	28.3	51.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	41.0	41.0	48.7	15.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Dono Ana County	Las Cruces city	Remainder of Dono Ana County	Place of work not reported	Total	Dono Ana County	Las Cruces city	Remainder of Dono Ana County		Living in SMSA, worked		
											Inside SMSA	Dono Ana County	Las Cruces city
Workers 16 years and over	34 552	34 552	17 781	16 771	3 374	31 119	31 899	18 116	13 783		28 065	28 065	17 527
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	21 217	21 217	10 398	10 819	2 110	19 901	19 901	10 229	9 672		16 858	16 858	9 751
Householder, wife present	13 757	13 757	6 454	7 303	1 235	13 342	13 342	6 265	7 077		10 987	10 987	5 928
Householder, no wife present	2 699	2 699	1 539	1 160	112	2 715	2 715	1 475	1 240		2 369	2 369	1 440
Other household member	4 261	4 261	2 339	1 922	474	3 663	3 663	2 321	1 342		3 326	3 326	2 220
In group quarters	500	500	66	434	289	181	181	168	13		176	176	163
Female	13 335	13 335	7 383	5 952	1 264	11 998	11 998	7 887	4 111		11 207	11 207	7 776
Householder, husband present	213	213	151	62	—	239	239	166	73		213	213	151
Householder, no husband present	3 116	3 116	1 983	1 133	182	2 936	2 936	1 978	958		2 739	2 739	1 970
Other household member	9 670	9 670	5 240	4 430	1 058	8 525	8 525	5 545	2 980		7 957	7 957	5 457
In group quarters	336	336	9	327	24	298	298	198	100		298	298	198
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	2 553	2 553	1 312	1 241	449	2 103	2 103	1 511	592		1 973	1 973	1 502
20 to 24 years	6 269	6 269	3 343	2 926	646	5 591	5 591	3 556	2 035		5 103	5 103	3 448
25 to 54 years	22 163	22 163	10 988	11 175	2 007	20 553	20 553	11 231	9 322		17 882	17 882	10 824
55 to 64 years	2 857	2 857	1 790	1 067	155	3 051	3 051	1 513	1 538		2 545	2 545	1 448
65 years and over	710	710	348	362	117	601	601	305	296		562	562	305
With one or more years of college	14 173	14 173	8 418	5 755	1 131	14 127	14 127	8 240	5 887		12 163	12 163	7 975
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	28 438	28 438	14 852	13 586	2 597	26 301	26 301	15 137	11 164		23 149	23 149	14 649
Black	437	437	232	205	39	590	590	185	405		375	375	181
Other races	5 677	5 677	2 697	2 980	738	5 008	5 008	2 794	2 214		4 541	4 541	2 697
Spanish origin ¹	16 474	16 474	7 490	8 984	1 694	14 271	14 271	7 858	6 413		12 863	12 863	7 636
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	33 439	33 439	17 665	15 774	2 964	30 864	30 864	18 044	12 820		27 414	27 414	17 469
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 155	8 155	5 251	2 904	601	7 957	7 957	4 620	3 337		6 817	6 817	4 431
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 732	9 732	5 704	4 028	800	9 369	9 369	5 974	3 395		8 275	8 275	5 877
Technicians and related support occupations	1 290	1 290	707	583	101	1 460	1 460	606	854		1 071	1 071	585
Sales occupations	3 229	3 229	1 865	1 364	357	2 798	2 798	2 070	728		2 643	2 643	2 041
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 213	5 213	3 132	2 081	342	5 111	5 111	3 298	1 813		4 561	4 561	3 251
Service occupations	4 514	4 514	2 529	1 985	402	4 258	4 258	2 895	1 363		4 002	4 002	2 848
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 192	2 192	241	1 951	188	2 089	2 089	357	1 732		1 891	1 891	347
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 920	3 920	1 827	2 093	328	3 469	3 469	2 124	1 345		3 064	3 064	2 003
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 926	4 926	2 113	2 813	645	3 722	3 722	2 074	1 648		3 365	3 365	1 963
Construction	3 042	3 042	1 467	1 575	220	2 407	2 407	1 620	787		2 178	2 178	1 507
Manufacturing	2 812	2 812	1 329	1 483	229	2 165	2 165	879	1 286		2 029	2 029	856
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 600	1 600	732	868	125	1 442	1 442	925	517		1 247	1 247	858
Wholesale trade	1 065	1 065	608	457	118	883	883	619	264		786	786	619
Retail trade	5 406	5 406	3 263	2 143	513	4 707	4 707	3 793	914		4 575	4 575	3 732
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 530	1 530	802	728	137	1 287	1 287	1 013	274		1 246	1 246	990
Business and repair services	1 231	1 231	663	568	118	1 163	1 163	674	489		958	958	626
Personal services	1 389	1 389	913	476	196	1 229	1 229	966	263		1 182	1 182	952
Professional and related services	8 474	8 474	5 163	3 311	647	7 744	7 744	5 709	2 035		7 465	7 465	5 568
Public administration	3 780	3 780	2 255	1 525	288	4 827	4 827	1 300	3 527		3 299	3 299	1 239
All other industries	3 110	3 110	470	2 640	373	3 010	3 010	546	2 464		2 449	2 449	522
Armed forces, at work	1 113	1 113	116	997	410	1 035	1 035	72	963		651	651	58
Private wage and salary workers	19 879	19 879	9 864	10 015	2 014	16 835	16 835	10 722	6 113		15 465	15 465	10 405
Federal government workers	4 706	4 706	2 164	2 542	637	5 677	5 677	934	4 743		3 767	3 767	870
State and local government workers	7 064	7 064	4 383	2 681	657	6 471	6 471	4 843	1 628		6 104	6 104	4 681
Self-employed workers	2 623	2 623	1 171	1 452	66	2 631	2 631	1 392	1 239		2 449	2 449	1 351
Unpaid family workers	280	280	199	81	—	285	285	225	60		280	280	220
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 319	8 319	4 654	3 665	873	7 416	7 416	5 054	2 362		6 880	6 880	4 938
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	33 015	33 015	17 158	15 857	3 064	30 809	30 809	17 441	13 368		27 024	27 024	16 873
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 563	7 563	4 111	3 452	813	6 660	6 660	4 254	2 406		6 151	6 151	4 105
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 023	4 023	1 756	2 267	304	3 419	3 419	2 101	1 318		3 283	3 283	2 101
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 528	4 528	2 037	2 491	454	4 120	4 120	2 398	1 722		3 834	3 834	2 376
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 677	3 677	1 772	1 905	395	3 240	3 240	1 871	1 369		2 930	2 930	1 791
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 440	5 440	2 976	2 464	460	4 974	4 974	3 040	1 934		4 460	4 460	2 974
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 318	3 318	1 885	1 433	344	3 191	3 191	1 612	1 579		2 569	2 569	1 476
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 832	1 832	1 087	745	68	2 250	2 250	926	1 324		1 581	1 581	839
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 162	2 162	1 256	906	125	2 581	2 581	969	1 612		1 859	1 859	941
\$50,000 or more	472	472	278	194	101	374	374	270	104		357	357	270
Median	\$8 214	\$8 214	\$8 762	\$7 774	\$7 828	\$8 744	\$8 744	\$7 973	\$9 809		\$8 167	\$8 167	\$7 878
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	29 923	29 923	15 497	14 426	2 812	27 455	27 455	16 140	11 315		24 182	24 182	15 568
Drive alone	22 558	22 558	11 406	11 152	2 009	20 111	20 111	13 459	6 652		18 595	18 595	13 130
Carpool	7 365	7 365	4 091	3 274	803	7 344	7 344	2 681	4 663		5 587	5 587	2 438
Public transportation	531	531	289	242	86	836	836	39	797		411	411	30
Bus or streetcar	513	513	271	242	86	818	818	21	797		393	393	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
Walked only	1 734	1 734	734	1 000	284	1 412	1 412	780	632		1 395	1 395	780
Other means	1 752	1 752	1 018	734	192	1 584	1 584	914	670		1 465	1 465	906
Worked at home	612	612	243	369	—	612	612	243	369		612	612	243
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.16	1.21	1.20	1.20	1.10	1.37		1.16	1.16	1.10
Mean travel time to work—minutes	17.1	17.1	15.7	18.6	18.2	19.4	19.4	14.0	26.8		15.5	15.5	12.8
Car, truck, or van—minutes	17.4	17.4	15.5	19.4	19.3	19.2	19.2	14.2	26.4		15.6	15.6	12.9
Public transportation—minutes	41.6	41.6	45.2	37.4	34.7	53.1	53.1	22.3	54.6		42.3	42.3	17.0
With a public transportation disability	115	115	84	31	41	90	90	90	—		74	74	74

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **7 107**
Householder, wife present 5 059
Householder, no wife present 929
Other household member 1 106
In group quarters 13
Female **3 431**
Householder, husband present 62
Householder, no husband present 769
Other household member 2 500
In group quarters 100

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 471
20 to 24 years 1 655
25 to 54 years 7 058
55 to 64 years 1 097
65 years and over 257
With one or more years of college 4 188

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 8 500
Black 194
Other races 1 844
Spanish origin¹ 5 227

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, or work 9 945
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 2 386
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 2 398
Technicians and related support occupations 486
Sales occupations 602
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 1 310
Service occupations 1 154
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 1 544
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 1 061
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 1 402
Construction 671
Manufacturing 1 173
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 389
Wholesale trade 167
Retail trade 843
Finance, insurance, and real estate 256
Business and repair services 332
Personal services 230
Professional and related services 1 897
Public administration 2 060
All other industries 1 927
Armed forces, at work 593
Private wage and salary workers 5 060
Federal government workers 2 897
State and local government workers 1 423
Self-employed workers 1 098
Unpaid family workers 60
At work 1 to 34 hours 1 942

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **10 151**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 2 046
\$4,000 to \$5,999 1 182
\$6,000 to \$7,999 1 458
\$8,000 to \$9,999 1 139
\$10,000 to \$14,999 1 486
\$15,000 to \$19,999 1 093
\$20,000 to \$24,999 742
\$25,000 to \$49,999 918
\$50,000 or more 87
Median \$8 684

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 8 614
Drive alone 5 465
Carpool 3 149
Public transportation 381
Bus or streetcar 381
Subway, elevated train, or railroad —
Walked only 615
Other means 559
Worked at home 369
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.30
Mean travel time to work minutes... 20.2
Car, truck, or van minutes... 20.5
Public transportation minutes... 44.3
With a public transportation disability —

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Oona Ana County, worked					Living in Las Cruces city, worked				
Remainder of Dona Ana County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Oona Ana County	Las Cruces city	Remainder of Oona Ana County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Oona Ana County	Las Cruces city	Remainder of Dona Ana County	Outside SMSA
10 538	3 113	28 D65	28 065	17 527	10 538	3 113	15 507	15 507	12 070	3 437	665
Male 7 107	2 249	16 858	16 858	9 751	7 107	2 249	9 083	9 083	6 785	2 298	550
Householder, wife present 5 059	1 535	10 987	10 987	5 928	5 059	1 535	5 659	5 659	4 006	1 653	307
Householder, no wife present 929	218	2 369	2 369	1 440	929	218	1 436	1 436	1 066	370	52
Other household member 1 106	461	3 326	3 326	2 220	1 106	461	1 975	1 975	1 700	275	156
In group quarters 13	35	176	176	163	13	35	13	13	13	—	35
Female 3 431	864	11 207	11 207	7 776	3 431	864	6 424	6 424	5 285	1 139	115
Householder, husband present 62	—	213	213	151	62	—	151	151	114	37	—
Householder, no husband present 769	195	2 739	2 739	1 970	769	195	1 807	1 807	1 469	338	69
Other household member 2 500	655	7 957	7 957	5 457	2 500	655	4 457	4 457	3 693	764	46
In group quarters 100	14	298	298	198	100	14	9	9	9	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years 471	131	1 973	1 973	1 502	471	131	1 063	1 063	1 010	53	21
20 to 24 years 1 655	520	5 103	5 103	3 448	1 655	520	2 847	2 847	2 328	519	196
25 to 54 years 7 058	2 274	17 882	17 882	10 824	7 058	2 274	9 615	9 615	7 259	2 356	401
55 to 64 years 1 097	157	2 545	2 545	1 448	1 097	157	1 664	1 664	1 210	454	47
65 years and over 257	31	562	562	305	257	31	318	318	263	55	—
With one or more years of college 4 188	879	12 163	12 163	7 975	4 188	879	7 431	7 431	5 685	1 746	382
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White 8 500	2 692	23 149	23 149	14 649	8 500	2 692	13 021	13 021	10 218	2 803	646
Black 194	23	375	375	181	194	23	215	215	141	74	—
Other races 1 844	398	4 541	4 541	2 697	1 844	398	2 271	2 271	1 711	560	19
Spanish origin ¹ 5 227	1 917	12 863	12 863	7 636	5 227	1 917	6 383	6 383	5 079	1 304	238
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, or work 9 945	3 061	27 414	27 414	17 469	9 945	3 061	15 409	15 409	12 022	3 387	665
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 2 386	737	6 817	6 817	4 431	2 386	737	4 590	4 590	3 457	1 133	300
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 2 398	657	8 275	8 275	5 877	2 398	657	5 060	5 060	3 969	1 091	161
Technicians and related support occupations 486	118	1 071	1 071	585	486	118	604	604	298	306	34
Sales occupations 602	229	2 643	2 643	2 041	602	229	1 594	1 594	1 402	192	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 1 310	310	4 561	4 561	3 251	1 310	310	2 862	2 862	2 269	593	58
Service occupations 1 154	110	4 002	4 002	2 848	1 154	110	2 280	2 280	1 969	311	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 1 544	113	1 891	1 891	347	1 544	113	207	207	168	39	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 1 061	528	3 064	3 064	2 003	1 061	528	1 531	1 531	1 275	256	109
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 1 402	916	3 365	3 365	1 963	1 402	916	1 741	1 741	1 184	557	66
Construction 671	644	2 178	2 178	1 507	671	644	1 218	1 218	973	245	153
Manufacturing 1 173	554	2 029	2 029	856	1 173	554	1 121	1 121	540	581	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 389	228	1 247	1 247	858	389	228	631	631	540	91	50
Wholesale trade 167	161	786	786	619	167	161	508	508	461	47	21
Retail trade 843	318	4 575	4 575	3 732	843	318	2 936	2 936	2 697	239	53
Finance, insurance, and real estate 256	147	1 246	1 246	990	256	147	666	666	632	34	75
Business and repair services 332	155	958	958	626	332	155	531	531	456	75	48
Personal services 230	11	1 182	1 182	952	230	11	821	821	796	25	—
Professional and related services 1 897	362	7 465	7 465	5 568	1 897	362	4 667	4 667	3 857	810	100
Public administration 2 060	193	3 299	3 299	1 239	2 060	193	2 008	2 008	844	1 164	64
All other industries 1 927	288	2 449	2 449	522	1 927	288	302	302	226	76	91
Armed forces, at work 593	52	651	651	58	593	52	98	98	48	50	—
Private wage and salary workers 5 060	2 400	15 465	15 465	10 405	5 060	2 400	8 368	8 368	7 097	1 271	444
Federal government workers 2 897	302	3 767	3 767	870	2 897	302	1 950	1 950	567	1 383	98
State and local government workers 1 423	303	6 104	6 104	4 681	1 423	303	3 850	3 850	3 244	606	110
Self-employed workers 1 098	108	2 449	2 449	1 351	1 098	108	1 140	1 140	976	164	13
Unpaid family workers 60	—	280	280	220	60	—	199	199	186	13	—
At work 1 to 34 hours 1 942	566	6 880	6 880	4 938	1 942	566	3 996	3 996	3 386	610	131
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings 10 151	2 927	27 024	27 024	16 873	10 151	2 927	15 017	15 017	11 643	3 374	644
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 2 046	599	6 151	6 151	4 105	2 046	599	3 403	3 403	2 939	464	228
\$4,000 to \$5,999 1 182	436	3 283	3 283	2 101	1 182	436	1 565	1 565	1 352	213	78
\$6,000 to \$7,999 1 458	240	3 834	3 834	2 376	1 458	240	1 863	1 863	1 557	306	34
\$8,000 to \$9,999 1 139	352	2 930	2 930	1 791	1 139	352	1 526	1 526	1 266	260	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999 1 486	520	4 460	4 460	2 974	1 486	520	2 684	2 684	2 006	678	93
\$15,000 to \$19,999 1 093	405	2 569	2 569	1 476	1 093	405	1 560	1 560	1 067	493	114
\$20,000 to \$24,999 742	183	1 581	1 581	839	742	183	1 004	1 004	603	401	43
\$25,000 to \$49,999 918	178	1 859	1 859	941	918	178	1 173	1 173	645	528	32
\$50,000 or more 87	14	357	357	270	87	14	239	239	208	31	—
Median \$8 684	\$9 071	\$8 167	\$8 167	\$7 878	\$8 684	\$9 071	\$8 888	\$8 888	\$7 966	\$12 807	\$6 941
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van 8 614	2 929	24 182	24 182	15 568	8 614	2 929	13 536	13 536	10 525	3 011	607
Drive alone 5 465	1 954	18 595	18 595	13 130	5 465	1 954	10 254	10 254	8 950	1 304	264
Carpool 3 149	975	5 587	5 587	2 438	3 149	975	3 282	3 282	1 575	1 707	343
Public transportation 381	34	411	411	30	381	34	241	241	18	223	19
Bus or streetcar 381	34	393	393	12	381	34	223	223	—	223	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only 615	55	1 395	1 395	780	615	55	581	581	503	78	39
Other means 559	95	1 465	1 465	906	559	95	906	906	781	125	—
Worked at home 369	—	612	612	243	369	—	243	243	243	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.30	1.24	1.16	1.16	1.10	1.30	1.24	1.17	1.17	1.09	1.58	1.52
Mean travel time to work minutes... 20.2	29.4	15.5	15.5	12.8	20.2	29.4	14.7	14.7	11.2	26.8	36.1
Car, truck, or van minutes... 20.5	30.0	15.6	15.6	12.9	20.5	30.0	14.4	14.4	11.1	26.0	37.0
Public transportation minutes... 44.3	51.6	42.3	42.3	17.0	44.3	51.6	45.8	45.8	15.0	48.3	45.0
With a public transportation disability —	—	74	74	74	—	—	55	55	55	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Dona Ana County, worked								
	Inside SMSA	Dona Ana County	Las Cruces city	Remainder of Dona Ana County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dona Ana County	Las Cruces city	Remainder of Dona Ana County
Workers 16 years and over	12 558	12 558	5 457	7 101	2 448	3 834	3 834	589	3 245
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	7 775	7 775	2 966	4 809	1 699	3 043	3 043	478	2 565
Householder, wife present	5 328	5 328	1 922	3 406	1 228	2 355	2 355	337	2 018
Householder, no wife present	933	933	374	559	166	346	346	35	311
Other household member	1 351	1 351	520	831	305	337	337	101	236
In group quarters	163	163	150	13	—	5	5	5	—
Female	4 783	4 783	2 491	2 292	749	791	791	111	680
Householder, husband present	62	62	37	25	—	26	26	15	11
Householder, no husband present	932	932	501	431	126	197	197	8	189
Other household member	3 500	3 500	1 764	1 736	609	568	568	88	480
In group quarters	289	289	189	100	14	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	910	910	492	418	110	130	130	9	121
20 to 24 years	2 256	2 256	1 120	1 136	324	488	488	108	380
25 to 54 years	8 267	8 267	3 565	4 702	1 873	2 671	2 671	407	2 264
55 to 64 years	881	881	238	643	110	506	506	65	441
65 years and over	244	244	42	202	31	39	39	—	39
With one or more years of college	4 732	4 732	2 290	2 442	497	1 964	1 964	265	1 699
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	10 128	10 128	4 431	5 697	2 046	3 152	3 152	488	2 664
Black	160	160	40	120	23	215	215	4	211
Other races	2 270	2 270	986	1 284	379	467	467	97	370
Spanish origin ¹	6 480	6 480	2 557	3 923	1 679	1 408	1 408	222	1 186
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	12 005	12 005	5 447	6 558	2 396	3 450	3 450	575	2 875
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 227	2 227	974	1 253	437	1 140	1 140	189	951
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 215	3 215	1 908	1 307	496	1 094	1 094	97	997
Technicians and related support occupations	467	467	287	180	84	389	389	21	368
Sales occupations	1 049	1 049	639	410	160	155	155	29	126
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 699	1 699	982	717	252	550	550	47	503
Service occupations	1 722	1 722	879	843	99	256	256	47	209
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 684	1 684	179	1 505	95	198	198	10	188
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 533	1 533	728	805	419	405	405	121	284
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 624	1 624	779	845	850	357	357	111	246
Construction	960	960	534	426	491	229	229	113	116
Manufacturing	908	908	316	592	544	136	136	23	113
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	616	616	318	298	178	195	195	67	128
Wholesale trade	278	278	158	120	140	97	97	—	97
Retail trade	1 639	1 639	1 035	604	265	132	132	61	71
Finance, insurance, and real estate	580	580	358	222	72	41	41	23	18
Business and repair services	427	427	170	257	107	205	205	48	157
Personal services	361	361	156	205	11	47	47	14	33
Professional and related services	2 798	2 798	1 711	1 087	262	279	279	141	138
Public administration	1 291	1 291	395	896	129	1 528	1 528	61	1 467
All other industries	2 147	2 147	296	1 851	197	561	561	24	537
Armed forces, at work	553	553	10	543	52	384	384	14	370
Private wage and salary workers	7 097	7 097	3 308	3 789	1 956	1 370	1 370	317	1 053
Federal government workers	1 817	1 817	303	1 514	204	1 910	1 910	64	1 846
State and local government workers	2 254	2 254	1 437	817	193	367	367	162	205
Self-employed workers	1 309	1 309	375	934	95	182	182	41	141
Unpaid family workers	81	81	34	47	—	5	5	5	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 884	2 884	1 552	1 332	435	536	536	116	420
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	12 007	12 007	5 230	6 777	2 283	3 785	3 785	568	3 217
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 748	2 748	1 166	1 582	371	509	509	149	360
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 718	1 718	749	969	358	136	136	—	136
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 971	1 971	819	1 152	206	286	286	22	264
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 404	1 404	525	879	330	310	310	80	230
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 776	1 776	968	808	427	514	514	66	448
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 009	1 009	409	600	291	622	622	136	486
\$20,000 to \$24,999	577	577	236	341	140	669	669	87	582
\$25,000 to \$49,999	686	686	296	390	146	722	722	28	694
\$50,000 or more	118	118	62	56	17	17	17	—	17
Median	\$7 560	\$7 560	\$7 709	\$7 454	\$9 252	\$15 850	\$15 850	\$12 104	\$16 426
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	10 646	10 646	5 043	5 603	2 322	3 273	3 273	572	2 701
Drive alone	8 341	8 341	4 180	4 161	1 690	1 516	1 516	329	1 187
Carpool	2 305	2 305	863	1 442	632	1 757	1 757	243	1 514
Public transportation	170	170	12	158	15	425	425	9	416
Bus or streetcar	170	170	12	158	15	425	425	9	416
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	814	814	277	537	16	17	17	—	17
Other means	559	559	125	434	95	119	119	8	111
Worked at home	369	369	—	369	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.19	1.19	1.57	1.57	1.36	1.62
Mean travel time to work	16.6	16.6	16.2	16.8	27.6	47.3	47.3	47.1	47.4
Car, truck, or van	17.2	17.2	16.7	17.6	28.1	45.4	45.4	47.6	45.0
Public transportation	37.3	37.3	20.0	38.6	60.0	63.6	63.6	40.0	64.1
With a public transportation disability	19	19	19	—	—	16	16	16	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	132 139	132 139	46 281	85 858	13 087	118 450	118 450	48 618	69 832	114 576	114 576	46 408
Householder, wife present	74 825	74 825	26 049	48 776	5 348	69 215	69 215	28 114	41 101	66 571	66 571	26 698
Householder, no wife present	28 439	28 439	9 940	18 499	4 036	24 361	24 361	10 267	14 094	23 705	23 705	9 888
Other household member	26 955	26 955	10 666	16 889	3 328	23 412	23 412	10 086	13 326	22 855	22 855	9 676
In group quarters	1 920	1 920	226	1 694	375	1 462	1 462	151	1 311	1 445	1 445	146
Female	95 061	95 061	33 144	61 917	9 086	86 642	86 642	37 062	49 580	85 336	85 336	36 415
Householder, husband present	2 245	2 245	839	1 406	201	2 019	2 019	867	1 152	2 013	2 013	861
Householder, no husband present	27 340	27 340	9 772	17 568	2 480	24 903	24 903	10 625	14 278	24 614	24 614	10 468
Other household member	65 264	65 264	22 523	42 741	6 339	59 578	59 578	25 539	34 039	58 579	58 579	25 067
In group quarters	212	212	10	202	66	142	142	31	111	130	130	19

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	16 848	16 848	5 916	10 932	1 921	14 840	14 840	6 319	8 521	14 664	14 664	6 204
20 to 24 years	33 455	33 455	11 260	22 195	3 655	29 944	29 944	12 102	17 842	29 317	29 317	11 689
25 to 54 years	148 557	148 557	51 148	97 409	13 420	135 293	135 293	56 518	78 775	131 613	131 613	54 535
55 to 64 years	22 676	22 676	8 662	14 014	2 444	20 067	20 067	8 475	11 592	19 458	19 458	8 190
65 years and over	5 664	5 664	2 439	3 225	733	4 948	4 948	2 266	2 682	4 860	4 860	2 205
With one or more years of college	77 847	77 847	24 804	53 043	6 229	71 957	71 957	31 005	40 952	69 435	69 435	29 442

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	196 634	196 634	66 610	130 024	18 461	178 600	178 600	75 183	103 417	173 692	173 692	72 506
Black	19 087	19 087	8 420	10 667	2 509	16 227	16 227	6 519	9 708	16 102	16 102	6 437
Other races	11 479	11 479	4 395	7 084	1 203	10 265	10 265	3 978	6 287	10 118	10 118	3 880
Spanish origin ¹	15 526	15 526	5 357	10 169	1 855	13 621	13 621	5 065	8 556	13 318	13 318	4 852

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	218 504	218 504	77 952	140 552	21 333	197 439	197 439	85 202	112 237	192 581	192 581	82 420
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43 458	43 458	14 307	29 151	3 744	39 716	39 716	18 154	21 562	38 506	38 506	17 245
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	63 000	63 000	22 432	40 568	5 984	57 383	57 383	27 563	29 820	55 854	55 854	26 648
Technicians and related support occupations	5 078	5 078	1 622	3 456	4 610	4 092	4 092	1 760	2 332	3 925	3 925	1 709
Sales occupations	24 494	24 494	8 854	15 640	2 324	22 824	22 824	10 907	11 917	21 916	21 916	10 286
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	33 428	33 428	11 556	21 872	3 050	30 467	30 467	14 896	15 571	30 013	30 013	14 653
Service occupations	64 880	64 880	24 152	40 728	6 408	58 799	58 799	20 165	38 634	57 947	57 947	19 836
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 052	2 052	562	1 490	237	1 797	1 797	682	1 115	1 758	1 758	655
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24 682	24 682	8 920	15 762	2 772	21 881	21 881	10 049	11 832	21 030	21 030	9 598
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 432	20 432	7 579	12 853	2 188	17 863	17 863	8 589	9 274	17 486	17 486	8 438
Construction	17 634	17 634	6 319	11 315	2 049	14 924	14 924	7 262	7 662	14 308	14 308	6 922
Manufacturing	9 758	9 758	3 383	6 375	1 220	8 812	8 812	4 136	4 676	8 270	8 270	3 712
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15 405	15 405	5 323	10 082	1 577	13 928	13 928	6 607	7 321	13 321	13 321	6 424
Wholesale trade	5 114	5 114	1 935	3 179	472	5 110	5 110	2 969	2 141	4 625	4 625	2 580
Retail trade	35 288	35 288	12 662	22 626	3 477	31 786	31 786	14 801	16 985	31 517	31 517	14 549
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 320	13 320	4 549	8 771	941	12 434	12 434	7 227	5 207	12 265	12 265	7 120
Business and repair services	10 443	10 443	3 838	6 605	1 185	8 963	8 963	4 789	4 174	8 717	8 717	4 615
Personal services	49 770	49 770	18 624	31 146	4 297	45 586	45 586	11 668	34 018	45 357	45 357	11 428
Professional and related services	29 438	29 438	10 125	19 313	2 732	26 261	26 261	12 230	14 031	26 010	26 010	12 027
Public administration	12 471	12 471	4 232	8 239	996	11 175	11 175	6 693	4 482	11 027	11 027	6 660
All other industries	19 863	19 863	6 962	12 901	2 387	18 360	18 360	6 820	11 540	17 164	17 164	6 383
Armed forces, at work	8 696	8 696	1 473	7 223	840	7 653	7 653	478	7 175	7 331	7 331	403
Private wage and salary workers	177 651	177 651	64 432	113 219	17 674	160 573	160 573	66 692	93 881	156 453	156 453	64 376
Federal government workers	16 204	16 204	3 871	12 333	1 579	13 901	13 901	2 833	11 068	13 465	13 465	2 744
State and local government workers	23 371	23 371	7 787	15 584	1 947	21 308	21 308	11 056	10 252	21 171	21 171	10 971
Self-employed workers	9 249	9 249	3 057	6 192	894	8 661	8 661	4 814	3 847	8 204	8 204	4 457
Unpaid family workers	725	725	278	447	79	649	649	285	364	619	619	275
At work 1 to 34 hours	35 148	35 148	12 210	22 938	3 552	31 775	31 775	13 166	18 609	31 142	31 142	12 779

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	219 331	219 331	76 142	143 189	20 402	198 971	198 971	83 034	115 937	193 895	193 895	80 236
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	31 297	31 297	11 067	20 230	3 141	28 400	28 400	12 276	16 124	27 792	27 792	11 925
\$4,000 to \$5,999	17 669	17 669	6 221	11 448	1 888	15 922	15 922	6 564	9 358	15 582	15 582	6 444
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24 119	24 119	8 582	15 537	2 607	21 581	21 581	8 885	12 696	21 231	21 231	8 741
\$8,000 to \$9,999	24 678	24 678	8 772	15 906	2 328	22 464	22 464	8 850	13 614	22 200	22 200	8 727
\$10,000 to \$14,999	47 585	47 585	15 876	31 709	4 070	43 670	43 670	17 762	25 908	42 883	42 883	17 333
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28 991	28 991	10 223	18 768	2 294	26 709	26 709	10 957	15 752	25 994	25 994	10 571
\$20,000 to \$24,999	20 420	20 420	7 059	13 361	1 810	18 033	18 033	7 597	10 436	17 504	17 504	7 311
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20 827	20 827	6 948	13 879	1 765	18 758	18 758	8 407	10 351	17 596	17 596	7 678
\$50,000 or more	3 745	3 745	1 394	2 351	499	3 434	3 434	1 736	1 698	3 113	3 113	1 506
Median	\$10 878	\$10 878	\$10 752	\$10 941	\$10 190	\$10 893	\$10 893	\$10 993	\$10 826	\$10 821	\$10 821	\$10 866

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	205 743	205 743	71 363	134 380	20 149	186 459	186 459	78 032	108 427	182 412	182 412	75 987
Drive alone	162 303	162 303	56 286	106 017	15 975	147 358	147 358	62 592	84 766	144 731	144 731	61 142
Carpool	43 440	43 440	15 077	28 363	4 174	39 101	39 101	15 440	23 661	37 681	37 681	14 845
Public transportation	5 114	5 114	2 790	2 324	359	3 664	3 664	1 751	1 913	3 405	3 405	1 595
Bus or streetcar	4 582	4 582	2 650	1 932	316	3 123	3 123	1 423	1 700	2 974	2 974	1 363
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	32	32	—	32	—	34	34	20	14	20	20	20
Walked only	8 292	8 292	3 044	5 248	1 163	7 361	7 361	3 139	4 222	6 919	6 919	2 772
Other means	5 841	5 841	1 671	4 170	502	5 398	5 398	2 201	3 197	4 966	4 966	1 912
Worked at home	2 210	2 210	557	1 653	—	2 210	2 210	557	1 653	2 210	2 210	557
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work	18.9	18.9	19.1	18.8	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.1	18.4	17.9	17.9	17.6
Car, truck, or van	18.3	18.3	18.0	18.4	18.3	17.9	17.9	17.7	18.2	17.7	17.7	17.3
Public transportation	52.5	52.5	52.3	52.7	48.9	41.0	41.0	36.6	45.1	41.7	41.7	37.7
With a public transportation disability	955	955	359	596	240	691	691	356	335	691	691	356

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	10 506	35 902	68 168	4 476
Householder, wife present	5 726	20 972	39 873	2 906
Householder, no wife present	2 821	7 067	13 817	698
Other household member	1 909	7 767	13 179	772
In group quarters	50	96	1 299	100
Female	8 637	27 778	48 921	639
Householder, husband present	201	660	1 152	31
Householder, no husband present	2 929	7 539	14 146	246
Other household member	5 497	19 570	33 512	346
In group quarters	10	9	111	16

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	981	5 223	8 460	263
20 to 24 years	2 514	9 175	17 628	483
25 to 34 years	13 340	41 195	77 078	3 524
35 to 44 years	1 744	6 446	11 268	774
45 to 54 years	564	1 641	2 655	71
55 to 64 years	6 497	22 945	39 993	2 183
65 years and over				
With one or more years of college				

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	16 127	56 379	101 186	4 481
Black	1 826	4 611	9 665	476
Other races	1 190	2 690	6 238	158
Spanish origin	1 165	3 687	8 466	353

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	19 112	63 308	110 161	4 590
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 060	14 185	21 261	1 208
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 825	20 823	29 206	1 162
Technicians and related support occupations	302	1 407	2 216	543
Sales occupations	1 527	8 759	11 630	254
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 996	10 657	15 360	365
Service occupations	8 122	11 714	38 111	525
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	53	602	1 103	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 360	8 238	11 432	880
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	692	7 746	9 048	758
Construction	243	6 679	7 386	1 277
Manufacturing	144	3 568	4 558	268
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 340	4 084	6 897	507
Wholesale trade	16	2 564	2 045	17
Retail trade	584	13 965	16 968	294
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 686	5 434	5 145	114
Business and repair services	311	4 304	4 102	541
Personal services	5 993	5 435	33 929	116
Professional and related services	951	11 076	13 983	696
Public administration	3 587	3 073	4 367	448
All other industries	3 257	3 126	10 781	312
Armed forces, at work	31	372	6 928	525
Private wage and salary workers	14 665	49 711	92 077	3 524
Federal government workers	642	2 102	10 721	1 160
State and local government workers	3 510	7 461	10 200	253
Self-employed workers	308	4 149	3 747	151
Unpaid family workers	18	257	344	27
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 372	11 407	18 363	454

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	18 668	61 568	113 659	5 034
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 949	9 976	15 867	364
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 333	5 111	9 138	199
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 171	6 570	12 490	281
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 731	5 996	13 473	150
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 893	12 440	25 550	632
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 328	8 243	15 423	703
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 552	5 759	10 193	1 106
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 514	6 164	9 918	1 466
\$50,000 or more	197	1 309	1 607	133
Median	\$10 778	\$10 897	\$10 790	\$20 621

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	17 258	58 729	106 425	3 182
Drive alone	13 419	47 723	83 589	1 597
Carpool	3 839	11 006	22 836	1 585
Public transportation	571	1 024	1 810	1 350
Bus or streetcar	493	870	1 611	1 292
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	20	—	12
Walked only	847	1 925	4 147	210
Other means	467	1 445	3 054	373
Worked at home	—	557	1 653	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.51
Mean travel time to work	17.7	17.6	18.1	58.4
Car, truck, or van	17.5	17.3	17.9	52.4
Public transportation	29.8	42.1	45.2	80.6
With a public transportation disability	16	340	335	24

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Clark County, worked							
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Clark County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clark County	Las Vegas city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Clark County	Outside SMSA	
19 143	63 680	117 089	5 115	199 912	199 912	82 823	19 143	63 680	117 089	5 115	
10 506	35 902	68 168	4 476	114 576	114 576	46 408	10 506	35 902	68 168	4 476	
5 726	20 972	39 873	2 906	66 571	66 571	26 698	5 726	20 972	39 873	2 906	
2 821	7 067	13 817	698	23 705	23 705	9 888	2 821	7 067	13 817	698	
1 909	7 767	13 179	772	22 855	22 855	9 676	1 909	7 767	13 179	772	
50	96	1 299	100	1 445	1 445	146	50	96	1 299	100	
8 637	27 778	48 921	639	85 336	85 336	36 415	8 637	27 778	48 921	639	
201	660	1 152	31	2 013	2 013	861	201	660	1 152	31	
2 929	7 539	14 146	246	24 614	24 614	10 468	2 929	7 539	14 146	246	
5 497	19 570	33 512	346	58 579	58 579	25 067	5 497	19 570	33 512	346	
10	9	111	16	130	130	19	10	9	111	16	
981	5 223	8 460	263	14 664	14 664	6 204	981	5 223	8 460	263	
2 514	9 175	17 628	483	29 317	29 317	11 689	2 514	9 175	17 628	483	
13 340	41 195	77 078	3 524	131 613	131 613	54 535	13 340	41 195	77 078	3 524	
1 744	6 446	11 268	774	19 458	19 458	8 190	1 744	6 446	11 268	774	
564	1 641	2 655	71	4 860	4 860	2 205	564	1 641	2 655	71	
6 497	22 945	39 993	2 183	69 435	69 435	29 442	6 497	22 945	39 993	2 183	
16 127	56 379	101 186	4 481	173 692	173 692	72 506	16 127	56 379	101 186	4 481	
1 826	4 611	9 665	476	16 102	16 102	6 437	1 826	4 611	9 665	476	
1 190	2 690	6 238	158	10 118	10 118	3 880	1 190	2 690	6 238	158	
1 165	3 687	8 466	353	13 318	13 318	4 852	1 165	3 687	8 466	353	
19 112	63 308	110 161	4 590	192 581	192 581	82 420	19 112	63 308	110 161	4 590	
3 060	14 185	21 261	1 208	38 506	38 506	17 245	3 060	14 185	21 261	1 208	
5 825	20 823	29 206	1 162	55 854	55 854	26 648	5 825	20 823	29 206	1 162	
302	1 407	2 216	543	3 925	3 925	1 709	302	1 407	2 216	543	
1 527	8 759	11 630	254	21 916	21 916	10 286	1 527	8 759	11 630	254	
3 996	10 657	15 360	365	30 013	30 013	14 653	3 996	10 657	15 360	365	
8 122	11 714	38 111	525	57 947	57 947	19 836	8 122	11 714	38 111	525	
53	602	1 103	57	1 758	1 758	655	53	602	1 103	57	
1 360	8 238	11 432	880	21 030	21 030	9 598	1 360	8 238	11 432	880	
692	7 746	9 048	758	17 486	17 486	8 438	692	7 746	9 048	758	
243	6 679	7 386	1 277	14 308	14 308	6 922	243	6 679	7 386	1 277	
144	3 568	4 558	268	8 270	8 270	3 712	144	3 568	4 558	268	
2 340	4 084	6 897	507	13 321	13 321	6 424	2 340	4 084	6 897	507	
16	2 564	2 045	17	4 625	4 625	2 580	16	2 564	2 045	17	
584	13 965	16 968	294	31 517	31 517	14 549	584	13 965	16 968	294	
1 686	5 434	5 145	114	12 265	12 265	7 120	1 686	5 434	5 145	114	
311	4 304	4 102	541	8 717	8 717	4 615	311	4 304	4 102	541	
5 993	5 435	33 929	116	45 357	45 357	11 428	5 993	5 435	33 929	116	
951	11 076	13 983	696	26 010	26 010	12 027	951	11 076	13 983	696	
3 587	3 073	4 367	448	11 027	11 027	6 660	3 587	3 073	4 367	448	
3 257	3 126	10 781	312	17 164	17 164	6 383	3 257	3 126	10 781	312	
31	372	6 928	525	7 331	7 331	403	31	372	6 928	525	
14 665	49 711	92 077	3 524	156 453	156 453	64 376	14 665	49 711	92 077	3 524	
642	2 102	10 721	1 160	13 465	13 465	2 744	642	2 102	10 721	1 160	
3 510	7 461	10 200	253	21 171	21 171	10 971	3 510	7 461	10 200	253	
308	4 149	3 747	151	8 204	8 204	4 457	308	4 149	3 747	151	
18	257	344	27	619	619	275	18	257	344	27	
1 372	11 407	18 363	454	31 142	31 142	12 779	1 372	11 407	18 363	454	
18 668	61 568	113 659	5 034	193 895	193 895	80 236	18 668	61 568	113 659	5 034	
1 949	9 976	15 867	364	27 792	27 792	11 925	1 949	9 976	15 867	364	
1 333	5 111	9 138	199	15 582	15 582	6 444	1 333	5 111	9 138	199	
2 171	6 570	12 490	281	21 231	21 231	8 741	2 171	6 570	12 490	281	
2 731	5 996	13 473	150	22 200	22 200	8 727	2 731	5 996	13 473	150	
4 893	12 440	25 550	632	42 883	42 883	17 333	4 893	12 440	25 550	632	
2 328	8 243	15 423	703	25 994	25 994	10 571	2 328	8 243	15 423	703	
1 552	5 759	10 193	1 106	17 504	17 504	7 311	1 552	5 759	10 193	1 106	
1 514	6 164	9 918	1 466	17 596	17 596	7 678	1 514	6 164	9 918	1 466	
197	1 309	1 607	133	3 113	3 113	1 506	197	1 309	1 607	133	
\$10 778	\$10 897	\$10 790	\$20 621	\$10 821	\$10 821	\$10 866	\$10 778	\$10 897	\$10 790	\$20 621	
17 258	58 729	106 425	3 182	182 412	182 412	75 987	17 258	58 729	106 425	3 182	
13 419	47 723	83 589	1 597	144 731	144 731	61 142	13 419	47 723	83 589	1 597	
3 839	11 006	22 836	1 585	37 681	37 681	14 845	3 839	11 006	22 836	1 585	
571	1 024	1 810	1 350	3 405	3 405	1 595	571	1 024	1 810	1 350	
493	870	1 611	1 292	2 974	2 974	1 363	493	870	1 611	1 292	
—	20	—	12	20	20	20	—	20	—	12	
847	1 925	4 147	210	6 919	6 919	2 772	847	1 925	4 147	210	
467	1 445	3 054	373	4 966	4 966	1 912	467	1 445	3 054	373	
—	557	1 653	—	2 210	2 210	557	—	557	1 653	—	
1.13	1.11	1.13	1.51	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.51	
17.7	17.6	18.1	58.4	17.9	17.9	17.6	17.7	17.6	18.1	58.4	
17.5	17.3	17.9	52.4	17.7	17.7	17.3	17.5	17.3	17.9	52.4	
29.8	42.1	45.2	80.6	41.7	41.7	37.7	29.8	42.1	45.2	80.6	
16	340	335	24	691	691	356	16	340	335	24	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.								
Living in Las Vegas city, worked							Living in Remainder of Clark County, worked	
Inside SMSA	Clark County	Los Vegas city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Clark County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clark County
69 692	69 692	36 744	8 645	28 099	32 948	2 009	130 220	130 220
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
39 824	39 824	20 249	4 846	15 403	19 575	1 817	74 752	74 752
22 722	22 722	11 018	2 551	8 467	11 704	1 305	43 849	43 849
8 239	8 239	4 516	1 474	3 042	3 723	298	15 466	15 466
8 656	8 656	4 569	771	3 798	4 087	204	14 199	14 199
207	207	146	50	96	61	10	1 238	1 238
29 868	29 868	16 495	3 799	12 696	13 373	192	55 468	55 468
740	740	398	60	338	342	14	1 273	1 273
8 837	8 837	4 855	1 291	3 564	3 982	73	15 777	15 777
20 281	20 281	11 232	2 438	8 794	9 049	105	38 298	38 298
10	10	10	10	—	—	—	120	120
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
5 352	5 352	3 039	560	2 479	2 313	42	9 312	9 312
9 969	9 969	5 038	1 052	3 986	4 931	163	19 348	19 348
44 891	44 891	23 379	5 777	17 602	21 512	1 403	86 722	86 722
7 308	7 308	3 972	866	3 106	3 336	367	12 150	12 150
2 172	2 172	1 316	390	926	856	34	2 688	2 688
22 127	22 127	11 887	2 509	9 378	10 240	761	47 308	47 308
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
58 848	58 848	31 735	7 078	24 657	27 113	1 676	114 844	114 844
7 083	7 083	3 215	917	2 298	3 868	219	9 019	9 019
3 761	3 761	1 794	650	1 144	1 967	114	6 357	6 357
4 449	4 449	2 022	665	1 357	2 427	185	8 869	8 869
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
68 482	68 482	36 665	8 645	28 020	31 817	1 870	124 099	124 099
12 652	12 652	7 377	1 343	6 034	5 275	564	25 854	25 854
19 784	19 784	11 858	2 526	9 332	7 926	396	36 070	36 070
1 307	1 307	648	95	553	659	186	2 618	2 618
7 826	7 826	4 831	675	4 156	2 995	68	14 090	14 090
10 651	10 651	6 379	1 756	4 623	4 272	142	19 362	19 362
21 634	21 634	9 358	3 874	5 484	12 276	196	36 313	36 313
457	457	201	—	201	256	24	1 301	1 301
7 570	7 570	4 110	610	3 500	3 460	326	13 460	13 460
6 385	6 385	3 761	292	3 469	2 624	364	11 101	11 101
5 040	5 040	2 764	133	2 631	2 276	507	9 268	9 268
2 878	2 878	1 635	62	1 573	1 243	89	5 392	5 392
4 579	4 579	2 817	939	1 878	1 762	157	8 742	8 742
1 753	1 753	1 136	—	1 136	617	—	2 872	2 872
11 345	11 345	6 935	269	6 666	4 410	46	20 172	20 172
4 182	4 182	3 003	693	2 310	1 179	33	8 083	8 083
3 247	3 247	1 920	123	1 797	1 327	258	5 470	5 470
16 986	16 986	5 600	3 060	2 540	11 386	56	28 371	28 371
8 940	8 940	5 298	309	4 989	3 642	404	17 070	17 070
3 638	3 638	2 686	1 462	1 224	952	191	7 389	7 389
5 894	5 894	2 871	1 595	1 276	3 023	129	11 270	11 270
1 210	1 210	79	—	79	1 131	139	6 121	6 121
56 680	56 680	28 952	6 816	22 136	27 728	1 398	99 773	99 773
2 953	2 953	1 166	190	976	1 787	456	10 512	10 512
7 136	7 136	4 443	1 515	2 928	2 693	91	14 035	14 035
2 694	2 694	2 018	106	1 912	676	55	5 510	5 510
229	229	165	18	147	64	9	390	390
10 953	10 953	6 571	604	5 967	4 382	164	20 189	20 189
EARNINGS IN 1979								
67 033	67 033	35 239	8 328	26 911	31 794	1 988	126 862	126 862
9 914	9 914	6 034	1 075	4 959	3 880	99	17 878	17 878
5 500	5 500	2 939	567	2 372	2 561	59	10 082	10 082
7 493	7 493	3 947	1 008	2 939	3 546	91	13 738	13 738
7 775	7 775	3 892	1 328	2 564	3 883	74	14 425	14 425
14 411	14 411	7 145	2 139	5 006	7 266	246	28 472	28 472
9 078	9 078	4 426	973	3 453	4 652	281	16 916	16 916
5 955	5 955	3 142	610	2 532	2 813	476	11 549	11 549
5 751	5 751	2 998	513	2 485	2 753	654	11 845	11 845
1 156	1 156	716	115	601	440	8	1 957	1 957
\$10 674	\$10 674	\$10 377	\$10 265	\$10 425	\$10 981	\$21 146	\$10 896	\$10 896
JOURNEY TO WORK								
63 274	63 274	32 222	7 326	24 896	31 052	1 051	119 138	119 138
50 260	50 260	25 865	5 594	20 271	24 395	421	94 471	94 471
13 014	13 014	6 357	1 732	4 625	6 657	630	24 667	24 667
1 782	1 782	891	277	614	891	806	1 623	1 623
1 679	1 679	809	263	546	870	786	1 295	1 295
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20
2 666	2 666	2 267	847	1 420	399	95	4 253	4 253
1 413	1 413	807	195	612	606	57	3 553	3 553
557	557	557	—	557	—	—	1 653	1 653
1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.73	1.13	1.13
17.7	17.7	15.5	15.1	15.6	20.2	70.0	18.0	18.0
17.2	17.2	15.0	14.9	15.0	19.4	68.0	17.9	17.9
41.1	41.1	38.9	26.7	44.4	43.4	81.2	42.3	42.3
260	260	107	16	91	153	—	431	431

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	26 159	5 660	20 499	48 593	2 659	3 874	3 874	2 210	1 664
Householder, wife present	15 680	3 175	12 505	28 169	1 601	2 644	2 644	1 416	1 228
Householder, no wife present	5 372	1 347	4 025	10 094	400	656	656	379	277
Other household member	5 107	1 138	3 969	9 092	568	557	557	410	147
In group quarters	—	—	—	1 238	90	17	17	5	12
Female	19 920	4 838	15 082	35 548	447	1 306	1 306	647	659
Householder, husband present	463	141	322	810	17	6	6	6	—
Householder, no husband present	5 613	1 638	3 975	10 164	173	289	289	157	132
Other household member	13 835	3 059	10 776	24 463	241	999	999	472	527
In group quarters	9	—	9	111	16	12	12	12	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 165	421	2 744	6 147	221	176	176	115	61
20 to 24 years	6 651	1 462	5 189	12 697	320	627	627	413	214
25 to 54 years	31 156	7 563	23 593	55 566	2 121	3 680	3 680	1 983	1 697
55 to 64 years	4 218	878	3 340	7 932	407	609	609	285	324
65 years and over	889	174	715	1 799	37	88	88	61	27
With one or more years of college	17 555	3 988	13 567	29 753	1 422	2 522	2 522	1 563	959

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	40 771	9 049	31 722	74 073	2 805	4 908	4 908	2 677	2 231
Black	3 222	909	2 313	5 797	257	125	125	82	43
Other races	2 086	540	1 546	4 271	44	147	147	98	49
Spanish origin ¹	2 830	500	2 330	6 039	168	303	303	213	90

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	45 755	10 467	35 288	78 344	2 720	4 858	4 858	2 782	2 076
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 868	1 717	8 151	15 986	644	1 210	1 210	909	301
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 790	3 299	11 491	21 280	766	1 529	1 529	915	614
Technicians and related support occupations	1 061	207	854	1 557	357	167	167	51	116
Sales occupations	5 455	852	4 603	8 635	186	908	908	621	287
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 274	2 240	6 034	11 088	223	454	454	243	211
Service occupations	10 478	4 248	6 230	25 835	329	852	852	329	523
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	454	53	401	847	33	39	39	27	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 488	750	4 738	7 972	554	851	851	451	400
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 677	400	4 277	6 424	394	377	377	151	226
Construction	4 158	110	4 048	5 110	770	616	616	340	276
Manufacturing	2 077	82	1 995	3 315	179	542	542	424	118
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 607	1 401	2 206	5 135	350	607	607	183	424
Wholesale trade	1 444	16	1 428	1 428	17	485	485	389	96
Retail trade	7 614	315	7 299	12 558	248	269	269	252	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 117	993	3 124	3 966	81	169	169	107	62
Business and repair services	2 695	188	2 507	2 775	283	246	246	174	72
Personal services	5 828	2 933	2 895	22 543	60	329	329	240	89
Professional and related services	6 729	642	6 087	10 341	292	251	251	203	48
Public administration	3 974	2 125	1 849	3 415	257	148	148	33	115
All other industries	3 512	1 662	1 850	7 758	183	1 196	1 196	437	759
Armed forces, at work	324	31	293	5 797	386	322	322	75	247
Private wage and salary workers	35 424	7 849	27 575	64 349	2 126	4 120	4 120	2 316	1 804
Federal government workers	1 578	452	1 126	8 934	704	436	436	89	347
State and local government workers	6 528	1 995	4 533	7 507	162	137	137	85	52
Self-employed workers	2 439	202	2 237	3 071	96	457	457	357	100
Unpaid family workers	110	—	110	280	18	30	30	10	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 208	768	5 440	13 981	290	633	633	387	246

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	44 997	10 340	34 657	81 865	3 046	5 076	5 076	2 798	2 278
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 891	874	5 017	11 987	265	608	608	351	257
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 505	766	2 739	6 577	140	340	340	120	220
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 794	1 163	3 631	8 944	190	350	350	144	206
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 835	1 403	3 432	9 590	76	264	264	123	141
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 188	2 754	7 434	18 284	386	787	787	429	358
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 145	1 355	4 790	10 771	422	715	715	386	329
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 169	942	3 227	7 380	630	529	529	286	243
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 680	1 001	3 679	7 165	812	1 162	1 162	729	433
\$50,000 or more	790	82	708	1 167	125	321	321	230	91
Median	\$11 240	\$11 234	\$11 239	\$10 716	\$20 249	\$16 055	\$16 055	\$17 663	\$14 194

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	43 765	9 932	33 833	75 373	2 131	4 047	4 047	2 045	2 002
Drive alone	35 277	7 825	27 452	59 194	1 176	2 627	2 627	1 450	1 177
Carpool	8 488	2 107	6 381	16 179	955	1 420	1 420	595	825
Public transportation	704	294	410	919	544	259	259	156	103
Bus or streetcar	554	230	324	741	506	149	149	60	89
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	20	—	20	—	12	14	14	—	14
Walked only	505	—	505	3 748	115	442	442	367	75
Other means	1 105	272	833	2 448	316	432	432	289	143
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 653	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.42	1.26	1.26	1.21	1.32
Mean travel time to work	19.3	19.8	19.1	17.3	51.0	31.8	31.8	31.7	31.9
Car, truck, or van	19.0	19.4	18.9	17.3	44.7	30.6	30.6	30.8	30.5
Public transportation	36.3	32.8	38.7	47.0	79.7	32.4	32.4	25.3	43.2
With a public transportation disability	249	—	249	182	24	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Douglas County	Lawrence city	Remainder of Douglas County	Place of work not reported	Total	Douglas County	Lawrence city	Remainder of Douglas County		Living in SMSA, worked		
											Inside SMSA	Douglas County	Lawrence city
Workers 16 years and over -----	32 103	32 103	25 280	6 823	2 279	29 078	29 078	25 941	3 137		26 134	26 134	23 426
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male -----	17 978	17 978	13 947	4 031	1 337	16 130	16 130	14 118	2 012		14 136	14 136	12 454
Householder, wife present -----	9 853	9 853	6 959	2 894	700	8 983	8 983	7 626	1 357		7 618	7 618	6 529
Householder, no wife present -----	3 309	3 309	2 883	426	216	2 777	2 777	2 504	273		2 625	2 625	2 367
Other household member -----	3 319	3 319	2 706	613	316	3 099	3 099	2 782	317		2 642	2 642	2 372
In group quarters -----	1 497	1 497	1 399	98	105	1 271	1 271	1 206	65		1 251	1 251	1 186
Female -----	14 125	14 125	11 333	2 792	942	12 948	12 948	11 823	1 125		11 998	11 998	10 972
Householder, husband present -----	329	329	281	48	8	284	284	266	18		271	271	259
Householder, no husband present -----	3 543	3 543	3 209	334	219	3 223	3 223	2 970	253		3 042	3 042	2 805
Other household member -----	8 936	8 936	6 654	2 282	611	8 344	8 344	7 518	826		7 588	7 588	6 839
In group quarters -----	1 317	1 317	1 189	128	104	1 097	1 097	1 069	28		1 097	1 097	1 069
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years -----	3 001	3 001	2 418	583	241	2 688	2 688	2 395	293		2 538	2 538	2 277
20 to 24 years -----	8 371	8 371	7 410	961	580	7 523	7 523	7 091	432		7 000	7 000	6 636
25 to 54 years -----	17 377	17 377	13 105	4 272	1 073	15 841	15 841	14 119	1 722		13 903	13 903	12 445
55 to 64 years -----	2 538	2 538	1 821	717	263	2 332	2 332	1 861	471		2 036	2 036	1 618
65 years and over -----	816	816	526	290	122	694	694	475	219		657	657	450
With one or more years of college -----	19 272	19 272	16 851	2 421	1 079	16 971	16 971	15 924	1 047		15 874	15 874	14 906
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White -----	29 662	29 662	22 960	6 702	2 052	26 896	26 896	23 859	3 037		24 115	24 115	21 485
Black -----	1 160	1 160	1 123	37	94	1 030	1 030	994	36		984	984	948
Other races -----	1 281	1 281	1 197	84	133	1 152	1 152	1 088	64		1 035	1 035	993
Spanish origin ¹ -----	591	591	557	34	44	519	519	504	15		492	492	477
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work -----	31 991	31 991	25 172	6 819	2 273	28 984	28 984	25 847	3 137		26 040	26 040	23 332
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	9 158	9 158	7 906	1 252	521	7 794	7 794	7 285	509		7 199	7 199	6 741
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	9 726	9 726	7 946	1 780	711	8 825	8 825	8 284	541		8 240	8 240	7 733
Technicians and related support occupations -----	1 422	1 422	1 275	147	101	1 217	1 217	1 199	18		1 127	1 127	1 109
Sales occupations -----	3 148	3 148	2 618	530	307	2 744	2 744	2 503	241		2 577	2 577	2 350
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	5 156	5 156	4 053	1 103	303	4 864	4 864	4 582	282		4 536	4 536	4 274
Service occupations -----	4 802	4 802	4 058	744	428	4 380	4 380	3 993	387		4 120	4 120	3 770
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	823	823	244	579	58	700	700	190	510		665	665	181
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	2 992	2 992	1 865	1 127	223	2 941	2 941	2 463	478		2 180	2 180	1 861
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	4 490	4 490	3 153	1 337	332	4 344	4 344	3 632	712		3 636	3 636	3 046
Construction -----	1 488	1 488	947	541	108	1 450	1 450	1 162	288		1 016	1 016	812
Manufacturing -----	4 862	4 862	3 364	1 498	371	4 621	4 621	3 865	756		3 730	3 730	3 130
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	1 651	1 651	1 111	540	139	1 467	1 467	1 299	168		1 225	1 225	1 104
Wholesale trade -----	799	799	513	286	98	631	631	532	99		556	556	478
Retail trade -----	5 426	5 426	4 628	798	440	4 875	4 875	4 480	395		4 522	4 522	4 153
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	1 230	1 230	962	268	77	1 083	1 083	1 008	75		1 033	1 033	961
Business and repair services -----	808	808	657	151	84	727	727	656	71		648	648	580
Personal services -----	908	908	724	184	51	865	865	743	122		798	798	676
Professional and related services -----	12 156	12 156	10 547	1 609	733	11 124	11 124	10 573	551		10 504	10 504	10 004
Public administration -----	1 369	1 369	1 097	272	72	1 056	1 056	972	84		999	999	923
All other industries -----	1 294	1 294	622	672	100	1 085	1 085	557	528		1 009	1 009	511
Armed forces, at work -----	112	112	108	4	6	94	94	94	—		94	94	94
Private wage and salary workers -----	19 018	19 018	14 350	4 668	1 500	17 232	17 232	15 290	1 942		14 908	14 908	13 331
Federal government workers -----	1 038	1 038	813	225	47	854	854	785	69		748	748	704
State and local government workers -----	9 921	9 921	8 858	1 063	550	9 043	9 043	8 613	430		8 652	8 652	8 244
Self-employed workers -----	1 995	1 995	1 187	808	180	1 825	1 825	1 181	644		1 707	1 707	1 080
Unpaid family workers -----	131	131	72	59	2	124	124	72	52		119	119	67
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	11 805	11 805	10 175	1 630	839	10 534	10 534	9 713	821		10 078	10 078	9 294
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings -----	31 358	31 358	24 775	6 583	2 122	28 486	28 486	25 469	3 017		25 595	25 595	22 994
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	9 599	9 599	8 085	1 514	704	8 688	8 688	7 841	847		8 243	8 243	7 478
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	3 434	3 434	2 884	550	261	3 057	3 057	2 773	284		2 861	2 861	2 601
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	3 094	3 094	2 394	700	167	2 874	2 874	2 622	252		2 640	2 640	2 422
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 610	2 610	2 050	560	147	2 440	2 440	2 216	224		2 200	2 200	1 994
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4 915	4 915	3 739	1 176	280	4 579	4 579	3 989	590		3 877	3 877	3 367
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 242	3 242	2 337	905	227	2 946	2 946	2 614	332		2 425	2 425	2 175
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 113	2 113	1 478	635	124	1 882	1 882	1 633	249		1 576	1 576	1 375
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 056	2 056	1 560	496	182	1 757	1 757	1 534	223		1 549	1 549	1 374
\$50,000 or more -----	295	295	248	47	30	263	263	247	16		224	224	208
Median -----	\$7 710	\$7 710	\$7 185	\$9 884	\$7 150	\$7 738	\$7 738	\$7 617	\$9 121		\$7 283	\$7 283	\$7 171
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van -----	24 717	24 717	18 960	5 757	1 799	22 171	22 171	19 765	2 406		19 365	19 365	17 375
Drive alone -----	18 477	18 477	14 305	4 172	1 295	16 871	16 871	15 044	1 827		15 010	15 010	13 464
Carpool -----	6 240	6 240	4 655	1 585	504	5 300	5 300	4 721	579		4 355	4 355	3 911
Public transportation -----	810	810	782	28	54	757	757	750	7		736	736	729
Bus or streetcar -----	754	754	729	25	51	709	709	702	7		688	688	681
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	11	11	11	—	—	6	6	6	—		6	6	6
Walked only -----	4 420	4 420	3 972	448	308	4 133	4 133	3 924	209		4 045	4 045	3 847
Other means -----	1 021	1 021	883	138	118	882	882	819	63		853	853	792
Worked at home -----	1 135	1 135	683	452	—	1 135	1 135	683	452		1 135	1 135	683
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15		1.14	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work -----	16.1	16.1	14.6	21.8	19.2	14.9	14.9	14.7	16.5		12.5	12.5	12.4
Car, truck, or van -----	17.1	17.1	15.4	22.8	20.6	15.8	15.8	15.6	17.4		12.8	12.8	12.6
Public transportation -----	16.7	16.7	15.5	51.4	20.7	14.7	14.7	14.7	10.7		14.6	14.6	14.6
With a public transportation disability -----	123	123	92	31	17	123	123	102	21		103	103	95

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	1 682	2 505	14 136	14 136	12 454	1 682	2 505	11 412	11 412	10 873	539	1 632
Householder, wife present	1 089	1 535	7 618	7 618	6 529	1 089	1 535	5 680	5 680	5 389	291	855
Householder, no wife present	258	468	2 625	2 625	2 367	258	468	2 331	2 331	2 215	116	377
Other household member	270	361	2 642	2 642	2 372	270	361	2 228	2 228	2 120	108	266
In group quarters	65	141	1 251	1 251	1 186	65	141	1 173	1 173	1 149	24	134
Female -----	1 026	1 185	11 998	11 998	10 972	1 026	1 185	9 839	9 839	9 557	282	814
Householder, husband present	12	50	271	271	259	12	50	243	243	236	7	32
Householder, no husband present	237	282	3 042	3 042	2 805	237	282	2 796	2 796	2 682	114	219
Other household member	749	737	7 588	7 588	6 839	749	737	5 820	5 820	5 659	161	451
In group quarters	28	116	1 097	1 097	1 069	28	116	980	980	980	—	112

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	261	222	2 538	2 538	2 277	261	222	2 102	2 102	1 986	116	158
20 to 24 years	364	791	7 000	7 000	6 636	364	791	6 305	6 305	6 158	147	637
25 to 54 years	1 458	2 401	13 903	13 903	12 445	1 458	2 401	10 948	10 948	10 495	453	1 494
55 to 64 years	418	239	2 036	2 036	1 618	418	239	1 468	1 468	1 393	75	139
65 years and over	207	37	657	657	450	207	37	428	428	398	30	18
With one or more years of college	968	2 319	15 874	15 874	14 906	968	2 319	14 126	14 126	13 747	379	1 847

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 630	3 495	24 115	24 115	21 485	2 630	3 495	19 317	19 317	18 562	755	2 275
Black	36	82	984	984	948	36	82	961	961	930	31	75
Other races	42	113	1 035	1 035	993	42	113	973	973	938	35	96
Spanish origin*	15	55	492	492	477	15	55	472	472	457	15	44

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 708	3 678	26 040	26 040	23 332	2 708	3 678	21 161	21 161	20 340	821	2 434
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	458	1 438	7 199	7 199	6 741	458	1 438	6 331	6 331	6 165	166	1 169
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	507	775	8 240	8 240	7 733	507	775	6 908	6 908	6 772	136	507
Technicians and related support occupations	18	194	1 127	1 127	1 109	18	194	1 030	1 030	1 030	—	155
Sales occupations	227	264	2 577	2 577	2 350	227	264	2 196	2 196	2 111	85	181
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	262	317	4 536	4 536	4 274	262	317	3 682	3 682	3 631	51	171
Service occupations	350	254	4 120	4 120	3 770	350	254	3 549	3 549	3 462	87	178
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	484	100	665	665	181	484	100	181	181	159	22	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	319	589	2 180	2 180	1 861	319	589	1 459	1 459	1 360	99	290
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	590	522	3 636	3 636	3 046	590	522	2 733	2 733	2 422	311	242
Construction	204	364	1 016	1 016	812	204	364	694	694	631	63	208
Manufacturing	600	761	3 730	3 730	3 130	600	761	2 707	2 707	2 374	333	448
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	121	287	1 225	1 225	1 104	121	287	884	884	842	42	144
Wholesale trade	78	145	556	556	478	78	145	373	373	364	9	87
Retail trade	369	464	4 522	4 522	4 153	369	464	3 955	3 955	3 780	175	350
Finance, insurance, and real estate	72	120	1 033	1 033	961	72	120	841	841	837	4	60
Business and repair services	68	76	648	648	580	68	76	542	542	531	11	51
Personal services	122	59	798	798	676	122	59	646	646	634	12	44
Professional and related services	500	919	10 504	10 504	10 004	500	919	9 215	9 215	9 111	104	730
Public administration	76	298	999	999	923	76	298	821	821	780	41	215
All other industries	498	185	1 009	1 009	511	498	185	483	483	456	27	97
Armed forces, at work	—	12	94	94	94	—	12	90	90	90	—	12
Private wage and salary workers	1 577	2 610	14 908	14 908	13 331	1 577	2 610	11 719	11 719	11 082	637	1 666
Federal government workers	44	243	748	748	704	44	243	654	654	633	21	123
State and local government workers	408	719	8 652	8 652	8 244	408	719	7 781	7 781	7 660	121	607
Self-employed workers	627	108	1 707	1 707	1 080	627	108	1 032	1 032	990	42	43
Unpaid family workers	52	10	119	119	67	52	10	65	65	65	—	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	784	888	10 078	10 078	9 294	784	888	8 825	8 825	8 653	172	715

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 601	3 641	25 595	25 595	22 994	2 601	3 641	20 858	20 858	20 052	806	2 415
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	765	652	8 243	8 243	7 478	765	652	7 049	7 049	6 857	192	488
\$4,000 to \$5,999	260	312	2 861	2 861	2 601	260	312	2 441	2 441	2 371	70	234
\$6,000 to \$7,999	218	287	2 640	2 640	2 422	218	287	2 124	2 124	2 101	23	152
\$8,000 to \$9,999	206	263	2 200	2 200	1 994	206	263	1 765	1 765	1 696	69	183
\$10,000 to \$14,999	510	758	3 877	3 877	3 367	510	758	3 011	3 011	2 801	210	559
\$15,000 to \$19,999	250	590	2 425	2 425	2 175	250	590	1 867	1 867	1 751	116	327
\$20,000 to \$24,999	201	413	1 576	1 576	1 375	201	413	1 148	1 148	1 088	60	238
\$25,000 to \$49,999	175	325	1 549	1 549	1 374	175	325	1 254	1 254	1 188	66	206
\$50,000 or more	16	41	224	224	208	16	41	199	199	199	—	28
Median	\$8 558	\$11 539	\$7 283	\$7 283	\$7 171	\$8 558	\$11 539	\$6 884	\$6 884	\$6 760	\$10 773	\$10 939

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 990	3 553	19 365	19 365	17 375	1 990	3 553	15 435	15 435	14 640	795	2 367
Drive alone	1 546	2 172	15 010	15 010	13 464	1 546	2 172	12 125	12 125	11 569	556	1 370
Carpool	444	1 381	4 355	4 355	3 911	444	1 381	3 310	3 310	3 071	239	99
Public transportation	7	20	736	736	729	7	20	724	724	724	—	10
Bus or streetcar	7	15	688	688	681	7	15	676	676	676	—	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	5	6	6	6	—	5	6	6	6	—	5
Walked only	198	67	4 045	4 045	3 847	198	67	3 651	3 651	3 639	12	48
Other means	61	50	853	853	792	61	50	758	758	744	14	21
Worked at home	452	—	1 135	1 135	683	452	—	683	683	683	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.32	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.32	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.20	1.37
Mean travel time to work	minutes.. 13.6	38.5	12.5	12.5	12.4	minutes.. 13.6	38.5	11.4	11.4	11.2	15.5	39.5
Car, truck, or van	14.3	38.9	12.8	12.8	12.6	14.3	38.9	11.3	11.3	11.1	15.7	40.2
Public transportation	minutes.. 10.7	86.3	14.6	14.6	14.6	minutes.. 10.7	86.3	14.5	14.5	14.5	—	73.5
With a public transportation disability	8	3	103	103	95	8	3	80	80	80	—	—

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
Living in Remainder of Douglas County, worked									
Inside SMSA	Douglas County	Lawrence city	Remainder of Douglas County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Douglas County	Lawrence city	Remainder of Douglas County	
4 883	4 883	2 996	1 887	1 244	2 944	2 944	2 515	429	
2 724	2 724	1 581	1 143	873	1 994	1 994	1 664	330	
1 938	1 938	1 140	798	680	1 365	1 365	1 097	268	
294	294	152	142	91	152	152	137	15	
414	414	252	162	95	457	457	410	47	
78	78	37	41	7	20	20	20	—	
2 159	2 159	1 415	744	371	950	950	851	99	
28	28	23	5	18	13	13	7	6	
246	246	123	123	63	181	181	165	16	
1 768	1 768	1 180	588	286	756	756	679	77	
117	117	89	28	4	—	—	—	—	
436	436	291	145	64	150	150	118	32	
695	695	478	217	154	523	523	455	68	
2 955	2 955	1 950	1 005	907	1 938	1 938	1 674	264	
568	568	225	343	100	296	296	243	53	
229	229	52	177	19	37	37	25	12	
1 748	1 748	1 159	589	472	1 097	1 097	1 018	79	
4 798	4 798	2 923	1 875	1 220	2 781	2 781	2 374	407	
23	23	18	5	7	46	46	46	—	
62	62	55	7	17	117	117	95	22	
20	20	20	—	11	27	27	27	—	
4 879	4 879	2 992	1 887	1 244	2 944	2 944	2 515	429	
868	868	576	292	269	595	595	544	51	
1 332	1 332	961	371	268	585	585	551	34	
97	97	79	18	39	90	90	90	—	
381	381	239	142	83	167	167	153	14	
854	854	643	211	146	328	328	308	20	
571	571	308	263	76	260	260	223	37	
484	484	22	462	52	35	35	9	26	
721	721	501	220	299	761	761	602	159	
903	903	624	279	280	708	708	586	122	
322	322	181	141	156	434	434	350	84	
1 023	1 023	756	267	313	891	891	735	156	
341	341	262	79	143	242	242	195	47	
183	183	114	69	58	75	75	54	21	
567	567	373	194	114	353	353	327	26	
192	192	124	68	60	50	50	47	3	
106	106	49	57	25	79	79	76	3	
152	152	42	110	15	67	67	67	—	
1 289	1 289	893	396	189	620	620	569	51	
178	178	143	35	83	57	57	49	8	
526	526	55	471	88	76	76	46	30	
4	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3 189	3 189	2 249	940	944	2 324	2 324	1 959	365	
94	94	71	23	120	106	106	81	25	
871	871	584	287	112	391	391	369	22	
675	675	90	585	65	118	118	101	17	
54	54	2	52	3	5	5	5	—	
1 253	1 253	641	612	173	456	456	419	37	
4 737	4 737	2 942	1 795	1 226	2 891	2 891	2 475	416	
1 194	1 194	621	573	164	445	445	363	82	
420	420	230	190	78	196	196	172	24	
516	516	321	195	135	234	234	200	34	
435	435	298	137	80	240	240	222	18	
866	866	566	300	199	702	702	622	80	
558	558	424	134	263	521	521	439	82	
428	428	287	141	175	306	306	258	48	
295	295	186	109	119	208	208	160	48	
25	25	9	16	13	39	39	39	—	
\$9 097	\$9 097	\$10 006	\$7 379	\$13 593	\$11 806	\$11 806	\$11 701	\$12 653	
3 930	3 930	2 735	1 195	1 186	2 806	2 806	2 390	416	
2 885	2 885	1 895	990	802	1 861	1 861	1 580	281	
1 045	1 045	840	205	384	945	945	810	135	
12	12	5	7	10	21	21	21	—	
12	12	5	7	10	21	21	21	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
394	394	208	186	19	88	88	77	11	
95	95	48	47	29	29	29	27	2	
452	452	—	452	—	—	—	—	—	
1.17	1.17	1.20	1.10	1.23	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.24	
17.4	17.4	19.7	12.5	36.5	35.5	35.5	36.1	31.6	
18.5	18.5	20.8	13.4	36.3	36.6	36.6	37.3	32.2	
18.8	18.8	30.0	10.7	99.0	18.6	18.6	18.6	—	
23	23	15	8	3	20	20	7	13	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA						Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Essex County (pt.), Mass.	Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.), Mass.	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.		Total	Essex County (pt.), Mass.	Haverhill city	Lawrence city
Workers 16 years and over -----	126 424	101 122	20 303	24 922	55 897	25 302	10 291	105 666	93 451	14 962	26 688
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	71 591	56 612	11 124	13 629	31 859	14 979	6 181	56 506	49 886	7 644	15 368
Householder, wife present	46 203	36 264	7 075	7 939	21 250	9 939	3 544	35 346	31 465	4 614	9 854
Householder, no wife present	7 944	6 253	1 405	2 016	2 832	1 691	957	6 532	5 792	840	1 739
Other household member	17 157	13 823	2 584	3 674	7 565	3 334	1 646	14 330	12 419	2 141	3 738
In group quarters	287	272	60	212	212	15	34	298	210	49	37
Female -----	54 833	44 510	9 179	11 293	24 038	10 323	4 110	49 160	43 565	7 318	11 320
Householder, husband present	1 440	1 100	281	212	607	340	58	1 418	1 224	294	268
Householder, no husband present	11 046	9 621	2 129	3 097	4 395	1 425	820	10 063	9 251	1 442	2 601
Other household member	42 089	33 571	6 699	7 984	18 888	8 518	3 148	37 467	32 922	5 559	8 404
In group quarters	258	218	70	—	148	40	84	212	168	23	47
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	10 439	8 232	1 727	1 902	4 603	2 207	979	9 024	7 367	1 594	1 763
20 to 24 years	16 515	13 661	3 070	4 163	6 428	2 854	1 400	13 896	12 076	1 837	3 411
25 to 54 years	78 886	61 752	11 771	14 200	35 781	17 134	6 366	64 519	57 125	8 672	16 433
55 to 64 years	16 894	14 382	2 989	3 744	7 649	2 512	1 226	14 960	14 019	2 167	4 032
65 years and over	3 690	3 095	746	913	1 436	595	320	3 267	2 864	692	1 049
With one or more years of college	46 168	36 280	6 041	6 107	24 132	9 888	3 550	36 391	32 157	5 110	8 023
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	122 877	97 898	19 729	22 701	55 468	24 979	9 892	102 509	90 455	14 738	25 261
Black	1 200	1 060	342	553	165	140	51	1 053	971	137	360
Other races	2 347	2 164	232	1 668	264	183	348	2 104	2 025	87	1 067
Spanish origin ¹	3 576	3 396	300	2 789	307	180	424	3 082	2 904	274	1 750
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	126 217	100 954	20 246	24 897	55 811	25 263	10 291	105 594	93 379	14 952	26 638
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 041	23 633	3 996	3 582	16 055	6 408	2 027	24 698	21 979	3 916	5 375
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37 163	29 237	5 792	6 837	16 608	7 926	3 018	30 259	25 983	4 215	7 623
Technicians and related support occupations	5 026	3 839	900	888	2 051	1 187	363	3 891	3 470	532	940
Sales occupations	11 336	8 592	1 594	1 758	5 240	2 744	1 298	8 646	6 819	1 288	2 034
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 801	16 806	3 298	4 191	9 317	3 995	1 357	17 722	15 694	2 395	4 649
Service occupations	13 943	11 580	2 367	3 179	6 034	2 363	1 325	12 437	11 123	2 374	2 959
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	901	687	132	68	487	214	81	720	539	81	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 279	13 180	2 877	3 067	7 236	4 099	1 754	13 997	12 266	1 435	3 922
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 890	22 637	5 082	8 164	9 391	4 253	2 086	23 483	21 489	2 931	6 729
Construction	5 405	4 067	892	784	2 391	1 338	707	3 940	3 064	432	950
Manufacturing	48 142	39 457	8 395	11 579	19 483	8 685	3 499	41 195	38 007	4 167	10 940
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 771	4 348	829	940	2 579	1 423	404	4 272	3 839	577	1 222
Wholesale trade	3 759	2 874	424	727	1 723	885	563	2 916	2 540	453	867
Retail trade	17 819	13 401	2 755	3 120	7 526	4 418	1 440	15 340	12 217	2 771	3 471
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 912	4 814	801	930	3 083	1 098	509	4 436	4 024	813	1 151
Business and repair services	4 618	3 396	615	807	1 974	1 222	2 979	2 797	2 431	240	653
Personal services	2 951	2 311	408	584	1 319	640	222	2 636	2 229	478	701
Professional and related services	22 911	18 931	3 737	3 668	11 526	3 980	1 624	19 698	17 633	4 038	4 701
Public administration	6 968	5 973	1 131	1 604	3 238	995	511	6 481	6 227	846	1 756
All other industries	1 961	1 382	259	154	969	579	135	1 701	1 168	198	179
Armed forces, at work	207	168	57	25	86	39	—	72	72	10	50
Private wage and salary workers	100 846	80 362	16 281	20 535	43 546	20 484	8 350	83 350	73 839	10 978	21 449
Federal government workers	5 085	4 047	593	998	2 456	1 038	331	4 442	4 284	334	771
State and local government workers	13 916	11 812	2 660	2 706	6 446	2 104	984	12 359	10 922	2 818	3 168
Self-employed workers	6 194	4 683	749	683	3 251	1 511	600	5 119	4 163	802	1 220
Unpaid family workers	383	218	20	—	198	165	26	396	243	30	80
At work 1 to 34 hours	26 845	21 292	4 315	4 490	12 487	5 553	2 419	24 015	20 276	4 121	5 518
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	122 646	97 873	19 758	23 639	54 476	24 773	9 670	102 642	90 729	14 585	25 627
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	22 489	18 065	3 956	4 369	9 740	4 424	1 863	19 866	16 671	3 310	4 425
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 694	7 711	1 731	2 055	3 925	1 983	779	8 544	7 575	1 582	1 982
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 845	8 594	1 811	2 580	4 203	2 251	929	9 359	8 019	1 630	2 567
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 280	10 292	2 155	2 959	5 178	1 988	1 005	10 512	9 383	1 536	3 062
\$10,000 to \$14,999	26 255	21 651	4 406	6 150	11 095	4 604	1 853	23 460	21 175	3 146	6 112
\$15,000 to \$19,999	19 249	15 300	3 117	3 446	8 737	3 949	1 455	15 431	13 978	1 812	4 095
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 210	7 387	1 378	1 479	4 530	2 823	896	7 700	6 831	699	1 805
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 879	7 413	1 120	591	5 702	2 466	726	6 630	6 093	702	1 319
\$50,000 or more	1 745	1 460	84	10	1 366	285	164	1 140	1 004	168	260
Median	\$10 798	\$10 672	\$10 161	\$9 903	\$11 426	\$11 447	\$10 479	\$10 422	\$10 582	\$9 003	\$10 408
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	113 830	90 154	18 287	21 046	50 821	23 676	9 464	94 998	84 078	13 087	23 074
Drive alone	82 776	65 181	12 737	14 171	38 273	17 595	7 206	69 093	60 688	9 963	17 487
Carpool	31 054	24 973	5 550	6 875	6 081	6 081	2 258	25 905	23 390	3 124	5 587
Public transportation	2 748	2 424	176	998	1 250	324	172	1 435	1 301	118	809
Bus or streetcar	2 003	1 765	147	617	1 001	238	121	971	888	118	522
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	214	179	9	28	142	35	—	13	13	—	—
Walked only	6 843	6 169	1 423	2 485	2 261	674	498	6 476	5 848	1 382	2 418
Other means	1 315	1 088	189	257	642	227	157	1 069	937	147	251
Worked at home	1 688	1 287	228	136	923	401	—	1 688	1 287	228	136
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.23	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work	minutes: 20.2	minutes: 19.4	minutes: 18.5	minutes: 17.5	minutes: 20.5	minutes: 23.6	minutes: 23.7	minutes: 17.4	minutes: 17.6	minutes: 15.1	minutes: 16.3
Car, truck, or van	minutes: 20.3	minutes: 19.4	minutes: 18.9	minutes: 17.7	minutes: 20.4	minutes: 23.8	minutes: 24.1	minutes: 17.8	minutes: 18.0	minutes: 15.4	minutes: 16.7
Public transportation	minutes: 37.5	minutes: 37.1	minutes: 20.4	minutes: 28.1	minutes: 46.6	minutes: 40.8	minutes: 38.8	minutes: 17.7	minutes: 18.5	minutes: 12.9	minutes: 18.8
With a public transportation disability	476	374	99	65	210	102	120	390	358	61	115

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	26 874	6 620
Householder, wife present	16 997	3 881
Householder, no wife present	3 213	740
Other household member	6 540	1 911
In group quarters	124	88
Female	24 927	5 595
Householder, husband present	662	194
Householder, no husband present	5 208	812
Other household member	18 959	4 545
In group quarters	98	44

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 010	1 657
20 to 24 years	6 828	1 820
25 to 54 years	32 020	7 394
55 to 64 years	7 820	941
65 years and over	1 123	403
With one or more years of college	19 024	4 234

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	50 456	12 054
Black	474	82
Other races	871	79
Spanish origin ¹	880	178

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	51 789	12 215
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 688	2 719
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 145	4 276
Technicians and related support occupations	1 998	421
Sales occupations	3 497	1 027
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 650	2 028
Service occupations	5 790	1 314
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	428	181
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 909	1 731
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 829	1 994
Construction	1 682	876
Manufacturing	22 900	3 188
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 040	433
Wholesale trade	1 220	376
Retail trade	5 975	3 123
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 060	412
Business and repair services	1 538	548
Personal services	1 064	407
Professional and related services	8 894	2 065
Public administration	3 625	254
All other industries	791	533
Armed forces, at work	12	—
Private wage and salary workers	41 412	9 511
Federal government workers	3 179	158
State and local government workers	4 936	1 437
Self-employed workers	2 141	956
Unpaid family workers	133	153
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 637	3 739

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	50 517	11 913
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 936	3 195
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 011	969
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 822	1 340
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 785	1 129
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 917	2 285
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 071	1 453
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 327	869
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 072	537
\$50,000 or more	576	136
Median	\$11 104	\$8 802

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	47 917	10 920
Drive alone	33 238	8 405
Carpool	14 679	2 515
Public transportation	374	134
Bus or streetcar	248	83
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	—
Walked only	2 048	628
Other means	539	132
Worked at home	923	401
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.15
Mean travel time to work	19.0	15.8
Car, truck, or van	19.4	16.4
Public transportation	19.6	9.9
With a public transportation disability	182	32

Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA								
			Living in SMSA, worked								
Remainder of Essex County (pt.), Mass.	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.		Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.), Mass.	Haverhill city	Central business district	Remainder	Lawrence city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Essex County (pt.), Mass.
51 801	12 215		83 187	73 947	13 301	2 402	10 899	22 759	6 468	16 291	37 887
26 874	6 620		41 927	37 288	6 618	1 174	5 444	12 556	3 100	9 456	18 111
16 997	3 881		25 522	22 941	3 987	697	3 290	7 885	1 911	5 974	11 069
3 213	740		4 841	4 357	649	109	540	1 431	294	1 137	2 277
6 540	1 911		11 418	9 859	1 956	368	1 588	3 210	880	2 330	4 693
124	88		146	131	26	—	26	30	15	15	75
24 927	5 595		41 260	36 659	6 683	1 228	5 455	10 203	3 368	6 835	19 773
662	194		1 174	995	262	47	215	245	97	148	488
5 208	812		8 288	7 707	1 281	226	1 055	2 276	728	1 548	4 150
18 959	4 545		31 658	27 837	5 140	955	4 185	7 635	2 543	5 092	15 062
98	44		140	120	—	—	—	47	—	47	73
4 010	1 657		8 187	6 691	1 551	215	1 336	1 695	383	1 312	3 445
6 828	1 820		11 006	9 770	1 605	350	1 255	3 005	780	2 225	5 160
32 020	7 394		48 723	43 338	7 475	1 264	6 211	13 532	3 629	9 903	22 331
7 820	941		12 400	11 629	2 065	435	1 630	3 522	1 410	2 112	6 042
1 123	403		2 871	2 519	605	138	467	1 005	266	739	909
19 024	4 234		25 728	22 948	4 109	636	3 473	6 101	1 265	4 836	12 738
50 456	12 054		80 499	71 358	13 077	2 359	10 718	21 454	5 893	15 561	36 827
474	82		914	863	137	28	109	307	112	195	419
871	79		1 774	1 726	87	15	72	998	463	535	641
880	178		2 832	2 695	262	39	223	1 709	731	978	724
51 789	12 215		83 149	73 909	13 301	2 402	10 899	22 733	6 442	16 291	37 875
12 688	2 719		17 011	15 220	3 132	660	2 472	3 952	928	3 024	8 136
14 145	4 276		24 640	21 230	3 906	604	3 302	6 737	2 082	4 655	10 587
1 998	421		2 947	2 657	489	23	466	771	57	714	1 397
3 497	1 027		7 321	5 799	1 175	211	964	1 748	501	1 247	2 876
8 650	2 028		14 372	12 774	2 242	370	1 872	4 218	1 524	2 694	6 314
5 790	1 314		10 826	9 721	2 251	231	2 020	2 813	419	2 394	4 657
428	181		648	474	71	—	71	20	—	20	383
6 909	1 731		10 363	9 152	1 250	209	1 041	3 137	608	2 529	4 765
11 829	1 994		19 661	18 112	2 691	698	1 993	6 074	2 405	3 669	9 347
1 682	876		3 074	2 345	378	36	342	837	72	765	1 130
22 900	3 188		31 266	29 347	3 616	929	2 687	9 016	3 075	5 941	16 715
2 040	433		2 901	2 558	476	195	281	965	400	565	1 117
1 220	376		1 872	1 641	385	62	323	732	175	557	524
5 975	3 123		13 161	10 491	2 576	341	2 235	3 161	741	2 420	4 754
2 060	412		3 884	3 564	755	207	548	1 040	603	437	1 769
1 538	548		2 349	1 871	211	23	188	577	134	443	1 083
1 064	407		2 214	1 853	417	103	314	653	92	561	783
8 894	2 065		16 303	14 703	3 549	345	3 204	4 138	491	3 647	7 016
3 625	254		4 803	4 590	750	139	611	1 465	659	806	2 375
791	533		1 322	946	188	22	166	149	—	149	609
12	—		38	38	—	—	—	26	26	—	12
41 412	9 511		65 132	58 029	9 708	1 932	7 776	18 128	5 076	13 052	30 193
3 179	158		2 898	2 795	273	86	187	602	399	203	1 920
4 936	1 437		10 181	9 101	2 517	139	2 378	2 775	781	1 994	3 809
2 141	956		4 638	3 822	773	235	538	1 176	212	964	1 873
133	153		338	200	30	10	20	78	—	78	92
10 637	3 739		20 914	17 665	3 849	561	3 288	5 105	1 163	3 942	8 711
50 517	11 913		80 479	71 510	12 943	2 319	10 624	21 765	6 098	15 667	36 802
8 936	3 195		17 647	14 895	3 141	546	2 595	4 286	958	3 328	7 468
4 011	969		7 302	6 440	1 439	319	1 120	1 856	706	1 150	3 145
3 822	1 340		8 006	6 935	1 483	280	1 203	2 406	864	1 542	3 046
4 785	1 129		8 769	7 890	1 442	325	1 117	2 625	782	1 843	3 823
11 917	2 285		17 670	16 152	2 716	431	2 285	5 015	1 445	3 570	8 421
8 071	1 453		11 214	10 332	1 488	282	1 206	3 263	812	2 451	5 581
4 327	869		4 996	4 437	578	41	537	1 215	338	877	2 644
4 072	537		4 041	3 708	534	95	439	915	168	747	2 259
576	136		834	721	122	—	122	184	25	159	415
\$11 104	\$8 802		\$9 661	\$9 897	\$8 567	\$8 089	\$8 705	\$9 779	\$9 332	\$9 968	\$10 351
47 917	10 920		73 039	65 059	11 443	1 900	9 543	19 184	5 269	13 915	34 432
33 238	8 405		53 184	46 838	8 739	1 410	7 329	14 457	3 526	10 931	23 642
14 679	2 515		19 855	18 221	2 704	490	2 214	4 727	1 743	2 984	10 790
374	134		1 383	1 249	118	24	94	774	364	410	357
248	83		919	836	118	24	94	487	259	228	231
13	—		13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
2 048	628		6 166	5 560	1 365	378	987	2 418	781	1 637	1 777
539	132		911	792	147	43	104	247	54	193	398
923	401		1 688	1 287	228	57	171	136	—	136	923
1 22	1.15		1.18	1.19	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.22	1.14	1.23
19.0	15.8		14.1	14.4	12.7	13.1	12.6	13.4	13.3	13.4	15.6
19.4	16.4		14.3	14.6	12.7	11.9	12.9	13.4	12.9	13.6	15.8
19.6	9.9		16.9	17.7	12.9	15.0	12.3	17.4	16.4	18.3	19.8
182	32		291	271	61	31	30	80	23	57	133

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	4 639	23 483	34 210	33 289	5 948	1 090	4 858	11 397	2 782	8 615	15 944
Householder, wife present -----	2 581	17 137	20 688	20 077	3 570	647	2 923	7 126	1 686	5 440	9 381
Householder, no wife present -----	484	2 146	4 029	3 932	584	109	475	1 268	275	993	2 080
Other household member -----	1 559	4 093	9 362	9 149	1 768	334	1 434	2 973	806	2 167	4 408
In group quarters -----	15	107	131	131	26	—	26	30	15	15	75
Female -----	4 601	9 463	33 947	33 268	6 055	1 142	4 913	9 342	3 201	6 141	17 871
Householder, husband present -----	179	208	680	854	209	47	162	232	97	135	413
Householder, no husband present -----	581	1 938	7 308	7 218	1 181	226	955	2 159	716	1 443	3 878
Other household member -----	3 821	7 283	25 639	25 076	4 665	869	3 796	6 904	2 388	4 516	13 507
In group quarters -----	20	34	120	120	—	—	—	47	—	47	73

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	1 496	1 273	6 547	6 366	1 458	215	1 243	1 609	367	1 242	3 299
20 to 24 years -----	1 236	4 109	9 233	8 855	1 392	330	1 062	2 832	780	2 052	4 681
25 to 54 years -----	5 385	23 797	39 217	38 370	6 765	1 137	5 628	12 028	3 244	8 784	19 577
55 to 64 years -----	771	3 268	10 693	10 526	1 829	412	1 417	3 289	1 326	1 963	5 408
65 years and over -----	352	499	2 467	2 440	559	138	421	981	266	715	900
With one or more years of college -----	2 780	16 890	20 737	20 319	3 684	624	3 060	5 457	1 163	4 294	11 178

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	9 141	32 486	65 568	64 019	11 779	2 189	9 590	19 446	5 408	14 038	32 794
Black -----	51	235	901	863	137	28	109	307	112	195	419
Other races -----	48	225	1 688	1 675	87	15	72	986	463	523	602
Spanish origin ¹ -----	137	320	2 738	2 674	262	39	223	1 709	731	978	703

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	9 240	32 777	68 119	66 519	12 003	2 232	9 771	20 713	5 957	14 756	33 803
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 791	11 003	13 648	13 457	2 786	615	2 171	3 576	843	2 733	7 095
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	3 410	9 505	19 589	19 026	3 558	593	2 965	6 096	1 944	4 152	9 372
Technicians and related support occupations -----	290	1 716	2 272	2 175	465	23	442	679	57	622	1 031
Sales occupations -----	1 522	2 717	5 619	5 355	1 124	200	924	1 600	473	1 127	2 631
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 598	5 072	11 698	11 496	1 969	370	1 599	3 817	1 414	2 403	5 710
Service occupations -----	1 105	1 792	9 209	9 047	2 008	218	1 790	2 685	419	2 266	4 354
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	174	172	489	474	71	—	71	20	—	20	383
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 211	5 162	8 163	7 831	1 123	186	937	2 688	523	2 165	4 020
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 549	5 143	17 021	16 684	2 457	620	1 837	5 648	2 228	3 420	8 579
Construction -----	729	1 624	2 307	2 167	378	36	342	752	49	703	1 037
Manufacturing -----	1 919	13 377	26 720	26 204	3 197	854	2 343	8 332	2 880	5 452	14 675
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	343	2 466	2 297	2 238	414	169	245	835	328	507	989
Wholesale trade -----	231	1 324	1 436	1 407	307	62	245	642	135	507	458
Retail trade -----	2 670	3 218	9 940	9 510	2 280	293	1 987	2 852	710	2 142	4 378
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	320	1 519	3 277	3 265	687	207	480	928	544	384	1 650
Business and repair services -----	478	1 696	1 706	1 583	211	23	188	509	123	386	863
Personal services -----	361	411	1 789	1 707	403	103	300	571	92	479	733
Professional and related services -----	1 600	4 984	13 554	13 354	3 222	324	2 898	3 711	470	3 241	6 421
Public administration -----	213	1 654	4 199	4 199	742	139	603	1 432	626	806	2 025
All other industries -----	376	504	906	885	162	22	140	—	—	149	574
Armed forces, at work -----	—	169	38	38	—	—	—	26	26	—	12
Private wage and salary workers -----	7 103	27 364	53 241	51 764	8 579	1 775	6 804	16 393	4 718	11 675	26 792
Federal government workers -----	103	1 856	2 387	2 372	263	86	177	544	341	203	1 565
State and local government workers -----	1 080	2 751	8 755	8 680	2 401	126	2 275	2 681	748	1 933	3 598
Self-employed workers -----	816	956	3 582	3 549	730	235	495	1 051	176	875	1 768
Unpaid family workers -----	138	19	192	192	30	10	20	70	—	70	92
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	3 249	3 512	16 855	16 369	3 568	539	3 029	4 648	1 116	3 532	8 153

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	8 969	32 497	65 735	64 197	11 660	2 149	9 511	19 792	5 626	14 166	32 745
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	2 752	2 979	14 336	13 927	2 942	524	2 418	4 087	942	3 145	6 898
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	862	1 613	5 976	5 904	1 324	306	1 018	1 724	668	1 056	2 856
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	1 071	1 910	6 386	6 169	1 260	260	1 000	2 134	790	1 344	2 775
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	879	2 506	7 496	7 239	1 300	291	1 009	2 447	706	1 741	3 492
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 518	6 732	14 830	14 541	2 433	381	2 052	4 460	1 311	3 149	7 648
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	882	6 580	9 234	9 055	1 340	259	1 081	2 896	723	2 173	4 819
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	559	4 318	3 700	3 620	460	41	419	1 104	293	811	2 056
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	333	5 112	3 110	3 075	489	87	402	786	168	618	1 800
\$50,000 or more -----	113	747	667	667	112	—	112	154	25	129	401
Median -----	\$7 626	\$15 269	\$9 646	\$9 685	\$8 468	\$7 881	\$8 633	\$9 595	\$9 170	\$9 767	\$10 142

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	7 980	31 327	59 240	57 728	10 184	1 739	8 445	17 173	4 793	12 380	30 371
Drive alone -----	6 346	22 386	42 689	41 490	7 730	1 296	6 434	12 928	3 207	9 721	20 832
Carpool -----	1 634	8 941	16 551	16 238	2 454	443	2 011	4 245	1 586	2 659	9 539
Public transportation -----	134	1 193	1 240	1 240	118	24	94	765	355	410	357
Bus or streetcar -----	83	963	827	827	24	—	94	478	250	228	231
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	201	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Walked only -----	606	179	5 588	5 551	1 356	369	987	2 418	781	1 637	1 777
Other means -----	119	247	802	751	117	43	74	247	54	193	387
Worked at home -----	401	—	1 287	1 287	228	57	171	136	—	136	923
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.12	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.22	1.13	1.23
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	12.0	34.2	13.7	13.6	12.2	13.0	12.0	12.7	12.6	12.7	14.8
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	12.4	33.2	13.9	13.8	12.1	11.6	12.2	12.5	12.0	12.7	15.0
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	9.9	61.2	17.6	17.6	12.9	15.0	12.3	17.2	16.0	18.3	19.8
With a public transportation disability -----	20	65	248	237	61	31	30	70	13	57	106

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Essex County (pt.), Mass., worked—Con.		Living in Haverhill city, worked									
Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.), Mass.	Haverhill city	Central business district	Remainder	Lawrence city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Essex County (pt.), Mass.	
1 600	25 307	14 983	14 428	8 541	1 778	6 763	1 056	189	867	4 831	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	921	18 040	7 443	7 138	4 184	860	3 324	637	75	562	2 317
Householder, wife present	611	13 118	4 590	4 417	2 466	535	1 931	452	48	404	1 499
Householder, no wife present	97	1 597	878	851	418	95	323	42	16	26	391
Other household member	213	3 218	1 949	1 844	1 274	230	1 044	143	11	132	427
In group quarters	—	107	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	679	7 267	7 540	7 290	4 357	918	3 439	419	114	305	2 514
Householder, husband present	26	162	234	221	134	33	101	32	9	23	55
Householder, no husband present	90	1 613	1 745	1 721	892	205	687	155	49	106	674
Other household member	563	5 478	5 561	5 348	3 331	680	2 651	232	56	176	1 785
In group quarters	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	181	964	1 423	1 362	1 061	142	919	57	18	39	244
20 to 24 years	378	3 258	2 240	2 061	1 078	252	826	246	27	219	737
25 to 54 years	847	18 024	8 479	8 197	4 583	933	3 650	637	129	508	2 977
55 to 64 years	167	2 686	2 298	2 265	1 360	337	1 023	101	15	86	804
65 years and over	27	375	543	543	459	114	345	15	—	15	69
With one or more years of college	418	12 875	4 116	3 984	2 352	470	1 882	382	78	304	1 250
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 549	25 052	14 553	13 998	8 414	1 735	6 679	1 024	189	835	4 560
Black	38	108	285	285	89	28	61	11	—	11	185
Other races	13	147	145	145	38	15	23	21	—	21	86
Spanish origin ¹	64	243	237	237	180	29	151	21	—	21	36
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 600	25 177	14 983	14 428	8 541	1 778	6 763	1 056	189	867	4 831
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	191	8 482	2 727	2 667	1 768	432	1 336	199	43	156	700
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	563	7 382	4 206	4 003	2 432	471	1 961	367	49	318	1 204
Technicians and related support occupations	97	1 333	618	593	280	23	257	85	15	70	228
Sales occupations	264	2 001	1 190	1 105	819	178	641	71	11	60	215
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	202	4 048	2 398	2 305	1 333	270	1 063	211	23	188	761
Service occupations	162	1 415	2 056	1 982	1 514	129	1 385	71	—	71	397
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	130	67	67	37	—	37	—	—	—	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	332	3 781	1 832	1 742	766	148	618	185	54	131	791
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	337	3 987	4 095	3 967	2 024	598	1 426	234	43	191	1 709
Construction	140	1 305	477	426	321	36	285	18	—	18	87
Manufacturing	516	10 061	6 324	6 194	2 414	775	1 639	474	63	411	3 306
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	59	1 772	428	384	189	88	101	44	9	35	151
Wholesale trade	29	1 003	249	241	157	50	107	76	3	73	8
Retail trade	430	2 505	2 264	2 059	1 567	237	1 330	157	29	128	335
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	1 176	580	580	457	155	302	22	—	22	101
Business and repair services	123	1 253	296	262	149	12	137	41	31	10	72
Personal services	82	300	355	335	267	32	235	12	—	12	56
Professional and related services	188	4 442	2 963	2 900	2 319	263	2 056	140	24	116	441
Public administration	—	1 378	875	875	574	108	466	72	30	42	229
All other industries	21	382	172	172	127	22	105	—	—	—	45
Armed forces, at work	—	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 477	20 835	11 793	11 257	5 988	1 432	4 556	913	144	769	4 356
Federal government workers	15	1 508	355	355	143	35	108	11	11	—	201
State and local government workers	75	2 200	2 210	2 201	1 851	94	1 757	120	34	86	230
Self-employed workers	33	764	605	595	539	217	322	12	—	12	44
Unpaid family workers	—	—	20	20	20	—	20	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	486	2 635	3 411	3 224	2 578	416	2 162	166	—	166	480
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 538	24 953	14 582	14 047	8 282	1 727	6 555	1 056	189	867	4 799
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	409	2 296	3 205	3 027	2 259	431	1 828	134	33	101	634
\$4,000 to \$5,999	72	1 189	1 485	1 485	1 069	276	793	74	18	56	342
\$6,000 to \$7,999	217	1 471	1 324	1 263	829	198	631	130	25	105	304
\$8,000 to \$9,999	257	1 964	1 675	1 616	968	256	712	115	—	115	533
\$10,000 to \$14,999	289	5 368	3 299	3 130	1 649	286	1 363	243	35	208	1 238
\$15,000 to \$19,999	179	5 012	2 076	2 035	858	177	681	223	78	145	954
\$20,000 to \$24,999	80	3 146	842	815	311	25	286	61	—	61	443
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35	3 813	617	617	293	78	215	76	—	76	248
\$50,000 or more	—	694	59	59	46	—	46	—	—	—	13
Median	\$8 553	\$15 129	\$9 525	\$9 545	\$7 961	\$7 581	\$8 072	\$11 101	\$12 160	\$10 941	\$11 624
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck or van	1 512	25 997	13 236	12 700	6 918	1 319	5 599	1 018	173	845	4 764
Drive alone	1 199	17 343	9 299	8 836	5 234	949	4 285	732	113	619	2 870
Carpool	313	6 654	3 937	3 864	1 684	370	1 314	286	60	226	1 894
Public transportation	—	1 012	113	113	104	24	80	9	—	9	—
Bus or streetcar	—	817	104	104	104	24	80	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	166	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	37	108	1 261	1 261	1 213	359	854	16	16	—	32
Other means	51	190	145	126	78	19	59	13	—	13	35
Worked at home	—	—	228	228	228	57	171	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.20	1.21	1.22	1.16	1.20	1.15	1.17	1.21	1.16	1.32
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	17.8	33.3	13.8	13.7	10.8	12.4	10.3	17.1	16.0	17.3	17.9
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	18.2	32.2	13.7	13.6	10.3	10.5	10.2	17.3	16.5	17.5	17.6
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	60.7	12.0	12.0	12.6	15.0	11.9	5.0	—	5.0	—
With a public transportation disability	11	42	75	75	45	31	14	—	—	—	30

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Haverhill city, worked—Con.		Living in Lawrence city, worked								
	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.), Mass.	Haverhill city	Central business district	Remainder	Lawrence city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Essex County (pt.), Mass.
Workers 16 years and over -----	555	3 314	18 868	18 558	582	33	549	11 476	3 580	7 896	6 500
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	305	2 473	9 765	9 572	327	—	327	6 287	1 703	4 584	2 958
Householder, wife present -----	173	1 830	5 558	5 435	196	—	196	3 673	831	2 842	1 566
Householder, no wife present -----	27	326	1 506	1 436	69	—	69	812	227	585	555
Other household member -----	105	317	2 701	2 701	62	—	62	1 802	645	1 157	837
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	250	841	9 103	8 986	255	33	222	5 189	1 877	3 312	3 542
Householder, husband present -----	13	24	179	179	10	—	10	98	48	50	71
Householder, no husband present -----	24	199	2 535	2 514	43	—	43	1 459	500	959	1 012
Other household member -----	213	618	6 389	6 293	202	33	169	3 632	1 329	2 303	2 459
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	61	54	1 572	1 564	76	—	76	964	275	689	524
20 to 24 years -----	179	448	3 038	2 985	58	—	58	1 662	544	1 118	1 265
25 to 54 years -----	282	2 314	10 317	10 121	394	33	361	6 367	1 807	4 560	3 360
55 to 64 years -----	33	387	3 122	3 081	44	—	44	1 782	744	1 038	1 255
65 years and over -----	—	111	819	807	10	—	10	701	210	491	96
With one or more years of college -----	132	1 487	3 921	3 844	224	10	214	2 195	444	1 751	1 425
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	555	3 261	17 027	16 759	496	33	463	10 321	3 032	7 289	5 942
Black -----	—	28	475	446	37	—	37	259	99	160	150
Other races -----	—	25	1 366	1 353	49	—	49	896	449	447	408
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	12	2 316	2 271	59	10	49	1 607	703	904	605
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	555	3 257	18 855	18 545	582	33	549	11 463	3 567	7 896	6 500
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	60	954	2 405	2 356	110	20	90	1 435	353	1 082	811
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	203	962	5 000	4 889	180	13	167	2 970	1 006	1 964	1 739
Technicians and related support occupations -----	25	215	510	462	77	—	77	224	15	209	161
Sales occupations -----	85	168	1 376	1 341	14	—	14	869	260	609	458
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	93	579	3 114	3 086	89	13	76	1 877	731	1 146	1 120
Service occupations -----	74	159	2 538	2 517	37	—	37	1 788	310	1 478	692
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	36	42	27	8	—	8	10	—	10	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	90	645	2 265	2 201	79	—	79	1 388	238	1 150	734
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	128	501	6 605	6 555	168	—	168	3 872	1 660	2 212	2 515
Construction -----	51	295	569	533	12	—	12	414	36	378	107
Manufacturing -----	130	1 379	9 105	9 024	185	—	185	5 024	1 951	3 073	3 815
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	44	286	582	582	23	23	—	344	160	184	215
Wholesale trade -----	8	107	438	438	47	—	47	327	54	273	64
Retail trade -----	205	246	2 424	2 368	134	—	134	1 422	410	1 012	812
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	149	736	736	14	—	14	468	246	222	254
Business and repair services -----	34	206	429	379	23	—	23	244	34	210	112
Personal services -----	20	29	508	488	—	—	—	406	43	363	82
Professional and related services -----	63	365	2 796	2 744	109	—	109	1 927	221	1 706	708
Public administration -----	—	150	1 193	1 193	27	10	17	844	412	432	322
All other industries -----	—	45	75	60	8	—	8	43	—	43	9
Armed forces, at work -----	—	57	13	13	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	536	2 847	15 509	15 255	515	23	492	8 895	2 798	6 097	5 845
Federal government workers -----	—	184	678	663	32	—	32	288	182	106	343
State and local government workers -----	9	215	2 098	2 069	35	10	25	1 763	505	1 258	271
Self-employed workers -----	10	68	583	571	—	—	—	530	95	435	41
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	187	338	3 805	3 730	91	13	78	2 574	768	1 806	1 065
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	535	3 273	17 830	17 546	582	33	549	10 746	3 271	7 475	6 218
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	178	339	3 613	3 556	62	13	49	2 432	666	1 766	1 062
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	—	90	1 612	1 575	72	—	72	1 000	393	607	503
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	61	190	2 155	2 092	81	10	71	1 437	521	916	574
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	59	329	2 326	2 272	78	—	78	1 399	459	940	795
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	169	730	4 484	4 434	167	10	157	2 536	772	1 764	1 731
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	41	727	2 404	2 392	78	—	78	1 299	335	964	1 015
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	27	420	852	841	30	—	30	426	96	330	385
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	423	384	384	14	—	14	217	29	188	153
\$50,000 or more -----	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$8 966	\$14 591	\$9 320	\$9 364	\$9 949	\$6 700	\$10 080	\$8 721	\$8 242	\$8 954	\$10 301
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	536	3 241	15 550	15 257	560	33	527	8 433	2 523	5 910	6 264
Drive alone -----	463	2 102	10 377	10 119	389	33	356	6 084	1 540	4 544	3 646
Carpool -----	73	1 139	5 173	5 138	171	—	171	2 349	983	1 366	2 618
Public transportation -----	—	24	687	687	—	—	—	560	252	308	127
Bus or streetcar -----	—	15	403	403	—	—	—	323	158	165	80
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	23	2 276	2 259	22	—	22	1 166	765	1 401	71
Other means -----	19	26	219	219	—	—	—	181	40	141	38
Worked at home -----	—	—	136	136	—	—	—	136	—	136	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.07	1.26	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.00	1.24	1.18	1.28	1.15	1.33
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	16.6	37.9	13.8	13.7	17.6	22.0	17.4	11.7	11.9	11.6	16.8
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	16.9	38.0	13.9	13.8	18.1	22.0	17.9	11.2	10.7	11.4	16.8
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	46.3	17.1	17.1	—	—	—	16.9	15.3	18.2	17.9
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	42	31	—	—	—	31	13	18	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	193	2 775	17 002	16 579	1 437	230	1 207	4 473	1 004	3 469
Householder, wife present	123	1 847	10 540	10 225	908	112	796	3 001	807	2 194
Householder, no wife present	70	336	1 645	1 645	97	14	83	414	32	382
Other household member	—	592	4 712	4 604	432	104	328	1 028	150	878
In group quarters	—	—	105	105	—	—	—	30	15	15
Female	117	1 133	17 304	16 992	1 443	191	1 252	3 734	1 210	2 524
Householder, husband present	—	12	467	454	65	14	51	102	40	62
Householder, no husband present	21	323	3 028	2 983	246	21	225	545	167	378
Other household member	96	798	13 689	13 435	1 132	156	976	3 040	1 003	2 037
In group quarters	—	—	120	120	—	—	—	47	—	47

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	8	83	3 552	3 440	321	73	248	588	74	514
20 to 24 years	53	789	3 955	3 809	256	78	178	924	209	715
25 to 54 years	196	2 612	20 421	20 052	1 788	171	1 617	5 024	1 308	3 716
55 to 64 years	41	377	5 273	5 180	425	75	350	1 406	567	839
65 years and over	12	47	1 105	1 090	90	24	66	265	56	209
With one or more years of college	77	1 544	12 700	12 491	1 108	144	964	2 880	641	2 239

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	268	3 804	33 988	33 262	2 869	421	2 448	8 101	2 187	5 914
Black	29	56	141	132	11	—	11	37	13	24
Other races	13	48	177	177	—	—	—	69	14	55
Spanish origin ¹	45	144	185	166	23	—	23	81	28	53

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	310	3 896	34 281	33 546	2 880	421	2 459	8 194	2 201	5 993
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49	815	8 516	8 434	908	163	745	1 942	447	1 495
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	111	1 286	10 383	10 134	946	109	837	2 759	889	1 870
Technicians and related support occupations	48	339	1 144	1 120	108	—	108	370	27	343
Sales occupations	35	177	3 053	2 909	291	22	269	660	202	458
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28	770	6 186	6 105	547	87	460	1 729	660	1 069
Service occupations	21	314	4 615	4 548	457	89	368	826	109	717
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	26	380	380	26	—	26	10	—	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	64	552	4 066	3 888	278	38	240	1 115	231	884
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	50	903	6 321	6 162	265	22	243	1 542	525	1 017
Construction	36	125	1 261	1 208	45	—	45	320	13	307
Manufacturing	81	1 671	11 291	10 986	598	79	519	2 834	866	1 968
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	328	1 287	1 272	202	58	144	447	159	288
Wholesale trade	—	142	749	728	103	12	91	239	78	161
Retail trade	56	403	5 252	5 083	579	56	523	1 273	271	1 002
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	123	1 961	1 949	216	52	164	438	298	140
Business and repair services	50	197	981	942	39	11	28	224	58	166
Personal services	20	—	926	884	136	71	65	153	49	104
Professional and related services	52	526	7 783	7 710	794	61	733	1 644	225	1 419
Public administration	—	302	2 131	2 131	141	21	120	516	184	332
All other industries	15	79	659	653	27	—	27	106	—	106
Armed forces, at work	—	12	25	25	—	—	—	13	13	—
Private wage and salary workers	254	3 201	25 939	25 252	2 076	320	1 756	6 585	1 776	4 809
Federal government workers	15	301	1 354	1 354	88	51	37	245	148	97
State and local government workers	29	350	4 447	4 410	515	22	493	798	209	589
Self-employed workers	12	56	2 394	2 383	191	18	173	509	81	428
Unpaid family workers	—	—	172	172	10	10	—	70	—	70
At work 1 to 34 hours	75	176	9 639	9 415	899	110	789	1 908	348	1 560

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	284	3 800	33 323	32 604	2 796	389	2 407	7 990	2 166	5 824
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	57	294	7 518	7 344	621	80	541	1 521	243	1 278
\$4,000 to \$5,999	37	232	2 879	2 844	183	30	153	650	257	393
\$6,000 to \$7,999	63	204	2 907	2 814	350	52	298	567	244	323
\$8,000 to \$9,999	54	389	3 495	3 351	254	35	219	933	247	686
\$10,000 to \$14,999	50	1 188	7 047	6 977	617	85	532	1 681	504	1 177
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	853	4 754	4 628	404	82	322	1 374	310	1 064
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	499	2 006	1 964	119	16	103	617	197	420
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	141	2 109	2 074	182	9	173	493	139	354
\$50,000 or more	—	—	608	608	66	—	66	154	25	129
Median	\$7 524	\$12 693	\$9 921	\$9 970	\$9 921	\$9 857	\$9 932	\$10 662	\$10 608	\$10 685

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	293	3 631	30 454	29 771	2 706	387	2 319	7 722	2 097	5 625
Drive alone	258	2 576	23 013	22 535	2 107	314	1 793	6 112	1 554	4 558
Carpool	35	1 055	7 441	7 236	599	73	526	1 610	543	1 067
Public transportation	—	224	440	440	14	—	14	196	103	93
Bus or streetcar	—	167	320	320	14	—	14	155	92	63
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	28	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	17	23	2 051	2 031	121	10	111	236	—	236
Other means	—	30	438	406	39	24	15	53	14	39
Worked at home	—	—	923	923	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.21	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.13	1.16	1.12
Mean travel time to work	18.9	32.8	13.7	13.6	15.2	14.5	15.4	13.4	13.4	13.4
Car, truck, or van	19.7	32.3	14.0	13.8	15.6	14.4	15.8	13.4	13.2	13.4
Public transportation	—	61.9	19.8	19.8	15.0	—	15.0	18.8	17.9	19.8
With a public transportation disability	11	—	131	131	16	—	16	39	—	39

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Remainder of Essex County (pt.), Mass., worked—Con.			Living in Rockingham County (pt.), N.H., worked							
Remainder of Essex County (pt.), Mass.	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.), Mass.	Haverhill city	Central business district	Remainder	Lawrence city	Central business district	
22 484	735	18 085	15 030	7 390	1 298	170	1 128	2 020	485	
10 669	423	12 792	7 717	3 999	670	84	586	1 159	318	
6 316	315	9 441	4 834	2 864	417	50	367	759	225	
1 134	—	935	812	425	65	—	65	163	19	
3 144	108	2 309	2 056	710	188	34	154	237	74	
75	—	107	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	
11 815	312	5 293	7 313	3 391	628	86	542	861	167	
287	13	126	294	141	53	—	53	13	—	
2 192	45	1 091	980	489	100	—	100	117	12	
9 263	254	4 062	6 019	2 761	475	86	389	731	155	
73	—	14	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 531	112	827	1 640	325	93	—	93	86	16	
2 629	146	2 021	1 773	915	213	20	193	173	—	
13 240	369	13 098	9 506	4 968	710	127	583	1 504	385	
3 349	93	1 922	1 707	1 103	236	23	213	233	84	
735	15	217	404	79	46	—	46	24	—	
8 503	209	9 844	4 991	2 629	425	12	413	644	102	
22 292	726	17 987	14 931	7 339	1 298	170	1 128	2 008	485	
84	9	24	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	
108	—	74	86	51	—	—	—	12	—	
62	19	87	94	21	—	—	—	—	—	
22 472	735	18 024	15 030	7 390	1 298	170	1 128	2 020	485	
5 584	82	6 713	3 363	1 763	346	45	301	376	85	
6 429	249	5 134	5 051	2 204	348	11	337	641	138	
642	24	779	675	482	24	—	24	92	—	
1 958	144	1 656	1 702	444	51	11	40	148	28	
3 829	81	2 699	2 674	1 278	273	—	273	401	110	
3 265	67	942	1 617	674	243	13	230	128	—	
344	—	68	159	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 495	178	2 584	2 200	1 321	127	23	104	449	85	
4 355	159	2 583	2 640	1 428	234	78	156	426	177	
843	53	885	767	178	—	—	—	85	23	
7 554	305	7 011	4 546	3 143	419	75	344	684	195	
623	15	1 158	604	320	62	26	36	130	72	
386	21	754	436	234	78	—	78	90	40	
3 231	169	1 856	3 221	981	296	48	248	309	31	
1 295	12	904	607	259	68	—	68	112	59	
679	39	850	643	288	—	—	—	68	11	
595	42	271	425	146	14	—	14	82	—	
5 272	73	3 151	2 761	1 349	327	21	306	427	21	
1 474	—	926	604	391	8	—	8	33	33	
520	6	258	416	61	26	—	26	—	—	
12	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
16 591	687	14 787	11 891	6 265	1 129	157	972	1 735	358	
1 021	—	1 023	511	423	10	—	10	58	58	
3 097	37	1 426	1 426	421	116	13	103	94	33	
1 683	11	640	1 056	273	43	—	43	125	36	
92	—	—	146	8	—	—	—	8	—	
6 608	224	2 121	4 059	1 296	281	22	259	457	47	
21 818	719	17 880	14 744	7 313	1 283	170	1 113	1 973	472	
5 202	174	1 663	3 311	968	199	22	177	199	16	
2 011	35	867	1 326	536	115	13	102	132	38	
1 897	93	1 077	1 620	766	223	20	203	272	74	
2 164	144	1 246	1 273	651	142	34	108	178	76	
4 679	70	3 450	2 840	1 611	283	50	233	555	134	
2 850	126	3 432	1 980	1 277	148	23	125	367	89	
1 228	42	2 227	1 296	817	118	—	118	111	45	
1 399	35	3 249	931	633	45	8	37	129	—	
388	—	669	167	54	10	—	10	30	—	
\$9 663	\$8 799	\$15 685	\$9 752	\$11 766	\$9 472	\$9 765	\$9 380	\$11 303	\$10 772	
19 343	683	17 125	13 799	7 331	1 259	161	1 098	2 011	476	
14 316	478	12 665	10 495	5 348	1 009	114	895	1 529	319	
5 027	205	4 460	3 304	1 983	250	47	203	482	157	
230	—	764	143	9	—	—	—	9	9	
151	—	635	92	—	—	—	—	9	9	
13	—	129	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 674	20	62	578	9	9	9	—	—	—	
314	32	134	109	41	30	—	30	—	—	
923	—	—	401	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.18	1.20	1.18	1.15	1.18	1.12	1.17	1.11	1.16	1.21	
13.4	18.3	32.3	15.8	20.8	17.2	14.9	17.6	20.8	21.6	
13.8	18.5	31.1	16.2	20.9	17.3	14.6	17.7	20.7	21.4	
20.9	—	60.7	11.1	30.0	—	—	—	30.0	30.0	
76	—	42	43	34	—	—	—	10	10	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	841	2 170	3 718	5 443
Householder, wife present -----	534	1 688	1 970	4 019
Householder, no wife present -----	144	197	387	549
Other household member -----	163	285	1 346	875
In group quarters -----	—	—	15	—
Female -----	694	1 902	3 922	2 196
Householder, husband present -----	13	75	153	46
Householder, no husband present -----	105	272	491	325
Other household member -----	576	1 555	3 258	1 805
In group quarters -----	—	—	20	20

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	70	146	1 315	309
20 to 24 years -----	173	529	858	851
25 to 54 years -----	1 119	2 754	4 538	5 773
55 to 64 years -----	149	634	604	582
65 years and over -----	24	9	325	124
With one or more years of college -----	542	1 560	2 362	4 015

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	1 523	4 033	7 592	7 434
Black -----	—	—	13	127
Other races -----	12	39	35	78
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	21	73	77

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	1 535	4 072	7 640	7 600
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	291	1 041	1 600	2 521
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	503	1 215	2 847	2 123
Technicians and related support occupations -----	92	366	193	383
Sales occupations -----	120	245	1 258	716
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	291	604	1 396	1 024
Service occupations -----	128	303	943	377
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	159	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	349	745	879	1 381
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	264	768	1 212	1 156
Construction -----	62	93	589	319
Manufacturing -----	489	2 040	1 403	3 316
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	58	128	284	694
Wholesale trade -----	50	66	202	321
Retail trade -----	278	376	2 240	713
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	53	119	308	343
Business and repair services -----	57	220	355	443
Personal services -----	82	50	279	111
Professional and related services -----	406	595	1 412	942
Public administration -----	—	350	213	276
All other industries -----	—	35	355	122
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	39
Private wage and salary workers -----	1 377	3 401	5 626	6 529
Federal government workers -----	—	355	88	348
State and local government workers -----	61	211	1 005	551
Self-employed workers -----	89	105	783	192
Unpaid family workers -----	8	—	138	19
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	410	558	2 763	877

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	1 501	4 057	7 431	7 544
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	183	570	2 343	683
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	94	289	790	424
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	198	271	854	439
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	102	331	622	542
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	421	773	1 229	1 364
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	278	762	703	1 568
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	66	588	479	1 172
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	129	459	298	1 299
\$50,000 or more -----	30	14	113	53
Median -----	\$11 487	\$13 270	\$7 364	\$15 745

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	1 535	4 061	6 468	7 330
Drive alone -----	1 210	2 810	5 147	5 043
Carpool -----	325	1 251	1 321	2 287
Public transportation -----	—	—	134	181
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	83	146
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	35
Walked only -----	—	—	569	71
Other means -----	—	11	68	57
Worked at home -----	—	—	401	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.14	1.22	1.12	1.22
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	20.5	22.0	10.7	37.1
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	20.5	22.0	11.0	36.6
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	9.9	64.2
With a public transportation disability -----	—	24	9	23

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked					
Living in Rockingham County (pt.), N.H., worked—Con.										
Remainder	Remainder of Essex County (pt.), Mass.	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Essex County (pt.), Mass.	Haverhill city	Lawrence city	Remainder of Essex County (pt.), Mass.	Rockingham County (pt.), N.H.
1 535	4 072	7 640	7 639		22 479	19 504	1 661	3 929	13 914	2 975
841	2 170	3 718	5 443		14 579	12 598	1 026	2 812	8 760	1 981
534	1 688	1 970	4 019		9 824	8 524	627	1 969	5 928	1 300
144	197	387	549		1 691	1 435	191	308	936	256
163	285	1 346	875		2 912	2 560	185	528	1 847	352
—	—	15	—		152	79	23	7	49	73
694	1 902	3 922	2 196		7 900	6 906	635	1 117	5 154	994
13	75	153	46		244	229	32	23	174	15
105	272	491	325		1 775	1 544	161	325	1 058	231
576	1 555	3 258	1 805		5 809	5 085	419	769	3 897	724
—	—	20	20		72	48	23	—	25	24
70	146	1 315	309		837	676	43	68	565	161
173	529	858	851		2 890	2 306	232	406	1 668	584
1 119	2 754	4 538	5 773		15 796	13 787	1 197	2 901	9 689	2 009
149	634	604	582		2 560	2 390	102	510	1 778	170
24	9	325	124		396	345	87	44	214	51
542	1 560	2 362	4 015		10 663	9 209	1 001	1 922	6 286	1 454
1 523	4 033	7 592	7 434		22 010	19 097	1 661	3 807	13 629	2 913
—	—	13	127		139	108	—	53	55	31
12	39	35	78		330	299	—	69	230	31
—	21	73	77		250	209	12	41	156	41
1 535	4 072	7 640	7 600		22 445	19 470	1 651	3 905	13 914	2 975
291	1 041	1 600	2 521		7 687	6 759	784	1 423	4 552	928
503	1 215	2 847	2 123		5 619	4 753	309	886	3 558	866
92	366	193	383		944	813	43	169	601	131
120	245	1 258	716		1 325	1 020	113	286	621	305
291	604	1 396	1 024		3 350	2 920	153	431	2 336	430
128	303	943	377		1 611	1 402	123	146	1 133	209
—	—	159	42		72	65	10	10	45	7
349	745	879	1 381		3 634	3 114	185	785	2 144	520
264	768	1 212	1 156		3 822	3 377	240	655	2 482	445
62	93	589	319		866	719	54	113	552	147
489	2 040	1 403	3 316		9 929	8 660	551	1 924	6 185	1 269
58	128	284	694		1 371	1 281	101	257	923	90
50	66	202	321		1 044	899	68	135	696	145
278	376	2 240	713		2 179	1 726	195	310	1 221	453
53	119	308	343		552	460	58	111	291	92
57	220	355	443		630	560	29	76	455	70
82	50	279	111		422	376	—	95	281	46
406	595	1 412	942		3 395	2 930	489	563	1 878	465
—	350	213	276		1 678	1 637	96	291	1 250	41
—	35	355	122		379	222	10	30	182	157
—	—	—	39		34	34	10	24	—	—
1 377	3 401	5 626	6 529		18 218	15 810	1 270	3 321	11 219	2 408
—	355	88	348		1 544	1 489	61	169	1 259	55
61	211	1 005	551		2 178	1 821	301	393	1 127	357
89	105	783	192		481	341	29	44	268	140
8	—	138	19		58	43	—	2	41	15
410	558	2 763	877		3 101	2 611	272	413	1 926	490
1 501	4 057	7 431	7 544		22 163	19 219	1 642	3 862	13 715	2 944
183	570	2 343	683		2 219	1 776	169	139	1 468	443
94	289	790	424		1 242	1 135	143	126	866	107
198	271	854	439		1 353	1 084	147	161	776	269
102	331	622	542		1 743	1 493	94	437	962	250
421	773	1 229	1 364		5 790	5 023	430	1 097	3 496	767
278	762	703	1 568		4 217	3 646	324	832	2 490	571
66	588	479	1 172		2 704	2 394	121	590	1 683	310
129	459	298	1 299		2 589	2 385	168	404	1 813	204
30	14	113	53		336	283	46	76	161	23
\$11 487	\$13 270	\$7 364	\$15 745		\$13 491	\$13 740	\$12 561	\$14 799	\$13 593	\$12 050
1 535	4 061	6 468	7 330		21 959	19 019	1 644	3 890	13 485	2 940
1 210	2 810	5 147	5 043		15 909	13 850	1 224	3 030	9 596	2 059
325	1 251	1 321	2 287		6 050	5 169	420	860	3 889	881
—	—	134	181		52	52	—	35	17	—
—	—	83	146		52	52	—	35	17	—
—	—	—	35		—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	569	71		310	288	17	—	271	22
—	11	68	57		158	145	—	4	141	13
—	—	401	—		—	—	—	—	—	—
1.14	1.22	1.12	1.22		1.19	1.19	1.17	1.14	1.20	1.21
20.5	22.0	10.7	37.1		29.3	29.6	34.1	33.2	28.0	27.0
20.5	22.0	11.0	36.6		29.5	29.9	34.4	33.1	28.4	27.2
—	—	9.9	64.2		38.9	38.9	—	50.6	15.0	—
—	24	9	23		99	87	—	35	52	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Comanche County	Lawton city	Remainder of Comanche County	Place of work not reported	Total	Comanche County	Lawton city	Remainder of Comanche County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Comanche County	Lawton city
Workers 16 years and over	51 836	51 836	33 525	18 311	9 128	43 104	43 104	23 682	19 422	40 962	40 962	22 693
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	35 923	35 923	20 798	15 125	7 964	28 167	28 167	12 595	15 572	26 453	26 453	11 829
Householder, wife present	18 847	18 847	14 508	4 339	967	18 109	18 109	8 422	9 687	16 908	16 908	7 781
Householder, no wife present	3 197	3 197	3 013	184	287	2 890	2 890	1 636	1 254	2 774	2 774	1 552
Other household member	3 987	3 987	3 173	814	544	3 503	3 503	2 495	1 008	3 188	3 188	2 454
In group quarters	9 892	9 892	104	9 788	6 166	3 665	3 665	42	3 623	3 583	3 583	42
Female	15 913	15 913	12 727	3 186	1 164	14 937	14 937	11 087	3 850	14 509	14 509	10 864
Householder, husband present	288	288	236	52	29	256	256	192	64	256	256	192
Householder, no husband present	3 013	3 013	2 769	244	210	2 815	2 815	2 023	792	2 791	2 791	2 003
Other household member	12 041	12 041	9 679	2 362	643	11 577	11 577	8 842	2 735	11 173	11 173	8 639
In group quarters	571	571	43	528	282	289	289	30	259	289	289	30
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	7 314	7 314	2 395	4 919	3 056	4 335	4 335	2 154	2 181	4 130	4 130	2 105
20 to 24 years	11 863	11 863	6 342	5 521	3 450	8 326	8 326	3 749	4 577	8 038	8 038	3 621
25 to 54 years	28 336	28 336	21 396	6 940	2 348	26 371	26 371	15 024	11 347	24 938	24 938	14 353
55 to 64 years	3 256	3 256	2 578	678	208	3 087	3 087	2 066	1 021	2 912	2 912	1 958
65 years and over	1 067	1 067	814	253	66	985	985	689	296	944	944	656
With one or more years of college	17 075	17 075	13 255	3 820	1 431	15 662	15 662	9 179	6 483	14 967	14 967	8 793
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	39 181	39 181	26 417	12 764	5 568	34 173	34 173	19 911	14 262	32 323	32 323	19 044
Black	8 716	8 716	4 539	4 177	2 935	5 726	5 726	2 070	3 656	5 553	5 553	2 023
Other races	3 939	3 939	2 569	1 370	625	3 205	3 205	1 701	1 504	3 086	3 086	1 626
Spanish origin ¹	2 661	2 661	1 734	927	516	2 087	2 087	936	1 151	2 044	2 044	899
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	33 613	33 613	26 991	6 622	2 367	31 499	31 499	23 426	8 073	29 775	29 775	22 511
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 140	7 140	5 986	1 154	444	6 673	6 673	4 892	1 781	6 325	6 325	4 673
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 548	10 548	9 140	1 408	577	10 213	10 213	8 021	2 192	9 728	9 728	7 722
Technicians and related support occupations	861	861	731	130	41	834	834	615	219	757	757	579
Sales occupations	4 509	4 509	4 000	509	366	4 190	4 190	3 721	469	4 018	4 018	3 575
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 178	5 178	4 409	769	170	5 189	5 189	3 681	1 504	4 953	4 953	3 568
Service occupations	5 315	5 315	4 275	1 040	323	5 008	5 008	3 925	1 083	4 898	4 898	3 855
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	952	952	265	687	44	884	884	235	649	827	827	213
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 847	4 847	3 684	1 163	444	4 420	4 420	3 153	1 267	4 055	4 055	3 017
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 811	4 811	3 641	1 170	535	4 301	4 301	3 204	1 097	3 942	3 942	3 031
Construction	2 402	2 402	1 715	687	190	2 165	2 165	1 527	638	1 949	1 949	1 395
Manufacturing	3 793	3 793	3 137	656	399	3 221	3 221	2 766	455	3 020	3 020	2 645
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 987	1 987	1 464	523	188	1 927	1 927	1 581	346	1 670	1 670	1 386
Wholesale trade	1 250	1 250	1 077	173	115	1 146	1 146	1 031	115	1 087	1 087	992
Retail trade	7 380	7 380	6 110	1 270	632	6 701	6 701	5 602	1 099	6 546	6 546	5 478
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 856	1 856	1 636	220	79	1 783	1 783	1 615	168	1 738	1 738	1 570
Business and repair services	1 593	1 593	1 327	266	80	1 531	1 531	1 270	261	1 491	1 491	1 236
Personal services	1 413	1 413	1 139	274	92	1 321	1 321	1 023	298	1 321	1 321	1 023
Professional and related services	6 591	6 591	5 418	1 173	345	6 302	6 302	5 319	983	6 074	6 074	5 169
Public administration and related services	3 850	3 850	3 250	600	164	4 024	4 024	2 215	2 809	3 635	3 635	1 153
All other industries	1 498	1 498	718	780	83	1 378	1 378	477	901	1 244	1 244	464
Armed forces, at work	18 223	18 223	6 534	11 689	6 761	11 605	11 605	256	11 349	11 187	11 187	182
Private wage and salary workers	20 708	20 708	16 853	3 855	1 827	18 659	18 659	16 006	2 653	17 740	17 740	15 395
Federal government workers	22 601	22 601	10 189	12 412	6 936	16 280	16 280	1 089	15 191	15 339	15 339	886
State and local government workers	5 190	5 190	4 275	915	221	4 993	4 993	4 360	633	4 821	4 821	4 265
Self-employed workers	3 196	3 196	2 146	1 050	144	3 037	3 037	2 151	886	2 934	2 934	2 078
Unpaid family workers	141	141	62	79	—	135	135	76	59	128	128	69
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 401	7 401	5 553	1 848	534	6 848	6 848	4 907	1 941	6 583	6 583	4 764
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	49 044	49 044	32 581	16 463	7 839	41 578	41 578	22 835	18 743	39 504	39 504	21 870
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 573	10 573	6 018	4 555	2 286	8 248	8 248	5 381	2 867	7 969	7 969	5 267
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 901	6 901	4 021	2 880	1 659	5 239	5 239	3 349	1 890	5 052	5 052	3 258
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 296	7 296	4 431	2 865	1 558	5 747	5 747	2 610	3 137	5 577	5 577	2 533
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 505	5 505	3 800	1 705	753	4 723	4 723	2 223	2 500	4 600	4 600	2 177
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 596	9 596	7 245	2 351	907	8 674	8 674	4 320	4 354	8 360	8 360	4 086
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 399	4 399	3 456	943	372	4 080	4 080	2 178	1 902	3 770	3 770	2 064
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 448	2 448	1 808	640	186	2 346	2 346	1 259	1 087	2 086	2 086	1 078
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 033	2 033	1 565	468	104	2 053	2 053	1 296	757	1 845	1 845	1 188
\$50,000 or more	293	293	237	56	14	268	268	219	49	245	245	219
Median	\$7 932	\$7 932	\$8 958	\$6 556	\$5 969	\$8 658	\$8 658	\$8 070	\$9 182	\$8 502	\$8 502	\$7 903
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	40 270	40 270	31 434	8 836	3 497	37 092	37 092	22 148	14 944	35 238	35 238	21 205
Drive alone	31 205	31 205	25 135	6 070	2 552	28 722	28 722	18 115	10 607	27 645	27 645	17 475
Carpool	9 065	9 065	6 299	2 766	945	8 370	8 370	4 033	4 337	7 593	7 593	3 730
Public transportation	664	664	199	465	362	345	345	179	166	282	282	174
Bus or streetcar	481	481	25	456	362	157	157	—	157	99	99	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8 915	8 915	851	8 064	4 947	3 967	3 967	624	3 343	3 827	3 827	622
Other means	1 193	1 193	644	549	322	906	906	334	572	821	821	295
Worked at home	794	794	397	397	—	794	794	397	397	794	794	397
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.23	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.20	1.14	1.14	1.10
Mean travel time to work	14.3 minutes	14.3 minutes	15.5 minutes	12.2 minutes	10.0 minutes	15.5 minutes	15.5 minutes	15.5 minutes	15.6 minutes	14.2 minutes	14.2 minutes	14.2 minutes
Cor, truck, or van	16.3 minutes	16.3 minutes	15.5 minutes	19.3 minutes	17.1 minutes	16.4 minutes	16.4 minutes	15.6 minutes	17.5 minutes	15.1 minutes	15.1 minutes	14.4 minutes
Public transportation	14.0 minutes	14.0 minutes	15.1 minutes	13.5 minutes	14.8 minutes	21.2 minutes	21.2 minutes	14.3 minutes	28.7 minutes	13.3 minutes	13.3 minutes	14.3 minutes
With a public transportation disability	151	151	98	53	43	108	108	82	26	108	108	82

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 897	9 932	14 624	1 506
Householder, wife present	1 326	6 455	9 127	972
Householder, no wife present	296	1 256	1 222	136
Other household member	275	2 179	734	255
In group quarters	—	42	3 541	143
Female	1 656	9 208	3 645	240
Householder, husband present	14	178	64	3
Householder, no husband present	271	1 732	788	12
Other household member	1 371	7 268	2 534	225
In group quarters	—	30	259	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	317	1 788	2 025	128
20 to 24 years	475	3 146	4 417	375
25 to 54 years	2 367	11 986	10 585	1 050
55 to 64 years	280	1 678	954	136
65 years and over	114	542	288	57
With one or more years of college	1 399	7 394	6 174	677

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 982	16 062	13 279	1 290
Black	353	1 670	3 530	228
Other races	218	1 408	1 460	228
Spanish origin ¹	102	797	1 145	101

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 553	18 958	7 264	1 471
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	682	3 991	1 652	371
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 680	6 042	2 006	243
Technicians and related support occupations	67	512	178	63
Sales occupations	714	2 861	443	125
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	899	2 669	1 385	55
Service occupations	408	3 447	1 043	94
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	188	614	81
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	335	2 682	1 038	348
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	423	2 608	911	334
Construction	78	1 317	554	263
Manufacturing	160	2 485	375	374
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	573	813	284	129
Wholesale trade	167	825	95	48
Retail trade	1 082	4 396	1 068	202
Finance, insurance, and real estate	424	1 146	168	39
Business and repair services	96	1 140	255	22
Personal services	97	926	298	—
Professional and related services	351	4 818	905	172
Public administration	523	630	2 482	51
All other industries	2	462	780	171
Armed forces, at work	—	182	11 005	275
Private wage and salary workers	2 356	13 039	2 345	1 141
Federal government workers	239	647	14 453	326
State and local government workers	695	3 570	556	148
Self-employed workers	259	1 819	856	118
Unpaid family workers	4	65	59	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	734	4 030	1 819	284

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 434	18 436	17 634	1 701
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	753	4 514	2 702	318
\$4,000 to \$5,999	431	2 827	1 794	190
\$6,000 to \$7,999	383	2 150	3 044	161
\$8,000 to \$9,999	362	1 815	2 423	152
\$10,000 to \$14,999	675	3 411	4 274	329
\$15,000 to \$19,999	361	1 703	1 706	257
\$20,000 to \$24,999	245	833	1 008	176
\$25,000 to \$49,999	189	999	657	84
\$50,000 or more	35	184	26	34
Median	\$8 829	\$7 746	\$9 054	\$10 300

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 413	17 792	14 033	1 535
Drive alone	2 917	14 558	10 170	1 008
Carpool	496	3 234	3 863	527
Public transportation	78	96	108	20
Bus or streetcar	—	—	99	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—
Walked only	38	584	3 205	141
Other means	24	271	526	50
Worked at home	—	397	397	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.11	1.19	1.27
Mean travel time to work	14.3	14.2	14.2	39.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes.. 14.1	14.5	16.1	42.2
Public transportation	minutes.. 13.8	14.7	11.7	10.0
With a public transportation disability	8	74	26	—

Living inside SMSA—Con											
Living in SMSA, worked—Con				Living in Comanche County, worked							
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Comanche County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Comanche County	Lawton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Comanche County	Outside SMSA	
3 553	19 140	18 269	1 746	40 962	40 962	22 693	3 553	19 140	18 269	1 746	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 897	9 932	14 624	1 506	26 453	26 453	11 829	1 897	9 932	14 624	1 506
Householder, wife present	1 326	6 455	9 127	972	16 908	16 908	7 781	1 326	6 455	9 127	972
Householder, no wife present	296	1 256	1 222	136	2 774	2 774	1 552	296	1 256	1 222	136
Other household member	275	2 179	734	255	3 188	3 188	2 454	275	2 179	734	255
In group quarters	—	42	3 541	143	3 583	3 583	42	—	42	3 541	143
Female	1 656	9 208	3 645	240	14 509	14 509	10 864	1 656	9 208	3 645	240
Householder, husband present	14	178	64	3	256	256	192	14	178	64	3
Householder, no husband present	271	1 732	788	12	2 791	2 791	2 003	271	1 732	788	12
Other household member	1 371	7 268	2 534	225	11 173	11 173	8 639	1 371	7 268	2 534	225
In group quarters	—	30	259	—	289	289	30	—	30	259	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	317	1 788	2 025	128	4 130	4 130	2 105	317	1 788	2 025	128
20 to 24 years	475	3 146	4 417	375	8 038	8 038	3 621	475	3 146	4 417	375
25 to 54 years	2 367	11 986	10 585	1 050	24 938	24 938	14 353	2 367	11 986	10 585	1 050
55 to 64 years	280	1 678	954	136	2 912	2 912	1 958	280	1 678	954	136
65 years and over	114	542	288	57	944	944	656	114	542	288	57
With one or more years of college	1 399	7 394	6 174	677	14 967	14 967	8 793	1 399	7 394	6 174	677
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 982	16 062	13 279	1 290	32 323	32 323	19 044	2 982	16 062	13 279	1 290
Black	353	1 670	3 530	228	5 553	5 553	2 023	353	1 670	3 530	228
Other races	218	1 408	1 460	228	3 086	3 086	1 626	218	1 408	1 460	228
Spanish origin ¹	102	797	1 145	101	2 044	2 044	899	102	797	1 145	101
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 553	18 958	7 264	1 471	29 775	29 775	22 511	3 553	18 958	7 264	1 471
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	682	3 991	1 652	371	6 325	6 325	4 673	682	3 991	1 652	371
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 680	6 042	2 006	243	9 728	9 728	7 722	1 680	6 042	2 006	243
Technicians and related support occupations	67	512	178	63	757	757	579	67	512	178	63
Sales occupations	714	2 861	443	125	4 018	4 018	3 575	714	2 861	443	125
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	899	2 669	1 385	55	4 953	4 953	3 568	899	2 669	1 385	55
Service occupations	408	3 447	1 043	94	4 898	4 898	3 855	408	3 447	1 043	94
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	188	614	81	827	827	213	25	188	614	81
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	335	2 682	1 038	348	4 055	4 055	3 017	335	2 682	1 038	348
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	423	2 608	911	334	3 942	3 942	3 031	423	2 608	911	334
Construction	78	1 317	554	263	1 949	1 949	1 395	78	1 317	554	263
Manufacturing	160	2 485	375	374	3 020	3 020	2 645	160	2 485	375	374
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	573	813	284	129	1 670	1 670	1 386	573	813	284	129
Wholesale trade	167	825	95	48	1 087	1 087	992	167	825	95	48
Retail trade	1 082	4 396	1 068	202	6 546	6 546	5 478	1 082	4 396	1 068	202
Finance, insurance, and real estate	424	1 146	168	39	1 738	1 738	1 570	424	1 146	168	39
Business and repair services	96	1 140	255	22	1 491	1 491	1 236	96	1 140	255	22
Personal services	97	926	298	—	1 321	1 321	1 023	97	926	298	—
Professional and related services	351	4 818	905	172	6 074	6 074	5 169	351	4 818	905	172
Public administration	523	630	2 482	51	3 635	3 635	1 153	523	630	2 482	51
All other industries	2	462	780	171	1 244	1 244	464	2	462	780	171
Armed forces, at work	—	182	11 005	275	11 187	11 187	182	—	182	11 005	275
Private wage and salary workers	2 356	13 039	2 345	1 141	17 740	17 740	15 395	2 356	13 039	2 345	1 141
Federal government workers	239	647	14 453	326	15 339	15 339	886	239	647	14 453	326
State and local government workers	695	3 570	556	148	4 821	4 821	4 265	695	3 570	556	148
Self-employed workers	259	1 819	856	118	2 934	2 934	2 078	259	1 819	856	118
Unpaid family workers	4	65	59	13	128	128	69	4	65	59	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	734	4 030	1 819	284	6 583	6 583	4 764	734	4 030	1 819	284
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 434	18 436	17 634	1 701	39 504	39 504	21 870	3 434	18 436	17 634	1 701
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	753	4 514	2 702	318	7 969	7 969	5 267	753	4 514	2 702	318
\$4,000 to \$5,999	431	2 827	1 794	190	5 052	5 052	3 258	431	2 827	1 794	190
\$6,000 to \$7,999	383	2 150	3 044	161	5 577	5 577	2 533	383	2 150	3 044	161
\$8,000 to \$9,999	362	1 815	2 423	152	4 600	4 600	2 177	362	1 815	2 423	152
\$10,000 to \$14,999	675	3 411	4 274	329	8 360	8 360	4 086	675	3 411	4 274	329
\$15,000 to \$19,999	361	1 703	1 706	257	3 770	3 770	2 064	361	1 703	1 706	257
\$20,000 to \$24,999	245	833	1 008	176	2 086	2 086	1 078	245	833	1 008	176
\$25,000 to \$49,999	189	999	657	84	1 845	1 845	1 188	189	999	657	84
\$50,000 or more	35	184	26	34	245	245	219	35	184	26	34
\$8 829	\$7 746	\$9 054	\$10 300	\$8 502	\$8 502	\$7 903	\$8 829	\$7 746	\$9 054	\$10 300	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 413	17 792	14 033	1 535	35 238	35 238	21 205	3 413	17 792	14 033	1 535
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 917	14 558	10 170	1 008	27 645	27 645	17 475	2 917	14 558	10 170	1 008
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	496	3 234	3 863	527	7 593	7 593	3 730	496	3 234	3 863	527
Technicians and related support occupations	78	96	108	20	282	282	174	78	96	108	20
Sales occupations	—	—	99	20	99	99	—	—	—	99	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	38	584	3 205	141	3 827	3 827	622	38	584	3 205	141
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	271	526	50	821	821	295	24	271	526	50
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	397	397	—	794	794	397	—	397	397	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 08	1 11	1 19	1 27	1 14	1 14	1 10	1 08	1 11	1 19	1 27
Construction	14 3	14 2	14 2	39 0	14 2	14 2	14 2	14 3	14 2	14 2	39 0
Manufacturing	14 1	14 5	16 1	42 2	15 1	15 1	14 4	14 1	14 5	16 1	42 2
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 8	14 7	11 7	10 0	13 3	13 3	14 3	13 8	14 7	11 7	10 0
Wholesale trade	8	74	26	—	108	108	82	8	74	26	—

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Lawton city, worked							Living in Remainder of Comanche County, worked		
							Outside SMSA			
	Inside SMSA	Comanche County	Lawton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Comanche County		Inside SMSA	Comanche County	
Workers 16 years and over	30 289	30 289	19 793	3 113	16 680	10 496	1 029	10 673	10 673	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	18 379	18 379	10 253	1 645	8 608	8 126	935	8 074	8 074	
Householder, wife present	13 101	13 101	6 724	1 115	5 609	6 377	648	3 807	3 807	
Householder, no wife present	2 622	2 622	1 481	276	1 205	1 141	107	152	152	
Other household member	2 588	2 588	2 020	254	1 766	568	144	600	600	
In group quarters	68	68	28	—	28	40	36	3 515	3 515	
Female	11 910	11 910	9 540	1 468	8 072	2 370	94	2 599	2 599	
Householder, husband present	207	207	155	14	141	52	—	49	49	
Householder, no husband present	2 577	2 577	1 925	259	1 666	652	—	214	214	
Other household member	9 083	9 083	7 430	1 195	6 235	1 653	94	2 090	2 090	
In group quarters	43	43	30	—	30	13	—	246	246	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 146	2 146	1 743	276	1 467	403	38	1 984	1 984	
20 to 24 years	5 566	5 566	3 142	453	2 689	2 424	167	2 472	2 472	
25 to 54 years	19 506	19 506	12 510	2 015	10 495	6 996	688	5 432	5 432	
55 to 64 years	2 347	2 347	1 771	255	1 516	576	91	565	565	
65 years and over	724	724	627	114	513	97	45	220	220	
With one or more years of college	11 999	11 999	7 868	1 279	6 589	4 131	495	2 968	2 968	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	24 018	24 018	16 507	2 623	13 884	7 511	736	8 305	8 305	
Black	3 976	3 976	1 986	329	1 657	1 990	181	1 577	1 577	
Other races	2 295	2 295	1 300	161	1 139	995	112	791	791	
Spanish origin ¹	1 567	1 567	784	72	712	783	80	477	477	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	24 293	24 293	19 625	3 113	16 512	4 668	854	5 482	5 482	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 407	5 407	4 217	622	3 595	1 190	251	918	918	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 425	8 425	6 906	1 552	5 354	1 519	174	1 303	1 303	
Technicians and related support occupations	654	654	514	65	449	140	40	103	103	
Sales occupations	3 558	3 558	3 238	663	2 575	320	96	460	460	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 213	4 213	3 154	824	2 330	1 059	38	740	740	
Service occupations	3 982	3 982	3 354	344	3 010	628	46	916	916	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	226	226	144	—	144	82	26	601	601	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 150	3 150	2 516	275	2 241	634	215	905	905	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 103	3 103	2 488	320	2 168	615	142	839	839	
Construction	1 413	1 413	1 061	52	1 009	352	136	536	536	
Manufacturing	2 625	2 625	2 311	156	2 155	314	208	395	395	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 277	1 277	1 177	464	713	100	60	393	393	
Wholesale trade	974	974	898	136	762	76	13	113	113	
Retail trade	5 452	5 452	4 791	978	3 813	661	113	1 094	1 094	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 545	1 545	1 436	382	1 054	109	25	193	193	
Business and repair services	1 225	1 225	1 043	78	965	182	22	266	266	
Personal services	1 062	1 062	913	70	843	149	—	259	259	
Professional and related services	5 081	5 081	4 550	309	4 241	531	130	993	993	
Public administration	3 052	3 052	1 031	488	543	2 021	48	583	583	
All other industries	587	587	414	—	414	173	99	657	657	
Armed forces, at work	5 996	5 996	168	—	168	5 828	175	5 191	5 191	
Private wage and salary workers	14 776	14 776	13 351	2 062	11 289	1 425	621	2 964	2 964	
Federal government workers	9 449	9 449	764	206	558	8 685	223	5 890	5 890	
State and local government workers	4 019	4 019	3 778	614	3 164	241	128	802	802	
Self-employed workers	1 994	1 994	1 849	231	1 618	145	46	940	940	
Unpaid family workers	51	51	51	—	51	—	11	77	77	
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 082	5 082	4 146	631	3 515	936	171	1 501	1 501	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	29 472	29 472	19 143	3 017	16 126	10 329	1 029	10 032	10 032	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 549	5 549	4 678	662	4 016	871	159	2 420	2 420	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 660	3 660	2 823	399	2 424	837	88	1 392	1 392	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 992	3 992	2 195	331	1 864	1 797	115	1 585	1 585	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 439	3 439	1 901	341	1 560	1 538	101	1 161	1 161	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 615	6 615	3 559	602	2 957	3 056	218	1 745	1 745	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 051	3 051	1 802	296	1 506	1 249	115	719	719	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 541	1 541	927	212	715	614	149	545	545	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 425	1 425	1 069	150	919	356	61	420	420	
\$50,000 or more	200	200	189	24	165	11	23	45	45	
Median	\$8 893	\$8 893	\$7 887	\$8 683	\$7 741	\$10 110	\$10 828	\$7 519	\$7 519	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	28 368	28 368	18 355	2 996	15 359	10 013	906	6 870	6 870	
Drive alone	22 740	22 740	15 465	2 584	12 881	7 275	601	4 905	4 905	
Carpool	5 628	5 628	2 890	412	2 478	2 738	305	1 965	1 965	
Public transportation	174	174	165	69	96	9	16	108	108	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	99	99	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	760	760	618	34	584	142	67	3 067	3 067	
Other means	590	590	258	14	244	332	40	231	231	
Worked at home	397	397	397	—	397	—	—	397	397	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.18	1.24	1.20	1.20	
Mean travel time to work	14.2 minutes	14.2	12.7	13.5	12.6	17.0	43.6	14.2	14.2	
Car, truck, or van	14.2 minutes	14.2	12.9	13.2	12.8	16.7	46.9	18.7	18.7	
Public transportation	14.5 minutes	14.5	14.2	13.6	14.7	20.0	5.0	11.3	11.3	
With a public transportation disability	86	86	74	—	74	12	—	22	22	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Comanche County, worked—Con.								
	Lowton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Comanche County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Comanche County	Lowton city	Remainder of Comanche County
Workers 16 years and over -----	2 900	440	2 460	7 773	717	2 142	2 142	989	1 153
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	1 576	252	1 324	6 498	571	1 714	1 714	766	948
Householder, wife present -----	1 057	211	846	2 750	324	1 201	1 201	641	560
Householder, no wife present -----	71	20	51	81	29	116	116	84	32
Other household member -----	434	21	413	166	111	315	315	41	274
In group quarters -----	14	—	14	3 501	107	82	82	—	82
Female -----	1 324	188	1 136	1 275	146	428	428	223	205
Householder, husband present -----	37	—	37	12	3	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	78	12	66	136	12	24	24	20	4
Other household member -----	1 209	176	1 033	881	131	404	404	203	201
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	246	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	362	41	321	1 622	90	205	205	49	156
20 to 24 years -----	479	22	457	1 993	208	288	288	128	160
25 to 54 years -----	1 843	352	1 491	3 589	362	1 433	1 433	671	762
55 to 64 years -----	187	25	162	378	45	175	175	108	67
65 years and over -----	29	—	29	191	12	41	41	33	8
With one or more years of college -----	925	120	805	2 043	182	695	695	386	309
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	2 537	359	2 178	5 768	554	1 850	1 850	867	983
Black -----	37	24	13	1 540	47	173	173	47	126
Other races -----	326	57	269	465	116	119	119	75	44
Spanish origin ¹ -----	115	30	85	362	21	43	43	37	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	2 886	440	2 446	2 596	617	1 724	1 724	915	809
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	456	60	396	462	120	348	348	219	129
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	816	128	688	487	69	485	485	299	186
Technicians and related support occupations -----	65	2	63	38	23	77	77	36	41
Sales occupations -----	337	51	286	123	29	172	172	146	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	414	75	339	326	17	236	236	117	119
Service occupations -----	501	64	437	415	48	110	110	66	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	69	25	44	532	55	57	57	22	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	501	60	441	404	133	365	365	136	229
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	543	103	440	296	192	359	359	173	186
Construction -----	334	26	308	202	127	216	216	132	84
Manufacturing -----	334	4	330	61	166	201	201	121	80
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	209	109	100	184	69	257	257	195	62
Wholesale trade -----	94	31	63	19	35	59	59	39	20
Retail trade -----	687	104	583	407	89	155	155	124	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	134	42	92	59	14	45	45	45	6
Business and repair services -----	193	18	175	73	—	40	40	34	—
Personal services -----	110	27	83	149	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services -----	619	42	577	374	42	228	228	150	78
Public administration -----	122	35	87	461	3	389	389	62	327
All other industries -----	50	2	48	607	72	134	134	13	121
Armed forces, at work -----	14	—	14	5 177	100	418	418	74	344
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 044	294	1 750	920	520	919	919	611	308
Federal government workers -----	122	33	89	5 768	103	941	941	203	738
State and local government workers -----	487	81	406	315	20	172	172	95	77
Self-employed workers -----	229	28	201	711	72	103	103	73	30
Unpaid family workers -----	18	4	14	59	2	7	7	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	618	103	515	883	113	265	265	143	122
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	2 727	417	2 310	7 305	672	2 074	2 074	965	1 109
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	589	91	498	1 831	159	279	279	114	165
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	435	32	403	957	102	187	187	91	96
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	338	52	286	1 247	46	170	170	77	93
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	276	21	255	885	51	123	123	46	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	527	73	454	1 218	111	514	514	234	280
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	262	65	197	457	142	310	310	114	196
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	151	33	118	394	27	260	260	181	79
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	119	39	80	301	23	208	208	108	100
\$50,000 or more -----	30	11	19	15	11	23	23	—	23
Median -----	\$8 011	\$10 606	\$7 776	\$7 387	\$9 137	\$12 144	\$12 144	\$12 789	\$11 654
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	2 850	417	2 433	4 020	629	1 854	1 854	943	911
Drive alone -----	2 010	333	1 677	2 895	407	1 077	1 077	640	437
Carpool -----	840	84	756	1 125	222	777	777	303	474
Bus or streetcar -----	9	9	—	99	4	63	63	5	58
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	58	58	—	—
Walked only -----	4	4	—	3 063	74	140	140	2	138
Other means -----	37	10	27	194	10	85	85	39	46
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	397	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1 20	1 12	1 21	1 21	1 31	1 35	1 35	1 22	1 51
Mean travel time to work -----	24 3	20 0	25 0	10 2	32 3	40 1	40 1	43 5	37 2
Car, truck, or van -----	24 5	20 4	25 2	14 6	35 4	41 0	41 0	42 5	39 4
Public transportation -----	15 0	15 0	—	10 9	30 0	56 7	56 7	15 0	60 3
With a public transportation disability -----	8	8	—	14	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Androscoggin County (pt.)	Auburn city	Lewiston city	Remainder of Androscoggin County (pt.)		Total	Androscoggin County (pt.)	Auburn city	Lewiston city	Remainder of Androscoggin County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	31 930	31 930	10 261	17 807	3 862	2 767	32 456	32 456	10 039	20 337	2 080
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	17 528	17 528	5 722	9 655	2 151	1 597	17 045	17 045	5 784	10 131	1 130
Householder, wife present	11 365	11 365	3 804	5 884	1 677	913	11 051	11 051	3 748	6 624	679
Householder, no wife present	2 291	2 291	755	1 359	177	250	2 051	2 051	741	1 141	169
Other household member	3 618	3 618	1 114	2 207	297	419	3 729	3 729	1 268	2 179	282
In group quarters	254	254	49	205	—	15	214	214	27	187	—
Female	14 402	14 402	4 539	8 152	1 711	1 170	15 411	15 411	4 255	10 206	950
Householder, husband present	338	338	143	168	27	25	412	412	74	287	31
Householder, no husband present	3 305	3 305	919	2 080	306	355	3 173	3 173	818	2 235	120
Other household member	10 581	10 581	3 477	5 732	1 372	755	11 661	11 661	3 311	7 557	793
In group quarters	178	178	—	172	6	35	165	165	32	127	6
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 749	2 749	734	1 714	301	157	2 917	2 917	838	1 872	207
20 to 24 years	4 617	4 617	1 402	2 573	642	487	4 506	4 506	1 512	2 656	338
25 to 54 years	19 075	19 075	6 309	10 267	2 499	1 713	19 655	19 655	6 389	12 003	1 263
55 to 64 years	4 387	4 387	1 408	2 621	438	288	4 397	4 397	1 007	3 166	224
65 years and over	1 102	1 102	408	632	62	122	981	981	293	640	48
With one or more years of college	8 747	8 747	3 501	4 468	778	779	9 163	9 163	3 253	5 427	483
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	31 718	31 718	10 261	17 635	3 822	2 767	32 234	32 234	9 991	20 163	2 080
Black	63	63	—	63	—	—	50	50	16	34	—
Other races	149	149	—	109	40	—	172	172	32	140	—
Spanish origin ¹	116	116	19	68	29	—	84	84	35	49	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	31 626	31 626	10 261	17 779	3 586	2 739	32 452	32 452	10 039	20 333	2 080
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 819	5 819	2 248	3 196	375	609	5 879	5 879	1 818	3 801	260
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 067	8 067	2 722	4 497	848	738	8 523	8 523	2 797	5 298	428
Technicians and related support occupations	817	817	304	469	44	89	855	855	158	672	25
Sales occupations	3 270	3 270	1 125	1 805	340	401	3 214	3 214	1 416	1 628	170
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 980	3 980	1 293	2 223	464	248	4 454	4 454	1 223	2 998	233
Service occupations	3 835	3 835	1 198	2 265	372	317	3 994	3 994	1 207	2 595	192
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	465	465	291	80	13	43	422	422	304	34	84
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 583	4 583	1 347	2 614	622	423	4 397	4 397	1 281	2 769	347
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 857	8 857	2 455	5 127	1 275	639	9 237	9 237	2 632	5 836	769
Construction	1 539	1 539	550	769	220	142	1 073	1 073	333	679	61
Manufacturing	10 780	10 780	3 027	6 299	1 454	815	11 302	11 302	3 187	7 018	1 097
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 126	1 126	387	607	132	123	1 289	1 239	511	747	31
Wholesale trade	1 631	1 631	672	787	172	230	1 617	1 617	597	1 003	17
Retail trade	5 347	5 347	1 608	3 149	590	409	5 549	5 549	2 349	2 901	299
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 359	1 359	404	808	147	88	1 555	1 555	403	1 060	92
Business and repair services	551	551	203	270	78	99	666	666	179	449	38
Personal services	664	664	244	347	73	28	685	685	188	455	42
Professional and related services	6 706	6 706	2 511	3 660	535	620	7 028	7 028	1 652	5 080	296
Public administration	1 273	1 273	337	843	93	149	1 065	1 065	354	696	15
All other industries	650	650	318	240	92	36	623	623	286	245	92
Armed forces, at work	304	304	—	28	276	28	4	4	—	4	—
Private wage and salary workers	25 425	25 425	8 058	14 474	2 893	2 091	27 023	27 023	8 015	17 403	1 605
Federal government workers	878	878	179	340	359	60	557	557	263	242	52
State and local government workers	3 727	3 727	1 313	2 123	291	408	3 143	3 143	1 137	1 841	165
Self-employed workers	1 734	1 734	663	788	283	182	1 577	1 577	579	765	233
Unpaid family workers	166	166	48	82	36	26	156	156	45	86	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 094	7 094	2 244	4 062	788	550	7 384	7 384	2 382	4 580	422
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	31 123	31 123	9 976	17 431	3 716	2 602	31 712	31 712	9 792	19 899	2 021
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 199	6 199	1 910	3 603	686	528	6 583	6 583	2 237	3 899	447
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 620	3 620	1 360	1 839	421	260	3 730	3 730	1 222	2 265	243
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 523	4 523	1 212	2 839	472	390	4 551	4 551	954	3 346	251
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 663	4 663	1 366	2 773	524	313	4 958	4 958	1 373	3 195	390
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 949	6 949	2 310	3 699	940	585	7 061	7 061	2 291	4 346	424
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 762	2 762	929	1 370	463	244	2 718	2 718	947	1 607	164
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 158	1 158	384	696	78	137	1 007	1 007	311	639	57
\$25,000 to \$49,999	977	977	395	450	132	145	840	840	376	419	45
\$50,000 or more	272	272	110	162	—	—	264	264	81	183	—
Median	\$8 523	\$8 523	\$8 741	\$8 313	\$9 065	\$8 786	\$8 400	\$8 400	\$8 704	\$8 275	\$8 356
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	25 676	25 676	8 547	13 670	3 459	2 300	26 845	26 845	8 629	16 510	1 706
Drive alone	17 480	17 480	6 340	9 179	1 961	1 544	18 892	18 892	6 289	11 379	1 224
Carpool	8 196	8 196	2 207	4 491	1 498	756	7 953	7 953	2 340	5 131	482
Public transportation	996	996	312	659	25	96	884	884	242	625	17
Bus or streetcar	845	845	270	550	25	83	737	737	191	529	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 002	4 002	916	2 846	240	316	3 638	3 638	744	2 652	242
Other means	540	540	133	378	29	55	373	373	71	296	6
Worked at home	716	716	353	254	109	—	716	716	353	254	109
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.22	1.17	1.23	1.35	1.23	1.20	1.20	1.18	1.21	1.21
Mean travel time to work	minutes.. 16.3	minutes.. 16.3	minutes.. 16.0	minutes.. 15.6	minutes.. 20.1	minutes.. 17.7	minutes.. 15.9	minutes.. 15.9	minutes.. 16.9	minutes.. 15.6	minutes.. 13.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes.. 17.0	minutes.. 17.0	minutes.. 16.4	minutes.. 16.4	minutes.. 20.7	minutes.. 18.3	minutes.. 16.5	minutes.. 16.5	minutes.. 17.4	minutes.. 16.2	minutes.. 14.4
Public transportation	minutes.. 20.8	minutes.. 20.8	minutes.. 18.5	minutes.. 21.0	minutes.. 43.4	minutes.. 14.4	minutes.. 20.5	minutes.. 20.5	minutes.. 24.9	minutes.. 18.1	minutes.. 45.0
With a public transportation disability	177	177	66	83	28	20	157	157	62	76	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	12 765	12 765	4 073	486	3 587	7 844	2 341	5 503	848	3 166	12 765	12 765
Householder, wife present	8 023	8 023	2 502	314	2 188	5 023	1 505	3 518	498	2 429	8 023	8 023
Householder, no wife present	1 652	1 652	596	68	530	935	239	696	119	389	1 652	1 652
Other household member	2 881	2 881	951	104	847	1 699	521	1 178	231	318	2 881	2 881
In group quarters	209	209	22	—	22	187	76	111	—	30	209	209
Female	12 309	12 309	3 097	446	2 651	8 398	2 414	5 984	814	923	12 309	12 309
Householder, husband present	292	292	76	—	76	189	54	135	27	21	292	292
Householder, no husband present	2 672	2 672	580	79	501	1 989	527	1 462	103	278	2 672	2 672
Other household member	9 202	9 202	2 431	357	2 074	6 093	1 822	4 271	678	624	9 202	9 202
In group quarters	143	143	10	10	—	127	11	116	6	—	143	143

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 457	2 457	613	38	575	1 637	376	1 261	207	135	2 457	2 457
20 to 24 years	3 583	3 583	1 169	134	1 035	2 168	520	1 648	246	547	3 583	3 583
25 to 54 years	14 436	14 436	4 369	593	3 776	9 081	2 426	6 655	986	2 926	14 436	14 436
55 to 64 years	3 673	3 673	774	121	653	2 724	1 195	1 529	175	426	3 673	3 673
65 years and over	925	925	245	46	199	632	238	394	48	55	925	925
With one or more years of college	6 649	6 649	2 337	467	1 870	3 977	842	3 135	335	1 319	6 649	6 649

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	24 923	24 923	7 162	932	6 230	16 099	4 743	11 356	1 662	4 028	24 923	24 923
Black	34	34	—	—	—	34	12	22	—	29	34	34
Other races	117	117	8	—	8	109	—	109	—	32	117	117
Spanish origin ¹	60	60	11	—	11	49	—	49	—	56	60	60

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	25 074	25 074	7 170	932	6 238	16 242	4 755	11 487	1 662	3 813	25 074	25 074
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 377	4 377	1 401	287	1 114	2 762	663	2 099	214	833	4 377	4 377
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 653	6 653	2 004	362	1 642	4 279	988	3 291	370	676	6 653	6 653
Technicians and related support occupations	672	672	135	20	115	512	59	453	25	56	672	672
Sales occupations	2 503	2 503	976	96	880	1 375	249	1 126	152	366	2 503	2 503
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 478	3 478	893	246	647	2 392	680	1 712	193	254	3 478	3 478
Service occupations	3 183	3 183	927	151	776	2 128	296	1 832	128	335	3 183	3 183
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	368	368	260	—	260	26	—	26	82	84	368	368
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 075	3 075	754	81	673	2 084	649	1 435	237	1 085	3 075	3 075
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 418	7 418	1 824	51	1 773	4 963	2 159	2 804	631	800	7 418	7 418
Construction	834	834	251	43	208	535	10	525	48	563	834	834
Manufacturing	8 727	8 727	2 154	40	2 114	5 746	2 848	2 898	827	1 238	8 727	8 727
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	909	909	316	59	257	573	208	365	20	94	909	909
Wholesale trade	1 215	1 215	375	—	375	823	132	691	17	186	1 215	1 215
Retail trade	4 416	4 416	1 709	233	1 476	2 460	469	1 991	247	522	4 416	4 416
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 181	1 181	302	100	202	808	98	589	71	90	1 181	1 181
Business and repair services	403	403	131	40	91	246	99	148	26	49	403	403
Personal services	575	575	118	—	118	415	62	353	42	61	575	575
Professional and related services	5 543	5 543	1 298	281	1 017	3 973	401	3 572	272	543	5 543	5 543
Public administration	762	762	262	123	139	500	298	202	—	362	762	762
All other industries	509	509	254	13	241	163	10	153	92	105	509	509
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	276	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	20 564	20 564	5 496	498	4 998	13 842	4 159	9 683	1 226	2 770	20 564	20 564
Federal government workers	353	353	137	26	111	183	58	125	33	465	353	353
State and local government workers	2 636	2 636	959	313	646	1 524	413	1 111	153	683	2 636	2 636
Self-employed workers	1 381	1 381	533	73	460	623	100	523	225	171	1 381	1 381
Unpaid family workers	140	140	45	22	23	70	25	45	25	—	140	140
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 004	6 004	1 807	218	1 589	3 822	861	2 961	375	540	6 004	6 004

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	24 477	24 477	6 995	910	6 085	15 879	4 707	11 172	1 603	4 044	24 477	24 477
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 328	5 328	1 651	269	1 382	3 296	745	2 551	381	343	5 328	5 328
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 110	3 110	988	137	851	1 913	523	1 390	209	250	3 110	3 110
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 815	3 815	761	105	656	2 821	1 130	1 691	233	318	3 815	3 815
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 890	3 890	953	94	859	2 640	757	1 883	297	460	3 890	3 890
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 997	4 997	1 546	188	1 358	3 132	965	2 167	319	1 367	4 997	4 997
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 766	1 766	545	44	501	1 104	351	753	117	752	1 766	1 766
\$20,000 to \$24,999	682	682	192	44	148	461	149	312	29	339	682	682
\$25,000 to \$49,999	656	656	289	20	269	349	58	291	18	176	656	656
\$50,000 or more	233	233	70	9	61	163	29	134	—	39	233	233
Median	\$7 992	\$7 992	\$8 205	\$6 933	\$8 357	\$7 936	\$7 921	\$7 946	\$7 815	\$11 712	\$7 992	\$7 992

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	19 549	19 549	5 803	735	5 068	12 450	3 480	8 970	1 296	3 827	19 549	19 549
Drive alone	13 848	13 848	4 297	580	3 717	8 621	2 175	6 446	930	2 088	13 848	13 848
Carpool	5 701	5 701	1 506	155	1 351	3 829	1 305	2 524	366	1 739	5 701	5 701
Public transportation	860	860	218	66	152	625	198	427	17	40	860	860
Bus or streetcar	722	722	176	52	124	529	176	353	—	—	722	722
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 610	3 610	729	83	646	2 641	1 002	1 639	240	76	3 610	3 610
Other means	339	339	67	37	30	272	75	197	—	146	339	339
Worked at home	716	716	353	11	342	254	—	254	109	—	716	716
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.14	1.17	1.20	1.26	1.18	1.21	1.40	1.19	1.19
Mean travel time to work	12.5	12.5	13.2	11.2	13.5	12.2	12.0	12.3	12.0	38.0	12.5	12.5
Car, truck, or van	12.6	12.6	13.6	11.0	13.9	12.1	11.9	12.2	12.3	38.6	12.6	12.6
Public transportation	19.9	19.9	23.1	12.6	27.7	18.1	20.3	17.1	45.0	55.5	19.9	19.9
With a public transportation disability	157	157	62	15	47	76	36	40	19	—	157	157

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4 073	486	3 587	7 844	2 341	5 503	848	3 166	4 313	4 313	2 365	273
Householder, wife present	2 502	314	2 188	5 023	1 505	3 518	498	2 429	2 877	2 877	1 517	190
Householder, no wife present	598	68	530	935	239	696	119	389	542	542	331	13
Other household member	951	104	847	1 699	521	1 178	231	318	858	858	495	70
In group quarters	22	—	22	187	76	111	—	30	36	36	22	—
Female	3 097	446	2 651	8 398	2 414	5 984	814	923	3 962	3 962	1 993	271
Householder, husband present	76	76	76	189	54	135	27	21	122	122	51	—
Householder, no husband present	580	79	501	1 989	527	1 462	103	278	786	786	377	47
Other household member	2 431	357	2 074	6 093	1 822	4 271	678	624	3 054	3 054	1 565	224
In group quarters	10	10	—	127	11	116	6	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	613	38	575	1 637	376	1 261	207	135	618	618	339	38
20 to 24 years	1 169	134	1 035	2 168	520	1 648	246	547	1 136	1 136	637	41
25 to 54 years	4 369	593	3 776	9 081	2 426	6 655	986	2 926	4 965	4 965	2 716	356
55 to 64 years	774	121	653	2 724	1 195	1 529	175	426	1 189	1 189	471	63
65 years and over	245	46	199	632	238	394	48	55	367	367	195	46
With one or more years of college	2 337	467	1 870	3 977	842	3 135	335	1 319	2 736	2 736	1 538	293

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	7 162	932	6 230	16 099	4 743	11 356	1 662	4 028	8 275	8 275	4 358	544
Black	—	—	—	34	12	22	—	29	—	—	—	—
Other races	8	—	8	109	—	109	—	32	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	11	—	11	49	—	49	—	56	11	11	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	7 170	932	6 238	16 242	4 755	11 487	1 662	3 813	8 275	8 275	4 358	544
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 401	287	1 114	2 762	663	2 099	214	833	1 726	1 726	985	169
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 004	362	1 642	4 279	988	3 291	370	676	2 213	2 213	1 175	191
Technicians and related support occupations	135	20	115	512	59	453	25	56	253	253	66	10
Sales occupations	976	96	880	1 375	249	1 126	152	366	847	847	595	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	893	246	647	2 392	680	1 712	193	254	1 113	1 113	514	149
Service occupations	927	151	776	2 128	296	1 832	128	335	1 002	1 002	605	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	260	—	260	26	—	26	82	84	244	244	244	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	754	81	673	2 084	649	1 435	237	1 085	973	973	400	57
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 824	51	1 773	4 963	2 159	2 804	631	800	2 117	2 117	949	51
Construction	251	43	208	535	10	525	48	563	274	274	187	28
Manufacturing	2 154	40	2 114	5 746	2 848	2 898	827	1 238	2 587	2 587	1 033	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	316	59	257	573	208	365	20	94	346	346	189	26
Wholesale trade	375	—	375	823	132	691	17	186	462	462	207	—
Retail trade	1 709	233	1 476	2 460	469	1 991	247	522	1 373	1 373	970	132
Finance, insurance, and real estate	302	100	202	808	219	589	71	90	341	341	177	63
Business and repair services	131	40	91	246	98	148	26	49	156	156	97	23
Personal services	118	—	118	415	62	353	42	61	191	191	97	—
Professional and related services	1 298	281	1 017	3 973	401	3 572	272	543	2 051	2 051	1 059	242
Public administration	262	123	139	500	298	202	—	362	239	239	131	30
All other industries	254	13	241	163	10	153	92	105	255	255	209	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	276	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 496	498	4 998	13 842	4 159	9 683	1 226	2 770	6 553	6 553	3 086	286
Federal government workers	137	26	111	183	58	125	33	465	139	139	83	26
State and local government workers	959	313	646	1 524	413	1 111	153	683	993	993	733	168
Self-employed workers	533	73	460	623	100	523	225	171	542	542	422	53
Unpaid family workers	45	22	23	70	25	45	25	—	48	48	34	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 807	218	1 589	3 822	861	2 961	375	540	1 894	1 894	1 106	135

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	6 995	910	6 085	15 879	4 707	11 172	1 603	4 044	8 060	8 060	4 237	533
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 651	269	1 382	3 296	745	2 551	381	343	1 597	1 597	970	104
\$4,000 to \$5,999	988	137	851	1 913	523	1 390	209	250	1 160	1 160	728	98
\$6,000 to \$7,999	761	105	656	2 821	1 130	1 691	233	318	1 054	1 054	473	68
\$8,000 to \$9,999	953	94	859	2 640	757	1 883	297	460	1 207	1 207	545	72
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 546	188	1 358	3 132	965	2 167	319	1 367	1 728	1 728	815	94
\$15,000 to \$19,999	545	44	501	1 104	351	753	117	752	673	673	327	35
\$20,000 to \$24,999	192	44	148	461	149	312	29	339	256	256	107	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999	289	20	269	349	58	291	18	176	305	305	236	20
\$50,000 or more	70	9	61	163	29	134	—	39	80	80	36	9
Median	\$8 205	\$6 933	\$8 357	\$7 936	\$7 921	\$7 946	\$7 815	\$11 712	\$8 363	\$8 363	\$7 778	\$7 897

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 803	735	5 068	12 450	3 480	8 970	1 296	3 827	6 806	6 806	3 289	432
Drive alone	4 297	580	3 717	8 621	2 175	6 446	930	2 088	5 203	5 203	2 593	355
Carpool	1 506	155	1 351	3 829	1 305	2 524	366	1 739	1 603	1 603	696	77
Public transportation	218	66	152	625	198	427	17	40	287	287	81	27
Bus or streetcar	176	52	124	529	176	353	17	40	245	245	68	27
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	729	83	646	2 641	1 002	1 639	240	76	807	807	625	64
Other means	67	37	30	272	75	197	—	146	22	22	10	10
Worked at home	353	11	342	254	—	254	109	—	353	353	353	11
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.14	1.17	1.20	1.26	1.18	1.21	1.40	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.11
Mean travel time to work	13.2	11.2	13.5	12.2	12.0	12.3	12.0	38.0	12.4	12.4	10.1	9.7
Car, truck, or van	13.6	11.0	13.9	12.1	11.9	12.2	12.3	38.6	12.5	12.5	10.8	9.8
Public transportation	23.1	12.6	27.7	18.1	20.3	17.1	45.0	55.5	19.3	19.3	11.6	12.6
With a public transportation disability	62	15	47	76	36	40	19	—	46	46	37	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 092	1 903	569	1 334	45	882	7 347	7 347	1 576	191	1 385	5 648
Householder, wife present	1 327	1 319	309	1 010	41	599	4 402	4 402	884	102	782	3 467
Householder, no wife present	318	211	81	130	—	155	1 007	1 007	236	55	181	712
Other household member	425	359	179	180	4	115	1 765	1 765	456	34	422	1 296
In group quarters	22	14	—	14	—	13	173	173	—	—	—	173
Female	1 722	1 941	591	1 350	28	224	7 113	7 113	1 035	164	871	5 927
Householder, husband present	51	71	12	59	—	21	143	143	25	—	25	118
Householder, no husband present	330	409	126	283	—	36	1 689	1 689	173	32	141	1 494
Other household member	1 341	1 461	453	1 008	28	167	5 144	5 144	827	122	705	4 188
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	137	10	10	—	127

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	301	279	94	185	—	58	1 550	1 550	267	—	267	1 270
20 to 24 years	596	499	121	378	—	126	2 040	2 040	452	83	369	1 547
25 to 54 years	2 360	2 185	524	1 661	64	776	8 053	8 053	1 556	214	1 342	6 349
55 to 64 years	408	709	320	389	9	131	2 297	2 297	286	58	228	1 949
65 years and over	149	172	101	71	—	15	520	520	50	—	50	460
With one or more years of college	1 245	1 198	242	956	—	457	3 537	3 537	729	174	555	2 691

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 814	3 844	1 160	2 684	73	1 106	14 336	14 336	2 603	355	2 248	11 459
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	34	—	—	—	34
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	90	8	—	8	82
Spanish origin ¹	—	11	—	11	—	8	49	49	11	—	11	38

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 814	3 844	1 160	2 684	73	1 106	14 460	14 460	2 611	355	2 256	11 575
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	816	741	111	630	—	324	2 449	2 449	405	118	287	1 962
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	984	1 013	268	745	25	199	3 831	3 831	743	138	605	3 041
Technicians and related support occupations	56	171	—	171	16	23	375	375	59	—	59	316
Sales occupations	563	243	70	173	9	109	1 423	1 423	332	41	291	1 079
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	365	599	198	401	—	67	2 033	2 033	352	97	255	1 646
Service occupations	529	397	31	366	—	94	1 907	1 907	322	75	247	1 575
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	244	—	—	—	—	47	42	42	16	—	16	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	343	550	181	369	23	252	1 867	1 867	340	24	316	1 460
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	898	1 143	569	574	25	190	4 364	4 364	785	—	785	3 511
Construction	159	87	—	87	—	211	499	499	51	15	36	448
Manufacturing	1 033	1 514	698	816	40	228	5 216	5 216	1 061	40	1 021	3 989
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	163	157	84	73	—	34	442	442	88	23	65	354
Wholesale trade	207	238	79	159	17	89	632	632	156	—	156	476
Retail trade	838	403	84	319	—	110	2 672	2 672	701	78	623	1 928
Finance, insurance, and real estate	114	164	48	116	—	25	722	722	125	37	88	585
Business and repair services	76	57	33	24	—	10	207	207	32	17	15	175
Personal services	97	94	31	63	—	45	311	311	21	—	21	290
Professional and related services	817	976	40	936	16	251	3 095	3 095	200	39	161	2 842
Public administration	101	108	63	45	—	63	502	502	131	93	38	371
All other industries	209	46	—	46	—	40	162	162	45	13	32	117
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 800	3 394	1 016	2 378	73	774	12 122	12 122	2 242	212	2 030	9 681
Federal government workers	57	56	33	23	—	8	194	194	54	—	54	127
State and local government workers	565	260	55	205	—	240	1 455	1 455	216	135	81	1 208
Self-employed workers	369	120	42	78	—	84	633	633	99	8	91	503
Unpaid family workers	23	14	14	—	—	—	56	56	—	—	—	56
At work 1 to 34 hours	971	763	211	552	25	175	3 521	3 521	640	72	568	2 859

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 704	3 750	1 123	2 627	73	1 106	14 198	14 198	2 587	355	2 232	11 337
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	866	611	132	479	16	128	3 184	3 184	663	165	498	2 485
\$4,000 to \$5,999	630	423	168	255	9	91	1 626	1 626	220	29	191	1 369
\$6,000 to \$7,999	405	569	244	325	12	72	2 433	2 433	288	37	251	2 136
\$8,000 to \$9,999	473	662	180	482	—	87	2 343	2 343	408	22	386	1 889
\$10,000 to \$14,999	721	877	234	643	36	403	2 829	2 829	646	82	564	2 093
\$15,000 to \$19,999	292	346	128	218	—	179	964	964	204	9	195	721
\$20,000 to \$24,999	74	149	28	121	—	89	401	401	85	11	74	299
\$25,000 to \$49,999	216	69	9	60	—	27	265	265	39	—	39	226
\$50,000 or more	27	44	—	44	—	30	153	153	34	—	34	119
Median	\$7 758	\$8 822	\$8 194	\$9 056	\$7 917	\$11 482	\$7 882	\$7 882	\$8 600	\$4 862	\$8 912	\$7 699

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 857	3 444	952	2 492	73	1 021	10 770	10 770	2 313	270	2 043	8 183
Drive alone	2 238	2 553	625	1 928	57	613	7 361	7 361	1 555	215	1 340	5 602
Carpool	619	891	327	564	16	408	3 409	3 409	758	55	703	2 581
Public transportation	54	206	99	107	—	—	556	556	137	39	98	419
Bus or streetcar	41	177	99	78	—	—	460	460	108	25	83	352
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	561	182	97	85	—	13	2 563	2 563	104	19	85	2 459
Other means	—	12	12	—	—	72	317	317	57	27	30	260
Worked at home	342	—	—	—	—	—	254	254	—	—	—	254
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.16	1.23	1.14	1.15	1.34	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.16	1.24	1.21
Mean travel time to work	10.1	14.4	13.8	14.7	31.5	41.7	12.3	12.3	17.4	12.9	18.1	11.0
Car, truck, or van	10.9	13.7	12.9	14.0	31.5	42.9	12.4	12.4	16.8	11.9	17.4	10.9
Public transportation	11.1	22.3	19.5	24.9	—	—	19.4	19.4	29.9	12.6	36.8	16.0
With a public transportation disability	22	9	9	—	—	—	83	83	25	—	25	58

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Lewiston city, worked—Con.				Living in Remainder of Androscoggin County (pt.), worked					
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Androscoggin County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Androscoggin County (pt.)	Auburn city	Central business district	Remainder	Lewiston city
3 457	8 118	274	1 640	2 339	2 339	201	33	168	823
1 710	3 938	123	1 339	1 105	1 105	132	22	110	293
1 146	2 321	51	970	744	744	101	22	79	237
146	566	59	172	103	103	31	—	31	12
342	954	13	180	258	258	—	—	—	44
76	97	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 747	4 180	151	301	1 234	1 234	69	11	58	530
42	76	—	—	27	27	—	—	—	—
392	1 102	22	157	197	197	30	—	30	86
1 302	2 886	129	144	1 004	1 004	39	11	28	444
11	116	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
271	999	13	65	289	289	7	—	7	88
399	1 148	41	214	407	407	80	10	70	122
1 775	4 574	148	1 221	1 418	1 418	97	23	74	547
875	1 074	62	124	187	187	17	—	17	66
137	323	10	16	38	38	—	—	—	—
591	2 100	117	498	376	376	70	—	70	88
3 445	8 014	274	1 592	2 312	2 312	201	33	168	796
12	22	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	82	—	19	27	27	—	—	—	27
—	38	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 457	8 118	274	1 625	2 339	2 339	201	33	168	823
531	1 431	82	368	202	202	11	—	11	59
679	2 362	47	289	609	609	86	33	53	225
59	257	—	33	44	44	10	10	—	25
166	913	12	173	233	233	49	23	26	53
454	1 192	35	83	332	332	27	—	27	147
265	1 310	10	155	274	274	—	—	—	156
—	26	—	25	82	82	—	—	—	—
455	1 005	67	484	235	235	14	—	14	74
1 527	1 984	68	304	937	937	90	—	90	309
10	438	—	219	61	61	13	—	13	—
2 087	1 902	166	511	924	924	60	—	60	243
95	259	—	60	121	121	39	10	29	62
28	448	—	58	121	121	12	—	12	109
385	1 543	43	205	371	371	38	23	15	129
171	414	12	36	118	118	—	—	—	59
65	110	—	17	40	40	—	—	—	14
31	259	—	16	73	73	—	—	—	31
349	2 493	53	199	397	397	39	—	39	155
226	145	—	239	21	21	—	—	—	21
10	107	—	65	92	92	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 014	6 667	199	1 090	1 889	1 889	168	—	168	767
25	102	13	133	20	20	—	—	—	—
349	859	31	379	188	188	10	10	—	56
58	445	31	48	206	206	12	12	—	—
11	45	—	—	36	36	11	11	—	—
627	2 232	22	186	589	589	61	11	50	200
3 446	7 891	274	1 621	2 219	2 219	171	22	149	792
613	1 872	36	88	547	547	18	—	18	200
355	1 014	37	74	324	324	40	10	30	121
815	1 321	9	118	328	328	—	—	—	116
564	1 325	46	218	340	340	—	—	—	89
706	1 387	90	520	440	440	85	12	73	162
207	514	39	283	129	129	14	—	14	37
108	191	17	197	25	25	—	—	—	13
49	177	—	114	86	86	14	—	14	54
29	90	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$7 853	\$7 604	\$10 273	\$12 369	\$7 454	\$7 454	\$10 844	\$10 056	\$11 010	\$7 293
2 390	5 793	274	1 500	1 973	1 973	201	33	168	823
1 474	4 128	204	922	1 284	1 284	149	10	139	466
916	1 665	70	578	689	689	52	23	29	357
99	320	—	32	17	17	—	—	—	—
77	275	—	32	17	17	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
905	1 554	—	63	240	240	—	—	—	—
63	197	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	254	—	—	109	109	—	—	—	—
1.27	1.19	1.19	1.33	1.25	1.25	1.15	1.53	1.09	1.31
11.2	11.0	18.3	41.2	13.6	13.6	22.3	18.0	23.2	17.6
11.1	10.9	18.3	42.1	14.0	14.0	22.3	18.0	23.2	17.6
21.0	14.5	—	59.4	45.0	45.0	—	—	—	—
27	31	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Androscoggin County (pt.), worked—Con.								
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Androscoggin County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Androscoggin County (pt.)	Auburn city	Lewiston city	Remainder of Androscoggin County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	138	685	1 315	1 343	7 382	7 382	2 869	4 095	418
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	62	231	680	945	4 280	4 280	1 711	2 287	282
Householder, wife present	50	187	406	860	3 028	3 028	1 246	1 601	181
Householder, no wife present	12	—	60	62	399	399	143	206	50
Other household member	—	44	214	23	848	848	317	480	51
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	5	5	5	—	—
Female	76	454	635	398	3 102	3 102	1 158	1 808	136
Householder, husband present	—	—	27	—	120	120	18	98	4
Householder, no husband present	9	77	81	85	501	501	238	246	17
Other household member	67	377	521	313	2 459	2 459	880	1 464	115
In group quarters	—	—	6	—	22	22	22	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	11	77	194	12	460	460	225	235	—
20 to 24 years	—	122	205	207	923	923	343	488	92
25 to 54 years	127	420	774	929	5 219	5 219	2 020	2 922	277
55 to 64 years	—	66	104	171	724	724	233	442	49
65 years and over	—	—	38	24	56	56	48	8	—
With one or more years of college	9	79	218	364	2 514	2 514	916	1 450	148
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	138	658	1 315	1 330	7 311	7 311	2 829	4 064	418
Black	—	—	—	—	16	16	16	—	—
Other races	—	27	—	13	55	55	24	31	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	29	24	24	24	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	138	685	1 315	1 082	7 378	7 378	2 869	4 091	418
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	38	132	141	1 502	1 502	417	1 039	46
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	41	184	298	188	1 870	1 870	793	1 019	58
Technicians and related support occupations	—	25	9	—	183	183	23	160	—
Sales occupations	13	40	131	84	711	711	440	253	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28	119	158	104	976	976	330	606	40
Service occupations	—	156	118	86	811	811	280	467	64
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	82	12	54	54	44	8	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	61	147	349	1 322	1 322	527	685	110
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	63	246	538	306	1 819	1 819	808	873	138
Construction	—	—	48	133	239	239	82	144	13
Manufacturing	63	180	621	499	2 575	2 575	1 033	1 272	270
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	29	33	20	—	380	380	195	174	11
Wholesale trade	25	84	—	39	402	402	222	180	—
Retail trade	—	129	204	207	1 133	1 133	640	441	52
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	59	59	29	374	374	101	252	21
Business and repair services	—	14	26	22	263	263	48	203	12
Personal services	—	31	42	—	110	110	70	40	—
Professional and related services	12	143	203	93	1 485	1 485	354	1 107	24
Public administration	9	12	—	60	303	303	92	196	15
All other industries	—	—	92	—	114	114	32	82	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	261	4	4	—	4	—
Private wage and salary workers	129	638	954	916	6 459	6 459	2 519	3 561	379
Federal government workers	—	—	20	324	204	204	126	59	19
State and local government workers	9	47	122	64	507	507	178	317	12
Self-employed workers	—	—	194	39	196	196	46	142	8
Unpaid family workers	—	—	25	—	16	16	—	16	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	23	177	328	179	1 380	1 380	575	758	47
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	138	654	1 256	1 317	7 235	7 235	2 797	4 020	418
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	200	329	127	1 255	1 255	586	603	66
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	121	163	85	620	620	234	352	34
\$6,000 to \$7,999	71	45	212	128	736	736	193	525	18
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13	76	251	155	1 068	1 068	420	555	93
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	137	193	444	2 064	2 064	745	1 214	105
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16	21	78	290	952	952	402	503	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	—	12	53	325	325	119	178	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	54	18	35	184	184	87	70	27
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	31	31	11	20	—
Median	\$7 944	\$6 267	\$7 283	\$11 227	\$9 885	\$9 885	\$9 836	\$9 910	\$9 957
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	138	685	949	1 306	7 296	7 296	2 826	4 060	410
Drive alone	76	390	669	553	5 044	5 044	1 992	2 758	294
Carpool	62	295	280	753	2 252	2 252	834	1 302	116
Public transportation	—	—	17	8	24	24	24	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	17	8	15	15	15	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	240	—	28	28	15	11	2
Other means	—	—	—	29	34	34	4	24	6
Worked at home	—	—	109	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 29	1 31	1 22	1 56	1 21	1 21	1 19	1 22	1 20
Mean travel time to work	19 9	17 1	9 4	31 1	27 1	27 1	25 5	28 9	20 7
Car, truck, or van	19 9	17 1	9 1	31 2	26 9	26 9	25 3	28 6	21 1
Public transportation	—	—	45 0	40 0	41 3	41 3	41 3	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	9	19	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over	143 976	7 899	11 560	96 702	96 702	11 285	8 913	7 617	7 812	144 551	6 142	10 747
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	81 331	4 705	7 036	53 247	53 247	6 713	5 162	4 468	4 753	83 194	3 564	6 511
Householder, wife present	53 342	3 501	5 230	32 362	32 362	4 857	4 031	3 361	2 667	56 245	2 566	4 895
Householder, no wife present	11 433	271	611	9 429	9 429	1 451	314	357	841	10 722	256	585
Other household member	15 210	933	1 187	10 495	10 495	1 127	718	750	1 183	15 003	729	991
In group quarters	1 346	—	8	961	961	278	99	—	62	1 224	13	40
Female	62 645	3 194	4 524	43 455	43 455	4 572	3 751	3 149	3 059	61 357	2 578	4 236
Householder, husband present	1 357	49	67	1 014	1 014	64	35	128	24	1 276	31	65
Householder, no husband present	16 387	723	914	13 012	13 012	637	674	427	824	15 804	633	926
Other household member	43 190	2 420	3 525	28 231	28 231	3 644	2 872	2 498	2 137	42 644	1 905	3 209
In group quarters	1 711	2	18	1 198	1 198	227	170	96	74	1 633	9	36
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10 230	498	773	7 019	7 019	929	496	515	689	9 982	470	769
20 to 24 years	24 540	920	1 444	18 105	18 105	1 780	1 490	801	1 561	24 395	914	1 285
25 to 54 years	91 534	5 127	7 609	60 286	60 286	7 394	5 672	5 446	4 351	93 410	3 623	7 236
55 to 64 years	13 624	955	1 388	8 725	8 725	870	971	715	927	12 959	760	1 122
65 years and over	4 048	399	346	2 567	2 567	312	284	140	284	3 805	375	335
With one or more years of college	61 845	1 516	2 984	48 562	48 562	3 951	2 446	2 386	2 935	59 718	1 359	2 623
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	130 485	7 164	10 892	86 155	86 155	10 796	8 342	7 136	6 982	131 634	5 626	10 077
Black	12 289	725	622	9 509	9 509	403	560	470	770	11 739	511	639
Other races	1 202	10	46	1 038	1 038	86	11	11	60	1 178	5	31
Spanish origin ¹	1 116	59	151	678	678	100	88	40	68	1 077	45	128
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	143 798	7 899	11 560	96 524	96 524	11 285	8 913	7 617	7 789	144 409	6 142	10 734
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36 648	1 146	1 792	28 168	28 168	2 376	1 500	1 666	1 647	35 070	981	1 550
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	44 796	1 794	3 023	32 494	32 494	3 077	2 309	2 099	2 476	43 975	1 252	2 467
Technicians and related support occupations	4 577	128	172	3 613	3 613	212	192	260	146	4 805	84	186
Sales occupations	15 219	509	1 012	11 216	11 216	1 083	828	571	1 229	14 446	425	857
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	25 000	1 157	1 839	17 665	17 665	1 782	1 289	1 268	1 101	24 724	743	1 424
Service occupations	20 207	1 096	1 386	14 045	14 045	1 724	1 152	804	1 118	19 611	816	1 173
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 931	1 160	848	2 466	2 466	708	954	795	352	6 770	1 064	797
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 006	826	1 615	8 758	8 758	1 744	1 039	1 024	894	15 984	657	1 483
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 210	1 877	2 896	10 593	10 593	1 656	1 959	1 229	1 302	22 999	1 372	3 264
Construction	7 491	507	677	4 641	4 641	871	434	361	494	7 897	417	545
Manufacturing	24 682	2 084	3 356	13 109	13 109	1 607	2 373	2 153	1 518	28 669	1 464	3 762
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 575	296	1 337	5 251	5 251	798	500	393	366	8 781	277	1 299
Wholesale trade	5 535	210	367	4 189	4 189	433	189	147	515	5 374	233	252
Retail trade	24 238	980	1 543	17 592	17 592	1 971	1 331	821	1 378	23 481	812	1 417
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 380	388	505	6 170	6 170	534	359	424	357	8 223	272	416
Business and repair services	4 886	99	275	3 827	3 827	273	214	198	220	5 040	43	228
Personal services	5 836	299	371	4 209	4 209	402	399	156	266	5 630	271	324
Professional and related services	36 152	1 155	1 528	27 399	27 399	3 060	1 578	1 432	1 635	35 154	892	1 312
Public administration	7 774	522	668	5 213	5 213	414	476	481	403	6 357	264	246
All other industries	10 249	1 359	933	4 924	4 924	922	1 060	1 051	637	9 803	1 197	933
Armed forces, at work	178	—	—	178	178	—	—	—	23	142	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	103 162	5 750	8 789	68 044	68 044	8 596	6 556	5 427	5 712	106 231	4 570	8 499
Federal government workers	5 334	290	441	3 712	3 712	432	205	254	262	5 383	94	132
State and local government workers	24 483	1 009	1 071	19 077	19 077	1 218	1 056	1 052	1 200	22 551	792	931
Self-employed workers	10 278	729	1 140	5 560	5 560	981	1 046	822	591	9 694	577	1 057
Unpaid family workers	719	121	119	309	309	58	50	62	47	692	109	128
At work 1 to 34 hours	32 787	1 505	2 463	21 974	21 974	3 056	2 213	1 576	2 075	31 534	1 291	2 222
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	139 980	7 631	11 193	94 178	94 178	10 906	8 692	7 380	7 265	140 889	5 912	10 414
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	27 809	1 498	1 968	18 435	18 435	2 406	2 183	1 319	1 402	27 254	1 412	1 874
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 623	733	1 204	9 172	9 172	1 161	795	558	947	13 315	630	1 130
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 128	1 068	1 049	10 150	10 150	1 264	969	628	687	14 962	888	881
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 537	971	1 065	10 000	10 000	936	807	758	722	14 521	830	1 045
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27 753	1 536	2 379	18 326	18 326	2 218	1 547	1 747	1 272	28 726	1 189	2 241
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 878	850	1 574	11 860	11 860	1 509	1 149	936	966	18 412	512	1 403
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 600	477	907	7 338	7 338	618	625	635	494	11 211	190	988
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 694	462	865	7 513	7 513	641	527	685	657	10 718	231	720
\$50,000 or more	1 958	36	181	1 384	1 384	153	90	114	118	1 770	30	132
Median	\$9 848	\$9 064	\$10 434	\$9 866	\$9 866	\$9 329	\$8 989	\$10 837	\$9 652	\$10 043	\$8 063	\$10 408
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	127 476	7 035	10 249	85 661	85 661	10 051	7 731	6 749	7 109	128 823	5 337	9 510
Drive alone	98 822	5 103	7 626	67 627	67 627	7 535	5 706	5 225	5 645	96 826	3 837	6 594
Carpool	28 654	1 932	2 623	18 034	18 034	2 516	2 025	1 524	1 464	31 997	1 500	2 916
Public transportation	3 356	96	56	3 125	3 125	—	26	53	156	3 116	87	46
Bus or streetcar	3 138	30	—	3 042	3 042	—	26	40	156	2 908	21	5
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	—	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8 199	387	741	5 203	5 203	807	644	417	424	7 791	346	722
Other means	1 625	53	140	1 104	1 104	84	125	119	123	1 501	44	95
Worked at home	3 320	328	374	1 609	1 609	343	387	279	—	3 320	328	374
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.20	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.17	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.17	1.20	1.22
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 18.4	20.2	19.1	17.6	17.6	23.0	18.5	18.5	22.1	20.2	17.8	19.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 18.7	20.9	19.6	17.6	17.6	24.3	19.4	19.3	22.5	20.6	18.4	20.5
Public transportation	minutes... 30.9	24.3	15.1	31.6	31.6	—	32.5	17.3	36.8	30.1	22.6	20.3
With a public transportation disability	588	16	9	433	433	46	39	45	49	549	16	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	62 352	62 352	3 284	3 917	3 566
Householder, wife present	41 185	41 185	2 182	2 894	2 523
Householder, no wife present	8 997	8 997	266	294	324
Other household member	11 312	11 312	593	667	711
In group quarters	858	858	243	62	8
Female -----	46 378	46 378	2 369	3 180	2 616
Householder, husband present	1 024	1 024	59	14	83
Householder, no husband present	12 906	12 906	381	534	424
Other household member	31 284	31 284	1 702	2 489	2 055
In group quarters	1 164	1 164	227	143	54

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	7 319	7 319	503	508	413
20 to 24 years	19 279	19 279	900	1 098	919
25 to 54 years	70 442	70 442	3 469	4 447	4 193
55 to 64 years	9 251	9 251	513	809	504
65 years and over	2 439	2 439	268	235	153
With one or more years of college	50 036	50 036	2 126	1 945	1 629

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	98 189	98 189	5 444	6 686	5 612
Black	9 455	9 455	197	384	553
Other races	1 086	1 086	12	27	17
Spanish origin ¹	754	754	15	61	74

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	108 601	108 601	5 653	7 097	6 182
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28 884	28 884	1 333	1 315	1 007
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 090	36 090	1 285	1 551	1 330
Technicians and related support occupations	4 136	4 136	55	177	167
Sales occupations	11 636	11 636	576	641	311
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 318	20 318	654	733	852
Service occupations	15 191	15 191	999	903	529
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 616	2 616	991	837	865
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 359	11 359	681	786	1 018
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 461	14 461	764	1 705	1 433
Construction	5 773	5 773	491	351	320
Manufacturing	18 200	18 200	713	2 216	2 314
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 534	6 534	211	208	252
Wholesale trade	4 537	4 537	181	90	81
Retail trade	18 458	18 458	1 092	1 109	593
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 810	6 810	259	212	254
Business and repair services	4 510	4 510	62	90	107
Personal services	4 190	4 190	320	355	170
Professional and related services	29 201	29 201	1 506	1 327	916
Public administration	5 457	5 457	115	178	97
All other industries	4 931	4 931	703	961	1 078
Armed forces, at work	129	129	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	79 017	79 017	4 209	5 233	4 703
Federal government workers	4 862	4 862	88	122	85
State and local government workers	19 101	19 101	485	686	556
Self-employed workers	5 453	5 453	832	986	789
Unpaid family workers	297	297	39	70	49
At work 1 to 34 hours	22 976	22 976	1 882	1 881	1 282

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	106 214	106 214	5 484	6 825	6 040
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	19 251	19 251	1 688	1 939	1 090
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 625	9 625	588	706	636
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 352	11 352	548	743	550
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 809	10 809	457	599	781
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21 633	21 633	1 019	1 109	1 535
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 279	14 279	617	964	637
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 953	8 953	233	383	464
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 937	8 937	239	302	289
\$50,000 or more	1 375	1 375	95	80	58
Median	\$10 316	\$10 316	\$7 701	\$8 082	\$9 905

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	98 039	98 039	4 522	5 988	5 427
Drive alone	74 288	74 288	3 722	4 461	3 924
Carpool	23 751	23 751	800	1 527	1 503
Public transportation	2 938	2 938	—	13	32
Bus or streetcar	2 850	2 850	—	13	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 003	5 003	739	620	361
Other means	1 141	1 141	49	89	83
Worked at home	1 609	1 609	343	387	279
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.11	1.16	1.19
Mean travel time to work	21.0	21.0	14.7	17.6	17.2
Car, truck, or van	21.3	21.3	15.6	18.6	18.1
Public transportation	30.6	30.6	—	45.0	8.9
With a public transportation disability	470	470	—	4	50

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
Fayette County	Lexington-Fayette	Jessamine County	Scott County	Woodford County	Living in SMSA, worked						
					Inside SMSA	Bourbon County	Clark County	Fayette County	Lexington-Fayette	Central business district	Remainder
108 730	108 730	5 653	7 097	6 182	129 518	5 378	8 604	98 711	98 781	10 683	88 098
62 352	62 352	3 284	3 917	3 566	71 707	3 058	4 929	54 403	54 403	5 619	48 784
41 185	41 185	2 182	2 894	2 523	47 420	2 232	3 552	35 099	35 099	3 858	31 241
8 997	8 997	266	294	324	9 900	216	521	8 408	8 408	933	7 475
11 312	11 312	593	667	711	13 284	597	837	10 138	10 138	814	9 324
858	858	243	62	8	1 103	13	19	758	758	14	744
46 378	46 378	2 369	3 180	2 616	57 811	2 320	3 675	44 378	44 378	5 064	39 314
1 024	1 024	59	14	83	1 234	24	52	1 009	1 009	153	856
12 906	12 906	381	534	424	15 242	616	806	12 562	12 562	1 653	10 909
31 284	31 284	1 702	2 489	2 055	39 783	1 678	2 788	29 703	29 703	3 205	26 498
1 164	1 164	227	143	54	1 552	2	29	1 104	1 104	53	1 051
7 319	7 319	503	508	413	9 249	388	663	6 902	6 902	485	6 417
19 279	19 279	900	1 098	919	21 935	681	1 032	17 737	17 737	2 190	15 547
70 442	70 442	3 469	4 447	4 193	82 661	3 211	5 570	63 219	63 219	6 570	56 649
9 251	9 251	513	809	504	12 049	738	1 027	8 586	8 586	975	7 611
2 439	2 439	268	235	153	3 624	360	312	2 337	2 337	463	1 874
50 036	50 036	2 126	1 945	1 629	55 466	1 195	2 265	46 683	46 683	5 712	40 971
98 189	98 189	5 444	6 686	5 612	117 128	4 869	7 997	88 636	88 636	9 316	79 320
9 455	9 455	197	384	553	11 283	509	576	9 109	9 109	1 298	7 811
1 086	1 086	12	27	17	1 107	—	31	1 036	1 036	69	967
754	754	15	61	74	1 034	40	121	739	739	38	701
108 601	108 601	5 653	7 097	6 182	129 397	5 378	8 604	98 660	98 660	10 651	88 009
28 884	28 884	1 333	1 315	1 007	32 733	871	1 373	27 036	27 036	3 241	23 795
36 090	36 090	1 285	1 551	1 330	40 699	1 131	2 103	33 713	33 713	4 887	28 826
4 136	4 136	55	177	167	4 232	82	148	3 705	3 705	222	3 483
11 636	11 636	576	641	311	13 475	367	766	10 907	10 907	1 027	9 880
20 318	20 318	654	733	852	22 992	682	1 189	19 101	19 101	3 638	15 463
15 191	15 191	999	903	529	18 617	750	1 082	14 428	14 428	903	13 525
2 616	2 616	591	837	865	6 389	1 019	766	2 411	2 411	22	2 389
11 359	11 359	681	786	1 018	13 104	489	1 066	9 445	9 445	809	8 636
14 461	14 461	764	1 705	1 433	17 855	1 118	2 214	11 627	11 627	789	10 838
5 773	5 773	491	351	320	6 225	330	400	4 480	4 480	246	4 234
18 200	18 200	713	2 216	2 314	22 293	1 118	2 484	14 817	14 817	689	14 128
6 534	6 534	211	208	252	7 660	219	1 018	5 836	5 836	1 319	4 517
4 537	4 537	181	90	81	4 765	187	213	4 063	4 063	336	3 727
18 458	18 458	1 092	1 109	593	22 179	753	1 276	17 513	17 513	1 404	16 109
6 810	6 810	259	212	254	7 891	272	385	6 547	6 547	2 403	4 144
4 510	4 510	62	90	107	4 527	40	212	4 077	4 077	625	3 452
4 190	4 190	320	355	170	5 417	266	306	4 006	4 006	375	3 631
29 201	29 201	1 506	1 327	916	33 470	821	1 217	27 792	27 792	1 960	25 832
5 457	5 457	115	178	97	5 732	232	230	4 909	4 909	1 057	3 852
4 931	4 931	703	961	1 078	9 238	1 140	863	4 620	4 620	237	4 383
129	129	—	—	—	121	—	—	121	121	32	89
79 017	79 017	4 209	5 233	4 703	93 592	3 882	6 561	70 973	70 973	8 524	62 449
4 862	4 862	88	122	85	4 797	94	81	4 327	4 327	236	4 091
19 101	19 101	485	686	556	21 234	739	832	18 019	18 019	1 383	16 636
5 453	5 453	832	986	789	9 252	554	1 011	5 182	5 182	540	4 642
297	297	39	70	49	643	109	119	280	280	—	280
22 976	22 976	1 882	1 881	1 282	29 346	1 166	2 005	21 389	21 389	1 288	20 101
106 214	106 214	5 484	6 825	6 040	126 191	5 150	8 311	96 501	96 501	10 433	86 068
19 251	19 251	1 688	1 939	1 090	25 507	1 259	1 673	18 142	18 142	1 417	16 725
9 625	9 625	588	706	636	12 318	523	944	9 104	9 104	986	8 118
11 352	11 352	548	743	550	13 884	804	742	10 667	10 667	1 388	9 279
10 809	10 809	457	599	781	13 263	717	848	10 104	10 104	1 566	8 538
21 633	21 633	1 019	1 109	1 535	24 813	1 034	1 713	18 993	18 993	2 005	16 988
14 279	14 279	617	964	637	15 815	409	1 025	12 572	12 572	1 275	11 297
8 953	8 953	233	383	464	9 466	161	668	7 760	7 760	681	7 079
8 937	8 937	239	302	289	9 428	213	566	7 857	7 857	868	6 989
1 375	1 375	95	80	58	1 697	30	132	1 302	1 302	247	1 055
\$10 316	\$10 316	\$7 701	\$8 082	\$9 905	\$9 717	\$7 973	\$9 879	\$10 039	\$10 039	\$9 821	\$10 071
98 039	98 039	4 522	5 988	5 427	114 107	4 580	7 388	88 349	88 349	9 438	78 911
74 288	74 288	3 722	4 461	3 924	89 212	3 470	5 650	69 143	69 143	7 149	61 994
23 751	23 751	800	1 527	1 503	24 895	1 110	1 738	19 206	19 206	2 289	16 917
2 938	2 938	—	13	32	3 042	87	41	2 869	2 869	648	2 221
2 850	2 850	—	13	19	2 839	21	—	2 786	2 786	636	2 150
5 003	5 003	739	620	361	7 629	345	708	4 861	4 861	464	4 397
1 141	1 141	49	89	83	1 420	38	93	1 093	1 093	73	1 020
1 609	1 609	343	387	279	3 320	328	374	1 609	1 609	60	1 549
1.16	1.16	1.11	1.16	1.19	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.13
21.0	21.0	14.7	17.6	17.2	17.1	14.8	14.2	18.0	18.0	18.8	17.9
21.3	21.3	15.6	18.6	18.1	17.3	15.2	14.6	18.0	18.0	18.9	17.9
30.6	30.6	—	45.0	8.9	30.0	22.6	18.4	30.6	30.6	23.3	32.7
470	470	—	4	50	517	16	9	444	444	57	380

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Bourbon County, worked							
Jessamine County	Scott County	Woodford County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bourbon County	Clark County	Fayette County	Lexington- Fayette	Central business district	Remainder	Jessamine County
5 276	6 443	5 036	6 646	6 921	4 863	86	1 850	1 850	146	1 704	—
2 988	3 498	2 831	4 871	4 029	2 726	54	1 174	1 174	44	1 130	—
1 981	2 605	1 951	3 255	2 980	1 996	36	908	908	32	876	—
248	246	261	692	197	162	—	35	35	—	35	—
516	585	611	743	852	568	18	231	231	12	219	—
243	62	8	181	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 288	2 945	2 205	1 775	2 892	2 137	32	676	676	102	574	—
59	14	76	99	49	24	—	25	25	—	25	—
369	521	368	321	708	558	1	139	139	14	125	—
1 633	2 274	1 707	1 270	2 133	1 553	31	512	512	88	424	—
227	136	54	85	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
490	428	378	292	487	375	5	107	107	8	99	—
858	926	701	1 044	814	563	24	217	217	19	198	—
3 166	4 102	3 393	4 522	4 353	2 880	57	1 304	1 304	90	1 214	—
494	766	438	648	919	697	—	222	222	29	193	—
268	221	126	140	348	348	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 079	1 808	1 436	3 444	1 308	952	6	342	342	58	284	—
5 067	6 058	4 501	6 375	6 190	4 354	86	1 628	1 628	128	1 500	—
197	374	518	236	721	509	—	212	212	18	194	—
12	11	17	35	10	—	—	10	10	—	10	—
15	59	60	14	59	40	—	19	19	—	19	—
5 276	6 443	5 036	6 612	6 921	4 863	86	1 850	1 850	146	1 704	—
1 280	1 231	942	2 268	998	680	6	304	304	38	266	—
1 240	1 415	1 097	1 621	1 543	1 011	25	497	497	64	433	—
55	142	100	199	128	51	—	77	77	—	77	—
540	610	285	515	410	341	—	69	69	8	61	—
645	663	712	907	1 005	619	25	351	351	56	295	—
968	871	518	472	1 025	738	—	273	273	32	241	—
591	805	797	190	1 035	967	11	34	34	—	34	—
610	701	793	1 008	711	441	3	230	230	12	218	—
587	1 420	889	1 053	1 609	1 026	41	512	512	—	512	—
432	302	281	772	375	274	—	88	88	—	88	—
554	1 837	1 483	871	1 800	946	69	731	731	12	719	—
197	181	209	549	271	207	1	63	63	8	55	—
155	90	57	255	195	146	—	49	49	—	49	—
1 048	1 030	559	681	863	681	—	168	168	52	116	—
259	208	220	132	359	259	—	100	100	31	69	—
56	61	81	139	99	40	—	59	59	11	48	—
314	355	170	153	299	261	—	38	38	18	20	—
1 462	1 309	869	1 047	1 048	745	—	295	295	14	281	—
115	149	97	1 639	424	216	—	208	208	—	208	—
684	921	1 010	374	1 188	1 088	16	51	51	—	51	—
—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 832	4 690	3 654	3 858	5 077	3 446	86	1 431	1 431	146	1 285	—
88	122	85	275	257	94	—	163	163	—	163	—
485	630	529	2 049	878	676	—	194	194	—	194	—
832	942	731	435	600	538	—	62	62	—	62	—
39	59	37	29	109	109	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 820	1 799	1 167	1 366	1 310	1 076	6	212	212	14	198	—
5 124	6 211	4 894	6 524	6 678	4 635	86	1 850	1 950	146	1 704	—
1 596	1 808	1 029	900	1 391	1 201	—	180	180	14	166	—
582	635	530	358	655	506	5	144	144	39	105	—
498	683	490	557	961	732	17	175	175	10	165	—
401	555	638	552	874	629	28	207	207	31	176	—
930	982	1 161	1 668	1 296	878	36	36 ¹	361	33	328	—
574	825	410	1 097	659	343	—	—	287	—	287	—
209	343	325	640	427	149	—	—	278	19	259	—
239	300	253	609	389	183	—	206	206	—	206	—
95	80	58	143	26	14	—	12	12	—	12	—
\$7 542	\$7 940	\$9 248	\$12 113	\$8 760	\$7 668	\$9 500	\$12 551	\$12 551	\$8 645	\$13 254	—
4 170	5 334	4 286	6 260	6 108	4 065	86	1 835	1 835	146	1 689	—
3 479	4 162	3 308	3 965	4 398	3 111	51	1 638	1 088	120	968	—
691	1 172	978	2 295	1 710	1 055	—	747	747	26	721	—
—	13	32	158	87	87	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	13	19	147	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
739	620	356	141	345	345	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	89	83	82	53	38	—	15	15	—	15	—
343	387	279	—	328	328	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.10	1.14	1.15	1.29	1.20	1.15	1.20	1.34	1.34	1.10	1.36	—
12.5	15.0	13.6	39.1	19.3	12.4	34.7	34.4	34.4	31.1	34.6	—
13.5	15.8	14.2	39.5	19.9	12.7	34.7	34.4	34.4	31.1	34.7	—
—	45.0	8.9	41.9	22.6	22.6	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	4	44	22	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	62	13	358	6 082	121	4 566	1 372	1 372	60	1 312	10	13
Householder, wife present	40	—	266	4 626	105	3 291	1 207	1 207	60	1 147	10	13
Householder, no wife present	—	—	50	521	—	467	54	54	—	54	—	—
Other household member	22	13	42	927	16	800	111	111	—	111	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	47	—	130	4 199	—	3 434	701	701	26	675	—	14
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	67	—	52	15	15	—	15	—	—
Householder, no husband present	10	—	5	813	—	721	92	92	—	92	—	—
Other household member	37	—	125	3 301	—	2 693	594	594	26	568	—	14
In group quarters	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	662	—	639	23	23	—	23	—	—
20 to 24 years	10	—	45	1 302	24	921	334	334	—	334	10	13
25 to 54 years	99	13	390	6 829	72	5 156	1 587	1 587	86	1 501	—	14
55 to 64 years	—	—	36	1 155	13	1 027	115	115	—	115	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	17	333	12	307	14	14	—	14	—	—
With one or more years of college	8	—	96	2 616	33	1 995	564	564	32	532	10	14

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	109	13	484	9 661	121	7 579	1 924	1 924	86	1 838	10	27
Black	—	—	4	574	—	440	134	134	—	134	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	46	—	31	15	15	—	15	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	151	—	121	30	30	—	30	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	109	13	488	10 281	121	8 050	2 073	2 073	86	1 987	10	27
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8	—	29	1 555	21	1 161	349	349	23	616	10	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	—	96	2 657	13	2 007	637	637	26	321	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	172	—	148	24	24	—	24	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	21	864	13	744	107	107	9	98	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10	—	75	1 621	—	1 115	506	506	17	489	—	—
Service occupations	14	—	60	1 205	12	1 071	122	122	26	96	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	—	47	799	20	747	32	32	—	32	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	13	59	1 367	28	992	334	334	—	334	—	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30	—	197	2 698	27	2 072	599	599	11	588	—	—
Construction	—	13	68	547	28	400	106	106	—	106	—	13
Manufacturing	54	—	153	3 060	39	2 218	803	803	—	803	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	15	1 201	12	967	222	222	26	196	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	15	308	13	202	93	93	—	93	—	—
Retail trade	14	—	49	1 420	9	1 244	167	167	25	142	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	19	444	—	367	67	67	—	67	10	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	237	—	177	60	60	—	60	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	349	—	306	43	43	11	32	—	—
Professional and related services	8	—	33	1 357	—	1 134	209	209	9	200	—	14
Public administration	—	—	72	486	—	207	279	279	15	264	—	—
All other industries	33	—	64	872	20	828	24	24	—	24	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	101	13	349	7 903	121	6 110	1 635	1 635	60	1 575	10	27
Federal government workers	—	—	18	327	—	81	246	246	—	246	—	—
State and local government workers	8	—	78	903	—	761	142	142	15	127	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	43	1 029	—	979	50	50	11	39	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	119	—	119	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3	13	78	2 192	28	1 948	202	202	—	202	—	14

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	94	13	488	9 964	121	7 757	2 049	2 049	75	1 974	10	27
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10	—	54	1 810	12	1 622	176	176	26	150	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	15	1 076	—	921	141	141	—	141	—	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	37	—	87	926	8	707	211	211	—	211	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10	—	33	956	39	791	126	126	31	95	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	13	167	2 171	28	1 560	560	560	9	551	10	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29	—	112	1 420	34	953	433	433	—	433	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	15	763	—	543	220	220	—	220	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	5	689	—	528	161	161	—	161	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	153	—	132	21	21	—	21	—	—
Median	\$8 000	\$10 415	\$11 061	\$10 320	\$10 167	\$9 589	\$12 762	\$12 762	\$8 742	\$13 024	\$10 415	\$5 929

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	109	13	488	9 024	121	6 834	2 032	2 032	86	1 946	10	27
Drive alone	76	13	351	6 727	94	5 342	1 277	1 277	77	1 200	—	14
Carpool	33	—	137	2 297	27	1 492	755	755	9	746	10	13
Public transportation	—	—	—	56	—	41	15	15	—	15	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	708	—	708	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	119	—	93	26	26	—	26	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	374	—	374	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.00	1.21	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.29	1.29	1.06	1.30	2.00	1.32
Mean travel time to work	31.6	60.0	29.9	17.8	36.8	13.1	33.6	33.6	33.5	33.6	40.0	44.8
Car, truck, or van	31.6	60.0	29.9	18.5	36.8	13.4	34.0	34.0	33.5	34.0	40.0	44.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	15.1	—	18.4	6.0	6.0	—	6.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over	464	87 914	344	436	85 217	85 217	9 534	75 683	614	773
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	397	47 397	161	277	45 739	45 739	4 962	40 777	372	462
Householder, wife present	286	29 253	81	201	28 177	28 177	3 319	24 858	227	307
Householder, no wife present	15	8 185	54	54	7 863	7 863	894	6 969	70	76
Other household member	96	9 187	13	11	8 971	8 971	735	8 236	63	79
In group quarters		772	13	11	728	728	14	714	12	
Female	67	40 517	183	159	39 478	39 478	4 572	34 906	242	311
Householder, husband present		911			902	902	116	786	9	
Householder, no husband present	27	12 196	58	84	11 791	11 791	1 639	10 152	103	106
Other household member	40	26 326	125	64	25 712	25 712	2 764	22 948	130	205
In group quarters		1 084		11	1 073	1 073	53	1 020		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	23	6 382	13	11	6 303	6 303	445	5 858	12	32
20 to 24 years	52	16 221	90	87	15 751	15 751	2 044	13 707	110	79
25 to 54 years	317	55 256	225	333	53 280	53 280	5 747	47 533	402	601
55 to 64 years	72	7 775	16		7 635	7 635	857	6 778	75	49
65 years and over		2 280		5	2 248	2 248	441	1 807	15	12
With one or more years of college	214	43 871	181	264	42 301	42 301	5 211	37 090	388	433
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	447	78 320	344	324	75 884	75 884	8 215	67 669	589	691
Black	17	8 651		112	8 407	8 407	1 266	7 141	25	82
Other races		943			926	926	53	873		
Spanish origin¹		610			576	576	38	538		
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	464	87 793	344	436	85 096	85 096	9 502	75 594	614	773
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	132	25 311	129	206	24 284	24 284	2 970	21 314	185	310
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	99	29 987	107	71	29 517	29 517	4 357	25 160	118	120
Technicians and related support occupations		3 345	31		3 264	3 264	211	3 053	12	38
Sales occupations	21	10 004	13	22	9 887	9 887	895	8 992	55	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	78	16 638	63	49	16 366	16 366	3 251	13 115	51	70
Service occupations	60	13 038		11	12 919	12 919	753	12 166	82	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	2 257	28		2 144	2 144	22	2 122	19	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	112	7 759	15	47	7 339	7 339	694	6 645	158	98
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35	9 441	65	101	8 893	8 893	706	8 187	52	189
Construction	94	3 988	28		3 699	3 699	191	3 508	129	86
Manufacturing	48	12 006	108	173	10 989	10 989	599	10 390	102	377
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	84	4 750		50	4 656	4 656	1 087	3 569	29	15
Wholesale trade		3 628	28	11	3 517	3 517	322	3 195	40	
Retail trade	34	16 169	63	32	15 932	15 932	1 269	14 663	94	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate		5 868	13	18	5 798	5 798	2 128	3 670	24	
Business and repair services		3 592		35	3 545	3 545	592	2 953	12	
Personal services	13	3 864			3 776	3 776	346	3 430	68	20
Professional and related services	44	25 539	76	83	24 985	24 985	1 806	23 179	106	182
Public administration	121	4 020		23	3 983	3 983	937	3 046		14
All other industries	26	4 369	28	11	4 216	4 216	225	3 991	10	42
Armed forces, at work		121			121	121	32	89		
Private wage and salary workers	258	62 374	281	333	60 204	60 204	7 632	52 572	523	603
Federal government workers	59	3 378			3 359	3 359	207	3 152	9	10
State and local government workers	89	16 886	47	71	16 546	16 546	1 226	15 320	31	117
Self-employed workers	58	5 015	16	32	4 847	4 847	469	4 378	51	43
Unpaid family workers		261			261	261		261		
At work 1 to 34 hours	73	19 846	53	51	19 498	19 498	1 219	18 279	126	100
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	464	85 812	344	436	83 160	83 160	9 307	73 853	601	741
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	36	17 078	42	43	16 760	16 760	1 303	15 457	114	51
\$4,000 to \$5,999	47	8 295	12	18	8 066	8 066	861	7 205	51	88
\$6,000 to \$7,999	43	9 365	64	18	9 234	9 234	1 286	7 948	13	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	70	9 215	49	29	8 925	8 925	1 397	7 528	59	88
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	16 538	128	117	15 849	15 849	1 691	14 158	131	181
\$15,000 to \$19,999	28	10 694	32	72	10 233	10 233	1 171	9 062	142	126
\$20,000 to \$24,999	81	6 636		101	6 378	6 378	645	5 733	32	91
\$25,000 to \$49,999	87	6 789	17	38	6 595	6 595	759	5 836	44	56
\$50,000 or more	28	1 202			1 120	1 120	194	926	15	35
Median	\$13 856	\$9 773	\$10 091	\$14 557	\$9 685	\$9 685	\$9 723	\$9 678	\$11 903	\$12 756
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	454	77 641	344	436	74 944	74 944	8 289	66 655	614	773
Drive alone	296	61 884	195	247	60 126	60 126	6 363	53 763	504	560
Carpool	158	15 757	149	189	14 818	14 818	1 926	12 892	110	213
Public transportation		2 841			2 841	2 841	648	2 193		
Bus or streetcar		2 773			2 773	2 773	636	2 137		
Subway, elevated train, or railroad										
Walked only		4 848			4 848	4 848	464	4 384		
Other means	10	975			975	975	73	902		
Worked at home		1 609			1 609	1 609	60	1 549		
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.12	1.35	1.34	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.18
Mean travel time to work—minutes	41.2	16.3	32.4	27.1	15.9	15.9	17.3	15.8	24.4	30.0
Car, truck, or van—minutes	40.0	16.2	32.4	27.1	15.8	15.8	17.2	15.6	24.4	30.0
Public transportation—minutes		30.7			30.7	30.7	23.3	32.9		
With a public transportation disability		406			393	393	57	336		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
Public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Fayette County, worked—Con.		Living in Lexington-Fayette, worked								
Woodford County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bourbon County	Clark County	Fayette County	Lexington-Fayette	Central business district	Remainder	Jessamine County	Scott County
530	3 781	87 914	344	436	85 217	85 217	9 534	75 683	614	773
386	2 906	47 397	161	277	45 739	45 739	4 962	40 777	372	462
260	1 755	29 253	81	201	28 177	28 177	3 319	24 858	227	307
68	580	8 185	54	54	7 863	7 863	894	6 969	70	76
50	430	9 187	13	11	8 971	8 971	735	8 236	63	79
8	141	772	13	11	728	728	14	714	12	—
144	875	40 517	183	159	39 478	39 478	4 572	34 906	242	311
—	79	911	—	—	902	902	116	766	9	—
54	198	12 196	58	84	11 791	11 791	1 639	10 152	103	106
90	543	26 326	125	64	25 712	25 712	2 764	22 948	130	205
—	55	1 084	—	11	1 073	1 073	53	1 020	—	—
11	149	6 382	13	11	6 303	6 303	445	5 858	12	32
104	680	16 221	90	87	15 751	15 751	2 044	13 707	110	79
415	2 506	55 256	225	333	53 280	53 280	5 747	47 533	402	601
—	327	7 775	16	—	7 635	7 635	877	6 778	75	49
—	119	2 280	—	5	2 248	2 248	441	1 807	15	12
304	2 458	43 871	181	264	42 301	42 301	5 211	37 090	388	433
488	3 581	78 320	344	324	75 884	75 884	8 215	67 669	589	691
25	165	8 651	—	112	8 407	8 407	1 266	7 141	25	82
17	35	943	—	—	926	926	53	873	—	—
34	—	610	—	—	576	576	38	538	—	—
530	3 747	87 793	344	436	85 096	85 096	9 502	75 594	614	773
197	1 689	25 311	129	206	24 284	24 284	2 970	21 314	185	310
54	834	29 987	107	71	29 517	29 517	4 357	25 160	118	120
—	152	3 345	31	—	3 264	3 264	211	3 053	12	38
15	365	10 004	13	22	9 887	9 887	895	8 992	55	12
39	317	16 638	63	49	16 366	16 366	3 251	13 115	51	70
—	217	13 038	—	11	12 919	12 919	753	12 166	82	26
36	72	2 257	28	—	2 144	2 144	22	2 122	19	30
102	500	7 759	15	47	7 339	7 339	694	6 645	158	98
141	435	9 441	65	101	8 893	8 893	706	8 187	52	189
46	400	3 988	28	—	3 699	3 699	191	3 508	129	86
257	287	12 006	108	173	10 989	10 989	599	10 390	102	377
—	278	4 750	—	50	4 656	4 656	1 087	3 569	29	15
32	176	3 628	28	11	3 517	3 517	322	3 195	40	—
11	448	16 169	63	32	15 932	15 932	1 269	14 663	94	37
15	78	5 868	13	18	5 798	5 798	2 128	3 670	24	—
—	115	3 592	—	35	3 545	3 545	592	2 953	12	—
—	103	3 864	—	—	3 776	3 776	346	3 430	68	20
107	753	25 539	76	83	24 985	24 985	1 806	23 179	106	182
—	922	4 020	—	23	3 983	3 983	937	3 046	—	14
62	187	4 369	28	11	4 216	4 216	225	3 991	10	42
—	34	121	—	—	121	121	32	89	—	—
430	2 073	62 374	281	333	60 204	60 204	7 632	52 572	523	603
—	185	3 378	—	—	3 359	3 359	207	3 152	9	10
74	1 278	16 886	47	71	16 546	16 546	1 226	15 320	31	117
26	232	5 015	16	32	4 847	4 847	469	4 378	51	43
—	13	261	—	—	261	261	—	261	—	—
18	747	19 846	53	51	19 498	19 498	1 219	18 279	126	100
530	3 723	85 812	344	436	83 160	83 160	9 307	73 853	601	741
68	504	17 078	42	43	16 760	16 760	1 303	15 457	114	51
60	207	8 295	12	18	8 066	8 066	861	7 205	51	88
11	239	9 365	64	18	9 234	9 234	1 286	7 948	13	25
65	285	9 215	49	29	8 925	8 925	1 397	7 528	59	88
132	994	16 538	128	117	15 849	15 849	1 691	14 158	131	181
89	644	10 694	32	72	10 233	10 233	1 171	9 062	142	126
34	360	6 636	—	101	6 378	6 378	645	5 733	32	91
39	394	6 789	17	38	6 595	6 595	759	5 836	44	56
32	96	1 202	—	—	1 120	1 120	194	926	15	35
\$11 757	\$12 594	\$9 773	\$10 091	\$14 557	\$9 685	\$9 685	\$9 723	\$9 678	\$11 903	\$12 756
530	3 491	77 641	344	436	74 944	74 944	8 289	66 655	614	773
252	2 135	61 884	195	247	60 126	60 126	6 363	53 763	504	560
278	1 356	15 757	149	189	14 818	14 818	1 926	12 892	110	213
—	137	2 841	—	—	2 841	2 841	648	2 193	—	—
—	122	2 773	—	—	2 773	2 773	636	2 137	—	—
—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	117	4 848	—	—	4 848	4 848	464	4 384	—	—
—	36	975	—	—	975	975	73	902	—	—
—	—	1 609	—	—	1 609	1 609	—	1 549	—	—
1.41	1.32	1.12	1.35	1.34	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.18
23.9	42.5	16.3	32.4	27.1	15.9	15.9	17.3	15.8	24.4	30.0
23.9	43.2	16.2	32.4	27.1	15.8	15.8	17.2	15.6	24.4	30.0
—	43.8	30.7	—	—	30.7	30.7	23.3	32.9	—	—
13	11	406	—	—	393	393	57	336	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male ----- **386**
Householder, wife present ----- 260
Householder, no wife present ----- 68
Other household member ----- 50
In group quarters ----- 8
Female ----- **144**
Householder, husband present ----- 79
Householder, no husband present ----- 54
Other household member ----- 90
In group quarters ----- 55

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years ----- 11
20 to 24 years ----- 104
25 to 54 years ----- 415
55 to 64 years ----- 327
65 years and over ----- 119
With one or more years of college ----- 304

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White ----- 488
Black ----- 25
Other races ----- 17
Spanish origin¹ ----- 34

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work ----- 530
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- 197
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- 54
Technicians and related support occupations ----- 15
Sales occupations ----- 39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- 217
Service occupations ----- 72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- 102
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- 141
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- 46
Construction ----- 257
Manufacturing ----- 287
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- 278
Wholesale trade ----- 32
Retail trade ----- 11
Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- 15
Business and repair services ----- 115
Personal services ----- 103
Professional and related services ----- 107
Public administration ----- 62
All other industries ----- 34
Armed forces, at work ----- 430
Private wage and salary workers ----- 185
Federal government workers ----- 74
State and local government workers ----- 26
Self-employed workers ----- 232
Unpaid family workers ----- 13
At work 1 to 34 hours ----- 18

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings ----- **530**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ----- 68
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ----- 60
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ----- 11
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ----- 65
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ----- 132
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ----- 89
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- 34
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ----- 39
\$50,000 or more ----- 32
Median ----- \$11 757

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van ----- 530
Drive alone ----- 252
Carpool ----- 278
Public transportation ----- 137
Bus or streetcar ----- 122
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ----- 15
Walked only ----- 117
Other means ----- 36
Worked at home ----- 343
Persons per private car, truck, or van ----- 1.41
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes ----- 23.9
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes ----- 23.9
Public transportation ----- minutes ----- 43.8
With a public transportation disability ----- 13

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Lexington-Fayette, worked—Con.			Living in Jessamine County, worked								
Woodford County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bourbon County	Clark County	Fayette County	Lexington-Fayette	Central business district	Remainder	Jessamine County	Scott County	
Workers 16 years and over -----	530	3 781	10 144	28	—	5 283	5 283	395	4 888	4 613	37
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	386	2 906	5 900	28	—	3 168	3 168	184	2 984	2 577	27
Householder, wife present -----	260	1 755	4 253	28	—	2 439	2 439	162	2 277	1 739	16
Householder, no wife present -----	68	580	390	—	—	225	225	—	225	165	—
Other household member -----	50	430	1 009	—	—	487	487	22	465	442	11
In group quarters -----	8	141	248	—	—	17	17	—	17	231	—
Female -----	144	875	4 244	—	—	2 115	2 115	211	1 904	2 036	10
Householder, husband present -----	—	79	64	—	—	14	14	14	—	50	—
Householder, no husband present -----	54	198	586	—	—	295	295	—	295	266	—
Other household member -----	90	543	3 367	—	—	1 806	1 806	197	1 609	1 493	10
In group quarters -----	—	55	227	—	—	—	—	—	—	227	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	11	149	847	—	—	335	335	32	303	478	—
20 to 24 years -----	104	680	1 655	—	—	871	871	68	803	738	11
25 to 54 years -----	415	2 506	6 612	16	—	3 707	3 707	268	3 439	2 749	26
55 to 64 years -----	—	327	742	12	—	322	322	17	305	408	—
65 years and over -----	—	119	288	—	—	48	48	10	38	240	—
With one or more years of college -----	304	2 458	3 604	16	—	1 871	1 871	184	1 687	1 676	26
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	488	3 581	9 655	28	—	5 070	5 070	369	4 701	4 429	37
Black -----	25	165	403	—	—	139	139	10	129	172	—
Other races -----	17	35	86	—	—	74	74	16	58	12	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	34	—	86	—	—	71	71	—	71	15	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	530	3 747	10 144	28	—	5 283	5 283	395	4 888	4 613	37
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	197	1 689	2 149	28	—	989	989	89	900	1 080	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	54	834	2 798	—	—	1 689	1 689	206	1 483	1 109	—
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	152	171	—	—	128	128	—	128	43	—
Sales occupations -----	15	365	1 005	—	—	520	520	22	498	485	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	39	317	1 622	—	—	1 041	1 041	184	857	581	—
Service occupations -----	—	217	1 607	—	—	702	702	32	670	886	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	36	72	637	—	—	42	42	—	42	561	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	102	500	1 473	—	—	954	954	27	927	452	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	141	435	1 480	—	—	907	907	41	866	525	—
Construction -----	46	400	686	—	—	368	368	—	368	298	—
Manufacturing -----	257	287	1 496	12	—	979	979	24	955	452	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	—	278	666	—	—	473	473	91	382	168	—
Wholesale trade -----	32	176	358	—	—	243	243	14	229	115	—
Retail trade -----	11	448	1 836	—	—	905	905	25	880	931	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	15	78	520	—	—	295	295	112	183	225	—
Business and repair services -----	—	115	246	—	—	202	202	—	202	44	—
Personal services -----	—	103	388	—	—	100	100	—	100	246	—
Professional and related services -----	107	753	2 829	—	—	1 448	1 448	71	1 377	1 356	10
Public administration -----	—	922	295	16	—	153	153	46	107	115	11
All other industries -----	62	187	824	—	—	117	117	12	105	663	—
Armed forces, at work -----	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	430	2 073	7 720	12	—	4 254	4 254	292	3 962	3 260	26
Federal government workers -----	—	185	389	—	—	299	299	—	299	79	11
State and local government workers -----	74	1 278	1 085	16	—	600	600	95	505	454	—
Self-employed workers -----	26	232	892	—	—	111	111	8	103	781	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	13	58	—	—	19	19	—	19	39	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	18	747	2 703	—	—	934	934	21	913	1 681	10
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	530	3 723	9 838	28	—	5 152	5 152	395	4 757	4 474	26
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	68	504	2 108	—	—	585	585	26	559	1 448	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	60	207	1 080	—	—	549	549	72	477	531	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	11	239	1 239	—	—	754	754	70	684	485	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	65	285	844	—	—	477	477	65	412	342	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	132	994	2 006	—	—	1 149	1 149	94	1 055	789	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	89	644	1 330	—	—	882	882	44	838	432	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	34	360	518	12	—	334	334	11	323	172	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	39	394	560	—	—	365	365	—	365	195	—
\$50,000 or more -----	32	96	153	16	—	57	57	13	44	80	—
Median -----	\$11 757	\$12 594	\$9 166	\$50000+	—	\$10 619	\$10 619	\$8 908	\$10 809	\$7 064	\$15
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	530	3 491	9 002	28	—	5 247	5 247	395	4 852	3 501	37
Drive alone -----	252	2 135	6 748	16	—	3 677	3 677	259	3 418	2 9	—
Carpool -----	278	1 356	2 254	12	—	1 570	1 570	136	1 434	5	37
Public transportation -----	—	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	117	739	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Other means -----	—	36	60	—	—	36	36	—	36	—	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	343	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.41	1.32	1.17	1.47	—	1.21	1.21	1.24	1.21	1.10	2.34
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	23.9	42.5	21.9	60.0	—	30.2	30.2	31.3	30.1	10.7	45.4
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	23.9	42.5	23.2	60.0	—	30.2	30.2	31.3	30.1	11.5	45.4
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	43.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	13	11	35	—	—	25	25	—	25	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	100	405	4 512	22	24	1 507	1 507	160	1 347	-	2 896
Householder, wife present	31	303	3 474	22	24	1 198	1 198	112	1 086	-	2 216
Householder, no wife present	-	17	303	-	-	120	120	14	106	-	170
Other household member	69	69	660	-	-	176	176	34	142	-	448
In group quarters	-	16	75	-	-	13	13	-	13	-	62
Female	83	89	3 313	-	-	722	722	59	663	-	2 537
Householder, husband present	-	-	35	-	-	13	13	-	13	-	9
Householder, no husband present	25	11	565	-	-	154	154	-	154	-	405
Other household member	58	78	2 556	-	-	534	534	59	475	-	1 987
In group quarters	-	-	157	-	-	21	21	-	21	-	136

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHDOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	34	30	466	-	-	70	70	-	70	-	396
20 to 24 years	35	42	1 248	4	-	386	386	59	327	-	813
25 to 54 years	114	385	4 992	18	24	1 617	1 617	132	1 485	-	3 298
55 to 64 years	-	37	880	-	-	143	143	28	115	-	717
65 years and over	-	-	239	-	-	13	13	-	13	-	209
With one or more years of college	15	193	2 066	13	-	656	656	49	607	-	1 318

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	91	494	7 320	22	-	2 090	2 090	219	1 871	-	5 130
Black	92	-	494	-	24	139	139	-	139	-	292
Other races	-	-	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Spanish origin ¹	-	14	88	-	-	29	29	-	29	-	59

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	183	494	7 825	22	24	2 229	2 229	219	2 010	-	5 433
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26	130	1 286	13	-	403	403	23	380	-	864
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	-	110	2 004	-	-	687	687	95	592	-	1 285
Technicians and related support occupations	-	11	181	-	-	77	77	11	66	-	104
Sales occupations	-	53	763	-	-	144	144	25	119	-	598
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	-	46	1 060	-	-	466	466	59	407	-	583
Service occupations	19	6	1 084	-	-	233	233	15	218	-	831
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	14	916	4	-	128	128	-	128	-	752
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	56	163	928	5	24	338	338	76	262	-	547
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48	71	1 607	-	-	440	440	10	430	-	1 154
Construction	20	117	327	-	-	110	110	38	72	-	203
Manufacturing	37	28	2 086	13	24	692	692	38	654	-	1 344
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25	77	410	-	-	244	244	68	176	-	166
Wholesale trade	-	39	175	-	-	85	85	-	85	-	90
Retail trade	-	36	1 226	-	-	226	226	16	210	-	979
Finance, insurance, and real estate	-	14	331	-	-	123	123	44	79	-	208
Business and repair services	-	-	172	-	-	120	120	-	120	-	52
Personal services	42	14	383	5	-	23	23	-	23	-	335
Professional and related services	15	54	1 469	-	-	372	372	-	372	-	1 086
Public administration	-	87	247	-	-	123	123	15	108	-	124
All other industries	44	28	999	4	-	111	111	-	111	-	846
Armed forces, at work	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private wage and salary workers	168	381	5 857	22	24	1 822	1 822	193	1 629	-	3 882
Federal government workers	-	13	205	-	-	104	104	-	104	-	101
State and local government workers	15	74	755	-	-	254	254	15	239	-	501
Self-employed workers	-	26	958	-	-	49	49	11	38	-	899
Unpaid family workers	-	-	50	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	50
At work 1 to 34 hours	78	144	1 978	9	-	252	252	24	228	-	1 667

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	158	479	7 604	22	24	2 173	2 173	219	1 954	-	5 268
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	65	117	2 015	4	-	231	231	23	208	-	1 737
\$4,000 to \$5,999	-	8	691	5	-	140	140	14	126	-	533
\$6,000 to \$7,999	-	-	872	-	-	210	210	22	188	-	621
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25	33	661	-	-	200	200	27	173	-	457
\$10,000 to \$14,999	68	122	1 312	-	-	528	528	60	468	-	768
\$15,000 to \$19,999	-	67	978	-	-	363	363	45	318	-	615
\$20,000 to \$24,999	-	80	566	-	24	294	294	-	294	-	248
\$25,000 to \$49,999	-	52	438	13	-	181	181	14	167	-	244
\$50,000 or more	-	-	71	-	-	26	26	14	12	-	45
Median	\$9 120	\$12 819	\$8 678	\$25 458	\$20 453	\$12 345	\$12 345	\$11 404	\$12 476	-	\$7 172

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	183	448	6 666	22	24	2 179	2 179	219	1 960	-	4 324
Drive alone	108	293	4 980	5	-	1 387	1 387	148	1 239	-	3 485
Carpool	75	155	1 686	17	24	792	792	71	721	-	839
Public transportation	-	-	26	-	-	13	13	-	13	-	13
Bus or streetcar	-	-	26	-	-	13	13	-	13	-	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Walked only	-	22	633	-	-	13	13	-	13	-	620
Other means	-	24	113	-	-	24	24	-	24	-	89
Worked at home	-	-	387	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	387
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.32	1.26	1.16	2.06	2.00	1.25	1.25	1.22	1.26	-	1.12
Mean travel time to work	35.2	43.2	17.0	35.5	45.0	27.9	27.9	29.2	27.7	-	11.9
Car, truck, or van	35.2	46.8	17.8	35.5	45.0	28.2	28.2	29.2	28.1	-	12.4
Public transportation	-	-	32.5	-	-	20.0	20.0	-	20.0	-	45.0
With a public transportation disability	10	11	17	-	-	13	13	-	13	-	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Scott County, worked—Con.		Living in Woodford County, worked								
	Woodford County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bourbon County	Clark County	Fayette County	Lexington- Fayette	Central business district	Remainder	Scott County
Workers 16 years and over	117	714	6 433	—	8	2 129	2 129	303	1 826	39
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	63	425	3 787	—	8	1 443	1 443	209	1 234	29
Householder, wife present	14	345	2 834	—	—	1 170	1 170	173	997	5
Householder, no wife present	13	11	304	—	—	111	111	25	86	13
Other household member	36	45	649	—	8	162	162	11	151	11
In group quarters	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	54	289	2 646	—	—	686	686	94	592	10
Householder, husband present	13	—	108	—	—	40	40	23	17	—
Householder, no husband present	6	49	374	—	—	91	91	—	91	—
Other household member	35	227	2 100	—	—	545	545	71	474	10
In group quarters	—	13	64	—	—	10	10	—	10	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	30	405	—	8	64	64	—	64	—
20 to 24 years	45	146	695	—	—	178	178	—	178	—
25 to 54 years	35	470	4 619	—	—	1 724	1 724	247	1 477	15
55 to 64 years	20	68	578	—	—	149	149	44	105	11
65 years and over	17	—	136	—	—	14	14	12	2	13
With one or more years of college	79	253	2 001	—	—	949	949	178	771	5
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	78	674	5 982	—	8	2 040	2 040	299	1 741	39
Black	39	40	440	—	—	78	78	4	74	—
Other races	—	—	11	—	—	11	11	—	11	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	40	—	—	14	14	—	14	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	117	714	6 433	—	8	2 129	2 129	303	1 826	39
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6	158	1 434	—	—	707	707	98	609	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32	267	1 710	—	—	686	686	139	547	13
Technicians and related support occupations	—	11	235	—	—	135	135	—	135	—
Sales occupations	21	34	429	—	—	180	180	68	112	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	222	1 046	—	—	371	371	71	300	13
Service occupations	20	30	658	—	—	179	179	45	134	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	12	745	—	8	31	31	—	31	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	62	866	—	—	250	250	—	250	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	185	1 020	—	—	276	276	21	255	10
Construction	14	46	302	—	—	109	109	17	92	5
Manufacturing	13	179	1 845	—	—	623	623	16	607	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	72	362	—	—	178	178	39	139	—
Wholesale trade	—	14	101	—	—	76	76	—	76	—
Retail trade	21	41	665	—	—	115	115	17	98	23
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	4	369	—	—	164	164	88	76	—
Business and repair services	—	11	181	—	—	91	91	22	69	—
Personal services	20	16	134	—	—	26	26	—	26	—
Professional and related services	11	67	1 228	—	—	483	483	60	423	—
Public administration	—	229	260	—	—	163	163	44	119	—
All other industries	38	35	986	—	8	101	101	—	101	11
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	107	409	4 661	—	8	1 627	1 627	201	1 426	39
Federal government workers	—	—	241	—	—	156	156	29	127	—
State and local government workers	—	259	727	—	—	283	283	32	251	—
Self-employed workers	10	46	758	—	—	63	63	41	22	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	50	160	1 317	—	—	291	291	10	281	13
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	117	714	6 295	—	8	2 117	2 117	291	1 826	39
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	43	76	1 105	—	8	210	210	25	185	34
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	50	521	—	—	64	64	—	64	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	41	86	521	—	—	83	83	—	83	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4	108	713	—	—	169	169	15	154	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	157	1 490	—	—	546	546	118	428	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	133	734	—	—	374	374	15	359	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	48	556	—	—	256	256	6	250	5
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	37	563	—	—	349	349	95	254	—
\$50,000 or more	—	19	92	—	—	66	66	17	49	—
Median	\$6 122	\$10 818	\$10 643	—	\$4000—	\$14 815	\$14 815	\$14 164	\$14 983	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	117	702	5 666	—	8	2 112	2 112	303	1 809	39
Drive alone	103	448	4 475	—	—	1 588	1 588	182	1 406	28
Carpool	14	254	1 191	—	8	524	524	121	403	11
Public transportation	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	356	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	12	100	—	—	17	17	—	17	—
Worked at home	—	—	279	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.32	1.13	—	2.00	1.16	1.16	1.27	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work	19.5	34.0	16.8	—	40.0	27.5	27.5	32.0	26.7	18.1
Car, truck, or van	19.5	34.1	17.5	—	40.0	27.6	27.6	32.0	26.8	18.1
Public transportation	—	—	8.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	34	—	—	13	13	—	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **2 269**
Householder, wife present 1 646
Householder, no wife present 180
Other household member 443
In group quarters —
Female **1 924**
Householder, husband present 63
Householder, no husband present 283
Other household member 1 524
In group quarters 54

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 333
20 to 24 years 517
25 to 54 years 2 816
55 to 64 years 418
65 years and over 109
With one or more years of college 1 038

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 3 831
Black 362
Other races —
Spanish origin¹ 26

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 4 193
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 713
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 1 011
Technicians and related support occupations 100
Sales occupations 249
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 662
Service occupations 479
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 695
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 608
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 687
Construction 188
Manufacturing 1 176
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 184
Wholesale trade 25
Retail trade 527
Finance, insurance, and real estate 205
Business and repair services 81
Personal services 108
Professional and related services 736
Public administration 97
All other industries 866
Armed forces, at work —
Private wage and salary workers 2 936
Federal government workers 85
State and local government workers 440
Self-employed workers 695
Unpaid family workers 37
At work 1 to 34 hours 1 008

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **4 076**
\$1 to \$3,999 853
\$4,000 to \$5,999 457
\$6,000 to \$7,999 438
\$8,000 to \$9,999 544
\$10,000 to \$14,999 932
\$15,000 to \$19,999 321
\$20,000 to \$24,999 291
\$25,000 to \$49,999 214
\$50,000 or more 26
Median \$9 066

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 3 443
Drive alone 2 832
Carpool 611
Public transportation 32
Bus or streetcar 19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad —
Walked only 356
Other means 83
Worked at home 279
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.11
Mean travel time to work 10.8 minutes
Car, truck, or van 11.3 minutes
Public transportation 8.9 minutes
With a public transportation disability 21

Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked								
Living in Woodford County, worked—Con.										
Woodford County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bourbon County	Clark County	Fayette County	Lexington-Fayette	Jessamine County	Scott County	Woodford County	
4 193	705	15 033	764	2 143	9 949	9 949	377	654	1 146	
2 269	380	11 487	506	1 582	7 949	7 949	296	419	735	
1 646	300	8 825	334	1 343	6 086	6 086	201	289	572	
180	19	822	40	64	589	589	18	48	63	
443	61	1 719	132	154	1 174	1 174	77	82	100	
—	—	121	—	21	100	100	—	—	—	
1 924	325	3 546	258	561	2 000	2 000	81	235	411	
63	20	42	7	13	15	15	—	—	7	
283	31	562	17	120	344	344	12	13	56	
1 524	257	2 861	227	421	1 581	1 581	69	215	348	
54	17	81	7	7	60	60	—	7	—	
16 to 19 years 333	60	733	82	106	417	417	13	80	35	
20 to 24 years 517	79	2 460	233	253	1 542	1 542	42	172	218	
25 to 54 years 2 816	454	10 749	412	1 666	7 223	7 223	303	345	800	
55 to 64 years 418	108	910	22	95	665	665	19	43	66	
65 years and over 109	4	181	15	23	102	102	—	14	27	
With one or more years of college 1 038	230	4 252	164	358	3 353	3 353	47	137	193	
White 3 831	695	14 506	757	2 080	9 553	9 553	377	628	1 111	
Black 362	10	456	2	63	346	346	—	10	35	
Other races —	—	71	5	—	50	50	—	16	—	
Spanish origin¹ 26	—	43	5	7	15	15	—	2	14	
Employed, at work 4 193	705	15 012	764	2 130	9 941	9 941	377	654	1 146	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 713	130	2 337	110	177	1 848	1 848	53	84	65	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 1 011	215	3 276	121	364	2 377	2 377	45	136	233	
Technicians and related support occupations 100	25	573	2	38	431	431	—	35	67	
Sales occupations 249	21	971	58	91	729	729	36	31	26	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 662	169	1 732	61	235	1 217	1 217	9	70	140	
Service occupations 479	99	994	66	91	763	763	31	32	11	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 695	19	381	45	31	205	205	—	32	68	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 608	112	2 880	168	417	1 914	1 914	71	85	225	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 687	130	5 144	254	1 050	2 834	2 834	177	285	544	
Construction 188	47	1 672	87	145	1 293	1 293	59	49	39	
Manufacturing 1 176	176	6 376	346	1 278	3 383	3 383	159	379	831	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 184	23	1 121	58	281	698	698	14	27	43	
Wholesale trade 25	11	609	46	39	474	474	26	—	24	
Retail trade 527	73	1 302	59	141	945	945	44	79	34	
Finance, insurance, and real estate 205	17	332	—	31	263	263	—	4	34	
Business and repair services 81	13	513	3	16	433	433	6	29	26	
Personal services 108	7	213	5	18	184	184	6	—	—	
Professional and related services 736	96	1 684	71	95	1 409	1 409	44	18	47	
Public administration 97	208	625	32	16	548	548	—	29	—	
All other industries 866	34	565	57	70	311	311	19	40	68	
Armed forces, at work —	—	21	—	13	8	8	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers 2 936	388	12 639	688	1 938	8 044	8 044	377	543	1 049	
Federal government workers 85	—	586	—	51	535	535	—	—	—	
State and local government workers 440	271	1 317	53	99	1 082	1 082	—	56	27	
Self-employed workers 695	30	442	23	46	271	271	—	44	58	
Unpaid family workers 37	16	49	—	9	17	17	—	11	12	
At work 1 to 34 hours 1 008	164	2 188	125	217	1 587	1 587	62	82	115	
Total with earnings 4 076	656	14 698	762	2 103	9 713	9 713	360	614	1 146	
\$1 to \$3,999 853	113	1 747	153	201	1 109	1 109	92	131	61	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 457	31	997	107	186	521	521	6	71	106	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 438	102	1 078	84	139	685	685	50	60	60	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 544	23	1 258	113	197	705	705	56	44	143	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 932	184	3 913	155	528	2 640	2 640	89	127	374	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 321	113	2 597	103	378	1 707	1 707	43	139	227	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 291	56	1 745	29	320	1 193	1 193	24	40	139	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 214	34	1 290	18	154	1 080	1 080	—	2	36	
\$50,000 or more 26	—	73	—	—	73	73	—	—	—	
Median \$9 066	\$11 095	\$12 323	\$8 655	\$12 568	\$12 960	\$12 960	\$9 143	\$10 025	\$12 056	
Private car, truck, or van 3 443	677	14 716	757	2 122	9 690	9 690	352	654	1 141	
Drive alone 2 832	442	7 614	367	944	5 145	5 145	243	299	616	
Carpool 611	235	7 102	390	1 178	4 545	4 545	109	355	525	
Public transportation 32	21	74	—	5	69	69	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar 19	21	69	—	5	64	64	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only 356	7	162	1	14	142	142	—	—	5	
Other means 83	—	81	6	2	48	48	25	—	—	
Worked at home 279	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.11	1.26	1.45	1.43	1.62	1.44	1.44	1.22	1.48	1.40	
Mean travel time to work 10.8 minutes	28.0	46.4	38.0	40.8	50.4	50.4	43.1	40.9	32.5	
Car, truck, or van 11.3 minutes	28.2	46.8	38.0	41.0	51.0	51.0	40.7	40.9	32.5	
Public transportation 8.9 minutes	30.0	32.3	—	36.0	32.0	32.0	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability 21	—	32	—	—	26	26	—	—	6	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	52 249	26 160	9 667	16 493	10 703	7 999	7 387	2 505	51 296	30 227	12 538	17 689
Householder, wife present	37 578	18 400	6 325	12 075	7 921	5 782	5 475	1 604	36 944	22 006	9 128	12 878
Householder, no wife present	4 955	2 907	1 463	1 444	907	495	646	294	4 772	3 192	1 438	1 754
Other household member	9 588	4 746	1 851	2 895	1 875	1 719	1 248	607	9 382	4 907	1 931	2 976
In group quarters	128	107	28	79	—	3	18	—	198	122	41	81
Female	35 958	18 519	7 622	10 897	7 053	5 239	5 147	1 470	34 899	20 096	9 463	10 633
Householder, husband present	720	381	169	212	109	97	133	35	739	449	260	189
Householder, no husband present	6 777	4 210	2 376	1 834	976	706	885	395	6 485	4 162	2 244	1 918
Other household member	28 174	13 651	5 077	8 574	5 968	4 426	4 129	1 028	27 371	15 206	6 923	8 283
In group quarters	287	277	—	277	—	10	—	12	304	279	36	243

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	7 096	3 610	1 213	2 397	1 567	1 032	887	337	7 053	3 711	1 252	2 459
20 to 24 years	13 013	6 510	2 922	3 588	2 492	2 276	1 735	563	12 796	7 334	3 319	4 015
25 to 54 years	54 652	27 746	10 313	17 433	11 028	7 986	7 892	2 397	53 075	31 880	13 920	17 960
55 to 64 years	10 819	5 242	2 243	3 299	2 167	1 483	1 627	444	10 758	6 107	2 855	3 252
65 years and over	2 627	1 271	598	673	502	461	393	234	2 513	1 291	655	636
With one or more years of college	21 407	11 856	4 148	7 708	3 985	2 748	2 818	864	20 979	13 240	6 512	6 728

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	84 319	41 122	14 217	26 905	17 731	13 026	12 440	3 773	82 602	47 143	20 384	26 759
Black	3 281	3 243	2 902	341	4	4	30	192	2 960	2 804	1 453	1 351
Other races	607	314	170	144	21	208	64	10	633	376	164	212
Spanish origin ¹	875	405	292	113	32	332	106	40	805	438	183	255

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	88 148	44 638	17 259	27 379	17 743	13 235	12 532	3 974	86 128	50 281	21 982	28 299
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 407	8 611	2 997	5 614	2 843	1 852	2 101	636	15 097	9 296	4 783	4 513
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 407	12 014	4 743	7 271	4 030	2 548	2 815	1 097	20 693	13 160	6 725	6 435
Technicians and related support occupations	1 922	1 020	404	616	477	210	215	49	1 912	1 250	770	480
Sales occupations	7 712	4 549	1 813	2 736	1 456	835	872	664	7 205	4 642	1 783	2 859
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 773	6 445	2 526	3 919	2 097	1 503	1 728	384	11 576	7 268	4 172	3 096
Service occupations	11 272	6 200	2 883	3 317	2 170	1 503	1 399	485	11 073	6 464	2 881	3 583
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 260	798	144	654	953	919	590	134	3 209	762	71	691
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 177	6 199	2 145	4 054	2 463	1 877	1 638	499	12 052	7 300	2 797	4 503
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24 625	10 816	4 347	6 469	5 284	4 536	3 989	1 223	24 004	13 299	4 725	8 574
Construction	4 048	2 078	734	1 344	764	713	493	229	4 025	2 347	1 056	1 291
Manufacturing	31 190	13 878	5 209	8 669	6 919	5 246	5 147	1 134	30 686	16 944	5 188	11 756
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 836	2 895	1 178	1 717	737	624	580	352	4 564	3 381	2 203	1 178
Wholesale trade	3 520	2 010	709	1 301	600	504	406	249	3 447	2 367	1 061	1 306
Retail trade	14 408	8 231	3 454	4 777	2 803	1 817	1 557	739	13 955	8 438	3 017	5 421
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 871	2 093	870	1 223	639	468	671	176	3 639	2 203	1 582	621
Business and repair services	2 228	1 290	505	785	391	254	293	131	2 148	1 292	687	605
Personal services	2 319	1 113	518	595	532	308	366	87	2 294	1 239	570	669
Professional and related services	15 276	8 525	3 201	5 324	2 797	1 948	2 006	592	15 017	9 383	5 373	4 010
Public administration	2 181	1 231	615	616	388	302	260	105	2 135	1 383	1 005	378
All other industries	4 271	1 294	266	1 028	1 173	1 051	753	180	4 218	1 304	240	1 064
Armed forces, at work	59	41	30	11	13	3	2	1	67	42	19	23
Private wage and salary workers	70 977	36 626	14 393	22 233	13 995	10 323	10 033	3 140	69 439	41 943	18 194	23 749
Federal government workers	1 123	599	322	277	208	131	185	39	1 201	820	545	275
State and local government workers	9 079	4 704	1 864	2 840	1 871	1 285	1 219	374	8 889	5 024	2 277	2 747
Self-employed workers	6 385	2 505	703	1 802	1 536	1 336	1 008	407	6 022	2 293	928	1 365
Unpaid family workers	643	245	7	238	146	163	89	15	644	243	57	186
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 857	10 388	3 776	6 612	3 812	2 957	2 700	1 013	19 317	10 865	4 404	6 461

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	86 101	43 544	16 816	26 728	17 325	12 928	12 304	3 691	84 347	49 339	21 586	27 753
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	15 673	8 158	3 050	5 108	3 110	2 399	2 006	798	15 323	8 390	3 272	5 118
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 053	3 712	1 683	2 029	1 488	998	855	322	6 952	4 075	2 107	1 968
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 094	3 472	1 495	1 977	1 586	1 039	997	249	6 777	3 904	1 924	1 980
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 960	3 413	1 432	1 981	1 485	1 038	1 024	223	6 739	3 825	2 010	1 815
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 170	8 549	3 722	4 827	4 151	3 134	3 336	813	18 591	9 669	4 700	4 969
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 130	6 225	2 614	4 311	2 856	2 168	2 181	523	14 178	8 235	3 755	4 480
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 938	4 416	1 618	2 798	1 413	1 119	990	323	7 779	5 490	1 919	3 571
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 235	4 400	1 121	3 279	1 112	908	815	391	6 949	5 219	1 643	3 576
\$50,000 or more	848	499	81	418	124	125	100	49	859	532	256	276
Median	\$11 185	\$11 325	\$10 685	\$11 879	\$10 815	\$11 117	\$11 360	\$11 124	\$11 211	\$11 826	\$11 140	\$12 550

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	79 217	40 884	15 827	25 057	15 535	11 580	11 218	3 671	77 494	46 714	20 666	26 048
Drive alone	63 761	34 031	12 689	21 342	12 287	8 478	8 965	3 050	62 525	38 328	16 767	21 561
Carpool	15 456	6 853	3 138	3 715	3 248	3 102	2 253	621	14 969	8 386	3 899	4 487
Public transportation	384	329	246	83	19	19	17	17	353	298	149	149
Bus or streetcar	329	274	199	75	19	19	17	17	298	243	102	141
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 723	2 109	888	1 221	1 118	842	654	230	4 505	1 973	835	1 138
Other means	995	436	150	286	324	97	138	57	955	417	173	244
Worked at home	2 888	921	178	743	760	700	507	—	2 888	921	178	743
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.10
Mean travel time to work	16.2	16.0	14.9	16.6	15.6	17.9	16.1	19.3	16.0	17.7	18.6	17.0
Car, truck, or van	16.8	16.3	14.9	17.2	16.5	18.9	16.7	20.0	16.6	18.1	18.9	17.5
Public transportation	24.5	22.8	21.8	25.8	19.0	48.2	35.9	23.5	25.3	23.5	18.0	29.0
With a public transportation disability	356	226	107	119	73	30	27	45	302	163	52	111

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	9 311	5 704	6 054
Householder, wife present	6 511	3 965	4 462
Householder, no wife present	700	391	489
Other household member	2 050	1 340	1 085
In group quarters	50	8	18
Female	6 115	4 042	4 646
Householder, husband present	91	83	116
Householder, no husband present	892	588	843
Other household member	5 123	3 355	3 687
In group quarters	9	16	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 642	864	836
20 to 24 years	2 367	1 601	1 494
25 to 54 years	8 923	5 726	6 546
55 to 64 years	2 006	1 150	1 495
65 years and over	488	405	329
With one or more years of college	3 271	2 010	2 458

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	15 371	9 495	10 593
Black	17	92	47
Other races	38	159	60
Spanish origin ¹	48	218	101

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	15 421	9 728	10 698
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 466	1 478	1 857
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 387	1 741	2 405
Technicians and related support occupations	367	137	158
Sales occupations	1 250	599	714
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 770	1 005	1 533
Service occupations	2 060	1 233	1 316
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	977	912	558
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 173	1 301	1 278
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 358	3 063	3 284
Construction	704	540	434
Manufacturing	6 116	3 401	4 225
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	503	346	334
Wholesale trade	481	327	272
Retail trade	2 565	1 419	1 533
Finance, insurance, and real estate	454	373	609
Business and repair services	328	256	272
Personal services	532	260	263
Professional and related services	2 247	1 555	1 832
Public administration	304	241	207
All other industries	1 187	1 010	717
Armed forces, at work	5	18	2
Private wage and salary workers	12 018	7 024	8 545
Federal government workers	153	110	118
State and local government workers	1 610	1 205	1 050
Self-employed workers	1 493	1 247	989
Unpaid family workers	152	160	89
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 561	2 472	2 419

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	15 040	9 472	10 496
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 072	2 043	1 818
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 376	778	723
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 328	789	956
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 268	802	844
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 534	2 544	2 844
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 569	1 504	1 870
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 026	525	738
\$25,000 to \$49,999	708	404	618
\$50,000 or more	159	83	85
Median	\$10 436	\$10 391	\$11 099

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	13 216	8 133	9 431
Drive alone	10 318	6 236	7 643
Carpool	2 898	1 897	1 788
Public transportation	19	19	17
Bus or streetcar	19	19	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 106	811	615
Walked only	325	83	130
Other means	760	700	507
Worked at home	1 14	1 16	1 11
Persons per private car, truck, or van	13.3	13.7	13.7
Mean travel time to work	14.0	14.5	14.1
Car, truck, or van	21.6	48.2	35.9
Public transportation	50	40	49
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—

	Worked inside SMSA—Con			Living inside SMSA							
	Auglaize County	Putnam County	Van Wert County	Living in SMSA, worked							Putnam County
				Inside SMSA	Allen County	Lima city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allen County	Auglaize County	
Workers 16 years and over	15 426	9 746	10 700	77 836	46 467	20 123	5 169	14 954	26 344	12 447	9 149
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	9 311	5 704	6 054	45 305	27 404	11 134	2 519	8 615	16 270	7 108	5 297
Householder, wife present	6 511	3 965	4 462	32 591	19 808	8 023	1 707	6 316	11 785	5 018	3 697
Householder, no wife present	700	391	489	4 297	2 918	1 298	351	947	1 620	596	335
Other household member	2 050	1 340	1 085	8 297	4 579	1 785	445	1 340	2 794	1 494	1 262
In group quarters	50	8	18	120	99	28	16	12	71	—	3
Female	6 115	4 042	4 646	32 531	19 063	8 989	2 650	6 339	10 074	5 339	3 852
Householder, husband present	91	83	116	656	405	224	94	130	181	84	73
Householder, no husband present	892	588	843	6 103	3 947	2 121	684	1 437	1 826	811	557
Other household member	5 123	3 355	3 687	25 497	14 446	6 622	1 860	4 762	7 824	4 444	3 212
In group quarters	9	16	—	275	265	22	12	10	243	—	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 642	864	836	6 482	3 550	1 176	410	766	2 374	1 344	828
20 to 24 years	2 367	1 601	1 494	11 285	6 741	3 025	784	2 241	3 716	1 757	1 475
25 to 54 years	8 923	5 726	6 546	47 876	29 327	12 622	3 143	9 479	16 705	7 224	5 373
55 to 64 years	2 006	1 150	1 495	9 847	5 625	2 670	586	2 084	2 955	1 692	1 103
65 years and over	488	405	329	2 346	1 224	630	246	384	594	430	370
With one or more years of college	3 271	2 010	2 458	18 925	12 172	5 902	1 541	4 361	6 270	2 689	1 826
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	15 371	9 495	10 593	74 461	43 417	18 598	4 789	13 809	24 819	12 419	8 937
Black	17	92	47	2 857	2 723	1 403	345	1 058	1 320	12	92
Other races	38	159	60	518	327	122	35	87	205	16	120
Spanish origin ¹	48	218	101	692	407	154	35	119	253	19	177
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	15 421	9 728	10 698	77 783	46 439	20 118	5 166	14 952	26 321	12 442	9 131
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 466	1 478	1 857	13 689	8 610	4 431	1 155	3 276	4 179	2 070	1 341
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 387	1 741	2 405	19 253	12 450	6 321	2 310	4 011	6 129	2 899	1 676
Technicians and related support occupations	367	137	158	1 730	1 140	722	74	648	418	332	112
Sales occupations	1 250	599	714	6 776	4 401	1 641	475	1 166	2 760	1 117	593
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 770	1 005	1 533	10 747	6 909	3 958	1 761	2 197	2 951	1 450	971
Service occupations	2 060	1 233	1 316	10 427	6 245	2 777	745	2 032	3 468	1 801	1 172
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	977	912	558	3 065	749	61	—	61	688	909	866
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 173	1 301	1 278	10 607	6 624	2 481	419	2 062	4 143	1 623	1 217
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 358	3 063	3 284	20 742	11 761	4 047	537	3 510	7 714	3 140	2 859
Construction	704	540	434	3 419	2 053	879	75	804	1 174	475	511
Manufacturing	6 116	3 401	4 225	26 636	15 318	4 538	435	4 103	10 780	4 328	3 163
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	503	346	334	4 056	3 034	2 029	769	1 260	1 005	408	330
Wholesale trade	481	327	272	3 062	2 130	935	271	664	1 195	375	315
Retail trade	2 565	1 419	1 533	13 197	8 082	2 875	944	1 931	5 207	2 338	1 370
Finance, insurance, and real estate	454	373	609	3 455	2 114	1 537	768	769	577	404	362
Business and repair services	328	256	272	1 944	1 171	613	303	310	558	291	227
Personal services	532	260	263	2 176	1 193	540	188	352	653	482	258
Professional and related services	2 247	1 555	1 832	13 938	8 871	5 050	833	4 217	3 821	1 973	1 421
Public administration	304	241	207	1 982	1 257	915	544	371	342	283	239
All other industries	1 187	1 010	717	3 918	1 216	207	36	171	1 009	1 085	935
Armed forces, at work	5	18	2	53	28	5	—	2	23	5	18
Private wage and salary workers	12 018	7 024	8 545	62 027	38 573	16 618	4 005	12 613	21 955	9 279	6 542
Federal government workers	153	110	118	1 019	669	439	291	148	230	128	104
State and local government workers	1 610	1 205	1 050	8 320	4 741	2 126	587	1 539	2 615	1 479	1 117
Self-employed workers	1 493	1 247	989	5 852	2 251	893	270	623	1 358	1 415	1 231
Unpaid family workers	152	160	89	618	233	47	16	31	186	146	155
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 561	2 472	2 419	18 038	10 329	4 162	1 028	3 134	6 167	3 127	2 335
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	15 040	9 472	10 496	76 077	45 515	19 712	5 025	14 687	25 803	12 093	8 893
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 072	2 043	1 818	14 331	8 063	3 094	883	2 211	4 969	2 636	1 956
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 376	778	723	6 428	3 878	2 002	607	1 395	1 876	1 179	720
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 328	789	956	6 359	3 566	1 823	575	1 248	1 743	1 169	733
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 268	802	844	6 162	3 547	1 863	528	1 335	1 684	1 087	759
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 534	2 544	2 844	16 667	8 859	4 220	963	3 257	4 639	2 777	2 384
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 569	1 504	1 870	12 391	7 484	3 377	759	2 618	4 107	1 847	1 379
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 026	525	738	6 770	4 954	1 681	318	1 363	3 273	680	493
\$25,000 to \$49,999	708	404	618	6 194	4 672	1 399	338	1 061	3 273	601	386
\$50,000 or more	159	83	85	775	492	253	54	199	239	117	83
Median	\$10 436	\$10 391	\$11 099	\$11 017	\$11 618	\$10 898	\$9 695	\$11 303	\$12 361	\$9 955	\$10 357
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	13 216	8 133	9 431	69 260	42 928	18 796	4 762	14 034	24 132	10 268	7 536
Drive alone	10 318	6 236	7 643	56 688	35 537	15 367	3 833	11 534	20 170	8 362	5 834

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Allen County, worked									
Van Wert County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allen County	Lima city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allen County	Auglaize County	Putnam County	Van Wert County	Outside SMSA
9 773	6 396	41 079	39 343	17 798	4 760	13 038	21 545	536	553	647	1 362
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
5 496	4 439	23 752	22 652	9 864	2 343	7 521	12 788	343	368	389	1 061
4 068	3 383	16 853	16 150	6 964	1 551	5 413	9 186	229	225	249	734
448	364	2 613	2 473	1 210	343	867	1 263	73	46	21	122
962	684	4 187	3 930	1 662	433	1 229	2 268	41	97	119	197
18	8	99	99	28	16	12	71	—	—	—	8
4 277	1 957	17 327	16 691	7 934	2 417	5 517	8 757	193	185	258	301
94	29	356	347	196	84	112	151	9	—	—	—
788	279	3 850	3 681	2 006	659	1 347	1 675	50	74	45	94
3 395	1 649	12 856	12 398	5 710	1 662	4 048	6 688	134	111	213	207
—	—	265	265	22	12	10	243	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
760	277	3 330	3 207	1 109	397	712	2 098	27	28	68	51
1 312	1 165	5 912	5 582	2 601	740	1 861	2 981	145	116	69	271
5 952	4 379	25 538	24 507	11 035	2 829	8 206	13 472	306	353	372	908
1 427	528	5 149	4 935	2 454	550	1 904	2 481	50	48	116	125
322	47	1 150	1 112	599	244	355	513	8	8	22	7
2 238	1 618	10 938	10 450	5 090	1 405	3 685	5 360	162	136	190	447
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
9 688	6 085	37 948	36 308	16 281	4 381	11 900	20 027	528	465	647	1 128
30	232	2 819	2 723	1 403	345	1 058	1 320	8	88	—	232
55	79	312	312	114	34	80	198	—	—	—	2
89	143	381	381	142	35	107	239	—	—	—	5
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
9 771	6 391	41 038	39 320	17 798	4 760	13 038	21 522	536	535	647	1 362
1 668	1 082	7 922	7 520	3 898	1 066	2 832	3 622	178	121	103	324
2 228	1 057	11 153	10 884	5 589	2 085	3 504	5 295	100	57	112	221
146	143	966	912	558	63	495	354	22	13	19	22
665	272	4 070	3 986	1 543	457	1 086	2 443	49	21	14	79
1 417	642	6 117	5 986	3 488	1 565	1 923	2 498	29	23	79	120
1 209	360	5 749	5 599	2 608	716	1 892	2 991	26	15	109	83
541	61	735	711	55	—	55	656	—	24	—	6
1 143	1 071	5 688	5 399	2 148	387	1 761	3 251	109	77	103	248
2 982	2 760	9 791	9 207	3 500	506	2 994	5 707	123	241	220	480
380	400	1 819	1 756	783	62	721	973	28	15	20	133
3 827	3 420	12 760	11 959	3 857	386	3 471	8 102	239	285	277	504
284	428	2 644	2 601	1 760	665	1 095	841	18	15	10	133
242	209	1 828	1 745	854	254	600	891	34	24	25	52
1 407	472	7 613	7 365	2 717	899	1 818	4 648	80	43	125	134
575	240	1 963	1 895	1 395	701	694	500	20	14	34	39
255	153	1 151	1 065	572	283	289	493	12	24	50	39
243	56	1 039	1 015	487	175	312	528	13	—	11	16
1 673	746	7 916	7 666	4 329	792	3 537	3 337	80	86	84	229
203	94	1 145	1 133	852	507	345	281	7	5	—	20
682	173	1 160	1 120	192	36	156	928	5	24	11	63
2	5	41	23	—	—	—	23	—	18	—	—
7 633	5 810	33 578	32 180	14 560	3 693	10 867	17 620	436	428	534	1 231
118	65	564	544	369	235	134	175	—	20	—	14
983	385	4 411	4 243	1 964	562	1 402	2 279	67	77	24	80
955	126	2 286	2 147	858	254	604	1 289	28	28	83	32
84	10	240	229	47	16	31	182	5	—	6	5
2 247	806	9 560	9 235	3 752	963	2 789	5 483	115	81	129	175
EARNINGS IN 1979											
9 576	6 333	40 153	38 463	17 410	4 626	12 784	21 053	524	539	627	1 340
1 676	544	7 489	7 285	2 880	831	2 049	4 405	70	31	103	142
651	303	3 473	3 371	1 754	547	1 207	1 617	34	41	27	55
891	486	3 241	3 040	1 608	543	1 065	1 432	56	35	110	99
769	575	3 180	2 976	1 633	477	1 156	1 343	101	61	42	117
2 647	1 690	7 867	7 397	3 708	905	2 803	3 689	108	197	165	253
1 681	1 216	6 419	6 085	2 880	684	2 196	3 205	88	128	118	244
643	845	4 010	3 920	1 456	285	1 171	2 464	23	35	32	222
535	650	3 990	3 926	1 247	306	941	2 679	32	2	30	199
83	24	484	463	244	48	196	219	12	9	—	9
\$11 027	\$13 258	\$11 280	\$11 299	\$10 779	\$9 644	\$11 186	\$11 880	\$10 029	\$11 867	\$10 615	\$15 057
JOURNEY TO WORK											
8 528	6 286	37 545	35 855	16 480	4 353	12 127	19 375	510	545	635	1 288
6 955	4 023	31 398	30 225	13 688	3 518	10 170	16 537	407	312	454	876
1 573	2 263	6 147	5 630	2 792	835	1 957	2 838	103	233	181	412
17	21	293	293	149	77	72	144	—	—	—	19
17	21	238	238	102	54	48	136	—	—	—	19
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
603	60	1 935	1 911	824	265	559	1 087	7	5	12	39
118	29	385	363	167	65	102	196	19	3	—	16
507	—	921	921	178	—	178	743	—	—	—	—
1.11	1.28	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.08	1.12	1.35	1.18	1.24
12.3	34.8	14.9	14.5	14.6	14.0	14.8	14.5	24.4	29.6	19.8	42.2
12.7	35.1	15.2	14.8	14.7	13.8	15.0	14.9	24.6	29.9	20.1	43.5
35.9	11.2	23.5	23.5	18.0	14.8	21.5	29.2	—	—	—	11.3
47	21	185	146	49	13	36	97	—	16	23	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Lima city, worked										Living in Remainder of Allen County, worked	
Inside SMSA	Allen County	Lima city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allen County	Augloize County	Putnam County	Van Wert County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allen County
15 788	15 364	9 178	2 567	6 611	6 186	185	178	61	487	25 291	23 979
8 753	8 452	4 954	1 240	3 714	3 498	140	123	38	399	14 999	14 200
5 819	5 657	3 178	757	2 421	2 479	75	74	13	249	11 034	10 493
1 305	1 243	822	246	576	421	43	19	—	95	1 308	1 230
1 601	1 524	926	221	705	598	22	30	25	55	2 586	2 406
28	28	28	16	12	—	—	—	—	—	71	71
7 035	6 912	4 224	1 327	2 897	2 688	45	55	23	88	10 292	9 779
169	165	117	54	63	48	4	—	—	—	187	182
2 140	2 068	1 353	495	858	715	28	44	—	42	1 710	1 613
4 726	4 679	2 754	778	1 976	1 925	13	11	23	46	8 130	7 719
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	265	265
1 073	1 050	573	217	356	477	7	8	8	—	2 257	2 157
2 652	2 519	1 385	433	952	1 134	99	34	—	62	3 260	3 063
9 489	9 226	5 486	1 441	4 045	3 740	74	136	53	345	16 049	15 281
2 048	2 043	1 363	313	1 050	680	5	—	—	73	3 101	2 892
526	526	371	163	208	155	—	—	—	7	624	586
3 853	3 741	2 379	709	1 670	1 362	44	33	35	138	7 085	6 709
13 117	12 784	7 850	2 220	5 630	4 934	177	95	61	274	24 831	23 524
2 501	2 410	1 260	315	945	1 150	8	83	—	213	318	313
170	170	68	32	36	102	—	—	—	—	142	142
270	270	107	33	74	163	—	—	—	5	111	111
15 758	15 352	9 178	2 567	6 611	6 174	185	160	61	487	25 280	23 968
2 735	2 641	1 855	520	1 335	786	51	31	12	109	5 187	4 879
4 437	4 373	2 752	1 043	1 709	1 621	22	19	23	34	6 716	6 511
395	374	256	41	215	118	15	6	—	—	571	538
1 630	1 610	805	230	575	805	7	13	—	22	2 440	2 376
2 412	2 389	1 691	772	919	698	—	—	23	12	3 705	3 597
2 635	2 619	1 709	512	1 197	910	8	8	—	18	3 114	2 980
117	111	42	—	42	69	—	6	—	—	618	600
1 945	1 883	962	147	815	921	52	10	—	102	3 743	3 516
3 889	3 725	1 858	345	1 513	1 867	52	86	26	224	5 902	5 482
652	648	410	15	395	238	4	—	—	41	1 167	1 108
4 693	4 462	1 752	179	1 573	2 710	108	102	21	264	8 067	7 497
1 122	1 113	914	351	563	199	4	—	5	23	1 522	1 488
618	592	372	125	247	220	19	7	—	23	1 210	1 153
3 231	3 205	1 575	557	1 018	1 630	12	14	—	30	4 382	4 160
835	829	727	364	363	102	—	6	—	7	1 128	1 066
410	381	264	122	142	117	6	—	23	20	741	684
463	459	307	107	200	152	4	—	—	6	576	556
2 938	2 878	2 260	440	1 820	618	23	25	12	46	4 978	4 788
568	568	476	279	197	92	—	—	—	12	577	565
228	217	121	28	93	96	5	6	—	15	932	903
30	12	—	—	—	12	—	18	—	—	11	11
13 101	12 793	7 335	2 026	5 309	5 458	147	140	21	452	20 477	19 387
307	289	202	104	98	87	—	18	—	7	257	255
1 741	1 686	1 116	328	788	570	23	20	12	22	2 670	2 557
632	589	518	102	416	71	15	—	28	6	1 654	1 558
7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	233	222
3 316	3 244	2 001	531	1 470	1 243	31	11	30	88	6 244	5 991
15 410	14 986	8 908	2 457	6 451	6 078	185	178	61	487	24 743	23 477
2 710	2 691	1 628	493	1 135	1 063	19	—	—	40	4 779	4 594
1 572	1 535	1 052	302	750	483	22	15	—	5	1 901	1 836
1 390	1 339	885	299	586	454	16	12	23	26	1 851	1 701
1 380	1 316	782	222	560	534	53	11	—	21	1 800	1 660
3 430	3 297	2 136	587	1 549	1 161	41	78	14	85	4 437	4 100
2 406	2 314	1 272	288	984	1 042	26	53	13	125	4 013	3 771
1 441	1 418	642	155	487	776	8	9	6	111	2 569	2 502
1 000	995	457	107	350	538	—	—	5	74	2 990	2 931
81	81	54	4	50	27	—	—	—	—	403	382
\$10 644	\$10 629	\$10 154	\$9 212	\$10 401	\$11 701	\$9 340	\$12 530	\$12 141	\$17 161	\$11 832	\$11 910
14 479	14 072	8 014	2 231	5 783	6 058	168	178	61	453	23 066	21 783
11 654	11 420	6 424	1 754	4 670	4 996	109	71	54	270	19 744	18 805
2 825	2 652	1 590	477	1 113	1 062	59	107	7	183	3 322	2 978
219	219	126	58	68	93	—	—	—	14	74	74
172	172	79	35	44	93	—	—	—	14	66	66
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
782	775	751	237	514	24	7	—	—	15	1 153	1 136
130	120	109	41	68	11	10	—	—	5	255	243
178	178	178	—	178	—	—	—	—	—	743	743
1.12	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.25	1.67	1.06	1.35	1.08	1.08
13.8	13.3	12.1	11.9	12.1	15.0	24.1	40.2	34.2	51.0	15.7	15.3
13.7	13.1	11.9	11.0	12.2	14.8	25.4	40.2	34.2	53.6	16.2	15.9
23.1	23.1	19.0	16.3	21.3	28.7	—	—	—	10.0	24.6	24.6
102	79	20	5	15	59	—	—	23	—	83	67

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

	Lima city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allen County	Auglaize County	Putnam County	Van Wert County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allen County	Lima city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	8 620	2 193	6 427	15 359	351	375	586	875	15 257	3 332	1 316	198
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 910	1 103	3 807	9 290	203	245	351	662	9 129	2 347	800	91
Householder, wife present	3 786	794	2 992	6 707	154	151	236	485	6 738	1 934	667	80
Householder, no wife present	388	97	291	842	30	27	21	27	752	229	75	8
Other household member	736	212	524	1 670	19	67	94	142	1 639	184	58	3
In group quarters	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—
Female	3 710	1 090	2 620	6 069	148	130	235	213	6 128	985	516	107
Householder, husband present	79	30	49	103	5	—	—	—	98	23	15	6
Householder, no husband present	653	164	489	960	22	30	45	52	863	102	47	14
Other household member	2 956	884	2 072	4 763	121	100	190	161	5 167	860	454	8
In group quarters	22	12	10	243	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	536	180	356	1 621	20	20	60	51	1 428	113	34	2
20 to 24 years	1 216	307	909	1 847	46	82	69	209	2 051	440	191	8
25 to 54 years	5 549	1 388	4 161	9 732	232	217	319	563	9 363	2 425	946	154
55 to 64 years	1 091	237	854	1 801	45	48	116	52	1 972	333	135	32
65 years and over	228	81	147	358	8	8	22	—	443	21	10	2
With one or more years of college	2 711	696	2 015	3 998	118	103	155	309	3 314	786	396	52
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 431	2 161	6 270	15 093	351	370	586	854	15 236	3 331	1 315	197
Black	143	30	113	170	—	5	—	19	4	—	—	—
Other races	46	2	44	96	—	—	—	2	17	1	1	1
Spanish origin¹	35	2	33	76	—	—	—	—	22	3	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 620	2 193	6 427	15 348	351	375	586	875	15 250	3 330	1 314	198
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 043	546	1 497	2 836	127	90	91	215	2 420	533	249	40
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 837	1 042	1 795	3 674	78	38	89	187	3 482	689	371	100
Technicians and related support occupations	302	22	280	236	7	7	19	22	413	103	74	—
Sales occupations	738	227	511	1 638	42	8	14	57	1 235	167	42	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 797	793	1 004	1 800	29	23	56	108	1 834	419	255	84
Service occupations	899	204	695	2 081	18	7	109	65	2 011	233	84	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	13	587	—	18	—	6	917	6	2	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 186	240	946	2 330	57	67	103	146	2 111	593	214	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 642	161	1 481	3 840	71	155	194	256	4 309	1 276	394	24
Construction	373	47	326	735	24	15	20	92	624	167	70	10
Manufacturing	2 105	207	1 898	5 392	131	183	256	240	5 737	1 638	429	36
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	846	314	532	642	14	15	5	110	599	219	149	32
Wholesale trade	482	129	353	671	15	17	25	29	499	158	39	11
Retail trade	1 142	342	800	3 018	68	29	125	104	2 548	290	93	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	668	337	331	398	20	8	34	32	489	107	72	37
Business and repair services	308	161	147	376	6	24	27	19	337	58	33	13
Personal services	180	68	112	376	9	—	11	10	519	50	18	—
Professional and related services	2 069	352	1 717	2 719	57	61	72	183	2 434	537	361	21
Public administration	376	228	148	189	7	5	—	8	344	68	41	19
All other industries	71	8	63	832	—	18	11	48	1 120	38	9	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	7	2	2	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 225	1 667	5 558	12 162	289	288	513	779	11 835	2 974	1 154	151
Federal government workers	167	131	36	88	—	2	—	7	184	60	30	20
State and local government workers	848	234	614	1 709	44	57	12	58	1 661	249	110	17
Self-employed workers	340	152	188	1 218	13	28	55	26	1 436	49	22	10
Unpaid family workers	40	9	31	182	5	—	6	5	141	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 751	432	1 319	4 240	84	70	99	87	3 445	434	220	31
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 502	2 169	6 333	14 975	339	361	566	853	14 892	3 309	1 306	195
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 252	338	914	3 342	51	31	103	102	2 853	284	121	32
\$4,000 to \$5,999	702	245	457	1 134	12	26	27	50	1 346	207	123	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	723	244	479	978	40	23	87	73	1 342	219	100	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999	851	255	596	809	48	50	42	96	1 256	273	126	27
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 572	318	1 254	2 528	67	119	151	168	3 367	688	295	41
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 608	396	1 212	2 163	62	75	105	119	2 435	677	293	27
\$20,000 to \$24,999	814	130	684	1 688	15	26	26	111	1 211	553	156	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	790	199	591	2 141	32	2	25	125	973	404	92	13
\$50,000 or more	190	44	146	192	12	9	—	9	109	4	—	—
Median	\$11 825	\$10 027	\$12 379	\$11 962	\$11 000	\$11 482	\$10 500	\$12 664	\$10 650	\$14 827	\$12 588	\$10 536
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 466	2 122	6 344	13 317	342	367	574	835	13 086	3 314	1 312	198
Drive alone	7 264	1 764	5 500	11 541	298	241	400	606	10 551	2 589	1 053	151
Carpool	1 202	358	844	1 776	44	126	174	229	2 535	725	259	47
Public transportation	23	19	4	51	—	—	—	5	17	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	23	19	4	43	—	—	—	5	17	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	73	28	45	1 063	—	5	12	24	1 076	—	—	—
Other means	58	24	34	185	9	3	—	11	318	18	4	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	743	—	—	—	—	760	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.07	1.24	1.19	1.18	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work	minutes 17.2	minutes 16.5	minutes 17.5	minutes 14.2	minutes 24.5	minutes 24.5	minutes 18.3	minutes 37.3	minutes 13.8	minutes 24.8	minutes 25.1	minutes 25.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes 17.4	minutes 16.8	minutes 17.6	minutes 14.9	minutes 24.2	minutes 24.9	minutes 18.6	minutes 38.1	minutes 14.6	minutes 24.8	minutes 25.1	minutes 25.9
Public transportation	minutes 12.8	minutes 10.2	minutes 25.0	minutes 30.0	minutes —	minutes —	minutes —	minutes 15.0	minutes 20.1	minutes —	minutes —	minutes —
With a public transportation disability	29	8	21	38	—	16	—	—	57	7	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, of work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Auglaize County, worked—Con.						Living in Putnam County, worked					
Remainder	Remainder of Allen County	Auglaize County	Putnam County	Van Wert County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allen County	Lima city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allen County
1 118	2 016	11 881	6	38	1 845	10 922	2 184	715	163	552	1 469
709	1 547	6 744	6	32	1 128	6 393	1 403	314	58	256	1 089
587	1 267	4 768	6	30	859	4 529	1 023	245	49	196	778
67	154	523	—	—	106	408	117	8	—	8	109
55	126	1 453	—	2	163	1 453	263	61	9	52	202
—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	—
409	469	5 137	—	6	717	4 529	781	401	105	296	380
9	8	75	—	—	11	85	18	12	3	9	6
33	55	761	—	—	68	570	83	42	2	40	41
367	406	4 301	—	6	638	3 864	680	347	100	247	333
—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
32	79	1 315	—	—	97	938	124	23	11	12	101
183	249	1 607	—	4	367	1 828	426	159	31	128	267
792	1 479	6 901	6	31	1 229	6 446	1 349	458	117	341	891
103	198	1 636	—	3	141	1 303	240	62	4	58	178
8	11	422	—	—	11	407	45	13	—	13	32
344	390	2 522	—	6	518	2 286	555	275	55	220	280
1 118	2 016	11 861	6	38	1 841	10 784	2 170	708	163	545	1 462
—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	16	—	—	4	134	14	7	—	7	7
—	3	19	—	—	2	192	15	9	—	9	6
1 116	2 016	11 876	6	38	1 840	10 919	2 181	712	160	552	1 469
209	284	1 883	—	4	321	1 540	304	175	42	133	129
271	318	2 793	—	—	357	2 187	531	265	94	171	266
74	29	310	—	—	54	170	77	61	—	61	16
26	125	1 068	—	—	98	715	135	34	2	32	101
171	164	1 415	—	—	205	1 302	319	170	92	78	149
73	149	1 775	—	3	114	1 374	198	68	12	56	130
2	4	909	—	2	16	859	17	4	—	4	13
191	379	1 510	—	8	256	1 537	368	71	7	64	297
370	882	3 006	6	21	776	3 422	763	129	5	124	634
60	97	443	—	14	116	604	105	22	1	21	83
393	1 209	4 078	6	15	960	3 944	1 006	162	7	155	844
117	70	380	—	—	80	435	117	86	53	33	31
28	119	341	—	—	56	422	122	18	6	12	104
74	197	2 258	—	—	142	1 627	265	60	26	34	205
35	35	382	—	—	122	413	64	47	30	17	17
20	25	279	—	—	48	219	10	8	7	1	2
18	32	469	—	—	13	285	27	11	7	4	16
340	176	1 890	—	7	244	1 749	394	271	6	265	123
22	27	276	—	—	31	276	42	21	17	4	21
9	29	1 080	—	2	28	945	29	6	—	6	23
2	—	5	—	—	5	3	3	3	—	—	—
1 003	1 820	8 824	6	31	1 648	8 256	2 006	642	128	514	1 364
10	30	124	—	—	23	116	34	28	28	—	6
93	139	1 405	—	7	132	1 176	132	41	7	34	91
12	27	1 387	—	—	41	1 215	8	4	—	4	4
—	—	141	—	—	1	159	4	—	—	—	4
189	214	3 008	—	3	251	2 628	344	153	34	119	191
1 111	2 003	11 539	6	38	1 830	10 659	2 163	702	156	546	1 461
89	163	2 566	—	3	158	2 166	220	80	19	61	140
107	64	1 137	—	2	107	860	166	86	35	51	80
84	119	1 113	—	10	199	904	193	80	11	69	113
99	147	983	—	—	183	864	150	83	16	67	67
254	393	2 664	6	9	620	2 663	448	144	11	133	304
266	384	1 749	—	9	304	1 722	418	147	46	101	271
133	397	653	—	5	159	762	312	49	4	45	263
79	312	569	—	—	94	621	235	24	8	16	211
—	4	105	—	—	6	97	21	9	6	3	12
\$13 002	\$15 941	\$9 940	\$10 415	\$11 689	\$11 506	\$10 662	\$13 572	\$10 518	\$9 625	\$10 619	\$15 351
1 114	2 002	9 728	6	38	1 822	9 312	2 179	710	163	547	1 469
902	1 536	7 925	6	31	1 240	7 065	1 464	440	121	319	1 024
212	466	1 803	—	7	582	2 247	715	270	42	228	445
—	—	17	—	—	2	19	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	2	19	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	1 076	—	—	15	809	3	3	—	3	—
4	14	300	—	—	6	82	2	2	—	2	—
—	—	760	—	—	—	700	—	—	—	—	—
1 12	1 15	1 11	1 00	1 15	1 23	1 16	1 26	1 34	1 21	1 38	1 22
25.0	24.6	10.4	50.0	38.2	28.4	14.7	27.2	31.9	30.3	32.4	24.9
25.0	24.6	11.0	50.0	38.2	28.6	15.6	27.2	32.0	30.3	32.5	24.9
—	—	20.1	—	—	10.0	48.2	—	—	—	—	—
—	7	50	—	—	12	24	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----

Householder, wife present -----

Householder, no wife present -----

Other household member -----

In group quarters -----

Female -----

Householder, husband present -----

Householder, no husband present -----

Other household member -----

In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----

20 to 24 years -----

25 to 54 years -----

55 to 64 years -----

65 years and over -----

With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----

Black -----

Other races -----

Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----

Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----

Technicians and related support occupations -----

Sales occupations -----

Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----

Service occupations -----

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----

Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----

Construction -----

Manufacturing -----

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----

Wholesale trade -----

Retail trade -----

Finance, insurance, and real estate -----

Business and repair services -----

Personal services -----

Professional and related services -----

Public administration -----

All other industries -----

Armed forces, at work -----

Private wage and salary workers -----

Federal government workers -----

State and local government workers -----

Self-employed workers -----

Unpaid family workers -----

At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----

\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----

\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----

\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----

\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----

\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----

\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----

\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----

\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----

\$50,000 or more -----

Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----

Drive alone -----

Carpool -----

Public transportation -----

Bus or streetcar -----

Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----

Walked only -----

Other means -----

Worked at home -----

Persons per private car, truck, or van -----

Mean travel time to work -----

Car, truck, or van -----

Public transportation -----

With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Putnam County, worked—Con.				Living in Van Wert County, worked								
Auglaize County	Putnam County	Van Wert County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allen County	Lima city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Allen County	Auglaize County	Putnam County	
4	8 509	225	1 794	10 578	1 608	294	48	246	1 314	26	81	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
—	4 865	125	1 273	6 031	1 002	156	27	129	846	21	58	
—	3 422	84	1 027	4 471	701	147	27	120	554	21	44	
—	277	14	52	524	99	5	—	5	94	—	12	
—	1 163	27	194	1 018	202	4	—	4	198	—	2	
—	3	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4	3 644	100	521	4 547	606	138	21	117	468	5	23	
—	67	—	12	117	17	1	1	—	16	—	6	
—	479	8	84	820	81	26	9	17	55	—	4	
4	3 088	92	425	3 610	508	111	11	100	397	5	13	
—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
—	800	14	61	786	106	10	—	10	96	2	—	
—	1 343	59	348	1 494	293	74	5	69	219	5	16	
4	4 965	128	1 254	6 529	1 046	183	43	140	863	13	49	
—	1 039	24	122	1 423	117	19	—	19	98	6	16	
—	362	—	9	346	46	8	—	8	38	—	—	
4	1 684	43	358	2 387	381	141	29	112	240	1	6	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
4	8 385	225	1 724	10 493	1 608	294	48	246	1 314	26	81	
—	4	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	120	—	70	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	177	—	133	97	8	3	—	3	5	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
4	8 509	225	1 794	10 578	1 608	294	48	246	1 314	26	81	
—	1 210	26	221	1 807	253	109	7	102	144	9	10	
4	1 594	58	251	2 431	346	96	31	65	250	2	25	
—	93	—	33	181	48	29	11	18	19	—	6	
—	560	20	47	756	113	22	—	22	91	—	12	
4	941	38	171	1 494	185	45	20	25	140	2	7	
—	1 157	19	103	1 293	215	17	6	11	198	—	—	
—	842	—	21	554	15	—	—	—	15	—	—	
—	1 133	36	310	1 271	264	48	2	46	216	4	7	
—	2 573	86	888	3 220	515	24	2	22	491	11	39	
4	490	5	90	372	25	4	2	2	21	—	6	
—	2 831	107	1 143	4 195	715	90	6	84	625	11	41	
—	313	5	102	378	97	34	19	15	63	10	2	
—	291	9	52	313	105	24	—	24	81	—	—	
—	1 321	41	115	1 409	162	5	—	5	157	—	6	
—	336	13	36	590	48	23	—	23	25	2	12	
—	203	6	26	237	38	—	—	—	38	—	—	
—	258	—	13	333	101	24	6	18	77	—	—	
—	1 323	32	143	1 839	274	89	14	75	185	3	12	
—	234	—	21	217	14	1	1	—	13	—	—	
—	909	7	53	693	29	—	—	—	29	—	2	
—	—	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4	6 033	213	1 699	8 358	1 413	262	33	229	1 151	15	75	
—	82	—	11	155	31	12	8	4	19	4	2	
—	1 036	8	73	1 072	117	11	1	10	106	7	—	
—	1 203	4	11	915	47	9	6	3	38	—	—	
—	155	—	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4	2 244	36	190	2 405	316	37	—	37	279	—	10	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
4	8 267	225	1 774	10 373	1 580	294	48	246	1 286	26	81	
—	1 919	27	120	1 823	274	13	1	12	261	—	6	
4	671	19	84	749	134	39	9	30	95	4	8	
—	690	21	102	872	114	35	5	30	79	—	8	
—	692	22	157	862	148	21	8	13	127	3	6	
—	2 157	58	388	2 770	326	73	6	67	253	5	24	
—	1 235	69	369	1 815	304	57	2	55	247	10	16	
—	445	5	300	787	169	20	6	14	149	4	13	
—	384	2	250	610	107	36	11	25	71	—	—	
—	74	2	4	85	4	—	—	—	4	—	—	
\$5 000	\$10 225	\$11 484	\$15 340	\$11 099	\$11 380	\$12 110	\$10 622	\$12 249	\$11 184	\$15 257	\$11 983	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
4	6 904	225	1 787	9 317	1 580	294	48	246	1 286	26	81	
4	5 462	135	1 037	7 674	1 259	186	43	143	1 073	26	54	
—	1 442	90	750	1 643	321	108	5	103	213	—	27	
—	19	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	19	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	806	—	4	613	22	—	—	—	22	—	—	
—	80	—	3	124	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	
—	700	—	—	507	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.00	1.13	1.36	1.36	1.11	1.13	1.29	1.05	1.35	1.10	1.00	1.36	
45.0	11.0	24.9	35.1	13.1	20.8	34.9	43.6	33.3	17.6	37.7	37.3	
45.0	11.6	24.9	35.2	13.5	21.0	34.9	43.6	33.3	17.8	37.7	37.3	
—	48.2	—	—	35.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	24	—	6	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Van Wert County, worked— Con								
	Van Wert County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Allen County	Lima city	Remainder of Allen County	Auglaize County	Putnam County	Van Wert County
Workers 16 years and over	8 863	1 395	8 359	3 856	1 878	1 978	2 979	597	927
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	4 950	977	5 991	2 823	1 404	1 419	2 203	407	558
Householder, wife present	3 705	763	4 353	2 198	1 105	1 093	1 493	268	394
Householder, no wife present	413	84	475	274	140	134	104	56	41
Other household member	814	130	1 085	328	146	182	556	78	123
In group quarters	18	—	78	23	13	10	50	5	—
Female	3 913	418	2 368	1 033	474	559	776	190	369
Householder, husband present	94	6	83	44	36	8	7	10	22
Householder, no husband present	735	33	382	215	123	92	81	31	55
Other household member	3 084	379	1 874	760	301	459	679	143	292
In group quarters	—	—	29	14	14	—	9	6	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	678	68	571	161	76	85	298	36	76
20 to 24 years	1 180	179	1 511	593	294	299	610	126	182
25 to 34 years	5 421	988	5 199	2 553	1 298	1 255	1 699	353	594
35 to 44 years	1 284	140	911	482	185	297	314	47	68
45 years and over	300	20	167	67	25	42	58	35	7
With one or more years of college	1 999	295	2 054	1 068	610	458	582	184	220
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	8 778	1 392	8 141	3 726	1 786	1 940	2 952	558	905
Black	30	—	103	81	50	31	5	—	17
Other races	55	3	115	49	42	7	22	39	5
Spanish origin ¹	89	3	113	31	29	2	29	41	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	8 861	1 395	8 345	3 842	1 864	1 978	2 979	597	927
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 535	216	1 408	686	352	334	396	137	189
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 058	228	1 440	710	404	306	488	65	177
Technicians and related support occupations	127	34	182	110	48	62	35	25	12
Sales occupations	631	48	429	241	142	99	133	6	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 300	146	829	359	214	145	320	34	116
Service occupations	1 078	160	646	219	104	115	259	61	107
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	539	18	144	13	10	3	68	46	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	996	257	1 445	676	316	360	550	84	135
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 655	616	3 262	1 538	678	860	1 218	204	302
Construction	341	61	606	294	177	117	229	29	54
Manufacturing	3 428	813	4 050	1 626	650	976	1 788	238	398
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	269	113	508	347	174	173	95	16	50
Wholesale trade	208	49	385	237	126	111	106	12	30
Retail trade	1 241	81	758	356	142	214	227	49	126
Finance, insurance, and real estate	528	43	184	89	45	44	50	11	34
Business and repair services	199	40	204	121	74	47	37	29	17
Personal services	232	14	118	46	30	16	50	2	20
Professional and related services	1 550	130	1 079	512	323	189	274	134	159
Public administration	203	22	153	126	90	36	21	2	4
All other industries	662	29	300	88	33	55	102	75	35
Armed forces, at work	2	—	14	14	14	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 855	1 232	7 412	3 370	1 576	1 794	2 739	482	821
Federal government workers	118	17	182	151	106	45	25	6	—
State and local government workers	944	100	569	283	151	132	131	88	67
Self-employed workers	868	42	170	42	35	7	78	16	34
Unpaid family workers	78	4	26	10	10	—	6	5	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 079	190	1 279	536	242	294	434	137	172
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	8 686	1 389	8 270	3 824	1 874	1 950	2 947	579	920
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 543	124	992	327	178	149	436	87	142
\$4,000 to \$5,999	603	57	524	197	105	92	197	58	72
\$6,000 to \$7,999	750	86	618	338	101	237	159	56	65
\$8,000 to \$9,999	705	118	577	278	147	131	181	43	75
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 415	429	1 924	810	480	330	757	160	197
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 485	297	1 787	751	378	373	722	125	189
\$20,000 to \$24,999	601	164	1 009	536	238	298	346	32	95
\$25,000 to \$49,999	503	107	755	547	244	303	107	18	83
\$50,000 or more	81	5	84	40	3	37	42	—	2
Median	\$11 044	\$13 075	\$13 264	\$14 664	\$13 910	\$15 344	\$12 778	\$10 954	\$12 172
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	7 630	1 389	6 234	3 786	1 870	1 916	2 948	597	903
Drive alone	6 335	870	5 837	2 791	1 400	1 391	1 956	402	688
Carpool	1 295	519	2 397	995	470	525	992	195	215
Public transportation	17	—	7	5	—	5	2	—	—
Bus or streetcar	17	—	7	5	—	5	2	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	591	2	72	37	8	29	23	—	12
Other means	118	4	46	28	—	28	6	—	12
Worked at home	507	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.29	1.22	1.19	1.18	1.19	1.27	1.26	1.16
Mean travel time to work	11.3	35.6	30.0	37.0	43.9	30.4	21.6	30.9	27.6
Car, truck, or van	11.6	35.7	30.3	37.4	44.0	31.0	21.8	30.9	27.4
Public transportation	35.9	—	27.1	24.0	—	24.0	35.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	24	3	12	10	3	7	—	—	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Lancaster County	Lincoln city	Remainder of Lancaster County	Place of work not reported	Total	Lancaster County	Lincoln city	Remainder of Lancaster County		Living in SMSA, worked		
											Inside SMSA	Lancaster County	Lincoln city
Workers 16 years and over	99 742	99 742	89 645	10 097	5 212	97 140	97 140	91 313	5 827		91 215	91 215	86 288
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	53 940	53 940	47 864	6 076	3 191	52 063	52 063	48 387	3 676		48 185	48 185	45 155
Householder, wife present	32 985	32 985	28 411	4 574	1 631	32 948	32 948	30 584	2 364		30 141	30 141	28 197
Householder, no wife present	8 940	8 940	8 436	504	629	8 394	8 394	7 780	614		7 974	7 974	7 482
Other household member	10 034	10 034	9 046	988	881	9 390	9 390	8 717	673		8 745	8 745	8 170
In group quarters	1 981	1 981	1 971	10	50	1 331	1 331	1 306	25		1 325	1 325	1 306
Female	45 802	45 802	41 781	4 021	2 021	45 077	45 077	42 926	2 151		43 030	43 030	41 133
Householder, husband present	961	961	873	88	51	907	907	880	27		890	890	865
Householder, no husband present	11 612	11 612	11 289	323	466	11 296	11 296	10 856	440		11 059	11 059	10 647
Other household member	31 468	31 468	27 872	3 596	1 492	31 344	31 344	29 667	1 677		29 561	29 561	28 108
In group quarters	1 761	1 761	1 747	14	12	1 530	1 530	1 523	7		1 520	1 520	1 513
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	8 856	8 856	8 146	710	480	8 120	8 120	7 745	375		7 728	7 728	7 407
20 to 24 years	20 054	20 054	18 912	1 142	1 107	19 079	19 079	18 085	994		18 127	18 127	17 261
25 to 54 years	58 214	58 214	51 400	6 814	2 980	57 528	57 528	54 092	3 436		53 596	53 596	50 755
55 to 64 years	9 815	9 815	8 715	1 100	491	9 698	9 698	8 896	802		9 133	9 133	8 423
65 years and over	2 803	2 803	2 472	331	154	2 715	2 715	2 495	220		2 631	2 631	2 442
With one or more years of college	49 932	49 932	46 048	3 884	2 610	47 925	47 925	45 864	2 061		45 695	45 695	43 874
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	96 680	96 680	86 690	9 990	4 914	94 366	94 366	88 623	5 743		88 525	88 525	83 673
Black	1 233	1 233	1 188	45	105	1 142	1 142	1 124	18		1 098	1 098	1 080
Other races	1 829	1 829	1 767	62	193	1 632	1 632	1 566	66		1 592	1 592	1 535
Spanish origin ¹	1 329	1 329	1 261	68	74	1 245	1 245	1 191	54		1 211	1 211	1 157
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	99 591	99 591	89 502	10 089	5 212	97 003	97 003	91 178	5 825		91 095	91 095	86 168
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 846	25 846	23 680	2 166	1 167	25 010	25 010	23 900	1 110		23 914	23 914	22 951
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	32 375	32 375	29 815	2 560	1 791	31 790	31 790	30 768	1 022		30 072	30 072	29 201
Technicians and related support occupations	3 878	3 878	3 628	250	191	3 896	3 896	3 779	117		3 594	3 594	3 491
Sales occupations	9 900	9 900	9 124	776	646	9 170	9 170	8 856	314		8 730	8 730	8 464
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 597	18 597	17 063	1 534	954	18 724	18 724	18 133	591		17 748	17 748	17 246
Service occupations	14 207	14 207	13 012	1 195	733	13 811	13 811	13 012	799		13 198	13 198	12 459
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 082	2 082	990	1 092	110	1 647	1 647	1 596	1 051		1 557	1 557	560
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 785	10 785	9 344	1 441	572	10 586	10 586	9 939	647		9 629	9 629	9 134
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 296	14 296	12 661	1 635	839	14 159	14 159	12 963	1 196		12 725	12 725	11 863
Construction	5 670	5 670	4 884	786	336	5 395	5 395	4 856	539		4 924	4 924	4 500
Manufacturing	13 616	13 616	12 049	1 567	704	13 837	13 837	12 558	1 279		12 492	12 492	11 506
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9 198	9 198	8 264	934	488	9 372	9 372	8 932	440		8 371	8 371	8 121
Wholesale trade	4 086	4 086	3 598	488	279	3 812	3 812	3 589	223		3 658	3 658	3 466
Retail trade	16 539	16 539	15 093	1 446	1 012	15 690	15 690	15 205	485		15 101	15 101	14 651
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 147	7 147	6 579	568	383	7 041	7 041	6 855	186		6 643	6 643	6 488
Business and repair services	3 999	3 999	3 525	474	272	3 806	3 806	3 647	159		3 652	3 652	3 507
Personal services	2 871	2 871	2 689	182	146	2 730	2 730	2 632	98		2 647	2 647	2 552
Professional and related services	25 147	25 147	23 324	1 823	1 050	24 427	24 427	23 352	1 075		23 488	23 488	22 506
Public administration	7 981	7 981	7 388	593	330	8 150	8 150	7 950	200		7 544	7 544	7 376
All other industries	3 337	3 337	2 109	1 228	212	2 743	2 743	1 602	1 141		2 575	2 575	1 495
Armed forces, at work	151	151	143	8	—	137	137	135	2		120	120	120
Private wage and salary workers	67 662	67 662	61 201	6 461	3 649	65 930	65 930	62 663	3 267		61 645	61 645	59 057
Federal government workers	3 419	3 419	3 159	260	143	3 439	3 439	3 363	76		3 133	3 133	3 091
State and local government workers	22 051	22 051	20 399	1 652	934	21 890	21 890	20 767	1 123		20 743	20 743	19 735
Self-employed workers	6 089	6 089	4 499	1 590	464	5 514	5 514	4 255	1 259		5 336	5 336	4 149
Unpaid family workers	521	521	387	134	22	367	367	265	102		358	358	256
At work 1 to 34 hours	25 835	25 835	23 601	2 234	1 445	24 275	24 275	23 116	1 159		23 367	23 367	22 282
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	97 914	97 914	88 059	9 855	4 840	95 674	95 674	89 990	5 684		89 837	89 837	85 033
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	21 805	21 805	19 925	1 880	1 130	20 651	20 651	19 514	1 137		19 704	19 704	18 681
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 994	8 994	8 118	876	431	8 657	8 657	8 055	602		8 202	8 202	7 704
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 912	9 912	8 988	924	423	9 843	9 843	9 358	485		9 320	9 320	8 885
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 803	9 803	8 952	851	505	9 649	9 649	9 034	615		9 124	9 124	8 553
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 217	19 217	17 368	1 849	884	19 208	19 208	17 943	1 265		17 869	17 869	16 842
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 410	13 410	11 815	1 595	607	13 323	13 323	12 540	783		12 348	12 348	11 719
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 372	7 372	6 391	981	341	7 237	7 237	6 872	365		6 683	6 683	6 398
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 251	6 251	5 556	695	454	5 974	5 974	5 655	319		5 530	5 530	5 290
\$50,000 or more	1 150	1 150	946	204	65	1 132	1 132	1 019	113		1 057	1 057	961
Median	\$9 682	\$9 682	\$9 564	\$10 763	\$9 727	\$9 800	\$9 800	\$9 786	\$10 007		\$9 686	\$9 686	\$9 694
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	83 024	83 024	74 272	8 752	4 457	81 361	81 361	76 806	4 555		75 729	75 729	72 026
Drive alone	61 891	61 891	55 262	6 629	3 364	60 019	60 019	56 942	3 077		56 846	56 846	54 227
Carpool	21 133	21 133	19 010	2 123	1 093	21 342	21 342	19 864	1 478		18 883	18 883	17 799
Public transportation	5 138	5 138	5 109	29	261	4 863	4 863	4 826	37		4 832	4 832	4 795
Bus or streetcar	5 003	5 003	4 979	24	255	4 755	4 755	4 718	37		4 724	4 724	4 687
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	21	21	16	5	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
Walked only	6 845	6 845	6 458	387	347	6 403	6 403	6 087	316		6 199	6 199	5 913
Other means	2 073	2 073	1 974	99	147	1 851	1 851	1 762	89		1 793	1 793	1 722
Worked at home	2 662	2 662	1 832	830	—	2 662	2 662	1 832	830		2 662	2 662	1 832
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.24		1.16	1.16	1.15
Mean travel time to work	15.8 minutes	15.8	15.2	20.9	17.9	16.3	16.3	16.2	19.0		14.9	14.9	14.9
Car, truck, or van	15.8 minutes	15.8	15.1	21.6	17.9	16.4	16.4	16.2	20.0		14.8	14.8	14.7
Public transportation	24.6 minutes	24.6	24.6	21.9	21.5	24.7	24.7	24.6	30.5		24.6	24.6	24.6
With a public transportation disability	362	362	331	31	60	289	289	285	4		289	289	285

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 772	38 383	3 030	2 564	48 185	48 185	45 155	6 772	38 383	3 030	2 564
Householder, wife present	4 171	24 026	1 944	1 213	30 141	30 141	28 197	4 171	24 026	1 944	1 213
Householder, no wife present	1 190	6 292	492	337	7 974	7 974	7 482	1 190	6 292	492	337
Other household member	1 258	6 912	575	408	8 745	8 745	8 170	1 258	6 912	575	408
In group quarters	153	1 153	19	606	1 325	1 325	1 306	153	1 153	19	606
Female	8 854	32 279	1 897	751	43 030	43 030	41 133	8 854	32 279	1 897	751
Householder, husband present	207	658	25	20	890	890	865	207	658	25	20
Householder, no husband present	2 838	7 809	412	87	11 059	11 059	10 647	2 838	7 809	412	87
Other household member	5 628	22 460	1 453	415	29 561	29 561	28 108	5 628	22 460	1 453	415
In group quarters	181	1 332	7	229	1 520	1 520	1 513	181	1 332	7	229

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 098	6 309	321	648	7 728	7 728	7 407	1 098	6 309	321	648
20 to 24 years	3 746	13 515	866	820	18 127	18 127	17 261	3 746	13 515	866	820
25 to 34 years	8 592	42 163	2 841	1 638	53 596	53 596	50 755	8 592	42 163	2 841	1 638
35 to 44 years	1 598	6 825	710	191	9 133	9 133	8 423	1 598	6 825	710	191
45 years and over	592	1 850	189	18	2 631	2 631	2 442	592	1 850	189	18
With one or more years of college	9 150	34 724	1 821	1 627	45 695	45 695	43 874	9 150	34 724	1 821	1 627

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	15 274	68 399	4 852	3 241	88 525	88 525	83 673	15 274	68 399	4 852	3 241
Black	130	950	18	30	1 098	1 098	1 080	130	950	18	30
Other races	222	1 313	57	44	1 592	1 592	1 535	222	1 313	57	44
Spanish origin ¹	192	965	54	44	1 211	1 211	1 157	192	965	54	44

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	15 617	70 551	4 927	3 284	91 095	91 095	86 168	15 617	70 551	4 927	3 284
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 714	18 237	963	765	23 914	23 914	22 951	4 714	18 237	963	765
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 577	21 624	871	512	30 072	30 072	29 201	7 577	21 624	871	512
Technicians and related support occupations	1 544	2 947	103	63	3 594	3 594	3 491	1 544	2 947	103	93
Sales occupations	1 851	6 613	266	224	8 730	8 730	8 464	1 851	6 613	266	224
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 182	12 064	502	195	17 748	17 748	17 246	5 182	12 064	502	195
Service occupations	1 630	10 829	729	276	13 198	13 198	12 459	1 630	10 829	729	276
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	543	997	415	1 557	1 557	560	17	543	997	415
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	953	8 181	495	584	9 629	9 629	9 134	953	8 181	495	584
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	726	11 137	862	732	12 725	12 725	11 863	726	11 137	862	732
Construction	165	4 335	424	410	4 924	4 924	4 500	165	4 335	424	410
Manufacturing	654	10 852	986	420	12 492	12 492	11 506	654	10 852	986	420
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 114	6 007	250	339	8 371	8 371	8 121	2 114	6 007	250	339
Wholesale trade	355	3 111	192	149	3 658	3 658	3 466	355	3 111	192	149
Retail trade	2 931	11 720	450	426	15 101	15 101	14 651	2 931	11 720	450	426
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 683	3 805	155	121	6 643	6 643	6 488	2 683	3 805	155	121
Business and repair services	889	2 618	145	75	3 652	3 652	3 507	889	2 618	145	75
Personal services	330	2 222	95	78	2 647	2 647	2 552	330	2 222	95	78
Professional and related services	2 351	20 155	982	609	23 488	23 488	22 506	2 351	20 155	982	609
Public administration	2 988	4 388	168	107	7 544	7 544	7 376	2 988	4 388	168	107
All other industries	157	1 338	1 080	550	2 575	2 575	1 495	157	1 338	1 080	550
Armed forces, at work	9	111	—	31	120	120	120	9	111	—	31
Private wage and salary workers	10 876	48 181	2 588	2 368	61 645	61 645	59 057	10 876	48 181	2 588	2 368
Federal government workers	853	2 238	42	143	3 133	3 133	3 091	853	2 238	42	143
State and local government workers	3 348	16 387	1 008	374	20 743	20 743	19 735	3 348	16 387	1 008	374
Self-employed workers	530	3 619	1 187	289	5 336	5 336	4 149	530	3 619	1 187	289
Unpaid family workers	19	237	102	141	358	358	256	19	237	102	141
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 747	18 535	1 085	1 023	23 367	23 367	22 282	3 747	18 535	1 085	1 023

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	15 440	69 593	4 804	3 237	89 837	89 837	85 033	15 440	69 593	4 804	3 237
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 136	15 545	1 023	971	19 704	19 704	18 681	3 136	15 545	1 023	971
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 537	6 167	498	361	8 202	8 202	7 704	1 537	6 167	498	361
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 140	6 745	435	169	9 320	9 320	8 885	2 140	6 745	435	169
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 735	6 818	571	174	9 124	9 124	8 553	1 735	6 818	571	174
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 853	13 989	1 027	464	17 869	17 869	16 842	2 853	13 989	1 027	464
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 899	9 820	629	455	12 348	12 348	11 719	1 899	9 820	629	455
\$20,000 to \$24,999	829	5 569	285	348	6 683	6 683	6 398	829	5 569	285	348
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 105	4 185	240	267	5 530	5 530	5 290	1 105	4 185	240	267
\$50,000 or more	206	755	96	28	1 057	1 057	961	206	755	96	28
Median	\$9 046	\$9 860	\$9 562	\$9 351	\$9 686	\$9 686	\$9 694	\$9 046	\$9 860	\$9 562	\$9 351

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 313	60 713	3 703	2 838	75 729	75 729	72 026	11 313	60 713	3 703	2 838
Drive alone	7 298	46 929	2 619	1 681	56 846	56 846	54 227	7 298	46 929	2 619	1 681
Carpool	4 015	13 784	1 084	1 157	18 883	18 883	17 799	4 015	13 784	1 084	1 157
Public transportation	2 776	2 019	37	45	4 832	4 832	4 795	2 776	2 019	37	45
Bus or streetcar	2 749	1 938	37	24	4 724	4 724	4 687	2 749	1 938	37	24
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Walked only	1 221	4 692	286	299	6 199	6 199	5 913	1 221	4 692	286	299
Other means	303	1 419	71	133	1 793	1 793	1 733	303	1 419	71	133
Worked at home	13	1 819	830	—	2 662	2 662	1 832	13	1 819	830	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.14	1.21	1.34	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.24	1.14	1.21	1.34
Mean travel time to work	16.5	14.5	15.4	35.6	14.9	14.9	14.9	16.5	14.5	15.4	35.6
Car, truck, or van	15.1	14.6	16.1	39.3	14.8	14.8	14.7	15.1	14.6	16.1	39.3
Public transportation	23.9	25.6	30.5	36.3	24.6	24.6	24.6	23.9	25.6	30.5	36.3
With a public transportation disability	88	197	4	13	289	289	285	88	197	4	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con									
Living in Lincoln city, worked							Living in Remainder of Lancaster County, worked		
Inside SMSA	Lancaster County	Lincoln city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lancaster County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lancaster County	
82 579	82 579	80 253	14 771	65 482	2 326	2 608	8 636	8 636	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	43 159	43 159	41 757	6 350	35 407	1 402	2 002	5 026	5 026
Householder, wife present	26 276	26 276	25 495	3 847	21 648	781	825	3 865	3 865
Householder, no wife present	7 575	7 575	7 263	1 171	6 092	312	273	399	399
Other household member	7 987	7 987	7 697	1 179	6 518	290	298	758	758
In group quarters	1 321	1 321	1 302	153	1 149	19	606	4	4
Female	39 420	39 420	38 496	8 421	30 075	924	606	3 610	3 610
Householder, husband present	807	807	790	205	585	17	15	83	83
Householder, no husband present	10 767	10 767	10 456	2 811	7 645	311	74	292	292
Other household member	26 340	26 340	25 744	5 224	20 520	596	288	3 221	3 221
In group quarters	1 506	1 506	1 506	181	1 325	—	229	14	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	7 155	7 155	7 014	1 064	5 950	141	591	573	573
20 to 24 years	17 160	17 160	16 529	3 607	12 922	631	748	967	967
25 to 54 years	47 793	47 793	46 496	8 006	38 490	1 297	1 123	5 803	5 803
55 to 64 years	8 151	8 151	7 912	1 541	6 371	239	139	982	982
65 years and over	2 320	2 320	2 302	553	1 749	18	7	311	311
With one or more years of college	42 422	42 422	41 354	8 771	32 583	1 068	1 378	3 273	3 273
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	79 976	79 976	77 707	14 426	63 281	2 269	2 547	8 549	8 549
Black	1 064	1 064	1 058	130	928	6	24	34	34
Other races	1 539	1 539	1 488	215	1 273	51	37	53	53
Spanish origin ¹	1 149	1 149	1 097	185	912	52	38	62	62
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	82 467	82 467	80 141	14 762	65 379	2 326	2 577	8 628	8 628
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 129	22 129	21 516	4 489	17 027	613	604	1 785	1 785
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 766	27 766	27 363	7 160	20 203	403	408	2 306	2 306
Technicians and related support occupations	3 356	3 356	3 284	2 760	72	83	238	238	238
Sales occupations	8 086	8 086	7 977	1 759	6 218	109	185	644	644
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 324	16 324	16 102	4 877	11 225	222	140	1 424	1 424
Service occupations	12 147	12 147	11 721	1 571	10 150	426	226	1 051	1 051
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	584	584	501	17	484	83	345	973	973
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 457	8 457	8 185	843	7 342	272	437	1 172	1 172
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 384	11 384	10 855	682	10 173	529	557	1 341	1 341
Construction	4 332	4 332	4 106	163	3 943	226	278	592	592
Manufacturing	11 132	11 132	10 410	602	9 808	722	280	1 360	1 360
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 553	7 553	7 420	1 984	5 436	133	288	818	818
Wholesale trade	3 262	3 262	3 156	313	2 843	106	100	396	396
Retail trade	13 866	13 866	13 729	2 751	10 978	137	345	1 235	1 235
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 155	6 155	6 070	2 500	3 570	85	91	488	488
Business and repair services	3 272	3 272	3 249	841	2 408	23	59	380	380
Personal services	2 467	2 467	2 442	330	2 112	25	78	180	180
Professional and related services	21 907	21 907	21 278	2 255	19 023	629	494	1 581	1 581
Public administration	7 039	7 039	6 934	2 866	4 068	105	85	505	505
All other industries	1 482	1 482	1 347	157	1 190	135	479	1 093	1 093
Armed forces, at work	112	112	112	9	103	—	31	8	8
Private wage and salary workers	56 145	56 145	54 632	10 214	44 418	1 513	1 835	5 500	5 500
Federal government workers	2 902	2 902	2 897	829	2 068	5	129	231	231
State and local government workers	19 308	19 308	18 606	3 218	15 388	702	300	1 435	1 435
Self-employed workers	3 980	3 980	3 874	491	3 383	106	211	1 356	1 356
Unpaid family workers	244	244	244	19	225	—	133	114	114
At work 1 to 34 hours	21 410	21 410	21 107	3 593	17 514	303	906	1 957	1 957
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	81 388	81 388	79 074	14 590	64 484	2 314	2 543	8 449	8 449
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	18 055	18 055	17 730	3 029	14 701	325	850	1 649	1 649
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 459	7 459	7 305	1 462	5 843	154	288	743	743
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 495	8 495	8 267	2 023	6 244	228	138	825	825
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 340	8 340	7 986	1 626	6 360	354	159	784	784
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 232	16 232	15 589	2 681	12 908	643	376	1 637	1 637
\$15,000 to \$19,999	11 002	11 002	10 660	1 781	8 879	342	283	1 346	1 346
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 876	5 876	5 771	747	5 024	105	252	807	807
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 043	5 043	4 923	1 064	3 859	120	180	487	487
\$50,000 or more	886	886	843	177	666	43	17	171	171
Median	\$9 603	\$9 603	\$9 561	\$8 961	\$9 715	\$10 459	\$7 935	\$10 466	\$10 466
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	68 327	68 327	66 051	10 462	55 589	2 276	2 183	7 402	7 402
Drive alone	51 228	51 228	49 785	6 686	43 099	1 443	1 216	5 618	5 618
Carpool	17 099	17 099	16 266	3 776	12 490	833	967	1 784	1 784
Public transportation	4 820	4 820	4 795	2 776	2 019	25	33	12	12
Bus or streetcar	4 712	4 712	4 687	2 749	1 938	25	17	12	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
Walked only	5 883	5 883	5 883	1 221	4 662	—	266	316	316
Other means	1 717	1 717	1 692	299	1 393	25	126	76	76
Worked at home	1 832	1 832	1 832	13	1 819	—	—	830	830
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.24	1.14	1.28	1.38	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	14.5	14.5	14.4	16.2	13.9	18.3	35.2	19.4	19.4
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	14.2	14.2	14.1	14.6	14.0	18.2	39.6	20.1	20.1
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	24.7	24.7	24.6	23.9	25.6	39.6	37.6	11.7	11.7
With a public transportation disability -----	275	275	275	82	193	—	5	14	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 398	422	2 976	1 628	562	3 878	3 878	3 232	646
Householder, wife present	2 702	324	2 378	1 163	388	2 807	2 807	2 387	420
Householder, no wife present	219	19	200	180	64	420	420	298	122
Other household member	473	79	394	285	110	645	645	547	98
In group quarters	4	—	4	—	—	6	6	—	6
Female	2 637	433	2 204	973	145	2 047	2 047	1 793	254
Householder, husband present	75	2	73	8	5	17	17	15	2
Householder, no husband present	191	27	164	101	13	237	237	209	28
Other household member	2 364	404	1 960	857	127	1 783	1 783	1 559	224
In group quarters	7	—	7	7	—	10	10	10	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	393	34	359	180	57	392	392	338	54
20 to 24 years	732	139	593	235	72	952	952	824	128
25 to 54 years	4 259	586	3 673	1 544	515	3 932	3 932	3 337	595
55 to 64 years	511	57	454	471	52	565	565	473	92
65 years and over	140	39	101	171	11	84	84	53	31
With one or more years of college	2 520	379	2 141	753	249	2 230	2 230	1 990	240

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	5 966	848	5 118	2 583	694	5 841	5 841	4 950	891
Black	22	—	22	12	6	44	44	44	—
Other races	47	7	40	6	7	40	40	31	9
Spanish origin ¹	60	7	53	2	6	34	34	34	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 027	855	5 172	2 601	707	5 908	5 908	5 010	898
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 435	225	1 210	350	161	1 096	1 096	949	147
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 838	417	1 421	468	104	1 718	1 718	1 567	151
Technicians and related support occupations	207	20	187	31	10	302	302	288	14
Sales occupations	487	92	395	157	39	440	440	392	48
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 144	305	839	280	55	976	976	887	89
Service occupations	738	59	679	313	50	613	613	553	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59	—	59	914	70	90	90	36	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	949	110	839	223	147	957	957	805	152
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 008	44	964	333	175	1 434	1 434	1 100	334
Construction	394	2	392	198	132	471	471	356	115
Manufacturing	1 096	52	1 044	264	140	1 345	1 345	1 052	293
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	701	130	571	117	51	1 001	1 001	811	190
Wholesale trade	310	42	268	86	49	154	154	123	31
Retail trade	922	180	742	313	81	589	589	554	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	418	183	235	70	30	398	398	367	31
Business and repair services	258	48	210	122	16	154	154	140	14
Personal services	110	—	110	70	—	83	83	80	3
Professional and related services	1 228	96	1 132	353	115	939	939	846	93
Public administration	442	122	320	63	22	606	606	574	32
All other industries	148	—	148	945	71	168	168	107	61
Armed forces, at work	8	—	8	—	—	17	17	15	2
Private wage and salary workers	4 425	662	3 763	1 075	533	4 285	4 285	3 606	679
Federal government workers	194	24	170	37	14	306	306	272	34
State and local government workers	1 129	130	999	306	74	1 147	1 147	1 032	115
Self-employed workers	275	39	236	1 081	78	178	178	106	72
Unpaid family workers	12	—	12	102	8	9	9	9	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 175	154	1 021	782	117	908	908	834	74

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 959	850	5 109	2 490	694	5 837	5 837	4 957	880
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	951	107	844	698	121	947	947	833	114
\$4,000 to \$5,999	399	75	324	344	73	455	455	351	104
\$6,000 to \$7,999	618	117	501	207	31	523	523	473	50
\$8,000 to \$9,999	567	109	458	217	15	525	525	481	44
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 253	172	1 081	384	88	1 339	1 339	1 101	238
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 059	118	941	287	172	975	975	821	150
\$20,000 to \$24,999	627	82	545	180	96	554	554	474	80
\$25,000 to \$49,999	367	41	326	120	87	444	444	365	79
\$50,000 or more	118	29	89	53	11	75	75	58	17
Median	\$11 317	\$10 328	\$11 495	\$7 961	\$15 367	\$11 275	\$11 275	\$11 112	\$12 100

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 975	851	5 124	1 427	655	5 632	5 632	4 780	852
Drive alone	4 442	612	3 830	1 176	465	3 173	3 173	2 715	458
Carpool	1 533	239	1 294	251	190	2 459	2 459	2 065	394
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	31	31	31	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	31	31	31	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	30	—	30	286	33	204	204	174	30
Other means	30	4	26	46	7	58	58	40	18
Worked at home	—	—	—	830	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.19	1.16	1.11	1.20	1.36	1.36	1.36	1.39
Mean travel time to work	21.7	21.1	21.8	11.6	37.0	37.6	37.6	38.0	35.4
Car, truck, or van	21.8	21.1	21.9	12.7	38.3	38.7	38.7	39.0	37.1
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	25.2	25.2	25.2	—
With a public transportation disability	10	6	4	4	8	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA						Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Pulaski County	Little Rock city	North Little Rock city	Remainder of Pulaski County	Saline County		Total	Pulaski County	Little Rock city	North Little Rock city
Workers 16 years and over -----	173 949	151 453	70 856	28 401	52 196	22 496	14 334	168 808	156 973	106 534	25 111
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	96 473	83 180	37 105	15 728	30 347	13 293	8 425	94 222	87 199	56 349	14 917
Householder, wife present -----	65 814	55 648	23 448	10 765	21 435	10 166	5 105	66 229	60 837	39 349	10 431
Householder, no wife present -----	12 865	11 783	6 483	2 077	3 223	1 082	1 247	11 880	11 214	7 631	1 918
Other household member -----	16 572	14 527	6 989	2 875	4 663	2 045	1 946	14 901	13 943	9 136	2 551
In group quarters -----	1 222	1 222	185	11	1 026	—	127	1 212	1 205	233	17
Female -----	77 476	68 273	33 751	12 673	21 849	9 203	5 909	74 586	69 774	50 185	10 194
Householder, husband present -----	1 405	1 282	669	189	424	123	38	1 423	1 368	985	230
Householder, no husband present -----	21 095	19 745	11 693	3 719	4 333	1 350	1 593	19 875	18 974	14 564	2 537
Other household member -----	54 629	46 899	21 207	8 765	16 927	7 730	4 182	53 007	49 151	34 502	7 427
In group quarters -----	347	347	182	—	165	—	96	281	281	134	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	10 938	9 476	3 898	1 672	3 906	1 462	1 211	10 237	9 450	5 888	1 810
20 to 24 years -----	26 482	23 703	10 683	4 184	8 836	2 779	2 452	24 831	23 626	15 276	3 700
25 to 54 years -----	115 758	100 020	46 406	18 259	35 355	15 738	8 726	114 041	105 785	72 739	16 179
55 to 64 years -----	16 825	14 671	7 697	3 524	3 450	2 154	1 453	16 190	14 874	10 352	2 792
65 years and over -----	3 946	3 583	2 172	762	649	363	492	3 509	3 238	2 279	630
With one or more years of college -----	68 113	62 585	35 708	10 961	15 916	5 528	5 300	65 073	61 927	45 694	8 060
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	143 516	121 511	52 216	24 468	44 827	22 005	11 203	141 312	130 141	86 813	21 302
Black -----	28 581	28 175	17 895	3 692	6 588	406	2 928	25 808	25 184	18 700	3 613
Other races -----	1 852	1 767	745	241	781	85	203	1 688	1 648	1 021	196
Spanish origin ¹ -----	1 347	1 267	608	142	517	80	155	1 227	1 198	754	152
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	168 017	145 536	70 672	27 991	46 873	22 481	13 921	162 917	151 104	106 312	25 057
Monogerial and professional specialty occupations -----	40 266	36 558	21 847	6 458	8 253	3 708	2 848	38 513	36 231	27 658	4 471
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	57 273	50 620	24 565	10 894	15 161	6 653	4 665	55 512	52 614	39 067	8 720
Technicians and related support occupations -----	5 825	5 057	2 822	861	1 374	768	411	5 656	5 213	4 102	674
Sales occupations -----	19 345	17 283	8 258	3 992	5 033	2 062	2 098	17 978	16 944	11 154	3 703
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	32 103	28 280	13 485	6 041	8 754	3 823	2 156	31 878	30 457	23 811	4 343
Service occupations -----	19 046	16 652	8 455	3 103	5 094	2 394	1 710	17 932	16 291	10 894	2 706
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 227	993	422	84	487	234	180	1 051	855	417	162
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	21 470	17 211	6 099	3 191	7 921	4 259	1 809	21 741	19 675	11 854	4 256
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	28 735	23 502	9 284	4 261	9 957	5 233	2 709	28 168	25 438	16 422	4 742
Construction -----	10 425	8 494	3 084	1 570	3 840	1 931	1 031	10 077	9 408	5 756	1 730
Manufacturing -----	29 930	23 797	10 006	4 431	9 360	6 133	2 492	29 911	26 404	17 857	3 969
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	15 371	13 773	5 712	3 124	4 937	1 598	1 207	15 306	14 772	9 270	4 213
Wholesale trade -----	9 831	8 429	3 556	2 041	2 832	1 402	957	9 529	9 193	6 486	1 902
Retail trade -----	27 249	23 691	10 620	4 779	8 292	3 558	2 326	25 956	24 048	15 474	5 479
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	12 191	11 036	6 252	2 090	2 694	1 155	895	11 597	11 184	9 629	965
Business and repair services -----	7 293	6 497	3 196	1 175	2 126	796	538	7 177	6 906	4 953	959
Personal services -----	4 657	4 242	1 964	936	1 342	415	437	4 260	3 961	2 364	847
Professional and related services -----	37 362	33 302	20 029	5 308	7 965	4 060	2 791	35 972	33 132	25 369	4 053
Public administration -----	10 538	9 937	5 045	2 335	2 557	6 061	898	10 376	10 076	7 863	760
All other industries -----	3 170	2 338	1 208	202	928	832	349	2 756	2 020	1 291	180
Armed forces, at work -----	5 932	5 917	184	410	5 323	15	413	5 891	5 869	222	54
Private wage and salary workers -----	124 166	107 135	50 754	20 680	35 701	17 031	10 423	120 280	112 099	78 980	19 754
Federal government workers -----	14 334	13 725	3 697	2 028	8 000	609	969	14 424	14 305	5 456	1 508
State and local government workers -----	25 747	22 532	12 776	4 104	5 652	3 215	1 900	25 194	22 788	17 502	2 435
Self-employed workers -----	9 153	7 649	3 454	1 468	2 727	1 504	965	8 438	7 376	4 377	1 318
Unpaid family workers -----	549	412	175	121	116	137	77	472	405	219	96
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	28 234	24 995	12 059	4 803	8 133	3 239	2 477	26 860	24 752	16 007	4 694
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	169 094	147 356	69 025	27 683	50 648	21 738	13 576	164 547	153 142	104 097	24 566
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	25 366	22 487	10 423	4 029	8 035	2 879	2 594	23 567	21 769	13 582	4 315
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	15 400	13 508	6 483	2 159	4 866	1 892	1 348	14 619	13 573	8 979	2 061
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	19 912	17 362	7 690	3 511	6 161	2 550	1 635	19 249	18 002	12 336	2 477
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	21 821	19 306	8 766	3 272	7 268	2 515	1 680	21 436	20 290	13 935	2 964
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	37 500	32 650	14 941	6 604	11 105	4 850	2 669	37 298	34 999	24 010	5 250
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	21 634	18 816	8 626	3 632	6 558	2 818	1 531	21 630	20 250	13 716	3 625
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	12 544	10 373	4 858	1 902	3 613	2 171	794	12 670	11 320	7 862	2 121
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	12 179	10 331	5 366	2 201	2 764	1 848	1 150	11 460	10 490	7 710	1 486
\$50,000 or more -----	2 738	2 523	1 872	373	278	215	175	2 618	2 449	1 967	267
Median -----	\$10 172	\$10 097	\$10 248	\$10 424	\$9 723	\$10 729	\$9 442	\$10 292	\$10 267	\$10 436	\$10 289
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	163 189	141 532	65 414	26 853	49 265	21 657	13 517	158 872	147 815	100 787	23 849
Drive alone -----	123 904	108 314	50 197	21 126	36 991	15 590	10 774	118 507	110 328	74 027	18 763
Carpool -----	39 285	33 218	15 217	5 727	12 774	6 067	2 743	40 365	37 487	26 760	5 086
Public transportation -----	2 975	2 945	2 133	278	534	30	323	2 742	2 662	2 411	129
Bus or streetcar -----	2 529	2 499	1 800	249	450	30	279	2 340	2 260	2 095	114
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	18	18	—	—	18	—	—	18	18	—	—
Walked only -----	3 993	3 584	1 957	725	902	409	301	3 588	3 268	1 851	590
Other means -----	1 665	1 555	573	275	707	110	193	1 479	1 391	706	273
Worked at home -----	2 127	1 837	779	270	788	290	—	2 127	1 837	779	270
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.19	1.13	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.13
Mean travel time to work -----	19.6	19.0	17.9	18.6	20.9	23.2	21.1	20.8	21.0	22.1	20.0
Car, truck, or van -----	19.5	18.9	17.6	18.6	20.8	23.5	20.7	20.8	21.1	22.0	20.0
Public transportation -----	33.1	33.1	32.4	36.0	34.5	27.5	39.4	32.7	32.5	33.2	30.9
With a public transportation disability -----	883	840	426	224	190	43	137	791	777	541	165

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 15 933 7 023 83 631 77 453 50 483 7 398 43 085 13 233 2 466 10 767 13 737
Householder, wife present 11 057 5 392 57 800 53 052 34 650 5 299 29 351 9 096 1 741 7 355 9 306
Householder, no wife present 1 665 666 11 080 10 489 7 190 1 118 6 072 1 771 380 1 391 1 518
Other household member 2 256 958 13 656 12 817 8 520 979 7 541 2 349 345 2 004 1 948
In group quarters 955 7 1 095 1 095 123 2 121 17 955
Female 9 395 4 812 70 479 66 053 47 843 6 286 41 557 9 742 873 8 869 8 468
Householder, husband present 153 55 1 328 1 273 930 130 800 230 21 209 113
Householder, no husband present 1 873 901 19 214 18 397 14 199 1 801 12 398 2 449 188 2 261 1 749
Other household member 7 222 3 856 49 700 46 146 32 616 4 345 28 271 7 063 664 6 399 6 467
In group quarters 147 — 237 237 98 10 88 — — 139

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 1 752 787 9 520 8 787 5 542 445 5 097 1 690 130 1 560 1 555
20 to 24 years 4 650 1 205 23 147 22 100 14 397 1 877 12 520 3 489 542 2 947 4 214
25 to 54 years 16 867 8 256 103 119 95 728 66 473 9 841 56 632 14 596 2 202 12 394 14 659
55 to 64 years 1 730 1 316 15 019 13 813 9 696 1 229 8 467 2 620 438 2 182 1 497
65 years and over 329 271 3 305 3 078 2 218 292 1 926 580 27 553 280
With one or more years of college 8 173 3 146 60 085 57 248 42 530 7 002 35 528 7 389 910 6 479 7 329

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 22 026 11 171 127 499 117 436 79 097 11 446 67 651 19 210 2 782 16 428 19 129
Black 2 871 624 25 038 24 521 18 245 2 151 16 094 3 580 522 3 058 2 696
Other races 431 40 1 573 1 549 984 87 897 185 35 150 380
Spanish origin¹ 292 29 1 135 1 106 668 73 595 150 10 140 288

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 19 735 11 813 148 706 138 117 98 191 13 607 84 584 22 935 3 339 19 596 16 991
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 4 102 2 282 35 748 33 683 25 803 4 374 21 429 4 110 400 3 710 3 770
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 4 827 2 898 51 681 48 977 36 551 6 653 29 898 8 130 1 116 7 014 4 296
Technicians and related support occupations 437 443 5 196 4 820 3 551 524 3 327 3 851 15 599 355
Sales occupations 2 087 1 034 16 781 15 809 10 441 1 483 8 958 3 492 407 3 085 1 876
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 2 303 1 421 29 704 28 348 22 259 4 646 17 613 4 024 694 3 330 2 065
Service occupations 2 691 1 641 17 021 15 561 10 498 667 9 831 2 561 158 2 403 2 502
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 276 196 902 790 402 23 379 141 247
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 3 565 2 066 18 460 16 654 10 121 1 086 9 035 3 684 698 2 986 2 849
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 4 274 2 730 24 894 22 452 14 816 804 14 012 4 309 967 3 342 3 327
Construction 1 922 669 8 337 7 767 4 752 141 4 611 1 488 126 1 362 1 527
Manufacturing 4 578 3 507 26 228 23 193 15 958 1 178 14 780 3 633 342 3 291 3 602
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 1 289 534 13 397 12 921 8 212 2 560 5 652 3 674 1 339 2 335 1 035
Wholesale trade 805 336 8 679 8 390 5 965 766 5 199 1 696 271 1 425 729
Retail trade 3 095 1 908 24 511 22 721 14 806 1 583 13 423 5 157 604 4 553 2 758
Finance, insurance, and real estate 590 413 11 024 10 615 9 162 3 798 5 364 894 181 713 559
Business and repair services 994 271 6 600 6 338 4 560 753 3 807 907 93 814 871
Personal services 750 299 4 156 3 857 2 317 245 2 072 823 20 803 717
Professional and related services 3 710 2 840 33 811 31 328 24 066 1 945 22 121 3 784 153 3 631 3 478
Public administration 1 453 300 9 456 9 171 7 253 793 6 460 713 210 503 1 205
All other industries 549 736 2 507 1 816 1 140 45 1 095 166 — 166 510
Armed forces, at work 5 593 22 5 404 5 389 135 77 58 40 — 40 5 214
Private wage and salary workers 13 365 8 181 109 304 102 030 72 686 11 520 61 166 18 039 2 726 15 313 11 305
Federal government workers 7 341 119 12 985 12 888 4 926 530 4 396 1 321 139 1 182 6 641
State and local government workers 2 851 2 406 23 493 21 275 16 396 1 184 15 212 2 284 343 1 941 2 595
Self-employed workers 1 681 1 062 7 856 6 908 4 099 450 3 649 1 235 105 1 130 1 574
Unpaid family workers 90 67 472 405 219 — 219 96 26 70 90
At work 1 to 34 hours 4 051 2 108 25 009 23 100 15 080 1 420 13 660 4 353 340 4 013 3 667

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 24 479 11 405 150 080 139 896 96 040 13 498 82 542 22 447 3 327 19 120 21 409
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 3 872 1 798 22 069 20 431 12 744 1 193 11 551 4 055 399 3 656 3 632
\$4,000 to \$5,999 2 533 1 046 13 720 12 795 8 602 959 7 643 1 905 186 1 719 2 288
\$6,000 to \$7,999 3 189 1 247 17 824 16 720 11 589 1 471 10 118 2 315 353 1 962 2 816
\$8,000 to \$9,999 3 391 1 146 19 714 18 658 12 954 1 744 11 210 2 808 296 2 512 2 896
\$10,000 to \$14,999 5 739 2 299 33 659 31 655 22 038 3 055 18 983 4 764 657 4 107 4 853
\$15,000 to \$19,999 2 909 1 380 19 278 18 048 12 493 1 938 10 555 3 164 695 2 469 2 391
\$20,000 to \$24,999 1 337 1 350 11 139 9 961 6 924 1 188 5 736 1 879 457 1 422 1 158
\$25,000 to \$49,999 1 294 970 10 230 9 317 6 827 1 471 5 356 1 318 284 1 034 1 172
\$50,000 or more 215 169 2 447 2 311 1 869 479 1 390 239 — 239 203
Median \$9 560 \$10 706 \$10 160 \$10 132 \$10 309 \$11 739 \$10 122 \$10 093 \$12 804 \$9 770 \$9 359

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 23 179 11 057 144 512 134 640 92 763 12 657 80 106 21 755 3 218 18 537 20 122
Drive alone 17 538 8 179 109 708 102 168 69 176 9 258 59 918 17 458 2 674 14 784 15 534
Carpool 5 641 2 878 34 804 32 472 23 587 3 399 20 188 4 297 544 3 753 4 588
Public transportation 122 80 2 644 2 610 2 376 678 1 698 112 15 97 122
Bus or streetcar 51 80 2 242 2 208 2 060 650 1 410 97 15 82 51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad 18 — 18 18 — — — — — 18
Walked only 827 320 3 547 3 227 1 818 349 1 469 590 106 484 819
Other means 412 88 1 280 1 192 590 — 590 248 — 248 354
Worked at home 788 290 2 127 1 837 779 — 779 270 — 270 788
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.16 1.17 1.15 1.15 1.16 1.17 1.16 1.12 1.10 1.12 1.15
Mean travel time to work minutes 17.8 17.7 18.6 18.8 19.8 21.1 19.6 17.9 19.7 17.6 15.4
Car, truck, or van minutes 18.0 17.8 18.6 18.8 19.6 20.7 19.5 18.1 19.4 17.8 15.5
Public transportation minutes 18.8 41.3 32.2 32.2 33.3 31.4 34.0 25.5 40.0 23.2 18.8
With a public transportation disability 71 14 730 716 492 49 443 153 — 153 71

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.		Living in Pulaski County, worked								
	Saline County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pulaski County	Little Rock city	Central business district	Remainder	North Little Rock city	Central business district	Remainder of Pulaski County	
Workers 16 years and over	10 604	5 505	134 058	133 088	89 826	13 050	76 776	22 246	3 221	19 025	21 016
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	6 178	4 417	72 029	71 372	45 727	7 146	38 581	12 638	2 369	10 269	13 007
Householder, wife present	4 748	2 909	48 885	48 385	31 048	5 080	25 968	8 565	1 644	6 921	8 772
Householder, no wife present	591	538	10 081	9 995	6 774	1 118	5 656	1 722	380	1 342	1 499
Other household member	839	970	11 968	11 897	7 782	946	6 836	2 334	345	1 989	1 781
In group quarters	—	—	1 095	1 095	123	2	121	17	—	17	955
Female	4 426	1 088	62 029	61 716	44 099	5 904	38 195	9 608	852	8 756	8 009
Householder, husband present	55	39	1 205	1 192	857	130	727	230	21	209	105
Householder, no husband present	817	288	17 989	17 842	13 738	1 776	11 962	2 413	178	2 235	1 691
Other household member	3 554	747	42 598	42 445	29 406	3 988	25 418	6 965	653	6 312	6 074
In group quarters	—	14	237	237	98	10	88	—	—	—	139
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	733	207	8 186	8 166	5 040	423	4 617	1 690	130	1 560	1 436
20 to 24 years	1 047	883	20 769	20 676	13 225	1 790	11 435	3 414	531	2 883	4 037
25 to 34 years	7 391	3 913	88 871	88 088	60 279	9 345	50 934	13 989	2 119	11 870	13 820
35 to 44 years	1 206	353	13 212	13 138	9 122	1 213	7 909	2 573	414	2 159	1 443
45 years and over	227	149	3 020	3 020	2 160	279	1 881	580	27	553	280
With one or more years of college	2 837	2 728	55 063	54 517	40 281	6 795	33 486	7 223	886	6 337	7 013
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	10 063	4 814	107 895	107 145	70 684	10 812	59 872	18 481	2 664	15 817	17 980
Black	517	615	24 656	24 436	18 187	2 151	16 036	3 580	522	3 058	2 669
Other races	24	76	1 507	1 507	955	87	868	185	35	150	367
Spanish origin ¹	29	57	1 055	1 055	617	46	571	150	10	140	288
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	10 589	5 390	128 669	127 699	89 691	12 973	76 718	22 206	3 221	18 985	15 802
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 065	1 670	32 346	31 874	24 327	4 232	20 095	4 064	387	3 677	3 483
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 704	927	45 630	45 562	33 642	6 307	27 335	7 935	1 093	6 842	3 985
Technicians and related support occupations	376	218	4 488	4 478	3 589	496	3 093	574	15	559	315
Sales occupations	972	466	14 986	14 975	9 784	1 470	8 314	3 405	407	2 998	1 786
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 356	243	26 156	26 109	20 269	4 341	15 928	3 956	671	3 285	1 884
Service occupations	1 460	315	14 892	14 813	9 901	667	9 234	2 517	148	2 369	2 395
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	112	145	740	740	373	23	350	141	—	141	226
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 806	1 201	14 726	14 603	8 535	997	7 538	3 462	677	2 785	2 606
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 442	1 132	20 335	20 107	12 913	747	12 166	4 087	916	3 171	3 107
Construction	570	1 057	6 900	6 834	4 122	121	4 001	1 383	126	1 257	1 329
Manufacturing	3 035	1 210	20 673	20 334	13 510	1 127	12 383	3 462	332	3 130	3 362
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	476	767	11 935	11 898	7 500	2 446	5 054	3 447	1 257	2 190	951
Wholesale trade	289	195	7 392	7 381	5 127	739	4 388	1 618	258	1 360	636
Retail trade	1 790	412	21 269	21 217	13 497	1 309	12 188	5 086	591	4 495	2 634
Finance, insurance, and real estate	409	272	9 967	9 967	8 574	3 617	4 957	870	181	689	523
Business and repair services	262	155	5 873	5 837	4 159	706	3 453	898	93	805	780
Personal services	299	64	3 763	3 748	2 217	245	1 972	814	20	794	717
Professional and related services	2 483	760	30 169	29 878	22 891	1 865	21 026	3 763	153	3 610	3 224
Public administration	285	184	8 888	8 866	6 975	753	6 222	699	210	489	1 192
All other industries	691	314	1 840	1 739	1 119	45	1 074	166	—	166	454
Armed forces, at work	15	115	5 389	5 389	135	77	58	40	—	40	5 214
Private wage and salary workers	7 274	4 439	94 270	93 640	65 651	10 981	54 670	17 424	2 641	14 783	10 565
Federal government workers	97	380	12 456	12 456	4 605	516	4 089	1 238	106	1 132	6 613
State and local government workers	2 218	354	20 482	20 208	15 567	1 111	14 456	2 270	343	1 927	2 371
Self-employed workers	948	332	6 471	6 405	3 796	442	3 354	1 218	105	1 113	1 391
Unpaid family workers	67	—	379	379	207	—	207	96	26	70	76
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 909	748	22 102	21 993	14 194	1 298	12 896	4 353	340	4 013	3 446
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	10 184	5 438	130 627	129 686	87 659	12 864	74 795	21 731	3 209	18 522	20 296
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 638	703	19 537	19 483	11 945	1 131	10 814	4 026	399	3 627	3 512
\$4,000 to \$5,999	925	332	12 056	12 022	7 914	887	7 027	1 868	186	1 682	2 240
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 104	453	15 533	15 476	10 565	1 369	9 196	2 259	332	1 927	2 652
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 056	427	17 389	17 275	11 740	1 721	10 019	2 762	283	2 479	2 773
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 004	1 172	29 302	29 034	19 978	2 828	17 150	4 559	657	3 902	4 497
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 230	825	16 727	16 543	11 292	1 879	9 413	2 979	650	2 329	2 272
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 178	611	9 223	9 102	6 238	1 124	5 114	1 801	446	1 355	1 063
\$25,000 to \$49,999	913	799	8 622	8 524	6 189	1 446	4 743	1 251	256	995	1 084
\$50,000 or more	136	116	2 238	2 227	1 798	479	1 319	226	—	226	203
Median	\$10 640	\$12 965	\$10 084	\$10 062	\$10 265	\$11 822	\$10 061	\$9 964	\$12 588	\$9 634	\$9 258
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	9 872	5 160	125 231	124 275	84 285	12 023	72 262	21 026	3 100	17 926	18 964
Drive alone	7 540	3 422	95 836	95 224	63 590	8 905	54 685	16 923	2 593	14 330	14 711
Carpool	2 332	1 738	29 395	29 051	20 695	3 118	17 577	4 103	507	3 596	4 253
Public transportation	34	8	2 614	2 600	2 366	678	1 688	112	15	97	122
Bus or streetcar	34	8	2 212	2 198	2 050	650	1 400	97	15	82	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Walked only	320	145	3 196	3 196	1 818	349	1 469	590	106	484	788
Other means	88	192	1 180	1 180	578	—	578	248	—	248	354
Worked at home	290	—	1 837	1 837	779	—	779	270	—	270	788
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.26	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.15	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work	15.8	41.5	18.1	18.0	18.9	20.5	18.7	17.3	18.9	17.0	14.9
Car, truck, or van	16.0	42.3	18.0	17.9	18.7	20.1	18.5	17.4	18.6	17.2	15.0
Public transportation	32.2	45.0	32.3	32.3	33.3	31.4	34.1	25.5	40.0	23.2	18.8
With a public transportation disability	14	16	704	704	492	49	443	141	—	141	71

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	657	3 704	32 291	31 838	27 858	4 519	23 339	2 421	570	1 851	1 559
Householder, wife present	500	2 413	20 816	20 481	17 811	3 003	14 808	1 638	406	1 232	1 032
Householder, no wife present	86	520	5 623	5 548	4 948	881	4 067	401	93	308	199
Other household member	71	771	5 716	5 673	4 987	633	4 354	365	71	294	321
In group quarters	—	—	136	136	112	2	110	17	—	17	7
Female	313	890	30 737	30 505	28 079	3 243	24 836	1 256	112	1 144	1 170
Householder, husband present	13	39	631	631	558	48	510	64	21	43	9
Householder, no husband present	147	261	10 710	10 584	9 713	1 204	8 509	452	41	411	419
Other household member	153	576	19 298	19 192	17 710	1 981	15 729	740	50	690	742
In group quarters	—	14	98	98	98	10	88	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	20	186	3 498	3 478	3 211	223	2 988	144	9	135	123
20 to 24 years	93	691	9 324	9 278	8 312	1 024	7 288	533	96	437	433
25 to 54 years	783	3 332	41 422	40 877	36 595	5 533	31 062	2 408	489	1 919	1 874
55 to 64 years	74	251	6 912	6 838	6 023	768	5 255	559	88	471	256
65 years and over	—	134	1 872	1 872	1 796	214	1 582	33	—	33	43
With one or more years of college	546	2 451	31 639	31 252	28 375	4 570	23 805	1 645	214	1 431	1 232

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	750	3 922	46 722	46 187	41 730	6 180	35 550	2 458	454	2 004	1 999
Black	220	615	15 655	15 505	13 592	1 517	12 075	1 195	228	967	718
Other races	—	57	651	651	615	65	550	24	—	24	12
Spanish origin ¹	—	57	502	502	426	36	390	39	—	39	37

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	970	4 479	62 904	62 219	55 895	7 751	48 144	3 663	682	2 981	2 661
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	472	1 522	19 521	19 168	17 368	2 888	14 480	913	107	886	887
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	68	774	22 266	22 212	20 307	3 491	16 816	1 252	218	1 034	633
Technicians and related support occupations	10	183	2 483	2 473	2 307	316	1 991	102	—	102	64
Sales occupations	11	421	7 169	7 158	6 547	995	5 552	350	49	301	261
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47	170	12 614	12 581	11 453	2 180	9 273	800	169	631	328
Service occupations	79	280	7 585	7 529	7 097	512	6 585	182	—	182	250
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	108	315	315	257	7	250	23	—	23	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	123	915	5 151	5 089	4 207	477	3 730	532	123	409	350
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	228	880	8 066	7 906	6 659	376	6 283	761	234	527	486
Construction	66	736	2 546	2 510	2 108	63	2 045	225	—	225	177
Manufacturing	339	1 032	8 647	8 400	7 196	667	6 529	613	27	586	591
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	37	692	5 025	4 998	3 963	1 334	2 629	855	394	461	180
Wholesale trade	11	179	3 103	3 092	2 679	342	2 337	247	33	214	166
Retail trade	52	377	9 674	9 650	8 741	798	7 943	578	99	479	331
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	228	5 650	5 650	5 431	2 110	3 321	126	53	73	93
Business and repair services	36	143	2 910	2 874	2 620	474	2 146	118	27	91	136
Personal services	15	64	1 721	1 706	1 569	160	1 409	92	—	92	45
Professional and related services	291	596	18 203	17 987	16 620	1 338	15 282	635	13	622	732
Public administration	22	173	4 490	4 468	4 153	432	3 721	144	36	108	171
All other industries	101	259	935	884	815	33	782	30	—	30	39
Armed forces, at work	—	115	124	124	42	11	31	14	—	14	68
Private wage and salary workers	630	3 697	44 938	44 505	40 009	6 377	33 632	2 789	587	2 202	1 707
Federal government workers	—	334	3 290	3 290	2 616	360	2 256	394	46	348	280
State and local government workers	274	278	11 646	11 421	10 344	649	9 695	430	49	381	647
Self-employed workers	66	285	2 979	2 952	2 793	376	2 417	64	—	64	95
Unpaid family workers	—	—	175	175	175	—	175	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	109	612	10 708	10 631	9 852	883	8 969	374	20	354	405

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	941	4 527	61 461	60 789	54 444	7 655	46 789	3 646	682	2 964	2 699
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	54	563	9 011	8 971	8 233	646	7 587	368	61	307	370
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34	250	5 812	5 778	5 311	529	4 782	229	12	217	238
\$6,000 to \$7,999	57	372	6 987	6 940	6 367	633	5 734	349	68	281	224
\$8,000 to \$9,999	114	338	7 966	7 912	7 199	1 032	6 167	408	18	390	305
\$10,000 to \$14,999	268	996	13 377	13 177	11 649	1 677	9 972	760	146	614	768
\$15,000 to \$19,999	184	723	7 728	7 580	6 437	1 042	5 395	772	180	592	371
\$20,000 to \$24,999	121	461	4 302	4 236	3 588	660	2 928	482	136	346	166
\$25,000 to \$49,999	98	708	4 583	4 511	4 087	1 022	3 065	238	61	177	186
\$50,000 or more	11	116	1 695	1 684	1 573	414	1 159	40	—	40	71
Median	\$13 520	\$13 296	\$10 229	\$10 192	\$10 030	\$12 428	\$9 716	\$12 591	\$15 682	\$11 834	\$10 916

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	956	4 295	58 231	57 560	51 294	6 938	44 356	3 620	675	2 945	2 646
Drive alone	612	2 863	44 723	44 299	39 507	5 177	34 330	2 897	614	2 283	1 895
Carpool	344	1 432	13 508	13 261	11 787	1 761	10 026	723	61	662	751
Public transportation	14	8	1 865	1 851	1 803	475	1 328	39	—	39	9
Bus or streetcar	14	8	1 576	1 562	1 529	447	1 082	24	—	24	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	109	1 744	1 744	1 710	349	1 361	7	7	—	27
Other means	—	182	409	409	351	—	351	11	—	11	47
Worked at home	—	—	779	779	779	—	779	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.28	1.25	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.05	1.14	1.21
Mean travel time to work	28.8	41.0	16.9	16.8	16.1	18.6	15.7	23.0	21.4	23.4	21.7
Car, truck, or van	28.8	41.4	16.6	16.5	15.8	18.2	15.4	22.9	21.2	23.4	21.7
Public transportation	30.0	45.0	31.6	31.6	31.7	27.3	33.3	24.5	—	24.5	45.0
With a public transportation disability	—	10	338	338	328	13	315	10	—	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Little Rock city, worked—Con.		Living in North Little Rock city, worked								
Soline County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Puloski County	Little Rock city	Central business district	Remainder	North Little Rock city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Pulaski County
685	1 878	24 848	24 814	11 832	2 286	9 546	10 704	1 411	9 293	2 278
453	1 470	13 279	13 279	6 054	1 035	5 019	5 667	946	4 721	1 558
335	895	9 283	9 283	4 384	813	3 571	3 886	629	3 257	1 013
75	218	1 640	1 640	659	95	564	752	161	591	229
43	357	2 345	2 345	1 000	127	873	1 029	156	873	316
—	—	11	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—
232	408	11 569	11 535	5 778	1 251	4 527	5 037	465	4 572	720
—	—	189	189	94	30	64	82	—	82	13
126	148	3 422	3 405	1 755	317	1 438	1 355	118	1 237	295
106	260	7 958	7 941	3 929	904	3 025	3 600	347	3 253	412
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	27	1 402	1 402	460	85	375	855	69	786	87
46	317	3 683	3 683	1 796	348	1 448	1 647	308	1 339	240
545	1 384	16 060	16 026	7 982	1 549	6 433	6 352	781	5 571	1 692
74	90	3 117	3 117	1 449	268	1 181	1 431	226	1 205	237
—	60	586	586	145	36	109	419	27	392	22
387	1 267	9 289	9 255	4 644	994	3 650	3 538	435	3 103	1 073
535	1 513	21 471	21 454	10 231	2 137	8 094	9 223	1 264	7 959	2 000
150	350	3 174	3 157	1 487	127	1 360	1 406	134	1 272	264
—	15	203	203	114	22	92	75	13	62	14
—	28	117	117	66	10	56	51	—	51	—
685	1 878	24 471	24 437	11 832	2 286	9 546	10 688	1 411	9 277	1 917
353	817	5 607	5 573	2 839	633	2 206	2 165	207	1 958	569
54	398	9 764	9 764	5 111	1 276	3 835	4 215	571	3 644	438
10	118	764	764	496	41	455	232	15	217	36
11	258	3 455	3 455	1 179	210	969	2 079	248	1 831	197
33	22	5 545	5 545	3 436	1 025	2 411	1 904	308	1 596	205
56	68	2 720	2 720	1 008	105	903	1 465	112	1 353	247
—	43	53	53	—	—	—	53	—	53	—
62	303	2 724	2 724	1 102	136	966	1 289	198	1 091	333
160	249	3 603	3 603	1 772	136	1 636	1 501	323	1 178	330
36	206	1 213	1 213	525	47	478	508	56	452	180
247	295	3 800	3 783	2 090	203	1 887	1 384	135	1 249	309
27	353	2 700	2 700	1 160	322	838	1 347	418	929	193
11	71	1 742	1 742	802	146	656	800	136	664	140
24	140	4 285	4 285	1 416	265	1 151	2 619	308	2 311	250
—	153	1 837	1 837	1 279	739	540	513	59	454	45
36	91	1 054	1 054	575	141	434	424	47	377	55
15	23	811	811	218	40	178	467	10	457	126
216	370	4 788	4 771	2 340	248	2 092	2 150	118	2 032	281
22	43	2 074	2 074	1 361	123	1 238	413	124	289	300
51	133	167	167	66	12	54	63	—	63	38
—	—	377	377	—	—	—	16	—	16	361
433	1 549	17 979	17 962	8 575	2 027	6 548	8 195	1 089	7 106	1 192
—	100	1 849	1 849	752	52	700	469	25	444	628
225	140	3 655	3 638	2 229	194	2 035	1 116	201	915	293
27	89	1 262	1 262	259	13	246	838	70	768	165
—	—	103	103	17	—	17	86	26	60	—
77	268	4 234	4 234	1 397	231	1 166	2 525	201	2 324	312
672	1 868	24 255	24 221	11 678	2 286	9 392	10 408	1 411	8 997	2 135
40	254	3 543	3 543	967	205	762	2 288	203	2 085	288
34	73	1 875	1 875	791	184	607	964	121	843	120
47	154	3 029	3 029	1 669	420	1 249	1 154	161	993	206
54	131	3 000	3 000	1 559	244	1 315	1 239	192	1 047	202
200	402	5 787	5 787	3 270	569	2 701	2 080	240	1 840	437
148	195	3 215	3 198	1 618	369	1 249	1 216	264	952	364
66	232	1 676	1 659	766	109	657	692	151	541	201
72	351	1 847	1 847	947	174	773	614	79	535	286
11	76	283	283	91	12	79	161	—	161	31
\$13 611	\$13 653	\$10 375	\$10 365	\$10 859	\$10 509	\$10 935	\$9 288	\$10 414	\$9 103	\$12 376
671	1 731	23 492	23 458	11 562	2 246	9 316	9 662	1 297	8 365	2 234
424	1 103	18 392	18 375	8 513	1 759	6 754	8 058	1 110	6 948	1 804
247	628	5 100	5 083	3 049	487	2 562	1 604	187	1 417	430
14	8	215	215	142	40	102	56	15	41	17
14	8	186	186	113	40	73	56	15	41	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	72	628	628	52	—	52	561	99	462	15
—	67	243	243	76	—	76	155	—	155	12
—	—	270	270	—	—	—	270	—	270	—
1.28	1.28	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.18	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.13
28.3	43.0	17.6	17.6	21.8	18.4	22.6	12.5	14.7	12.2	18.9
28.2	44.2	17.7	17.7	21.6	18.3	22.4	12.6	13.8	12.4	19.0
30.0	45.0	32.9	32.9	38.1	27.3	42.4	23.4	40.0	17.3	20.0
—	—	215	215	82	32	50	91	—	91	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	—	866	26 459	26 255	11 815	1 592	10 223	4 550	853	3 697
Householder, wife present -----	—	585	18 786	18 621	8 853	1 264	7 589	3 041	609	2 432
Householder, no wife present -----	—	130	2 818	2 807	1 167	142	1 025	569	126	443
Other household member -----	—	151	3 907	3 879	1 795	186	1 609	940	118	822
In group quarters -----	—	—	948	948	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	34	113	19 723	19 676	10 242	1 410	8 832	3 315	275	3 040
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	385	372	205	52	153	84	—	84
Householder, no husband present -----	17	28	3 857	3 853	2 270	255	2 015	606	19	587
Other household member -----	17	85	15 342	15 312	7 767	1 103	6 664	2 625	256	2 369
In group quarters -----	—	—	139	139	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	—	22	3 286	3 286	1 369	115	1 254	691	52	639
20 to 24 years -----	—	64	7 762	7 715	3 117	418	2 699	1 234	127	1 107
25 to 54 years -----	34	765	31 389	31 185	15 702	2 263	13 439	5 229	849	4 380
55 to 64 years -----	—	86	3 183	3 183	1 650	177	1 473	583	100	483
65 years and over -----	—	42	562	562	219	29	190	128	—	128
With one or more years of college -----	34	594	14 135	14 010	7 262	1 231	6 031	2 040	237	1 803

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	17	900	39 702	39 504	18 723	2 495	16 228	6 800	946	5 854
Black -----	17	52	5 827	5 774	3 108	507	2 601	979	160	819
Other races -----	—	27	653	653	226	—	226	86	22	64
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	15	436	436	125	—	125	60	10	50

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	34	946	41 294	41 043	21 964	2 936	19 028	7 855	1 128	6 727
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	34	380	7 218	7 133	4 120	711	3 409	986	73	913
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	—	152	13 600	13 586	8 224	1 540	6 684	2 468	304	2 164
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	31	1 241	1 241	786	139	647	240	—	240
Sales occupations -----	—	72	4 362	4 362	2 058	265	1 793	976	110	866
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	—	49	7 997	7 983	5 380	1 136	4 244	1 252	194	1 058
Service occupations -----	—	89	4 587	4 564	1 796	50	1 746	870	36	834
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	372	372	116	16	100	65	—	65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	—	130	6 851	6 790	3 226	384	2 842	1 641	356	1 285
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	—	195	8 666	8 598	4 482	235	4 247	1 825	359	1 466
Construction -----	—	152	3 141	3 111	1 489	11	1 478	650	70	580
Manufacturing -----	17	269	8 226	8 151	4 224	257	3 967	1 465	170	1 295
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	—	115	4 210	4 200	2 377	790	1 587	1 245	445	800
Wholesale trade -----	—	43	2 547	2 547	1 645	251	1 395	571	89	482
Retail trade -----	—	79	7 310	7 282	3 340	246	3 094	1 889	184	1 705
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	47	2 480	2 480	1 864	768	1 096	231	69	162
Business and repair services -----	—	39	1 909	1 909	964	91	873	356	19	337
Personal services -----	—	34	1 231	1 231	430	45	385	255	10	245
Professional and related services -----	17	97	7 178	7 120	3 931	279	3 652	978	22	956
Public administration -----	—	71	2 324	2 324	1 461	198	1 263	142	50	92
All other industries -----	—	—	738	688	238	—	238	73	—	73
Armed forces, at work -----	—	33	4 888	4 888	93	66	27	10	—	10
Private wage and salary workers -----	17	755	31 353	31 173	17 067	2 577	14 490	6 440	965	5 475
Federal government workers -----	—	85	7 317	7 317	1 237	104	1 133	375	35	340
State and local government workers -----	17	77	5 181	5 149	2 944	268	2 726	724	93	631
Self-employed workers -----	—	62	2 230	2 191	744	53	691	316	35	281
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	101	101	15	—	15	10	—	10
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	—	95	7 160	7 128	2 945	184	2 761	1 454	119	1 335

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	34	961	44 911	44 676	21 537	2 923	18 614	7 677	1 116	6 561
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	—	84	6 983	6 969	2 745	280	2 465	1 370	135	1 235
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	—	50	4 369	4 369	1 812	174	1 638	675	53	622
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	—	52	5 517	5 507	2 529	316	2 213	756	103	653
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	28	6 423	6 363	2 982	445	2 537	1 115	73	1 042
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	270	10 138	10 070	5 059	582	4 477	1 719	271	1 448
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	17	236	5 784	5 765	3 237	468	2 769	991	206	785
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	17	76	3 245	3 207	1 884	355	1 529	627	159	468
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	125	2 192	2 166	1 155	250	905	399	116	283
\$50,000 or more -----	—	40	260	260	134	53	81	25	—	25
Median -----	—	\$20 000	\$14 901	\$9 740	\$9 727	\$10 449	\$11 638	\$10 320	\$9 861	\$13 109

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	34	940	43 508	43 257	21 429	2 839	18 590	7 744	1 128	6 616
Drive alone -----	17	658	32 721	32 550	15 570	1 969	13 601	5 968	869	5 099
Carpool -----	17	282	16 787	10 707	5 859	870	4 989	1 776	259	1 517
Public transportation -----	—	—	534	534	421	163	258	17	—	17
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	450	450	408	163	245	17	—	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	26	824	824	56	—	56	22	—	22
Other means -----	—	13	528	528	151	—	151	62	—	62
Worked at home -----	—	—	788	788	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1 50	1 23	1 16	1 16	1 18	1 21	1 17	1 14	1 13	1 14
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes..	35 0	37 9	20 0	20 0	24 4	27 2	23 9	20 9	22 5	20 6
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes..	35 0	38 9	20 0	20 0	24 2	26 2	23 8	20 9	22 5	20 6
Public transportation ----- minutes..	—	—	34 5	34 5	38 7	44 6	34 9	34 7	—	34 7
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	151	151	82	4	76	40	—	40

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Remainder of Pulaski County, worked— Con.			Living in Saline County, worked							
Remainder of Pulaski County	Saline County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pulaski County	Little Rock city	Central business district	Remainder	North Little Rock city	Central business district	
16 009	251	1 737	20 052	10 418	8 500	634	7 866	729	118	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
9 890	204	1 368	11 602	6 081	4 756	252	4 504	595	97	
6 727	165	933	8 915	4 667	3 602	219	3 383	531	97	
1 071	11	172	999	494	416	—	416	49	—	
1 144	28	263	1 688	920	738	33	705	15	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
6 119	47	369	8 450	4 337	3 744	382	3 362	134	21	
83	13	39	123	81	73	—	73	—	—	
977	4	85	1 225	555	461	25	436	36	10	
4 920	30	231	7 102	3 701	3 210	357	2 853	98	11	
139	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
1 226	—	137	1 334	621	502	22	480	—	—	
3 364	47	310	2 378	1 424	1 172	87	1 085	75	11	
10 254	204	1 183	14 248	7 640	6 194	496	5 698	607	83	
950	—	75	1 807	675	574	16	558	47	24	
215	—	32	285	58	58	13	45	—	—	
4 708	125	590	5 022	2 731	2 249	207	2 042	166	24	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
13 981	198	1 509	19 604	10 291	8 413	634	7 779	729	118	
1 687	53	213	382	85	58	—	58	—	—	
341	—	15	66	42	29	—	29	—	—	
251	—	14	80	51	51	27	24	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
11 224	251	1 655	20 037	10 418	8 500	634	7 866	729	118	
2 027	85	325	3 402	1 809	1 476	142	1 334	46	13	
2 894	14	224	6 051	3 415	2 909	346	2 563	195	23	
215	—	34	708	342	262	28	234	40	—	
1 328	—	91	1 795	834	657	13	644	87	—	
1 351	14	99	3 548	2 239	1 990	305	1 685	68	23	
1 898	23	123	2 129	748	597	—	597	44	10	
191	—	65	162	50	29	—	29	—	—	
1 923	61	482	3 734	2 051	1 586	89	1 497	222	51	
2 291	68	436	4 559	2 345	1 903	57	1 846	222	51	
972	30	378	1 437	933	630	20	610	105	—	
2 462	75	468	5 555	2 859	2 448	51	2 397	171	10	
578	10	224	1 462	712	1 023	114	598	227	82	
830	—	65	1 287	1 009	838	27	811	78	13	
2 053	28	158	3 242	1 504	1 309	74	1 235	71	13	
585	—	28	1 057	648	588	181	407	24	—	
546	—	7	727	501	401	47	354	9	—	
2 211	58	129	3 642	1 450	1 175	80	1 095	21	—	
721	—	59	568	305	278	40	238	14	—	
377	50	126	667	77	21	—	21	—	—	
4 785	—	82	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	
7 666	180	1 393	15 034	8 390	7 035	539	6 496	615	85	
5 705	—	149	529	432	321	14	307	83	33	
1 431	32	61	3 011	1 067	829	73	756	14	—	
1 131	39	134	1 385	503	303	8	295	17	—	
76	—	—	93	26	12	—	12	—	—	
2 729	32	249	2 907	1 107	886	122	764	—	—	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
15 462	235	1 698	19 453	10 210	8 381	634	7 747	716	118	
2 854	14	225	2 532	948	799	62	737	29	—	
1 882	—	127	1 664	773	688	72	616	37	—	
2 222	10	166	2 291	1 244	1 024	102	922	56	21	
2 266	60	179	2 325	1 383	1 214	23	1 191	46	13	
3 292	68	324	4 357	2 621	2 060	227	1 833	205	—	
1 537	19	292	2 551	1 505	1 201	59	1 142	185	45	
696	38	153	1 916	859	686	64	622	78	11	
612	26	232	1 608	793	638	25	613	67	28	
101	—	—	209	84	71	—	71	13	—	
\$8 682	\$11 853	\$11 862	\$10 716	\$10 992	\$10 758	\$10 760	\$10 753	\$14 455	\$17 125	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
14 084	251	1 624	19 281	10 365	8 478	634	7 844	729	118	
11 012	171	1 102	13 872	6 944	5 586	353	5 233	535	81	
3 072	80	522	5 409	3 421	2 892	281	2 611	194	37	
96	—	—	30	10	10	—	10	—	—	
25	—	—	30	10	10	—	10	—	—	
18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
746	—	11	351	31	—	—	—	—	—	
295	—	102	100	12	12	—	12	—	—	
788	—	—	290	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.14	1.25	1.22	1.19	1.23	1.25	1.34	1.24	1.16	1.19	
13.0	29.5	40.5	22.1	29.0	29.0	32.5	28.8	35.9	41.6	
13.1	29.5	39.9	22.4	29.1	29.1	32.5	28.8	35.9	41.6	
16.1	—	—	27.5	15.0	15.0	—	15.0	—	—	
29	—	10	26	12	—	—	—	12	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

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Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
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Householder, husband present -----
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In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

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Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked					
Living in Saline County, worked—Con.										
Remainder	Remainder of Pulaski County	Saline County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Pulaski County	Little Rock city	North Little Rock city	Remainder of Pulaski County	Saline County
611	1 189	9 634	911		14 698	13 467	8 208	2 136	3 123	1 231
498	730	5 521	713		10 591	9 746	5 866	1 684	2 196	845
434	534	4 248	496		8 429	7 785	4 699	1 335	1 751	644
49	29	505	18		800	725	441	147	137	75
15	167	768	199		1 245	1 126	616	202	308	119
—	—	—	—		117	110	110	—	—	7
113	459	4 113	198		4 107	3 721	2 342	452	927	386
—	8	42	—		95	95	55	—	40	—
26	58	670	27		661	577	365	88	124	84
87	393	3 401	171		3 307	3 005	1 886	364	755	302
—	—	—	—		44	44	36	—	8	—
—	119	713	21		717	663	346	120	197	54
64	177	954	192		1 684	1 526	879	211	436	158
524	839	6 608	581		10 922	10 057	6 266	1 583	2 208	865
23	54	1 132	102		1 771	1 061	656	172	233	110
—	—	227	15		204	160	61	50	49	44
142	316	2 291	277		4 988	4 679	3 164	671	844	309
611	1 149	9 313	892		13 813	12 705	7 716	2 092	2 897	1 108
—	27	297	—		770	663	455	33	175	107
—	13	24	19		115	99	37	11	51	16
—	—	29	—		92	92	86	2	4	—
611	1 189	9 619	911		14 211	12 987	8 121	2 122	2 744	1 224
33	287	1 593	148		2 765	2 548	1 855	361	332	217
172	311	2 636	153		3 831	3 637	2 516	590	531	194
40	40	366	35		1 460	393	251	60	82	67
87	90	961	45		1 497	1 135	713	211	211	62
45	181	1 309	73		2 174	2 109	1 552	319	238	65
34	107	1 381	35		911	730	396	145	189	181
—	21	112	37		149	65	15	21	29	84
201	243	1 683	286		3 281	3 021	1 733	572	716	260
171	220	2 214	252		3 274	2 986	1 606	433	947	288
105	198	504	321		1 740	1 641	1 004	242	395	99
161	240	2 696	178		3 683	3 211	1 899	336	976	472
145	84	439	75		1 909	1 851	1 058	539	254	58
65	93	278	16		850	803	521	206	76	47
58	124	1 738	35		1 445	1 327	668	322	337	118
24	36	409	44		573	569	467	71	31	4
9	91	226	12		577	568	393	52	123	9
9	—	284	—		104	104	47	24	33	—
21	254	2 192	164		2 161	1 804	1 303	269	232	357
14	13	263	11		920	905	610	47	248	15
—	56	590	55		249	204	151	14	39	45
—	—	15	—		487	480	87	14	379	7
530	740	6 644	742		10 976	10 069	6 294	1 715	2 060	907
50	28	97	46		1 439	1 417	530	187	700	22
14	224	1 944	76		1 701	1 513	1 106	151	256	188
17	183	882	47		582	468	278	83	107	114
—	14	67	—		—	—	—	—	—	—
—	221	1 800	136		1 851	1 652	927	341	384	199
598	1 113	9 243	911		14 467	13 246	8 057	2 119	3 070	1 221
29	120	1 584	140		1 498	1 338	838	260	240	160
37	48	891	82		899	778	377	156	245	121
35	164	1 047	81		1 425	1 282	747	162	373	143
33	123	942	89		1 722	1 632	981	156	495	90
205	356	1 736	176		3 639	3 344	1 972	486	886	295
140	119	1 046	102		2 352	2 202	1 223	461	518	150
67	95	1 057	150		1 531	1 359	938	242	179	172
39	88	815	91		1 230	1 173	883	168	122	57
13	—	125	—		171	138	98	28	12	33
\$13 574	\$10 911	\$10 306	\$11 363		\$11 764	\$11 820	\$12 197	\$12 858	\$10 646	\$11 165
611	1 158	8 916	865		14 360	13 175	8 024	2 094	3 057	1 185
454	823	6 928	559		8 799	8 160	4 851	1 305	2 004	639
157	335	1 988	306		5 561	5 015	3 173	789	1 053	546
—	—	20	—		98	52	35	17	—	46
—	—	20	—		98	52	35	17	—	46
—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—
—	31	320	36		41	41	33	—	8	—
—	—	88	10		199	199	116	25	58	—
—	—	290	—		—	—	—	—	—	—
1.15	1.19	1.14	1.30		1.31	1.30	1.32	1.29	1.26	1.37
34.8	24.5	14.5	44.4		43.4	44.3	48.8	42.1	34.1	33.3
34.8	24.7	14.6	46.6		43.4	44.4	48.9	42.1	34.2	32.8
—	—	33.8	—		45.2	42.7	31.0	66.9	—	48.0
12	—	14	6		61	61	49	12	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	126 805	126 805	3 153	6 516	117 136	11 887
Householder, wife present	84 211	84 211	1 208	3 528	79 475	6 654
Householder, no wife present	13 116	13 116	1 037	1 338	10 741	1 339
Other household member	27 517	27 517	893	1 624	25 000	3 146
In group quarters	1 961	1 961	15	26	1 920	748
Female	88 000	88 000	2 769	5 522	79 709	6 601
Householder, husband present	2 326	2 326	17	179	2 130	110
Householder, no husband present	18 631	18 631	1 232	1 918	15 481	1 624
Other household member	66 598	66 598	1 491	3 425	61 682	4 830
In group quarters	445	445	29	—	416	37

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	14 356	14 356	418	695	13 243	1 405
20 to 24 years	26 319	26 319	902	1 867	23 550	2 653
25 to 54 years	139 584	139 584	3 543	7 512	128 529	11 167
55 to 64 years	27 948	27 948	678	1 485	25 785	2 268
65 years and over	6 598	6 598	381	479	5 738	995
With one or more years of college	92 373	92 373	1 520	4 254	86 599	7 027

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	195 006	195 006	3 068	9 455	182 483	16 084
Black	16 123	16 123	2 799	2 166	11 158	2 041
Other races	3 676	3 676	55	417	3 204	363
Spanish origin ¹	4 929	4 929	317	830	3 782	607

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	211 232	211 232	5 906	11 970	193 356	17 554
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	63 292	63 292	1 028	2 868	59 396	3 732
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	69 710	69 710	1 704	4 126	63 880	6 118
Technicians and related support occupations	6 954	6 954	118	491	6 345	457
Sales occupations	25 678	25 678	512	1 388	23 778	2 824
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 078	37 078	1 074	2 247	33 757	2 837
Service occupations	24 654	24 654	1 095	1 819	21 740	2 247
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 208	2 208	16	69	2 123	148
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 842	23 842	861	1 388	21 593	2 314
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27 526	27 526	1 202	1 700	24 624	2 995
Construction	11 044	11 044	348	461	10 235	1 280
Manufacturing	37 975	37 975	1 173	1 837	34 965	3 720
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16 626	16 626	448	798	15 380	1 572
Wholesale trade	8 563	8 563	218	360	7 985	1 072
Retail trade	36 606	36 606	873	2 101	33 632	2 989
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 666	15 666	377	661	14 628	991
Business and repair services	13 488	13 488	203	638	12 647	1 175
Personal services	4 948	4 948	279	398	4 271	484
Professional and related services	45 257	45 257	1 326	3 240	40 691	2 869
Public administration	15 398	15 398	527	1 201	13 670	907
All other industries	5 661	5 661	134	275	5 252	495
Armed forces, at work	3 573	3 573	16	68	3 489	934
Private wage and salary workers	157 422	157 422	4 209	8 350	144 863	13 569
Federal government workers	15 523	15 523	438	1 119	13 966	1 676
State and local government workers	29 044	29 044	1 116	1 831	26 097	1 948
Self-employed workers	11 918	11 918	159	701	11 058	1 206
Unpaid family workers	898	898	—	37	861	89
At work 1 to 34 hours	46 723	46 723	1 268	2 481	42 974	3 877

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	208 196	208 196	5 519	11 515	191 162	17 169
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	34 941	34 941	1 147	1 935	31 859	3 065
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 500	16 500	598	1 390	14 512	1 496
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 535	15 535	674	1 159	13 702	1 225
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 173	16 173	656	1 230	14 287	1 343
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35 835	35 835	1 252	2 417	32 166	2 906
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29 222	29 222	740	1 714	26 768	2 389
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21 999	21 999	264	852	20 883	1 584
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31 193	31 193	168	634	30 391	2 623
\$50,000 or more	6 798	6 798	20	184	6 594	538
Median	\$12 463	\$12 463	\$9 038	\$10 057	\$12 871	\$12 042

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	183 160	183 160	4 539	9 938	168 683	16 011
Drive alone	144 790	144 790	3 382	7 498	133 910	12 941
Carpool	38 370	38 370	1 157	2 440	34 773	3 070
Public transportation	17 815	17 815	562	778	16 475	1 422
Bus or streetcar	9 305	9 305	262	278	8 765	800
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7 672	7 672	128	345	7 199	527
Walked only	8 512	8 512	643	921	6 948	807
Other means	2 448	2 448	82	246	2 120	248
Worked at home	2 870	2 870	96	155	2 619	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.12
Mean travel time to work	28.5 minutes	28.5 minutes	22.6 minutes	21.7 minutes	29.1 minutes	30.6 minutes
Car, truck, or van	24.9 minutes	24.9 minutes	22.8 minutes	20.0 minutes	25.3 minutes	28.0 minutes
Public transportation	75.4 minutes	75.4 minutes	35.5 minutes	53.6 minutes	77.8 minutes	71.7 minutes
With a public transportation disability	834	834	38	112	684	137

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA												
Living in SMSA, worked										Living in Monmouth County, worked		
Inside SMSA	Monmouth County	Asbury Park city	Central business district	Remainder	Long Branch city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monmouth County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monmouth County	
133 287	133 287	5 522	1 606	3 916	7 957	323	7 634	119 808	63 030	133 287	133 287	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	66 507	66 507	3 061	868	2 193	3 602	166	3 436	59 844	48 411	66 507	66 507
Householder, wife present	40 203	40 203	1 805	619	1 186	2 070	88	1 982	36 328	37 354	40 203	40 203
Householder, no wife present	7 933	7 933	492	102	390	538	69	469	6 903	3 844	7 933	7 933
Other household member	17 168	17 168	764	147	617	994	9	985	15 410	7 203	17 168	17 168
In group quarters	1 203	1 203	—	—	—	—	—	1 203	10	1 203	1 203	1 203
Female	66 780	66 780	2 461	738	1 723	4 355	157	4 198	59 964	14 619	66 780	66 780
Householder, husband present	1 731	1 731	32	—	32	143	—	143	1 556	485	1 731	1 731
Householder, no husband present	13 955	13 955	754	138	616	1 404	24	1 380	11 797	3 052	13 955	13 955
Other household member	50 720	50 720	1 658	600	1 058	2 799	133	2 666	46 263	11 048	50 720	50 720
In group quarters	374	374	17	—	17	9	—	9	348	34	374	374
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	11 083	11 083	409	89	320	432	3	429	10 242	1 868	11 083	11 083
20 to 24 years	18 020	18 020	709	166	543	1 175	31	1 144	16 136	5 646	18 020	18 020
25 to 54 years	82 090	82 090	3 166	979	2 187	4 933	170	4 763	73 991	46 327	82 090	82 090
55 to 64 years	17 707	17 707	871	315	556	1 153	119	1 034	15 683	7 973	17 707	17 707
65 years and over	4 387	4 387	367	57	310	264	—	264	3 756	1 216	4 387	4 387
With one or more years of college	51 343	51 343	1 947	520	1 427	2 976	95	2 881	46 420	34 003	51 343	51 343
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	119 781	119 781	4 193	1 306	2 887	6 386	253	6 133	109 202	59 141	119 781	119 781
Black	11 207	11 207	1 275	278	997	1 263	70	1 193	8 669	2 875	11 207	11 207
Other races	2 299	2 299	54	22	32	308	—	308	1 937	1 014	2 299	2 299
Spanish origin ¹	2 915	2 915	230	25	205	493	—	493	2 192	1 407	2 915	2 915
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	130 936	130 936	5 522	1 606	3 916	7 957	323	7 634	117 457	62 742	130 936	130 936
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34 949	34 949	1 516	410	1 106	2 314	79	2 235	31 119	24 611	34 949	34 949
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	45 811	45 811	1 872	749	1 123	2 301	102	2 199	41 638	17 781	45 811	45 811
Technicians and related support occupations	4 497	4 497	39	14	25	393	7	386	4 065	2 000	4 497	4 497
Sales occupations	16 312	16 312	650	216	434	444	33	411	15 218	6 542	16 312	16 312
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	25 002	25 002	1 183	519	664	1 464	62	1 402	22 355	9 239	25 002	25 002
Service occupations	19 128	19 128	750	150	600	1 179	31	1 148	17 199	3 279	19 128	19 128
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 861	1 861	—	—	—	30	—	30	1 831	199	1 861	1 861
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 269	13 269	600	160	440	865	50	815	11 804	8 259	13 269	13 269
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 918	15 918	784	137	647	1 268	61	1 207	13 866	8 613	15 918	15 918
Construction	5 928	5 928	192	14	178	360	26	334	5 376	3 836	5 928	5 928
Manufacturing	18 279	18 279	934	274	660	1 486	61	1 425	15 859	15 976	18 279	18 279
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 850	6 850	558	299	259	458	—	458	5 834	8 204	6 850	6 850
Wholesale trade	3 282	3 282	159	25	134	168	14	154	2 955	4 209	3 282	3 282
Retail trade	27 316	27 316	879	230	649	1 060	79	981	25 377	6 301	27 316	27 316
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 137	8 137	457	149	308	341	87	254	7 339	6 538	8 137	8 137
Business and repair services	8 508	8 508	242	52	190	244	21	223	8 022	3 805	8 508	8 508
Personal services	3 900	3 900	239	44	195	231	14	217	3 430	564	3 900	3 900
Professional and related services	33 247	33 247	1 307	290	1 017	3 354	3	3 351	28 586	9 141	33 247	33 247
Public administration	11 504	11 504	410	229	181	209	18	191	10 885	2 987	11 504	11 504
All other industries	3 985	3 985	145	—	145	46	—	46	3 794	1 181	3 985	3 985
Armed forces, at work	2 351	2 351	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 351	288	2 351	2 351
Private wage and salary workers	91 521	91 521	3 824	1 086	2 738	6 199	298	5 901	81 498	52 332	91 521	91 521
Federal government workers	11 513	11 513	185	101	84	140	—	140	11 188	2 334	11 513	11 513
State and local government workers	20 922	20 922	1 070	311	759	1 171	18	1 153	18 681	6 174	20 922	20 922
Self-employed workers	8 595	8 595	413	108	305	410	—	410	7 772	2 117	8 595	8 595
Unpaid family workers	736	736	30	—	30	37	7	30	669	73	736	736
At work 1 to 34 hours	35 674	35 674	1 308	323	985	1 726	70	1 656	32 640	7 172	35 674	35 674
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	128 752	128 752	5 289	1 531	3 758	7 702	323	7 379	115 761	62 275	128 752	128 752
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	27 417	27 417	921	135	786	1 249	35	1 214	25 247	4 459	27 417	27 417
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 811	12 811	647	220	427	979	97	882	11 185	2 193	12 811	12 811
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12 285	12 285	684	127	557	850	43	807	10 751	2 025	12 285	12 285
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11 690	11 690	474	192	282	735	12	723	10 481	3 140	11 690	11 690
\$10,000 to \$14,999	24 008	24 008	978	303	675	1 820	97	1 723	21 210	8 921	24 008	24 008
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 479	16 479	811	287	524	1 069	28	1 041	14 599	10 354	16 479	16 479
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 153	10 153	319	108	211	476	—	476	9 358	10 262	10 153	10 153
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 591	11 591	367	104	263	350	11	339	10 874	16 979	11 591	11 591
\$50,000 or more	2 318	2 318	88	55	33	174	—	174	2 056	3 942	2 318	2 318
Median	\$10 023	\$10 023	\$9 656	\$11 106	\$8 773	\$10 063	\$7 372	\$10 113	\$10 033	\$20 016	\$10 023	\$10 023
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	118 672	118 672	4 554	1 391	3 163	6 549	287	6 262	107 569	48 477	118 672	118 672
Drive alone	97 461	97 461	3 591	1 168	2 423	5 312	228	5 084	88 558	34 388	97 461	97 461
Carpool	21 211	21 211	963	223	740	1 237	59	1 178	19 011	14 089	21 211	21 211
Public transportation	2 553	2 553	232	82	150	315	19	296	2 006	13 840	2 553	2 553
Bus or streetcar	1 570	1 570	132	68	64	117	14	103	1 321	6 935	1 570	1 570
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	273	273	16	—	16	47	5	42	210	6 872	273	273
Walked only	7 374	7 374	587	123	464	772	17	755	6 015	331	7 374	7 374
Other means	1 818	1 818	53	10	43	166	—	166	1 599	382	1 818	1 818
Worked at home	2 870	2 870	96	—	96	155	—	155	2 619	—	2 870	2 870
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.09	1.14	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.21	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	15.7	15.7	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.6	19.4	14.4	15.8	54.4	15.7	15.7
Car, truck, or van	15.9	15.9	14.6	14.3	14.7	14.6	20.0	14.4	16.1	45.9	15.9	15.9
Public transportation	26.2	26.2	22.7	27.7	20.0	21.0	18.9	21.1	27.4	84.8	26.2	26.2
With a public transportation disability	453	453	13	3	10	33	—	33	407	244	453	453

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Monmouth County, worked—Con.							Living in Asbury Park city, worked				
	Asbury Park city	Central business district	Remainder	Long Branch city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monmouth County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monmouth County	Asbury Park city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	5 522	1 606	3 916	7 957	323	7 634	119 808	63 030	4 550	4 550	1 434	295
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 061	868	2 193	3 602	166	3 436	59 844	48 411	2 215	2 215	776	155
Householder, wife present	1 805	619	1 186	2 070	88	1 982	36 328	37 354	898	898	271	105
Householder, no wife present	492	102	390	538	69	469	6 903	3 844	745	745	238	14
Other household member	764	147	617	994	9	985	15 410	7 203	572	572	267	36
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 203	10	—	—	—	—
Female	2 461	738	1 723	4 355	157	4 198	59 964	14 619	2 335	2 335	658	140
Householder, husband present	32	—	32	143	—	143	1 556	485	17	17	—	—
Householder, no husband present	754	138	616	1 404	24	1 380	11 797	3 052	1 060	1 060	238	15
Other household member	1 658	600	1 058	2 799	133	2 666	46 263	11 048	1 229	1 229	403	125
In group quarters	17	—	17	9	—	9	348	34	29	29	17	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	409	89	320	432	3	429	10 242	1 868	303	303	162	43
20 to 24 years	709	166	543	1 175	31	1 144	16 136	5 646	741	741	242	37
25 to 34 years	3 166	979	2 187	4 933	170	4 763	73 991	46 327	2 697	2 697	759	177
35 to 44 years	871	315	556	1 153	119	1 034	15 683	7 973	539	539	142	38
45 years and over	367	57	310	264	—	264	3 756	1 216	270	270	129	—
With one or more years of college	1 947	520	1 427	2 976	95	2 881	46 420	34 003	1 138	1 138	317	85
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 193	1 306	2 887	6 386	253	6 133	109 202	59 141	2 418	2 418	730	144
Black	1 275	278	997	1 263	70	1 193	8 669	2 875	2 108	2 108	695	142
Other races	54	22	32	308	—	308	1 937	1 014	24	24	9	9
Spanish origin ¹	230	25	205	493	—	493	2 192	1 407	201	201	117	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 522	1 606	3 916	7 957	323	7 634	117 457	62 742	4 534	4 534	1 434	295
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 516	410	1 106	2 314	79	2 235	31 119	24 611	826	826	252	50
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 872	749	1 123	2 301	102	2 199	41 638	17 781	1 337	1 337	413	85
Technicians and related support occupations	39	14	25	393	7	386	4 065	2 000	118	118	—	—
Sales occupations	650	216	434	444	33	411	15 218	6 542	371	371	145	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 183	519	664	1 464	62	1 402	22 355	9 239	848	848	268	63
Service occupations	750	150	600	1 179	31	1 148	17 199	3 279	882	882	368	76
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	30	—	30	1 831	199	16	16	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	600	160	440	865	50	815	11 804	8 259	585	585	126	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	784	137	647	1 268	61	1 207	13 866	8 613	888	888	275	73
Construction	192	14	178	360	26	334	5 376	3 836	199	199	68	14
Manufacturing	934	274	660	1 486	61	1 425	15 859	15 976	858	858	205	36
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	558	299	259	458	—	458	5 834	8 204	295	295	104	39
Wholesale trade	159	25	134	168	14	154	2 955	4 209	104	104	16	—
Retail trade	879	230	649	1 060	79	981	25 377	6 301	741	741	251	51
Finance, insurance, and real estate	457	149	308	341	87	254	7 339	6 538	317	317	142	9
Business and repair services	242	52	190	244	21	223	8 022	3 805	180	180	61	—
Personal services	239	44	195	231	14	217	3 430	564	225	225	60	—
Professional and related services	1 307	290	1 017	3 354	3	3 351	28 586	9 141	1 079	1 079	294	26
Public administration	410	229	181	209	18	191	10 885	2 987	436	436	185	120
All other industries	145	—	145	46	—	46	3 794	1 181	100	100	48	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 351	288	16	16	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 824	1 086	2 738	6 199	298	5 901	81 498	52 332	3 144	3 144	927	141
Federal government workers	185	101	84	140	—	140	11 188	2 334	378	378	18	—
State and local government workers	1 070	311	759	1 171	18	1 153	18 681	6 174	892	892	405	145
Self-employed workers	413	108	305	410	—	410	7 772	2 117	136	136	84	9
Unpaid family workers	30	—	30	37	7	30	669	73	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 308	323	985	1 726	70	1 656	32 640	7 172	1 023	1 023	462	56
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 289	1 531	3 758	7 702	323	7 379	115 761	62 275	4 362	4 362	1 343	272
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	921	135	786	1 249	35	1 214	25 247	4 459	946	946	355	53
\$4,000 to \$5,999	647	220	427	979	97	882	11 185	2 193	511	511	199	59
\$6,000 to \$7,999	684	127	557	850	43	807	10 751	2 025	581	581	185	28
\$8,000 to \$9,999	474	192	282	735	12	723	10 481	3 140	556	556	113	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	978	303	675	1 820	97	1 723	21 210	8 921	894	894	275	59
\$15,000 to \$19,999	811	287	524	1 069	28	1 041	14 599	10 354	549	549	160	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	319	108	211	476	—	476	9 358	10 262	175	175	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	367	104	263	350	11	339	10 874	16 979	130	130	56	12
\$50,000 or more	88	55	33	174	—	174	2 056	3 942	20	20	—	—
Median	\$9 656	\$11 106	\$8 773	\$10 063	\$7 372	\$10 113	\$10 033	\$20 016	\$8 514	\$8 514	\$7 270	\$7 714
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 554	1 391	3 163	6 549	287	6 262	107 569	48 477	3 443	3 443	765	203
Drive alone	3 591	1 168	2 423	5 312	228	5 084	88 558	34 388	2 480	2 480	539	148
Carpool	963	223	740	1 237	59	1 178	19 011	14 089	963	963	226	55
Public transportation	232	82	150	315	19	296	2 006	13 840	430	430	58	14
Bus or streetcar	132	68	64	117	14	103	1 321	6 935	233	233	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	—	16	47	5	42	210	6 872	47	47	—	—
Walked only	587	123	464	772	17	755	6 015	331	521	521	502	78
Other means	53	10	43	166	—	166	1 599	382	60	60	13	—
Worked at home	96	—	96	155	—	155	2 619	—	96	96	96	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.09	1.14	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.21	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.17
Mean travel time to work	14.7	14.6	14.7	14.6	19.4	14.4	15.8	54.4	17.2	17.2	9.6	8.7
Car, truck, or van	14.6	14.3	14.7	14.6	20.0	14.4	16.1	45.9	17.1	17.1	8.8	9.0
Public transportation	22.7	27.7	20.0	21.0	18.9	21.1	27.4	84.8	25.6	25.6	8.8	5.0
With a public transportation disability	13	3	10	33	—	33	407	244	27	27	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Asbury Park city, worked—Con.						Living in Long Branch city, worked				
Remainder	Long Branch city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monmouth County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monmouth County	Asbury Park city	Central business district	Remainder
1 139	190	39	151	2 926	639	9 426	9 426	320	73	247
621	82	39	43	1 357	495	4 789	4 789	208	56	152
166	16	—	16	611	259	2 579	2 579	145	37	108
224	56	39	17	451	120	1 006	1 006	25	13	12
231	10	—	10	295	116	1 186	1 186	38	6	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—	—
518	108	—	108	1 569	144	4 637	4 637	112	17	95
—	—	—	—	17	—	168	168	—	—	—
223	68	—	68	754	48	1 563	1 563	43	—	43
278	40	—	40	786	96	2 906	2 906	69	17	52
17	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
119	—	—	—	141	13	545	545	6	6	—
205	66	—	66	433	64	1 566	1 566	25	—	25
582	124	39	85	1 814	448	5 698	5 698	221	58	163
104	—	—	—	397	60	1 271	1 271	36	9	27
129	—	—	—	141	54	346	346	32	—	32
232	70	39	31	751	218	3 191	3 191	100	13	87
586	65	18	67	1 603	346	7 421	7 421	251	59	192
553	105	21	84	1 308	283	1 747	1 747	69	14	55
—	—	—	—	15	10	258	258	—	—	—
92	—	—	—	84	50	570	570	—	—	—
1 139	190	39	151	2 910	639	9 395	9 395	320	73	247
202	77	39	38	497	120	2 252	2 252	94	17	77
328	44	—	44	880	185	3 340	3 340	121	28	93
—	—	—	—	118	—	435	435	—	—	—
123	—	—	—	226	55	967	967	72	28	44
205	44	—	44	536	130	1 938	1 938	49	—	49
292	26	—	26	488	38	1 504	1 504	37	14	23
—	—	—	—	16	—	69	69	—	—	—
115	17	—	17	442	142	997	997	40	14	26
202	26	—	26	587	154	1 233	1 233	28	—	28
54	—	—	—	131	72	296	296	—	—	—
169	50	—	50	603	100	1 356	1 356	65	14	51
65	—	—	—	191	124	554	554	13	—	13
16	—	—	—	88	77	192	192	—	—	—
200	—	—	—	490	34	1 656	1 656	32	9	23
133	21	21	—	154	47	406	406	44	—	44
61	—	—	—	119	23	509	509	37	—	37
60	—	—	—	165	—	346	346	32	—	32
268	101	—	101	684	79	2 826	2 826	70	36	34
65	18	18	—	233	49	1 036	1 036	27	14	13
48	—	—	—	52	34	218	218	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	16	—	31	31	—	—	—
786	155	21	134	2 062	503	6 381	6 381	206	51	155
18	—	—	—	360	45	1 009	1 009	13	—	13
260	35	18	17	452	79	1 408	1 408	48	14	34
75	—	—	—	52	12	591	591	53	8	45
—	—	—	—	—	—	37	37	—	—	—
406	10	—	10	551	114	1 989	1 989	72	23	49
1 071	173	39	134	2 846	620	9 029	9 029	280	67	213
302	26	—	26	565	52	1 477	1 477	38	—	38
140	—	—	—	312	57	1 184	1 184	35	9	26
157	16	—	16	380	65	963	963	—	—	—
104	27	—	27	416	55	965	965	25	—	25
216	87	39	48	532	184	2 026	2 026	64	14	50
108	17	—	17	372	110	1 207	1 207	64	27	37
—	—	—	—	175	59	580	580	—	—	—
44	—	—	—	74	38	499	499	25	—	25
—	—	—	—	20	—	128	128	29	17	12
\$7 191	\$10 421	\$10 415	\$9 852	\$8 798	\$11 595	\$9 846	\$9 846	\$12 783	\$16 290	\$11 269
562	150	39	111	2 528	525	7 932	7 932	301	67	234
391	79	39	40	1 862	410	5 968	5 968	242	67	175
171	71	—	71	666	115	1 964	1 964	59	—	59
44	40	—	40	332	96	351	351	13	—	13
—	26	—	26	207	15	154	154	13	—	13
—	14	—	14	33	81	42	42	—	—	—
424	—	—	—	19	7	806	806	6	6	—
13	—	—	—	47	11	182	182	—	—	—
96	—	—	—	—	—	155	155	—	—	—
1.18	1.31	1.00	1.47	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.00	1.16
9.9	20.3	17.7	21.0	20.4	59.5	15.4	15.4	15.6	13.6	16.3
8.7	16.1	17.7	15.6	19.6	56.4	15.2	15.2	15.0	13.4	15.5
10.0	36.0	—	36.0	27.3	85.3	25.2	25.2	30.0	—	30.0
10	—	—	—	17	—	94	94	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male-----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female-----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Long Branch city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Monmouth County, worked				
Long Branch city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Monmouth County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Monmouth County	Asbury Park city	Central business district	Remainder
3 966	170	3 796	5 140	1 474	119 311	119 311	3 768	1 238	2 530
1 898	71	1 827	2 683	1 075	59 503	59 503	2 077	657	1 420
1 043	46	997	1 391	638	36 726	36 726	1 389	477	912
321	25	296	660	248	6 182	6 182	229	75	154
534	—	534	614	181	15 410	15 410	459	105	354
—	—	—	18	8	1 185	1 185	—	—	—
2 068	99	1 969	2 457	399	59 808	59 808	1 691	581	1 110
105	—	105	63	11	1 546	1 546	32	—	32
772	24	748	748	191	11 332	11 332	473	123	350
1 191	75	1 116	1 646	197	46 585	46 585	1 186	458	728
—	—	—	—	—	345	345	—	—	—
257	—	257	282	37	10 235	10 235	241	40	201
543	17	526	998	165	15 713	15 713	442	129	313
2 267	75	2 192	3 210	1 059	73 695	73 695	2 186	744	1 444
749	78	671	486	124	15 897	15 897	693	268	425
150	—	150	164	89	3 771	3 771	206	57	149
1 125	29	1 096	1 966	726	47 014	47 014	1 530	422	1 108
2 954	121	2 833	4 216	1 270	109 942	109 942	3 212	1 103	2 109
842	49	793	836	143	7 352	7 352	511	122	389
170	—	170	88	61	2 017	2 017	45	13	32
400	—	400	170	66	2 144	2 144	113	—	113
3 966	170	3 796	5 109	1 474	117 007	117 007	3 768	1 238	2 530
870	26	844	1 288	463	31 871	31 871	1 170	343	827
1 163	85	1 078	2 056	534	41 134	41 134	1 338	636	702
171	7	164	264	56	3 944	3 944	39	14	25
234	25	209	661	310	14 974	14 974	433	166	267
758	53	705	1 131	168	22 216	22 216	866	456	410
782	14	768	685	95	16 742	16 742	345	60	285
24	—	24	45	—	1 776	1 776	—	—	—
459	11	448	498	239	11 687	11 687	434	135	299
668	34	634	537	143	13 797	13 797	481	64	417
222	11	211	74	100	5 433	5 433	124	—	124
551	34	517	740	230	16 065	16 065	664	224	440
280	—	280	261	157	6 001	6 001	441	260	181
77	—	77	115	138	2 986	2 986	143	25	118
585	52	533	1 039	178	24 919	24 919	596	170	426
210	52	158	152	202	7 414	7 414	271	140	131
101	7	94	371	93	7 819	7 819	144	52	92
126	14	112	188	19	3 329	3 329	147	44	103
1 634	—	1 634	1 122	231	29 342	29 342	943	228	715
134	—	134	875	89	10 032	10 032	198	95	103
46	—	46	172	37	3 667	3 667	97	—	97
—	—	—	31	—	2 304	2 304	—	—	—
2 738	163	2 575	3 437	1 204	81 996	81 996	2 691	894	1 797
93	—	93	903	46	10 126	10 126	154	101	53
798	—	798	562	170	18 622	18 622	617	152	465
300	—	300	238	54	7 868	7 868	276	91	185
37	7	30	—	—	699	699	30	—	30
786	40	746	1 131	274	32 662	32 662	774	244	530
3 814	170	3 644	4 935	1 444	115 361	115 361	3 666	1 192	2 474
595	18	577	844	160	24 994	24 994	528	82	446
628	58	570	521	98	11 116	11 116	413	152	261
484	43	441	479	125	10 741	10 741	499	99	400
388	12	376	552	99	10 169	10 169	336	183	153
845	15	830	1 117	274	21 088	21 088	639	230	409
488	13	475	655	321	14 723	14 723	587	208	379
220	—	220	360	228	9 398	9 398	319	108	211
105	11	94	369	91	10 962	10 962	286	92	194
61	—	61	38	48	2 170	2 170	59	38	21
\$9 031	\$6 419	\$9 245	\$10 202	\$14 150	\$10 103	\$10 103	\$10 305	\$11 307	\$9 699
2 822	153	2 669	4 809	1 036	107 297	107 297	3 488	1 121	2 367
2 043	104	1 939	3 683	764	89 013	89 013	2 810	953	1 857
779	49	730	1 126	272	18 284	18 284	678	168	510
138	—	138	200	374	1 772	1 772	161	68	93
—	—	—	141	109	1 183	1 183	119	68	51
—	—	—	42	265	184	184	16	—	16
742	17	725	58	15	6 047	6 047	79	39	40
109	—	109	73	49	1 576	1 576	40	10	30
155	—	155	—	—	2 619	2 619	—	—	—
1.19	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.19	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.08	1.13
10.0	13.1	9.9	19.5	60.6	15.7	15.7	16.4	16.0	16.6
9.2	13.5	9.0	18.8	54.3	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.3	16.1
13.8	—	13.8	32.7	80.8	26.5	26.5	27.1	32.4	23.3
7	—	7	87	10	332	332	3	3	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **1 622** **56** **1 566** **55 804** **46 841** **17 912** **17 912** **477** **285** **17 150**
Householder, wife present 1 011 42 969 34 326 36 457 12 358 12 358 324 221 11 813
Householder, no wife present 161 5 156 5 792 3 476 1 724 1 724 54 23 1 647
Other household member 450 9 441 14 501 6 906 3 630 3 630 57 41 3 532
In group quarters — — — 1 185 2 200 200 42 — 158
Female **2 179** **58** **2 121** **55 938** **14 076** **9 006** **9 006** **174** **208** **8 624**
Householder, husband present 38 — 38 1 476 474 310 310 7 12 291
Householder, no husband present 564 — 564 10 295 2 813 1 920 1 920 49 28 1 843
Other household member 1 568 58 1 510 43 831 10 755 6 608 6 608 118 168 6 322
In group quarters 9 — 9 336 34 168 168 — — 168

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 175 3 172 9 819 1 818 1 273 1 273 14 — 1 259
20 to 24 years 566 14 552 14 705 5 417 3 371 3 371 55 44 3 272
25 to 54 years 2 542 56 2 486 68 967 44 820 18 838 18 838 456 421 17 961
55 to 64 years 404 41 363 14 800 7 789 2 982 2 982 117 22 2 843
65 years and over 114 — 114 3 451 1 073 454 454 9 6 439
With one or more years of college 1 781 27 1 754 43 703 33 059 11 893 11 893 279 257 11 357

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 3 347 114 3 233 103 383 57 525 24 983 24 983 632 410 23 941
Black 316 — 316 6 525 2 449 1 324 1 324 19 47 1 258
Other races 138 — 138 1 834 943 611 611 — 36 575
Spanish origin¹ 93 — 93 1 938 1 291 627 627 — 12 615

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 3 801 114 3 687 109 438 60 629 26 610 26 610 651 493 25 466
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 1 367 14 1 353 29 334 24 028 8 184 8 184 160 194 7 830
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 1 094 17 1 077 38 702 17 062 8 146 8 146 243 116 7 787
Technicians and related support occupations 222 — 222 3 683 1 944 1 352 1 352 30 39 1 283
Sales occupations 210 8 202 14 331 6 177 2 617 2 617 89 21 2 507
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 662 9 653 20 688 8 941 4 177 4 177 124 56 3 997
Service occupations 371 17 354 16 026 3 146 2 306 2 306 40 61 2 205
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 6 — 6 1 770 199 361 361 — — 361
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 389 39 350 10 864 7 878 3 748 3 748 126 110 3 512
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 574 27 547 12 742 8 316 3 865 3 865 82 12 3 771
Construction 138 15 123 5 171 3 664 1 725 1 725 53 46 1 626
Manufacturing 885 27 858 14 516 15 646 5 436 5 436 135 107 5 194
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 178 — 178 5 382 7 923 1 775 1 775 60 5 1 710
Wholesale trade 91 14 77 2 752 3 994 1 020 1 020 41 17 962
Retail trade 475 27 448 23 848 6 089 4 126 4 126 93 57 3 976
Finance, insurance, and real estate 110 14 96 7 033 6 289 1 734 1 734 27 4 1 703
Business and repair services 143 14 129 7 532 3 689 2 337 2 337 56 22 2 259
Personal services 105 — 105 3 077 545 483 483 24 26 433
Professional and related services 1 619 3 1 616 26 780 8 831 4 619 4 619 104 179 4 336
Public administration 57 — 57 9 777 2 849 2 450 2 450 58 25 2 367
All other industries — — — 3 570 1 110 905 905 — 5 900
Armed forces, at work — — — 2 304 288 308 308 — — 308
Private wage and salary workers 3 306 114 3 192 75 999 50 625 20 485 20 485 459 422 19 604
Federal government workers 47 — 47 9 925 2 243 2 384 2 384 48 31 2 305
State and local government workers 338 — 338 17 667 5 925 2 877 2 877 63 30 2 784
Self-employed workers 110 — 110 7 482 2 051 1 097 1 097 71 10 1 016
Unpaid family workers — — — 669 73 75 75 10 — 65
At work 1 to 34 hours 930 30 900 30 958 6 784 4 302 4 302 73 65 4 164

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **3 715** **114** **3 601** **107 980** **60 211** **26 408** **26 408** **641** **493** **25 274**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 628 17 611 23 838 4 247 3 293 3 293 47 30 3 216
\$4,000 to \$5,999 351 39 312 10 352 2 038 1 337 1 337 50 28 1 259
\$6,000 to \$7,999 350 — 350 9 892 1 835 2 181 2 181 45 14 2 122
\$8,000 to \$9,999 320 — 320 9 513 2 986 1 882 1 882 79 31 1 772
\$10,000 to \$14,999 888 43 845 19 561 8 463 5 588 5 588 114 138 5 336
\$15,000 to \$19,999 564 15 549 13 572 9 923 5 084 5 084 137 120 4 827
\$20,000 to \$24,999 256 — 256 8 823 9 975 3 281 3 281 95 46 3 140
\$25,000 to \$49,999 245 — 245 10 431 16 850 3 508 3 508 74 86 3 348
\$50,000 or more 113 — 113 1 998 3 894 254 254 — 254 254
Median \$10 798 \$10 052 \$10 843 \$10 067 \$20 231 \$13 695 \$13 695 \$14 137 \$15 148 \$13 649

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 3 577 95 3 482 100 232 46 916 26 111 26 111 623 489 24 999
Drive alone 3 190 85 3 105 83 013 33 214 19 043 19 043 485 371 18 187
Carpool 387 10 377 17 219 13 702 7 068 7 068 138 118 6 812
Public transportation 137 19 118 1 474 13 370 519 519 13 1 505
Bus or streetcar 91 14 77 973 6 811 466 466 5 — 461
Subway, elevated train, or railroad 33 5 28 135 6 526 53 53 8 1 44
Walked only 30 — 30 5 938 309 132 132 15 — 117
Other means 57 — 57 1 479 322 156 156 — 3 153
Worked at home — — — 2 619 — — — — — —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.06 1.06 1.06 1.10 1.21 1.19 1.19 1.14 1.15 1.19
Mean travel time to work minutes... 18.9 29.4 18.6 15.5 54.2 35.1 35.1 36.9 46.3 34.8
Car, truck, or van minutes... 18.8 31.5 18.5 15.8 45.6 34.4 34.4 36.8 45.9 34.1
Public transportation minutes... 23.8 18.9 24.6 26.7 84.9 74.3 74.3 72.5 99.0 74.3
With a public transportation disability 26 — 26 303 234 53 53 8 — 45

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Gregg County	Longview city (pt.), Gregg County	Remainder of Gregg County	Harrison County	Longview city (pt.), Harrison County	Marshall city	Remainder of Harrison County	Place of work not reported	Total	Gregg County	Longview city (pt.), Gregg County
Workers 16 years and over	65 581	44 698	28 671	16 027	20 883	71	9 700	10 312	10 588	61 467	44 259	29 685
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	39 547	27 037	17 235	9 802	12 510	553	5 600	6 357	6 779	37 361	26 709	16 933
Householder, wife present	27 541	18 690	11 535	7 155	8 851	395	3 758	4 698	4 391	26 786	19 152	11 947
Householder, no wife present	4 634	3 377	2 395	982	1 257	68	657	532	868	4 013	2 874	1 859
Other household member	6 887	4 613	2 965	1 648	2 274	90	1 057	1 127	1 497	6 110	4 331	2 804
In group quarters	485	357	340	17	128	—	128	—	23	452	352	323
Female	26 034	17 661	11 436	6 225	8 373	318	4 100	3 955	3 809	24 106	17 550	12 752
Householder, husband present	442	323	196	127	119	5	60	54	68	410	309	230
Householder, no husband present	5 851	4 320	2 927	1 393	1 531	43	937	551	906	5 316	4 007	2 808
Other household member	19 543	12 927	8 277	4 650	6 616	270	2 996	3 350	2 817	18 207	13 156	9 678
In group quarters	198	91	36	55	107	—	107	—	18	173	78	36
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5 397	3 702	2 395	1 307	1 695	87	778	830	999	4 887	3 591	2 651
20 to 24 years	9 583	6 808	4 596	2 212	2 775	127	1 432	1 216	1 763	8 505	6 109	4 093
25 to 54 years	40 562	27 360	17 266	10 094	13 202	563	5 764	6 875	5 865	39 040	28 145	18 845
55 to 64 years	7 447	5 029	3 259	1 770	2 418	71	1 321	1 026	1 373	6 855	4 833	3 052
65 years and over	2 592	1 799	1 155	644	793	23	405	365	588	2 180	1 581	1 044
With one or more years of college	24 435	17 554	11 585	5 969	6 881	349	3 643	2 889	3 355	22 571	16 447	11 275
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	52 695	37 283	23 434	13 849	15 412	838	6 357	8 217	8 040	50 490	37 723	25 045
Black	11 636	6 487	4 478	2 009	5 149	24	3 228	1 897	2 410	9 835	5 672	3 980
Other races	1 250	928	759	169	322	9	115	198	138	1 142	864	660
Spanish origin ¹	1 401	992	739	253	409	7	236	166	238	1 168	778	562
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	65 522	44 685	28 667	16 018	20 837	871	9 700	10 266	10 550	61 438	44 241	29 681
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 325	8 634	5 929	2 705	3 691	209	1 997	1 485	1 544	11 225	7 971	5 460
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 327	12 735	8 424	4 311	5 592	278	2 764	2 550	2 764	17 271	12 618	9 191
Technicians and related support occupations	1 690	1 099	787	312	591	36	267	288	353	1 579	1 032	692
Sales occupations	7 586	5 479	3 770	1 709	2 107	124	1 075	908	1 109	7 095	5 451	4 228
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 051	6 157	3 867	2 290	2 894	118	1 422	1 354	1 302	8 597	6 135	4 271
Service occupations	8 245	5 698	3 854	1 844	2 547	63	1 257	1 227	1 591	7 182	5 368	3 948
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	771	331	143	188	440	12	101	327	117	784	332	160
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 792	8 133	4 747	3 386	3 659	175	1 563	1 921	1 842	11 546	8 545	5 212
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 062	9 154	5 570	3 584	4 908	134	2 018	2 756	2 692	13 430	9 407	5 710
Construction	5 062	3 510	2 136	1 374	1 552	38	692	822	844	5 035	3 787	2 424
Manufacturing	15 755	10 016	6 526	3 490	5 739	234	2 524	2 981	2 924	14 964	9 470	6 258
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 462	3 084	1 839	1 245	1 378	78	520	780	736	3 964	3 022	1 956
Wholesale trade	2 985	2 112	1 406	706	873	59	329	485	447	2 823	2 186	1 473
Retail trade	11 985	8 583	5 896	2 687	3 402	166	1 704	1 532	1 788	11 196	8 737	6 803
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 773	2 005	1 485	520	768	38	383	347	387	2 733	2 092	1 746
Business and repair services	2 356	1 652	1 034	618	704	45	247	412	428	2 252	1 755	1 190
Personal services	2 731	1 805	1 154	651	926	20	446	460	467	2 372	1 640	1 196
Professional and related services	10 825	7 113	4 715	2 398	3 712	115	2 132	1 465	1 360	9 982	6 993	4 817
Public administration	1 833	1 181	884	297	652	38	356	258	245	1 669	1 152	941
All other industries	4 755	3 624	1 592	2 032	1 131	40	367	724	924	4 448	3 407	877
Armed forces, at work	59	13	4	9	46	—	—	46	38	29	18	4
Private wage and salary workers	52 998	36 737	23 763	12 974	16 261	689	7 336	8 236	8 937	49 825	36 554	24 926
Federal government workers	719	362	239	123	357	23	125	209	183	578	338	239
State and local government workers	6 679	4 324	2 643	1 681	2 355	73	1 250	1 032	854	6 097	4 138	2 511
Self-employed workers	4 828	3 040	1 867	1 173	1 788	80	949	759	568	4 638	3 001	1 856
Unpaid family workers	357	235	159	76	122	6	40	76	46	329	228	153
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 858	8 704	5 472	3 232	4 154	111	2 084	1 959	2 272	11 678	8 488	6 015
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	62 578	42 621	27 247	15 374	19 957	840	9 335	9 782	9 662	59 149	42 548	28 464
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	12 360	8 201	5 267	2 934	4 159	148	1 979	2 032	2 020	11 279	7 977	5 749
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 626	3 676	2 377	1 299	1 950	57	1 038	855	783	5 359	3 796	2 556
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 169	4 219	2 456	1 763	1 950	65	1 126	759	852	5 874	4 279	2 820
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 933	4 029	2 694	1 335	1 904	63	957	884	952	5 608	4 049	2 826
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 847	7 943	5 216	2 727	3 904	162	1 753	1 989	1 769	11 589	8 213	5 540
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 758	5 886	3 835	2 051	2 872	165	1 203	1 504	1 263	8 755	6 325	4 027
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 037	4 336	2 600	1 736	1 701	119	580	1 002	1 036	5 608	4 247	2 662
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 866	3 553	2 301	1 252	1 313	61	563	689	789	4 328	3 093	1 908
\$50,000 or more	982	778	501	277	204	—	136	68	198	749	569	376
Median	\$10 342	\$10 517	\$10 550	\$10 453	\$10 013	\$12 193	\$9 096	\$10 625	\$10 436	\$10 425	\$10 489	\$10 166
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	61 664	42 387	27 111	15 276	19 277	839	8 796	9 642	10 132	57 934	42 132	28 277
Drive alone	49 709	34 298	22 085	12 213	15 411	736	7 090	7 585	8 081	46 390	34 068	23 106
Carpool	11 955	8 089	5 026	3 063	3 866	103	1 706	2 057	2 051	11 544	8 064	5 171
Public transportation	272	154	122	32	118	—	72	46	74	182	107	92
Bus or streetcar	118	45	30	15	73	—	34	39	23	88	35	28
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	6	6	6
Walked only	2 076	1 191	822	369	885	25	556	304	257	1 860	1 046	734
Other means	773	517	377	140	256	2	120	134	125	695	525	343
Worked at home	796	449	239	210	347	5	156	186	—	796	449	239
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.07	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	17.6	16.8	16.5	17.4	19.2	16.5	16.0	22.4	19.5	18.6	18.4	18.1
Car, truck, or van	17.9	17.0	16.7	17.7	19.7	17.0	16.4	22.9	19.8	18.9	18.6	18.3
Public transportation	24.5	25.7	28.8	13.9	22.9	—	20.7	26.4	28.9	25.8	28.2	25.5
With a public transportation disability	293	210	114	96	83	3	53	27	57	249	185	123

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	9 776	10 652	1 285	5 012	4 355
Householder, wife present	7 205	7 634	955	3 416	3 263
Householder, no wife present	1 015	1 139	105	584	450
Other household member	1 527	1 779	225	919	635
In group quarters	29	100	—	93	7
Female	4 798	6 556	460	4 509	1 587
Householder, husband present	79	101	11	73	17
Householder, no husband present	1 199	1 309	119	957	233
Other household member	3 478	5 051	330	3 395	1 326
In group quarters	42	95	—	84	11

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	940	1 296	147	831	318
20 to 24 years	2 016	2 396	276	1 412	708
25 to 54 years	9 300	10 895	1 131	5 777	3 987
55 to 64 years	1 781	2 022	166	1 150	706
65 years and over	537	599	25	351	223
With one or more years of college	5 172	6 124	651	3 524	1 949

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	12 678	12 767	1 451	6 666	4 650
Black	1 692	4 163	266	2 642	1 255
Other races	204	278	28	213	37
Spanish origin ¹	216	390	45	317	28

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	14 560	17 197	1 745	9 521	5 931
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 511	3 254	233	1 958	1 063
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 427	4 653	381	3 175	1 097
Technicians and related support occupations	340	547	81	312	154
Sales occupations	1 223	1 644	69	1 331	244
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 864	2 462	231	1 532	699
Service occupations	1 420	1 814	145	1 223	446
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	172	452	2	130	320
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 333	3 001	386	1 248	1 367
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 697	4 023	598	1 787	1 638
Construction	1 363	1 248	162	587	499
Manufacturing	3 212	5 494	1 170	1 662	2 662
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 066	942	63	461	418
Wholesale trade	713	637	41	424	172
Retail trade	1 934	2 459	86	1 950	423
Finance, insurance, and real estate	346	641	6	582	53
Business and repair services	565	497	66	330	101
Personal services	444	732	45	509	178
Professional and related services	2 176	2 989	53	2 242	694
Public administration	211	517	8	429	80
All other industries	2 530	1 041	45	345	651
Armed forces, at work	14	—	—	—	11
Private wage and salary workers	11 628	13 271	1 655	7 098	4 518
Federal government workers	99	240	2	98	140
State and local government workers	1 627	1 959	36	1 283	640
Self-employed workers	1 145	1 637	45	986	606
Unpaid family workers	75	101	7	56	38
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 473	3 190	162	2 063	965

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	14 084	16 601	1 684	9 209	5 708
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 228	3 302	186	2 233	883
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 240	1 563	71	1 093	399
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 459	1 595	122	1 129	344
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 223	1 559	245	922	392
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 673	3 376	359	1 706	1 311
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 298	2 430	263	1 034	1 133
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 585	1 361	255	476	630
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 185	1 235	162	467	606
\$50,000 or more	193	180	21	149	10
Median	\$11 249	\$10 274	\$12 533	\$8 324	\$12 678

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	13 855	15 802	1 684	8 635	5 483
Drive alone	10 962	12 322	1 376	7 173	3 773
Carpool	2 893	3 480	308	1 462	1 710
Public transportation	15	75	—	61	14
Bus or streetcar	7	53	—	39	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	312	814	26	588	200
Other means	182	170	30	81	59
Worked at home	210	347	5	156	186
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.12	1.10	1.23
Mean travel time to work	19.1	19.0	19.8	16.0	23.8
Car, truck, or van	19.3	19.6	19.7	16.6	24.3
Public transportation	44.7	22.3	—	18.5	23.2
With a public transportation disability	62	64	—	51	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA						
Remainder of Gregg County	Harrison County	Longview city (pt.), Harrison County	Marshall city	Remainder of Harrison County	Living in SMSA, worked						Harrison County
					Inside SMSA	Gregg County	Longview city (pt.), Gregg County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Gregg County	
14 574	17 208	1 745	9 521	5 942	50 250	35 176	25 348	3 530	21 818	9 828	15 074
9 776	10 652	1 285	5 012	4 355	29 064	20 150	13 836	1 788	12 048	6 314	8 914
7 205	7 634	955	3 416	3 263	20 294	14 013	9 527	1 395	8 132	4 486	6 281
1 015	1 139	105	584	450	3 428	2 481	1 639	156	1 483	842	947
1 527	1 779	225	919	635	4 902	3 316	2 359	218	2 141	957	1 586
29	100	—	93	7	440	340	311	19	292	29	100
4 798	6 556	460	4 509	1 587	21 186	15 026	11 512	1 742	9 770	3 514	6 160
79	101	11	73	17	362	273	197	22	175	76	89
1 199	1 309	119	957	233	4 783	3 567	2 635	406	2 229	932	1 216
3 478	5 051	330	3 395	1 326	15 874	11 114	8 644	1 314	7 330	2 470	4 760
42	95	—	84	11	167	72	36	—	36	36	95
940	1 296	147	831	318	4 212	3 023	2 365	265	2 100	658	1 189
2 016	2 396	276	1 412	708	7 103	5 016	3 611	420	3 191	1 405	2 087
9 300	10 895	1 131	5 777	3 987	31 351	21 922	15 719	2 098	13 621	6 203	9 429
1 781	2 022	166	1 150	706	5 643	3 850	2 706	512	2 194	1 144	1 793
537	599	25	351	223	1 941	1 365	947	235	712	418	576
5 172	6 124	651	3 524	1 949	19 094	13 617	9 951	1 622	8 329	3 666	5 477
12 678	12 767	1 451	6 666	4 650	40 719	29 691	21 247	3 232	18 015	8 444	11 028
1 692	4 163	266	2 642	1 255	8 453	4 683	3 459	263	3 196	1 224	3 770
204	278	28	213	37	1 078	802	642	35	607	160	276
216	390	45	317	28	1 111	739	562	45	517	177	372
14 560	17 197	1 745	9 521	5 931	50 229	35 166	25 344	3 530	21 814	9 822	15 063
2 511	3 254	233	1 958	1 063	9 791	6 799	4 922	860	4 062	1 877	2 992
3 427	4 653	381	3 175	1 097	14 854	10 616	8 190	1 641	6 549	2 426	4 238
340	547	81	312	154	1 223	782	561	49	512	221	441
1 223	1 644	69	1 331	244	6 208	4 704	3 819	636	3 183	885	1 504
1 864	2 462	231	1 532	699	7 423	5 130	3 810	956	2 854	1 320	2 293
1 420	1 814	145	1 223	446	6 377	4 662	3 601	336	3 265	1 061	1 715
172	452	2	130	320	612	274	133	6	127	141	338
3 333	3 001	386	1 248	1 367	8 521	6 118	4 031	419	3 612	2 087	2 403
3 697	4 023	598	1 787	1 638	10 074	6 697	4 467	268	4 199	2 230	3 377
1 363	1 248	162	587	499	3 563	2 607	1 742	77	1 665	865	956
3 212	5 494	1 170	1 662	2 662	11 535	7 004	4 862	276	4 586	2 142	4 531
1 066	942	63	461	418	3 080	2 302	1 650	587	1 063	652	778
713	637	41	424	172	2 360	1 750	1 274	160	1 114	476	610
1 934	2 459	86	1 950	423	9 845	7 533	6 202	942	5 260	1 331	2 312
346	641	6	582	53	2 305	1 740	1 496	452	1 044	244	565
565	497	66	330	101	1 808	1 330	933	123	810	397	478
444	732	45	509	178	2 209	1 489	1 112	38	1 074	377	720
2 176	2 989	53	2 242	694	8 833	6 001	4 457	435	4 022	1 544	2 832
211	517	8	429	80	1 472	988	873	276	597	115	484
2 530	1 041	45	345	651	3 219	2 422	743	164	579	1 679	797
14	11	—	—	11	21	10	4	—	4	6	11
11 628	13 271	1 655	7 098	4 518	40 087	28 652	21 000	2 892	18 108	7 652	11 435
99	240	2	98	140	429	246	206	15	191	40	183
1 627	1 959	36	1 283	640	5 412	3 535	2 378	358	2 020	1 157	1 877
1 145	1 637	45	986	606	4 012	2 533	1 613	239	1 374	920	1 479
75	101	7	56	38	310	210	151	26	125	59	100
2 473	3 190	162	2 063	965	9 996	6 998	5 288	674	4 614	1 710	2 998
14 084	16 601	1 684	9 209	5 708	48 268	33 710	24 241	3 372	20 869	9 469	14 558
2 228	3 302	186	2 233	883	9 756	6 656	5 102	4 601	4 501	1 554	3 100
1 240	1 563	71	1 093	399	4 521	3 062	2 220	284	1 936	842	1 439
1 459	1 595	122	1 129	344	5 028	3 593	2 518	363	2 155	1 075	1 459
1 223	1 559	245	922	392	4 759	3 300	2 431	329	2 102	869	1 459
2 673	3 376	359	1 706	1 311	9 311	6 439	4 670	771	3 899	1 769	2 872
2 298	2 430	263	1 034	1 133	6 659	4 691	3 274	385	2 889	1 417	1 968
1 585	1 361	255	476	630	4 184	3 072	2 123	326	1 797	949	1 112
1 185	1 235	162	467	606	3 342	2 356	1 536	253	1 283	820	986
193	180	21	149	10	708	541	367	60	307	174	167
\$11 249	\$10 274	\$12 533	\$8 324	\$12 678	\$10 024	\$10 124	\$9 876	\$10 463	\$9 753	\$10 797	\$9 761
13 855	15 802	1 684	8 635	5 483	46 923	33 195	24 003	3 429	20 574	9 192	13 728
10 962	12 322	1 376	7 173	3 773	38 514	27 450	20 081	2 986	17 095	7 369	11 064
2 893	3 480	308	1 462	1 710	8 409	5 745	3 922	443	3 479	1 823	2 664
15	75	—	61	14	175	100	92	8	84	8	75
7	53	—	39	14	81	28	28	—	28	—	53
—	—	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	6	—	—
312	814	26	588	200	1 809	1 024	716	66	650	308	785
182	170	30	81	59	547	408	298	27	271	110	139
210	347	5	156	186	796	449	239	—	239	210	347
1.14	1.15	1.12	1.10	1.23	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.12	1.13
19.1	19.0	19.8	16.0	23.8	15.0	14.9	14.9	14.2	15.1	14.7	15.4
19.3	19.6	19.7	16.6	24.3	15.3	15.0	15.0	14.2	15.2	14.9	15.8
44.7	22.3	—	18.5	38.6	23.2	23.9	25.5	20.0	26.1	5.0	22.3
62	64	—	51	13	228	170	119	32	87	51	55

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Gregg County, worked							
Longview city (pt.), Harrison County	Marshall city	Remainder of Harrison County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gregg County	Longview city (pt.), Gregg County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Gregg County	Harrison County	Longview city (pt.), Harrison County
1 575	8 888	4 611	4 743	33 568	31 781	22 583	3 158	19 425	9 198	1 787	1 203
1 128	4 590	3 196	3 704	19 251	17 950	12 173	1 585	10 588	5 777	1 301	834
844	3 070	2 367	2 856	13 323	12 342	8 298	1 226	7 072	4 044	981	640
85	542	320	338	2 398	2 282	1 477	153	1 324	805	116	57
199	885	502	488	3 190	2 986	2 087	187	1 900	899	204	137
—	93	7	22	340	340	311	19	292	29	—	—
447	4 298	1 415	1 039	14 317	13 831	10 410	1 573	8 837	3 421	486	369
8	64	17	12	271	257	182	20	162	75	14	8
118	886	212	162	3 575	3 434	2 508	399	2 109	926	141	112
321	3 264	1 175	852	10 393	10 068	7 684	1 154	6 530	2 384	325	249
—	84	11	13	78	72	36	—	36	36	6	—
117	812	260	186	2 835	2 698	2 063	221	1 842	635	137	90
251	1 308	528	717	4 923	4 644	3 296	402	2 894	1 348	279	170
1 028	5 353	3 048	3 346	20 703	19 550	13 849	1 848	12 001	5 701	1 153	789
154	1 064	575	431	3 757	3 577	2 472	468	2 004	1 105	180	129
25	351	200	63	1 350	1 312	903	219	684	409	38	25
600	3 319	1 558	1 986	13 472	12 633	9 228	1 523	7 705	3 405	839	489
1 291	6 151	3 586	3 936	28 213	26 730	18 841	2 869	15 972	7 889	1 483	982
258	2 524	988	773	4 570	4 302	3 149	254	2 895	1 153	268	203
26	213	37	34	785	749	593	35	558	156	36	18
43	312	17	52	760	717	545	45	500	172	43	43
1 575	8 888	4 600	4 743	33 564	31 777	22 579	3 158	19 421	9 198	1 787	1 203
231	1 849	912	990	6 721	6 356	4 608	810	3 798	1 748	365	180
340	2 965	933	709	10 112	9 722	7 402	1 490	5 912	2 320	390	280
48	287	106	114	759	696	498	46	452	198	63	40
69	1 222	213	269	4 408	4 307	3 444	597	2 847	863	101	60
223	1 456	614	326	4 945	4 719	3 460	847	2 613	1 259	226	180
142	1 200	373	277	4 450	4 324	3 294	292	3 002	1 030	126	120
2	88	248	42	258	224	101	95	95	123	34	—
335	1 109	959	1 429	5 712	5 332	3 384	311	3 073	1 948	380	217
525	1 677	1 175	1 296	6 311	5 819	3 790	249	3 541	2 029	492	406
140	476	340	655	2 485	2 268	1 503	60	1 443	765	217	113
1 065	1 543	1 923	1 296	6 910	5 883	4 044	235	3 809	1 839	1 027	793
48	405	325	646	2 154	2 085	1 461	505	956	624	69	46
41	397	172	178	1 650	1 611	1 159	143	1 016	452	39	13
82	1 860	370	352	6 979	6 853	5 538	838	4 700	1 315	126	76
6	509	50	81	1 654	1 643	1 409	415	994	234	11	—
59	322	97	120	1 254	1 209	825	107	718	384	45	39
45	503	172	55	1 430	1 388	1 011	38	973	377	42	42
43	2 157	632	632	5 747	5 646	4 171	403	3 768	1 475	101	43
8	414	62	116	918	898	785	269	516	113	20	8
38	302	457	612	2 383	2 293	673	145	528	1 620	90	30
—	—	11	—	4	4	4	—	4	—	—	—
1 495	6 550	3 390	3 974	27 260	25 675	18 568	2 547	16 021	7 107	1 585	1 135
2	88	93	107	215	207	175	15	160	32	8	2
33	1 262	582	413	3 465	3 368	2 245	345	1 900	1 123	97	33
38	932	509	248	2 423	2 333	1 456	225	1 231	877	90	26
7	56	37	1	205	198	139	26	113	59	7	7
159	1 983	856	590	6 637	6 390	4 746	601	4 145	1 644	247	130
1 514	8 632	4 412	4 648	32 159	30 455	21 605	3 007	18 598	8 850	1 704	1 150
180	2 141	779	584	6 283	6 063	4 563	510	4 053	1 500	220	152
63	1 047	349	322	2 931	2 851	2 033	264	1 769	818	80	50
112	1 084	239	289	3 430	3 324	2 261	319	1 942	1 063	106	79
199	873	387	222	3 214	3 012	2 198	308	1 890	814	202	155
322	1 522	1 028	767	6 119	5 797	4 133	699	3 434	1 664	322	255
235	983	750	836	4 314	4 058	2 809	315	2 494	1 249	256	148
233	431	448	817	2 925	2 654	1 825	300	1 525	829	271	175
149	415	422	735	2 401	2 173	1 428	232	1 196	745	228	117
21	136	10	76	542	523	355	60	295	168	19	19
\$12 659	\$8 101	\$11 671	\$15 622	\$10 119	\$9 985	\$9 770	\$10 479	\$9 624	\$10 475	\$13 412	\$12 198
1 531	8 021	4 176	4 609	31 607	29 858	21 276	3 059	18 217	8 582	1 749	1 180
1 286	6 735	3 043	3 114	26 104	24 731	17 828	2 640	15 188	6 903	1 373	986
245	1 286	1 133	1 495	5 503	5 127	3 448	419	3 029	1 679	376	194
—	61	14	23	100	100	92	8	84	8	—	—
—	39	14	14	28	28	28	—	28	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	6	—	—	—
26	569	190	10	1 013	1 003	710	64	646	293	10	10
13	81	45	101	399	371	266	27	239	105	28	13
5	156	186	—	449	449	239	—	239	210	—	—
1.10	1.10	1.20	1.25	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.11
17.6	13.5	18.5	39.9	14.3	13.9	13.9	13.4	14.0	13.9	20.2	17.9
17.8	13.9	18.9	40.0	14.4	14.1	14.0	13.4	14.1	14.1	20.3	17.9
—	18.5	38.6	20.2	23.9	23.9	25.5	20.0	26.1	5.0	—	—
—	51	7	8	167	167	116	32	84	51	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living in SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Gregg County, worked—Con.			Living in Longview city (pt.), Gregg County, worked								
	Marshall city	Remainder of Harrison County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gregg County	Longview city (pt.), Gregg County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Gregg County	Harrison County	Longview city (pt.), Harrison County	Marshall city
Workers 16 years and over	134	450	2 981	21 736	20 298	18 025	2 610	15 415	2 273	1 438	985	109
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	110	357	2 420	12 411	11 418	9 639	1 328	8 311	1 779	993	632	97
Householder, wife present	110	231	1 860	8 355	7 618	6 417	1 010	5 407	1 201	737	469	97
Householder, no wife present	—	59	261	1 680	1 570	1 262	153	1 109	308	110	57	—
Other household member	—	67	299	2 053	1 907	1 649	146	1 503	258	146	106	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	323	323	311	19	292	12	—	—	—
Female	24	93	561	9 325	8 880	8 386	1 282	7 104	494	445	353	12
Householder, husband present	—	6	—	158	146	134	14	120	12	12	6	—
Householder, no husband present	—	29	83	2 380	2 239	2 127	355	1 772	112	141	112	—
Other household member	18	58	465	6 751	6 459	6 089	913	5 176	370	292	235	12
In group quarters	6	—	13	36	36	36	—	36	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	6	41	131	1 856	1 759	1 689	169	1 520	70	97	74	—
20 to 24 years	30	79	482	3 387	3 155	2 719	347	2 372	436	232	143	30
25 to 54 years	92	272	2 069	13 157	12 225	10 713	1 474	9 239	1 512	922	655	73
55 to 64 years	6	45	239	2 463	2 324	2 098	417	1 681	226	139	88	6
65 years and over	—	13	60	873	835	806	203	603	29	38	25	—
With one or more years of college	88	262	1 327	8 985	8 278	7 321	1 211	6 110	957	707	422	63
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	134	367	2 537	17 914	16 737	14 863	2 371	12 492	1 874	1 177	789	109
Black	—	65	413	3 184	2 959	2 592	204	2 388	367	225	178	—
Other races	—	18	31	638	602	570	35	535	32	36	18	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	38	579	559	506	45	461	53	20	20	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	134	450	2 981	21 732	20 294	18 021	2 610	15 411	2 273	1 438	985	109
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45	140	658	4 618	4 327	3 881	687	3 194	446	291	149	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30	80	457	6 663	6 304	5 861	1 201	4 660	443	359	257	22
Technicians and related support occupations	2	21	78	543	482	420	46	374	62	61	40	—
Sales occupations	21	20	178	3 012	2 926	2 775	465	2 310	151	86	51	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	39	201	3 108	2 896	2 666	690	1 976	230	212	166	7
Service occupations	6	—	130	3 031	2 913	2 810	259	2 551	103	118	112	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	34	33	122	106	101	6	95	5	16	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	126	947	3 400	3 091	2 508	230	2 278	583	309	184	37
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16	70	756	3 898	3 553	2 860	227	2 633	693	345	283	10
Construction	29	75	439	1 559	1 402	1 176	48	1 128	226	157	93	27
Manufacturing	13	221	718	4 480	3 664	2 886	220	2 666	778	816	619	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6	17	403	1 355	1 305	1 152	420	732	153	50	33	—
Wholesale trade	11	15	131	1 127	1 088	933	91	842	155	39	13	11
Retail trade	33	17	216	4 809	4 709	4 596	703	3 696	113	100	67	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	—	51	1 192	1 181	1 132	305	827	49	11	—	11
Business and repair services	6	—	72	800	755	688	101	587	67	45	39	6
Personal services	—	—	24	903	861	833	38	795	28	42	42	—
Professional and related services	6	52	380	3 879	3 785	3 480	342	3 138	305	94	43	6
Public administration	6	6	79	679	661	640	240	400	21	18	6	6
All other industries	13	47	468	949	883	505	105	400	378	66	30	13
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	4	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	109	341	2 526	17 863	16 601	14 695	2 107	12 588	1 906	1 262	921	84
Federal government workers	—	6	36	166	160	153	6	138	7	6	—	—
State and local government workers	12	52	248	2 087	1 999	1 797	293	1 504	202	88	31	12
Self-employed workers	13	51	171	1 491	1 416	1 271	175	1 096	145	75	26	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	129	122	109	20	89	13	7	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	30	87	374	4 225	4 040	3 828	501	3 327	212	185	122	18
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	128	426	2 920	20 747	19 362	17 185	2 481	14 704	2 177	1 385	932	109
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	68	341	4 072	3 872	3 679	439	3 240	193	200	150	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19	11	178	1 950	1 886	1 708	214	1 494	178	64	40	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	14	187	2 016	1 927	1 775	260	1 515	152	89	62	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	35	138	2 201	2 030	1 813	257	1 556	217	171	132	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	23	44	449	4 065	3 789	3 224	545	2 679	565	276	216	23
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22	86	495	2 789	2 595	2 213	266	1 947	382	194	101	22
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19	77	553	1 818	1 603	1 362	251	1 111	241	215	136	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20	91	508	1 494	1 329	1 122	211	911	207	165	84	9
\$50,000 or more	—	—	71	342	331	289	38	251	42	11	11	—
Median	\$14 115	\$16 955	\$16 345	\$10 107	\$9 967	\$9 578	\$10 426	\$9 418	\$12 529	\$12 567	\$11 401	\$13 151
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	127	442	2 933	20 402	19 002	16 764	2 515	14 249	2 238	1 400	962	102
Drive alone	90	297	1 960	16 968	15 811	14 058	2 171	11 887	1 753	1 157	833	71
Carpool	37	145	973	3 434	3 191	2 706	344	2 362	485	243	129	31
Public transportation	—	—	9	77	77	77	8	69	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	13	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	6	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	7	720	710	693	60	633	17	10	10	—
Other means	7	8	32	298	270	252	27	225	18	28	13	7
Worked at home	—	—	—	239	239	239	—	239	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.25	1.26	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.15	1.11	1.09	1.21
Mean travel time to work	35.1	21.9	39.5	14.0	13.7	13.0	12.4	13.1	19.3	18.7	16.4	34.7
Car, truck, or van	36.5	21.9	39.4	14.1	13.8	13.0	12.4	13.1	19.4	18.8	16.4	36.4
Public transportation	—	—	5.0	25.8	25.8	25.8	20.0	26.5	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	8	89	89	89	25	64	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Longview city (pt.), Gregg County, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Gregg County, worked									
Remainder of Harrison County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gregg County	Longview city (pt.), Gregg County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Gregg County	Harrison County	Longview city (pt.), Harrison County	Marshall city	
344	1 521	11 832	11 483	4 558	548	4 010	6 925	349	218	25	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
264	1 279	6 840	6 532	2 534	257	2 277	3 998	308	202	13	
171	935	4 968	4 724	1 881	216	1 665	2 843	244	171	13	
53	168	718	712	215	—	215	497	6	—	—	
40	176	1 137	1 079	438	41	397	641	58	31	—	
—	—	17	17	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	
80	242	4 992	4 951	2 024	291	1 733	2 927	41	16	12	
6	—	113	111	48	6	42	63	2	2	—	
29	42	1 195	1 195	381	44	337	814	—	—	—	
45	200	3 642	3 609	1 595	241	1 354	2 014	33	14	6	
—	—	42	36	—	—	—	36	6	—	6	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
23	39	979	939	374	52	322	565	40	16	6	
59	293	1 536	1 489	577	55	522	912	47	27	—	
204	1 041	7 546	7 325	3 136	374	2 762	4 189	221	134	19	
45	140	1 294	1 253	374	51	323	879	41	41	—	
13	8	477	477	97	16	81	380	—	—	—	
222	688	4 487	4 355	1 907	312	1 595	2 448	132	67	25	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
279	1 283	10 299	9 993	3 978	498	3 480	6 015	306	193	25	
47	207	1 386	1 343	557	50	507	786	43	25	—	
18	31	147	147	23	—	23	124	—	—	—	
—	27	181	158	39	—	39	119	23	23	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
344	1 521	11 832	11 483	4 558	548	4 010	6 925	349	218	25	
108	384	2 103	2 029	727	123	604	1 302	74	31	11	
80	234	3 449	3 418	1 541	289	1 252	1 877	31	23	8	
21	28	216	214	78	—	78	136	2	—	2	
20	111	1 396	1 381	669	132	537	712	15	9	6	
39	95	1 837	1 823	794	157	637	1 029	14	14	—	
—	50	1 419	1 411	484	33	451	927	8	8	—	
16	4	136	118	—	—	—	118	18	—	—	
88	479	2 312	2 241	876	81	795	1 365	71	33	—	
52	370	2 413	2 266	930	22	908	1 336	147	123	6	
37	250	926	866	327	12	315	539	60	20	2	
184	424	2 430	2 219	1 158	15	1 143	1 061	211	174	—	
17	161	799	780	309	85	224	471	19	13	6	
15	66	523	523	226	52	174	297	—	—	—	
17	113	2 170	2 144	942	138	804	1 202	26	9	17	
—	29	462	462	277	110	167	185	—	—	—	
—	35	454	454	137	6	131	317	—	—	—	
—	8	527	527	178	—	178	349	—	—	—	
45	165	1 868	1 861	691	61	630	1 170	7	—	—	
6	52	239	237	145	29	116	92	2	2	—	
23	218	1 434	1 410	168	40	128	1 242	24	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
257	1 287	9 397	9 074	3 873	440	3 433	5 201	323	214	25	
6	13	49	47	22	—	22	25	2	2	—	
45	133	1 378	1 369	448	52	396	921	9	2	—	
36	88	932	917	185	50	135	732	15	—	—	
—	—	76	76	30	6	24	46	—	—	—	
45	148	2 412	2 350	918	100	818	1 432	62	8	12	
EARNINGS IN 1979											
344	1 509	11 412	11 093	4 420	526	3 894	6 673	319	218	19	
50	119	2 211	2 191	884	71	813	1 307	20	2	—	
11	88	981	965	325	50	275	640	16	10	6	
14	81	1 414	1 397	486	59	427	911	17	17	—	
27	38	1 013	982	385	51	334	597	31	23	—	
37	235	2 054	2 008	909	154	755	1 099	46	39	—	
71	331	1 525	1 463	596	49	547	867	62	47	—	
62	256	1 107	1 051	463	49	414	588	56	39	2	
72	321	907	844	306	21	285	538	63	33	11	
—	40	200	192	66	22	44	126	8	8	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$16 891	\$17 479	\$10 141	\$10 019	\$10 483	\$10 651	\$10 442	\$9 603	\$16 960	\$16 497	\$25 403	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
336	1 503	11 205	10 856	4 512	544	3 968	6 344	349	218	25	
253	953	9 136	8 920	3 770	469	3 301	5 150	216	153	19	
83	550	2 069	1 936	742	75	667	1 194	133	65	6	
—	—	23	23	15	—	15	8	—	—	—	
—	—	15	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	293	293	17	4	13	276	—	—	—	
8	18	101	101	14	—	14	87	—	—	—	
—	—	210	210	—	—	—	210	—	—	—	
1.16	1.29	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.31	1.20	1.14	
20.3	43.3	14.7	14.4	17.8	18.1	17.7	12.0	26.1	24.6	36.8	
20.3	43.5	14.9	14.5	17.8	18.2	17.7	12.2	26.1	24.6	36.8	
—	—	17.4	17.4	24.0	—	24.0	5.0	—	—	—	
—	—	78	78	27	7	20	51	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	93	1 141	9 813	2 200	1 663	203	1 460	537	7 613
Householder, wife present -----	60	925	6 971	1 671	1 229	169	1 060	442	5 300
Householder, no wife present -----	6	93	1 030	199	162	3	159	37	831
Other household member -----	27	123	1 712	330	272	31	241	58	1 382
In group quarters -----	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	100
Female -----	13	319	6 869	1 195	1 102	169	933	93	5 674
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	91	16	15	2	13	1	75
Householder, no husband present -----	—	41	1 208	133	127	7	120	6	1 075
Other household member -----	13	265	5 481	1 046	960	160	800	86	4 435
In group quarters -----	—	13	89	—	—	—	—	—	89

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	18	92	1 377	325	302	44	258	23	1 052
20 to 24 years -----	20	189	2 180	372	315	18	297	57	1 808
25 to 54 years -----	68	1 028	10 648	2 372	1 870	250	1 620	502	8 276
55 to 64 years -----	—	99	1 886	273	234	44	190	39	1 613
65 years and over -----	—	52	591	53	44	16	28	9	538
With one or more years of college -----	40	639	5 622	984	723	99	624	261	4 638

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	88	1 254	12 506	2 961	2 406	363	2 043	555	9 545
Black -----	18	206	3 883	381	310	9	301	71	3 502
Other races -----	—	—	293	53	49	—	49	4	240
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	11	351	22	17	—	17	5	329

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	106	1 460	16 665	3 389	2 765	372	2 393	624	13 276
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	32	274	3 070	443	314	50	264	129	2 627
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	—	223	4 742	894	788	151	637	106	3 848
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	50	1 464	86	63	3	60	23	378
Sales occupations -----	—	67	1 800	397	375	39	336	22	1 403
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	—	106	2 478	411	350	109	241	61	2 067
Service occupations -----	18	29	1 927	338	307	44	263	31	1 589
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	29	354	50	32	—	32	18	304
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	38	468	2 809	786	647	108	539	139	2 023
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	18	386	3 763	878	677	19	658	201	2 885
Construction -----	38	189	1 078	339	239	17	222	100	739
Manufacturing -----	37	294	4 625	1 121	818	41	777	303	3 504
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	—	242	926	217	189	82	107	28	709
Wholesale trade -----	—	65	710	139	115	17	98	24	571
Retail trade -----	—	103	2 866	680	664	104	560	16	2 186
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	22	651	97	87	37	50	10	554
Business and repair services -----	—	37	554	121	108	16	92	13	433
Personal services -----	—	16	779	101	101	—	101	—	678
Professional and related services -----	7	215	3 086	355	286	32	254	69	2 731
Public administration -----	—	27	554	90	88	7	81	2	464
All other industries -----	24	250	836	129	70	19	51	59	707
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	17	6	—	—	—	6	11
Private wage and salary workers -----	64	1 239	12 827	2 977	2 432	345	2 087	545	9 850
Federal government workers -----	—	23	214	39	31	—	31	8	175
State and local government workers -----	7	115	1 947	133	133	13	120	34	1 780
Self-employed workers -----	15	83	1 589	200	157	14	143	43	1 389
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	105	12	12	—	12	—	93
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	42	226	3 359	608	542	73	469	66	2 751

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	82	1 411	16 109	3 255	2 636	365	2 271	619	12 854
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	18	222	3 473	593	539	91	448	54	2 880
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	—	90	1 590	211	187	20	167	24	1 379
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	—	106	1 598	269	257	44	213	12	1 329
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	8	100	1 545	288	233	21	212	55	1 257
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	7	214	3 192	642	537	72	465	105	2 550
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	15	164	2 345	633	465	70	395	168	1 712
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	15	297	1 259	418	298	26	272	120	841
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	19	187	941	183	108	21	87	75	758
\$50,000 or more -----	—	31	166	18	12	—	12	6	148
Median -----	\$17 260	\$14 174	\$9 804	\$11 601	\$10 657	\$10 300	\$10 715	\$16 303	\$9 335

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	106	1 430	15 316	3 337	2 727	370	2 357	610	11 979
Drive alone -----	44	1 007	12 410	2 719	2 253	346	1 907	466	9 691
Carpool -----	62	423	2 906	618	474	24	450	144	2 288
Public transportation -----	—	9	75	—	—	—	—	—	75
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	53
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	7	796	21	6	2	4	15	775
Other means -----	—	14	148	37	32	—	32	5	111
Worked at home -----	—	—	347	—	—	—	—	—	347
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.68	1.22	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.03	1.12	1.16	1.12
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	26.9	35.5	16.6	23.5	23.0	20.9	23.3	25.9	14.8
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	26.9	35.1	17.0	23.6	22.9	21.0	23.2	26.7	15.2
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	5.0	22.3	—	—	—	—	—	22.3
With a public transportation disability -----	—	8	61	3	3	—	3	—	58

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----

Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters

Female -----

Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over

With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----

Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers

Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries

Armed forces, at work -----

Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers

At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----

\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home

Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Harrison County, worked—Con.				Living in Longview city (pt.), Harrison County, worked						
Longview city (pt.), Harrison County	Marshall city	Remainder of Harrison County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gregg County	Longview city (pt.), Gregg County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Gregg County	Harrison County
372	8 754	4 161	1 762	651	534	432	58	374	102	117
294	4 480	2 839	1 284	398	319	235	29	206	84	79
204	2 960	2 136	996	280	230	158	14	144	72	50
28	542	261	77	42	23	18	—	18	5	19
62	885	435	189	76	66	59	15	44	7	10
—	93	7	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
78	4 274	1 322	478	253	215	197	29	168	18	38
—	64	11	12	3	3	3	2	1	—	—
6	886	183	79	40	36	32	—	32	4	4
72	3 246	1 117	387	210	176	162	27	135	14	34
—	78	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
27	806	219	55	75	64	61	15	46	3	11
81	1 278	449	235	89	72	54	2	52	18	17
239	5 261	2 776	1 277	428	350	281	31	250	69	78
25	1 058	530	192	46	37	27	9	18	10	9
—	351	187	3	13	11	9	1	8	2	2
111	3 231	1 296	659	256	193	135	15	120	58	63
309	6 017	3 219	1 399	629	516	418	58	360	98	113
55	2 524	923	360	15	13	13	—	13	—	2
8	213	19	3	7	5	1	—	1	4	2
—	312	17	14	7	7	2	—	2	5	—
372	8 754	4 150	1 762	651	534	432	58	374	102	117
51	1 804	772	332	168	130	88	11	77	42	38
60	2 935	853	252	203	176	159	27	132	17	27
8	285	85	36	13	13	9	—	9	4	—
9	1 201	193	91	88	84	78	2	76	6	4
43	1 449	575	125	102	79	72	25	47	7	23
22	1 194	373	147	51	42	42	2	40	—	9
2	88	214	9	7	5	2	—	2	3	2
118	1 072	833	482	118	95	69	17	52	26	23
119	1 661	1 105	540	104	86	72	1	71	14	18
27	447	265	216	25	23	17	3	14	6	2
272	1 530	1 702	578	198	151	95	8	87	56	47
2	399	308	243	37	33	31	16	15	2	4
28	386	157	47	29	25	21	2	19	4	4
6	1 827	353	136	132	126	122	13	109	4	6
6	498	50	30	35	29	26	5	21	3	6
20	316	97	48	37	20	20	7	13	—	17
3	503	172	31	20	17	17	—	17	—	3
—	2 151	580	252	94	73	56	—	56	17	21
—	408	56	37	26	26	24	4	20	2	—
8	289	410	144	18	11	3	—	3	8	7
—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
360	6 441	3 049	1 448	525	437	358	48	310	79	88
—	88	87	71	2	2	—	—	—	2	—
—	1 250	530	165	61	47	31	4	27	16	14
12	919	458	77	57	42	37	6	31	5	15
—	56	37	1	6	6	6	—	6	—	—
29	1 953	769	216	78	67	64	7	57	3	11
364	8 504	3 986	1 728	626	511	409	56	353	102	115
28	2 141	711	243	118	98	96	17	79	2	20
13	1 028	338	144	41	34	32	—	32	2	7
33	1 071	225	102	52	40	35	2	33	5	12
44	861	352	84	41	26	23	5	18	3	15
67	1 499	984	318	119	103	85	17	68	18	16
87	961	664	341	113	91	63	7	56	28	22
58	412	371	264	98	77	59	6	53	18	21
32	395	331	227	44	42	16	2	14	26	2
2	136	10	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$14 685	\$8 028	\$11 355	\$14 412	\$12 074	\$12 290	\$10 759	\$10 741	\$10 755	\$18 347	\$10 819
351	7 894	3 734	1 676	624	528	426	58	368	102	96
300	6 645	2 746	1 154	557	470	385	46	339	85	87
51	1 249	988	522	67	58	41	12	29	17	9
—	61	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	39	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	569	190	3	20	4	4	—	4	—	16
—	74	37	69	2	2	2	—	2	—	—
5	156	186	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
1.10	1.10	1.19	1.23	1.06	1.06	1.05	1.12	1.04	1.12	1.06
16.9	13.1	18.1	40.5	13.6	13.9	12.7	11.2	12.9	19.0	12.1
17.6	13.5	18.5	41.0	14.0	14.0	12.8	11.2	13.1	19.0	13.9
—	18.5	38.6	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	51	7	—	3	3	3	—	3	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Longview city (pt.), Harrison County, worked—Con.					Living in Marshall city, worked						
Longview city (pt.), Harrison County	Marshall city	Remainder of Harrison County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Gregg County	Longview city (pt.), Gregg County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Gregg County	Harrison County
82	9	26	77		8 107	349	255	30	225	94	7 758
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	55	5	19	68	4 622	304	215	30	185	89	4 318
Householder, wife present	30	5	15	44	3 114	200	128	30	98	72	2 914
Householder, no wife present	19	—	—	18	586	42	42	—	42	—	544
Other household member	6	—	4	6	822	62	45	—	45	17	760
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	100
Female	27	4	7	9	3 485	45	40	—	40	5	3 440
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	48
Householder, no husband present	4	—	—	—	766	14	14	—	14	—	752
Other household member	23	4	7	9	2 582	31	26	—	26	5	2 551
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	89
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	7	—	4	6	652	—	—	—	—	—	652
20 to 24 years	9	5	3	7	1 212	40	31	—	31	9	1 172
25 to 54 years	57	4	17	55	4 892	234	157	14	143	77	4 658
55 to 64 years	9	—	—	9	1 065	67	59	8	51	8	998
65 years and over	—	—	2	—	286	8	8	8	—	—	278
With one or more years of college	40	7	16	40	3 090	92	48	8	40	44	2 998
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	78	9	26	75	5 527	223	166	30	136	57	5 304
Black	2	—	—	2	2 465	126	89	—	89	37	2 339
Other races	2	—	—	—	115	—	—	—	—	—	115
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	229	—	—	—	—	—	229
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	82	9	26	77	8 107	349	255	30	225	94	7 758
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16	7	15	10	1 685	43	22	—	22	21	1 642
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27	—	—	21	2 450	58	41	—	41	17	2 392
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	8	238	13	13	—	13	—	225
Sales occupations	4	—	—	6	936	12	12	—	12	—	924
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23	—	—	7	1 276	33	16	—	16	17	1 243
Service occupations	7	—	2	—	996	16	8	8	—	8	980
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2	—	—	—	93	8	8	—	8	—	85
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	—	5	29	1 258	82	75	22	53	7	1 176
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	2	4	17	1 625	142	101	—	101	41	1 483
Construction	2	—	—	7	511	49	41	8	33	8	462
Manufacturing	43	2	2	15	2 136	164	126	—	126	38	1 972
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2	—	2	37	378	35	17	—	17	18	343
Wholesale trade	4	—	—	2	267	12	12	—	12	—	255
Retail trade	4	—	2	4	1 457	22	22	22	—	—	1 435
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	—	—	—	363	—	—	—	—	—	363
Business and repair services	13	—	4	—	226	7	7	—	7	—	219
Personal services	3	—	—	—	401	—	—	—	—	—	401
Professional and related services	—	7	14	4	1 769	35	14	—	14	21	1 734
Public administration	—	—	—	—	319	7	7	—	7	—	312
All other industries	5	—	2	8	280	18	9	—	9	9	262
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	72	7	9	57	6 098	321	232	30	202	89	5 777
Federal government workers	—	—	—	9	104	7	7	—	7	—	97
State and local government workers	—	—	14	4	989	12	7	—	7	5	977
Self-employed workers	10	2	3	7	876	9	9	—	9	—	867
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	40
At work 1 to 34 hours	9	—	2	12	1 694	15	9	—	9	6	1 679
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	82	7	26	77	7 839	349	255	30	225	94	7 490
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14	—	6	—	1 685	21	12	—	12	9	1 664
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5	—	2	6	913	38	38	8	30	—	875
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9	3	—	3	917	25	25	—	25	—	892
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15	—	—	—	761	33	19	—	19	14	728
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	2	4	24	1 529	94	69	—	69	25	1 435
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	—	5	27	1 039	85	53	22	31	32	954
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	2	9	8	447	47	33	—	33	14	400
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2	—	—	9	436	6	6	—	6	—	430
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	112
Median	\$9 733	\$10 812	\$15 742	\$15 618	\$9 063	\$12 489	\$11 842	\$15 253	\$11 332	\$14 702	\$8 863
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	61	9	26	77	7 327	337	243	30	213	94	6 990
Drive alone	59	7	21	52	6 020	251	184	30	154	67	5 769
Carpool	2	2	5	25	1 307	86	59	—	59	27	1 221
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	35
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	16	—	—	—	514	—	—	—	—	—	514
Other means	—	—	—	—	75	12	12	—	12	—	63
Worked at home	5	—	—	—	156	—	—	—	—	—	156
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.02	1.13	1.12	1.24	1.12	1.17	1.16	1.09	1.18	1.21	1.11
Mean travel time to work	7.8	28.9	18.8	40.7	13.4	35.8	34.2	27.0	35.1	40.0	12.4
Car, truck, or van	9.5	28.9	18.8	40.7	13.7	34.9	32.9	27.0	33.7	40.0	12.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	20.7	—	—	—	—	—	20.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	44

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	61	3 226	1 031	460
Householder, wife present.....	53	2 145	716	357
Householder, no wife present.....	—	423	121	17
Other household member.....	8	565	187	64
In group quarters.....	—	93	7	22
Female	9	3 036	395	115
Householder, husband present.....	—	48	—	6
Householder, no husband present.....	—	691	61	28
Other household member.....	9	2 219	323	81
In group quarters.....	—	78	11	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	—	574	78	21
20 to 24 years.....	28	972	172	72
25 to 54 years.....	34	3 656	968	394
55 to 64 years.....	8	810	180	88
65 years and over.....	—	250	28	—
With one or more years of college.....	18	2 483	497	273

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	46	4 251	1 007	385
Black.....	24	1 904	411	190
Other races.....	—	107	8	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	229	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	70	6 262	1 426	575
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	—	1 408	234	168
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	20	2 086	286	43
Technicians and related support occupations.....	6	176	43	—
Sales occupations.....	5	899	20	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	9	1 011	223	7
Service occupations.....	8	856	116	21
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	52	33	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	26	813	337	200
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	16	1 047	420	143
Construction.....	14	332	116	73
Manufacturing.....	48	1 117	807	291
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	—	235	108	62
Wholesale trade.....	8	215	32	28
Retail trade.....	—	1 385	50	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	—	357	6	14
Business and repair services.....	—	195	24	—
Personal services.....	—	361	40	—
Professional and related services.....	—	1 593	141	129
Public administration.....	—	305	7	7
All other industries.....	—	167	95	64
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	70	4 527	1 180	435
Federal government workers.....	—	55	42	13
State and local government workers.....	—	869	108	94
Self-employed workers.....	—	778	89	33
Unpaid family workers.....	—	33	7	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	—	1 430	249	60

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	62	6 061	1 367	565
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	—	1 509	155	88
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	—	738	137	51
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	8	828	56	45
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	—	592	136	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	11	1 067	357	59
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	34	643	277	111
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	9	261	130	80
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	—	311	119	92
\$50,000 or more.....	—	112	—	—
Median.....	\$15 931	\$7 893	\$12 220	\$15 015

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	70	5 523	1 397	538
Drive alone.....	56	4 805	908	316
Carpool.....	14	718	489	222
Public transportation.....	—	35	—	14
Bus or streetcar.....	—	20	—	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	491	23	—
Other means.....	—	57	6	23
Worked at home.....	—	156	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.08	1.29	1.35
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	26.3	10.5	20.0	48.7
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	26.3	10.6	20.3	50.2
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	20.7	—	30.0
With a public transportation disability.....	—	44	—	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Marshall city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Harrison County, worked						
Longview city (pt.), Harrison County	Marshall city	Remainder of Harrison County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Gregg County	Longview city (pt.), Gregg County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Gregg County	Harrison County
70	6 262	1 426	575		7 924	2 512	2 078	284	1 794	434	5 412
61	3 226	1 031	460		4 793	1 577	1 213	144	1 069	364	3 216
53	2 145	716	357		3 577	1 241	943	125	818	298	2 336
—	423	121	17		402	134	102	3	99	32	268
8	565	187	64		814	202	168	16	152	34	612
—	93	7	22		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	3 036	395	115		3 131	935	865	140	725	70	2 196
—	48	—	6		—	13	12	—	12	1	27
—	691	61	28		402	83	81	7	74	2	319
9	2 219	323	81		2 689	839	772	133	639	67	1 850
—	78	11	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	574	78	21		650	261	241	29	212	20	389
28	972	172	72		879	260	230	16	214	30	619
34	3 656	968	394		5 328	1 788	1 432	205	1 227	356	3 540
8	810	180	88		775	169	148	27	121	21	606
—	250	28	—		292	34	27	7	20	7	258
18	2 483	497	273		2 276	699	540	76	464	159	1 577
46	4 251	1 007	385		6 350	2 222	1 822	275	1 547	400	4 128
24	1 904	411	190		1 403	242	208	9	199	34	1 161
—	107	8	—		171	48	48	—	48	—	123
—	229	—	—		115	15	15	—	15	—	100
70	6 262	1 426	575		7 907	2 506	2 078	284	1 794	428	5 401
—	1 408	234	168		1 217	270	204	39	165	66	947
20	2 086	286	43		2 089	660	588	124	464	72	1 429
6	176	43	—		213	60	41	3	38	19	153
5	899	20	36		776	301	285	37	248	16	475
9	1 011	223	7		1 100	299	262	84	178	37	801
8	856	116	21		880	280	257	34	223	23	600
—	52	33	—		254	37	22	—	22	15	217
26	813	337	200		1 433	609	503	69	434	106	824
16	1 047	420	143		2 034	650	504	18	486	146	1 384
14	332	116	73		542	267	181	6	175	86	275
48	1 117	807	291		2 291	806	597	33	564	209	1 485
—	235	108	62		511	149	141	66	75	8	362
8	215	32	28		414	102	92	15	67	20	312
—	1 385	50	27		1 277	532	520	69	451	12	745
—	357	6	14		253	68	61	29	7	7	185
—	195	24	—		291	94	81	32	72	13	197
—	361	40	—		358	84	84	—	84	—	274
—	1 593	141	129		1 223	247	216	32	184	31	976
—	305	7	7		209	57	57	3	54	—	152
—	167	95	64		538	100	58	19	39	42	438
—	—	—	—		17	6	—	—	—	6	11
70	4 527	1 180	435		6 204	2 219	1 842	267	1 575	377	3 985
—	55	42	13		108	30	24	—	24	6	78
—	869	108	94		897	108	95	9	86	13	789
—	778	89	33		656	149	111	8	103	38	507
—	33	7	—		59	6	6	—	6	—	53
—	1 430	249	60		1 587	526	469	66	403	57	1 061
62	6 061	1 367	565		7 644	2 395	1 972	279	1 693	423	5 249
—	1 509	155	88		1 670	474	431	74	357	43	1 196
—	738	137	51		636	139	117	12	105	22	497
8	828	56	45		629	204	197	42	155	7	425
—	592	136	39		743	229	191	16	175	38	514
11	1 067	357	59		1 544	445	383	55	328	62	1 099
34	643	277	111		1 193	457	349	41	308	108	736
9	261	130	80		714	294	206	20	186	88	420
—	311	119	92		461	135	86	19	67	49	326
—	112	—	—		54	18	12	—	12	6	36
\$15 931	\$7 893	\$12 220	\$15 015		\$10 309	\$11 283	\$10 444	\$9 438	\$10 575	\$16 373	\$9 971
70	5 523	1 397	538		7 365	2 472	2 058	282	1 776	414	4 893
56	4 805	908	316		5 833	1 998	1 684	270	1 414	314	3 835
14	718	489	222		1 532	474	374	12	362	100	1 058
—	35	—	14		40	—	—	—	—	—	40
—	20	—	14		33	—	—	—	—	—	33
—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	491	23	—		262	17	2	2	—	15	245
—	57	6	23		71	23	18	—	18	5	48
—	156	—	—		186	—	—	—	—	—	186
1.14	1.08	1.29	1.35		1.13	1.12	1.11	1.02	1.13	1.16	1.14
26.3	10.5	20.0	48.7		20.1	23.9	23.7	22.3	24.0	24.5	18.3
26.3	10.6	20.3	50.2		20.6	24.1	23.8	22.4	24.1	25.5	18.8
—	20.7	—	30.0		23.6	—	—	—	—	—	23.6
—	44	—	—		14	—	—	—	—	—	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

	Living inside SMSA—Con				Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Remainder of Harrison County, worked—Con											
	Longview city (pt.), Harrison County	Marshall city	Remainder of Harrison County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gregg County	Longview city (pt.), Gregg County	Remainder of Gregg County	Harrison County	Longview city (pt.), Harrison County	Marshall city	Remainder of Harrison County
Workers 16 years and over	220	2 483	2 709	1 110	11 217	9 083	4 337	4 746	2 134	170	633	1 331
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	178	1 249	1 789	756	8 297	6 559	3 097	3 462	1 738	157	422	1 159
Householder, wife present	121	810	1 405	595	6 492	5 139	2 420	2 719	1 353	111	346	896
Householder, no wife present	9	119	140	42	585	393	220	173	192	20	42	130
Other household member	48	320	244	119	1 208	1 015	445	570	193	26	34	133
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Female	42	1 234	920	354	2 920	2 524	1 240	1 284	396	13	211	172
Householder, husband present	—	16	11	6	48	36	33	3	12	3	9	—
Householder, no husband present	2	195	122	51	533	440	173	267	93	1	71	21
Other household member	40	1 023	787	297	2 333	2 042	1 034	1 008	291	9	131	151
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	20	232	137	28	675	568	286	282	107	30	19	58
20 to 24 years	44	301	274	156	1 402	1 093	482	611	309	25	104	180
25 to 54 years	148	1 601	1 791	828	7 689	6 223	3 126	3 097	1 466	103	424	939
55 to 64 years	8	248	350	95	1 212	983	346	637	229	12	86	131
65 years and over	—	101	157	3	239	216	97	119	23	—	—	23
With one or more years of college	53	741	783	346	3 477	2 830	1 324	1 506	647	51	205	391
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	185	1 757	2 186	939	9 771	8 032	3 798	4 234	1 739	160	515	1 064
Black	29	620	512	168	1 382	989	521	468	393	8	118	267
Other races	6	106	11	3	64	62	18	44	2	2	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	83	17	14	57	39	—	39	18	2	5	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	220	2 483	2 698	1 110	11 209	9 075	4 337	4 738	2 134	170	633	1 331
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35	389	523	154	1 434	1 172	538	634	262	2	109	151
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	849	547	188	2 417	2 002	1 001	1 001	415	41	210	164
Technicians and related support occupations	2	109	42	28	356	250	131	119	106	33	25	48
Sales occupations	—	302	173	49	887	747	409	338	140	—	109	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	438	352	111	1 174	1 005	461	544	169	8	76	85
Service occupations	7	338	255	126	805	704	347	359	99	3	23	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	36	181	9	172	58	27	31	114	—	42	72
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	74	259	491	253	3 025	2 427	1 181	1 246	598	51	139	408
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	91	612	681	380	3 356	2 710	1 243	1 467	646	73	110	463
Construction	11	115	149	136	1 472	1 180	682	498	292	22	111	159
Manufacturing	181	411	893	392	3 429	2 466	1 396	1 070	963	105	119	739
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	164	198	144	884	720	306	414	164	15	56	93
Wholesale trade	16	171	125	17	463	436	199	237	27	—	27	—
Retail trade	2	442	301	105	1 351	1 204	601	603	147	4	90	53
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	141	44	16	428	352	250	102	76	—	73	3
Business and repair services	7	121	69	48	444	425	257	168	19	7	8	4
Personal services	—	142	132	31	163	151	84	67	12	—	6	6
Professional and related services	—	551	425	119	1 149	992	360	632	157	10	85	62
Public administration	—	103	49	30	197	164	68	96	33	—	15	18
All other industries	3	122	313	72	1 229	985	134	851	244	7	43	194
Armed forces, at work	—	—	11	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	218	1 907	1 860	956	9 738	7 902	3 926	3 976	1 836	160	548	1 128
Federal government workers	—	33	45	49	149	92	33	59	57	—	10	47
State and local government workers	—	381	408	67	685	603	133	470	82	3	21	58
Self-employed workers	2	139	366	37	626	468	243	225	158	7	54	97
Unpaid family workers	—	23	30	1	19	18	2	16	1	—	—	1
At work 1 to 34 hours	20	523	518	144	1 682	1 490	727	763	192	3	80	109
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	220	2 436	2 593	1 086	10 881	8 838	4 223	4 615	2 043	170	577	1 296
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14	632	550	155	1 523	1 321	647	674	202	6	92	104
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8	290	199	87	838	734	336	398	104	8	46	50
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16	240	169	54	846	686	302	384	160	10	45	105
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29	269	216	45	849	749	395	354	100	46	49	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	46	430	623	235	2 278	1 774	870	904	504	37	184	283
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36	318	389	203	2 096	1 634	753	881	462	28	51	383
\$20,000 to \$24,999	39	149	232	176	1 424	1 175	539	636	249	22	45	182
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30	84	212	126	786	737	372	365	249	13	52	184
\$50,000 or more	2	24	10	5	41	28	9	19	13	—	13	—
Median	\$14 537	\$8 416	\$10 898	\$14 027	\$12 540	\$12 116	\$11 973	\$12 257	\$14 308	\$11 533	\$10 998	\$15 899
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	220	2 362	2 311	1 061	11 011	8 937	4 274	4 663	2 074	153	614	1 307
Drive alone	185	1 833	1 817	786	7 876	6 618	3 025	3 593	1 258	90	438	730
Carpool	35	529	494	275	3 135	2 319	1 249	1 070	816	63	176	577
Public transportation	—	26	14	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	19	14	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	78	167	3	51	22	18	4	29	—	19	10
Other means	—	17	31	46	148	117	45	72	31	17	—	14
Worked at home	—	—	186	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 11	1 14	1 14	1 18	1 20	1 18	1 20	1 16	1 31	1 34	1 20	1 36
Mean travel time to work	17 1	19 7	17 0	36 3	34 2	32 0	36 4	27 9	43 8	39 5	50 3	41 3
Car, truck, or van	17 1	20 2	17 4	36 3	34 4	32 1	36 6	28 0	44 4	37 9	51 7	41 6
Public transportation	—	15 6	38 6	—	90 0	90 0	—	90 0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	7	7	—	21	15	4	11	6	—	—	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Lorain County	Elyria city	Lorain city	Remainder of Lorain County		Total	Lorain County	Elyria city	Lorain city	Remainder of Lorain County
Workers 16 years and over -----	108 607	108 607	24 034	26 619	57 954	6 895	91 538	91 538	27 546	30 529	33 463
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	65 941	65 941	14 298	16 331	35 312	4 242	55 705	55 705	15 935	20 744	19 026
Householder, wife present -----	46 469	46 469	9 762	10 932	25 775	2 632	38 998	38 998	11 325	15 016	12 657
Householder, no wife present -----	7 291	7 291	2 120	2 258	2 913	766	5 996	5 996	1 487	2 515	1 994
Other household member -----	11 907	11 907	2 416	3 114	6 377	817	10 406	10 406	3 100	3 174	4 132
In group quarters -----	274	274	—	27	247	27	305	305	23	39	243
Female -----	42 666	42 666	9 736	10 288	22 642	2 653	35 833	35 833	11 611	9 785	14 437
Householder, husband present -----	938	938	225	159	554	14	826	826	331	167	328
Householder, no husband present -----	8 415	8 415	2 509	2 580	3 326	495	7 155	7 155	2 187	2 508	2 460
Other household member -----	32 809	32 809	6 991	7 507	18 311	2 044	27 460	27 460	9 087	7 058	11 315
In group quarters -----	504	504	11	42	451	100	392	392	6	52	334
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	8 003	8 003	1 756	1 727	4 520	557	6 843	6 843	2 188	1 680	2 975
20 to 24 years -----	15 197	15 197	3 735	4 059	7 403	1 081	12 625	12 625	3 730	3 774	5 121
25 to 54 years -----	70 553	70 553	15 676	16 604	38 273	4 315	58 942	58 942	17 647	20 174	21 121
55 to 64 years -----	12 774	12 774	2 403	3 601	6 770	737	11 346	11 346	3 460	4 354	3 532
65 years and over -----	2 080	2 080	464	628	988	205	1 782	1 782	521	547	714
With one or more years of college -----	31 795	31 795	6 875	7 032	17 888	1 729	27 238	27 238	7 829	8 132	11 277
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	99 979	99 979	21 253	22 356	56 370	6 111	83 949	83 949	25 403	26 726	31 820
Black -----	6 084	6 084	2 486	2 414	1 184	584	5 470	5 470	1 752	2 331	1 387
Other races -----	2 544	2 544	295	1 849	400	200	2 119	2 119	391	1 472	256
Spanish origin ¹ -----	4 213	4 213	280	3 239	694	383	3 432	3 432	536	2 349	547
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	108 463	108 463	24 034	26 602	57 827	6 870	91 520	91 520	27 534	30 529	33 457
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	20 928	20 928	5 127	4 600	11 201	1 102	17 869	17 869	5 747	5 163	6 959
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	28 722	28 722	6 036	6 653	16 033	1 943	23 354	23 354	7 554	6 535	9 265
Technicians and related support occupations -----	3 804	3 804	785	790	2 229	144	3 349	3 349	653	948	1 748
Sales occupations -----	9 984	9 984	2 029	2 316	5 639	922	7 978	7 978	2 811	1 816	3 351
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	14 934	14 934	3 222	3 547	8 165	877	12 027	12 027	4 090	3 771	4 166
Service occupations -----	12 725	12 725	2 766	3 402	6 557	900	10 666	10 666	2 876	3 026	4 764
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 888	1 888	139	162	1 587	129	1 684	1 684	147	56	1 481
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	16 153	16 153	3 111	4 022	9 020	887	13 964	13 964	3 781	5 699	4 484
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	28 047	28 047	6 855	7 763	13 429	1 909	23 983	23 983	7 429	10 050	6 504
Construction -----	4 031	4 031	656	839	2 536	362	3 489	3 489	746	1 049	1 694
Manufacturing -----	40 738	40 738	9 811	11 065	19 862	2 222	35 747	35 747	11 510	15 072	9 165
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	6 954	6 954	1 266	1 531	4 157	510	4 912	4 912	1 216	1 974	1 722
Wholesale trade -----	2 621	2 621	385	517	1 719	280	1 747	1 747	538	492	717
Retail trade -----	17 165	17 165	4 050	4 092	9 023	1 158	14 350	14 350	4 991	3 386	5 973
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	5 028	5 028	1 262	1 162	2 604	387	3 818	3 818	1 385	1 245	1 188
Business and repair services -----	3 449	3 449	757	591	2 101	220	2 442	2 442	784	575	1 083
Personal services -----	2 482	2 482	420	732	1 330	116	2 133	2 133	766	558	809
Professional and related services -----	19 561	19 561	4 488	4 816	10 257	1 044	17 524	17 524	4 631	5 381	7 512
Public administration -----	3 463	3 463	630	905	1 928	307	2 759	2 759	762	590	1 407
All other industries -----	2 971	2 971	309	352	2 310	264	2 599	2 599	205	207	2 187
Armed forces, at work -----	144	144	—	17	127	25	18	18	12	—	6
Private wage and salary workers -----	89 728	89 728	20 406	21 815	47 507	5 605	75 043	75 043	23 760	26 162	25 121
Federal government workers -----	2 525	2 525	424	466	1 635	172	1 831	1 831	227	349	1 255
State and local government workers -----	11 207	11 207	2 453	3 187	5 567	704	10 136	10 136	2 816	2 864	4 456
Self-employed workers -----	4 721	4 721	689	1 075	2 957	400	4 142	4 142	687	1 059	2 396
Unpaid family workers -----	426	426	62	76	288	14	386	386	56	95	235
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	22 955	22 955	5 023	5 316	12 616	1 499	19 899	19 899	6 178	5 138	8 583
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	105 521	105 521	23 431	25 888	56 202	6 426	89 203	89 203	26 991	29 744	32 468
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	18 048	18 048	3 754	4 349	9 945	1 395	15 679	15 679	4 275	4 050	7 354
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	7 404	7 404	1 680	1 607	4 117	502	6 281	6 281	2 044	1 460	2 777
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	7 387	7 387	1 697	1 964	3 726	497	6 102	6 102	2 089	1 761	2 252
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 519	7 519	1 945	1 753	3 821	535	6 145	6 145	2 001	1 667	2 477
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	17 158	17 158	4 649	4 189	8 320	921	14 808	14 808	4 975	4 319	5 514
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	18 949	18 949	4 433	4 812	9 734	941	16 269	16 269	5 176	6 131	4 962
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	14 333	14 333	2 944	3 659	7 730	794	11 880	11 880	3 588	5 006	3 286
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	13 696	13 696	2 180	3 332	8 184	717	11 155	11 155	2 505	5 145	3 505
\$50,000 or more -----	1 027	1 027	179	223	625	124	884	884	338	205	341
Median -----	\$13 233	\$13 233	\$12 343	\$13 575	\$13 584	\$11 189	\$13 110	\$13 110	\$12 638	\$15 988	\$10 917
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	100 477	100 477	22 602	24 980	52 895	6 378	84 518	84 518	26 234	29 020	29 264
Drive alone -----	84 583	84 583	19 105	20 845	44 633	5 428	71 289	71 289	22 332	24 515	24 442
Carpool -----	15 894	15 894	3 497	4 135	8 262	950	13 229	13 229	3 902	4 505	4 822
Public transportation -----	883	883	156	54	673	50	258	258	93	61	104
Bus or streetcar -----	751	751	83	10	658	37	154	154	33	17	104
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	15	15	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	4 759	4 759	965	1 207	2 587	338	4 399	4 399	892	1 125	2 382
Other means -----	902	902	101	219	582	129	777	777	117	164	496
Worked at home -----	1 586	1 586	210	159	1 217	—	1 586	1 586	210	159	1 217
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.10
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	19.1	19.1	17.7	16.2	21.1	19.5	17.3	17.3	17.7	17.6	16.7
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	19.5	19.5	17.7	16.7	21.6	20.1	17.8	17.8	17.8	18.0	17.7
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	45.4	45.4	41.8	14.5	48.7	47.0	22.7	22.7	28.8	17.3	20.4
With a public transportation disability -----	461	461	103	161	197	65	377	377	95	161	121

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	47 583	47 583	13 906	1 346	12 560	17 886	1 342	16 544	15 791	14 116	47 583	47 583
Householder, wife present	32 798	32 798	9 757	865	8 892	12 715	941	11 774	10 326	11 039	32 798	32 798
Householder, no wife present	5 252	5 252	1 317	171	1 146	2 255	173	2 082	1 680	1 273	5 252	5 252
Other household member	9 286	9 286	2 832	310	2 522	2 889	228	2 661	3 565	1 804	9 286	9 286
In group quarters	247	247	—	—	—	27	—	27	220	—	247	247
Female	33 617	33 617	11 166	1 585	9 581	9 146	2 184	6 962	13 305	6 396	33 617	33 617
Householder, husband present	776	776	311	49	262	161	28	133	304	148	776	776
Householder, no husband present	6 769	6 769	2 135	357	1 778	2 384	614	1 770	2 250	1 151	6 769	6 769
Other household member	25 719	25 719	8 720	1 179	7 541	6 559	1 500	5 059	10 440	5 046	25 719	25 719
In group quarters	353	353	—	—	—	42	42	—	311	51	353	353

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	6 475	6 475	2 117	239	1 878	1 542	197	1 345	2 816	971	6 475	6 475
20 to 24 years	11 281	11 281	3 430	396	3 034	3 412	399	3 013	4 439	2 835	11 281	11 281
25 to 54 years	51 673	51 673	15 894	1 915	13 979	17 686	2 246	15 440	18 093	14 565	51 673	51 673
55 to 64 years	10 102	10 102	3 142	313	2 829	3 876	507	3 369	3 084	1 935	10 102	10 102
65 years and over	1 669	1 669	489	68	421	516	177	339	664	206	1 669	1 669
With one or more years of college	23 209	23 209	6 670	982	5 688	7 095	1 138	5 957	9 444	6 857	23 209	23 209

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	74 110	74 110	22 995	2 628	20 367	23 494	3 195	20 299	27 621	19 758	74 110	74 110
Black	5 096	5 096	1 723	275	1 448	2 092	190	1 902	1 281	404	5 096	5 096
Other races	1 994	1 994	354	28	326	1 446	141	1 305	194	350	1 994	1 994
Spanish origin ¹	3 348	3 348	532	15	517	2 315	199	2 116	501	482	3 348	3 348

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	81 200	81 200	25 072	2 931	22 141	27 032	3 526	23 506	29 096	20 393	81 200	81 200
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 216	15 216	4 780	843	3 937	4 555	996	3 559	5 881	4 610	15 216	15 216
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 380	21 380	7 198	1 180	6 018	6 004	1 339	4 665	8 178	5 399	21 380	21 380
Technicians and related support occupations	2 879	2 879	606	55	551	828	154	674	1 445	781	2 879	2 879
Sales occupations	7 130	7 130	2 636	319	2 317	1 595	257	1 338	2 899	1 932	7 130	7 130
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 371	11 371	3 956	806	3 150	3 581	928	2 653	3 834	2 686	11 371	11 371
Service occupations	10 187	10 187	2 833	428	2 405	2 878	493	2 385	4 476	1 638	10 187	10 187
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 571	1 571	143	—	143	48	14	34	1 380	188	1 571	1 571
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 973	11 973	3 324	280	3 044	5 008	327	4 681	3 641	3 293	11 973	11 973
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 873	20 873	6 794	200	6 594	8 539	357	8 182	5 540	5 265	20 873	20 873
Construction	2 773	2 773	621	35	586	836	59	777	1 316	896	2 773	2 773
Manufacturing	30 796	30 796	10 157	291	9 866	13 090	300	12 790	7 549	7 720	30 796	30 796
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 283	4 283	1 102	315	787	1 732	507	1 225	1 449	2 161	4 283	4 283
Wholesale trade	1 492	1 492	438	25	413	412	110	302	642	849	1 492	1 492
Retail trade	13 282	13 282	4 742	550	4 192	3 194	401	2 793	5 346	2 725	13 282	13 282
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 502	3 502	1 348	565	783	1 082	491	591	1 072	1 139	3 502	3 502
Business and repair services	2 209	2 209	691	138	553	513	193	320	1 005	1 020	2 209	2 209
Personal services	2 057	2 057	748	88	660	540	95	445	769	309	2 057	2 057
Professional and related services	15 990	15 990	4 309	431	3 878	4 877	1 073	3 804	6 804	2 527	15 990	15 990
Public administration	2 447	2 447	711	483	228	568	258	310	1 168	709	2 447	2 447
All other industries	2 369	2 369	205	10	195	188	39	149	1 976	338	2 369	2 369
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	66 087	66 087	21 580	2 058	19 522	22 908	2 796	20 112	21 599	18 036	66 087	66 087
Federal government workers	1 542	1 542	206	23	183	320	88	232	1 016	811	1 542	1 542
State and local government workers	9 297	9 297	2 594	764	1 830	2 713	420	2 293	3 990	1 206	9 297	9 297
Self-employed workers	3 897	3 897	636	86	550	996	222	774	2 265	424	3 897	3 897
Unpaid family workers	377	377	56	—	56	95	—	95	226	35	377	377
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 668	18 668	5 917	625	5 292	4 754	904	3 850	7 997	2 788	18 668	18 668

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	78 989	78 989	24 538	2 869	21 669	26 269	3 395	22 874	28 182	20 106	78 989	78 989
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14 648	14 648	4 122	498	3 624	3 723	548	3 175	6 803	2 005	14 648	14 648
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 964	5 964	1 982	216	1 766	1 382	305	1 077	2 600	938	5 964	5 964
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 716	5 716	1 994	319	1 675	1 624	429	1 195	2 098	1 174	5 716	5 716
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 654	5 654	1 929	310	1 619	1 466	377	1 089	2 259	1 330	5 654	5 654
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 964	12 964	4 518	735	3 783	3 851	732	3 119	4 595	3 273	12 964	12 964
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 171	14 171	4 621	362	4 259	5 376	437	4 939	4 174	3 837	14 171	14 171
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 051	10 051	3 135	304	2 831	4 248	320	3 928	2 668	3 488	10 051	10 051
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 135	9 135	2 001	86	1 915	4 418	192	4 226	2 716	3 844	9 135	9 135
\$50,000 or more	686	686	236	39	197	181	55	126	269	217	686	686
Median	\$12 446	\$12 446	\$12 001	\$10 389	\$12 376	\$15 741	\$10 167	\$16 397	\$10 248	\$16 366	\$12 446	\$12 446

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	74 335	74 335	23 810	2 762	21 048	25 560	3 326	22 234	24 965	19 764	74 335	74 335
Drive alone	63 253	63 253	20 333	2 194	18 139	21 774	2 829	18 945	21 146	15 902	63 253	63 253
Carpool	11 082	11 082	3 477	568	2 909	3 786	497	3 289	3 819	3 862	11 082	11 082
Public transportation	222	222	78	23	55	44	24	20	100	611	222	222
Bus or streetcar	118	118	16	—	—	—	—	—	100	596	118	118
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
Walked only	4 326	4 326	883	134	749	1 116	165	951	2 327	95	4 326	4 326
Other means	731	731	91	12	79	153	11	142	487	42	731	731
Worked at home	1 586	1 586	210	—	210	159	—	159	1 217	—	1 586	1 586
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.13	1.08	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.12	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work	15.2	15.2	15.6	14.8	15.7	15.7	14.1	15.9	14.4	34.2	15.2	15.2
Car, truck, or van	15.7	15.7	15.7	14.1	15.9	16.0	14.5	16.3	15.3	33.7	15.7	15.7
Public transportation	20.1	20.1	22.8	25.7	21.7	14.4	12.3	17.0	20.4	54.4	20.1	20.1
With a public transportation disability	345	345	83	—	83	141	76	65	121	51	345	345

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
Car, truck, or van minutes.....
Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Lorain County, worked—Con.

Living in Elyria city, worked

	Elyria city	Central business district	Remainder	Lorain city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lorain County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lorain County	Elyria city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over -----	25 072	2 931	22 141	27 032	3 526	23 506	29 096	20 512	19 700	19 700	13 517	1 809
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	13 906	1 346	12 560	17 886	1 342	16 544	15 791	14 116	11 308	11 308	7 152	808
Householder, wife present Householder, no wife present Other household member In group quarters -----	9 757 1 317 2 832 —	865 171 310 —	8 892 1 146 2 522 —	12 715 2 255 2 889 27	941 173 228 —	11 774 2 082 2 661 27	10 326 1 680 3 565 220	11 039 1 273 1 804 —	7 550 1 615 2 143 —	7 550 1 615 2 143 —	4 786 935 1 431 —	454 137 217 —
Female -----	11 166	1 585	9 581	9 146	2 184	6 962	13 305	6 396	8 392	8 392	6 365	1 001
Householder, husband present Householder, no husband present Other household member In group quarters -----	311 2 135 8 720 —	49 357 1 179 —	262 1 778 7 541 —	161 2 384 6 559 42	28 614 1 500 42	133 1 770 5 059 —	304 2 250 10 440 311	148 1 151 5 046 51	214 2 117 6 050 11	214 2 117 6 050 11	180 1 491 4 694 —	35 277 689 —
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years ----- 20 to 24 years ----- 25 to 54 years ----- 55 to 64 years ----- 65 years and over ----- With one or more years of college -----	2 117 3 430 15 894 3 142 489 6 670	239 396 1 915 313 68 982	1 878 3 034 13 979 2 829 421 5 688	1 542 3 412 17 686 3 876 516 7 095	197 399 2 246 507 177 1 138	1 345 3 013 15 440 3 369 339 5 957	2 816 4 439 18 093 3 084 664 9 444	971 2 835 14 565 1 935 206 6 857	1 604 2 974 12 777 1 972 373 5 556	1 604 2 974 12 777 1 972 373 5 556	1 236 1 820 8 580 1 554 327 3 597	178 268 1 159 163 41 520
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White ----- Black ----- Other races ----- Spanish origin ¹ -----	22 995 1 723 354 532	2 628 275 28 15	20 367 1 448 326 517	23 494 2 092 1 446 2 315	3 195 1 902 141 199	20 299 1 902 1 305 2 116	27 621 1 281 194 501	19 758 404 350 482	17 314 2 120 266 233	17 314 2 120 266 233	11 860 1 504 153 123	1 560 234 15 15
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work ----- Managerial and professional specialty occupations Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations Technicians and related support occupations Sales occupations Administrative support occupations, including clerical Service occupations Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations Precision production, craft, and repair occupations Operators, fabricators, and laborers Construction Manufacturing Transportation, communications, and other public utilities Wholesale trade Retail trade Finance, insurance, and real estate Business and repair services Personal services Professional and related services Public administration All other industries Armed forces, at work ----- Private wage and salary workers Federal government workers State and local government workers Self-employed workers Unpaid family workers At work 1 to 34 hours -----	25 072 4 780 7 198 606 2 636 3 956 2 833 143 3 324 6 794 621 10 157 1 102 438 4 742 1 348 691 748 4 309 711 205 — 21 580 206 2 594 636 56 5 917	2 931 843 1 180 55 319 806 428 — 280 200 35 291 315 25 550 565 138 88 431 483 10 — 2 058 23 764 86 — 625	22 141 3 937 6 018 551 2 317 3 150 2 405 143 3 044 6 594 586 9 866 787 413 4 192 783 553 660 3 878 228 195 — 19 522 183 1 830 550 56 5 292	27 032 4 555 6 004 828 1 595 3 581 2 878 48 5 008 8 539 836 13 090 1 732 112 401 1 082 513 540 4 877 568 188 — 22 908 320 2 713 996 95 4 754	3 526 996 1 339 154 257 928 2 385 14 327 357 59 300 507 110 401 491 193 95 1 073 258 39 — 2 796 88 420 222 774 904	23 506 3 559 4 665 674 1 338 2 653 4 476 34 4 681 8 182 777 12 790 1 225 302 5 346 591 320 445 3 804 310 149 — 20 112 232 2 293 774 95 3 850	29 096 5 881 8 178 1 445 2 899 3 834 1 380 3 641 5 540 1 316 7 549 1 449 642 5 346 1 072 1 005 769 6 804 1 168 1 976 — 21 599 1 016 3 990 2 265 226 7 997	20 393 4 610 5 399 781 1 624 2 686 1 180 3 293 5 265 896 7 720 2 161 849 2 725 1 139 1 020 309 2 527 709 338 119 18 036 811 1 206 424 35 2 788	19 700 4 177 4 903 594 1 624 2 685 110 2 594 5 548 502 8 157 819 226 3 407 1 029 630 395 3 828 471 236 — 16 739 292 2 063 556 50 4 488	19 700 4 177 4 903 594 1 624 2 685 110 2 594 5 548 502 8 157 819 226 3 407 1 029 630 395 3 828 471 236 — 16 739 292 2 063 556 50 4 488	13 517 2 732 3 811 339 1 307 2 165 58 1 490 3 609 308 5 292 554 148 2 502 869 460 350 2 659 299 76 — 11 568 114 1 447 338 50 3 525	1 809 453 763 46 219 498 — 122 182 35 179 184 14 350 434 86 53 244 230 — — 1 351 11 412 35 — 481
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings ----- \$1 to \$3,999 or less \$4,000 to \$5,999 \$6,000 to \$7,999 \$8,000 to \$9,999 \$10,000 to \$14,999 \$15,000 to \$19,999 \$20,000 to \$24,999 \$25,000 to \$49,999 \$50,000 or more Median -----	24 538 4 122 1 982 1 994 1 929 4 518 4 621 3 135 2 001 236 \$12 001	2 869 498 216 319 310 735 362 304 86 39 \$10 389	21 669 3 624 1 766 1 675 1 619 3 783 4 259 2 831 1 915 197 \$12 376	26 269 3 723 1 382 1 624 1 466 3 851 5 376 4 248 4 418 181 \$15 741	3 395 548 308 429 377 732 437 320 192 55 \$10 167	22 874 3 175 1 077 1 195 1 089 3 119 4 939 3 928 4 226 126 \$16 397	28 182 6 803 2 600 2 098 2 259 4 595 4 174 2 668 2 716 269 \$10 248	20 106 2 005 1 408 1 174 1 330 3 273 3 837 3 488 3 844 217 \$16 366	19 278 3 284 1 408 1 476 1 534 3 807 3 581 2 324 1 696 168 \$12 046	19 278 3 284 1 408 1 476 1 534 3 807 3 581 2 324 1 696 168 \$12 046	13 206 2 575 1 059 1 085 1 040 2 573 2 425 1 399 937 113 \$11 219	1 776 373 151 186 178 445 210 157 39 — \$10 000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van ----- Drive alone Carpool Public transportation Bus or streetcar Subway, elevated train, or railroad Walked only Other means Worked at home Persons per private car, truck, or van ----- Mean travel time to work minutes..... Car, truck, or van minutes..... Public transportation minutes..... With a public transportation disability -----	23 810 20 333 3 477 78 18 — 883 91 210 1.08 15.6 15.7 22.8 83	2 762 2 194 568 23 — 134 12 — 1.13 14.8 14.1 25.7 —	21 048 18 139 2 909 55 18 — 749 79 210 1.08 15.7 15.9 21.7 83	25 560 21 774 3 786 44 — 1 116 153 159 1.09 15.7 16.0 14.4 141	3 326 2 829 497 24 — 165 11 159 1.09 14.1 14.5 12.3 76	22 234 18 945 3 289 20 — 951 142 159 1.09 15.9 16.3 17.0 65	24 965 21 146 3 819 100 100 2 327 487 217 1.09 14.4 15.3 20.4 121	19 764 15 902 3 862 611 596 15 95 75 210 1.12 34.2 33.7 54.4 51	18 461 15 712 2 749 87 27 — 867 75 210 1.08 14.4 14.4 29.4 81	18 461 15 712 2 749 87 27 — 867 75 210 1.08 14.4 14.4 29.4 81	12 306 10 442 1 864 74 14 — 852 75 210 1.09 11.7 11.6 18.7 57	1 640 1 319 321 23 — 134 12 — 1.12 12.2 10.9 25.7 —

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 34 years.....
35 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work.....
Car, truck, or van.....
Public transportation.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Elyria city, worked—Con.					Living in Lorain city, worked					
Remainder	Lorain city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lorain County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lorain County	Elyria city	Central business district	Remainder
11 708	2 618	299	2 319	3 565	2 868	23 183	23 183	2 575	262	2 313
6 344	2 014	107	1 907	2 142	2 063	14 001	14 001	1 412	101	1 311
4 332	1 379	72	1 307	1 385	1 660	9 563	9 563	961	61	900
798	364	16	348	316	328	1 768	1 768	115	—	115
1 214	271	19	252	441	75	2 643	2 643	336	40	296
—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27	—	—	—
5 364	604	192	412	1 423	805	9 182	9 182	1 163	161	1 002
145	15	15	—	19	11	159	159	27	10	17
1 214	206	38	168	420	237	2 304	2 304	161	22	139
4 005	383	139	244	973	557	6 677	6 677	975	129	846
—	—	—	—	11	—	42	42	—	—	—
1 058	95	4	91	273	65	1 583	1 583	211	—	211
1 552	379	53	326	775	442	3 429	3 429	470	50	420
7 421	1 865	230	1 635	2 332	2 045	14 340	14 340	1 540	180	1 360
1 391	233	—	233	185	280	3 329	3 329	310	14	296
286	46	12	34	—	36	502	502	44	18	26
3 077	711	104	607	1 248	994	6 010	6 010	729	147	582
10 300	2 132	237	1 895	3 322	2 737	19 691	19 691	2 262	213	2 049
1 270	390	52	338	226	116	2 019	2 019	121	36	85
138	96	10	86	17	15	1 473	1 473	192	13	179
108	56	10	46	54	30	2 623	2 623	318	—	318
11 708	2 618	299	2 319	3 565	2 868	23 183	23 183	2 575	262	2 313
2 279	580	139	441	865	653	3 888	3 888	444	82	362
3 048	362	39	323	730	759	5 802	5 802	981	154	827
293	66	—	66	189	169	691	691	—	—	—
1 088	82	—	82	235	213	1 954	1 954	474	54	420
1 667	214	39	175	306	377	3 157	3 157	507	100	407
1 528	176	55	121	375	219	2 984	2 984	245	26	219
58	—	—	—	52	—	117	117	11	—	11
1 368	573	26	547	531	388	3 536	3 536	260	—	260
3 427	927	40	887	1 012	849	6 856	6 856	634	—	634
273	57	12	45	137	117	709	709	66	—	66
5 113	1 501	49	1 452	1 364	1 177	9 726	9 726	900	—	900
370	108	12	96	157	314	1 334	1 334	140	20	120
134	20	—	20	58	76	393	393	77	—	77
2 152	314	10	304	591	441	3 682	3 682	713	66	647
435	94	29	65	66	149	941	941	93	12	81
374	54	24	30	116	74	483	483	21	10	11
297	19	—	19	26	14	656	656	129	—	129
2 415	399	139	260	770	418	4 209	4 209	297	44	253
69	37	24	13	135	72	774	774	139	110	29
76	15	—	15	145	16	276	276	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 217	2 360	237	2 123	2 811	2 520	18 935	18 935	2 206	120	2 086
103	41	24	17	137	120	375	375	34	—	34
1 035	160	25	135	456	192	2 831	2 831	284	142	142
303	57	13	44	161	24	966	966	51	—	51
50	—	—	—	—	12	76	76	—	—	—
3 044	339	65	274	624	290	4 791	4 791	608	39	569
11 430	2 531	266	2 265	3 541	2 785	22 572	22 572	2 513	262	2 251
2 202	183	17	166	526	193	3 824	3 824	369	13	356
908	97	11	86	252	158	1 513	1 513	275	26	249
899	128	62	66	263	144	1 689	1 689	234	70	164
862	98	—	98	396	276	1 468	1 468	274	39	235
2 128	437	80	357	797	559	3 619	3 619	446	79	367
2 215	582	41	541	574	569	4 197	4 197	491	12	479
1 242	491	42	449	434	483	3 167	3 167	219	12	207
900	481	—	481	278	403	2 955	2 955	172	11	161
74	34	13	21	21	—	140	140	33	—	33
\$11 530	\$17 307	\$12 061	\$17 888	\$11 583	\$15 387	\$13 521	\$13 521	\$10 850	\$9 128	\$11 266
10 666	2 618	299	2 319	3 537	2 787	21 661	21 661	2 575	262	2 313
9 123	2 246	237	2 009	3 024	2 290	18 036	18 036	2 278	197	2 081
1 543	372	62	310	513	497	3 625	3 625	297	65	232
51	—	—	—	13	45	54	54	—	—	—
14	—	—	—	13	45	10	10	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
718	—	—	—	15	21	1 146	1 146	—	—	—
63	—	—	—	—	15	163	163	—	—	—
210	—	—	—	—	—	159	159	—	—	—
1 08	1.08	1.12	1.08	1.08	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.07	1.18	1.06
11.7	20.7	20.8	20.7	19.6	38.8	14.8	14.8	20.5	23.0	20.3
11.8	20.7	20.8	20.7	19.4	38.3	15.2	15.2	20.5	23.0	20.3
15.6	—	—	—	90.0	63.3	14.5	14.5	—	—	—
57	11	—	11	13	22	128	128	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Lorain city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Lorain County, worked					
Lorain city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lorain County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lorain County	Elyria city	Central business district	Remainder	
16 799	2 500	14 299	3 809	1 636	38 317	38 317	8 980	860	8 120	
10 456	937	9 519	2 133	1 201	22 274	22 274	5 342	437	4 905	
7 203	677	6 526	1 399	744	15 685	15 685	4 010	350	3 660	
1 422	118	1 304	231	202	1 869	1 869	267	34	233	
1 804	142	1 662	503	255	4 500	4 500	1 065	53	1 012	
27	—	27	—	—	220	220	—	—	—	
6 343	1 563	4 780	1 676	435	16 043	16 043	3 638	423	3 215	
98	—	98	34	—	403	403	104	4	100	
1 732	482	1 250	411	126	2 348	2 348	483	58	425	
4 471	1 039	3 432	1 231	309	12 992	12 992	3 051	361	2 690	
42	42	—	—	—	300	300	—	—	—	
1 048	129	919	324	69	3 288	3 288	670	61	609	
2 208	251	1 957	751	297	4 878	4 878	1 140	78	1 062	
10 487	1 542	8 945	2 313	1 077	24 556	24 556	5 774	576	5 198	
2 627	413	2 214	392	128	4 801	4 801	1 278	136	1 142	
429	165	264	29	65	794	794	118	9	109	
4 325	792	3 533	956	659	11 643	11 643	2 344	315	2 029	
14 083	2 231	11 852	3 346	1 238	37 105	37 105	8 873	855	8 018	
1 532	138	1 394	366	165	957	957	98	5	93	
1 184	131	1 053	97	233	255	255	9	—	9	
1 981	166	1 815	324	309	492	492	91	—	91	
16 799	2 500	14 299	3 809	1 619	38 317	38 317	8 980	860	8 120	
2 925	687	2 238	519	418	7 151	7 151	1 604	308	1 296	
3 754	986	2 768	1 067	375	10 675	10 675	2 406	263	2 143	
476	115	361	215	67	1 594	1 594	267	9	258	
1 009	179	830	471	147	3 552	3 552	855	46	809	
2 269	692	1 577	381	161	5 529	5 529	1 284	208	1 076	
2 157	365	1 792	582	175	4 835	4 835	771	113	658	
40	14	26	66	31	1 344	1 344	74	—	74	
2 834	217	2 617	442	273	5 843	5 843	1 574	158	1 416	
5 089	231	4 858	1 133	347	8 469	8 469	2 551	18	2 533	
516	38	478	127	69	1 562	1 562	247	—	247	
7 455	178	7 277	1 371	578	12 913	12 913	3 965	112	3 853	
1 032	341	691	162	142	2 130	2 130	408	111	297	
208	72	136	108	66	873	873	213	11	202	
2 144	349	1 795	825	155	6 193	6 193	1 527	134	1 393	
713	343	370	135	89	1 532	1 532	386	119	267	
330	156	174	132	95	1 096	1 096	210	42	168	
443	95	348	84	30	1 006	1 006	269	35	234	
3 316	682	2 634	596	269	7 953	7 953	1 353	143	1 210	
491	207	284	144	70	1 202	1 202	273	143	130	
151	39	112	125	56	1 857	1 857	129	10	119	
—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	
13 510	1 883	11 627	3 219	1 427	30 413	30 413	7 806	587	7 219	
222	64	158	119	56	875	875	58	12	46	
2 186	355	1 831	361	116	4 403	4 403	863	210	653	
815	198	617	100	37	2 375	2 375	247	51	196	
66	—	66	10	—	251	251	6	—	6	
3 408	654	2 754	775	229	9 389	9 389	1 784	105	1 679	
16 341	2 427	13 914	3 718	1 628	37 139	37 139	8 819	831	7 988	
2 761	430	2 331	694	204	7 540	7 540	1 178	112	1 066	
941	215	726	297	28	3 043	3 043	648	39	609	
1 173	319	854	282	144	2 551	2 551	675	63	612	
865	255	610	329	162	2 652	2 652	615	93	522	
2 487	487	2 000	686	268	5 538	5 538	1 499	211	1 288	
3 195	347	2 848	511	402	6 393	6 393	1 705	140	1 565	
2 473	212	2 261	475	234	4 560	4 560	1 517	135	1 382	
2 360	142	2 218	423	163	4 484	4 484	892	38	854	
86	20	66	21	23	378	378	90	—	90	
\$14 843	\$9 957	\$15 549	\$11 434	\$15 063	\$12 076	\$12 076	\$14 078	\$12 003	\$14 454	
15 399	2 300	13 099	3 687	1 627	34 213	34 213	8 929	860	8 069	
12 777	1 948	10 829	2 981	1 311	29 505	29 505	7 613	678	6 935	
2 622	352	2 270	706	316	4 708	4 708	1 316	182	1 134	
44	24	20	10	—	81	81	4	—	4	
—	—	—	10	—	81	81	4	—	4	
1 078	165	913	68	9	2 313	2 313	31	—	31	
119	11	108	44	—	493	493	16	—	16	
159	—	159	—	—	1 217	1 217	—	—	—	
1.10	1.09	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.12	1.08	
13.0	11.8	13.2	18.6	38.5	15.9	15.9	19.9	17.7	20.1	
13.4	12.1	13.6	18.8	38.7	16.7	16.7	19.9	17.7	20.2	
14.4	12.3	17.0	15.0	—	13.8	13.8	99.0	—	99.0	
120	76	44	8	8	136	136	26	—	26	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Lorain County, worked—Con.									
	Lorain city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lorain County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lorain County	Elyria city	Lorain city	Remainder of Lorain County
Workers 16 years and over	7 615	727	6 888	21 722	16 008	10 338	10 338	2 474	3 497	4 367
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 416	298	5 118	11 516	10 852	8 122	8 122	2 029	2 858	3 235
Householder, wife present	4 133	192	3 941	7 542	8 635	6 200	6 200	1 568	2 301	2 331
Householder, no wife present	469	39	430	1 133	743	744	744	170	260	314
Other household member	814	67	747	2 621	1 474	1 120	1 120	268	285	567
In group quarters	—	—	—	220	—	58	58	23	12	23
Female	2 199	429	1 770	10 206	5 156	2 216	2 216	445	639	1 132
Householder, husband present	48	13	35	251	137	50	50	20	6	24
Householder, no husband present	446	94	352	1 419	788	386	386	52	124	210
Other household member	1 705	322	1 383	8 236	4 180	1 741	1 741	367	499	875
In group quarters	—	—	—	300	51	39	39	6	10	23
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	399	64	335	2 219	837	368	368	71	138	159
20 to 24 years	825	95	730	2 913	2 096	1 344	1 344	300	362	682
25 to 54 years	5 334	474	4 860	13 448	11 443	7 269	7 269	1 753	2 488	3 028
55 to 64 years	1 016	94	922	2 507	1 527	1 244	1 244	318	478	448
65 years and over	41	—	41	635	105	113	113	32	31	50
With one or more years of college	2 059	242	1 817	7 240	5 204	4 029	4 029	1 159	1 037	1 833
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	7 279	727	6 552	20 953	15 783	9 839	9 839	2 408	3 232	4 199
Black	170	—	170	689	123	374	374	29	239	106
Other races	166	—	166	80	102	125	125	37	26	62
Spanish origin¹	278	23	255	123	143	84	84	4	34	46
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	7 615	727	6 888	21 722	15 906	10 320	10 320	2 462	3 497	4 361
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 050	170	880	4 497	3 539	2 653	2 653	967	608	1 078
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 888	314	1 574	6 381	4 265	1 974	1 974	356	531	1 087
Technicians and related support occupations	286	39	247	1 041	545	470	470	47	120	303
Sales occupations	504	78	426	2 193	1 572	848	848	175	221	452
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 078	197	901	3 147	2 148	656	656	134	190	332
Service occupations	545	73	472	3 519	1 244	479	479	43	148	288
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	—	8	1 262	157	113	113	4	8	101
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 601	84	1 517	2 668	2 632	1 991	1 991	457	691	843
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 523	86	2 437	3 395	4 069	3 110	3 110	635	1 511	964
Construction	263	9	254	1 052	710	716	716	125	213	378
Manufacturing	4 134	73	4 061	4 814	5 965	4 951	4 951	1 353	1 982	1 616
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	592	154	438	1 130	1 705	629	629	114	242	273
Wholesale trade	184	38	146	476	707	255	255	100	80	75
Retail trade	736	42	694	3 930	2 129	1 068	1 068	249	192	627
Finance, insurance, and real estate	275	119	156	871	901	316	316	37	163	116
Business and repair services	129	13	116	757	851	233	233	93	62	78
Personal services	78	—	78	659	265	76	76	18	18	40
Professional and related services	1 162	252	910	5 438	1 840	1 534	1 534	322	504	708
Public administration	40	27	13	889	567	312	312	51	22	239
All other industries	22	—	22	1 706	266	230	230	—	19	211
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	102	18	18	12	—	6
Private wage and salary workers	7 038	676	6 362	15 569	14 089	8 956	8 956	2 180	3 254	3 522
Federal government workers	57	—	57	760	635	289	289	21	29	239
State and local government workers	367	40	327	3 173	898	839	839	222	151	466
Self-employed workers	124	11	113	2 004	363	245	245	51	63	131
Unpaid family workers	29	—	29	216	23	9	9	—	—	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 007	185	822	6 598	2 269	1 231	1 231	261	384	586
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	7 397	702	6 695	20 923	15 693	10 214	10 214	2 453	3 475	4 286
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	779	101	678	5 583	1 608	1 031	1 031	153	327	551
\$4,000 to \$5,999	344	79	265	2 051	752	317	317	62	78	177
\$6,000 to \$7,999	323	48	275	1 553	886	386	386	95	137	154
\$8,000 to \$9,999	503	122	381	1 534	892	491	491	72	201	218
\$10,000 to \$14,999	927	165	762	3 112	2 446	1 844	1 844	457	468	919
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 599	49	1 550	3 089	2 866	2 098	2 098	555	755	788
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 284	66	1 218	1 759	2 771	1 829	1 829	453	758	618
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 577	50	1 527	2 015	3 278	2 020	2 020	504	727	789
\$50,000 or more	61	22	39	227	194	198	198	102	24	72
Median	\$17 123	\$10 018	\$17 742	\$9 662	\$16 805	\$17 039	\$17 039	\$18 092	\$18 097	\$15 579
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	7 543	727	6 816	17 741	15 350	10 183	10 183	2 424	3 460	4 299
Drive alone	6 751	644	6 107	15 141	12 301	8 036	8 036	1 999	2 741	3 296
Carpool	792	83	709	2 600	3 049	2 147	2 147	425	719	1 003
Public transportation	—	—	—	77	566	36	36	15	17	4
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	77	551	36	36	15	17	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	38	—	38	2 244	65	73	73	9	9	55
Other means	34	—	34	443	27	46	46	26	11	9
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 217	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.06	1.06	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	19.7	19.2	19.8	12.7	32.9	33.3	33.3	38.3	32.4	31.2
Car, truck, or van	19.8	19.2	19.9	13.7	32.3	33.4	33.4	38.2	32.4	31.5
Public transportation	—	—	—	9.4	53.7	38.9	38.9	60.0	24.7	20.0
With a public transportation disability	10	—	10	100	21	32	32	12	20	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	1 936 212	1 936 212	16 116	11 741	15 063	23 396	20 073	14 919	13 720	23 775	18 147	37 746
Householder, wife present	1 052 234	1 052 234	8 650	7 315	8 432	13 435	12 892	10 961	7 151	14 137	10 099	20 794
Householder, no wife present	395 853	395 853	3 653	1 251	3 522	5 157	2 128	1 016	1 818	5 054	2 789	8 957
Other household member	471 677	471 677	3 813	3 175	3 097	4 784	5 053	2 942	4 723	4 584	5 133	7 950
In group quarters	16 448	16 448	—	—	12	20	—	—	28	—	126	45
Female -----	1 443 857	1 443 857	13 686	7 105	10 488	18 466	16 129	10 934	12 381	17 524	11 745	30 907
Householder, husband present	36 972	36 972	400	102	247	320	403	250	363	317	211	873
Householder, no husband present	436 590	436 590	5 037	1 279	3 292	6 571	2 470	1 310	4 103	4 839	3 088	11 281
Other household member	960 960	960 960	8 239	5 723	6 924	11 575	13 256	9 374	7 908	12 368	8 414	18 635
In group quarters	9 335	9 335	10	1	25	—	—	—	7	—	32	118

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	212 833	212 833	1 748	1 641	1 711	2 509	2 558	1 838	1 708	2 668	2 326	3 531
20 to 24 years	502 372	502 372	4 556	3 237	5 077	5 342	4 312	2 196	4 006	5 772	6 137	8 911
25 to 54 years	2 174 329	2 174 329	18 521	12 101	15 108	25 999	25 412	20 251	17 757	24 654	18 369	42 441
55 to 64 years	391 207	391 207	3 880	1 635	3 007	6 067	3 390	1 464	2 398	6 946	2 391	10 407
65 years and over	99 328	99 328	1 097	232	648	1 945	530	104	232	1 259	669	3 363
With one or more years of college	1 531 878	1 531 878	14 374	4 112	8 710	17 630	14 310	15 470	8 136	16 410	6 123	35 046

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 442 089	2 442 089	21 139	14 205	21 961	38 403	16 050	16 688	2 045	37 832	20 795	60 464
Black	351 011	351 011	398	221	627	303	10 839	2 047	20 505	254	107	304
Other races	586 969	586 969	8 265	4 420	2 963	3 156	9 313	7 118	3 551	3 213	8 990	7 885
Spanish origin ¹	799 431	799 431	11 429	10 053	3 430	6 213	7 083	2 918	4 804	6 367	17 507	11 615

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	3 369 473	3 369 473	29 787	18 832	25 521	41 772	36 090	25 737	26 047	41 281	29 840	68 626
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	837 994	837 994	7 005	1 948	4 091	10 043	6 216	7 659	2 841	9 735	2 936	19 203
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 113 997	1 113 997	11 497	4 517	8 727	14 559	11 830	9 545	7 721	15 048	6 834	26 979
Technicians and related support occupations	105 443	105 443	1 105	435	901	1 103	1 289	1 081	620	1 134	615	2 447
Sales occupations	341 141	341 141	2 860	1 133	2 239	3 514	2 775	3 053	1 435	4 585	1 952	8 199
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	667 413	667 413	7 532	2 949	5 587	9 942	7 766	5 411	5 666	9 329	4 267	16 333
Service occupations	395 185	395 185	3 109	2 365	2 659	4 357	3 784	2 080	4 938	3 545	3 883	6 543
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36 149	36 149	207	555	269	345	349	190	351	200	272	467
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	406 459	406 459	3 557	3 118	4 976	6 366	5 805	3 133	2 774	5 691	4 917	7 742
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	579 689	579 689	4 412	6 329	4 799	6 102	8 106	3 130	7 422	7 062	10 998	7 692
Construction -----	147 828	147 828	1 372	1 082	1 842	1 924	962	1 197	744	1 963	1 798	3 033
Manufacturing	855 536	855 536	6 588	6 684	7 591	11 272	12 768	6 628	7 806	12 674	11 950	13 463
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	241 747	241 747	2 769	1 438	1 787	3 150	3 534	2 731	2 494	3 549	1 892	4 215
Wholesale trade	162 470	162 470	1 668	1 096	1 787	1 614	1 893	1 668	854	3 010	1 562	3 196
Retail trade	520 133	520 133	4 789	2 970	4 480	5 875	4 711	3 905	2 735	6 723	4 465	10 715
Finance, insurance, and real estate	243 562	243 562	2 682	762	1 037	3 670	1 460	1 554	1 021	2 590	980	8 098
Business and repair services	198 223	198 223	1 419	830	1 296	2 450	1 356	1 360	924	2 023	1 541	4 806
Personal services	106 002	106 002	579	338	632	1 243	707	476	872	751	719	1 891
Professional and related services	651 790	651 790	5 933	2 438	3 752	6 221	6 226	4 630	6 253	6 033	3 405	14 278
Public administration	118 786	118 786	1 369	520	678	1 412	1 636	1 077	1 898	1 378	901	2 370
All other industries	123 396	123 396	619	674	639	2 941	837	511	446	587	627	2 561
Armed forces, at work	10 596	10 596	15	14	30	90	112	116	54	18	52	27
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 666 434	2 666 434	23 485	15 876	21 585	34 451	28 170	19 825	17 638	33 643	25 608	55 349
Federal government workers	99 302	99 302	783	390	686	924	2 232	879	2 239	587	484	1 221
State and local government workers	369 113	369 113	4 024	1 882	1 999	3 634	4 736	3 406	5 490	4 124	2 461	6 054
Self-employed workers	232 114	232 114	1 416	642	1 166	2 698	1 012	1 578	638	2 717	1 215	5 650
Unpaid family workers	13 106	13 106	94	56	113	155	52	165	96	228	124	379
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	641 606	641 606	5 111	2 908	4 627	7 213	5 414	4 680	4 319	6 762	4 903	11 810

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	3 245 215	3 245 215	28 843	17 953	24 688	40 504	34 762	25 058	24 617	40 150	28 111	66 079
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	515 163	515 163	4 463	3 036	3 585	5 292	4 487	2 924	4 239	5 434	5 717	9 033
\$4,000 to \$5,999	271 867	271 867	2 185	1 614	1 754	2 995	2 281	1 226	2 449	2 660	2 953	5 317
\$6,000 to \$7,999	297 926	297 926	2 937	2 025	1 963	3 145	2 662	1 520	3 021	2 858	3 187	5 476
\$8,000 to \$9,999	296 608	296 608	2 565	2 119	2 488	3 561	3 068	1 585	2 884	3 391	3 127	6 015
\$10,000 to \$14,999	647 106	647 106	6 744	4 208	5 592	8 993	7 590	4 422	6 226	7 701	6 221	14 030
\$15,000 to \$19,999	450 197	450 197	4 719	2 769	4 219	6 297	6 202	3 973	3 087	6 474	3 774	9 442
\$20,000 to \$24,999	322 897	322 897	3 010	1 350	2 758	4 404	4 496	3 950	1 833	5 389	1 731	7 481
\$25,000 to \$49,999	359 311	359 311	2 053	800	2 120	5 094	3 818	5 122	783	5 358	1 276	7 417
\$50,000 or more	84 140	84 140	167	32	209	723	158	336	95	885	125	1 868
Median	\$11 407	\$11 407	\$11 214	\$10 134	\$11 759	\$12 403	\$12 723	\$15 828	\$9 803	\$13 329	\$9 406	\$12 049

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	2 890 212	2 890 212	25 590	17 168	23 700	36 818	33 409	24 747	23 227	38 116	26 257	59 863
Drive alone	2 324 581	2 324 581	20 819	12 600	19 320	30 537	26 821	20 083	18 105	32 003	18 839	49 345
Carpool	565 631	565 631	4 771	4 568	4 380	6 281	6 588	4 664	5 122	6 113	7 418	10 518
Public transportation -----	233 417	233 417	2 328	581	306	1 588	921	312	1 721	696	1 357	2 949
Bus or streetcar	231 115	231 115	2 295	571	298	1 588	921	301	1 708	696	1 357	2 863
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	616	616	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	23
Walked only -----	127 157	127 157	826	534	461	1 752	684	154	640	1 001	1 298	3 451
Other means	79 988	79 988	770	451	812	1 297	930	378	360	1 010	796	1 477
Worked at home -----	49 295	49 295	288	112	272	407	258	262	153	476	184	913
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.18	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.09	1.19	1.10
Mean travel time to work	24.3 minutes	24.3	23.4	23.6	22.6	19.6	23.5	27.2	26.7	22.0	22.0	21.2
Cor, truck, or van	23.7 minutes	23.7	22.5	23.2	22.6	19.4	23.2	27.0	26.0	22.1	21.6	21.0
Public transportation	40.5 minutes	40.5	39.6	49.8	39.5	41.1	49.0	53.9	41.6	45.6	40.5	39.5
With a public transportation disability	19 559	19 559	128	112	140	210	184	26	174	280	267	412

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Los Angeles city	Montebello city	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Posadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city
Workers 16 years and over	27 921	42 332	36 453	162 865	1 358 565	23 345	24 732	35 034	54 463	21 019	35 752	33 284
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15 653	22 214	20 531	96 321	768 117	12 929	13 559	20 890	29 879	12 611	21 080	18 941
Householder, wife present	7 258	10 996	13 470	45 920	374 807	7 640	8 396	13 082	15 215	8 018	12 355	8 572
Householder, no wife present	4 963	5 964	2 273	24 812	186 466	1 762	1 768	2 257	7 260	1 378	3 933	5 923
Other household member	3 432	5 147	4 788	21 638	198 008	3 514	3 335	5 483	6 801	3 215	4 765	4 446
In group quarters	—	107	—	3 951	8 836	—	13	68	—	—	27	—
Female	12 268	20 118	15 922	66 544	590 448	10 416	11 173	14 144	24 584	8 408	14 672	14 343
Householder, husband present	310	492	262	1 994	15 991	138	206	221	746	59	312	365
Householder, no husband present	4 726	8 383	3 489	23 802	198 225	2 591	2 783	2 750	8 758	1 658	3 827	5 197
Other household member	7 232	11 194	12 171	40 141	370 662	7 687	8 184	11 152	14 749	6 691	10 533	8 762
In group quarters	—	49	—	607	5 570	—	—	21	331	—	—	18
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 518	1 794	2 685	9 516	78 302	1 364	1 485	2 980	2 476	1 454	2 486	1 748
20 to 24 years	4 866	6 564	4 823	28 397	205 934	3 444	3 881	5 833	8 633	3 377	5 958	5 218
25 to 54 years	17 938	29 083	22 437	99 968	872 147	15 102	14 888	22 139	33 522	13 406	23 128	22 731
55 to 64 years	2 958	4 077	5 781	19 885	157 139	2 850	3 635	3 690	6 997	2 424	3 460	2 975
65 years and over	641	814	727	5 099	45 043	585	843	392	2 835	358	720	612
With one or more years of college	10 865	19 977	14 353	79 954	638 326	8 997	12 238	9 000	32 625	5 307	12 480	17 838
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	19 491	12 854	32 810	128 473	911 149	13 470	11 930	27 962	38 112	15 238	24 275	30 169
Black	3 642	25 380	665	15 038	179 691	228	186	488	9 751	37	6 174	413
Other races	4 788	4 098	2 978	19 354	267 725	9 647	12 616	6 584	6 600	5 744	5 303	2 702
Spanish origin ¹	5 268	6 874	3 993	19 562	325 464	12 959	8 692	12 685	8 535	14 959	9 879	3 001
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	27 619	42 120	36 359	157 862	1 356 501	23 327	24 720	35 015	54 420	21 009	35 712	33 028
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 165	8 520	7 060	40 222	351 896	4 908	6 623	4 186	18 478	2 370	5 732	10 207
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 292	16 452	13 273	51 095	452 052	8 110	9 892	10 680	17 763	6 694	9 318	11 924
Technicians and related support occupations	1 331	1 627	1 207	5 868	42 178	687	855	825	2 478	405	1 333	1 393
Sales occupations	2 371	3 718	3 975	15 194	139 901	2 082	3 029	2 775	5 069	1 598	2 858	3 677
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 590	11 107	8 091	30 033	269 973	5 341	6 008	7 080	10 216	4 691	5 127	6 854
Service occupations	3 088	5 490	3 484	20 730	170 790	2 551	2 599	3 651	6 785	2 295	6 084	3 173
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	242	476	178	1 570	14 771	289	308	335	776	182	652	150
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 112	4 440	6 776	20 111	144 643	2 537	2 287	6 244	4 496	3 348	5 182	4 300
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 720	6 742	5 588	24 134	222 349	4 932	3 011	9 919	6 122	6 120	8 744	3 274
Construction	960	1 067	2 268	6 672	52 795	751	659	2 302	2 405	984	2 253	1 683
Manufacturing	10 512	10 095	10 015	37 324	311 318	6 365	4 631	12 046	8 691	6 999	10 421	9 838
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 598	5 425	2 837	12 210	86 323	1 678	1 765	2 560	3 190	2 035	2 336	3 305
Wholesale trade	839	1 306	2 233	8 772	60 433	1 597	1 569	2 848	1 595	1 518	1 144	1 730
Retail trade	4 124	5 446	6 137	24 776	110 998	3 861	4 536	5 915	7 409	3 351	5 540	5 185
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 474	3 063	1 983	8 747	110 998	1 603	2 204	1 220	5 802	863	1 429	2 238
Business and repair services	1 399	2 289	1 647	8 433	90 452	1 203	1 031	1 600	3 138	1 146	1 616	2 134
Personal services	1 389	1 335	801	4 744	53 385	590	710	522	2 357	475	1 096	606
Professional and related services	3 504	8 760	6 338	34 694	273 631	4 017	5 445	4 329	16 170	2 745	7 460	4 587
Public administration	962	2 456	1 269	7 017	41 147	1 223	1 406	1 069	1 917	581	1 448	1 039
All other industries	564	878	831	4 473	64 020	439	664	595	1 746	312	969	683
Armed forces, at work	302	212	94	5 003	2 064	18	12	19	43	10	40	256
Private wage and salary workers	23 280	31 760	29 565	120 369	1 070 971	18 020	17 928	30 028	42 230	17 767	28 315	27 895
Federal government workers	1 271	2 499	1 401	12 582	35 401	443	574	776	1 125	363	1 089	1 044
State and local government workers	2 383	6 327	3 854	20 596	139 673	3 223	3 946	3 134	6 682	2 108	5 054	2 285
Self-employed workers	919	1 671	1 537	9 013	107 355	1 525	2 119	1 042	4 212	759	1 232	1 965
Unpaid family workers	68	75	96	305	5 165	134	165	54	214	22	62	95
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 081	6 256	7 201	32 109	268 054	3 519	4 620	5 489	11 044	3 869	6 821	5 501
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	26 809	40 664	35 511	157 094	1 299 255	22 328	23 751	33 808	52 444	20 194	34 016	32 511
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 415	5 403	5 516	24 533	217 614	3 422	3 599	5 330	8 294	3 266	5 755	3 918
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 956	3 055	2 312	13 988	123 196	1 664	1 964	2 494	4 703	1 547	3 004	2 118
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 305	3 708	2 409	14 971	132 945	2 082	1 897	3 302	4 911	1 978	3 349	1 880
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 769	4 056	2 744	14 617	124 140	2 407	1 987	3 513	5 177	1 811	3 513	2 395
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 271	10 284	6 472	30 497	257 313	4 837	5 324	7 347	10 319	5 080	7 161	7 021
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 218	6 746	5 924	23 435	162 020	3 435	3 442	5 476	6 769	3 248	5 534	5 550
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 045	4 324	5 703	17 013	109 263	2 216	2 711	3 701	4 347	1 937	2 962	4 537
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 694	2 848	4 085	15 428	132 254	1 988	2 387	2 548	6 056	1 248	2 522	4 507
\$50,000 or more	136	240	346	2 612	40 510	277	440	97	1 868	79	216	585
Median	\$11 822	\$11 465	\$13 300	\$11 281	\$10 703	\$11 198	\$11 759	\$11 113	\$11 116	\$11 020	\$10 666	\$13 943
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	24 917	36 812	33 362	136 456	1 102 791	20 950	22 212	32 464	44 273	18 921	32 119	29 796
Drive alone	20 585	29 253	26 842	111 375	886 176	16 261	17 631	26 030	35 861	15 232	24 384	24 560
Carpool	4 332	7 559	6 520	25 081	216 615	4 689	4 581	6 434	8 412	3 689	7 735	5 236
Public transportation	978	3 117	765	10 309	144 036	1 390	1 506	623	3 971	815	1 004	918
Bus or streetcar	948	3 107	765	10 179	142 853	1 390	1 506	623	3 930	815	983	903
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	—	24	216	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Walked only	902	1 461	832	7 547	59 753	664	398	784	3 702	739	1 085	946
Other means	935	782	1 157	6 667	28 400	231	354	1 027	1 671	457	1 092	1 314
Worked at home	189	160	337	1 886	23 585	110	262	136	846	87	452	310
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.10
Mean travel time to work	20.9	25.5	24.1	22.4	24.8	23.7	23.4	23.2	22.0	23.6	23.6	24.2
Car, truck, or van	20.6	24.2	24.3	22.4	23.7	23.1	22.3	23.2	21.7	23.2	23.4	24.1
Public transportation	40.2	47.6	39.0	33.2	39.7	40.2	43.1	47.3	36.9	50.1	48.4	47.0
With a public transportation disability	159	73	243	1 004	9 120	193	94	174	435	84	200	117

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.							Worked inside SMSA					
Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city	Remainder of Los Angeles County	Place of work not reported	Total	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	
46 904	25 124	68 927	40 420	32 175	966 693	330 381	3 222 572	3 222 572	21 252	7 979	13 088	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
23 980	15 400	39 235	23 041	18 512	568 623	195 941	1 869 246	1 869 246	11 854	4 952	6 175	
9 331	9 295	23 541	14 469	11 950	344 053	81 563	1 078 968	1 078 968	7 489	2 993	3 715	
8 944	2 430	7 004	3 349	2 573	87 449	41 665	367 384	367 384	2 043	546	955	
5 705	3 675	8 631	5 204	3 929	134 707	68 736	410 699	410 699	2 309	1 402	1 480	
—	—	59	19	60	2 414	3 977	12 195	12 195	13	11	25	
22 924	9 724	29 692	17 379	13 663	398 070	134 440	1 353 326	1 353 326	9 398	3 027	6 913	
706	327	661	267	337	10 091	2 783	35 575	35 575	148	25	189	
11 350	2 387	8 156	3 730	3 666	97 842	37 596	409 778	409 778	2 350	606	1 556	
10 830	7 010	20 875	13 382	9 464	287 825	92 387	900 487	900 487	6 873	2 395	5 157	
38	—	—	—	196	2 312	1 674	7 486	7 486	27	1	11	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
1 716	1 874	5 133	2 911	2 052	69 101	25 683	188 896	188 896	1 598	766	1 126	
6 185	4 236	9 180	6 434	4 918	134 945	56 069	457 296	457 296	2 509	1 460	1 826	
31 491	15 570	43 976	26 161	18 987	631 042	202 502	2 108 933	2 108 933	13 124	4 737	7 863	
5 598	2 740	9 154	4 283	5 084	106 892	35 075	376 717	376 717	3 105	862	1 792	
1 914	704	1 484	631	1 134	24 713	11 052	90 730	90 730	916	154	481	
31 150	5 096	34 738	18 932	15 912	423 769	126 387	1 514 692	1 514 692	9 629	2 750	5 512	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
41 291	20 264	59 412	32 941	28 581	744 085	220 949	2 390 020	2 390 020	16 548	6 444	11 131	
1 623	488	432	2 076	185	68 909	46 588	303 609	303 609	633	201	641	
3 990	4 372	9 083	5 403	3 409	153 699	62 844	528 943	528 943	4 071	1 334	1 316	
5 551	13 961	4 768	7 586	6 673	247 602	91 015	711 031	711 031	6 288	2 766	1 820	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
46 877	25 104	68 737	40 326	32 136	965 068	328 559	3 214 098	3 214 098	21 252	7 979	13 088	
18 200	2 597	20 318	10 658	8 918	240 259	67 993	837 800	837 800	5 358	1 830	3 508	
16 915	7 055	26 161	14 468	10 985	303 611	101 592	1 065 694	1 065 694	8 147	1 635	4 673	
2 103	408	2 375	1 207	758	27 675	9 306	104 639	104 639	638	76	584	
5 305	1 987	8 294	4 348	3 584	99 631	34 161	325 247	325 247	2 497	540	1 768	
9 507	4 660	15 492	8 913	6 643	176 305	58 125	635 808	635 808	5 012	1 019	2 321	
4 644	2 580	6 226	3 622	3 329	106 801	45 733	359 879	359 879	2 421	1 143	2 039	
624	105	397	267	196	11 426	6 592	29 309	29 309	121	145	142	
3 153	4 091	8 913	5 409	3 965	124 373	40 334	392 811	392 811	2 730	1 236	1 628	
3 341	8 676	6 722	5 902	4 743	178 598	66 315	528 605	528 605	2 475	1 990	1 098	
1 743	1 036	2 726	2 263	1 684	47 660	18 189	139 177	139 177	2 068	649	634	
6 253	11 093	20 826	9 230	7 857	264 598	80 975	832 359	832 359	3 075	1 497	981	
2 968	1 555	6 336	3 508	2 381	71 178	23 801	240 510	240 510	2 506	961	395	
1 670	1 656	3 585	2 217	2 189	47 221	15 904	160 494	160 494	811	266	354	
6 333	3 542	11 447	6 704	4 837	147 623	53 534	481 025	481 025	4 607	1 279	2 995	
4 662	1 202	3 949	3 179	1 893	63 190	20 834	232 691	232 691	1 249	195	878	
4 084	1 103	3 686	2 141	1 678	51 438	19 908	186 645	186 645	1 141	450	760	
1 689	508	1 557	767	727	25 242	12 990	94 240	94 240	418	195	468	
13 553	2 443	10 454	7 695	7 073	179 623	56 178	621 241	621 241	4 638	2 036	5 103	
1 295	638	2 876	1 669	944	36 591	10 979	116 393	116 393	443	289	230	
2 627	328	1 295	953	873	30 704	15 267	109 323	109 323	296	162	290	
27	20	190	94	39	1 625	1 822	8 474	8 474	—	—	—	
35 577	21 971	56 173	31 650	25 650	761 655	262 300	2 543 367	2 543 367	16 944	5 280	9 751	
1 130	392	1 648	991	565	25 583	11 247	92 748	92 748	282	177	191	
5 222	1 840	6 808	5 154	3 661	109 353	31 527	358 860	358 860	2 279	1 672	1 609	
4 768	874	4 002	2 463	2 102	65 822	23 836	215 692	215 692	1 628	747	1 442	
207	47	296	162	197	4 280	1 471	11 905	11 905	119	103	95	
10 321	3 683	13 418	7 322	7 012	183 539	64 705	593 309	593 309	4 213	1 986	3 758	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
45 496	23 907	66 963	39 325	31 126	929 248	299 742	3 116 987	3 116 987	20 661	7 554	12 632	
6 634	3 531	9 148	5 281	4 456	147 838	55 951	466 091	466 091	3 331	1 628	2 442	
3 511	2 212	4 311	2 527	2 740	69 131	28 748	246 290	246 290	1 618	566	1 066	
3 162	2 650	4 233	3 126	2 275	77 949	31 915	269 165	269 165	1 668	832	1 290	
3 825	3 049	4 686	3 318	2 495	79 303	29 565	272 754	272 754	1 723	701	1 154	
9 851	5 656	11 802	7 733	5 755	176 656	55 063	613 840	613 840	4 100	1 191	2 581	
6 932	3 645	10 237	6 341	4 898	131 391	37 390	441 511	441 511	3 059	1 184	1 762	
4 535	2 026	8 747	5 151	3 064	101 213	26 512	332 548	332 548	2 252	630	1 088	
5 527	1 100	12 375	5 081	4 071	118 751	27 343	389 031	389 031	2 406	740	857	
1 519	38	1 424	767	1 372	27 016	7 255	85 757	85 757	504	82	392	
\$12 333	\$10 285	\$14 589	\$13 064	\$12 662	\$12 070	\$10 225	\$11 982	\$11 982	\$11 931	\$10 144	\$10 476	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
35 896	22 094	62 940	37 443	29 006	858 865	281 338	2 775 693	2 775 693	19 235	7 211	11 688	
30 142	16 706	52 381	30 180	24 800	687 710	224 010	2 223 055	2 223 055	15 405	5 720	10 296	
5 754	5 388	10 559	7 263	4 206	171 155	57 328	552 638	552 638	3 830	1 491	1 392	
4 936	1 373	1 509	1 396	870	41 142	27 283	208 962	208 962	618	102	224	
4 870	1 365	1 495	1 366	849	40 570	26 946	206 960	206 960	593	102	224	
—	8	—	—	11	285	127	887	887	—	—	—	
2 998	825	1 739	425	1 019	30 537	13 580	113 642	113 642	619	316	532	
1 482	662	1 896	747	784	22 049	8 180	74 980	74 980	492	238	372	
1 592	170	843	409	496	14 100	—	49 295	49 295	288	112	272	
1.10	1.16	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.07	
22.0	24.4	23.0	27.2	24.1	24.9	25.3	25.4	25.4	23.0	19.1	18.7	
21.5	24.1	23.0	26.5	24.0	24.6	24.6	24.9	24.9	22.9	19.3	19.1	
33.7	40.6	43.1	53.8	44.2	44.4	40.1	41.3	41.3	41.2	31.1	37.0	
390	115	253	95	146	4 731	3 426	16 355	16 355	104	38	98	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked inside SMSA—Con.

	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city	El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Los Angeles city
Workers 16 years and over -----	68 602	36 882	18 560	25 692	37 591	33 450	57 503	30 932	27 609	13 708	146 357	1 416 040
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	44 970	24 399	10 119	15 605	21 701	20 268	30 277	18 490	14 623	5 910	85 514	803 972
Householder, wife present	27 215	14 943	5 891	9 692	13 802	12 810	16 679	11 308	7 482	3 180	50 515	448 941
Householder, no wife present	9 172	3 796	1 408	2 572	3 666	2 879	6 031	3 730	3 569	962	16 655	175 920
Other household member	8 525	5 645	2 807	3 307	4 218	4 535	7 516	3 394	3 540	1 746	17 829	173 540
In group quarters	58	15	13	34	15	44	51	58	32	22	515	5 571
Female -----	23 632	12 483	8 441	10 087	15 890	13 182	27 226	12 442	12 986	7 798	60 843	612 068
Householder, husband present	521	203	243	382	535	368	568	301	293	167	1 514	17 562
Householder, no husband present	7 921	3 183	1 641	3 109	4 576	3 087	7 857	3 764	4 083	1 613	19 907	204 912
Other household member	15 118	9 097	6 546	6 589	10 779	9 685	18 731	8 377	8 589	5 993	39 095	385 556
In group quarters	72	-	11	7	-	42	70	-	21	25	327	4 038
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 586	2 759	2 135	1 082	2 119	2 603	4 305	1 578	1 608	1 813	8 294	69 966
20 to 24 years	8 954	5 195	3 079	4 113	4 617	5 096	8 138	4 151	4 091	2 054	22 018	195 374
25 to 54 years	44 653	25 093	11 445	17 738	24 609	21 410	35 116	20 177	18 327	7 744	91 808	943 841
55 to 64 years	10 528	3 338	1 701	2 376	5 358	3 585	7 608	4 267	2 850	1 718	19 891	163 875
65 years and over	1 881	497	200	383	888	756	2 336	759	733	379	4 346	42 984
With one or more years of college	31 244	15 264	8 044	10 134	18 191	11 322	26 407	14 164	13 089	5 979	72 982	710 579
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	58 136	23 723	15 477	12 745	29 993	25 739	47 963	22 296	16 503	11 994	115 711	988 289
Black	3 471	4 387	607	8 255	2 620	1 121	1 784	4 466	7 110	552	13 475	167 004
Other races	6 995	8 772	2 476	4 692	4 978	6 590	7 756	4 170	3 996	1 162	17 171	260 747
Spanish origin ¹	11 168	8 896	3 832	7 124	6 587	12 427	10 976	4 580	5 062	1 536	18 081	316 346
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	68 463	36 882	18 560	25 678	37 591	33 418	57 497	30 873	27 555	13 661	144 842	1 413 727
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 263	8 301	3 918	5 702	11 428	6 956	13 961	9 181	7 820	2 947	37 061	393 721
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 408	11 004	7 431	7 262	12 987	9 429	22 205	10 044	9 107	5 731	45 902	490 315
Technicians and related support occupations	2 966	875	271	528	1 935	1 929	2 776	1 263	842	183	5 353	45 200
Sales occupations	3 871	3 581	3 699	1 707	3 575	2 893	6 950	2 776	2 897	2 897	11 898	143 505
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 571	6 548	3 461	5 027	7 477	5 753	13 316	5 996	5 489	2 651	28 661	301 610
Service occupations	5 068	2 132	1 894	2 340	4 263	3 514	6 575	2 274	3 859	2 741	19 162	155 893
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	264	461	188	160	321	174	356	185	330	144	1 150	10 429
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 180	5 583	1 948	3 587	3 944	5 025	6 810	4 508	3 102	1 203	20 557	152 961
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 280	9 401	3 181	6 427	4 648	8 320	7 590	4 681	3 337	895	21 010	210 408
Construction	2 172	1 547	757	759	1 517	1 765	2 163	522	976	679	5 312	52 728
Manufacturing	31 482	14 512	4 394	9 273	12 177	11 556	11 835	17 653	4 482	1 106	37 072	301 064
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 183	1 771	704	2 250	1 296	1 811	3 359	834	2 688	776	11 137	117 573
Wholesale trade	2 144	5 920	1 870	2 336	922	1 741	2 279	938	872	203	4 995	68 702
Retail trade	6 130	5 643	4 988	2 677	5 878	6 100	10 588	3 690	4 175	5 084	21 155	201 225
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 784	643	1 099	476	1 972	1 242	6 863	827	1 617	1 010	7 316	131 733
Business and repair services	3 337	1 252	699	837	1 551	1 351	3 991	1 693	1 515	402	7 784	90 876
Personal services	903	389	260	462	1 092	559	1 758	317	949	716	4 439	45 272
Professional and related services	7 003	3 391	3 124	5 222	8 479	4 998	11 428	3 031	7 588	2 746	35 960	290 269
Public administration	1 217	1 022	268	1 117	2 264	1 907	1 812	1 186	1 547	563	5 828	62 374
All other industries	7 108	792	397	269	443	388	1 421	182	1 546	376	3 844	51 911
Armed forces, at work	139	-	-	14	-	32	6	59	54	47	1 515	2 313
Private wage and salary workers	61 007	31 496	15 330	19 832	27 556	25 921	47 522	27 004	21 158	10 918	109 147	1 088 877
Federal government workers	1 288	767	153	523	759	740	951	1 195	867	286	9 163	44 972
State and local government workers	3 074	3 550	2 485	4 532	7 087	5 239	4 725	1 565	3 501	1 701	19 290	176 312
Self-employed workers	3 076	1 009	570	731	2 029	1 401	4 080	1 058	1 969	770	8 391	100 845
Unpaid family workers	157	60	22	74	160	149	225	110	114	33	366	5 034
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 360	4 899	4 468	3 465	6 655	5 466	11 305	3 656	4 940	4 800	29 325	251 795
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	67 172	35 937	17 898	24 655	36 641	32 181	55 521	29 952	26 628	13 160	141 846	1 369 837
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	6 335	4 715	3 291	2 900	5 193	5 044	8 889	3 307	3 676	3 182	21 547	198 372
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 995	2 711	1 483	1 894	2 394	2 832	4 946	1 739	2 445	1 480	10 907	110 597
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 378	2 702	1 703	2 437	2 548	2 851	5 520	1 912	2 216	1 408	11 040	122 220
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 976	3 278	1 557	2 492	3 010	2 826	5 415	2 559	2 586	1 049	11 695	121 025
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12 425	7 229	3 518	5 676	6 139	6 332	12 284	5 808	5 695	1 958	27 233	274 346
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 916	5 045	2 515	3 479	5 399	5 187	7 270	4 490	4 027	1 749	21 099	186 775
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 163	4 903	1 698	3 091	5 032	3 219	5 229	4 087	2 559	1 155	17 434	139 917
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 531	4 713	1 779	2 286	6 212	3 413	4 538	5 416	2 510	966	18 369	173 126
\$50,000 or more	2 453	641	354	400	714	477	1 430	634	914	213	2 522	43 459
Median	\$15 410	\$12 676	\$10 936	\$11 765	\$13 953	\$11 537	\$10 847	\$14 577	\$11 603	\$8 972	\$12 403	\$11 920
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	62 460	34 453	17 247	23 388	34 268	30 370	49 877	28 069	24 181	12 104	126 041	1 168 357
Drive alone	50 118	27 510	14 638	18 644	28 167	23 939	40 295	21 089	19 228	10 743	101 992	924 177
Carpool	12 342	6 943	2 609	4 744	6 101	6 431	9 582	6 980	4 953	1 361	24 049	244 180
Public transportation	2 235	744	223	1 008	1 137	848	2 538	1 052	1 483	372	7 955	143 551
Bus or streetcar	2 224	739	223	988	1 137	848	2 514	1 036	1 475	372	7 899	142 255
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	-	-	-	10	-	-	9	-	-	-	16	618
Walked only	1 641	599	290	826	945	1 159	2 986	719	1 166	549	5 619	53 024
Other means	1 859	828	538	317	765	889	1 189	903	619	346	4 856	27 523
Worked at home	407	258	262	153	476	184	913	189	160	337	1 886	23 585
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 12	1.13	1.09	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.06	1.12	1.13
Mean travel time to work	24.1	25.4	20.9	25.8	23.6	23.0	21.0	26.7	25.8	19.5	23.4	27.6
Car, truck, or van	24.0	25.5	21.0	25.8	23.4	23.1	20.7	26.4	25.6	19.4	23.5	26.7
Public transportation	41.4	37.7	33.7	39.2	45.7	39.4	40.0	47.9	43.4	32.7	32.2	42.0
With a public transportation disability	408	167	77	106	300	146	263	224	85	41	589	7 446

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.										
	Montebello city	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city
Workers 16 years and over	19 285	12 982	19 783	69 587	13 369	42 796	25 783	54 674	19 491	72 277	17 007
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	11 722	6 861	10 388	37 582	8 012	23 432	15 886	29 066	14 499	40 717	7 647
Householder, wife present	7 475	3 920	6 509	22 263	5 006	14 949	9 136	14 841	9 412	23 652	3 907
Householder, no wife present	1 702	1 081	1 435	7 139	1 046	3 643	3 565	7 470	2 425	7 333	1 086
Other household member	2 534	1 860	2 444	7 633	1 960	4 726	3 168	6 686	2 662	9 666	2 627
In group quarters	11	—	—	547	—	114	17	69	—	66	27
Female	7 563	6 121	9 395	32 005	5 357	19 364	9 897	25 608	4 992	31 560	9 360
Householder, husband present	88	227	226	828	27	366	376	621	78	781	149
Householder, no husband present	1 858	1 500	2 155	9 935	1 383	4 994	3 047	9 631	1 228	7 566	1 642
Other household member	5 617	4 367	7 014	20 962	3 947	13 899	6 444	15 248	3 686	23 198	7 537
In group quarters	—	27	—	280	—	105	30	108	—	15	32
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 142	827	1 484	3 165	716	2 458	1 685	2 513	1 184	5 570	2 353
20 to 24 years	2 801	1 988	2 857	9 757	1 961	6 402	3 168	8 336	2 326	11 139	3 157
25 to 54 years	12 548	8 290	13 092	44 329	8 740	28 215	17 798	36 053	13 114	46 617	9 733
55 to 64 years	2 415	1 454	2 030	9 744	1 607	4 766	2 629	5 723	2 380	7 655	1 450
65 years and over	379	423	320	2 592	345	955	503	2 049	487	1 296	314
With one or more years of college	6 566	5 734	9 117	39 681	4 936	19 237	14 856	30 749	5 458	32 782	7 504
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	14 152	8 254	15 533	53 715	10 399	34 245	21 120	44 009	14 666	55 342	14 436
Black	391	390	730	7 094	242	3 688	1 500	3 838	1 664	5 037	743
Other races	4 742	4 338	3 520	8 778	2 728	4 863	3 163	6 827	3 161	11 898	1 828
Spanish origin ¹	8 195	5 062	4 643	11 102	5 974	8 054	2 866	9 187	6 338	11 179	3 158
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	19 285	12 982	19 783	69 528	13 352	42 731	25 759	54 634	19 491	72 262	16 994
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 522	3 188	5 848	22 619	2 864	11 526	9 258	17 281	2 820	17 300	4 614
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 099	4 617	6 441	25 208	3 806	12 393	8 331	19 334	4 658	25 429	6 334
Technicians and related support occupations	444	512	677	3 395	277	1 767	1 725	2 269	269	2 814	327
Sales occupations	2 048	1 699	1 992	6 129	1 049	3 046	2 082	5 293	1 550	9 161	2 975
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 607	2 406	3 772	15 684	2 480	7 580	4 524	11 772	2 839	13 454	3 032
Service occupations	2 414	1 930	2 977	7 884	1 544	6 140	3 183	6 604	1 499	7 520	3 235
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	175	54	64	666	70	417	92	349	54	379	161
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 652	1 477	2 199	6 630	1 819	4 905	2 631	5 788	3 851	10 126	1 241
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 423	1 716	2 254	6 521	3 249	7 350	2 264	5 278	6 609	11 508	1 409
Construction	814	742	2 708	4 393	617	1 389	963	2 671	1 014	1 857	583
Manufacturing	5 076	2 796	2 941	10 551	3 492	14 017	12 257	7 311	9 799	26 262	1 005
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 379	623	797	4 252	1 644	2 686	805	5 022	1 452	3 032	453
Wholesale trade	1 590	598	952	1 551	1 144	1 030	566	1 471	1 032	3 185	385
Retail trade	2 721	2 543	3 843	10 045	2 026	5 606	4 172	8 957	2 433	14 277	5 453
Finance, insurance, and real estate	977	1 025	954	7 527	410	1 764	940	5 256	521	4 339	1 608
Business and repair services	931	449	775	3 568	688	1 483	1 326	6 207	887	3 748	748
Personal services	583	393	309	2 655	360	843	681	1 767	263	1 588	563
Professional and related services	3 542	3 273	5 489	21 568	2 693	11 608	3 013	13 061	1 472	11 334	4 932
Public administration	435	370	742	1 884	206	1 749	638	1 458	508	1 570	860
All other industries	237	170	273	1 534	72	556	398	1 453	110	1 070	404
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	59	17	65	24	40	—	15	13
Private wage and salary workers	15 681	10 087	14 442	56 780	10 873	31 904	21 539	44 457	16 884	61 800	13 308
Federal government workers	206	232	197	2 353	188	1 285	555	584	255	875	283
State and local government workers	2 313	1 663	4 287	5 713	1 715	7 750	1 989	4 077	1 438	5 515	2 228
Self-employed workers	974	958	819	4 506	558	1 740	1 612	5 291	892	3 826	1 123
Unpaid family workers	111	42	38	235	35	117	88	265	22	261	65
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 484	3 283	3 605	13 851	2 415	7 915	4 879	11 569	2 882	14 087	5 528
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	18 572	12 388	19 166	67 471	12 942	41 283	25 053	52 706	18 929	70 018	16 388
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 931	2 327	3 233	9 888	1 771	6 056	3 485	8 325	2 333	11 033	3 967
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 511	1 155	1 544	5 320	1 098	3 271	1 688	4 328	1 181	5 564	1 696
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 728	1 146	1 881	6 130	1 200	3 364	1 556	4 343	1 443	5 724	1 800
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 551	1 356	1 603	6 413	1 208	3 443	1 472	4 815	1 539	5 718	1 619
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 100	2 234	3 410	13 468	2 636	8 838	4 178	11 021	3 965	13 564	2 827
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 805	1 447	2 907	9 113	1 675	6 693	3 118	6 490	3 477	9 662	1 685
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 855	1 103	2 035	6 146	1 556	4 577	3 349	5 063	2 682	7 903	1 195
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 776	1 327	2 091	9 078	1 579	4 425	5 532	6 328	2 414	9 144	1 181
\$50,000 or more	315	293	462	1 915	219	616	675	1 993	195	1 706	418
Median	\$11 423	\$10 320	\$11 500	\$11 734	\$11 769	\$12 032	\$15 180	\$11 574	\$13 804	\$12 076	\$8 903
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	17 715	11 382	18 281	59 720	12 115	39 585	23 209	43 845	17 418	66 388	15 562
Drive alone	14 418	9 466	14 854	47 353	9 905	32 232	19 144	35 282	13 828	54 147	13 662
Carpool	3 297	1 916	3 427	12 367	2 210	7 353	4 065	8 563	3 590	12 241	1 900
Public transportation	634	651	286	3 325	310	635	439	4 578	619	1 303	232
Bus or streetcar	634	651	286	3 316	310	603	439	4 567	585	1 253	232
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	6	—	11	—	—	34	—	—
Walked only	542	417	586	3 572	640	1 164	934	2 882	678	1 646	368
Other means	284	270	494	2 124	217	960	891	1 777	606	2 097	436
Worked at home	110	262	136	846	87	452	310	1 592	170	843	409
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.07
Mean travel time to work	24.1	22.6	22.2	21.9	22.7	20.0	24.8	24.7	25.6	22.3	18.6
Car, truck, or van	24.1	22.1	22.3	22.0	23.3	20.0	25.4	24.5	26.0	22.5	18.5
Public transportation	36.3	38.8	33.1	34.9	35.1	34.3	46.6	38.3	36.9	36.2	39.5
With a public transportation disability	155	54	60	423	90	126	115	460	166	253	40

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA										
		Living in SMSA, worked										
Whittier city	Remainder of Los Angeles County	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city	
28 007	872 286	2 924 845	2 924 845	20 289	7 194	11 227	65 708	32 731	13 346	23 128	30 800	
14 064	530 541	1 654 212	1 654 212	11 171	4 311	5 184	42 487	20 966	7 037	13 752	16 546	
8 464	312 779	918 901	918 901	6 959	2 533	3 051	25 425	12 286	3 846	8 344	9 722	
1 877	93 678	341 379	341 379	1 935	501	799	8 935	3 402	919	2 318	3 086	
3 625	119 315	382 216	382 216	2 264	1 266	1 309	8 069	5 263	2 259	3 056	3 723	
98	4 769	11 716	11 716	13	11	25	58	15	13	34	15	
13 943	341 745	1 270 633	1 270 633	9 118	2 883	6 043	23 221	11 765	6 309	9 376	14 254	
164	8 625	33 221	33 221	148	25	131	501	203	100	365	483	
2 925	91 749	389 290	389 290	2 297	580	1 414	7 857	2 937	1 162	2 876	4 071	
10 694	239 294	840 820	840 820	6 646	2 277	4 487	14 815	8 625	5 036	6 128	9 700	
160	2 077	7 302	7 302	27	1	11	48	—	11	7	—	
2 398	59 063	180 630	180 630	1 598	730	1 080	2 490	2 692	1 767	1 048	2 038	
4 660	126 069	425 612	425 612	2 395	1 291	1 533	8 680	4 918	2 383	3 763	4 222	
15 984	566 735	1 889 321	1 889 321	12 402	4 230	6 622	42 652	21 759	7 832	15 843	19 513	
4 066	97 944	343 140	343 140	3 005	801	1 536	10 101	2 895	1 193	2 137	4 267	
899	22 475	86 142	86 142	889	142	456	1 785	467	171	337	760	
12 314	370 468	1 344 885	1 344 885	8 984	2 327	4 441	29 608	12 841	5 138	8 808	13 563	
24 142	677 315	2 120 828	2 120 828	15 735	5 760	9 397	55 543	19 964	10 597	10 599	23 956	
511	61 454	298 035	298 035	608	180	641	3 377	4 326	595	8 136	2 570	
3 354	133 517	505 982	505 982	3 946	1 254	1 189	6 788	8 441	2 154	4 393	4 274	
6 281	211 503	683 957	683 957	6 172	2 654	1 755	10 879	8 643	3 206	6 858	6 142	
27 994	868 237	2 917 940	2 917 940	20 289	7 194	11 227	65 605	32 731	13 346	23 114	30 800	
7 117	199 888	734 769	734 769	5 012	1 604	2 704	17 238	6 611	2 298	4 946	7 945	
10 391	266 373	978 760	978 760	7 797	1 501	4 118	19 655	9 945	5 283	6 321	11 322	
709	26 018	91 449	91 449	576	76	463	2 734	714	182	453	1 505	
4 419	88 872	294 944	294 944	2 408	462	1 607	3 697	3 154	2 487	1 338	3 124	
5 263	151 483	592 367	592 367	4 813	963	2 048	13 224	6 077	2 614	4 530	6 693	
3 933	95 498	338 864	338 864	2 381	1 081	1 881	4 972	2 006	1 584	2 481	4 003	
269	11 989	27 859	27 859	121	145	129	238	461	173	160	279	
2 845	119 645	346 453	346 453	2 565	1 086	1 357	11 593	4 822	1 358	3 239	3 073	
3 439	174 844	491 235	491 235	2 413	1 777	1 036	11 909	8 866	2 650	5 967	4 178	
1 411	45 767	118 749	118 749	1 879	600	471	1 999	1 230	547	650	1 297	
3 681	271 012	739 212	739 212	2 986	1 387	860	29 960	13 173	3 163	8 322	8 491	
1 850	63 271	209 865	209 865	2 302	746	369	3 965	1 532	430	2 017	1 070	
1 242	51 395	140 025	140 025	707	238	289	2 082	5 089	1 151	1 844	746	
6 082	126 653	448 367	448 367	4 512	1 155	2 698	6 022	4 985	3 792	2 317	5 369	
2 328	45 138	215 852	215 852	1 237	195	717	2 701	611	787	454	1 741	
1 657	46 539	171 919	171 919	1 034	396	724	3 196	1 085	547	763	1 245	
650	25 388	90 814	90 814	418	195	438	903	389	229	462	1 005	
7 686	136 554	579 053	579 053	4 520	1 877	4 202	6 859	3 002	2 226	4 965	7 453	
754	23 152	102 871	102 871	398	243	194	1 150	875	201	1 072	1 999	
653	33 368	101 213	101 213	296	162	265	6 768	760	273	248	384	
13	4 049	6 905	6 905	—	—	—	103	—	—	14	—	
21 529	706 340	2 300 972	2 300 972	16 127	4 698	8 402	58 366	27 912	11 041	17 515	22 026	
570	22 851	82 261	82 261	268	165	191	1 165	681	134	499	626	
3 648	77 903	328 710	328 710	2 211	1 481	1 335	2 996	3 157	1 768	4 393	6 184	
2 099	61 548	201 661	201 661	1 564	747	1 204	3 024	921	381	647	1 817	
161	3 644	11 241	11 241	119	103	95	157	60	22	74	147	
7 712	163 008	558 154	558 154	4 155	1 895	3 417	8 113	4 578	3 559	3 223	6 169	
27 038	842 758	2 823 717	2 823 717	19 733	6 780	10 771	64 338	31 831	12 801	22 091	29 891	
5 608	131 282	444 774	444 774	3 310	1 586	2 269	6 163	4 494	2 784	2 707	4 945	
2 352	64 909	235 313	235 313	1 566	519	959	3 965	2 620	1 164	1 842	2 277	
2 500	71 925	257 090	257 090	1 644	773	1 149	4 281	2 608	1 393	2 366	2 312	
2 504	73 467	257 542	257 542	1 677	684	987	4 889	3 190	1 227	2 291	2 789	
5 033	162 051	568 529	568 529	3 954	1 073	2 286	12 124	6 769	2 645	5 308	5 311	
3 889	122 594	392 422	392 422	2 835	1 067	1 387	12 427	4 408	1 535	3 058	4 399	
2 052	91 575	280 650	280 650	2 080	455	815	8 600	3 985	1 022	2 625	3 550	
2 414	103 880	313 566	313 566	2 189	553	689	9 557	3 255	913	1 617	3 749	
686	21 075	73 831	73 831	478	70	230	2 332	502	118	277	559	
\$10 375	\$11 973	\$11 447	\$11 447	\$11 630	\$9 497	\$10 029	\$15 210	\$11 715	\$9 727	\$11 248	\$11 997	
25 227	776 297	2 492 679	2 492 679	18 281	6 426	9 834	59 612	30 409	12 149	20 843	27 830	
21 675	625 128	2 011 005	2 011 005	14 728	5 120	8 708	48 102	24 394	10 440	16 618	23 598	
3 552	151 169	481 674	481 674	3 553	1 306	1 126	11 510	6 015	1 709	4 225	4 232	
509	31 351	202 579	202 579	618	102	224	2 235	721	179	1 000	857	
509	30 946	201 233	201 233	593	102	224	2 224	716	179	980	857	
—	183	312	312	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	
1 190	28 033	111 807	111 807	619	316	532	1 633	599	270	826	945	
585	22 505	68 485	68 485	483	238	365	1 821	744	486	306	692	
496	14 100	49 295	49 295	288	112	272	407	258	262	153	476	
1.08	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.07	1.12	1.13	1.08	1.13	1.09	
20.0	24.5	23.8	23.8	21.7	17.2	16.4	22.7	23.1	18.6	23.9	20.6	
20.2	24.4	23.1	23.1	21.5	17.2	16.6	22.5	23.1	18.6	23.8	20.5	
32.4	42.5	40.5	40.5	41.2	31.1	37.0	41.4	37.3	32.2	38.7	42.2	
221	4 100	15 677	15 677	95	38	98	408	158	38	85	288	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over												
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male												
Householder, wife present												
Householder, no wife present												
Other household member												
In group quarters												
Female												
Householder, husband present												
Householder, no husband present												
Other household member												
In group quarters												
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years												
20 to 24 years												
25 to 54 years												
55 to 64 years												
65 years and over												
With one or more years of college												
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White												
Black												
Other races												
Spanish origin ¹												
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work												
Managerial and professional specialty occupations												
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations												
Technicians and related support occupations												
Sales occupations												
Administrative support occupations, including clerical												
Service occupations												
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations												
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations												
Operators, fabricators, and laborers												
Construction												
Manufacturing												
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities												
Wholesale trade												
Retail trade												
Finance, insurance, and real estate												
Business and repair services												
Personal services												
Professional and related services												
Public administration												
All other industries												
Armed forces, at work												
Private wage and salary workers												
Federal government workers												
State and local government workers												
Self-employed workers												
Unpaid family workers												
At work 1 to 34 hours												
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings												
\$1 to \$3,999 or less												
\$4,000 to \$5,999												
\$6,000 to \$7,999												
\$8,000 to \$9,999												
\$10,000 to \$14,999												
\$15,000 to \$19,999												
\$20,000 to \$24,999												
\$25,000 to \$49,999												
\$50,000 or more												
Median												
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van												
Drive alone												
Carpool												
Public transportation												
Bus or streetcar												
Subway, elevated train, or railroad												
Walked only												
Other means												
Worked at home												
Persons per private car, truck, or van												
Mean travel time to work												
Car, truck, or van												
Public transportation												
With a public transportation disability												

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.										
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	12 316	15 005	67 154	11 567	25 021	23 928	52 734	17 330	68 041	15 597	22 729
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	6 329	7 361	35 709	6 665	13 256	14 321	27 485	12 624	37 270	6 748	11 132
Householder, wife present	3 541	4 362	20 792	3 950	7 686	7 886	13 711	8 016	20 900	3 403	6 517
Householder, no wife present	1 021	1 010	6 983	905	2 298	3 386	7 230	2 213	7 029	924	1 514
Other household member	1 767	1 989	7 387	1 810	3 178	3 032	6 484	2 395	9 275	2 404	3 003
In group quarters	—	—	547	—	94	17	60	—	66	17	98
Female	5 987	7 644	31 445	4 902	11 765	9 607	25 249	4 706	30 771	8 849	11 597
Householder, husband present	227	182	792	27	166	351	621	78	768	133	117
Householder, no husband present	1 481	1 613	9 843	1 219	3 121	2 929	9 576	1 156	7 371	1 590	2 360
Other household member	4 252	5 849	20 543	3 656	8 373	6 297	14 944	3 472	22 617	7 094	8 960
In group quarters	27	—	267	—	105	30	108	—	15	32	160
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	815	1 352	3 152	658	1 868	1 669	2 499	1 147	5 545	2 280	2 164
20 to 24 years	1 939	2 307	9 581	1 817	3 851	3 046	8 074	2 107	10 731	2 906	3 704
25 to 54 years	7 755	9 495	42 367	7 426	15 752	16 249	34 544	11 533	43 213	8 723	12 805
55 to 64 years	1 402	1 587	9 462	1 370	2 850	2 485	5 609	2 075	7 303	1 374	3 303
65 years and over	405	264	2 592	296	700	479	2 008	468	1 249	314	753
With one or more years of college	5 355	5 809	37 968	4 047	11 205	13 545	29 553	4 464	30 241	6 693	9 775
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	7 707	11 455	51 469	8 702	18 647	19 437	42 276	12 620	51 514	13 212	19 225
Black	368	661	7 015	228	3 107	1 479	3 815	1 645	5 030	685	462
Other races	4 241	2 889	8 670	2 637	3 267	3 012	6 643	3 065	11 497	1 700	3 042
Spanish origin ¹	4 979	4 242	10 942	5 743	5 723	2 812	8 985	6 015	10 894	2 959	5 702
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	12 316	15 005	67 095	11 567	25 013	23 916	52 708	17 330	68 041	15 584	22 716
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 997	3 519	21 445	2 259	6 535	8 205	16 405	2 210	15 324	4 206	5 399
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 426	5 196	24 551	3 362	6 895	8 008	18 931	4 208	24 492	5 816	8 443
Technicians and related support occupations	479	521	3 235	250	1 080	1 636	2 213	200	2 626	302	592
Sales occupations	1 621	1 573	5 831	859	1 735	1 995	5 154	1 427	8 826	2 695	3 563
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 326	3 102	15 485	2 253	4 080	4 377	11 564	2 581	13 040	2 819	4 288
Service occupations	1 865	2 616	7 786	1 473	4 482	3 146	6 401	1 419	7 334	3 104	3 509
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54	64	653	49	259	92	349	54	366	161	198
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 330	1 573	6 274	1 519	2 401	2 320	5 447	3 380	9 413	1 019	2 191
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 644	2 037	6 386	2 905	4 441	2 145	5 175	6 059	11 112	1 278	2 976
Construction	631	1 687	4 007	513	790	867	2 403	861	1 613	410	942
Manufacturing	2 614	2 402	10 013	3 053	7 233	10 948	7 004	8 609	24 338	912	3 186
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	579	594	4 109	1 379	1 318	784	4 670	1 253	2 860	426	1 396
Wholesale trade	577	696	1 445	894	432	499	1 399	880	2 796	362	911
Retail trade	2 463	3 270	9 718	1 804	3 427	4 081	8 751	2 285	13 832	4 967	5 134
Finance, insurance, and real estate	979	709	7 337	347	1 092	904	1 144	473	4 161	1 479	1 878
Business and repair services	410	575	3 451	636	613	1 213	5 959	829	3 515	726	1 358
Personal services	379	285	2 639	330	647	661	1 758	252	1 537	527	601
Professional and related services	3 169	4 090	21 110	2 408	7 765	2 946	12 835	1 351	10 911	4 657	6 217
Public administration	345	501	1 807	152	1 146	625	1 347	439	1 434	725	551
All other industries	170	196	1 459	51	350	388	1 438	98	1 044	393	542
Armed forces, at work	—	—	59	—	8	12	26	—	—	13	13
Private wage and salary workers	9 513	11 098	54 748	9 420	17 698	19 864	42 816	14 977	58 008	12 293	17 470
Federal government workers	220	166	2 292	161	752	530	570	243	828	273	498
State and local government workers	1 597	3 038	5 598	1 475	5 345	1 950	3 966	1 287	5 253	1 929	2 821
Self-employed workers	944	670	4 301	511	1 145	1 496	5 117	801	3 691	1 037	1 779
Unpaid family workers	42	33	215	—	81	88	265	22	261	65	161
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 164	3 093	13 593	2 271	5 548	4 764	11 345	2 709	13 910	5 269	6 705
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	11 740	14 443	65 054	11 140	23 930	23 209	50 780	16 792	65 839	15 012	21 852
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 305	2 780	9 769	1 679	4 233	3 325	8 128	2 226	10 920	3 868	4 992
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 099	1 274	5 280	1 037	2 261	1 640	4 272	1 148	5 432	1 601	2 073
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 135	1 624	6 031	1 134	2 161	1 539	4 266	1 119	5 623	1 703	2 206
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 329	1 414	6 340	1 124	2 125	1 472	4 745	1 471	5 586	1 474	1 962
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 170	2 716	13 103	2 416	5 017	3 982	10 744	3 661	13 002	2 513	3 983
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 347	1 922	8 619	1 391	3 303	3 018	6 267	3 067	9 124	1 512	2 996
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 024	1 420	5 765	1 046	2 323	2 894	4 708	2 131	7 022	898	1 507
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 044	1 124	8 368	1 142	2 107	4 736	5 730	1 815	7 600	1 060	1 612
\$50,000 or more	287	169	1 779	171	400	603	1 920	154	1 530	383	521
Median	\$10 003	\$10 157	\$11 482	\$10 864	\$10 830	\$14 392	\$11 384	\$12 840	\$11 587	\$8 453	\$9 687
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	10 736	13 607	57 438	10 349	22 286	21 446	42 045	15 327	62 197	14 184	20 060
Drive alone	8 934	11 272	45 750	8 509	18 192	17 973	34 143	12 411	51 388	12 550	17 201
Carpool	1 802	2 335	11 688	1 840	4 094	3 473	7 902	2 916	10 809	1 634	2 859
Public transportation	631	256	3 301	310	540	347	4 517	582	1 288	222	501
Bus or streetcar	631	256	3 301	310	519	347	4 506	548	1 238	222	501
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
Walked only	417	575	3 458	625	1 097	934	2 872	678	1 644	355	1 148
Other means	270	431	2 111	196	646	891	1 708	573	2 069	427	524
Worked at home	262	136	846	87	452	310	1 592	170	843	409	496
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.07	1.08
Mean travel time to work	21.2	19.0	20.9	20.0	17.3	22.1	23.4	23.1	20.5	17.1	17.8
Car, truck, or van	20.6	19.0	20.8	20.3	17.2	22.7	22.9	23.3	20.5	16.8	17.9
Public transportation	37.9	29.1	34.8	35.1	34.0	38.6	37.9	35.1	35.8	39.9	32.7
With a public transportation disability	54	47	415	90	88	115	460	153	253	40	221

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **461 317**
Householder, wife present 261 953
Householder, no wife present 85 140
Other household member 109 659
In group quarters 4 565
Female **316 526**
Householder, husband present 7 842
Householder, no husband present 85 642
Other household member 221 049
In group quarters 1 993

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 55 965
20 to 24 years 115 200
25 to 54 years 497 297
55 to 64 years 88 155
65 years and over 21 226
With one or more years of college 320 268

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 591 507
Black 59 860
Other races 126 476
Spanish origin¹ 202 101

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 774 125
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 170 297
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 238 728
Technicians and related support occupations 21 907
Sales occupations 78 629
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 138 192
Service occupations 89 276
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 11 278
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 104 546
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 160 000
Construction 37 775
Manufacturing 240 573
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 52 921
Wholesale trade 43 056
Retail trade 115 947
Finance, insurance, and real estate 40 741
Business and repair services 41 794
Personal services 24 274
Professional and related services 125 993
Public administration 20 517
All other industries 30 534
Armed forces, at work 3 718
Private wage and salary workers 625 817
Federal government workers 21 074
State and local government workers 70 808
Self-employed workers 56 808
Unpaid family workers 3 336
At work 1 to 34 hours 151 491

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **749 786**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 123 937
\$4,000 to \$5,999 61 171
\$6,000 to \$7,999 67 962
\$8,000 to \$9,999 68 035
\$10,000 to \$14,999 147 002
\$15,000 to \$19,999 106 524
\$20,000 to \$24,999 75 969
\$25,000 to \$49,999 81 700
\$50,000 or more 17 486
Median \$11 382

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 685 436
Drive alone 555 420
Carpool 130 016
Public transportation 30 292
Bus or streetcar 29 944
Subway, elevated train, or railroad 126
Walked only 27 523
Other means 20 492
Worked at home 14 100
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.12
Mean travel time to work minutes 22.6
Car, truck, or van minutes 22.4
Public transportation minutes 41.4
With a public transportation disability 3 814

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Los Angeles County, worked										
Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city	
777 843	124 843	2 924 845	2 924 845	20 289	7 194	11 227	65 708	32 731	13 346	23 128	30 800	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
461 317	86 059	1 654 212	1 654 212	11 171	4 311	5 184	42 487	20 966	7 037	13 752	16 546	
261 953	51 770	918 901	918 901	6 959	2 533	3 051	25 425	12 286	3 846	8 344	9 722	
85 140	12 809	341 379	341 379	1 935	501	799	8 935	3 402	919	2 318	3 086	
109 659	20 725	382 216	382 216	2 264	1 266	1 309	8 069	5 263	2 259	3 056	3 723	
4 565	755	11 716	11 716	13	11	25	58	15	13	34	15	
316 526	38 784	1 270 633	1 270 633	9 118	2 883	6 043	23 221	11 765	6 309	9 376	14 254	
7 842	968	33 221	33 221	148	25	131	501	203	100	365	483	
85 642	9 704	389 290	389 290	2 297	580	1 414	7 857	2 937	1 162	2 876	4 071	
221 049	27 753	840 820	840 820	6 646	2 277	4 487	14 815	8 625	5 036	6 128	9 700	
1 993	359	7 302	7 302	27	1	11	48	—	11	7	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
55 965	6 520	180 630	180 630	1 598	730	1 080	2 490	2 692	1 767	1 048	2 038	
115 200	20 691	425 612	425 612	2 395	1 291	1 533	8 680	4 918	2 383	3 763	4 222	
497 297	82 506	1 889 321	1 889 321	12 402	4 230	6 622	42 652	21 759	7 832	15 843	19 513	
88 155	12 992	343 140	343 140	3 005	801	1 536	10 101	2 895	1 193	2 137	4 267	
21 226	2 134	86 142	86 142	889	142	456	1 785	467	171	337	760	
320 268	60 606	1 344 885	1 344 885	8 984	2 327	4 441	29 608	12 841	5 138	8 808	13 563	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
591 507	100 312	2 120 828	2 120 828	15 735	5 760	9 397	55 543	19 964	10 597	10 599	23 956	
59 860	6 388	298 035	298 035	608	180	641	3 377	4 326	595	8 136	2 570	
126 476	18 143	505 982	505 982	3 946	1 254	1 189	6 788	8 441	2 154	4 393	4 274	
202 101	24 459	683 957	683 957	6 172	2 654	1 755	10 879	8 643	3 206	6 858	6 142	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
774 125	122 974	2 917 940	2 917 940	20 289	7 194	11 227	65 605	32 731	13 346	23 114	30 800	
170 297	35 232	734 769	734 769	5 012	1 604	2 706	17 238	6 611	2 298	4 946	7 945	
238 728	33 645	978 760	978 760	7 797	1 501	4 118	19 655	9 945	5 283	6 321	11 322	
21 907	4 688	91 449	91 449	576	76	463	2 734	714	182	453	1 505	
78 629	12 036	294 944	294 944	2 408	462	1 607	3 697	3 154	2 487	1 338	3 124	
138 192	16 921	592 367	592 367	4 813	963	2 048	13 224	6 077	2 614	4 530	6 693	
89 276	10 588	338 864	338 864	2 381	1 081	1 881	4 972	2 006	1 584	2 481	4 003	
11 278	1 698	27 859	27 859	121	145	129	238	461	173	160	279	
104 546	19 672	346 453	346 453	2 565	1 086	1 357	11 593	4 822	1 358	3 239	3 073	
160 000	22 139	491 235	491 235	2 413	1 777	1 036	11 909	8 886	2 650	5 967	4 178	
37 775	10 890	118 749	118 749	1 879	600	471	1 999	1 230	547	650	1 297	
240 573	35 349	739 212	739 212	2 986	1 387	860	29 960	13 173	3 163	8 322	8 491	
52 921	8 081	209 865	209 865	2 302	746	369	3 965	1 532	430	2 017	1 070	
43 056	6 541	140 025	140 025	707	238	289	2 082	5 089	1 151	1 844	746	
115 947	18 232	448 367	448 367	4 512	1 155	2 698	6 022	4 985	3 792	2 317	5 369	
40 741	6 876	215 852	215 852	1 237	195	717	2 701	611	787	454	1 741	
41 794	6 396	171 919	171 919	1 034	396	724	3 196	1 085	547	763	1 245	
24 274	2 198	90 814	90 814	418	195	438	903	389	229	462	1 005	
125 993	16 559	579 053	579 053	4 520	1 877	4 202	6 859	3 002	2 226	4 965	7 453	
20 517	4 936	102 871	102 871	398	243	194	1 150	875	201	1 072	1 999	
30 534	6 916	101 213	101 213	296	162	265	6 768	760	273	248	384	
3 718	1 869	6 905	6 905	—	—	—	103	—	—	14	—	
625 817	103 162	2 300 972	2 300 972	16 127	4 698	8 402	58 366	27 912	11 041	17 515	22 026	
21 074	5 794	82 261	82 261	268	165	191	1 165	681	134	499	626	
70 808	8 876	328 710	328 710	2 211	1 481	1 335	2 996	3 157	1 768	4 393	6 184	
56 808	6 617	201 661	201 661	1 564	747	1 204	3 024	921	381	647	1 817	
3 336	394	11 241	11 241	119	103	95	157	60	22	74	147	
151 491	18 747	558 154	558 154	4 155	1 895	3 417	8 113	4 578	3 559	3 223	6 169	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
749 786	121 756	2 823 717	2 823 717	19 733	6 780	10 771	64 338	31 831	12 801	22 091	29 891	
123 937	14 438	444 774	444 774	3 310	1 586	2 269	6 163	4 494	2 784	2 707	4 945	
61 171	7 806	235 313	235 313	1 566	519	959	3 965	2 620	1 164	1 842	2 277	
67 962	8 921	257 090	257 090	1 644	773	1 149	4 281	2 608	1 393	2 366	2 312	
68 035	9 501	257 542	257 542	1 677	684	987	4 889	3 190	1 227	2 291	2 789	
147 002	23 514	568 529	568 529	3 954	1 073	2 286	12 124	6 769	2 645	5 308	5 311	
106 524	20 385	392 422	392 422	2 835	1 067	1 387	12 427	4 408	1 535	3 058	4 399	
75 969	15 735	280 650	280 650	2 080	455	815	8 600	3 985	1 022	2 625	3 550	
81 700	18 402	313 566	313 566	2 189	553	689	9 557	3 255	913	1 617	3 749	
17 486	3 054	73 831	73 831	478	70	230	2 332	502	118	277	559	
\$11 382	\$14 042	\$11 447	\$11 447	\$11 630	\$9 497	\$10 029	\$15 210	\$11 715	\$9 727	\$11 248	\$11 997	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
685 436	116 195	2 492 679	2 492 679	18 281	6 426	9 834	59 612	30 409	12 149	20 843	27 830	
555 420	89 566	2 011 005	2 011 005	14 728	5 120	8 708	48 102	24 394	10 440	16 618	23 598	
130 016	26 629	481 674	481 674	3 553	1 306	1 126	11 510	6 015	1 709	4 225	4 232	
30 292	3 555	202 579	202 579	618	102	224	2 235	721	179	1 000	857	
29 944	2 936	201 233	201 233	593	102	224	2 224	716	179	980	857	
126	177	312	312	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	
27 523	1 770	111 807	111 807	619	316	532	1 633	599	270	826	945	
20 492	3 323	68 485	68 485	483	238	365	1 821	744	486	306	692	
14 100	—	49 295	49 295	288	112	272	407	258	262	153	476	
1 12	1 16	1 12	1 12	1 12	1 13	1 07	1 13	1 13	1 08	1 13	1 09	
22 6	34 7	23 8	23 8	21 7	17 2	16 4	22 7	23 1	18 6	23 9	20 6	
22 4	34 6	23 1	23 1	21 5	17 2	16 6	22 5	23 1	18 6	23 8	20 5	
41 4	46 2	40 5	40 5	41 2	31 1	37 0	41 4	37 3	32 2	38 7	42 2	
3 814	456	15 627	15 627	95	38	98	408	158	38	85	28	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Los Angeles County, worked—Con												
	El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city
Workers 16 years and over	30 342	55 922	28 357	26 345	11 124	112 543	10 732	101 811	1 328 981	122 801	1 206 180	17 543
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17 785	29 091	16 271	13 660	4 408	62 212	5 132	57 080	738 760	61 787	676 973	10 354
Householder, wife present	10 893	15 825	9 542	6 771	2 123	33 269	2 903	30 366	399 168	36 099	363 069	6 427
Householder, no wife present	2 570	5 861	3 520	3 479	745	13 413	1 161	12 252	168 683	14 680	154 003	1 560
Other household member	4 278	7 368	3 188	3 390	1 530	15 070	1 029	14 041	165 444	10 675	154 769	2 356
In group quarters	44	37	21	20	10	460	39	421	5 465	333	5 132	11
Female	12 557	26 831	12 086	12 685	6 716	50 331	5 600	44 731	590 221	61 014	529 207	7 189
Householder, husband present	343	568	301	293	142	1 256	199	1 057	16 970	1 811	15 159	88
Householder, no husband present	2 893	7 776	3 651	4 027	1 449	16 985	2 057	14 928	199 679	21 984	177 695	1 735
Other household member	9 279	18 417	8 134	8 344	5 100	31 789	3 344	28 445	369 571	37 068	332 503	5 366
In group quarters	42	70	—	21	25	301	—	301	4 001	151	3 850	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 581	4 265	1 571	1 543	1 704	7 372	411	6 961	67 916	3 551	64 365	1 121
20 to 24 years	4 778	7 919	4 025	4 003	1 752	18 102	1 593	16 509	187 936	15 649	172 287	2 649
25 to 54 years	18 982	33 993	18 306	17 410	5 847	68 398	6 842	61 556	877 103	86 383	790 720	11 270
55 to 64 years	3 271	7 425	3 780	2 714	1 489	14 889	1 430	13 459	154 518	13 687	140 831	2 144
65 years and over	730	2 320	675	675	332	3 782	456	3 326	41 508	3 531	37 977	359
With one or more years of college	9 620	25 390	12 486	12 422	4 400	52 592	5 749	46 843	657 719	72 278	585 441	5 623
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	22 961	46 511	19 841	15 342	9 646	84 854	8 436	76 418	909 792	76 244	833 548	12 559
Black	1 078	1 769	4 440	7 102	501	12 920	1 157	11 763	165 062	18 321	146 741	375
Other races	6 303	7 642	4 076	3 901	977	14 769	1 139	13 630	254 127	28 236	225 891	4 609
Spanish origin ¹	12 014	10 787	4 415	4 910	1 341	15 925	1 149	14 776	309 104	27 948	281 156	8 055
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	30 310	55 916	28 298	26 303	11 089	111 632	10 603	101 029	1 327 127	122 749	1 204 378	17 543
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 925	13 333	7 792	7 333	2 010	25 122	2 627	22 495	363 046	39 780	323 266	3 047
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 560	21 750	9 536	8 818	4 787	36 580	5 312	31 268	464 224	54 340	409 884	5 507
Technicians and related support occupations	627	1 888	1 145	818	136	3 967	300	3 667	40 762	3 247	37 515	362
Sales occupations	2 515	6 732	2 712	2 729	2 392	9 457	1 106	8 351	134 434	10 924	123 500	1 788
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 418	13 130	5 679	5 271	2 259	23 156	3 906	19 250	289 028	40 159	248 869	3 357
Service occupations	3 307	6 487	2 200	3 688	1 476	16 995	1 476	15 519	148 588	9 658	138 930	2 360
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	174	356	185	9	112	1 078	9	1 049	10 166	344	9 822	175
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 588	6 533	4 098	2 918	906	14 657	686	13 971	139 895	6 778	133 117	2 352
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 756	7 457	4 487	3 216	835	17 200	493	16 707	201 208	11 849	189 359	4 102
Construction	1 560	1 962	476	941	527	3 849	57	3 792	47 584	2 023	45 561	678
Manufacturing	10 511	11 494	15 608	4 311	772	24 928	887	24 041	277 734	17 006	260 728	4 627
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 603	3 227	741	2 493	671	8 578	1 800	6 778	105 787	15 100	90 687	2 045
Wholesale trade	1 491	2 189	927	823	160	4 046	139	3 907	62 951	6 070	56 881	1 345
Retail trade	5 540	10 410	3 610	4 047	4 355	17 858	1 761	16 097	193 445	11 814	181 631	2 573
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 094	6 633	765	1 558	745	6 124	1 397	4 727	124 314	25 787	98 527	932
Business and repair services	1 283	3 889	1 651	1 445	351	6 274	489	5 785	85 849	4 503	81 346	878
Personal services	522	1 748	296	893	634	3 904	457	3 447	44 345	3 247	41 098	573
Professional and related services	4 676	11 229	2 960	7 378	2 158	28 693	1 583	27 110	280 183	19 630	260 553	3 220
Public administration	1 655	1 755	1 082	1 389	361	4 469	1 838	2 631	56 004	15 412	40 592	435
All other industries	375	1 380	182	1 025	355	2 909	195	2 714	48 931	2 157	46 774	237
Armed forces, at work	32	6	59	42	35	911	129	782	1 854	52	1 802	—
Private wage and salary workers	23 421	46 131	24 672	20 245	9 015	83 734	7 105	76 629	1 019 835	87 289	932 546	14 110
Federal government workers	658	938	1 011	813	241	6 442	596	5 846	40 616	3 466	37 150	206
State and local government workers	4 823	4 618	1 555	3 352	1 245	15 317	2 321	12 996	167 049	26 664	140 385	2 159
Self-employed workers	1 304	4 010	1 023	1 821	590	6 779	671	6 108	96 572	5 076	91 496	957
Unpaid family workers	136	225	96	114	33	271	39	232	4 909	306	4 603	111
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 279	11 189	3 515	4 802	4 298	25 034	2 143	22 891	241 716	12 816	228 900	3 350
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	29 127	53 940	27 385	25 421	10 639	108 516	10 410	98 106	1 284 033	119 865	1 164 168	16 843
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 822	8 760	3 271	3 598	2 918	19 091	1 415	17 676	193 052	11 329	181 723	2 842
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 742	4 927	1 718	2 376	1 316	9 747	845	8 902	107 861	7 998	99 863	1 426
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 726	5 454	1 900	2 204	1 305	9 833	853	8 980	118 980	9 335	109 645	1 659
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 714	5 348	2 469	2 526	931	10 041	1 358	8 683	117 218	10 844	106 374	1 484
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 973	12 007	5 655	5 570	1 539	21 876	1 935	19 941	262 256	27 616	234 640	3 874
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 617	6 960	4 219	3 796	1 284	15 062	1 530	13 532	173 816	17 579	156 237	2 462
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 651	4 972	3 482	2 388	701	11 316	1 132	10 184	123 737	11 839	111 898	1 564
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 514	4 152	4 088	2 169	512	10 099	1 123	8 976	148 145	18 562	129 583	1 327
\$50,000 or more	368	1 360	583	794	133	1 451	219	1 232	38 968	4 763	34 205	205
Median	\$10 932	\$10 705	\$13 448	\$11 331	\$7 664	\$10 905	\$11 453	\$10 855	\$11 524	\$13 263	\$11 350	\$10 908
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	27 329	48 378	25 829	22 995	9 582	93 617	8 403	85 214	1 088 447	89 447	999 000	16 007
Drive alone	21 637	39 132	20 063	18 324	8 465	77 430	6 996	70 434	867 513	63 696	803 817	12 990
Carpool	5 692	9 246	5 766	4 671	1 117	16 187	1 407	14 780	220 934	25 751	195 183	3 017
Public transportation	848	2 496	821	1 474	344	7 483	1 527	5 956	139 756	30 333	109 423	634
Bus or streetcar	848	2 472	805	1 466	344	7 427	1 512	5 915	139 039	30 302	108 737	634
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	9	—	—	—	16	—	16	117	22	95	—
Walked only	1 148	2 963	719	1 131	537	5 530	409	5 121	52 171	2 015	50 156	542
Other means	833	1 172	799	585	324	4 027	294	3 733	25 022	911	24 111	250
Worked at home	184	913	189	160	337	1 886	99	1 787	23 585	95	23 490	110
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.20	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	20.6	20.1	24.0	24.4	16.9	20.3	21.4	20.2	26.1	33.5	25.4	22.1
Car, truck, or van	20.6	19.7	23.9	24.0	16.6	20.2	20.6	20.1	25.0	31.1	24.5	22.0
Public transportation	39.4	39.5	43.2	43.4	29.7	30.8	28.7	31.4	41.3	42.2	41.0	36.3
With a public transportation disability	146	263	212	85	28	541	30	511	7 288	580	6 708	155

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Los Angeles County, worked—Con.											
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	12 316	15 005	67 154	11 567	25 021	23 928	52 734	17 330	68 041	15 597	22 729
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	6 329	7 361	35 709	6 665	13 256	14 321	27 485	12 624	37 270	6 748	11 132
Householder, wife present	3 541	4 362	20 792	3 950	7 686	7 886	13 711	8 016	20 900	3 403	6 517
Householder, no wife present	1 021	1 010	6 983	905	2 298	3 386	7 230	2 213	7 029	924	1 514
Other household member	1 767	1 989	7 387	1 810	3 178	3 032	6 484	2 395	9 275	2 404	3 003
In group quarters	—	—	547	—	94	17	60	—	66	17	98
Female	5 987	7 644	31 445	4 902	11 765	9 607	25 249	4 706	30 771	8 849	11 597
Householder, husband present	227	182	792	27	166	351	621	78	768	133	117
Householder, no husband present	1 481	1 613	9 843	1 219	3 121	2 929	9 576	1 156	7 371	1 590	2 360
Other household member	4 252	5 849	20 543	3 656	8 373	6 297	14 944	3 472	22 617	7 094	8 960
In group quarters	27	—	267	—	105	30	108	—	15	32	160
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	815	1 352	3 152	658	1 868	1 669	2 499	1 147	5 545	2 280	2 164
20 to 24 years	1 939	2 307	9 581	1 817	3 851	3 046	8 074	2 107	10 731	2 906	3 704
25 to 54 years	7 755	9 495	42 367	7 426	15 752	16 249	34 544	11 533	43 213	8 723	12 805
55 to 64 years	1 402	1 587	9 462	1 370	2 850	2 485	5 609	2 075	7 303	1 374	3 303
65 years and over	405	264	2 592	296	700	479	2 008	468	1 249	314	753
With one or more years of college	5 355	5 809	37 968	4 047	11 205	13 545	29 553	4 464	30 241	6 693	9 775
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	7 707	11 455	51 469	8 702	18 647	19 437	42 276	12 620	51 514	13 212	19 225
Black	368	661	7 015	228	3 107	1 479	3 815	1 645	5 030	685	462
Other races	4 241	2 889	8 670	2 637	3 267	3 012	6 643	3 065	11 497	1 700	3 042
Spanish origin ¹	4 979	4 242	10 942	5 743	5 723	2 812	8 985	6 015	10 894	2 959	5 702
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	12 316	15 005	67 095	11 567	25 013	23 916	52 708	17 330	68 041	15 584	22 716
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 997	3 519	21 445	2 259	6 535	8 205	18 405	2 210	15 324	4 206	5 399
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 426	5 196	24 551	3 362	6 895	8 008	18 931	4 208	24 492	5 816	8 443
Technicians and related support occupations	479	521	3 235	250	1 080	1 636	2 213	200	2 626	302	592
Sales occupations	1 621	1 573	5 831	859	1 735	1 995	5 154	1 427	8 826	2 695	3 563
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 326	3 102	15 485	2 253	4 080	4 377	11 564	2 581	13 040	2 819	4 288
Service occupations	1 865	2 616	7 786	1 473	4 482	3 146	6 401	1 419	7 334	3 104	3 509
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	54	64	653	49	259	92	349	54	366	161	198
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 330	1 573	6 274	1 519	2 401	2 320	5 447	3 380	9 413	1 019	2 191
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 644	2 037	6 386	2 905	4 441	2 145	5 175	6 059	11 112	1 278	2 976
Construction	631	1 687	4 007	513	790	867	2 403	813	410	942	942
Manufacturing	2 614	2 402	10 013	3 053	7 233	10 948	7 004	8 609	24 338	912	3 186
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	579	594	4 109	1 379	1 318	784	4 670	1 253	2 860	426	1 396
Wholesale trade	577	696	1 445	894	432	499	1 399	880	2 796	362	911
Retail trade	2 463	3 270	9 718	1 804	3 427	4 081	8 751	2 285	13 832	4 967	5 134
Finance, insurance, and real estate	979	709	7 337	347	1 092	904	5 144	473	4 161	1 479	1 878
Business and repair services	410	575	3 451	636	843	1 213	5 959	829	3 515	726	1 358
Personal services	379	285	2 639	330	617	661	1 758	252	1 537	527	601
Professional and related services	3 169	4 090	21 110	2 408	7 765	2 946	12 835	1 351	10 911	4 657	6 217
Public administration	345	501	1 807	152	1 146	625	1 347	439	1 434	725	551
All other industries	170	196	1 459	51	350	388	1 438	98	1 044	393	542
Armed forces, at work	—	—	59	—	8	12	26	—	—	13	13
Private wage and salary workers	9 513	11 098	54 748	9 420	17 698	19 864	42 816	14 977	58 008	12 293	17 470
Federal government workers	220	166	2 292	161	752	530	570	243	828	273	498
State and local government workers	1 597	3 038	5 598	1 475	5 345	1 950	3 966	1 287	5 253	1 929	2 821
Self-employed workers	944	670	4 301	511	1 145	1 496	5 117	801	3 691	1 037	1 779
Unpaid family workers	42	33	215	—	81	88	265	22	261	65	161
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 164	3 093	13 593	2 271	5 548	4 764	11 345	2 709	13 910	5 269	6 705
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	11 740	14 443	65 054	11 140	23 930	23 209	50 780	16 792	65 839	15 012	21 852
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 305	2 780	9 769	1 679	4 233	3 325	8 128	2 226	10 920	3 868	4 992
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 099	1 274	5 280	1 037	2 261	1 640	4 272	1 148	5 432	1 601	2 073
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 135	1 624	6 031	1 134	2 161	1 539	4 266	1 119	5 623	1 703	2 206
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 329	1 414	6 340	1 124	2 125	1 472	4 745	1 471	5 586	1 474	1 962
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 170	2 716	13 103	2 416	5 017	3 982	10 744	3 661	13 002	2 513	3 983
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 347	1 922	8 619	1 391	3 303	3 018	6 267	3 067	9 124	1 512	2 996
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 024	1 420	5 765	1 046	2 323	2 894	4 708	2 131	7 022	898	1 507
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 044	1 124	8 368	1 142	2 107	4 736	5 730	1 815	7 600	1 060	1 612
\$50,000 or more	287	169	1 779	171	400	603	1 920	154	1 530	383	521
Median	\$10 003	\$10 157	\$11 482	\$10 864	\$10 830	\$14 392	\$11 384	\$12 840	\$11 587	\$8 453	\$9 687
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	10 736	13 607	57 438	10 349	22 286	21 446	42 045	15 327	62 197	14 184	20 060
Drive alone	8 934	11 272	45 750	8 509	18 192	17 973	34 143	12 411	51 388	12 550	17 201
Carpool	1 802	2 335	11 688	1 840	4 094	3 473	7 902	2 916	10 809	1 634	2 859
Public transportation	631	256	3 301	310	540	347	4 517	582	1 288	222	501
Bus or streetcar	631	256	3 301	310	519	347	4 506	548	1 238	222	501
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
Walked only	417	575	3 458	625	1 097	934	2 872	678	1 644	355	1 148
Other means	270	431	2 111	196	646	891	1 708	573	2 069	427	524
Worked at home	262	136	846	87	452	310	1 592	170	843	409	496
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.07	1.08
Mean travel time to work	21.2	19.0	20.9	20.0	17.3	22.1	23.4	23.1	20.5	17.1	17.8
Car, truck, or van	20.6	19.0	20.8	20.3	17.2	22.7	22.9	23.3	20.5	16.8	17.9
Public transportation	37.9	29.1	34.8	35.1	34.0	38.6	37.9	35.1	35.8	39.9	32.7
With a public transportation disability	54	47	415	90	88	115	460	153	253	40	221

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Los Angeles County, worked—Con.		Living in Alhambra city, worked									
	Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
Workers 16 years and over	777 843	124 843	27 202	27 202	5 177	33	10	143	116	102	98	100
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	461 317	86 059	14 521	14 521	2 468	10	—	105	97	63	60	74
Householder, wife present	261 953	51 770	7 886	7 886	1 256	—	—	22	30	45	36	48
Householder, no wife present	85 140	12 809	3 304	3 304	535	—	—	44	23	18	13	8
Other household member	109 659	20 725	3 331	3 331	677	10	—	39	44	—	11	18
In group quarters	4 565	755	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	316 526	38 784	12 681	12 681	2 709	23	10	38	19	39	38	26
Householder, husband present	7 842	968	359	359	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	85 642	9 704	4 612	4 612	798	—	—	38	19	—	—	16
Other household member	221 049	27 753	7 700	7 700	1 848	23	10	—	—	39	38	10
In group quarters	1 993	359	10	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	55 965	6 520	1 546	1 546	662	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	115 200	20 691	4 130	4 130	598	—	—	12	31	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	497 297	82 506	17 071	17 071	2 759	23	10	107	70	102	98	73
55 to 64 years	88 155	12 992	3 483	3 483	877	—	—	24	15	—	—	27
65 years and over	21 226	2 134	972	972	281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	320 268	60 606	13 174	13 174	1 966	14	10	68	102	78	63	64
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	591 507	100 312	19 255	19 255	4 159	33	—	128	73	13	49	59
Black	59 860	6 388	383	383	18	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Other races	126 476	18 143	7 564	7 564	1 000	—	10	15	43	89	38	41
Spanish origin ¹	202 101	24 459	10 604	10 604	1 647	24	10	57	—	44	22	64
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	774 125	122 974	27 187	27 187	5 177	33	10	143	116	102	98	100
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	170 297	35 232	6 459	6 459	984	14	—	41	39	21	41	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	238 728	33 645	10 636	10 636	2 136	9	10	39	68	—	22	35
Technicians and related support occupations	21 907	4 688	1 031	1 031	132	—	—	11	19	—	—	—
Sales occupations	78 629	12 036	2 575	2 575	767	—	—	—	14	—	—	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	138 192	16 921	7 030	7 030	1 237	9	10	28	35	—	22	—
Service occupations	89 276	10 588	2 784	2 784	1 007	—	—	—	—	58	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11 278	1 698	197	197	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	104 546	19 672	3 209	3 209	544	—	—	51	—	23	24	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	160 000	22 139	3 902	3 902	441	10	—	12	9	—	11	17
Construction	37 775	10 890	1 196	1 196	396	—	—	11	—	10	—	—
Manufacturing	240 573	35 349	5 959	5 959	663	—	—	45	35	—	—	63
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	52 921	8 081	2 557	2 557	325	10	—	14	9	—	11	—
Wholesale trade	43 056	6 541	1 478	1 478	137	—	—	29	49	—	—	—
Retail trade	115 947	18 232	4 322	4 322	1 364	—	—	—	14	58	11	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40 741	6 876	2 488	2 488	387	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	41 794	6 396	1 280	1 280	266	—	—	15	9	—	—	—
Personal services	24 274	2 198	521	521	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	125 993	16 559	5 506	5 506	1 240	23	10	—	—	14	9	—
Public administration	20 517	4 936	1 323	1 323	91	—	—	—	—	—	22	18
All other industries	30 534	6 916	557	557	124	—	—	29	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	3 718	1 869	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	625 817	103 162	21 259	21 259	3 845	10	10	132	116	78	67	82
Federal government workers	21 074	5 794	758	758	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	70 808	8 876	3 813	3 813	614	14	—	—	—	14	31	18
Self-employed workers	56 808	6 617	1 293	1 293	582	9	—	11	—	10	—	—
Unpaid family workers	3 336	394	79	79	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	151 491	18 747	4 703	4 703	1 563	33	10	—	9	—	—	10
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	749 786	121 756	26 427	26 427	4 962	33	10	143	107	102	98	82
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	123 937	14 438	3 971	3 971	1 258	9	—	—	19	47	—	19
\$4,000 to \$5,999	61 171	7 806	1 958	1 958	528	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	67 962	8 921	2 672	2 672	558	10	—	27	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	68 035	9 501	2 339	2 339	356	—	—	24	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	147 002	23 514	6 262	6 262	882	14	10	—	35	31	33	16
\$15,000 to \$19,999	104 524	20 385	4 393	4 393	622	—	—	42	38	10	22	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999	75 969	15 735	2 783	2 783	391	—	—	14	—	14	16	—
\$25,000 to \$29,999	81 700	18 402	1 893	1 893	321	—	—	36	15	—	11	10
\$50,000 or more	17 486	3 054	156	156	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 382	\$14 042	\$11 323	\$11 323	\$8 770	\$7 500	\$10 415	\$16 894	\$14 888	\$10 376	\$15 000	\$15 386
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	685 436	116 195	23 393	23 393	3 954	33	10	143	116	102	98	100
Drive alone	555 420	89 566	19 116	19 116	3 393	33	10	121	116	92	98	88
Carpool	130 016	26 629	4 277	4 277	561	—	—	22	—	10	—	12
Public transportation	30 292	3 555	2 168	2 168	143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	29 944	2 936	2 143	2 143	128	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	126	177	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	27 523	1 770	700	700	566	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	20 492	3 323	653	653	226	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	14 100	—	288	288	288	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.05	1.00	1.09
Mean travel time to work	minutes 22.6	34.7	23.0	23.0	11.3	18.5	40.0	29.3	42.3	27.7	40.6	26.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes 22.4	34.6	22.0	22.0	10.9	18.5	40.0	29.3	42.3	27.7	40.6	26.0
Public transportation	minutes 41.4	46.2	39.6	39.6	21.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	3 814	456	87	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Alhambra city, worked—Con.												
	El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city
Workers 16 years and over	631	262	30	80	14	198	15	183	10 814	2 259	8 555	205
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	355	135	20	72	14	162	15	147	5 815	963	4 852	95
Householder, wife present	154	34	9	39	—	63	—	63	3 166	572	2 594	69
Householder, no wife present	70	74	—	16	14	20	—	20	1 414	259	1 155	26
Other household member	131	27	11	17	—	79	15	64	1 235	132	1 103	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	276	127	10	8	—	36	—	36	4 999	1 296	3 703	110
Householder, husband present	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	139	8	131	—
Householder, no husband present	85	43	10	8	—	23	—	23	1 895	600	1 295	43
Other household member	179	84	—	—	—	13	—	13	2 965	688	2 277	67
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	50	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	269	66	203	—
20 to 24 years	91	42	20	8	—	30	15	15	1 744	362	1 382	10
25 to 34 years	381	146	—	72	14	119	—	119	7 360	1 529	5 831	134
35 to 44 years	84	21	10	—	—	22	—	22	1 130	177	953	50
45 years and over	25	—	—	—	—	27	—	27	311	125	186	11
With one or more years of college	277	115	11	39	—	86	—	86	5 740	1 451	4 289	135
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	487	200	11	50	—	173	15	158	6 991	1 578	5 413	150
Black	11	—	—	15	—	12	—	12	178	42	136	—
Other races	133	62	19	15	14	13	—	13	3 645	639	3 006	55
Spanish origin ¹	219	150	20	40	14	13	—	13	4 625	809	3 816	64
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	631	262	30	80	14	198	15	183	10 799	2 259	8 540	205
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	112	47	—	16	—	55	—	55	2 828	726	2 102	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	270	134	11	8	14	26	15	11	4 260	1 189	3 071	59
Technicians and related support occupations	16	27	11	—	—	15	15	—	411	58	353	24
Sales occupations	39	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	710	138	572	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	215	80	—	8	14	11	—	11	3 139	993	2 146	12
Service occupations	74	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	769	124	645	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	24	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68	19	9	24	—	84	—	84	1 195	82	1 113	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	107	44	10	32	—	33	—	33	1 723	138	1 585	33
Construction	24	—	—	—	—	35	—	35	274	—	274	—
Manufacturing	201	12	30	23	—	59	—	59	2 439	287	2 152	66
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	37	45	—	33	14	62	15	47	1 158	288	870	14
Wholesale trade	27	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	545	44	501	13
Retail trade	140	58	—	—	—	11	—	11	1 153	114	1 039	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 365	722	643	—
Business and repair services	43	18	—	8	—	—	—	—	454	64	390	—
Personal services	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	126	52	74	—
Professional and related services	72	37	—	16	—	22	—	22	2 371	303	2 068	77
Public administration	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	807	385	422	—
All other industries	—	26	—	—	—	9	—	9	107	—	107	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—
Private wage and salary workers	530	246	30	55	14	173	15	158	8 058	1 553	6 505	153
Federal government workers	24	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	375	62	313	—
State and local government workers	62	—	—	25	—	12	—	12	2 021	589	1 432	52
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	360	55	305	—
Unpaid family workers	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	88	29	—	15	14	11	—	11	1 355	251	1 104	57
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	601	262	30	80	14	187	15	172	10 516	2 180	8 336	205
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	80	39	—	—	—	9	—	9	1 203	133	1 070	31
\$4,000 to \$5,999	126	11	—	—	—	5	—	5	679	112	567	19
\$6,000 to \$7,999	28	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 092	166	926	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	107	48	—	8	—	—	—	—	1 074	238	836	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	113	57	10	24	—	38	—	38	2 535	704	1 831	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999	74	37	20	9	14	27	15	12	1 882	405	1 477	48
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28	20	—	30	—	74	—	74	1 195	232	963	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45	13	—	9	—	34	—	34	810	185	625	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	5	41	—
Median	\$9 243	\$9 833	\$15 192	\$19 311	\$15 439	\$20 565	\$15 439	\$20 899	\$11 839	\$12 507	\$11 597	\$12 546
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	579	223	30	80	14	198	15	183	9 034	1 465	7 569	205
Drive alone	495	180	30	71	14	147	—	147	7 047	1 052	5 995	167
Carpool	84	43	—	9	—	51	15	36	1 987	413	1 574	38
Public transportation	36	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 544	754	790	—
Bus or streetcar	36	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 534	754	780	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—
Other means	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	218	40	178	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.11	1.00	1.09	1.00	1.17	2.00	1.13	1.14	1.19	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work	19.4	29.7	49.5	41.7	25.0	32.1	30.0	32.2	27.6	30.4	26.9	21.6
Car, truck, or van	19.3	27.4	49.5	41.7	25.0	32.1	30.0	32.2	25.2	25.5	25.1	21.6
Public transportation	22.6	42.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.8	40.6	44.9	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	—	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Alhambra city, worked—Con.											
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	1 108	31	1 457	91	42	48	63	64	80	122	54
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	408	31	664	12	33	48	15	48	69	8	40
Householder, wife present	198	22	298	12	33	33	15	26	50	8	14
Householder, no wife present	93	9	198	—	—	15	—	13	19	—	14
Other household member	117	—	168	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	700	—	793	79	9	—	48	16	11	114	14
Householder, husband present	10	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	229	—	402	46	9	—	23	8	—	38	—
Other household member	461	—	358	33	—	—	25	8	11	76	14
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	112	—	120	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	216	—	204	8	16	15	15	—	—	12	—
25 to 54 years	554	31	948	70	26	33	48	46	80	96	40
55 to 64 years	190	—	158	13	—	—	—	9	—	14	14
65 years and over	36	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	468	31	736	58	25	23	63	48	52	58	42
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	693	18	1 123	52	25	28	52	51	25	114	42
Black	—	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	415	13	288	39	17	20	11	13	55	8	12
Spanish origin ¹	497	22	438	32	17	38	23	56	25	14	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 108	31	1 457	91	42	48	63	64	80	122	54
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	222	9	322	65	—	10	48	34	16	52	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	507	22	676	—	16	—	—	—	51	57	28
Technicians and related support occupations	61	22	49	—	16	—	—	—	39	—	—
Sales occupations	135	—	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	311	—	479	—	—	—	—	—	12	45	28
Service occupations	153	—	114	—	9	—	—	—	—	13	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	31	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	73	—	161	12	17	25	—	17	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	153	—	153	14	—	13	—	13	13	—	—
Construction	76	9	84	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	224	—	233	8	16	48	—	47	27	14	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	86	9	178	25	—	—	—	—	19	12	14
Wholesale trade	37	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Retail trade	234	—	238	20	9	—	—	—	13	25	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	59	—	220	—	—	—	23	—	—	18	14
Business and repair services	22	—	70	14	—	—	—	—	—	8	12
Personal services	34	—	51	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Professional and related services	283	13	222	24	—	—	25	17	9	24	14
Public administration	39	—	46	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
All other industries	14	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	923	18	1 301	67	42	35	48	47	80	102	40
Federal government workers	41	—	52	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	14
State and local government workers	110	13	49	24	—	—	15	17	—	12	—
Self-employed workers	34	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	341	13	179	—	—	10	—	—	—	24	14
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 054	31	1 446	91	42	48	63	64	80	122	54
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	233	—	227	—	—	—	15	—	—	25	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	83	—	100	14	—	—	—	—	9	—	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	169	—	183	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	106	—	117	13	—	10	—	—	—	12	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	183	—	409	39	16	13	23	30	44	65	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	121	22	184	—	9	—	12	17	16	20	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	92	—	168	25	17	10	—	8	11	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	54	9	58	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 792	\$17 624	\$10 758	\$11 585	\$17 334	\$9 800	\$10 407	\$15 382	\$12 721	\$10 974	\$5 857
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	971	31	1 322	91	42	33	63	64	80	122	54
Drive alone	832	22	1 154	83	42	23	52	55	80	104	40
Carpool	139	9	168	8	—	10	11	9	—	18	14
Public transportation	56	—	126	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	56	—	126	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	28	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.33	1.07	1.07	1.00	1.18	1.10	1.08	1.00	1.08	1.15
Mean travel time to work	13.3	32.9	18.6	26.5	41.1	50.7	56.7	24.3	46.1	23.1	36.1
Car, truck, or van	12.1	32.9	18.0	26.5	41.1	46.5	56.7	24.3	46.1	23.1	36.1
Public transportation	37.5	—	25.3	—	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 600	388	10 019	10 019	118	1 379	13	115	23	36	40	56
Householder, wife present	2 206	218	6 522	6 522	64	790	—	96	23	36	30	56
Householder, no wife present	668	92	1 059	1 059	29	101	—	19	—	—	—	—
Other household member	726	78	2 438	2 438	25	488	13	—	—	—	10	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 429	82	6 353	6 353	57	1 104	—	41	—	—	—	15
Householder, husband present	112	—	102	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	879	9	1 191	1 191	—	140	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	1 438	73	5 059	5 059	57	963	—	41	—	—	—	15
In group quarters	—	—	1	1	—	1	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	290	26	1 372	1 372	—	357	—	13	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 029	75	2 636	2 636	—	381	—	18	—	36	20	15
25 to 54 years	3 631	270	10 725	10 725	153	1 429	13	91	23	—	20	16
55 to 64 years	825	85	1 443	1 443	10	251	—	34	—	—	—	40
65 years and over	254	14	196	196	12	65	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 802	225	3 627	3 627	68	538	13	26	—	—	—	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 456	349	12 375	12 375	133	1 961	13	105	23	36	40	71
Black	92	—	197	197	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	1 481	121	3 800	3 800	42	516	—	51	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin	2 417	136	8 649	8 649	94	1 276	—	86	13	—	29	31

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 029	470	16 372	16 372	175	2 483	13	156	23	36	40	71
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 369	127	1 715	1 715	30	406	—	33	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 178	91	3 992	3 992	56	554	—	18	—	—	—	15
Technicians and related support occupations	178	12	354	354	10	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	665	29	971	971	—	234	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 335	50	2 667	2 667	46	308	—	18	—	—	—	15
Service occupations	532	60	2 071	2 071	11	543	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	62	—	382	382	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	827	77	2 710	2 710	46	346	13	22	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 061	115	5 502	5 502	32	539	—	83	23	36	40	56
Construction	260	10	899	899	10	143	—	—	—	17	9	—
Manufacturing	1 706	144	5 899	5 899	47	405	13	123	10	—	20	56
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	482	23	1 257	1 257	23	115	—	—	—	—	11	—
Wholesale trade	517	49	861	861	—	103	—	—	—	19	—	—
Retail trade	920	48	2 559	2 559	25	594	—	15	13	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	313	43	692	692	—	46	—	—	—	—	—	15
Business and repair services	341	48	695	695	18	149	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	104	—	289	289	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	984	63	2 227	2 227	52	688	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	245	7	486	486	—	63	—	18	—	—	—	—
All other industries	157	35	508	508	—	76	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 957	428	13 770	13 770	149	1 529	13	138	23	36	40	71
Federal government workers	130	—	303	303	—	83	—	18	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	710	42	1 746	1 746	26	523	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	211	—	509	509	—	304	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	21	—	44	44	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	928	9	2 463	2 463	11	727	—	—	—	—	—	15

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 900	453	15 700	15 700	175	2 292	13	156	23	36	40	71
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	743	51	2 615	2 615	—	753	—	—	—	—	19	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999	354	61	1 322	1 322	21	250	—	—	—	—	10	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	515	26	1 630	1 630	11	298	—	8	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	464	18	1 963	1 963	15	227	—	49	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 583	102	3 732	3 732	57	379	—	40	—	—	11	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 098	81	2 521	2 521	47	271	13	48	10	19	—	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	633	26	1 233	1 233	24	51	—	11	—	17	—	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	459	88	652	652	—	63	—	—	13	—	—	25
\$50,000 or more	51	—	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 176	\$12 984	\$10 269	\$10 269	\$12 991	\$6 960	\$15 439	\$12 053	\$25 338	\$19 566	\$4 200	\$21 166

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 601	434	14 942	14 942	165	1 937	13	156	23	36	40	71
Drive alone	4 527	296	10 967	10 967	99	1 448	13	69	23	—	40	71
Carpool	1 074	138	3 975	3 975	66	489	—	87	—	36	—	—
Public transportation	219	16	581	581	10	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	219	8	571	571	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	63	—	351	351	—	302	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	146	20	386	386	—	104	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	112	112	—	112	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.24	1.18	1.18	1.33	1.17	1.00	1.55	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	24.6	41.2	23.3	23.3	31.1	10.9	30.0	39.0	45.9	44.2	45.0	32.5
Car, truck, or van	24.2	41.2	22.7	22.7	31.4	11.1	30.0	39.0	45.9	44.2	45.0	32.5
Public transportation	38.8	57.0	49.8	49.8	25.0	12.5	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	56	—	79	79	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Baldwin Park city, worked—Con.												
El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city	
1 267	61	25	15	11	119	—	119	2 906	403	2 503	180	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
759	61	25	15	11	106	—	106	1 812	206	1 606	127	
480	48	25	15	11	94	—	94	1 234	158	1 076	91	
113	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	199	—	199	26	
166	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	379	48	331	10	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
508	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	1 094	197	897	53	
54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	38	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	240	9	231	—	
454	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	816	150	666	53	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
169	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	7	141	—	
317	—	13	—	—	39	—	39	411	23	388	13	
707	48	12	15	11	80	—	80	1 998	310	1 688	155	
43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	324	63	261	12	
31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	—	
102	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	1 072	211	861	57	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
926	61	—	15	11	80	—	80	1 819	288	1 531	155	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	22	33	—	
341	—	25	—	—	39	—	39	1 032	93	939	25	
680	26	13	15	—	119	—	119	1 469	161	1 308	103	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
1 267	61	25	15	11	119	—	119	2 906	403	2 503	180	
122	—	12	—	—	12	—	12	498	91	407	33	
250	—	—	15	—	13	—	13	1 058	204	854	21	
30	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	50	16	34	12	
29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	149	—	
191	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	859	188	671	9	
188	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	323	11	312	26	
25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
300	13	13	—	—	35	—	35	387	30	357	33	
382	48	—	—	11	59	—	59	640	67	573	67	
92	—	—	—	—	22	—	22	151	16	135	47	
558	13	25	—	—	39	—	39	502	29	473	53	
38	35	—	—	—	12	—	12	478	120	358	—	
64	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	133	10	123	22	
194	—	—	—	11	12	—	12	384	11	373	—	
33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	341	150	191	10	
13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	119	—	119	—	
27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	—	49	—	
185	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	540	32	508	48	
63	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	166	20	146	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	15	28	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 115	61	25	15	11	106	—	106	2 287	326	1 961	158	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	125	—	125	—	
152	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	452	77	375	22	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	42	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
229	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	263	—	263	10	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
1 229	61	25	15	11	119	—	119	2 803	403	2 400	180	
244	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	18	167	—	
152	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	148	19	129	12	
136	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	197	11	186	22	
151	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	350	33	317	23	
241	35	—	—	—	10	—	10	823	166	657	90	
207	—	13	—	—	26	—	26	536	55	481	22	
48	—	—	—	11	21	—	21	395	51	344	11	
39	13	12	15	—	25	—	25	157	50	107	—	
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	
\$9 093	\$11 511	\$19 683	\$26 801	\$20 453	\$16 954	—	\$16 954	\$12 581	\$12 999	\$12 477	\$11 011	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
1 214	61	25	15	—	105	—	105	2 513	283	2 230	180	
890	48	—	15	—	70	—	70	1 577	127	1 450	139	
324	13	25	—	—	35	—	35	936	156	780	41	
40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	368	120	248	—	
40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	368	120	248	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
13	—	—	—	11	14	—	14	25	—	25	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.17	1.12	2.00	1.00	—	1.22	—	1.22	1.28	1.51	1.26	1.13	
16.8	35.3	56.6	60.0	45.0	54.5	—	54.5	35.5	38.7	35.0	32.3	
16.0	35.3	56.6	60.0	—	57.8	—	57.8	32.8	33.4	32.7	32.3	
44.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	54.3	51.3	55.8	—	
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Baldwin Park city, worked—Con.											
	Monterey Park city	Narwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	138	27	290	143	195	14	23	20	58	637	144
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	81	13	151	97	158	14	11	20	43	285	114
Householder, wife present	81	13	93	66	117	—	11	20	24	103	82
Householder, no wife present	—	—	58	15	32	14	—	—	—	30	—
Other household member	—	—	—	16	9	—	—	—	19	152	32
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	57	14	139	46	37	—	12	—	15	352	30
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	54	9	37	—	12	—	—	20	—
Other household member	57	14	85	37	—	—	—	—	15	322	30
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	12	—	—	12	13	—	—	—	8	177	15
20 to 24 years	36	—	27	36	—	—	—	—	11	103	46
25 to 34 years	77	27	216	86	171	14	23	20	24	344	83
35 to 64 years	13	—	35	9	11	—	—	—	15	13	—
65 years and over	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	40	27	77	44	52	14	—	9	11	59	13
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	100	13	264	98	159	14	12	20	33	517	104
Black	—	14	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	38	—	26	30	36	—	11	—	25	120	40
Spanish origin ¹	101	—	105	76	56	—	11	—	18	252	55
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	138	27	290	143	195	14	23	20	58	637	144
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	63	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	64	—	141	19	57	—	12	—	—	162	—
Technicians and related support occupations	25	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Sales occupations	17	—	28	—	33	—	—	—	—	83	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22	—	101	19	24	—	12	—	—	69	—
Service occupations	13	14	9	18	45	14	11	—	34	220	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	—	55	31	39	—	—	11	14	73	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	29	13	74	40	54	—	—	9	10	93	117
Construction	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Manufacturing	59	—	49	27	67	14	11	9	10	60	29
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	24	21	29	—	—	11	—	19	19
Wholesale trade	—	—	15	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Retail trade	32	—	82	9	54	—	12	—	19	268	43
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	41	9	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Business and repair services	39	—	14	—	21	—	—	—	15	48	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	15
Professional and related services	—	27	44	35	24	—	—	—	—	113	15
Public administration	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
All other industries	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	63	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	130	—	244	108	135	14	23	20	58	592	144
Federal government workers	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	27	34	35	45	—	—	—	—	45	—
Self-employed workers	8	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	30	13	36	12	43	—	—	—	11	218	15
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	138	27	263	132	195	14	23	20	58	592	144
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12	—	27	—	28	—	—	—	19	176	15
\$4,000 to \$5,999	48	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	97	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17	—	59	24	18	—	—	—	—	47	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	14	62	45	33	—	23	9	—	153	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	13	31	—	94	14	—	11	15	22	41
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	39	46	10	—	—	—	—	12	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	—	21	—	12	—	—	—	24	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 059	\$14 689	\$11 254	\$13 255	\$15 458	\$15 439	\$10 415	\$15 065	\$17 879	\$6 541	\$11 672
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	138	27	253	143	177	14	23	20	35	594	144
Drive alone	84	27	217	124	132	14	23	20	25	540	81
Carpool	54	—	36	19	45	—	—	—	10	54	63
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	14	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	14	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	37	—	18	—	—	—	—	29	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.00	1.10	1.08	1.17	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.17	1.05	1.28
Mean travel time to work	23.0	27.6	34.6	25.8	26.7	50.0	37.8	30.0	40.1	13.9	23.9
Car, truck, or van	23.0	27.6	36.2	25.8	27.4	50.0	37.8	30.0	38.4	13.5	23.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.6	40.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Baldwin Park city, worked—Con.		Living in Bellflower city, worked									
	Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Corson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
Workers 16 years and over	7 102	406	20 714	20 714	10	9	3 324	25	623	903	677	1 928
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 336	282	11 928	11 928	—	9	1 562	25	402	511	435	928
Householder, wife present	2 819	161	6 847	6 847	—	9	837	14	265	219	316	500
Householder, no wife present	411	40	2 700	2 700	—	—	323	11	94	107	97	221
Other household member	1 106	81	2 369	2 369	—	—	390	—	43	185	22	207
In group quarters	—	—	12	12	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 766	124	8 786	8 786	10	—	1 762	—	221	392	242	1 000
Householder, husband present	—	—	215	215	—	—	83	—	13	—	—	31
Householder, no husband present	679	21	2 794	2 794	—	—	448	—	55	74	106	284
Other household member	2 087	103	5 766	5 766	10	—	1 220	—	153	318	136	685
In group quarters	—	—	11	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	435	30	1 405	1 405	—	—	376	—	14	196	35	72
20 to 24 years	1 114	54	4 080	4 080	10	—	610	14	145	254	91	471
25 to 54 years	4 869	283	12 312	12 312	—	9	1 517	—	418	377	446	1 161
55 to 64 years	633	39	2 380	2 380	—	—	604	11	46	51	85	164
65 years and over	51	—	537	537	—	—	217	—	—	25	20	60
With one or more years of college	1 380	112	7 291	7 291	—	—	1 202	14	234	371	324	713
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 592	336	17 684	17 684	—	9	3 009	25	469	719	483	1 639
Black	107	—	562	562	—	—	52	—	36	13	40	25
Other races	1 403	70	2 468	2 468	10	—	263	—	118	171	154	264
Spanish origin ¹	4 021	206	2 916	2 916	—	9	358	—	104	154	117	316
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	7 102	406	20 688	20 688	10	9	3 324	25	623	903	677	1 928
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	456	41	3 296	3 296	—	—	825	—	85	154	115	426
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 537	104	7 259	7 259	10	—	1 185	—	255	378	242	585
Technicians and related support occupations	178	14	699	699	—	—	56	—	10	56	29	74
Sales occupations	398	22	1 807	1 807	—	—	581	—	91	194	—	100
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	961	68	4 753	4 753	10	—	548	—	154	128	213	411
Service occupations	602	37	2 191	2 191	—	—	580	—	49	69	60	368
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	217	—	214	214	—	—	64	—	—	—	—	56
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 243	42	3 924	3 924	—	—	413	25	87	99	171	207
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 047	182	3 804	3 804	—	9	257	—	147	203	89	286
Construction	389	36	1 353	1 353	—	9	142	—	24	9	13	120
Manufacturing	3 700	132	6 105	6 105	—	—	208	11	167	188	338	604
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	422	56	1 425	1 425	—	—	47	—	27	36	79	64
Wholesale trade	431	23	1 483	1 483	10	—	122	—	197	66	46	40
Retail trade	792	75	3 663	3 663	—	—	974	—	130	320	79	310
Finance, insurance, and real estate	180	28	848	848	—	—	280	—	—	27	35	79
Business and repair services	246	35	1 055	1 055	—	—	246	14	40	66	—	49
Personal services	60	—	522	522	—	—	196	—	—	8	—	53
Professional and related services	441	—	3 275	3 275	—	—	1 013	—	22	147	53	504
Public administration	137	—	504	504	—	—	49	—	16	13	34	64
All other industries	304	21	455	455	—	—	47	—	—	23	—	41
Armed forces, at work	—	—	26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 525	406	17 464	17 464	10	9	2 407	25	565	838	554	1 532
Federal government workers	65	—	528	528	—	—	39	—	16	14	—	9
State and local government workers	372	—	1 746	1 746	—	—	297	—	—	51	111	373
Self-employed workers	140	—	879	879	—	—	521	—	27	—	12	14
Unpaid family workers	—	—	97	97	—	—	60	—	15	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	818	78	3 754	3 754	—	9	1 319	—	56	247	65	325
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	6 845	388	20 115	20 115	10	9	3 133	25	608	878	643	1 889
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 109	30	2 932	2 932	—	—	930	14	71	189	35	282
\$4,000 to \$5,999	556	33	1 361	1 361	—	—	266	—	38	126	47	107
\$6,000 to \$7,999	809	71	1 732	1 732	—	—	353	—	14	48	30	134
\$8,000 to \$9,999	962	47	1 970	1 970	10	—	308	—	48	102	45	279
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 656	103	4 445	4 445	—	—	570	—	238	186	243	397
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 052	34	3 482	3 482	—	9	330	11	62	137	70	304
\$20,000 to \$24,999	508	39	2 305	2 305	—	—	133	—	63	90	79	228
\$25,000 to \$49,999	193	31	1 725	1 725	—	—	152	—	74	—	94	146
\$50,000 or more	—	—	163	163	—	—	91	—	—	—	—	12
Median	\$9 972	\$10 389	\$11 800	\$11 800	\$9 000	\$15 439	\$8 114	\$4000—	\$12 057	\$9 490	\$12 734	\$11 336
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	6 820	406	19 095	19 095	10	9	2 506	25	604	845	666	1 795
Drive alone	5 178	309	15 651	15 651	10	9	2 161	25	514	749	510	1 473
Carpool	1 642	97	3 444	3 444	—	—	345	—	90	96	156	322
Public transportation	98	—	289	289	—	—	24	—	—	36	—	35
Bus or streetcar	98	—	289	289	—	—	24	—	—	36	—	35
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	49	—	442	442	—	—	390	—	—	11	—	30
Other means	135	—	616	616	—	—	132	—	19	11	11	68
Worked at home	—	—	272	272	—	—	272	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.18	1.11	1.11	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.00	1.09	1.06	1.15	1.11
Mean travel time to work	21.6	44.6	21.5	21.5	60.0	20.0	9.6	30.0	26.1	15.7	21.5	14.4
Car, truck, or van	21.1	44.6	21.6	21.6	60.0	20.0	9.9	30.0	26.3	14.8	21.5	14.4
Public transportation	51.2	—	39.5	39.5	—	—	30.0	—	—	27.1	—	17.3
With a public transportation disability	29	—	102	102	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	100	—	106	10	257	1 516	11	1 505	1 585	131	1 454	94
Householder, wife present -----	70	—	76	—	127	860	11	849	999	92	907	54
Householder, no wife present -----	30	—	30	—	56	400	—	400	377	24	353	11
Other household member -----	—	—	—	10	74	256	—	256	209	15	194	29
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	—	13	24	—	575	1 152	69	1 083	729	140	589	119
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	—	13	12	—	248	470	36	434	243	54	189	36
Other household member -----	—	—	12	—	327	668	33	635	486	86	400	83
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	—	—	—	—	145	203	14	189	31	—	31	14
20 to 24 years -----	9	—	—	—	134	607	21	586	487	104	383	53
25 to 54 years -----	77	13	104	10	419	1 568	45	1 523	1 533	137	1 396	89
55 to 64 years -----	14	—	15	—	105	267	—	267	221	30	191	57
65 years and over -----	—	—	11	—	29	23	—	23	42	—	42	—
With one or more years of college -----	43	13	37	—	237	965	46	919	885	118	767	12

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	86	13	130	10	806	2 345	56	2 289	1 817	151	1 666	195
Black -----	—	—	—	—	11	53	—	53	170	86	84	18
Other races -----	14	—	—	—	15	270	24	246	327	34	293	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	41	—	73	273	14	259	351	10	341	22

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	100	13	130	10	832	2 657	80	2 577	2 314	271	2 043	213
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	22	13	34	—	126	251	—	251	345	38	307	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	—	—	27	—	358	916	69	847	837	137	700	117
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	—	—	—	42	48	—	48	85	10	75	12
Sales occupations -----	—	—	—	—	106	79	—	79	121	18	103	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	—	—	27	—	210	789	69	720	631	109	522	94
Service occupations -----	—	—	—	—	196	318	—	318	76	25	51	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	33	—	69	10	88	480	11	469	600	41	559	39
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	45	—	—	—	64	692	—	692	456	30	426	57
Construction -----	14	—	—	—	83	115	—	115	246	29	217	—
Manufacturing -----	24	—	120	10	34	1 011	—	1 011	717	12	705	93
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	13	—	—	—	25	179	26	153	379	63	316	67
Wholesale trade -----	—	—	—	—	10	107	—	107	219	—	219	31
Retail trade -----	28	—	10	—	302	318	—	318	143	18	125	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	—	—	—	72	147	19	128	118	50	68	—
Business and repair services -----	14	—	—	—	40	164	—	164	72	35	37	11
Personal services -----	—	—	—	—	18	94	—	94	49	—	49	—
Professional and related services -----	7	13	—	—	216	373	24	349	193	50	143	—
Public administration -----	—	—	—	—	—	45	11	34	135	14	121	—
All other industries -----	—	—	—	—	32	104	—	104	43	—	43	—
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	93	13	130	10	734	2 269	69	2 200	1 931	192	1 739	213
Federal government workers -----	—	—	—	—	12	184	—	184	139	—	139	—
State and local government workers -----	7	—	—	—	44	160	11	149	191	79	112	—
Self-employed workers -----	—	—	—	—	42	55	—	55	44	—	44	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	—	—	13	10	257	310	14	296	188	54	134	13

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	100	13	118	10	778	2 614	80	2 534	2 291	271	2 020	213
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	—	—	—	—	171	355	15	340	155	14	141	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	—	—	—	—	93	158	—	158	92	25	67	45
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	—	—	—	10	89	214	—	214	122	10	112	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	50	237	35	202	194	15	179	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	22	—	27	—	181	535	8	527	516	97	419	86
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	24	13	32	—	126	455	—	455	573	96	477	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	15	—	13	—	57	429	11	418	273	14	259	33
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	39	—	46	—	11	192	11	181	366	—	366	12
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	39	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$21 084	\$15 439	\$20 000	\$7 000	\$9 440	\$12 726	\$9 429	\$12 882	\$15 385	\$13 123	\$15 678	\$11 440

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	100	13	130	10	793	2 521	80	2 441	2 239	265	1 974	213
Drive alone -----	85	13	79	10	732	2 006	62	1 944	1 660	214	1 446	154
Carpool -----	15	—	51	—	61	515	18	497	579	51	528	59
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	—	12	78	—	78	40	6	34	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	—	12	78	—	78	40	6	34	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	16	69	—	69	35	—	35	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.08	1.00	1.27	1.00	1.04	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.17	1.16
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	30.3	30.0	38.4	40.0	12.9	21.2	27.2	21.0	37.5	35.8	37.8	24.1
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	30.3	30.0	38.4	40.0	12.3	19.9	27.2	19.7	36.9	34.3	37.3	24.1
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	—	—	34.0	50.8	—	50.8	80.1	99.0	76.8	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	10	—	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Bellflower city, worked—Con.										
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	14	630	24	134	25	70	—	366	345	—	174
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	14	274	—	35	25	60	—	247	263	—	125
Householder, wife present	—	137	—	15	11	44	—	208	151	—	79
Householder, no wife present	—	56	—	12	—	13	—	27	59	—	9
Other household member	14	81	—	8	14	3	—	12	53	—	37
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	356	24	99	—	10	—	119	82	—	49
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	105	24	15	—	10	—	9	34	—	11
Other household member	—	251	—	84	—	—	—	110	48	—	38
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	82	—	8	—	—	—	11	15	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	36	13	26	—	20	—	58	48	—	26
25 to 54 years	14	452	11	89	25	37	—	242	233	—	133
55 to 64 years	—	60	—	11	—	13	—	42	49	—	15
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	210	11	65	—	37	—	76	94	—	62
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	525	24	122	25	56	—	323	205	—	174
Black	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—
Other races	14	95	—	12	—	14	—	43	119	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	14	81	—	12	—	—	—	91	87	—	30
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	14	630	24	134	25	70	—	366	345	—	174
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	144	—	50	—	27	—	61	21	—	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	239	24	76	—	23	—	146	86	—	75
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	30	—	13	—	11	11	—	—
Sales occupations	—	72	—	—	—	—	—	32	62	—	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	167	24	46	—	10	—	103	13	—	46
Service occupations	—	133	—	—	—	—	—	27	13	—	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	41	—	—	—	20	—	92	143	—	58
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	73	—	8	25	—	—	40	82	—	15
Construction	—	38	—	14	11	33	—	15	22	—	18
Manufacturing	14	113	11	8	—	37	—	139	188	—	33
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	10	—	15	—	—	—	28	—	—	25
Wholesale trade	—	63	—	15	14	—	—	28	14	—	—
Retail trade	—	231	13	—	—	—	—	69	87	—	63
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	34	—	—	21
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—
Professional and related services	—	144	—	65	—	—	—	53	9	—	—
Public administration	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14	546	24	107	25	70	—	274	336	—	160
Federal government workers	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	84	—	12	—	—	—	68	9	—	14
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	162	—	—	—	—	—	55	35	—	22
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	14	617	24	134	25	70	—	353	330	—	174
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	115	—	8	—	3	—	57	20	—	38
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	90	—	—	—	—	—	10	49	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	72	13	12	—	—	—	41	14	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	53	—	46	—	—	—	14	45	—	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	121	—	24	—	53	—	95	35	—	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	68	11	29	25	14	—	103	46	—	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	70	—	15	—	—	—	13	78	—	42
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	11	43	—	14
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Median	\$15 439	\$9 189	\$7 846	\$10 139	\$15 439	\$11 831	—	\$12 287	\$15 162	—	\$16 244
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	14	612	24	134	25	70	—	362	345	—	156
Drive alone	14	541	24	101	—	53	—	299	275	—	156
Carpool	—	71	—	33	25	17	—	63	70	—	—
Public transportation	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	18
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.14	2.78	1.14	—	1.10	1.12	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work	30.0	15.1	33.5	23.3	47.8	35.1	—	19.8	32.5	—	24.3
Car, truck, or van	30.0	15.0	33.5	23.3	47.8	35.1	—	19.7	32.5	—	24.8
Public transportation	—	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Bellflower city, worked—Con.		Living in Burbank city, worked									
Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
5 153	2 402	37 673	37 673	35	—	—	15 384	46	—	45	103
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 345	1 508	20 770	20 770	35	—	8 124	33	—	45	77
Householder, wife present	1 856	844	12 076	12 076	13	—	4 568	20	—	45	53
Householder, no wife present	767	364	4 517	4 517	22	—	1 879	13	—	—	—
Other household member	722	300	4 157	4 157	—	—	1 657	—	—	—	24
In group quarters	—	—	20	20	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Female	1 808	894	16 903	16 903	—	—	7 260	13	—	—	26
Householder, husband present	74	12	281	281	—	—	128	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	597	329	6 034	6 034	—	—	2 410	13	—	—	26
Other household member	1 137	553	10 588	10 588	—	—	4 722	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	203	141	2 238	2 238	—	—	1 200	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	968	529	4 719	4 719	—	—	1 893	—	—	—	13
25 to 54 years	3 335	1 434	23 506	23 506	35	—	9 335	13	—	45	77
55 to 64 years	550	252	5 463	5 463	—	—	2 244	20	—	—	13
65 years and over	97	46	1 747	1 747	—	—	712	13	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 686	773	16 182	16 182	28	—	5 879	—	—	15	90
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	4 475	2 176	34 543	34 543	35	—	14 265	46	—	30	75
Black	113	11	303	303	—	—	115	—	—	—	—
Other races	565	215	2 827	2 827	—	—	1 004	—	—	15	28
Spanish origin ¹	783	268	5 377	5 377	15	—	2 220	—	—	18	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5 138	2 398	37 618	37 618	35	—	15 339	46	—	45	103
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	583	452	8 998	8 998	—	—	3 228	—	—	15	49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 680	718	13 269	13 269	15	—	5 059	13	—	—	15
Technicians and related support occupations	222	149	969	969	—	—	330	—	—	—	15
Sales occupations	329	124	3 114	3 114	15	—	1 199	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 129	445	9 186	9 186	—	—	3 530	13	—	—	—
Service occupations	290	189	3 844	3 844	—	—	2 069	—	—	—	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	94	9	252	252	—	—	159	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 235	553	5 649	5 649	20	—	2 116	20	—	12	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 256	477	5 606	5 606	—	—	2 708	13	—	18	—
Construction	427	270	1 646	1 646	28	—	425	20	—	—	—
Manufacturing	2 037	848	10 256	10 256	—	—	5 059	13	—	45	56
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	431	153	2 836	2 836	—	—	852	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	501	180	1 490	1 490	—	—	299	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	575	293	5 099	5 099	—	—	2 220	13	—	—	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	81	140	3 381	3 381	—	—	1 024	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	267	109	2 241	2 241	7	—	677	—	—	—	—
Personal services	79	33	1 044	1 044	—	—	511	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	463	211	5 818	5 818	—	—	2 682	—	—	—	35
Public administration	112	90	1 293	1 293	—	—	601	—	—	—	—
All other industries	165	71	2 514	2 514	—	—	989	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	15	4	55	55	—	—	45	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 575	2 120	31 082	31 082	35	—	12 043	46	—	45	66
Federal government workers	100	57	826	826	—	—	321	—	—	—	15
State and local government workers	325	139	3 318	3 318	—	—	1 649	—	—	—	13
Self-employed workers	140	86	2 338	2 338	—	—	1 335	—	—	—	9
Unpaid family workers	13	—	109	109	—	—	36	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	668	319	6 452	6 452	—	—	3 311	—	—	—	15
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5 042	2 385	36 742	36 742	35	—	14 938	46	—	45	103
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	477	221	4 901	4 901	—	—	2 624	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	240	238	2 717	2 717	—	—	1 282	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	554	136	2 884	2 884	—	—	1 307	—	—	18	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	521	265	3 222	3 222	—	—	1 271	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 101	588	8 088	8 088	13	—	2 971	—	—	—	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999	966	410	5 649	5 649	7	—	2 085	13	—	12	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	674	300	3 919	3 919	—	—	1 535	—	—	15	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	497	214	4 649	4 649	15	—	1 222	33	—	—	62
\$50,000 or more	12	13	713	713	—	—	341	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 827	\$12 272	\$12 352	\$12 352	\$17 813	—	\$11 230	\$25 970	—	\$16 400	\$25 507
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	4 874	2 350	33 120	33 120	35	—	12 444	46	—	45	88
Drive alone	3 998	1 927	27 608	27 608	20	—	10 471	33	—	33	62
Carpool	876	423	5 512	5 512	15	—	1 973	13	—	12	26
Public transportation	48	—	1 395	1 395	—	—	350	—	—	—	15
Bus or streetcar	48	—	1 395	1 395	—	—	350	—	—	—	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	8	1 630	1 630	—	—	1 472	—	—	—	—
Other means	231	44	1 121	1 121	—	—	711	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	407	407	—	—	407	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.58	—	1.09	1.23	—	1.15	1.21
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes	24.8	31.2	19.2	19.2	30.7	—	10.4	50.1	—	49.0	39.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes	25.0	31.1	19.0	19.0	30.7	—	10.2	50.1	—	49.0	41.4
Public transportation ----- minutes	25.7	—	40.1	40.1	—	—	24.8	—	—	—	27.0
With a public transportation disability	—	15	183	183	—	—	107	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Burbank city, worked—Con.											
	El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city
Workers 16 years and over	40	4 018	37	49	—	13	13	—	14 172	1 157	13 015	46
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	27	1 751	37	35	—	—	—	—	7 932	577	7 355	46
Householder, wife present	27	953	25	—	—	—	—	—	4 751	500	4 251	13
Householder, no wife present	—	434	—	12	—	—	—	—	1 685	43	1 642	23
Other household member	—	364	12	23	—	—	—	—	1 496	34	1 462	10
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	13	2 267	—	14	—	13	13	—	6 240	580	5 660	—
Householder, husband present	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	117	—	117	—
Householder, no husband present	13	755	—	14	—	—	—	—	2 384	282	2 102	—
Other household member	—	1 502	—	—	—	13	13	—	3 739	298	3 441	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	341	—	—	—	—	—	—	570	—	570	—
20 to 24 years	—	468	—	23	—	—	—	—	1 810	146	1 664	20
25 to 54 years	27	2 479	26	26	—	—	—	—	9 042	710	8 332	13
55 to 64 years	13	551	11	—	—	13	13	—	2 078	264	1 814	13
65 years and over	—	179	—	—	—	—	—	—	672	37	635	—
With one or more years of college	27	1 402	37	—	—	13	13	—	6 640	798	5 842	13
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	40	3 740	37	37	—	13	13	—	12 895	1 115	11 780	26
Black	—	26	—	12	—	—	—	—	123	—	123	20
Other races	—	252	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 154	42	1 112	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	613	14	23	—	—	—	—	1 998	150	1 848	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	40	4 018	37	49	—	13	13	—	14 162	1 157	13 005	46
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40	574	23	—	—	—	—	—	3 898	372	3 526	20
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	1 785	—	14	—	13	13	—	5 319	633	4 686	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	393	27	366	—
Sales occupations	—	348	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 244	104	1 140	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 348	—	14	—	13	—	—	3 682	502	3 180	—
Service occupations	—	417	—	—	—	—	13	—	1 034	54	980	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	61	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	621	—	35	—	—	—	—	2 055	48	2 007	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	621	14	—	—	—	—	—	1 795	50	1 745	—
Construction	—	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	629	14	615	13
Manufacturing	—	1 242	37	35	—	—	—	—	2 916	131	2 785	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	236	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 421	195	1 226	—
Wholesale trade	—	191	—	—	—	—	—	—	734	47	687	—
Retail trade	—	785	—	14	—	—	—	—	1 756	37	1 719	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	411	—	—	—	13	13	—	1 660	200	1 460	20
Business and repair services	27	220	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 011	40	971	—
Personal services	—	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	328	73	255	—
Professional and related services	13	473	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 229	205	2 024	—
Public administration	—	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	397	191	206	—
All other industries	—	117	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 081	24	1 057	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—
Private wage and salary workers	13	3 502	37	49	—	13	13	—	12 174	825	11 349	46
Federal government workers	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	293	84	209	—
State and local government workers	27	263	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 097	226	871	—
Self-employed workers	—	171	—	—	—	—	—	—	553	22	531	—
Unpaid family workers	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	55	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	785	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 896	80	1 816	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	40	3 928	37	49	—	13	13	—	13 834	1 157	12 677	46
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	569	—	23	—	—	—	—	1 377	61	1 316	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	447	—	—	—	—	—	—	831	24	807	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	367	—	—	—	—	—	—	985	70	915	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	481	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 217	29	1 188	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	1 017	—	14	—	13	13	—	3 355	353	3 002	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	517	14	12	—	—	—	—	2 217	228	1 989	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	267	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 543	78	1 465	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	40	251	23	—	—	—	—	—	2 037	290	1 747	13
\$50,000 or more	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	272	24	248	—
Median	\$26 801	\$10 301	\$25 593	\$10 317	—	\$10 415	\$10 415	—	\$13 297	\$15 666	\$13 044	\$12 491
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	40	3 700	37	49	—	13	13	—	13 031	946	12 085	46
Drive alone	40	3 161	11	49	—	13	13	—	10 775	696	10 079	46
Carpool	—	539	26	—	—	—	—	—	2 256	250	2 006	—
Public transportation	—	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	840	211	629	—
Bus or streetcar	—	125	—	—	—	—	—	—	840	211	629	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	—	71	—
Other means	—	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	230	—	230	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.08	1.54	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	—	1.11	1.17	1.10	1.00
Mean travel time to work—minutes	44.8	15.0	46.6	48.7	—	10.0	10.0	—	25.7	33.8	25.0	40.8
Car, truck, or van—minutes	44.8	14.0	46.6	48.7	—	10.0	10.0	—	24.5	29.9	24.0	40.8
Public transportation—minutes	—	41.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.4	51.3	43.5	—
With a public transportation disability	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Burbank city, worked—Con.		Living in Carson city, worked									
	Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
Workers 16 years and over	2 986	341	31 589	31 589	58	—	84	71	5 448	128	994	271
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 144	175	17 491	17 491	12	—	35	71	2 695	118	399	190
Householder, wife present	1 267	106	11 547	11 547	12	—	30	38	1 375	73	243	135
Householder, no wife present	395	11	1 858	1 858	—	—	—	—	272	33	68	23
Other household member	482	58	4 086	4 086	—	—	5	33	1 048	12	88	32
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	842	166	14 098	14 098	46	—	49	—	2 753	10	595	81
Householder, husband present	15	—	375	375	—	—	—	—	69	—	13	—
Householder, no husband present	349	70	2 164	2 164	—	—	12	—	339	—	80	22
Other household member	478	96	11 559	11 559	46	—	37	—	2 345	10	502	59
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	127	62	2 028	2 028	—	—	—	—	878	—	26	—
20 to 24 years	353	32	3 584	3 584	—	—	—	—	694	28	141	29
25 to 54 years	1 963	221	22 585	22 585	40	—	67	58	3 327	100	708	207
55 to 64 years	384	16	2 985	2 985	18	—	—	13	445	—	119	35
65 years and over	159	10	407	407	—	—	17	—	104	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 562	138	12 634	12 634	28	—	37	45	1 705	63	499	147
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 676	289	14 071	14 071	—	—	30	13	2 505	41	300	114
Black	19	—	9 470	9 470	28	—	54	58	1 230	73	610	131
Other races	291	52	8 048	8 048	30	—	—	—	1 713	14	84	26
Spanish origin ¹	414	34	6 051	6 051	—	—	—	—	1 460	—	108	30
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 986	306	31 499	31 499	58	—	84	71	5 448	128	994	271
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	835	102	5 437	5 437	12	—	12	26	709	14	366	94
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	789	107	10 381	10 381	46	—	38	19	2 087	15	280	60
Technicians and related support occupations	110	13	1 167	1 167	28	—	13	19	119	—	26	—
Sales occupations	283	27	2 317	2 317	—	—	25	—	834	—	15	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	396	67	6 897	6 897	18	—	—	—	1 134	15	239	48
Service occupations	281	10	3 145	3 145	—	—	29	—	681	—	117	21
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	14	231	231	—	—	—	—	156	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	649	42	5 196	5 196	—	—	5	26	652	53	84	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	400	31	7 109	7 109	—	—	—	—	1 163	46	147	68
Construction	371	11	768	768	—	—	5	13	133	—	25	—
Manufacturing	731	134	11 458	11 458	30	—	—	25	1 516	—	310	189
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	245	21	3 068	3 068	—	—	—	—	167	48	151	—
Wholesale trade	213	—	1 620	1 620	—	—	—	—	453	10	17	—
Retail trade	219	49	3 981	3 981	—	—	42	—	1 392	31	40	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	169	—	1 250	1 250	—	—	—	—	256	15	24	—
Business and repair services	218	18	1 107	1 107	—	—	—	—	177	—	—	—
Personal services	88	28	659	659	—	—	—	—	212	—	—	14
Professional and related services	275	11	5 510	5 510	28	—	37	—	639	24	350	48
Public administration	143	—	1 402	1 402	—	—	—	—	217	—	77	8
All other industries	314	34	676	676	—	—	—	33	286	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	35	90	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 416	277	24 434	24 434	—	—	84	71	4 208	118	563	215
Federal government workers	60	35	1 998	1 998	—	—	—	—	51	—	68	—
State and local government workers	229	11	4 286	4 286	28	—	—	—	828	10	350	56
Self-employed workers	270	18	819	819	30	—	—	—	328	—	13	—
Unpaid family workers	11	—	52	52	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	356	75	4 610	4 610	18	—	34	—	1 556	—	84	14
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 929	308	30 669	30 669	58	—	84	71	5 291	110	994	271
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	262	52	3 832	3 832	18	—	17	—	1 262	—	129	16
\$4,000 to \$5,999	144	9	1 950	1 950	—	—	5	—	539	—	24	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	167	23	2 235	2 235	—	—	13	—	587	30	63	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	223	14	2 725	2 725	—	—	—	—	615	22	76	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	519	93	6 605	6 605	28	—	37	—	976	18	220	34
\$15,000 to \$19,999	572	11	5 693	5 693	—	—	12	20	618	15	268	80
\$20,000 to \$24,999	437	59	4 029	4 029	—	—	—	12	405	25	130	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999	532	47	3 453	3 453	12	—	—	39	265	—	84	76
\$50,000 or more	73	—	147	147	—	—	—	—	24	—	—	—
Median	\$15 990	\$12 399	\$13 019	\$13 019	\$11 144	—	\$10 454	\$25 260	\$8 837	\$10 597	\$14 512	\$16 621
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 878	297	29 104	29 104	58	—	84	71	4 273	128	953	271
Drive alone	2 305	177	23 366	23 366	28	—	84	45	3 487	98	808	236
Carpool	573	120	5 738	5 738	30	—	—	26	786	30	145	35
Public transportation	49	—	800	800	—	—	—	—	82	—	26	—
Bus or streetcar	49	—	800	800	—	—	—	—	82	—	26	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	25	19	612	612	—	—	—	—	547	—	15	—
Other means	34	25	815	815	—	—	—	—	288	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	258	258	—	—	—	—	258	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 13	1.32	1.12	1.12	1.35	—	1.00	1.22	1.11	1.17	1.09	1.10
Mean travel time to work	32.4	39.1	23.2	23.2	32.4	—	23.8	52.4	11.4	24.5	18.5	26.6
Car, truck, or van	32.6	41.2	22.9	22.9	32.4	—	23.8	52.4	11.6	24.5	18.4	26.6
Public transportation	43.5	—	49.3	49.3	—	—	—	—	19.5	—	27.9	—
With a public transportation disability	10	—	152	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Carson city, worked—Con.												
	El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city
Workers 16 years and over	12	57	792	412	48	2 180	162	2 018	9 611	975	8 636	10
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	46	516	225	12	1 164	57	1 107	5 649	501	5 148	10
Householder, wife present	—	33	376	164	12	764	45	719	4 002	431	3 571	10
Householder, no wife present	—	—	34	10	—	162	12	150	560	20	540	—
Other household member	—	13	106	51	—	238	—	238	1 087	50	1 037	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12	11	276	187	36	1 016	105	911	3 962	474	3 488	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	11	—	—	23	—	23	92	10	82	—
Householder, no husband present	—	11	34	39	—	243	23	220	635	71	564	—
Other household member	12	—	231	148	36	750	82	668	3 235	393	2 842	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	32	—	8	124	15	109	381	—	381	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	58	83	—	256	—	256	970	97	873	—
25 to 54 years	12	57	631	298	28	1 452	134	1 318	7 206	767	6 439	10
55 to 64 years	—	—	71	31	12	311	13	298	907	111	796	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	37	147	—	147	—
With one or more years of college	12	17	330	182	16	878	57	821	4 463	592	3 871	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN¹												
White	—	16	427	224	32	1 053	76	977	3 294	131	3 163	—
Black	—	28	221	136	16	538	45	493	3 811	644	3 167	10
Other races	12	13	144	52	—	589	41	548	2 506	200	2 306	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	16	113	53	12	325	32	293	1 582	70	1 512	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12	57	792	412	48	2 166	162	2 004	9 599	975	8 624	10
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	17	186	154	—	317	49	268	1 933	229	1 704	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	11	245	153	20	679	57	622	2 938	389	2 549	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	30	27	—	66	—	66	424	49	375	—
Sales occupations	—	—	32	27	12	121	31	90	464	32	432	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	11	183	99	8	492	26	466	2 050	308	1 742	—
Service occupations	—	—	33	33	—	306	18	288	1 007	83	924	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	16	—	—	7	—	7	30	14	16	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	29	161	39	12	361	—	361	1 732	74	1 658	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	151	33	16	496	38	458	1 959	186	1 773	10
Construction	—	16	12	24	12	14	—	14	197	—	197	—
Manufacturing	—	30	486	35	16	797	42	755	2 802	135	2 667	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	13	38	8	213	15	198	1 597	217	1 380	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	57	—	—	129	10	119	263	—	263	—
Retail trade	—	—	74	96	12	226	36	190	867	32	835	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	11	—	22	—	64	11	53	506	125	381	—
Business and repair services	—	—	30	17	—	85	—	85	336	—	336	—
Personal services	—	—	—	9	—	16	—	16	195	—	195	—
Professional and related services	12	—	69	102	—	504	48	456	1 958	295	1 663	10
Public administration	—	—	39	41	—	73	—	73	711	159	552	—
All other industries	—	—	12	28	—	45	—	45	167	12	155	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	12	—	12	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	57	714	327	48	1 575	145	1 430	6 781	476	6 305	—
Federal government workers	—	—	62	21	—	284	—	284	1 100	—	1 100	—
State and local government workers	12	—	16	64	—	262	17	245	1 538	499	1 039	10
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	59	173	—	173	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	19	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	56	39	24	315	37	278	1 169	93	1 076	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12	57	792	412	48	2 135	162	1 973	9 326	958	8 368	10
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	85	9	8	258	27	231	851	104	747	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	36	32	—	104	14	90	579	41	538	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	18	17	12	227	19	208	516	32	484	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	16	62	38	—	214	17	197	663	90	573	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	205	130	16	516	—	516	1 933	235	1 698	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	24	169	84	—	360	51	309	1 764	179	1 585	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	17	122	31	—	197	10	187	1 656	156	1 500	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	95	57	12	245	24	221	1 269	121	1 148	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	14	95	—	95	—
Median	\$20 453	\$16 893	\$14 639	\$13 873	\$10 766	\$12 010	\$15 229	\$11 947	\$15 242	\$14 297	\$15 324	\$15 439
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12	57	759	412	48	2 106	150	1 956	8 905	826	8 079	10
Drive alone	12	57	575	359	48	1 827	96	1 731	7 023	585	6 438	10
Carpool	—	—	184	53	—	279	54	225	1 882	241	1 641	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	43	12	31	508	118	390	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	43	12	31	508	118	390	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	33	—	—	15	—	15	198	31	167	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.16	1.09	1.00	1.08	1.26	1.07	1.13	1.19	1.12	1.00
Mean travel time to work	40.0	33.0	25.4	30.2	35.8	20.0	21.3	19.9	28.9	34.4	28.3	25.0
Car, truck, or van	40.0	33.0	25.2	30.2	35.8	19.5	19.4	19.5	27.0	31.4	26.5	25.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	54.8	45.0	58.5	60.0	56.8	61.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	28	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Carson city, worked—Con.											
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over -----	25	89	9	16	—	575	129	192	3 832	—	23
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	—	89	—	16	—	365	47	125	1 841	—	23
Householder, wife present -----	—	76	—	—	—	299	26	116	1 118	—	23
Householder, no wife present -----	—	—	—	—	—	19	21	9	267	—	—
Other household member -----	—	13	—	16	—	47	—	—	456	—	—
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	25	—	9	—	—	210	82	67	1 991	—	—
Householder, husband present -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	52	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	15	—	—	—	—	47	16	—	190	—	—
Other household member -----	—	—	9	—	—	163	56	67	1 749	—	—
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	—	—	9	—	—	44	12	—	197	—	—
20 to 24 years -----	—	25	—	—	—	14	13	11	563	—	—
25 to 54 years -----	25	64	—	16	—	475	76	170	2 746	—	23
55 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	—	—	42	28	11	280	—	—
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—
With one or more years of college -----	25	66	—	—	—	350	21	75	1 198	—	13
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	—	51	—	16	—	325	75	82	2 275	—	13
Black -----	25	25	9	—	—	152	35	74	518	—	10
Other races -----	—	13	—	—	—	98	19	36	1 039	—	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	10	—	—	—	118	26	12	819	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	25	89	9	16	—	575	129	192	3 832	—	10
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	15	28	—	—	—	166	10	34	405	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	10	38	9	—	—	163	67	55	1 314	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations -----	10	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	90	—	—
Sales occupations -----	—	25	9	—	—	39	—	25	376	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	—	13	—	—	—	124	43	30	848	—	—
Service occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	42	29	—	359	—	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	—	23	—	16	—	78	23	57	653	—	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	—	—	—	—	—	126	—	46	1 101	—	—
Construction -----	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	58	—	—
Manufacturing -----	25	10	—	—	—	339	33	107	1 984	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	—	—	—	—	—	46	9	12	155	—	—
Wholesale trade -----	—	13	—	—	—	—	16	12	205	—	—
Retail trade -----	—	25	9	16	—	105	—	18	446	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	141	—	—
Business and repair services -----	—	—	—	—	—	27	8	—	94	—	10
Personal services -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134	—	—
Professional and related services -----	—	41	—	—	—	43	36	43	507	—	—
Public administration -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	—	—
All other industries -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	46	—	—
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Private wage and salary workers -----	25	61	9	16	—	442	129	171	3 311	—	10
Federal government workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	87	—	13
State and local government workers -----	—	28	—	—	—	66	—	21	331	—	—
Self-employed workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	103	—	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	—	13	9	—	—	59	17	21	493	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	25	89	9	16	—	575	129	192	3 714	—	23
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	—	13	9	—	—	90	—	—	453	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	321	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	40	21	—	296	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	—	—	—	72	17	11	347	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	15	13	—	—	—	53	42	12	857	—	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	35	—	16	—	66	43	67	739	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	10	14	—	—	—	94	6	33	449	—	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	14	—	—	—	142	—	69	252	—	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$13 590	\$16 969	\$4000—	\$15 439	—	\$15 886	\$12 529	\$20 704	\$12 028	—	\$14 013
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	25	89	9	16	—	563	129	192	3 613	—	23
Drive alone -----	25	79	9	16	—	500	111	181	2 851	—	23
Carpool -----	—	10	—	—	—	63	18	11	762	—	—
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	70	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	70	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	—	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.00	1.06	1.00	1.00	—	1.06	1.08	1.03	1.13	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	39.0	27.8	30.0	45.0	—	25.5	49.4	27.0	19.1	—	45.0
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	39.0	27.8	30.0	45.0	—	25.4	49.4	27.0	19.1	—	45.0
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	—	—	27.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	34	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Carson city, worked—Con.		Living in Cerritos city, worked									
Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
Workers 16 years and over	6 523	839	19 944	19 944	74	20	572	50	447	2 644	485 957
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 843	554	11 331	11 331	53	20	203	40	241	1 134	265 434
Householder, wife present	2 622	387	8 590	8 590	53	20	170	31	214	584	222 312
Householder, no wife present	380	25	842	842	—	—	—	—	127	24	37
Other household member	841	142	1 899	1 899	—	—	33	9	27	423	19 85
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 680	285	8 613	8 613	21	—	369	10	206	1 510	220 523
Householder, husband present	95	—	173	173	—	—	26	—	62	—	26
Householder, no husband present	481	63	1 112	1 112	—	—	19	10	44	79	65 104
Other household member	2 104	222	7 328	7 328	21	—	324	—	162	1 369	155 393
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	317	31	1 432	1 432	—	—	67	—	—	549	26 —
20 to 24 years	699	100	1 531	1 531	—	—	14	—	—	311	7 84
25 to 54 years	4 789	587	15 765	15 765	63	20	450	35	439	1 615	439 863
55 to 64 years	662	121	1 133	1 133	11	—	41	15	8	147	13 10
65 years and over	56	—	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	22	—
With one or more years of college	2 464	380	11 909	11 909	63	—	310	25	280	1 165	272 584
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 185	307	12 808	12 808	46	20	474	24	294	2 096	245 697
Black	1 678	252	1 697	1 697	—	—	31	10	10	137	155 29
Other races	1 660	280	5 439	5 439	28	—	67	16	143	411	85 231
Spanish origin ¹	1 367	105	2 354	2 354	—	—	18	—	37	279	93 162
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	6 472	817	19 907	19 907	74	20	572	50	447	2 644	485 957
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	927	186	5 953	5 953	62	—	149	16	137	452	113 308
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 134	278	7 562	7 562	—	—	269	—	192	1 306	174 409
Technicians and related support occupations	291	43	796	796	—	—	27	—	15	50	9 14
Sales occupations	301	51	2 405	2 405	—	—	96	—	41	717	7 49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 542	184	4 361	4 361	—	—	146	—	136	539	158 346
Service occupations	488	81	1 607	1 607	—	—	52	9	13	399	71 68
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	25	168	168	—	—	15	—	12	77	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 154	109	2 296	2 296	12	—	35	25	58	143	65 104
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 747	138	2 321	2 321	—	20	52	—	35	267	62 68
Construction	244	33	877	877	—	—	16	—	—	127	12 80
Manufacturing	2 724	218	5 100	5 100	16	—	47	41	170	220	187 265
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	611	68	2 186	2 186	26	—	43	—	26	73	44 73
Wholesale trade	445	112	1 314	1 314	—	20	—	—	124	253	20 22
Retail trade	570	63	2 911	2 911	32	—	45	—	24	800	15 38
Finance, insurance, and real estate	201	61	1 108	1 108	—	—	55	—	—	247	— 39
Business and repair services	323	42	1 073	1 073	—	—	63	—	29	99	— 54
Personal services	79	24	358	358	—	—	—	—	—	107	— 70
Professional and related services	1 059	68	3 743	3 743	—	—	278	—	40	577	128 276
Public administration	174	89	908	908	—	—	10	—	22	57	79 40
All other industries	42	39	329	329	—	—	15	9	12	84	—
Armed forces, at work	51	22	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 499	675	14 928	14 928	74	20	306	50	357	1 816	344 604
Federal government workers	245	111	633	633	—	—	11	—	35	12	21 —
State and local government workers	666	26	3 022	3 022	—	—	138	—	40	537	120 281
Self-employed workers	113	27	1 223	1 223	—	—	106	—	15	257	— 64
Unpaid family workers	—	—	138	138	—	—	11	—	—	22	— 8
At work 1 to 34 hours	689	59	3 639	3 639	9	—	158	—	48	1 213	26 143
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	6 226	839	19 385	19 385	74	20	551	50	400	2 494	485 939
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	614	78	2 195	2 195	—	—	58	—	28	815	14 74
\$4,000 to \$5,999	278	51	834	834	—	—	48	9	—	214	22 24
\$6,000 to \$7,999	395	124	1 193	1 193	12	—	26	—	15	248	32 69
\$8,000 to \$9,999	535	46	1 164	1 164	—	—	47	—	44	178	10 51
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 487	138	3 345	3 345	—	—	108	—	68	361	84 220
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 303	163	3 106	3 106	9	—	104	25	44	153	170 122
\$20,000 to \$24,999	792	151	3 112	3 112	30	—	70	—	95	197	78 150
\$25,000 to \$49,999	822	77	4 156	4 156	23	20	69	16	106	316	75 221
\$50,000 or more	—	11	280	280	—	—	21	—	—	12	— 8
Median	\$14 070	\$14 147	\$16 232	\$16 232	\$22 017	\$26 801	\$14 263	\$17 449	\$20 035	\$7 758	\$16 750 \$16 038
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	6 298	729	18 993	18 993	74	20	545	50	433	2 154	485 943
Drive alone	4 874	684	15 324	15 324	60	—	522	50	372	1 839	380 842
Carpool	1 424	45	3 669	3 669	14	20	23	—	61	315	105 101
Public transportation	59	36	248	248	—	—	—	—	—	12	— 14
Bus or streetcar	59	36	248	248	—	—	—	—	—	12	— 14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	34	38	154	154	—	—	—	—	—	128	—
Other means	132	36	287	287	—	—	27	—	14	88	—
Worked at home	—	—	262	262	—	—	—	—	—	262	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.04	1.12	1.12	1.17	2.00	1.02	1.00	1.08	1.09	1.14 1.06
Mean travel time to work	25.9	34.0	27.7	27.7	37.8	25.0	13.4	42.0	30.1	9.0	27.5 19.6
Car, truck, or van	25.9	35.4	27.6	27.6	37.8	25.0	13.4	42.0	28.9	8.9	27.5 19.6
Public transportation	34.3	46.1	52.3	52.3	—	—	—	—	—	45.0	— 20.0
With a public transportation disability	45	—	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	— 14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	33	—	137	34	189	1 167	103	1 064	2 814	451	2 363	76
Householder, wife present	21	—	137	34	118	897	103	794	2 413	427	1 986	39
Householder, no wife present	12	—	—	—	—	19	—	19	153	24	129	13
Other household member	—	—	—	—	71	251	—	251	248	—	248	24
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	33	32	17	49	416	1 112	105	1 007	1 161	326	835	38
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	27	151	—	151	210	21	189	—
Other household member	33	32	17	49	389	961	105	856	939	305	634	38
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	71	188	—	188	75	—	75	25
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	110	159	9	150	183	—	183	—
25 to 54 years	55	32	140	52	370	1 824	199	1 625	3 420	740	2 680	76
55 to 64 years	—	—	14	31	35	108	—	108	297	37	260	13
65 years and over	11	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	48	8	127	75	340	1 485	185	1 300	2 781	572	2 209	51

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	40	24	127	45	455	1 407	83	1 324	1 847	280	1 567	88
Black	11	—	—	21	13	189	49	140	544	122	422	—
Other races	15	8	27	17	137	683	76	607	1 584	375	1 209	26
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	16	—	46	215	26	189	466	135	331	12

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	66	32	154	83	605	2 265	208	2 057	3 962	777	3 185	114
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36	14	56	52	126	667	58	609	1 445	372	1 073	77
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30	8	68	11	276	843	120	723	1 329	227	1 102	13
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	11	11	—	106	13	93	164	45	119	—
Sales occupations	23	—	26	—	204	188	12	176	454	28	426	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7	8	31	—	72	549	95	454	711	154	557	13
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	156	230	—	230	244	55	189	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	12	26	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	30	20	14	298	—	298	468	40	428	24
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	33	227	30	197	438	71	367	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	26	60	—	60	153	15	138	—
Manufacturing	12	8	113	8	10	594	28	566	796	72	724	54
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	14	—	—	27	226	51	175	733	190	543	13
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	11	11	81	—	81	255	24	231	36
Retail trade	28	—	26	12	268	363	—	363	421	30	391	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	26	58	28	30	331	177	154	—
Business and repair services	—	—	15	—	14	123	14	109	266	36	230	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	18	40	—	40	42	—	42	—
Professional and related services	26	—	—	52	156	584	9	575	522	84	438	11
Public administration	—	—	—	—	13	110	78	32	387	137	250	—
All other industries	—	10	—	—	36	26	—	26	56	12	44	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	13	—	13	—
Private wage and salary workers	40	32	138	48	513	1 681	130	1 551	2 679	497	2 182	103
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	27	160	14	146	166	30	136	—
State and local government workers	26	—	—	35	65	316	64	252	813	241	572	11
Self-employed workers	—	—	16	—	—	77	—	77	307	9	298	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	45	10	—	10	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11	—	—	—	281	425	—	425	332	24	308	13

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	51	32	154	83	578	2 228	208	2 020	3 941	777	3 164	114
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	139	190	—	190	172	—	172	13
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	74	73	—	73	69	11	58	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	8	—	—	88	146	11	135	126	—	126	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	48	147	27	120	135	11	124	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	—	16	21	60	433	23	410	816	194	622	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	14	32	17	91	327	79	443	614	116	498	53
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	10	57	23	43	357	68	289	790	190	600	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	—	31	22	35	341	—	341	1 160	245	915	13
\$50,000 or more	—	—	18	—	—	19	—	19	59	10	49	—
Median	\$25 700	\$17 138	\$21 937	\$20 511	\$7 727	\$15 863	\$17 068	\$15 662	\$20 174	\$21 118	\$19 763	\$16 156

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	66	32	144	83	592	2 239	197	2 042	3 769	684	3 085	114
Drive alone	66	8	115	75	531	1 804	169	1 635	2 764	442	2 322	103
Carpool	—	24	29	8	61	435	28	407	1 005	242	763	11
Public transportation	—	—	10	—	13	18	11	7	148	93	55	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	10	—	13	18	11	7	148	93	55	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	22	58	—	58	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.75	1.11	1.05	1.05	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.19	1.29	1.17	1.07
Mean travel time to work	31.1	59.1	41.1	52.9	13.7	23.7	30.0	23.1	43.6	45.9	43.0	28.8
Car, truck, or van	31.1	59.1	40.9	52.9	13.8	23.6	30.0	23.0	42.8	43.5	42.7	28.8
Public transportation	—	—	45.0	—	10.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	63.1	63.5	62.5	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Cerritos city, worked—Con.											
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	25	780	40	116	27	227	33	215	594	43	100
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	11	383	13	86	—	166	33	130	408	13	46
Householder, wife present	11	189	13	58	—	99	12	123	381	13	31
Householder, no wife present	—	51	—	7	—	15	10	7	27	—	—
Other household member	—	143	—	21	—	52	11	—	—	—	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	14	397	27	30	27	61	—	85	186	30	54
Householder, husband present	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	67	20	21	14	4	—	16	12	20	35
Other household member	14	323	7	9	13	57	—	69	174	10	19
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	91	—	—	—	23	—	—	17	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	118	—	10	—	40	—	—	31	10	15
25 to 54 years	25	549	40	95	27	164	33	182	534	33	74
55 to 64 years	—	22	—	11	—	—	—	21	12	—	11
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	25	464	33	76	27	172	10	168	383	43	69
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	25	508	40	100	14	144	33	161	298	23	71
Black	—	52	—	9	—	43	—	—	88	—	—
Other races	—	220	—	7	13	40	—	54	208	20	29
Spanish origin ¹	—	179	—	30	—	16	—	25	29	10	15
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	25	780	40	116	27	227	33	215	594	43	100
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	260	20	76	14	102	—	66	178	30	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	250	20	21	13	69	—	89	257	13	46
Technicians and related support occupations	—	62	—	—	—	12	—	21	95	—	15
Sales occupations	—	61	13	—	—	—	—	—	66	13	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	127	7	21	13	57	—	68	96	—	21
Service occupations	—	120	—	—	—	11	—	—	21	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	55	—	—	—	28	23	31	92	—	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	95	—	19	—	17	10	29	46	—	—
Construction	11	164	—	—	—	12	—	21	20	—	21
Manufacturing	—	89	—	56	—	119	—	106	255	—	10
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	56	27	27	13	15	33	13	33	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	8	13	14	—	—	—	26	22	—	14
Retail trade	—	117	—	—	—	38	—	—	60	13	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	10	10
Business and repair services	—	58	—	10	—	24	—	—	56	—	—
Personal services	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	14	150	—	9	14	19	—	26	88	20	34
Public administration	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	11	26	—	11
All other industries	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11	601	40	116	—	197	33	188	504	43	79
Federal government workers	—	16	—	—	13	—	—	—	11	—	—
State and local government workers	14	102	—	—	14	19	—	27	59	—	11
Self-employed workers	—	61	—	—	—	11	—	—	20	—	10
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	14	159	—	—	—	34	—	40	42	—	31
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	25	768	40	116	27	227	33	215	594	43	100
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	25	117	7	—	—	40	—	—	36	—	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	79	—	10	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	106	—	—	—	26	—	—	11	—	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	45	34	—	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	143	—	21	—	28	—	12	94	10	11
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	92	—	—	27	—	—	35	77	—	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	81	—	34	—	31	—	77	156	—	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	89	20	51	—	102	33	46	137	33	35
\$50,000 or more	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—
Median	\$4000—	\$10 508	\$36 288	\$23 634	\$15 439	\$22 852	\$26 801	\$20 621	\$20 902	\$26 143	\$16 937
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	25	760	40	116	27	214	33	215	594	43	100
Drive alone	25	642	13	116	27	175	21	134	445	43	100
Carpool	—	118	27	—	—	39	12	81	149	—	—
Public transportation	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	10	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.10	1.51	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.22	1.25	1.17	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	36.6	16.6	50.1	17.9	45.0	38.8	70.9	25.4	40.8	38.4	31.9
Car, truck, or van	36.6	16.2	50.1	17.9	45.0	38.7	70.9	25.4	40.8	38.4	31.9
Public transportation	—	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 202	2 439
Householder, wife present.....	2 395	1 670
Householder, no wife present.....	340	87
Other household member.....	467	682
In group quarters.....	—	—
Female	1 985	1 562
Householder, husband present.....	40	40
Householder, no husband present.....	194	129
Other household member.....	1 751	1 393
In group quarters.....	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	300	259
20 to 24 years.....	439	499
25 to 34 years.....	4 116	3 031
35 to 44 years.....	313	203
45 years and over.....	19	9
With one or more years of college.....	2 825	2 448

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	3 462	2 667
Black.....	355	200
Other races.....	1 370	1 134
Spanish origin ¹	706	436

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	5 177	3 957
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 439	1 164
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 856	1 346
Technicians and related support occupations.....	184	188
Sales occupations.....	437	419
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 235	739
Service occupations.....	213	363
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	16	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	750	581
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	903	493
Construction.....	154	256
Manufacturing.....	1 924	1 008
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	671	285
Wholesale trade.....	384	233
Retail trade.....	611	747
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	263	305
Business and repair services.....	262	222
Personal services.....	74	91
Professional and related services.....	319	579
Public administration.....	115	91
All other industries.....	40	140
Armed forces, at work.....	10	44
Private wage and salary workers.....	4 311	3 463
Federal government workers.....	161	102
State and local government workers.....	394	227
Self-employed workers.....	279	182
Unpaid family workers.....	42	27
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	660	621

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 003	3 944
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	457	517
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	206	261
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	265	228
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	354	321
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	797	758
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	896	557
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	812	627
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 129	640
\$50,000 or more.....	87	35
Median.....	\$16 958	\$13 986

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	5 083	3 938
Drive alone.....	4 052	3 341
Carpool.....	1 031	597
Public transportation.....	23	31
Bus or streetcar.....	23	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	11
Walked only.....	26	—
Other means.....	55	32
Worked at home.....	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.09
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	28.3	23.6
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	28.4	23.3
Public transportation..... minutes.....	60.7	48.3
With a public transportation disability.....	—	12

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Cerritos city, worked—Con.		Living in Compton city, worked									
Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
5 187	4 001	21 865	21 865	26	—	166	42	997	140	3 792	405
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
3 202	2 439	11 087	11 087	26	—	31	42	604	110	1 644	210
2 395	1 670	6 103	6 103	26	—	21	42	325	52	739	128
340	87	1 558	1 558	—	—	—	—	102	24	221	43
467	682	3 398	3 398	—	—	10	—	177	34	666	39
—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
1 985	1 562	10 778	10 778	—	—	135	—	393	30	2 148	195
40	40	336	336	—	—	—	—	4	—	87	21
194	129	3 651	3 651	—	—	31	—	71	—	704	88
1 751	1 393	6 784	6 784	—	—	104	—	318	30	1 350	86
—	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
300	259	1 403	1 403	—	—	18	—	88	—	306	16
439	499	3 333	3 333	—	—	—	—	195	17	642	75
4 116	3 031	14 822	14 822	—	—	133	29	609	112	2 422	284
313	203	2 084	2 084	26	—	15	13	78	11	358	30
19	9	223	223	—	—	—	—	27	—	64	—
2 825	2 448	7 061	7 061	—	—	63	—	338	58	1 105	152
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
3 462	2 667	1 656	1 656	—	—	—	—	82	—	330	39
355	200	17 337	17 337	26	—	148	42	614	108	2 837	339
1 370	1 134	2 872	2 872	—	—	18	—	301	32	625	27
706	436	3 874	3 874	—	—	—	—	314	32	837	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
5 177	3 957	21 852	21 852	26	—	166	42	997	140	3 792	405
1 439	1 164	2 445	2 445	—	—	25	13	60	13	531	68
1 856	1 346	6 567	6 567	—	—	90	—	267	30	1 049	166
184	188	482	482	—	—	29	—	—	16	44	—
437	419	1 143	1 143	—	—	21	—	70	—	194	18
1 235	739	4 942	4 942	—	—	40	—	197	14	811	148
213	363	4 333	4 333	—	—	23	—	75	11	1 139	66
16	10	227	227	—	—	—	—	41	—	74	—
750	581	2 370	2 370	—	—	10	13	96	35	344	32
903	493	5 910	5 910	26	—	18	16	458	51	655	73
154	256	610	610	—	—	—	—	—	18	139	54
1 924	1 008	6 537	6 537	26	—	28	42	476	38	652	102
671	285	2 064	2 064	—	—	—	—	47	17	247	27
384	233	617	617	—	—	—	—	105	—	94	—
611	747	2 128	2 128	—	—	10	—	97	38	383	18
263	305	896	896	—	—	21	—	14	—	75	11
262	222	759	759	—	—	—	—	15	—	115	11
34	91	722	722	—	—	—	—	—	—	278	14
719	579	5 639	5 639	—	—	92	—	101	29	1 442	118
115	91	1 614	1 614	—	—	15	—	83	—	306	50
40	140	266	266	—	—	—	—	59	—	61	—
10	44	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 311	3 463	14 292	14 292	26	—	151	42	786	127	2 049	225
161	102	1 942	1 942	—	—	—	—	27	—	223	—
394	227	5 053	5 053	—	—	15	—	184	13	1 322	180
279	182	508	508	—	—	—	—	—	—	172	—
42	27	70	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
660	621	3 730	3 730	—	—	44	—	141	13	1 086	31
EARNINGS IN 1979											
5 003	3 944	20 669	20 669	26	—	166	42	921	140	3 510	405
457	517	3 429	3 429	—	—	23	—	186	—	855	48
206	261	2 086	2 086	—	—	—	—	177	—	442	16
265	228	2 456	2 456	—	—	34	—	106	22	614	10
354	321	2 581	2 581	—	—	—	13	107	39	377	82
797	758	5 335	5 335	—	—	49	—	203	26	789	144
896	557	2 544	2 544	26	—	50	16	62	29	272	83
812	627	1 504	1 504	—	—	10	13	44	24	99	—
1 129	640	651	651	—	—	—	—	36	—	33	8
87	35	83	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	14
\$16 958	\$13 986	\$9 831	\$9 831	\$15 439	—	\$12 033	\$16 840	\$7 840	\$11 307	\$7 492	\$11 019
JOURNEY TO WORK											
5 083	3 938	19 418	19 418	26	—	166	42	972	126	2 862	373
4 052	3 341	15 122	15 122	26	—	118	42	691	89	2 275	336
1 031	597	4 296	4 296	—	—	48	—	281	37	587	37
23	31	1 418	1 418	—	—	—	—	25	—	222	16
23	20	1 405	1 405	—	—	—	—	25	—	222	16
—	11	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	—	580	580	—	—	—	—	—	—	514	—
55	32	296	296	—	—	—	—	—	14	41	16
—	—	153	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	153	—
1.13	1.09	1.15	1.15	1.00	—	1.22	1.00	1.22	1.20	1.14	1.06
28.3	23.6	26.1	26.1	90.0	—	22.9	31.7	19.2	28.9	13.6	27.7
28.4	23.3	25.4	25.4	90.0	—	22.9	31.7	19.4	30.5	13.6	26.6
60.7	48.3	41.4	41.4	—	—	—	—	15.0	—	22.9	60.0
—	12	157	157	—	—	—	—	49	13	18	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Compton city, worked—Con.											
	El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city
Workers 16 years and over	76	52	404	244	89	1 756	120	1 636	6 803	574	6 229	41
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	63	16	141	81	26	754	69	685	3 528	194	3 334	17
Householder, wife present	39	16	108	23	—	399	11	388	2 168	134	2 034	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	48	—	50	—	50	482	29	453	17
Other household member	24	—	33	10	26	305	58	247	869	31	838	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—
Female	13	36	263	163	63	1 002	51	951	3 275	380	2 895	24
Householder, husband present	—	—	36	11	—	27	—	27	32	—	32	—
Householder, no husband present	—	10	45	31	16	391	23	368	1 240	144	1 096	9
Other household member	13	26	182	121	47	584	28	556	2 003	236	1 767	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	13	—	10	—	174	34	140	266	—	266	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	112	31	35	308	—	308	961	103	858	—
25 to 54 years	76	29	269	203	54	1 108	86	1 022	4 669	394	4 275	41
55 to 64 years	—	10	—	—	—	166	—	166	846	66	780	—
65 years and over	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	61	11	50	—
With one or more years of college	39	42	84	163	41	667	37	630	2 390	299	2 091	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	—	11	—	19	64	—	64	266	11	255	—
Black	65	52	358	214	47	1 596	109	1 487	6 036	552	5 484	34
Other races	11	—	35	30	23	96	11	85	501	11	490	7
Spanish origin ¹	11	—	46	9	23	184	11	173	646	11	635	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	76	52	404	244	89	1 743	120	1 623	6 803	574	6 229	41
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	16	52	83	19	201	10	191	795	96	699	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	26	146	128	38	385	43	342	2 417	320	2 097	24
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	88	—	88	193	17	176	—
Sales occupations	—	—	51	13	7	84	17	67	306	8	298	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	26	95	115	31	213	26	187	1 918	295	1 623	24
Service occupations	39	10	—	23	23	580	56	524	1 387	49	1 338	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	61	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	—	49	10	—	230	—	230	628	44	584	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24	—	157	—	9	347	11	336	1 515	65	1 450	7
Construction	11	—	—	—	—	41	—	41	167	12	155	—
Manufacturing	—	13	215	—	24	541	11	530	1 477	26	1 451	17
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26	—	20	19	16	53	21	32	1 074	171	903	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	138	—	138	—
Retail trade	26	—	62	—	26	159	17	142	563	27	536	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	13	—	24	—	69	17	52	421	123	298	24
Business and repair services	—	—	—	29	—	83	16	67	247	6	241	—
Personal services	—	10	—	—	—	36	11	25	284	25	259	—
Professional and related services	13	16	57	118	23	590	12	578	1 671	81	1 590	—
Public administration	—	—	50	32	—	139	15	124	721	103	618	—
All other industries	—	—	—	22	—	11	—	11	40	—	40	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	50	36	354	140	66	1 054	78	976	3 914	303	3 611	41
Federal government workers	—	16	50	40	—	253	10	243	961	57	904	—
State and local government workers	26	—	—	51	23	426	32	394	1 701	214	1 487	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	13	—	23	—	23	183	—	183	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	44	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	23	58	—	—	361	55	306	1 049	42	1 007	15
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	63	52	404	223	89	1 636	97	1 539	6 488	566	5 922	34
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	13	23	20	20	15	386	48	338	876	87	789	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	37	—	46	—	9	188	—	188	456	18	438	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	66	18	30	163	11	152	606	42	564	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	79	—	—	175	17	158	857	110	747	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	13	143	121	16	411	11	400	1 783	156	1 627	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	16	12	—	19	127	10	117	1 032	77	955	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	—	38	34	—	152	—	152	522	42	480	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	30	—	34	—	34	327	34	293	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	29	—
Median	\$5 000	\$10 773	\$9 772	\$12 134	\$7 367	\$8 926	\$6 091	\$9 158	\$10 830	\$10 520	\$10 861	\$8 444
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	65	42	386	232	89	1 611	88	1 523	6 193	492	5 701	41
Drive alone	52	42	371	204	80	1 150	88	1 062	4 926	374	4 552	15
Carpool	13	—	15	28	9	461	—	461	1 267	118	1 149	26
Public transportation	—	10	18	12	—	110	32	78	546	82	464	—
Bus or streetcar	—	10	18	12	—	110	32	78	546	82	464	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—
Other means	11	—	—	—	—	35	—	35	38	—	38	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.00	1.02	1.06	1.05	1.19	1.00	1.21	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.53
Mean travel time to work	39.9	42.0	29.0	33.9	24.8	25.9	36.0	25.1	32.7	37.3	32.3	35.6
Car, truck, or van	39.0	—	28.2	30.5	24.8	24.5	23.9	24.5	30.9	31.6	30.9	35.6
Public transportation	—	99.0	45.0	99.0	—	44.9	69.4	34.9	54.8	71.5	51.8	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	9	10	—	15	—	15	19	11	8	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Compton city, worked—Con.										
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Posadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	24	80	24	22	—	137	42	338	600	9	68
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	24	45	15	22	—	88	42	279	277	9	31
Householder, wife present	—	33	15	22	—	32	22	206	130	9	16
Householder, no wife present	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	69	—	—
Other household member	12	12	—	—	—	56	20	45	78	—	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	35	9	—	—	49	—	59	323	—	37
Householder, husband present	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	19	60	—	—
Other household member	—	19	9	—	—	37	—	31	263	—	37
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	48	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	16	—	—	—	52	20	29	75	—	21
25 to 54 years	24	64	24	22	—	73	22	270	464	9	31
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	13	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
With one or more years of college	—	19	15	11	—	83	—	134	213	9	32
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	33	57	—	15
Black	—	71	24	11	—	124	42	271	465	9	53
Other races	24	—	—	11	—	13	—	34	78	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	24	—	—	11	—	13	—	56	73	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	24	80	24	22	—	137	42	338	600	9	68
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	9	—	—	—	13	—	32	21	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	42	9	—	—	76	31	17	177	9	37
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—
Sales occupations	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	9	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	26	9	—	—	76	31	17	84	—	37
Service occupations	24	12	15	—	—	39	—	9	54	—	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	11	—	9	—	34	142	—	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	17	—	11	—	—	11	246	206	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	28	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	244	258	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	16	—	11	—	—	11	18	40	—	36
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	14	—	—	—
Retail trade	24	—	—	—	—	13	20	33	108	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	9	—	—	12	—	—	—	9	—
Business and repair services	—	16	—	—	—	13	—	19	45	—	—
Personal services	—	17	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	31	15	—	—	—	—	10	121	—	16
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	24	41	9	22	—	106	31	311	467	—	31
Federal government workers	—	—	15	—	—	—	11	17	15	—	21
State and local government workers	—	39	—	—	—	31	—	10	118	9	16
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	26	—	—	—	27	20	36	115	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	24	80	24	22	—	125	42	338	588	9	68
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	12	—	—	—	—	26	11	45	81	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	—	—	—	—	31	—	—	57	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	21	—	—	—	26	20	10	78	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	23	46	—	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	49	9	—	—	22	—	131	217	—	21
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	10	15	11	—	—	—	55	57	—	31
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	49	41	9	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	25	11	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$4 000	\$10 928	\$15 150	\$20 000	—	\$6 423	\$7 000	\$12 830	\$10 390	\$20 453	\$13 952
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	24	80	24	22	—	124	42	338	539	9	68
Drive alone	—	71	24	22	—	99	22	252	491	9	52
Carpool	24	9	—	—	—	25	20	86	48	—	16
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	28	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	28	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	3.00	1.09	1.00	1.00	—	1.16	1.31	1.16	1.06	1.00	1.13
Mean travel time to work	20.0	26.5	40.0	25.0	—	33.1	45.0	22.4	26.4	50.0	36.0
Car, truck, or van	20.0	26.5	40.0	25.0	—	32.4	45.0	22.4	26.2	50.0	36.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	40.0	—	—	35.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Compton city, worked—Con.		Living in Downey city, worked									
	Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
Workers 16 years and over	5 488	919	35 451	35 451	123	9	801	147	490	481	233	9 544
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 962	629	20 044	20 044	55	9	316	124	386	150	123	4 445
Householder, wife present	1 532	375	11 971	11 971	55	9	169	85	269	98	44	2 343
Householder, no wife present	462	36	4 162	4 162	—	—	86	12	33	14	65	921
Other household member	967	218	3 911	3 911	—	—	61	27	84	38	14	1 181
In group quarters	1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 526	290	15 407	15 407	68	—	485	23	104	331	110	5 099
Householder, husband present	93	—	301	301	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
Householder, no husband present	924	56	4 352	4 352	—	—	82	—	47	132	27	1 355
Other household member	1 509	234	10 754	10 754	68	—	403	23	57	199	83	3 666
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	452	48	2 283	2 283	—	—	69	—	59	9	—	1 148
20 to 24 years	744	152	5 035	5 035	37	—	114	—	67	69	81	1 274
25 to 54 years	3 781	647	21 046	21 046	45	—	490	115	334	304	141	5 034
55 to 64 years	479	72	5 994	5 994	41	9	94	32	17	88	11	1 645
65 years and over	32	—	1 093	1 093	—	—	34	—	13	11	—	443
With one or more years of college	1 403	295	14 334	14 334	69	9	357	111	136	228	73	3 576
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	731	97	32 470	32 470	123	9	751	121	374	465	221	8 771
Black	3 751	616	254	254	—	—	12	—	16	—	—	65
Other races	1 006	206	2 727	2 727	—	—	38	26	100	16	12	708
Spanish origin ¹	1 561	252	5 577	5 577	43	—	87	51	122	47	62	1 254
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 488	891	35 444	35 444	123	9	801	147	490	481	233	9 544
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	494	56	8 432	8 432	57	—	232	77	47	141	8	2 288
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 403	186	13 060	13 060	24	—	308	24	118	219	141	3 819
Technicians and related support occupations	75	25	963	963	—	—	35	—	18	—	9	323
Sales occupations	298	74	3 994	3 994	—	—	117	14	12	84	17	1 568
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 030	87	8 103	8 103	24	—	156	10	88	135	115	1 928
Service occupations	788	138	2 979	2 979	—	—	169	10	10	23	—	1 437
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	51	—	159	159	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	114
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	689	166	4 717	4 717	42	—	34	22	142	17	50	759
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 063	345	6 097	6 097	—	9	58	14	173	81	34	1 127
Construction	141	17	1 608	1 608	—	9	19	—	22	—	14	389
Manufacturing	2 332	414	10 819	10 819	45	—	39	76	270	168	81	1 718
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	386	71	3 072	3 072	35	—	22	10	33	11	78	265
Wholesale trade	234	36	2 639	2 639	—	—	11	—	97	65	40	249
Retail trade	548	115	5 689	5 689	—	—	193	12	38	138	8	2 548
Finance, insurance, and real estate	194	61	2 344	2 344	12	—	62	10	—	13	—	880
Business and repair services	166	39	1 687	1 687	9	—	39	—	30	8	12	378
Personal services	67	25	685	685	—	—	17	—	—	9	—	475
Professional and related services	1 176	51	5 313	5 313	22	—	385	26	—	69	—	2 071
Public administration	187	36	1 186	1 186	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	406
All other industries	57	26	402	402	—	—	14	13	—	—	—	165
Armed forces, at work	—	28	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 189	830	28 804	28 804	78	9	510	122	452	428	204	6 905
Federal government workers	293	52	474	474	—	—	13	14	12	—	17	80
State and local government workers	889	24	3 642	3 642	22	—	184	11	—	53	—	1 345
Self-employed workers	117	13	2 346	2 346	23	—	80	—	26	—	—	1 125
Unpaid family workers	—	—	185	185	—	—	14	—	—	—	12	89
At work 1 to 34 hours	685	108	5 970	5 970	14	—	292	—	66	105	—	2 971
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 150	876	34 536	34 536	123	9	776	147	490	481	233	9 142
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	789	183	4 744	4 744	9	—	193	21	67	56	—	2 344
\$4,000 to \$5,999	615	42	2 319	2 319	—	—	65	—	10	37	21	783
\$6,000 to \$7,999	617	103	2 503	2 503	12	—	90	—	19	25	12	889
\$8,000 to \$9,999	758	43	2 920	2 920	—	—	33	—	44	125	12	815
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 178	248	6 651	6 651	—	—	129	12	96	96	68	1 407
\$15,000 to \$19,999	621	173	5 551	5 551	57	—	121	24	54	69	40	888
\$20,000 to \$24,999	434	63	4 597	4 597	23	9	101	12	133	57	80	899
\$25,000 to \$49,999	127	21	4 503	4 503	22	—	18	78	67	16	—	855
\$50,000 or more	11	—	748	748	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	262
Median	\$9 462	\$10 892	\$13 180	\$13 180	\$17 920	\$20 453	\$10 185	\$25 165	\$15 666	\$9 960	\$15 318	\$9 362
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 922	833	32 590	32 590	111	9	737	147	473	481	233	7 773
Drive alone	3 663	570	27 470	27 470	111	—	680	137	385	424	187	6 815
Carpool	1 259	263	5 120	5 120	—	9	57	10	88	57	46	958
Public transportation	418	61	612	612	12	—	18	—	—	—	—	121
Bus or streetcar	405	61	612	612	12	—	18	—	—	—	—	121
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	21	—	862	862	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	778
Other means	127	25	911	911	—	—	37	—	17	—	—	396
Worked at home	—	—	476	476	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	476
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.20	1.09	1.09	1.00	2.00	1.04	1.05	1.13	1.06	1.11	1.07
Mean travel time to work	25.7	37.0	21.3	21.3	29.7	90.0	13.5	41.3	27.5	19.2	23.6	10.3
Car, truck, or van	25.1	35.5	21.3	21.3	28.0	90.0	12.8	41.3	27.7	19.2	23.6	10.1
Public transportation	31.2	56.9	47.1	47.1	45.0	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	29.9
With a public transportation disability	11	—	237	237	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	80

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Downey city, worked—Con.												
	El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city
Workers 16 years and over	94	156	220	65	313	1 191	31	1 160	5 612	911	4 701	496
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	75	121	133	32	122	719	—	719	3 652	469	3 183	243
Householder, wife present	61	47	107	12	63	484	—	484	2 330	369	1 961	126
Householder, no wife present	—	41	15	20	—	92	—	92	706	31	675	77
Other household member	14	33	11	—	59	143	—	143	616	69	547	40
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	19	35	87	33	191	472	31	441	1 960	442	1 518	253
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85	—	85	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	10	27	124	11	113	642	167	475	158
Other household member	19	35	87	23	164	348	20	328	1 233	275	958	95
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	23	—	—	52	85	—	85	143	24	119	15
20 to 24 years	77	11	79	13	77	158	—	158	523	48	475	79
25 to 54 years	17	122	120	52	121	650	19	631	3 819	661	3 158	303
55 to 64 years	—	—	21	—	47	285	12	273	994	149	845	99
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	16	13	—	13	133	29	104	—
With one or more years of college	44	73	73	42	118	513	11	502	2 604	491	2 113	182
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	80	144	212	30	294	1 078	31	1 047	4 968	784	4 184	469
Black	—	—	—	13	12	—	—	—	49	—	49	—
Other races	14	12	8	22	7	113	—	113	595	127	468	27
Spanish origin ¹	33	35	10	20	39	145	11	134	919	112	807	64
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	94	156	220	65	306	1 191	31	1 160	5 612	911	4 701	496
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	28	69	40	84	229	—	229	1 603	313	1 290	98
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	79	94	13	137	399	31	368	2 089	393	1 696	149
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	29	—	—	60	—	60	134	27	107	10
Sales occupations	—	56	15	13	60	143	—	143	513	56	457	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	23	50	—	77	196	31	165	1 442	310	1 132	116
Service occupations	—	23	—	—	52	68	—	68	289	11	278	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43	26	30	12	15	196	—	196	821	90	731	59
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51	—	27	—	18	299	—	299	801	104	697	171
Construction	—	10	—	—	—	13	—	13	190	8	182	29
Manufacturing	51	12	179	—	26	466	8	458	1 469	132	1 337	108
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	12	—	—	50	75	11	64	814	199	615	161
Wholesale trade	—	15	15	—	—	71	—	71	381	9	372	65
Retail trade	43	23	—	13	142	170	12	158	602	32	570	46
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	18	—	10	30	60	—	60	584	274	310	14
Business and repair services	—	36	16	12	16	104	—	104	343	34	309	39
Personal services	—	12	—	—	8	35	—	35	54	—	54	—
Professional and related services	—	18	—	20	34	197	—	197	660	103	557	34
Public administration	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	434	96	338	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	24	57	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	94	126	210	45	275	971	20	951	4 435	662	3 773	469
Federal government workers	—	—	10	10	7	58	11	47	115	11	104	—
State and local government workers	—	7	—	10	16	100	—	100	806	212	594	12
Self-employed workers	—	23	—	—	15	62	—	62	241	26	215	15
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	15	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	110	145	—	145	440	83	357	27
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	94	156	220	65	294	1 191	31	1 160	5 515	877	4 638	481
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	36	14	—	13	44	113	—	113	397	43	354	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	9	—	12	35	89	—	89	304	45	259	54
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14	—	15	—	50	33	—	33	234	31	203	34
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	16	—	15	69	—	69	328	27	301	49
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	23	42	—	90	273	20	253	1 170	211	959	179
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	12	78	40	31	197	—	197	1 185	147	1 038	46
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	81	—	—	—	178	11	167	843	122	721	68
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	17	69	—	29	210	—	210	938	196	742	33
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	29	116	55	61	18
Median	\$7 571	\$20 590	\$16 749	\$15 140	\$10 090	\$15 345	\$13 116	\$15 430	\$16 023	\$17 386	\$15 851	\$12 184
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	94	142	209	52	298	1 129	31	1 098	5 310	779	4 531	482
Drive alone	46	142	176	52	256	894	12	882	4 064	487	3 577	432
Carpool	48	—	33	—	42	235	19	216	1 246	292	954	50
Public transportation	—	—	—	13	—	32	—	32	218	121	97	14
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	13	—	32	—	32	218	121	97	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	11	—	15	30	—	30	84	11	73	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.56	1.00	1.10	1.00	1.08	1.12	1.54	1.11	1.15	1.26	1.13	1.05
Mean travel time to work	29.4	34.7	39.2	50.1	19.0	27.0	28.2	27.0	34.4	34.6	34.3	20.5
Car, truck, or van	29.4	34.7	39.2	37.9	19.7	27.1	28.2	27.0	33.3	33.0	33.4	20.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	99.0	—	27.2	—	27.2	62.7	48.0	81.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	16	30	—	30	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Downey city, worked—Con.										
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	77	867	86	613	60	91	49	1 680	203	59	376
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	46	400	57	392	49	91	29	1 193	67	18	198
Householder, wife present	15	263	57	145	43	75	18	696	37	18	143
Householder, no wife present	16	34	—	123	—	16	11	308	23	—	39
Other household member	15	103	—	124	6	—	—	189	7	—	16
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	31	467	29	221	11	—	20	487	136	41	178
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	160	13	42	—	—	—	95	32	—	67
Other household member	31	307	16	179	11	—	20	392	104	41	111
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	20	40	7	51	—	—	—	93	13	—	—
20 to 24 years	15	167	—	133	17	16	12	250	37	15	51
25 to 54 years	25	522	55	298	34	39	37	1 043	110	44	192
55 to 64 years	17	126	24	107	9	36	—	246	43	—	118
65 years and over	—	12	—	24	—	—	—	48	—	—	15
With one or more years of college	40	453	57	217	34	54	31	581	116	59	134
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	77	783	79	546	60	78	37	1 558	180	59	340
Black	—	13	—	18	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Other races	—	71	7	49	—	13	12	115	23	—	36
Spanish origin ¹	—	108	7	126	—	14	12	229	37	13	48
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	77	867	86	613	60	91	49	1 680	203	59	376
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27	288	44	143	31	37	23	278	38	28	41
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	41	239	29	139	11	—	8	522	49	—	194
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	23
Sales occupations	6	58	—	36	—	—	—	159	—	—	122
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35	181	29	103	11	—	8	323	49	—	49
Service occupations	—	126	13	95	—	—	18	78	35	31	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	129	—	94	—	11	—	346	74	—	44
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	85	—	142	18	43	—	456	7	—	22
Construction	16	167	—	12	—	—	—	198	7	—	—
Manufacturing	11	105	7	141	47	75	11	831	73	—	57
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	22	—	73	—	16	18	144	27	—	19
Wholesale trade	6	23	—	74	—	—	—	129	—	—	70
Retail trade	9	195	13	143	7	—	—	168	14	13	113
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	49	13	29	—	—	—	61	—	—	41
Business and repair services	—	21	—	40	6	—	8	77	—	—	22
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—
Professional and related services	—	274	42	101	—	—	12	56	24	28	42
Public administration	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	36	—	18	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	12
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	77	690	75	572	49	91	31	1 521	185	26	351
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	19	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	157	11	29	—	—	18	36	—	33	—
Self-employed workers	—	20	—	12	—	—	—	94	18	—	25
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	110	27	65	—	—	—	252	—	—	64
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	77	854	86	577	60	91	49	1 654	203	59	366
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	149	13	68	—	16	—	207	13	—	44
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	68	—	44	11	—	—	122	18	—	58
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15	43	7	36	—	—	12	72	14	—	50
\$8,000 to \$9,999	31	91	—	57	6	—	—	164	52	—	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	163	23	100	—	—	8	299	43	15	98
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9	116	—	110	7	—	18	268	35	—	40
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	89	13	82	16	25	—	279	11	13	25
\$25,000 to \$49,999	22	111	18	55	20	50	11	231	17	31	10
\$50,000 or more	—	24	12	25	—	—	—	12	—	—	7
Median	\$9 516	\$11 848	\$17 500	\$13 899	\$21 433	\$25 260	\$15 770	\$14 157	\$10 344	\$25 138	\$9 824
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	77	811	86	490	60	91	31	1 640	203	59	368
Drive alone	57	742	86	423	51	42	31	1 490	120	59	291
Carpool	20	69	—	67	9	49	—	150	83	—	77
Public transportation	—	23	—	30	—	—	18	12	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	23	—	30	—	—	18	12	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	33	—	32	—	—	—	28	—	—	8
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.05	1.00	1.08	1.08	1.49	1.00	1.05	1.26	1.00	1.12
Mean travel time to work	27.1	14.9	38.8	14.8	39.6	53.5	63.7	16.4	38.6	33.5	22.4
Car, truck, or van	27.1	14.7	38.8	14.6	39.6	53.5	43.2	16.4	38.6	33.5	22.5
Public transportation	—	30.0	—	32.0	—	—	99.0	30.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	15	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Downey city, worked—Con.		Living in El Monte city, worked										
Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city	
11 315	2 292	26 434	26 434	380	266	—	123	36	56	100	88	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 799	1 589	15 631	15 631	131	152	—	106	36	36	82	88
Householder, wife present	4 159	998	9 074	9 074	100	72	—	54	29	25	67	64
Householder, no wife present	1 510	360	2 432	2 432	11	37	—	22	—	11	—	24
Other household member	1 130	231	4 125	4 125	20	43	—	30	7	—	15	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 516	703	10 803	10 803	249	114	—	17	—	20	18	—
Householder, husband present	138	16	183	183	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 339	191	2 892	2 892	55	21	—	10	—	—	—	—
Other household member	3 039	496	7 712	7 712	183	93	—	7	—	20	18	—
In group quarters	—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	456	58	1 948	1 948	13	45	—	5	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 663	329	5 312	5 312	96	23	—	32	7	20	—	—
25 to 54 years	6 980	1 480	16 501	16 501	231	185	—	86	29	24	86	76
55 to 64 years	1 885	388	2 073	2 073	15	13	—	—	—	12	—	—
65 years and over	331	37	600	600	25	—	—	—	—	—	14	12
With one or more years of college	4 350	961	5 420	5 420	117	—	—	46	—	—	54	52
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 563	2 143	18 477	18 477	292	155	—	90	7	23	72	53
Black	49	—	96	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Other races	703	149	7 861	7 861	88	111	—	33	29	33	13	35
Spanish origin ¹	2 052	230	15 387	15 387	158	150	—	58	36	33	71	49
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	11 315	2 281	26 382	26 382	380	266	—	123	36	56	100	88
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 453	630	2 671	2 671	34	—	—	18	—	—	54	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 215	648	6 296	6 296	195	77	—	41	7	20	—	37
Technicians and related support occupations	282	118	573	573	34	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Sales occupations	978	149	1 755	1 755	13	27	—	10	7	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 955	381	3 968	3 968	148	50	—	31	—	20	—	14
Service occupations	420	152	3 451	3 451	79	41	—	—	—	—	—	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	17	162	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 742	461	4 193	4 193	26	8	—	43	9	25	13	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 461	373	9 609	9 609	46	140	—	21	20	11	33	24
Construction	513	210	1 515	1 515	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	4 753	845	10 592	10 592	68	95	—	71	36	12	46	50
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 187	142	1 683	1 683	36	75	—	10	—	33	—	—
Wholesale trade	1 328	161	1 374	1 374	—	—	—	13	—	11	—	15
Retail trade	1 058	401	4 001	4 001	55	34	—	10	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	423	53	800	800	40	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	471	105	1 354	1 354	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	12
Personal services	40	21	646	646	25	27	—	7	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 198	227	3 171	3 171	119	25	—	—	—	—	14	11
Public administration	250	30	832	832	12	—	—	—	—	—	40	—
All other industries	—	86	414	414	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	11	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 803	2 000	22 564	22 564	327	241	—	123	36	56	46	77
Federal government workers	108	37	423	423	—	25	—	—	—	—	15	—
State and local government workers	792	140	2 282	2 282	28	—	—	—	—	—	39	11
Self-employed workers	—	105	1 041	1 041	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	10	124	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 282	220	4 355	4 355	73	90	—	18	7	20	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	11 043	2 261	25 013	25 013	365	254	—	123	36	56	100	88
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	927	222	4 921	4 921	136	79	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	579	114	2 643	2 643	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	827	122	2 780	2 780	29	59	—	—	7	13	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	979	107	2 866	2 866	26	12	—	12	—	20	15	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 303	472	5 625	5 625	79	12	—	4	9	11	18	36
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 088	419	3 340	3 340	74	35	—	60	—	—	27	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 548	341	1 609	1 609	11	—	—	19	8	—	15	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 575	426	1 117	1 117	10	13	—	28	12	12	25	—
\$50,000 or more	217	38	112	112	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 709	\$15 841	\$9 509	\$9 509	\$9 346	\$6 136	—	\$18 205	\$20 942	\$9 500	\$17 660	\$14 124
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10 994	2 216	23 150	23 150	369	237	—	123	36	56	100	88
Drive alone	9 277	1 837	16 750	16 750	358	145	—	115	19	56	85	74
Carpool	1 717	379	6 400	6 400	11	92	—	8	17	—	15	14
Public transportation	101	—	1 239	1 239	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	101	—	1 239	1 239	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	14	1 152	1 152	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	220	62	709	709	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	184	184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.11	1.19	1.19	1.02	1.32	—	1.03	1.31	1.00	1.11	1.09
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	22.7	32.4	21.0	21.0	21.2	13.5	—	34.5	60.8	31.1	42.6	31.2
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	22.6	32.9	20.5	20.5	20.9	12.8	—	34.5	60.8	31.1	42.6	31.2
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	35.0	—	40.3	40.3	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	85	7	243	243	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 34 years.....
35 to 44 years.....
45 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....
Public transportation..... minutes.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in El Monte city, worked—Con.												
El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city	
7 283	111	32	14	40	84	—	84	4 164	834	3 330	371	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
3 769	46	18	14	40	84	—	84	2 435	379	2 056	242	
1 997	27	18	14	11	84	—	84	1 610	203	1 407	129	
593	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	350	82	268	33	
1 179	19	—	—	29	—	—	—	475	94	381	80	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3 514	65	14	—	—	—	—	—	1 729	455	1 274	129	
85	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—	
746	25	14	—	—	—	—	—	663	166	497	52	
2 667	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 048	289	759	77	
16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
908	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	149	16	133	44	
1 438	19	—	—	—	7	—	7	657	163	494	98	
4 058	82	14	14	26	77	—	77	2 871	567	2 304	206	
666	10	18	—	14	—	—	—	377	55	322	23	
213	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	33	77	—	
1 423	74	—	—	—	28	—	28	1 221	338	883	57	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
4 981	69	18	14	40	46	—	46	3 122	674	2 448	307	
22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 280	42	14	—	—	38	—	38	1 042	160	882	64	
4 102	61	18	—	11	38	—	38	2 320	461	1 859	230	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
7 251	111	32	14	40	84	—	84	4 164	834	3 330	371	
897	19	—	—	—	20	—	20	581	129	452	39	
1 627	35	—	—	25	—	—	—	1 551	479	1 072	59	
85	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	173	39	134	—	
794	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	203	33	170	21	
748	21	—	—	25	—	—	—	1 175	407	768	38	
1 424	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	352	55	297	66	
83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
922	28	—	14	—	39	—	39	720	47	673	28	
2 298	17	32	—	15	25	—	25	960	124	836	179	
365	32	—	14	—	10	—	10	213	—	213	23	
2 391	13	18	—	14	27	—	27	1 073	165	908	93	
252	—	—	—	—	7	—	7	549	129	420	86	
266	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	342	29	313	17	
1 648	—	—	—	26	29	—	29	479	81	398	62	
164	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	255	166	89	—	
365	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	288	24	264	20	
267	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	16	61	12	
1 116	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	467	92	375	34	
252	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	366	132	234	24	
165	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	55	—	55	—	
32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
5 475	70	32	14	40	74	—	74	3 455	658	2 797	327	
130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	97	32	65	24	
1 008	26	—	—	—	10	—	10	517	144	373	9	
595	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	95	—	95	11	
75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 946	17	—	—	—	12	—	12	424	53	371	53	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
6 763	111	32	14	40	74	—	74	3 987	802	3 185	371	
2 092	14	14	—	—	12	—	12	426	47	379	103	
960	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	348	89	259	35	
851	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	190	82	108	51	
569	—	—	—	—	17	—	17	459	81	378	20	
1 052	57	18	—	—	—	—	—	1 098	303	795	65	
619	11	—	—	29	18	—	18	698	103	595	66	
330	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	455	41	414	23	
251	—	—	14	—	27	—	27	301	56	245	8	
39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	
\$6 774	\$11 263	\$10 076	\$26 801	\$15 245	\$16 748	—	\$16 748	\$12 003	\$11 048	\$12 393	\$7 863	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
5 698	111	18	14	25	84	—	84	3 474	502	2 972	362	
4 231	60	18	—	25	74	—	74	2 395	298	2 097	253	
1 467	51	—	14	—	10	—	10	1 079	204	875	109	
190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	606	325	281	9	
190	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	606	325	281	9	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
848	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55	—	55	—	
363	—	14	—	15	—	—	—	29	7	22	—	
184	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.17	1.30	1.00	2.00	1.00	1.06	—	1.06	1.22	1.35	1.21	1.18	
11.8	30.5	45.0	40.0	43.3	37.8	—	37.8	34.2	35.4	33.9	25.0	
11.5	30.5	45.0	40.0	45.3	37.8	—	37.8	32.4	32.7	32.4	23.2	
23.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.4	39.2	54.7	99.0	
92	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	15	53	22	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in El Monte city, worked—Con.											
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	261	83	824	240	67	28	56	95	80	273	336
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	127	41	460	159	17	28	56	95	57	125	260
Householder, wife present	75	41	306	114	17	—	41	72	—	57	161
Householder, no wife present	32	—	56	14	—	11	15	—	42	43	31
Other household member	20	—	98	31	—	17	—	23	15	25	68
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	134	42	364	81	50	—	—	—	23	148	76
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—
Householder, no husband present	35	—	131	29	10	—	—	—	10	11	30
Other household member	99	42	233	52	40	—	—	—	13	128	46
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	20	—	43	—	—	—	—	11	—	8	17
20 to 24 years	31	16	188	80	—	—	—	46	—	92	80
25 to 54 years	187	54	483	136	67	28	56	38	67	147	229
55 to 64 years	23	13	88	10	—	—	—	—	13	26	10
65 years and over	—	—	22	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	51	32	214	55	14	17	28	—	19	82	80
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	173	52	701	166	43	28	56	78	57	211	196
Black	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—
Other races	73	31	123	74	24	—	—	17	23	46	140
Spanish origin ¹	143	53	296	125	40	—	28	66	23	102	224
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	261	83	824	240	67	28	56	95	80	273	336
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31	25	76	19	14	—	15	11	—	39	78
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	83	33	291	23	13	17	—	—	10	100	55
Technicians and related support occupations	27	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—
Sales occupations	16	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40	17	239	23	13	17	—	—	10	33	10
Service occupations	51	13	95	43	10	—	14	13	13	45	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	52	—	161	84	17	11	27	27	19	31	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	44	12	201	71	13	—	—	44	38	58	164
Construction	—	—	76	47	17	—	27	15	19	14	—
Manufacturing	53	28	222	38	13	—	—	40	33	72	124
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	80	36	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	9	—	8	16	—	—	—	17	—	15	72
Retail trade	93	—	195	32	—	—	15	11	15	65	45
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
Business and repair services	25	—	44	—	—	—	14	12	—	8	12
Personal services	—	—	24	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	70	45	77	48	37	—	—	—	13	73	53
Public administration	11	10	8	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	17
All other industries	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	222	41	775	221	57	11	56	95	80	258	306
Federal government workers	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	29	42	8	19	10	17	—	—	—	15	30
Self-employed workers	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	39	12	117	—	13	—	—	—	—	46	31
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	232	83	795	240	67	28	56	95	80	273	302
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	46	—	130	19	10	—	—	24	28	—	33
\$4,000 to \$5,999	54	15	78	16	—	—	—	15	—	20	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999	25	12	49	42	—	—	—	14	23	82	46
\$8,000 to \$9,999	40	29	78	28	30	—	—	17	—	31	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	17	210	89	27	—	28	—	—	88	70
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	10	193	10	—	17	—	12	10	27	87
\$20,000 to \$24,999	29	—	32	36	—	—	15	13	—	13	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	—	13	—	—	11	13	—	19	12	26
\$50,000 or more	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$7 280	\$9 000	\$11 020	\$10 454	\$9 567	\$18 569	\$17 500	\$7 214	\$7 043	\$10 104	\$12 626
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	233	83	777	240	57	28	42	95	57	258	336
Drive alone	206	44	553	163	57	11	42	64	42	238	245
Carpool	27	39	224	77	—	17	—	31	15	20	91
Public transportation	28	—	33	—	10	—	14	—	—	15	—
Bus or streetcar	28	—	33	—	10	—	14	—	—	15	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—
Other means	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.40	1.18	1.20	1.00	1.44	1.00	1.19	1.15	1.04	1.17
Mean travel time to work	24.3	27.0	28.8	22.0	25.6	71.8	46.3	32.6	31.6	19.3	21.6
Car, truck, or van	21.7	27.0	28.2	22.0	19.6	71.8	51.7	32.6	42.3	18.7	21.6
Public transportation	46.1	—	41.5	—	60.0	—	30.0	—	—	40.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 927	766	33 298	33 298	129	—	—	2 915	37	23	45	61
Householder, wife present.....	3 889	455	18 553	18 553	62	—	—	1 526	14	23	27	44
Householder, no wife present.....	1 107	51	7 838	7 838	13	—	—	840	23	—	18	17
Other household member.....	1 931	242	6 895	6 895	54	—	—	549	—	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	18	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	4 016	191	27 648	27 648	61	—	—	2 025	—	17	—	—
Householder, husband present.....	50	17	817	817	—	—	—	39	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	1 050	50	10 238	10 238	61	—	—	705	—	17	—	—
Other household member.....	2 916	124	16 541	16 541	—	—	—	1 281	—	—	—	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	685	14	3 143	3 143	10	—	—	190	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	2 382	248	7 911	7 911	14	—	—	739	—	17	—	—
25 to 54 years.....	6 944	635	37 737	37 737	131	—	—	2 983	29	23	45	51
55 to 64 years.....	742	60	9 292	9 292	22	—	—	838	8	—	—	10
65 years and over.....	190	—	2 863	2 863	13	—	—	190	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	1 756	198	31 589	31 589	115	—	—	2 350	29	23	9	61

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	7 427	703	53 615	53 615	164	—	—	4 476	37	31	36	61
Black.....	28	—	224	224	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	3 488	254	7 107	7 107	26	—	—	464	—	9	9	—
Spanish origin ¹	6 952	573	10 047	10 047	53	—	—	904	—	—	24	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	10 923	957	60 919	60 919	190	—	—	4 940	37	40	45	61
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	686	80	17 236	17 236	79	—	—	1 214	14	17	12	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 997	143	24 338	24 338	63	—	—	1 714	15	—	9	14
Technicians and related support occupations.....	180	15	2 223	2 223	10	—	—	279	—	—	—	14
Sales occupations.....	521	52	7 258	7 258	—	—	—	282	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 296	76	14 857	14 857	53	—	—	1 153	15	—	9	—
Service occupations.....	1 156	86	5 509	5 509	—	—	—	443	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	79	23	330	330	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 862	240	6 897	6 897	26	—	—	806	8	14	6	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	5 143	385	6 609	6 609	22	—	—	763	—	9	18	—
Construction.....	618	150	2 613	2 613	10	—	—	193	—	14	—	—
Manufacturing.....	5 962	285	12 070	12 070	22	—	—	2 027	8	26	27	17
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	508	81	3 740	3 740	69	—	—	300	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade.....	573	110	2 746	2 746	—	—	—	123	15	—	12	10
Retail trade.....	1 187	149	9 529	9 529	40	—	—	532	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	184	38	7 335	7 335	13	—	—	281	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	530	42	4 087	4 087	—	—	—	409	—	—	6	—
Personal services.....	184	10	1 635	1 635	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	969	37	12 943	12 943	26	—	—	672	—	—	—	20
Public administration.....	49	—	2 155	2 155	10	—	—	26	—	—	—	14
All other industries.....	159	55	2 066	2 066	—	—	—	319	14	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	20	—	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	10 049	923	49 209	49 209	180	—	—	4 410	37	40	45	27
Federal government workers.....	101	—	1 073	1 073	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	464	11	5 540	5 540	10	—	—	189	—	—	—	34
Self-employed workers.....	280	23	4 809	4 809	—	—	—	303	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	49	—	315	315	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 437	137	10 319	10 319	14	—	—	602	—	—	—	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	10 348	947	58 991	58 991	190	—	—	4 846	37	40	45	61
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 755	184	7 935	7 935	10	—	—	495	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 016	62	4 643	4 643	—	—	—	406	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 276	88	4 822	4 822	—	—	—	482	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 448	66	5 338	5 338	14	—	—	444	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 622	218	12 768	12 768	48	—	—	913	14	9	33	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 298	208	8 469	8 469	13	—	—	819	15	17	—	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	571	70	6 688	6 688	56	—	—	658	8	—	—	14
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	313	51	6 640	6 640	49	—	—	499	—	14	12	30
\$50,000 or more.....	49	—	1 688	1 688	—	—	—	130	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$9 557	\$11 220	\$12 125	\$12 125	\$20 595	—	—	\$12 809	\$15 917	\$17 578	\$12 369	\$24 760

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	10 149	940	53 136	53 136	176	—	—	4 458	37	40	45	41
Drive alone.....	7 177	512	43 804	43 804	164	—	—	4 002	37	40	39	41
Carpool.....	2 972	428	9 332	9 332	12	—	—	456	—	—	6	—
Public transportation.....	323	—	2 477	2 477	14	—	—	180	—	—	—	20
Bus or streetcar.....	323	—	2 451	2 451	14	—	—	180	—	—	—	20
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	212	—	3 049	3 049	—	—	—	79	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	259	17	1 371	1 371	—	—	—	223	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	913	913	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.20	1.40	1.10	1.10	1.04	—	—	1.06	1.00	1.00	1.11	1.00
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.9	48.8	20.9	20.9	27.0	—	—	16.6	57.2	36.4	42.0	45.7
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	19.3	47.9	20.8	20.8	22.8	—	—	15.9	57.2	36.4	42.0	48.5
Public transportation..... minutes.....	36.8	—	39.7	39.7	80.0	—	—	36.1	—	—	—	40.0
With a public transportation disability.....	32	—	312	312	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Glendale city, worked—Con.											
	El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city
Workers 16 years and over	127	21 624	46	93	19	158	—	158	24 547	3 231	21 316	83
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	59	10 145	30	68	8	145	—	145	13 877	1 508	12 369	74
Householder, wife present	42	5 126	9	48	8	59	—	59	8 213	922	7 291	34
Householder, no wife present	7	2 272	—	—	—	52	—	52	3 398	383	3 015	25
Other household member	10	2 747	21	20	—	34	—	34	2 254	203	2 051	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—
Female	68	11 479	16	25	11	13	—	13	10 670	1 723	8 947	9
Householder, husband present	—	354	—	—	—	—	—	—	378	58	320	—
Householder, no husband present	18	3 633	—	11	—	13	—	13	4 520	864	3 656	—
Other household member	50	7 448	16	14	11	—	—	—	5 764	793	4 971	9
In group quarters	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	1 936	—	20	—	—	—	—	627	11	616	—
20 to 24 years	—	2 811	—	—	—	23	—	23	3 201	423	2 778	10
25 to 54 years	67	11 846	46	49	8	87	—	87	16 646	2 249	14 397	29
55 to 64 years	40	3 622	—	24	11	48	—	48	3 257	476	2 781	44
65 years and over	—	1 409	—	—	—	—	—	—	816	72	744	—
With one or more years of college	76	9 631	46	48	19	63	—	63	13 841	2 139	11 702	29
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	113	19 081	30	83	11	158	—	158	21 396	2 722	18 674	73
Black	—	58	—	—	—	—	—	—	92	7	85	—
Other races	14	2 485	16	10	8	—	—	—	3 059	502	2 557	10
Spanish origin ¹	21	3 380	—	16	—	15	—	15	4 226	484	3 742	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	127	21 624	46	93	19	158	—	158	24 534	3 231	21 303	83
Managerial and professional specialties occupations	28	5 279	30	33	19	25	—	25	7 326	1 091	6 235	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62	9 013	16	14	—	62	—	62	10 144	1 745	8 399	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	682	16	—	—	23	—	23	924	89	835	—
Sales occupations	17	3 202	—	—	—	26	—	26	2 558	299	2 259	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45	5 129	—	14	—	13	—	13	6 662	1 357	5 305	—
Service occupations	—	2 848	—	16	—	—	—	—	1 453	138	1 315	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	194	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	13	53	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	1 809	—	20	—	71	—	71	2 907	149	2 758	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	2 481	—	10	—	—	—	—	2 638	95	2 543	14
Construction	13	668	—	—	—	35	—	35	908	48	860	15
Manufacturing	38	3 531	21	20	—	23	—	23	4 853	303	4 550	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	935	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 764	319	1 445	14
Wholesale trade	28	730	9	10	—	—	—	—	1 307	101	1 206	—
Retail trade	10	4 351	—	30	—	52	—	52	3 102	220	2 882	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	2 635	—	23	11	—	—	—	3 639	1 034	2 605	—
Business and repair services	—	1 321	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 814	91	1 723	—
Personal services	—	921	—	—	—	25	—	25	407	67	340	—
Professional and related services	11	5 352	16	—	8	23	—	23	4 813	549	4 264	19
Public administration	9	783	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 039	342	697	—
All other industries	—	397	—	10	—	—	—	—	888	157	731	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—
Private wage and salary workers	107	16 379	46	81	19	133	—	133	20 330	2 462	17 868	74
Federal government workers	—	365	—	—	—	—	—	—	410	65	345	—
State and local government workers	20	2 254	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 290	520	1 770	9
Self-employed workers	—	2 420	—	12	—	25	—	25	1 434	184	1 250	—
Unpaid family workers	—	206	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	—	83	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	22	5 452	—	24	—	37	—	37	2 504	281	2 223	15
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	127	20 663	46	93	19	158	—	158	23 942	3 180	20 762	83
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	12	4 119	—	26	—	38	—	38	1 992	123	1 869	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	2 307	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 324	157	1 167	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6	2 110	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 624	150	1 474	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	31	1 982	—	20	—	—	—	—	2 147	257	1 890	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	4 278	—	16	11	—	—	—	5 935	908	5 027	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17	2 207	24	10	—	67	—	67	3 873	511	3 362	25
\$20,000 to \$24,999	36	1 670	—	21	—	26	—	26	2 994	407	2 587	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	1 448	9	—	8	27	—	27	3 304	444	2 860	10
\$50,000 or more	—	542	13	—	—	—	—	—	749	223	526	—
Median	\$12 409	\$9 812	\$19 656	\$10 105	\$13 839	\$17 378	—	\$17 378	\$13 766	\$14 958	\$13 573	\$17 793
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	127	16 733	46	79	19	158	—	158	22 741	2 745	19 996	83
Drive alone	102	13 755	38	59	19	158	—	158	18 191	2 031	16 160	59
Carpool	25	2 978	8	20	—	—	—	—	4 550	714	3 836	24
Public transportation	—	622	—	14	—	—	—	—	1 387	486	901	—
Bus or streetcar	—	607	—	14	—	—	—	—	1 387	486	901	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	2 714	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	—	106	—
Other means	—	642	—	—	—	—	—	—	313	—	313	—
Worked at home	—	913	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.21
Mean travel time to work	30.0	12.2	47.6	52.2	51.6	46.4	—	46.4	26.6	30.2	26.0	34.9
Car, truck, or van	30.0	12.2	47.6	45.4	51.6	46.4	—	46.4	25.5	27.5	25.3	34.9
Public transportation	—	25.1	—	90.0	—	—	—	—	45.4	45.7	45.2	—
With a public transportation disability	—	109	—	—	—	13	—	13	134	10	124	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Glendale city, worked—Con.										
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	70	26	2 133	30	46	15	208	79	154	47	23
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	36	14	1 262	20	28	15	208	71	108	36	10
Householder, wife present	15	—	683	20	—	15	129	45	61	23	10
Householder, no wife present	21	—	335	—	15	—	27	13	25	13	—
Other household member	—	14	244	—	13	—	52	13	22	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	34	12	871	10	18	—	—	8	46	11	13
Householder, husband present	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	23	—	423	10	18	—	—	—	11	—	—
Other household member	11	12	425	—	—	—	—	8	35	11	13
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	356	—	22	—	13	—	48	—	—
25 to 54 years	70	26	1 284	30	24	15	183	52	106	47	23
55 to 64 years	—	—	399	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	64	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	44	26	1 478	30	46	15	88	33	115	47	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	70	26	1 937	30	42	15	163	63	107	36	10
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	13
Other races	—	—	196	—	4	—	29	16	47	11	—
Spanish origin ¹	15	—	213	20	—	—	46	10	26	—	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	70	26	2 119	30	46	15	208	79	154	47	23
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23	26	957	30	28	—	51	21	61	24	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21	—	710	—	18	15	38	18	56	23	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	97	—	18	—	10	—	13	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	131	—	—	15	28	—	12	13	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21	—	482	—	—	—	—	18	31	10	—
Service occupations	—	—	152	—	—	—	45	—	25	—	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	—	217	—	—	—	74	28	12	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
Construction	15	—	201	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	10	—	288	—	—	15	35	41	46	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	195	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	40	—	—	—	17	—	20	13	—
Retail trade	—	12	222	—	—	—	58	—	23	13	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	—	172	—	29	—	—	—	—	10	—
Business and repair services	—	—	95	—	—	—	54	—	15	—	—
Personal services	—	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	23	—	792	30	4	—	10	—	38	11	23
Public administration	—	14	37	—	—	—	—	8	12	—	—
All other industries	11	—	44	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	47	12	1 828	—	42	15	170	71	117	47	23
Federal government workers	—	—	132	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
State and local government workers	23	14	129	10	4	—	—	8	25	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	44	20	—	—	38	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12	—	435	—	—	—	43	—	13	—	10
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	70	26	2 050	30	46	15	193	79	154	47	23
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	167	20	4	—	16	—	13	—	23
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	109	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	—	167	—	18	—	—	—	45	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	196	—	—	—	23	15	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	21	12	406	—	—	—	50	8	50	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	197	10	11	—	36	44	11	13	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	14	370	—	—	—	58	—	23	21	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	—	420	—	13	15	10	12	12	13	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$20 321	\$20 053	\$14 651	\$4000—	\$15 303	\$26 801	\$15 780	\$16 010	\$11 292	\$21 790	\$4000—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	70	26	2 008	30	46	15	208	79	154	47	23
Drive alone	70	26	1 772	20	28	15	119	53	108	34	—
Carpool	—	—	236	10	18	—	89	26	46	13	23
Public transportation	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.07	1.20	1.46	1.00	1.31	1.26	1.18	1.16	2.00
Mean travel time to work	30.1	42.3	18.9	48.3	49.5	55.0	45.3	32.3	41.7	32.1	10.0
Car, truck, or van	30.1	42.3	17.9	48.3	49.5	55.0	45.3	32.3	41.7	32.1	10.0
Public transportation	—	—	43.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Glendale city, worked—Con.		Living in Hawthorne city, worked									
	Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Owney city
Workers 16 years and over	6 105	713	24 217	24 217	—	13	—	26	512	—	215	45
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 874	542	13 650	13 650	—	13	—	26	344	—	151	22
Householder, wife present	2 317	400	6 439	6 439	—	—	—	26	123	—	77	—
Householder, no wife present	724	52	4 419	4 419	—	13	—	—	77	—	46	11
Other household member	833	90	2 792	2 792	—	—	—	—	144	—	28	11
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 231	171	10 567	10 567	—	—	—	—	168	—	64	23
Householder, husband present	23	—	280	280	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	775	48	4 105	4 105	—	—	—	—	61	—	22	—
Other household member	1 433	123	6 182	6 182	—	—	—	—	89	—	42	23
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	330	11	1 304	1 304	—	—	—	—	8	—	13	—
20 to 24 years	657	42	4 316	4 316	—	—	—	—	190	—	24	—
25 to 54 years	3 817	492	15 647	15 647	—	13	—	26	266	—	152	45
55 to 64 years	942	111	2 448	2 448	—	—	—	—	29	—	26	—
65 years and over	359	57	502	502	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 327	525	9 522	9 522	—	—	—	—	231	—	119	34
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	5 366	695	17 006	17 006	—	13	—	10	370	—	111	12
Black	45	—	3 092	3 092	—	—	—	16	63	—	63	—
Other races	694	18	4 119	4 119	—	—	—	—	79	—	41	33
Spanish origin ¹	758	21	4 470	4 470	—	13	—	—	85	—	60	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 105	713	23 996	23 996	—	13	—	26	512	—	215	45
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 858	267	4 444	4 444	—	—	—	—	80	—	102	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 313	265	8 954	8 954	—	—	—	—	237	—	37	11
Technicians and related support occupations	137	26	1 226	1 226	—	—	—	—	11	—	13	—
Sales occupations	974	152	2 010	2 010	—	—	—	—	97	—	—	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 202	87	5 718	5 718	—	—	—	—	129	—	24	—
Service occupations	504	33	2 652	2 652	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	70	10	205	205	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	801	96	3 691	3 691	—	—	—	—	124	—	50	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	559	42	4 050	4 050	—	13	—	16	71	—	26	—
Construction	507	58	854	854	—	—	—	—	22	—	14	—
Manufacturing	987	150	9 286	9 286	—	13	—	26	217	—	75	22
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	433	74	2 188	2 188	—	—	—	—	17	—	11	—
Wholesale trade	412	63	769	769	—	—	—	—	52	—	13	—
Retail trade	1 084	79	3 509	3 509	—	—	—	—	82	—	28	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	493	74	1 260	1 260	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Business and repair services	373	50	1 176	1 176	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	—
Personal services	191	30	543	543	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Professional and related services	1 052	86	3 052	3 052	—	—	—	—	54	—	46	—
Public administration	203	19	879	879	—	—	—	—	14	—	13	12
All other industries	370	30	480	480	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	221	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 929	606	20 156	20 156	—	13	—	26	446	—	161	33
Federal government workers	116	8	1 079	1 079	—	—	—	—	31	—	13	—
State and local government workers	521	34	2 147	2 147	—	—	—	—	6	—	41	12
Self-employed workers	513	65	767	767	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	26	—	68	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 136	93	3 512	3 512	—	—	—	—	50	—	61	11
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 908	690	23 438	23 438	—	13	—	26	490	—	210	45
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 000	89	2 850	2 850	—	—	—	—	49	—	24	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	497	24	1 722	1 722	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	359	34	2 007	2 007	—	13	—	—	40	—	30	11
\$8,000 to \$9,999	466	26	2 344	2 344	—	—	—	—	50	—	11	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	914	91	5 544	5 544	—	—	—	—	152	—	49	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 043	100	3 776	3 776	—	—	—	—	98	—	41	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	670	162	2 752	2 752	—	—	—	16	30	—	38	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	723	140	2 339	2 339	—	—	—	10	33	—	17	22
\$50,000 or more	234	24	104	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$13 063	\$18 818	\$11 976	\$11 976	—	\$7 000	—	\$23 514	\$11 611	—	\$13 735	\$9 917
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 647	657	21 624	21 624	—	13	—	26	493	—	204	45
Drive alone	4 855	547	17 996	17 996	—	13	—	26	417	—	176	23
Carpool	792	110	3 628	3 628	—	—	—	—	76	—	28	22
Public transportation	160	41	802	802	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	149	41	772	772	—	—	—	—	19	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	150	15	717	717	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Other means	148	—	885	885	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	189	189	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.10	1.10	1.10	—	1.00	—	1.00	1.09	—	1.07	1.48
Mean travel time to work	26.9	40.0	20.4	20.4	—	45.0	—	41.2	22.9	—	21.4	37.6
Car, truck, or van	27.1	41.7	20.1	20.1	—	45.0	—	41.2	22.8	—	22.0	37.6
Public transportation	42.4	27.7	39.4	39.4	—	—	—	—	25.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	43	14	120	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city
Workers 16 years and over	28	38	4 961	1 611	—	284	62	222	6 241	477	5 764	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	14	38	2 448	884	—	198	46	152	3 576	309	3 267	—
Householder, wife present	14	38	988	393	—	83	12	71	1 944	181	1 763	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	830	270	—	45	10	35	1 136	108	1 028	—
Other household member	—	—	630	221	—	70	24	46	496	20	476	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	14	—	2 513	727	—	86	16	70	2 665	168	2 497	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	56	25	—	—	—	—	88	13	75	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	793	291	—	36	16	20	1 093	56	1 037	—
Other household member	14	—	1 664	411	—	50	—	50	1 484	99	1 385	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	426	94	—	—	—	—	175	6	169	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	816	272	—	16	—	16	1 026	76	950	—
25 to 54 years	14	38	3 006	1 036	—	252	46	206	4 354	357	3 997	—
55 to 64 years	14	—	585	143	—	16	16	—	591	38	553	—
65 years and over	—	—	128	66	—	—	—	—	95	—	95	—
With one or more years of college	28	12	1 547	549	—	146	34	112	2 694	291	2 403	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	14	38	3 810	1 115	—	172	38	134	4 028	235	3 793	—
Black	14	—	449	193	—	28	—	28	1 284	160	1 124	—
Other races	—	—	702	303	—	84	24	60	929	82	847	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	20	904	326	—	47	—	47	990	35	955	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	28	38	4 930	1 611	—	284	62	222	6 159	477	5 682	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	894	315	—	79	12	67	1 362	150	1 212	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28	12	1 815	519	—	94	50	44	2 451	177	2 274	—
Technicians and related support occupations	14	12	136	38	—	24	24	—	276	9	267	—
Sales occupations	—	—	569	125	—	—	—	—	447	12	435	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	—	1 110	356	—	70	26	44	1 728	156	1 572	—
Service occupations	—	—	717	189	—	11	—	11	549	72	477	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	86	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	26	636	280	—	55	—	55	905	57	848	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	782	240	—	45	—	45	892	21	871	—
Construction	—	18	154	40	—	11	—	11	203	13	190	—
Manufacturing	—	12	1 978	330	—	102	—	102	1 684	67	1 617	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	66	219	—	58	38	20	1 010	62	948	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	112	18	—	—	—	—	271	12	259	—
Retail trade	—	8	970	300	—	11	—	11	688	29	659	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	224	15	—	9	—	9	588	78	510	—
Business and repair services	—	—	263	48	—	—	—	—	258	14	244	—
Personal services	—	—	68	37	—	—	—	—	214	16	198	—
Professional and related services	14	—	807	472	—	58	—	58	855	91	764	—
Public administration	14	—	185	59	—	35	24	11	328	77	251	—
All other industries	—	—	103	73	—	—	—	—	60	18	42	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	82	—	82	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	38	3 969	1 243	—	249	38	211	5 063	305	4 758	—
Federal government workers	—	—	96	75	—	11	—	11	360	17	343	—
State and local government workers	28	—	534	234	—	24	24	—	725	155	570	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	313	59	—	—	—	—	93	—	93	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	1 058	239	—	36	—	36	641	34	607	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	28	38	4 692	1 590	—	262	62	200	6 077	471	5 606	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14	—	932	115	—	31	—	31	495	30	465	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	411	207	—	—	—	—	201	—	201	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	360	142	—	16	—	16	515	16	499	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	479	248	—	45	34	11	560	61	499	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	1 018	349	—	60	—	60	1 490	147	1 343	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	12	473	287	—	28	16	12	1 300	78	1 222	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	8	570	134	—	25	—	25	751	86	665	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14	18	394	84	—	44	12	32	765	53	712	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	55	24	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 500	\$24 193	\$10 541	\$10 827	—	\$12 747	\$9 824	\$12 955	\$13 950	\$14 068	\$13 936	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	28	38	3 884	1 401	—	284	62	222	5 852	388	5 464	—
Drive alone	28	38	3 360	1 124	—	251	62	189	4 667	284	4 383	—
Carpool	—	—	524	277	—	33	—	33	1 185	104	1 081	—
Public transportation	—	—	94	68	—	—	—	—	243	79	164	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	78	68	—	—	—	—	243	79	164	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	554	8	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	—
Other means	—	—	240	134	—	—	—	—	121	10	111	—
Worked at home	—	—	189	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.08	1.12	—	1.06	1.00	1.08	1.12	1.17	1.12	—
Mean travel time to work	minutes ..	45.0	43.9	10.8	16.7	—	29.6	27.7	30.1	28.3	41.5	27.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes ..	45.0	43.9	11.1	15.5	—	29.6	27.7	30.1	27.3	37.0	26.6
Public transportation	minutes ..	—	—	13.0	35.5	—	—	—	—	56.5	63.7	52.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	27	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Hawthorne city, worked—Con.											
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Posodena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	—	42	27	—	—	995	316	59	1 583	—	19
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	42	27	—	—	456	221	42	831	—	19
Householder, wife present	—	29	27	—	—	234	126	30	377	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	13	—	—	—	138	49	—	232	—	19
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	84	46	12	222	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	539	95	17	752	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	15	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	285	35	17	289	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	254	50	—	448	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	59	19	12	130	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	13	—	—	—	166	77	—	353	—	—
25 to 54 years	—	19	9	—	—	664	194	47	915	—	19
55 to 64 years	—	10	18	—	—	97	26	—	165	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	20	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	13	27	—	—	433	86	16	548	—	19
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	10	18	—	—	738	186	31	1 293	—	—
Black	—	19	—	—	—	61	56	28	106	—	19
Other races	—	13	9	—	—	196	74	—	184	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	172	79	—	137	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	—	42	27	—	—	995	316	59	1 583	—	19
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	13	27	—	—	192	74	—	179	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	352	95	31	573	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	97	10	14	71	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	88	12	—	119	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	167	73	17	383	—	—
Service occupations	—	19	—	—	—	126	30	—	177	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	10	—	—	—	138	48	—	270	—	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	187	69	28	384	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	63	18	—	26	—	—
Manufacturing	—	10	—	—	—	610	65	47	689	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	17	42	—	94	—	19
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	70	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	180	88	12	312	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	9	—	—	10	—	—	121	—	—
Business and repair services	—	19	—	—	—	32	44	—	68	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	7	23	—	44	—	—
Professional and related services	—	13	18	—	—	36	26	—	120	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	14	10	—	30	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	29	27	—	—	927	283	59	1 472	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	31	13	—	56	—	—
State and local government workers	—	13	—	—	—	15	10	—	21	—	19
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	34	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	9	—	—	148	66	12	261	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	—	42	27	—	—	954	316	59	1 531	—	19
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	9	—	—	122	42	12	213	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	50	21	—	94	—	19
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	109	18	—	204	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	111	45	—	131	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	19	—	—	—	200	99	47	447	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	23	—	—	—	117	59	—	139	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	18	—	—	133	—	—	197	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	112	32	—	106	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$15 062	\$20 198	—	—	\$11 632	\$11 069	\$10 287	\$10 907	—	\$5 000
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	32	27	—	—	940	316	47	1 508	—	19
Drive alone	—	13	27	—	—	847	200	47	1 273	—	19
Carpool	—	19	—	—	—	93	116	—	235	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	32	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	—	32	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	10	—	—	—	12	—	12	43	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.42	1.00	—	—	1.06	1.25	1.00	1.09	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work	—	36.9	48.3	—	—	17.7	31.3	43.0	22.9	—	30.0
Car, truck, or van	—	35.9	48.3	—	—	16.1	31.3	45.0	22.2	—	30.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	28.6	—	—	51.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Hawthorne city, worked—Con.		Living in Inglewood city, worked									
Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
7 202	320	36 059	36 059	—	—	14	294	298	—	426	154
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male 4 298	209	18 708	18 708	—	—	14	232	242	—	184	78
Householder, wife present 1 930	78	9 672	9 672	—	—	14	138	81	—	88	47
Householder, no wife present 1 540	74	4 957	4 957	—	—	—	62	68	—	43	12
Other household member 828	57	4 079	4 079	—	—	—	32	93	—	53	19
In group quarters —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female 2 904	111	17 351	17 351	—	—	—	62	56	—	242	76
Householder, husband present —	68	424	424	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Householder, no husband present 1 183	35	7 264	7 264	—	—	—	25	25	—	52	65
Other household member 1 653	76	9 655	9 655	—	—	—	37	31	—	165	11
In group quarters —	—	8	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years 368	18	1 392	1 392	—	—	—	—	19	—	14	19
20 to 24 years 1 363	81	5 361	5 361	—	—	—	14	28	—	38	—
25 to 54 years 4 578	181	25 051	25 051	—	—	14	246	179	—	316	113
55 to 64 years 728	40	3 536	3 536	—	—	—	34	72	—	48	9
65 years and over 165	—	719	719	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	13
With one or more years of college 3 020	186	17 691	17 691	—	—	—	187	144	—	284	135
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White 5 037	233	10 948	10 948	—	—	14	87	98	—	79	9
Black 693	—	21 819	21 819	—	—	—	168	147	—	330	145
Other races 1 472	87	3 292	3 292	—	—	—	39	53	—	17	—
Spanish origin ¹ 1 625	74	5 559	5 559	—	—	—	27	75	—	76	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work 7 094	271	36 003	36 003	—	—	14	294	298	—	412	154
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 1 093	100	7 398	7 398	—	—	14	70	112	—	201	56
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 2 699	95	14 331	14 331	—	—	—	35	64	—	78	79
Technicians and related support occupations 510	29	1 475	1 475	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	24
Sales occupations 542	27	3 107	3 107	—	—	—	14	30	—	13	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 1 647	39	9 749	9 749	—	—	—	—	34	—	65	55
Service occupations 824	—	4 514	4 514	—	—	—	39	18	—	10	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 51	—	284	284	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 1 130	25	3 903	3 903	—	—	—	108	15	—	33	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 1 297	51	5 573	5 573	—	—	—	42	89	—	90	19
Construction 285	11	834	834	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Manufacturing 3 406	116	8 705	8 705	—	—	—	220	104	—	60	36
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 635	45	4 787	4 787	—	—	—	21	31	—	39	—
Wholesale trade 207	—	1 096	1 096	—	—	—	—	50	—	21	—
Retail trade 830	52	4 406	4 406	—	—	—	27	35	—	64	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate 269	21	2 748	2 748	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	12
Business and repair services 400	—	2 040	2 040	—	—	—	—	13	—	10	—
Personal services 139	16	1 100	1 100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services 533	10	7 586	7 586	—	—	—	26	12	—	207	41
Public administration 165	—	2 134	2 134	—	—	—	—	31	—	11	37
All other industries 225	—	567	567	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work 108	49	56	56	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—
Private wage and salary workers 6 118	259	26 888	26 888	—	—	—	273	255	—	222	76
Federal government workers 393	61	2 038	2 038	—	—	—	21	13	—	14	—
State and local government workers 465	—	5 553	5 553	—	—	—	—	30	—	178	78
Self-employed workers 217	—	1 505	1 505	—	—	14	—	—	—	12	—
Unpaid family workers 9	—	75	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours 920	14	5 395	5 395	—	—	14	23	60	—	38	32
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings 7 019	320	34 902	34 902	—	—	14	280	298	—	412	154
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 792	59	4 654	4 654	—	—	14	23	30	—	16	19
\$4,000 to \$5,999 681	16	2 542	2 542	—	—	—	24	36	—	25	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 549	11	2 917	2 917	—	—	—	—	12	—	20	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 652	30	3 389	3 389	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 1 614	52	9 050	9 050	—	—	—	60	59	—	142	50
\$15,000 to \$19,999 1 199	40	5 825	5 825	—	—	—	50	77	—	38	47
\$20,000 to \$24,999 832	44	3 784	3 784	—	—	—	14	62	—	87	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999 688	56	2 526	2 526	—	—	—	109	22	—	23	—
\$50,000 or more 12	—	215	215	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median \$12 050	\$13 976	\$11 624	\$11 624	—	—	\$4000—	\$17 931	\$15 523	—	\$12 289	\$15 539
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van 6 467	264	31 446	31 446	—	—	14	268	291	—	412	154
Drive alone 5 447	205	25 060	25 060	—	—	14	153	226	—	378	154
Carpool 1 020	59	6 386	6 386	—	—	—	115	65	—	34	—
Public transportation 303	11	2 554	2 554	—	—	—	12	7	—	14	—
Bus or streetcar 289	11	2 544	2 544	—	—	—	12	7	—	14	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad —	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only 119	33	1 218	1 218	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means 313	12	681	681	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Worked at home —	—	160	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.09	1.16	1.13	1.13	—	—	1.00	1.31	1.14	—	1.04	1.00
Mean travel time to work 18.7 minutes	44.0	25.1	25.1	—	—	45.0	46.3	29.1	—	26.5	37.2
Car, truck, or van 18.0 minutes	47.1	23.9	23.9	—	—	45.0	44.3	27.7	—	26.2	37.2
Public transportation 35.8 minutes	30.0	47.7	47.7	—	—	—	99.0	90.0	—	35.0	—
With a public transportation disability 32	—	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Inglewood city, worked—Con.											
	El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city
Workers 16 years and over	28	12	1 366	5 781	16	401	27	374	16 509	1 446	15 063	14
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	21	12	683	2 726	16	307	27	280	7 756	446	7 310	14
Householder, wife present	21	12	366	1 079	—	124	27	97	4 298	255	4 043	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	172	851	16	96	—	96	1 897	98	1 799	14
Other household member	—	—	145	796	—	87	—	87	1 561	93	1 468	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7	—	683	3 055	—	94	—	94	8 753	1 000	7 753	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	82	—	—	—	—	204	—	204	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	300	1 013	—	26	—	26	4 006	426	3 580	—
Other household member	7	—	383	1 952	—	68	—	68	4 543	574	3 969	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	7	—	73	438	—	—	—	—	471	22	449	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	186	786	—	102	—	102	2 430	206	2 224	—
25 to 54 years	21	—	879	3 586	16	261	27	234	11 944	1 119	10 825	14
55 to 64 years	—	12	190	713	—	38	—	38	1 393	66	1 327	—
65 years and over	—	—	38	258	—	—	—	—	271	33	238	—
With one or more years of college	21	—	673	2 394	—	159	14	145	8 714	886	7 828	14
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	21	12	488	2 681	—	110	—	110	3 917	159	3 758	—
Black	—	—	794	2 241	16	278	14	264	11 305	1 224	10 081	14
Other races	7	—	84	859	—	13	13	—	1 287	63	1 224	—
Spanish origin ¹	7	—	179	1 358	—	13	—	13	1 948	46	1 902	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	28	12	1 366	5 781	16	401	27	374	16 483	1 446	15 037	14
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	—	264	1 137	—	106	27	79	3 495	257	3 238	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	694	1 926	16	127	—	127	7 425	926	6 499	14
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	66	127	16	30	—	30	673	14	659	—
Sales occupations	—	—	253	725	—	36	—	36	1 263	123	1 140	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	375	1 074	—	61	—	61	5 489	789	4 700	14
Service occupations	7	—	111	1 143	—	32	—	32	1 851	133	1 718	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	109	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	12	161	663	—	89	—	89	1 386	57	1 329	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	136	803	—	47	—	47	2 276	73	2 203	—
Construction	—	12	—	255	—	—	—	—	332	9	323	—
Manufacturing	—	—	626	882	—	179	—	179	2 830	60	2 770	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	102	323	—	25	13	12	2 528	330	2 198	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	47	108	—	13	—	13	406	17	389	—
Retail trade	—	—	345	901	—	40	14	26	1 820	99	1 721	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	11	414	—	12	—	12	1 666	446	1 220	14
Business and repair services	—	—	25	335	—	19	—	19	1 256	40	1 216	—
Personal services	7	—	28	345	—	—	—	—	412	—	412	—
Professional and related services	21	—	154	1 693	—	83	—	83	3 916	176	3 740	—
Public administration	—	—	18	407	16	30	—	30	1 138	257	881	—
All other industries	—	—	10	118	—	—	—	—	179	12	167	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	—
Private wage and salary workers	7	12	1 292	4 065	—	276	14	262	11 594	898	10 696	14
Federal government workers	—	—	55	135	—	42	—	42	1 220	76	1 144	—
State and local government workers	21	—	11	900	16	57	—	57	3 142	427	2 715	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	8	617	—	26	13	13	542	45	497	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	64	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	218	1 513	—	38	13	25	2 194	70	2 124	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	28	12	1 306	5 483	16	389	27	362	16 065	1 436	14 629	14
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7	—	202	1 216	—	52	—	52	2 092	95	1 997	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	146	708	—	55	—	55	808	62	746	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	145	546	—	18	—	18	1 228	121	1 107	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	180	448	—	45	—	45	1 782	195	1 587	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	185	1 272	—	59	—	59	4 559	509	4 050	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	198	606	16	75	—	75	2 640	236	2 404	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	21	12	123	354	—	43	27	16	1 795	160	1 635	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	127	278	—	42	—	42	1 064	58	1 006	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	97	—	97	—
Median	\$20 275	\$20 453	\$9 778	\$9 212	\$15 439	\$11 656	\$20 453	\$10 673	\$11 730	\$11 715	\$11 729	\$9 000
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	21	12	1 252	4 069	16	388	27	361	14 886	1 118	13 768	14
Drive alone	21	12	987	3 049	16	355	27	328	11 994	864	11 130	14
Carpool	—	—	265	1 020	—	33	—	33	2 892	254	2 638	—
Public transportation	7	—	95	284	—	13	—	13	1 288	316	972	—
Bus or streetcar	7	—	95	284	—	13	—	13	1 278	306	972	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	1 029	—	—	—	—	135	—	135	—
Other means	—	—	19	239	—	—	—	—	200	12	188	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	160	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.13	1.16	1.00	1.06	1.00	1.06	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.00
Mean travel time to work	52.5	40.0	15.5	13.1	35.0	33.7	27.6	34.1	28.2	34.6	27.6	30.0
Car, truck, or van	40.0	40.0	14.3	12.1	35.0	33.3	27.6	33.7	26.2	31.2	25.8	30.0
Public transportation	90.0	—	31.7	31.1	—	45.0	—	45.0	52.7	46.4	54.8	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	31	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Inglewood city, worked—Con.											
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	54	17	103	13	—	336	939	90	990	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	54	—	31	—	—	203	512	61	630	—	—
Householder, wife present	30	—	14	—	—	68	148	49	386	—	—
Householder, no wife present	24	—	11	—	—	106	119	12	146	—	—
Other household member	—	—	6	—	—	29	245	—	98	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	17	72	13	—	133	427	29	360	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	21	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	13	—	31	135	29	123	—	—
Other household member	—	17	51	—	—	102	278	—	237	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	8	23	—	53	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	21	—	—	54	273	—	233	—	—
25 to 54 years	38	—	82	13	—	248	587	90	544	—	—
55 to 64 years	16	17	—	—	—	26	56	—	141	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	—	—
With one or more years of college	29	—	66	13	—	180	432	31	456	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	17	6	—	—	122	360	11	339	—	—
Black	54	—	86	13	—	170	397	79	559	—	—
Other races	—	—	11	—	—	44	182	—	92	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	17	11	—	—	67	329	11	162	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	54	17	103	13	—	336	939	90	990	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14	—	—	—	—	88	128	40	93	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15	—	86	13	—	133	374	7	452	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	14	—	—	21	66	—	93	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	45	—	—	—	62	—	85	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	—	27	13	—	112	246	7	274	—	—
Service occupations	16	17	—	—	—	36	100	—	73	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	—	6	—	—	24	179	12	177	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	11	—	—	55	151	31	195	—	—
Construction	—	—	18	—	—	17	38	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	11	—	—	138	202	24	520	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	9	—	—	—	—	29	189	19	90	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	15	51	—	40	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	21	—	—	52	125	—	104	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	39	—	—	—	68	18	45	—	—
Business and repair services	16	—	—	—	—	30	25	—	28	—	—
Personal services	—	17	—	—	—	8	27	—	12	—	—
Professional and related services	14	—	—	—	—	47	149	29	123	—	—
Public administration	15	—	—	13	—	—	58	—	18	—	—
All other industries	—	—	14	—	—	—	7	—	10	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	39	17	103	—	—	254	796	77	911	—	—
Federal government workers	15	—	—	—	—	8	13	—	36	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	13	—	59	130	13	31	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	12	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	15	—	—	42	105	—	103	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	54	17	103	13	—	324	894	74	990	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	17	—	—	—	8	112	—	50	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16	—	42	—	—	36	123	—	91	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	11	—	—	43	121	—	101	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15	—	11	13	—	27	36	7	46	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14	—	25	—	—	136	229	—	343	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	59	136	24	128	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	91	24	123	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	14	—	—	15	46	19	108	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 467	\$4000	\$7 727	\$9 000	—	\$11 061	\$10 803	\$20 838	\$12 352	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	39	17	89	—	—	322	839	90	966	—	—
Drive alone	39	17	51	—	—	261	476	77	757	—	—
Carpool	—	—	38	—	—	61	363	13	209	—	—
Public transportation	15	—	14	13	—	—	100	—	24	—	—
Bus or streetcar	15	—	14	13	—	—	100	—	24	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.41	—	—	1.10	1.29	1.08	1.12	—	—
Mean travel time to work	33.4	30.0	44.9	99.0	—	21.6	29.7	39.6	25.6	—	—
Car, truck, or van	21.3	30.0	37.8	—	—	21.2	26.9	39.6	24.9	—	—
Public transportation	65.0	—	90.0	99.0	—	—	53.8	—	54.2	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Inglewood city, worked—Con.		Living in Lakewood city, worked									
	Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
Workers 16 years and over	8 204	552	29 188	29 188	45	8	1 423	61	962	1 379	521	942
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 932	484	16 397	16 397	34	8	649	61	674	622	261	503
Householder, wife present	2 709	194	10 948	10 948	13	8	375	61	416	300	185	364
Householder, no wife present	1 308	199	1 840	1 840	21	—	57	—	68	45	29	26
Other household member	915	91	3 609	3 609	—	—	217	—	190	277	47	113
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 272	68	12 791	12 791	11	—	774	—	288	757	260	439
Householder, husband present	78	—	228	228	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Householder, no husband present	1 421	43	2 897	2 897	11	—	170	—	99	190	98	155
Other household member	1 773	25	9 666	9 666	—	—	604	—	189	567	162	271
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	267	—	2 208	2 208	—	—	238	—	37	250	—	40
20 to 24 years	1 196	81	3 691	3 691	—	—	121	—	151	246	69	160
25 to 34 years	5 860	449	17 920	17 920	23	8	799	61	639	650	371	574
35 to 44 years	771	22	4 771	4 771	13	—	237	—	135	219	81	157
45 years and over	110	—	598	598	9	—	28	—	—	14	—	11
With one or more years of college	3 759	233	11 454	11 454	21	—	380	48	462	458	138	420
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 577	237	26 388	26 388	45	8	1 323	61	877	1 248	483	885
Black	5 023	241	487	487	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Other races	604	74	2 313	2 313	—	—	100	—	76	122	38	57
Spanish origin ¹	1 279	65	3 127	3 127	—	8	206	—	89	150	58	72
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	8 188	439	29 122	29 122	45	8	1 423	61	962	1 379	521	942
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 559	174	5 661	5 661	12	—	303	25	200	250	54	190
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 793	87	10 551	10 551	20	—	541	—	257	555	250	390
Technicians and related support occupations	324	16	999	999	—	—	29	—	62	12	17	55
Sales occupations	567	11	3 044	3 044	—	—	192	—	33	327	6	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 502	60	6 508	6 508	20	—	320	—	162	216	227	303
Service occupations	1 061	29	2 750	2 750	—	—	263	—	78	226	—	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 118	13	124	124	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 029	54	5 470	5 470	13	—	219	—	169	163	107	150
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 628	82	4 566	4 566	—	8	97	36	258	172	110	201
Construction	157	65	1 602	1 602	25	—	27	—	51	67	—	50
Manufacturing	2 873	102	8 298	8 298	—	8	34	36	480	105	241	535
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 382	54	2 215	2 215	—	—	81	11	20	16	51	19
Wholesale trade	345	—	1 858	1 858	—	—	82	—	182	39	60	44
Retail trade	844	25	4 692	4 692	—	—	396	—	99	626	36	64
Finance, insurance, and real estate	432	—	1 535	1 535	9	—	108	—	9	87	—	43
Business and repair services	283	15	1 312	1 312	—	—	85	—	22	71	49	—
Personal services	244	—	543	543	—	—	24	—	—	42	—	—
Professional and related services	1 071	70	5 458	5 458	11	—	529	—	66	271	84	151
Public administration	342	29	1 052	1 052	—	—	26	—	33	35	—	22
All other industries	215	79	557	557	—	—	31	14	—	20	—	14
Armed forces, at work	16	113	66	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 605	342	23 268	23 268	34	8	1 017	61	844	1 097	437	787
Federal government workers	466	144	1 167	1 167	—	—	59	—	33	—	—	13
State and local government workers	874	53	3 445	3 445	11	—	234	—	46	266	84	142
Self-employed workers	259	13	1 226	1 226	—	—	113	—	39	16	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	82	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 000	66	5 845	5 845	—	—	482	—	93	396	54	89
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	7 962	533	28 468	28 468	45	—	1 411	61	887	1 325	513	918
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	796	29	4 396	4 396	—	—	393	—	71	341	58	105
\$4,000 to \$5,999	432	67	1 823	1 823	—	—	148	—	71	181	40	24
\$6,000 to \$7,999	672	65	1 880	1 880	—	—	149	—	35	140	22	55
\$8,000 to \$9,999	704	67	2 155	2 155	—	—	80	—	68	84	23	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 917	119	5 134	5 134	11	—	248	—	126	275	115	106
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 731	83	4 762	4 762	22	—	219	12	270	97	82	225
\$20,000 to \$24,999	988	13	4 784	4 784	—	—	83	24	151	115	126	187
\$25,000 to \$49,999	659	90	3 285	3 285	12	—	77	25	95	65	47	135
\$50,000 or more	63	—	249	249	—	—	14	—	—	27	—	—
Median	\$13 126	\$11 170	\$13 525	\$13 525	\$16 812	—	\$8 387	\$23 405	\$15 908	\$8 012	\$14 904	\$16 499
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 287	495	26 478	26 478	45	8	1 283	61	937	1 189	496	863
Drive alone	6 009	418	21 244	21 244	32	8	1 194	38	693	1 101	360	798
Carpool	1 278	77	5 234	5 234	13	—	89	23	244	88	136	65
Public transportation	668	—	671	671	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	52
Bus or streetcar	668	—	671	671	—	—	—	—	—	61	—	52
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	54	28	713	713	—	—	93	—	—	42	—	—
Other means	195	29	989	989	—	—	47	—	25	87	25	27
Worked at home	—	—	337	337	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 11	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.17	1.00	1.04	1.28	1.16	1.04	1.17	1.05
Mean travel time to work	26.0	39.7	23.3	23.3	36.3	30.0	12.3	61.3	23.9	12.8	22.0	21.0
Car, truck, or van	24.7	39.5	23.4	23.4	36.3	30.0	12.3	61.3	23.8	11.8	22.0	20.4
Public transportation	42.3	—	39.2	39.2	—	—	—	—	—	29.8	—	34.4
With a public transportation disability	14	—	173	173	—	—	27	—	—	12	—	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6	39	206	31	1 150	4 054	269	3 785	2 699	289	2 410	72
Householder, wife present	6	23	185	31	549	2 616	143	2 473	2 144	243	1 901	44
Householder, no wife present	—	7	21	—	188	538	28	510	222	35	187	12
Other household member	—	9	—	—	413	900	98	802	333	11	322	16
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	10	—	39	14	2 394	3 950	273	3 677	1 024	169	855	24
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	53	77	—	77	42	8	34	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	373	957	48	909	216	31	185	—
Other household member	10	—	39	14	1 968	2 916	225	2 691	766	130	636	24
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	656	435	34	401	126	14	112	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	12	—	427	1 152	88	1 064	427	52	375	9
25 to 54 years	16	39	207	45	1 747	5 012	359	4 653	2 344	243	2 101	65
55 to 64 years	—	—	26	—	559	1 318	49	1 269	737	89	648	22
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	155	87	12	75	89	60	29	—
With one or more years of college	—	39	114	45	1 122	3 501	233	3 268	1 627	301	1 326	15

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	10	39	215	31	3 299	7 218	434	6 784	3 302	418	2 884	96
Black	—	—	—	14	15	185	56	129	115	22	93	—
Other races	6	—	30	—	230	601	52	549	306	18	288	—
Spanish origin ¹	6	—	14	—	306	795	53	742	415	70	345	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	16	39	245	45	3 544	7 938	542	7 396	3 723	458	3 265	96
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	19	48	26	524	1 643	80	1 563	781	198	583	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	—	70	—	1 679	3 136	365	2 771	1 097	156	941	31
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	19	44	364	31	380	143	—	143	—
Sales occupations	—	—	8	—	913	514	34	480	204	54	152	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10	—	62	—	722	2 258	300	1 958	748	102	646	24
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	824	605	11	594	233	25	208	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	39	37	—	37	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	20	96	—	238	1 395	54	1 341	1 020	31	989	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	—	31	—	240	1 122	32	1 090	592	48	544	49
Construction	—	27	—	—	124	298	—	298	317	35	282	—
Manufacturing	—	—	198	12	149	2 350	61	2 289	1 294	55	1 239	55
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	13	—	96	624	121	503	575	64	511	22
Wholesale trade	—	—	7	—	70	220	—	220	310	20	290	7
Retail trade	6	12	18	—	1 344	966	36	930	240	72	168	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	356	419	34	385	256	118	138	—
Business and repair services	10	—	—	—	142	337	42	295	143	14	129	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	327	109	24	85	10	—	10	—
Professional and related services	—	—	9	14	680	2 115	76	2 039	246	10	236	—
Public administration	—	—	—	19	110	337	136	201	318	70	248	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	146	163	12	151	14	—	14	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	66	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	16	32	239	12	2 706	6 351	336	6 015	2 799	349	2 450	96
Federal government workers	—	—	6	19	57	482	13	469	430	10	420	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	14	393	971	193	778	429	99	330	—
Self-employed workers	—	7	—	—	365	190	—	190	65	—	65	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	23	10	—	10	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	1 742	1 473	52	1 421	358	28	330	15

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	16	39	245	45	3 395	7 801	542	7 259	3 694	458	3 236	96
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	29	—	1 322	1 039	54	985	230	30	200	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	9	—	355	524	9	515	159	14	145	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	374	537	46	491	96	9	87	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	6	—	403	627	86	541	186	9	177	9
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	9	24	14	415	1 702	127	1 575	517	80	437	15
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6	7	50	19	254	1 162	73	1 089	801	116	685	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	12	68	—	116	1 375	117	1 258	966	87	879	34
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	11	59	12	105	813	30	783	718	101	617	16
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	51	22	—	22	21	12	9	—
Median	\$13 318	\$21 024	\$20 211	\$16 530	\$6 110	\$12 982	\$12 460	\$13 026	\$18 840	\$18 367	\$18 920	\$20 161

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	16	39	245	45	2 544	7 073	459	6 614	3 624	432	3 192	96
Drive alone	16	23	141	45	2 176	5 828	426	5 402	2 416	258	2 158	81
Carpool	—	16	104	—	368	1 245	33	1 212	1 208	174	1 034	15
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	74	376	83	293	47	26	21	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	74	376	83	293	47	26	21	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	442	76	—	76	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	147	479	—	479	52	—	52	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	337	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.32	1.34	1.00	1.08	1.11	1.04	1.11	1.24	1.38	1.22	1.08
Mean travel time to work	54.4	38.7	43.6	38.2	11.2	18.4	27.9	17.7	41.0	47.5	40.1	30.6
Car, truck, or van	54.4	38.7	43.6	38.2	10.6	17.6	25.2	17.1	40.5	45.7	39.8	30.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	23.9	33.4	42.5	30.8	87.2	77.7	99.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	12	—	—	63	—	63	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	—	170	39	48	—	66	62	330	408	—	121
Householder, wife present	—	91	31	48	—	43	42	251	395	—	98
Householder, no wife present	—	33	8	—	—	23	—	28	—	—	—
Other household member	—	46	—	—	—	—	20	51	13	—	23
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12	207	—	14	16	40	28	137	148	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	12	36	—	—	16	15	—	28	40	—	—
Other household member	—	171	—	14	—	25	28	98	108	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	112	—	9	—	8	—	117	37	—	23
25 to 54 years	—	201	39	41	—	80	76	239	458	—	87
55 to 64 years	12	45	—	12	16	18	14	96	42	—	—
65 years and over	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	15	15	—	11
With one or more years of college	12	193	25	43	16	36	78	86	239	—	62

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	12	343	39	62	16	94	67	440	481	—	101
Black	—	—	—	—	—	12	23	9	—	—	—
Other races	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	18	75	—	20
Spanish origin ¹	—	54	16	—	—	8	28	18	29	—	20

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	12	377	39	62	16	106	90	467	556	—	121
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	101	17	—	16	28	63	122	100	—	48
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12	163	14	31	—	66	15	56	163	—	12
Technicians and related support occupations	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	—
Sales occupations	—	68	—	17	—	—	15	29	60	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	76	14	14	—	66	—	27	79	—	12
Service occupations	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	53	8	31	—	12	12	136	191	—	39
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	153	84	—	9
Construction	—	16	—	9	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	12	68	—	22	—	74	23	283	294	—	23
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	14	—	—	—	13	22	56	—	14
Wholesale trade	—	19	—	17	—	—	—	60	23	—	14
Retail trade	—	84	8	—	—	—	—	17	88	—	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	23
Business and repair services	—	9	—	14	—	—	14	—	9	—	25
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—
Professional and related services	—	144	17	—	16	12	28	77	24	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	10	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12	252	31	53	—	94	62	409	556	—	96
Federal government workers	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	99	—	—	16	12	—	37	—	—	14
Self-employed workers	—	26	—	9	—	—	28	13	—	—	11
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	72	—	14	—	17	—	54	55	—	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12	369	39	62	16	98	78	437	556	—	121
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	71	—	9	—	12	—	15	16	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	41	—	14	—	—	—	—	23	—	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	20	33	—	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	114	—	—	16	17	—	113	114	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	28	—	—	—	15	15	112	51	—	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	48	—	27	—	54	13	90	143	—	28
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	32	39	12	—	—	—	87	176	—	23
\$50,000 or more	—	14	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 415	\$11 633	\$26 801	\$20 888	\$10 415	\$20 069	\$15 742	\$17 675	\$21 059	—	\$18 166

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	12	377	39	62	16	106	77	467	556	—	121
Drive alone	—	324	25	36	16	73	65	387	427	—	85
Carpool	12	53	14	26	—	33	12	80	129	—	36
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	3.00	1.09	1.22	1.27	1.00	1.22	1.08	1.10	1.15	—	1.17
Mean travel time to work	40.0	17.8	49.2	27.7	55.0	49.1	65.3	27.4	34.3	—	24.3
Car, truck, or van	40.0	17.8	49.2	27.7	55.0	49.1	61.2	27.4	34.3	—	24.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	90.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Cor, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Lakewood city, worked—Con.		Living in Long Beach city, worked									
Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
6 289	4 093	132 083	132 083	175	68	1 366	168	4 839	1 457	2 578	2 027
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
4 084	2 375	76 987	76 987	162	44	549	136	3 218	624	1 542	1 169
2 629	1 581	37 889	37 889	109	21	303	88	1 786	261	847	700
514	214	19 988	19 988	40	23	60	38	780	119	438	278
941	580	16 180	16 180	13	—	173	10	652	244	257	191
—	—	2 930	2 930	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
2 205	1 718	55 096	55 096	13	24	817	32	1 621	833	1 036	858
32	22	1 609	1 609	—	—	—	—	6	13	15	43
481	369	20 117	20 117	13	13	215	—	704	288	438	329
1 692	1 327	33 008	33 008	—	11	602	32	911	521	583	486
—	—	362	362	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
414	186	7 830	7 830	—	—	98	—	192	99	79	56
611	660	21 649	21 649	6	—	130	44	749	391	528	236
4 099	2 673	81 374	81 374	133	68	855	92	3 300	774	1 712	1 393
1 012	499	16 915	16 915	36	—	240	—	518	137	259	301
153	75	4 315	4 315	—	—	43	32	80	56	—	41
2 274	1 853	64 565	64 565	71	47	719	102	2 103	733	1 182	1 251
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
5 593	3 743	104 317	104 317	159	60	1 223	138	3 674	1 246	1 649	1 623
96	40	12 120	12 120	—	8	12	20	386	72	614	208
600	310	15 646	15 646	16	—	131	10	779	139	315	196
833	386	15 711	15 711	—	—	139	10	783	186	407	178
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
6 289	4 093	128 373	128 373	175	68	1 366	168	4 839	1 457	2 578	2 027
1 091	875	32 133	32 133	79	47	491	76	1 128	325	534	807
1 964	1 514	41 907	41 907	40	—	387	32	1 296	655	825	762
211	143	4 506	4 506	—	—	71	24	115	15	83	134
617	476	11 934	11 934	10	—	113	—	270	335	238	147
1 136	895	25 467	25 467	30	—	203	8	911	305	504	481
439	348	17 454	17 454	10	—	265	12	199	217	159	111
27	19	1 229	1 229	—	—	20	—	33	29	8	—
1 382	807	16 386	16 386	46	—	151	36	822	62	415	210
1 386	530	19 264	19 264	—	21	52	12	1 361	169	637	137
579	442	4 885	4 885	23	—	14	33	211	48	37	85
1 982	1 032	30 432	30 432	29	21	62	57	2 004	243	1 050	787
568	316	9 787	9 787	34	21	—	—	379	43	217	91
704	181	7 241	7 241	—	—	56	—	877	87	353	52
654	744	20 198	20 198	60	—	222	—	584	564	295	125
154	354	6 937	6 937	—	—	52	22	75	124	40	79
382	182	6 754	6 754	6	—	86	25	130	34	85	102
13	144	3 996	3 996	—	—	100	—	31	17	14	24
964	419	29 030	29 030	23	26	671	8	397	249	400	555
152	109	5 924	5 924	—	—	46	—	118	10	71	113
137	170	3 189	3 189	—	—	57	23	33	38	16	14
—	—	3 710	3 710	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 167	3 675	97 102	97 102	144	42	976	144	4 219	1 256	2 246	1 486
52	121	10 262	10 262	—	—	—	—	225	—	12	76
677	167	17 291	17 291	31	26	262	—	322	176	286	449
344	116	7 205	7 205	—	—	128	24	73	25	34	16
49	14	223	223	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
931	542	26 501	26 501	17	11	415	35	490	432	318	256
EARNINGS IN 1979											
6 189	4 037	128 118	128 118	175	68	1 339	168	4 750	1 419	2 528	2 016
685	487	19 996	19 996	12	—	229	12	401	288	207	229
291	260	11 515	11 515	—	11	102	—	273	137	240	116
355	283	12 185	12 185	—	—	160	—	269	181	294	82
487	305	11 962	11 962	7	—	91	12	589	165	351	174
1 161	872	24 677	24 677	57	34	334	19	1 087	276	501	251
1 274	669	19 030	19 030	16	8	183	81	611	279	315	398
1 124	621	14 069	14 069	50	15	155	21	918	52	321	270
726	488	12 794	12 794	33	—	61	23	550	30	224	447
86	52	1 890	1 890	—	—	24	—	52	11	75	49
\$15 316	\$13 545	\$11 275	\$11 275	\$18 349	\$12 597	\$10 893	\$16 736	\$13 483	\$9 255	\$11 281	\$16 560
JOURNEY TO WORK											
6 081	3 984	109 448	109 448	165	68	1 234	160	4 638	1 386	2 327	1 928
4 856	3 281	89 707	89 707	129	53	1 155	148	3 776	1 257	1 903	1 696
1 225	703	19 741	19 741	36	15	79	12	862	129	424	232
48	39	8 855	8 855	—	—	59	—	126	43	129	73
48	39	8 789	8 789	—	—	59	—	126	43	119	73
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60	—	6 434	6 434	—	—	26	8	—	—	35	—
100	70	5 460	5 460	10	—	47	—	75	28	87	26
—	—	1 886	1 886	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.12	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.21	1.17	1.03	1.04	1.12	1.06	1.12	1.07
26.6	28.6	21.7	21.7	44.4	38.0	20.2	44.5	21.2	20.3	20.3	25.9
26.5	28.6	21.7	21.7	46.8	38.0	19.9	46.2	20.3	19.8	19.7	25.0
64.8	45.3	33.1	33.1	—	—	39.0	—	48.0	39.1	27.9	51.7
34	12	695	695	—	—	23	—	28	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	163	134	526	207	1 534	34 175	3 240	30 935	12 775	1 033	11 742	226
Householder, wife present	118	55	434	87	579	15 924	1 767	14 157	7 223	541	6 682	152
Householder, no wife present	33	49	69	104	394	9 098	808	8 290	3 747	414	3 333	25
Other household member	12	30	23	16	561	8 811	654	8 157	1 805	78	1 727	38
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	342	11	331	—	—	—	11
Female -----	59	15	254	109	2 095	33 512	4 061	29 451	5 912	607	5 305	94
Householder, husband present	—	—	11	—	89	890	146	744	248	25	223	—
Householder, no husband present	14	—	118	29	518	12 015	1 605	10 410	2 539	260	2 279	77
Other household member	45	15	125	80	1 463	20 320	2 310	18 010	3 125	322	2 803	17
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	25	287	—	287	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	536	5 186	277	4 909	258	—	258	—
20 to 24 years	—	30	112	31	636	11 304	1 152	10 152	2 283	174	2 109	67
25 to 54 years	181	108	518	275	1 833	38 774	4 380	34 394	13 117	1 310	11 807	207
55 to 64 years	41	11	138	10	548	9 301	1 106	8 195	2 687	136	2 551	46
65 years and over	—	—	12	—	76	3 122	386	2 736	342	20	322	—
With one or more years of college	155	77	448	181	1 772	32 612	3 834	28 778	10 211	1 174	9 037	164

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	168	123	676	221	3 111	53 524	5 987	47 537	14 311	1 417	12 894	274
Black	30	15	27	53	277	6 558	642	5 916	1 902	85	1 817	—
Other races	24	11	77	42	241	7 605	672	6 933	2 474	138	2 336	46
Spanish origin ¹	—	13	54	49	245	7 492	691	6 801	2 566	166	2 400	46

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	222	149	780	316	3 601	67 245	7 235	60 010	18 129	1 640	16 489	320
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	110	28	357	75	737	15 514	1 544	13 970	4 978	704	4 274	81
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21	41	136	126	1 578	23 397	3 699	19 698	5 185	556	4 629	147
Technicians and related support occupations	10	—	43	16	20	2 281	139	2 142	653	84	569	13
Sales occupations	—	15	11	31	805	6 742	806	5 936	1 212	140	1 072	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	26	82	79	753	14 374	2 754	11 620	3 320	332	2 988	69
Service occupations	43	15	47	34	735	12 529	1 290	11 239	1 506	128	1 378	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	8	—	—	46	861	9	852	49	—	49	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	15	106	43	295	6 641	431	6 210	3 589	131	3 458	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	42	134	38	210	8 303	262	8 041	2 822	121	2 701	22
Construction	14	15	18	17	108	1 732	16	1 716	862	29	833	28
Manufacturing	23	30	539	43	329	10 117	589	9 528	5 904	163	5 741	75
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13	25	17	84	258	4 587	886	3 701	2 194	274	1 922	45
Wholesale trade	33	11	11	15	28	2 109	53	2 056	1 064	57	1 007	44
Retail trade	13	15	35	46	1 623	12 830	1 366	11 464	1 238	138	1 100	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	15	33	12	151	4 340	1 031	3 309	1 028	310	718	—
Business and repair services	11	15	60	—	70	3 773	297	3 476	1 082	54	1 028	15
Personal services	—	—	—	20	155	3 074	389	2 685	209	—	209	—
Professional and related services	50	15	54	52	686	19 799	1 185	18 614	2 468	265	2 203	80
Public administration	65	—	13	—	91	2 843	1 296	1 547	1 871	350	1 521	—
All other industries	—	8	—	27	102	2 041	127	1 914	207	—	207	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	28	442	66	376	558	—	558	—
Private wage and salary workers	83	126	704	293	2 994	48 511	4 661	43 850	12 634	1 061	11 573	266
Federal government workers	—	—	34	11	111	3 207	374	2 833	3 374	63	3 311	—
State and local government workers	128	23	13	12	440	10 434	1 703	8 731	2 243	469	1 774	54
Self-employed workers	11	—	29	—	84	5 388	524	4 864	409	47	362	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	147	39	108	27	—	27	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	24	19	53	14	1 301	18 324	1 625	16 699	1 777	171	1 606	21

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	222	149	780	301	3 502	64 969	7 083	57 886	18 428	1 605	16 823	320
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	11	13	17	854	13 804	1 139	12 665	1 233	57	1 176	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25	—	21	47	543	6 983	752	6 231	928	69	859	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	29	16	438	6 859	645	6 214	1 211	74	1 137	45
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	19	56	11	238	6 391	945	5 446	1 452	45	1 407	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	13	153	55	522	12 316	1 221	11 095	3 708	353	3 355	85
\$15,000 to \$19,999	67	68	193	91	416	7 825	1 021	6 804	3 588	263	3 325	72
\$20,000 to \$24,999	55	23	90	—	262	5 116	603	4 513	3 268	262	3 006	49
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45	15	209	64	174	4 806	610	4 196	2 691	445	2 246	43
\$50,000 or more	—	—	16	—	55	869	147	722	349	37	312	—
Median	\$18 863	\$16 559	\$17 587	\$15 144	\$7 616	\$9 514	\$10 167	\$9 408	\$15 700	\$18 612	\$15 517	\$15 185

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	196	149	734	292	3 261	51 850	5 296	46 554	16 614	1 205	15 409	320
Drive alone	172	134	556	219	2 932	43 460	4 333	39 127	12 435	847	11 588	258
Carpool	24	15	178	73	329	8 390	963	7 427	4 179	358	3 821	62
Public transportation	26	—	17	24	223	5 843	1 255	4 588	1 559	435	1 124	—
Bus or streetcar	26	—	17	24	223	5 813	1 240	4 573	1 544	435	1 109	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	74	5 209	376	4 833	41	—	41	—
Other means	—	—	29	—	71	2 899	275	2 624	473	—	473	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	1 886	99	1 787	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.05	1.15	1.17	1.06	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.17	1.20	1.17	1.11
Mean travel time to work	41.4	45.2	39.7	43.8	16.2	15.6	17.3	15.4	34.5	49.5	33.1	34.0
Car, truck, or van	36.6	45.2	39.9	44.7	15.2	14.9	15.9	14.8	33.2	45.1	32.2	34.0
Public transportation	77.0	—	50.0	32.1	29.8	26.6	24.5	27.2	51.7	61.8	47.9	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	13	11	14	338	30	308	82	12	70	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Long Beach city, worked—Con.											
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over -----	189	634	114	202	102	673	315	953	3 124	67	309
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	112	335	85	75	84	540	220	709	2 138	67	147
Householder, wife present -----	28	159	56	38	35	436	150	389	1 204	37	70
Householder, no wife present -----	36	90	29	37	13	64	44	242	490	30	56
Other household member -----	48	86	—	—	36	40	26	78	444	—	21
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	77	299	29	127	18	133	95	244	986	—	162
Householder, husband present -----	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	52	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	11	137	16	39	—	51	57	106	241	—	61
Other household member -----	66	151	13	88	18	82	38	138	678	—	101
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	—	20	—	9	8	18	—	—	130	—	15
20 to 24 years -----	30	83	13	—	—	25	61	65	516	21	76
25 to 54 years -----	159	433	60	165	94	579	240	679	2 103	46	166
55 to 64 years -----	—	98	41	28	—	20	14	159	344	—	52
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	31	—	50	31	—	—
With one or more years of college -----	142	313	89	143	94	452	201	520	1 441	46	180
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	129	596	108	170	102	514	282	779	2 137	67	286
Black -----	—	—	—	—	—	43	—	71	303	—	—
Other races -----	60	38	6	32	—	116	33	103	684	—	23
Spanish origin ¹ -----	30	41	6	36	36	88	—	59	581	—	24
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	189	634	114	202	102	673	315	953	3 124	67	309
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	95	218	55	152	71	327	143	201	668	30	115
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	47	204	36	35	8	130	102	278	832	—	128
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	82	79	17	98	—	18
Sales occupations -----	15	33	—	—	—	—	—	90	164	—	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	32	171	36	35	8	48	23	171	570	—	57
Service occupations -----	23	14	—	—	—	61	46	40	157	16	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	9	137	23	15	—	75	24	200	558	21	54
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	15	49	—	—	23	80	—	234	896	—	12
Construction -----	9	82	—	—	—	15	14	13	114	21	10
Manufacturing -----	73	90	10	68	13	409	24	546	1 550	—	24
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	—	14	—	10	23	77	75	—	150	—	29
Wholesale trade -----	—	44	13	—	8	15	10	70	151	—	27
Retail trade -----	38	91	—	—	—	26	—	120	349	—	50
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	42	11	45	—	36	14	—	116	—	44
Business and repair services -----	—	30	6	—	—	—	47	24	183	—	11
Personal services -----	—	26	—	—	—	30	21	14	37	—	—
Professional and related services -----	69	154	61	66	58	36	78	138	424	46	114
Public administration -----	—	49	—	13	—	29	32	28	37	—	—
All other industries -----	—	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	120	479	99	113	44	575	256	822	2 759	67	241
Federal government workers -----	—	—	—	13	—	30	—	—	65	—	—
State and local government workers -----	50	141	—	66	58	40	59	91	226	—	57
Self-employed workers -----	19	14	15	10	—	28	—	40	74	—	11
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	42	50	—	—	23	115	14	98	334	16	58
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	166	634	114	202	102	667	315	953	3 067	67	309
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	34	55	—	—	23	56	—	25	345	16	59
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	—	15	15	9	8	38	—	45	224	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	19	34	—	—	—	31	21	60	228	21	31
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	51	—	—	—	—	12	81	265	—	62
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	26	189	25	26	23	95	58	170	677	—	68
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	42	130	58	113	10	77	89	270	543	8	67
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	24	66	—	17	15	148	95	183	380	—	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	21	94	16	37	23	207	40	119	375	22	11
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	30	—	—
Median -----	\$15 311	\$13 959	\$15 754	\$17 051	\$14 087	\$20 928	\$18 323	\$16 286	\$13 019	\$7 667	\$10 115
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	176	622	114	202	102	634	304	900	2 971	67	309
Drive alone -----	149	571	65	159	74	535	205	709	2 336	46	273
Carpool -----	27	51	49	43	28	99	99	191	635	21	36
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	61	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	61	—	—
Walked only -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Other means -----	13	12	—	—	—	39	—	53	81	—	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.08	1.04	1.40	1.12	1.16	1.10	1.23	1.12	1.15	1.19	1.07
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	38.2	23.9	42.4	29.5	51.2	37.3	56.1	26.9	28.3	54.5	32.2
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	38.0	24.0	42.4	29.5	51.2	37.1	55.6	27.1	28.3	54.5	32.2
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	70.0	—	26.5	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	23	11	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Long Beach city, worked—Con.		Living in Los Angeles city, worked									
	Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
Workers 16 years and over	20 933	13 929	1 201 873	1 201 873	2 512	191	331	34 177	6 656	591	3 659	2 177
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	15 291	8 652	674 280	674 280	1 724	150	244	22 912	4 630	441	2 580	1 400
Householder, wife present	6 600	4 112	338 827	338 827	917	54	135	13 378	2 640	206	1 551	699
Householder, no wife present	3 562	2 122	165 007	165 007	334	19	63	4 958	856	84	431	403
Other household member	2 565	2 121	164 380	164 380	473	77	46	4 538	1 119	138	582	283
In group quarters	2 564	297	6 066	6 066	—	—	—	38	15	13	16	15
Female	5 642	5 277	527 593	527 593	788	41	87	11 265	2 026	150	1 079	777
Householder, husband present	231	165	14 569	14 569	13	—	—	264	32	—	46	10
Householder, no husband present	2 088	1 891	179 626	179 626	255	15	63	3 900	435	—	364	374
Other household member	3 299	3 130	329 060	329 060	520	26	24	7 076	1 559	150	669	393
In group quarters	24	91	4 338	4 338	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 126	456	67 492	67 492	196	48	—	913	595	40	60	21
20 to 24 years	4 212	3 134	180 392	180 392	320	34	43	4 946	963	147	648	180
25 to 54 years	13 310	9 012	773 891	773 891	1 619	84	249	22 485	4 667	310	2 474	1 615
55 to 64 years	1 886	1 104	140 569	140 569	319	25	25	5 141	406	94	410	328
65 years and over	399	223	39 529	39 529	58	—	14	692	25	—	67	33
With one or more years of college	9 116	8 281	575 091	575 091	866	104	156	15 843	2 397	231	1 537	1 206
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 967	12 023	815 099	815 099	1 597	125	213	27 824	3 516	322	1 494	881
Black	1 521	542	153 447	153 447	177	32	46	2 005	889	52	1 268	885
Other races	2 445	1 364	233 327	233 327	738	34	72	4 348	2 251	217	897	411
Spanish origin¹	2 642	1 316	281 357	281 357	1 307	26	114	5 942	2 692	271	1 256	383
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	18 251	13 474	1 200 720	1 200 720	2 512	191	331	34 142	6 656	591	3 659	2 177
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 691	4 437	315 872	315 872	487	62	73	9 487	1 138	120	1 030	644
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 479	4 405	406 108	406 108	832	17	124	9 980	1 841	139	787	835
Technicians and related support occupations	734	722	37 734	37 734	60	—	30	1 471	149	10	71	221
Sales occupations	1 585	1 607	124 526	124 526	271	17	70	1 671	659	53	217	178
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 160	2 076	243 848	243 848	501	—	24	6 838	1 033	76	499	436
Service occupations	1 190	1 192	148 153	148 153	235	32	30	2 082	472	24	253	304
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	150	156	11 352	11 352	—	—	—	58	65	—	35	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 759	1 598	126 866	126 866	291	39	77	5 923	955	133	514	208
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 982	1 686	192 369	192 369	667	41	27	6 612	2 185	175	1 040	186
Construction	1 362	843	44 191	44 191	196	14	50	925	201	35	89	99
Manufacturing	6 312	3 041	274 990	274 990	723	29	68	16 434	3 055	205	1 531	451
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 399	1 163	76 127	76 127	192	—	11	2 078	256	11	264	35
Wholesale trade	2 163	810	53 667	53 667	112	13	—	1 338	1 006	156	258	68
Retail trade	1 841	2 064	187 808	187 808	527	41	87	2 753	886	78	332	223
Finance, insurance, and real estate	658	958	100 375	100 375	151	—	32	1 153	87	38	97	93
Business and repair services	959	819	80 852	80 852	140	—	25	1 733	211	30	140	90
Personal services	224	300	45 968	45 968	21	—	—	274	86	—	63	17
Professional and related services	2 253	2 582	246 148	246 148	374	67	58	2 927	619	38	713	803
Public administration	495	326	36 480	36 480	76	18	—	288	116	—	129	287
All other industries	585	568	54 114	54 114	—	9	—	4 239	133	—	43	11
Armed forces, at work	2 682	455	1 153	1 153	—	—	—	35	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	15 403	11 021	946 890	946 890	2 131	124	299	31 520	5 876	545	2 850	1 215
Federal government workers	3 104	735	30 438	30 438	29	—	11	516	105	14	46	74
State and local government workers	1 604	1 364	125 203	125 203	274	50	18	928	578	16	679	837
Self-employed workers	773	774	94 778	94 778	78	17	3	1 102	97	16	84	51
Unpaid family workers	49	35	4 564	4 564	—	—	—	111	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 244	2 218	236 882	236 882	438	59	40	3 408	866	40	436	233
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	20 388	13 612	1 157 074	1 157 074	2 476	191	331	33 533	6 495	580	3 518	2 125
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 062	1 746	191 242	191 242	432	93	37	2 507	1 070	114	348	239
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 720	888	108 282	108 282	296	—	16	1 957	641	39	326	111
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 156	1 117	116 990	116 990	188	26	24	2 065	606	58	357	97
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 935	1 156	109 921	109 921	215	8	21	2 518	542	56	320	215
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 879	2 935	232 123	232 123	505	12	83	6 473	1 597	131	624	456
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 412	2 428	145 540	145 540	373	52	63	6 938	770	99	457	469
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 465	1 512	97 262	97 262	223	—	11	4 627	533	27	385	218
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 414	1 455	119 329	119 329	211	—	64	4 884	595	40	331	270
\$50,000 or more	345	375	36 385	36 385	33	—	12	1 564	141	16	60	50
Median	\$12 513	\$12 746	\$10 792	\$10 792	\$10 740	\$6 192	\$13 702	\$15 650	\$10 824	\$10 587	\$11 594	\$14 151
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	17 725	12 967	976 620	976 620	2 273	167	318	32 042	6 187	572	3 345	1 993
Drive alone	14 302	10 597	787 194	787 194	1 874	150	286	25 996	4 824	422	2 605	1 523
Carpool	3 423	2 370	189 426	189 426	399	17	32	6 046	1 363	150	740	470
Public transportation	661	283	125 132	125 132	182	—	13	1 373	322	—	280	184
Bus or streetcar	650	234	124 415	124 415	182	—	13	1 362	317	—	280	184
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	9	63	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 030	198	52 166	52 166	27	—	—	50	19	—	9	—
Other means	1 517	481	24 370	24 370	30	24	—	712	128	19	25	—
Worked at home	—	—	23 585	23 585	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.05	1.06	1.11	1.14	1.19	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work	25.6	28.0	24.4	24.4	28.2	29.2	39.4	24.2	26.8	40.3	32.6	40.4
Car, truck, or van	26.6	27.7	23.3	23.3	26.8	31.3	39.2	23.4	26.4	40.2	31.1	38.5
Public transportation	41.1	47.0	39.6	39.6	46.8	—	45.0	42.9	39.0	—	51.9	60.5
With a public transportation disability	143	54	7 387	7 387	18	—	—	250	37	—	63	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 153	10 604	3 367	4 664	146	5 354	386	4 968	469 581	31 343	438 238	1 256
Householder, wife present	603	5 713	2 022	2 223	110	2 918	169	2 749	229 577	15 621	213 956	660
Householder, no wife present	213	2 142	736	1 257	7	1 040	170	870	118 212	9 160	109 052	267
Other household member	315	2 728	598	1 184	29	1 351	47	1 304	116 417	6 241	110 176	329
In group quarters	22	21	11	20	—	45	—	45	5 375	321	5 054	—
Female	547	7 969	2 125	3 895	105	2 430	305	2 125	405 253	31 927	373 326	345
Householder, husband present	32	110	69	88	—	33	13	20	1 339	1 023	10 316	—
Householder, no husband present	213	2 139	774	1 290	46	890	120	770	136 879	12 466	124 413	120
Other household member	290	5 694	1 282	2 504	59	1 493	172	1 321	253 137	18 309	234 828	225
In group quarters	12	26	—	13	—	14	—	14	3 898	129	3 769	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	32	1 206	113	452	25	318	—	318	52 693	2 070	50 623	43
20 to 24 years	327	2 945	863	1 471	—	1 181	125	1 056	130 318	8 523	121 795	223
25 to 54 years	1 099	11 896	3 594	5 634	206	5 281	495	4 786	558 854	43 103	515 751	1 151
55 to 64 years	227	2 016	819	829	13	827	47	780	102 513	7 480	95 033	154
65 years and over	15	510	103	173	7	177	24	153	30 456	2 094	28 362	30
With one or more years of college	736	8 112	2 660	4 246	147	3 593	425	3 168	423 013	34 894	388 119	594

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 087	14 115	2 962	4 483	159	4 159	557	3 602	596 461	35 742	560 719	881
Black	215	991	1 614	2 845	57	1 568	13	1 555	107 937	11 440	96 497	156
Other races	398	3 467	916	1 231	35	2 057	121	1 936	170 436	16 088	154 348	564
Spanish origin ¹	680	4 493	998	1 416	39	2 306	99	2 207	200 280	14 875	185 405	691

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 700	18 573	5 492	8 544	251	7 641	678	6 963	874 110	63 231	810 879	1 601
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	532	4 144	1 509	2 684	103	1 747	270	1 477	234 168	18 166	216 002	273
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	292	6 761	1 719	2 757	46	1 933	254	1 679	305 230	27 907	277 323	372
Technicians and related support occupations	44	657	289	221	—	203	—	203	25 886	1 558	24 328	10
Sales occupations	67	1 828	497	976	10	399	42	357	95 115	6 169	88 946	152
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	181	4 276	933	1 560	36	1 331	212	1 119	184 229	20 180	164 049	210
Service occupations	171	2 176	359	1 339	41	664	41	623	111 397	6 306	105 091	207
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	127	11	87	—	89	—	89	7 714	161	7 553	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	212	2 440	807	750	38	1 389	50	1 339	84 415	3 290	81 125	201
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	493	2 925	1 087	927	23	1 819	63	1 756	131 186	7 401	123 785	548
Construction	101	602	29	288	16	392	12	380	30 070	864	29 206	63
Manufacturing	551	4 768	3 467	1 390	78	2 316	22	2 294	175 654	9 913	165 741	546
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	129	1 167	162	687	—	754	150	604	54 287	6 582	47 705	157
Wholesale trade	40	746	125	287	12	421	28	393	37 664	3 418	34 246	217
Retail trade	212	3 205	539	1 396	56	855	144	711	142 782	7 340	135 442	157
Finance, insurance, and real estate	73	2 246	73	535	—	277	72	205	80 731	11 334	69 397	80
Business and repair services	63	1 271	241	592	27	462	85	377	59 167	2 569	56 598	136
Personal services	7	492	18	182	6	161	25	136	35 340	2 381	32 959	62
Professional and related services	367	2 968	540	2 415	56	1 460	87	1 373	193 722	10 095	183 627	161
Public administration	131	449	263	404	—	301	41	260	28 236	7 475	20 761	13
All other industries	26	659	35	368	—	242	12	230	36 457	1 260	35 197	9
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	15	—	143	13	130	724	39	685	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 239	16 338	4 787	6 698	196	5 959	491	5 468	673 062	45 159	627 903	1 395
Federal government workers	34	333	227	247	—	779	53	726	21 459	1 907	19 552	—
State and local government workers	355	1 076	361	965	34	707	30	677	101 498	13 022	88 476	162
Self-employed workers	72	826	117	630	21	339	117	222	75 086	3 016	72 070	44
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	3 729	166	3 563	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	195	2 938	535	1 591	70	1 250	150	1 100	184 361	7 928	176 433	151

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 622	17 991	5 402	8 237	235	7 390	653	6 737	840 919	61 547	779 372	1 481
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	137	2 497	638	1 013	41	897	43	854	149 382	7 461	141 921	183
\$4,000 to \$5,999	92	1 552	206	753	25	556	23	533	82 603	5 602	77 001	57
\$6,000 to \$7,999	156	2 165	395	879	13	640	53	587	87 637	6 169	81 468	49
\$8,000 to \$9,999	256	1 953	598	952	20	651	92	559	80 469	6 201	74 268	192
\$10,000 to \$14,999	252	4 127	1 267	1 714	11	1 703	186	1 517	166 590	13 345	153 245	418
\$15,000 to \$19,999	313	2 527	743	1 238	77	1 075	80	995	99 617	8 021	91 596	267
\$20,000 to \$24,999	147	1 542	568	715	23	846	67	779	65 907	4 894	61 013	188
\$25,000 to \$49,999	256	1 281	862	658	25	926	109	817	82 629	7 786	74 843	127
\$50,000 or more	13	347	125	315	—	96	—	96	26 085	2 068	24 017	—
Median	\$12 968	\$10 678	\$12 921	\$11 105	\$15 282	\$12 255	\$12 522	\$12 223	\$10 412	\$11 510	\$10 328	\$12 524

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 588	16 833	5 168	7 740	235	7 234	608	6 626	683 034	42 767	640 267	1 433
Drive alone	1 215	13 063	3 847	6 389	192	5 647	530	5 117	553 036	31 172	521 864	1 055
Carpool	373	3 770	1 321	1 351	43	1 587	78	1 509	129 998	11 595	118 403	378
Public transportation	112	1 388	229	754	—	355	50	305	100 716	18 042	82 674	127
Bus or streetcar	112	1 379	229	754	—	329	50	279	100 185	18 021	82 164	127
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	9	—	—	—	16	—	16	25	12	13	—
Walked only	—	98	4	11	—	104	33	71	48 818	1 895	46 923	—
Other means	—	254	91	54	16	91	—	91	18 681	471	18 210	41
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23 585	95	23 490	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.07	1.15	1.12	1.18	1.11	1.18
Mean travel time to work	36.8	24.4	32.3	26.6	39.6	32.2	29.1	32.5	23.1	29.8	22.5	33.6
Car, truck, or van	35.6	22.9	30.6	24.9	40.2	31.7	27.5	32.1	21.8	27.8	21.4	32.2
Public transportation	53.3	42.3	67.2	44.8	—	51.3	64.9	49.1	38.2	36.7	38.6	46.9
With a public transportation disability	—	82	82	53	—	41	—	41	5 322	288	5 034	55

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Los Angeles city, worked—Con.											
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	1 610	839	7 783	574	434	3 342	27 518	1 989	11 452	346	867
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 061	559	4 964	506	322	2 239	14 907	1 646	7 073	288	585
Householder, wife present	434	367	2 684	272	227	1 240	7 461	867	3 786	185	408
Householder, no wife present	258	112	1 162	133	63	462	4 009	409	1 495	40	60
Other household member	369	80	1 078	101	32	520	3 393	370	1 770	63	117
In group quarters	—	—	40	—	—	17	44	—	22	—	—
Female	549	280	2 819	68	112	1 103	12 611	343	4 379	58	282
Householder, husband present	15	17	41	—	—	22	227	11	162	—	—
Householder, no husband present	190	128	976	16	76	353	4 685	115	1 237	15	44
Other household member	317	135	1 802	52	19	716	7 629	217	2 980	43	238
In group quarters	27	—	—	—	17	12	70	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	76	9	189	35	17	93	1 234	129	616	21	28
20 to 24 years	276	186	1 040	27	31	469	4 878	176	2 304	41	100
25 to 54 years	1 016	527	5 139	387	322	2 411	17 907	1 395	7 282	232	607
55 to 64 years	143	87	1 156	114	45	362	2 615	232	1 097	42	132
65 years and over	99	30	259	11	19	7	884	57	153	10	—
With one or more years of college	651	373	4 416	270	153	2 070	15 264	477	4 209	176	287
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	745	399	5 470	387	144	2 377	21 109	853	6 896	238	462
Black	114	236	522	55	166	430	2 403	705	1 438	67	132
Other races	751	204	1 791	132	124	535	4 006	431	3 118	41	273
Spanish origin ¹	898	221	1 750	200	143	624	5 062	729	3 595	64	350
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	1 610	839	7 773	574	434	3 330	27 492	1 989	11 452	346	867
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	333	316	2 618	235	118	1 239	8 072	259	1 980	129	201
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	442	190	2 516	81	74	1 017	9 946	369	3 412	99	184
Technicians and related support occupations	26	38	406	—	—	309	1 099	10	399	10	—
Sales occupations	151	37	692	47	14	208	2 616	148	1 129	51	158
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	265	115	1 418	34	60	500	6 231	211	1 884	38	26
Service occupations	253	163	700	30	101	264	3 336	144	1 408	37	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	39	—	11	13	178	—	95	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	257	79	958	80	37	381	3 088	337	1 919	51	79
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	325	91	942	148	93	416	2 872	880	2 638	30	289
Construction	124	103	659	26	16	52	1 304	61	274	18	34
Manufacturing	410	235	1 466	221	90	1 867	3 918	1 124	5 190	57	257
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	74	11	606	72	33	85	2 435	128	371	20	49
Wholesale trade	130	29	189	77	45	180	733	129	441	48	62
Retail trade	278	136	1 031	37	96	386	4 521	239	2 124	46	207
Finance, insurance, and real estate	59	16	613	11	—	98	2 704	44	492	10	58
Business and repair services	46	60	586	7	—	294	3 175	51	773	—	—
Personal services	26	—	256	9	—	82	781	10	207	15	12
Professional and related services	447	249	1 916	114	128	174	6 511	139	1 405	110	140
Public administration	16	—	228	—	17	78	646	49	49	22	35
All other industries	—	—	223	—	9	34	764	15	126	—	13
Armed forces, at work	—	—	10	—	—	12	26	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 307	623	6 694	515	319	3 000	23 081	1 679	10 360	249	687
Federal government workers	34	—	358	—	17	83	302	46	100	22	18
State and local government workers	244	195	285	36	78	83	1 923	144	582	34	116
Self-employed workers	25	21	446	23	20	153	2 095	120	410	41	46
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	23	117	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	355	68	1 330	35	32	467	5 650	254	1 568	45	109
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	1 533	766	7 608	554	413	3 264	26 536	1 928	11 060	346	809
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	357	45	969	66	76	247	4 019	196	1 485	30	78
\$4,000 to \$5,999	128	58	507	51	26	249	2 438	132	869	33	110
\$6,000 to \$7,999	215	65	741	21	23	266	2 229	119	1 225	27	93
\$8,000 to \$9,999	171	82	677	18	68	209	2 512	193	1 183	21	167
\$10,000 to \$14,999	317	131	1 439	113	84	532	5 935	481	2 254	60	152
\$15,000 to \$19,999	104	136	1 165	39	47	469	3 066	324	1 652	30	46
\$20,000 to \$24,999	99	103	736	108	54	412	2 351	246	1 113	42	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999	117	126	1 211	115	26	796	2 894	177	1 074	56	53
\$50,000 or more	25	20	163	23	9	84	1 092	60	205	47	32
Median	\$8 778	\$15 052	\$12 697	\$15 859	\$10 548	\$16 098	\$11 277	\$12 857	\$11 264	\$15 266	\$9 479
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 350	791	7 198	525	395	3 254	23 653	1 809	10 782	300	817
Drive alone	1 129	540	5 536	427	275	2 607	19 518	1 482	8 204	211	716
Carpool	221	251	1 662	98	120	647	4 135	327	2 578	89	101
Public transportation	244	13	446	37	39	68	2 728	160	362	31	—
Bus or streetcar	244	13	446	37	39	68	2 728	160	326	31	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	16	—	16	—	—	—	307	—	91	—	39
Other means	—	35	123	12	—	20	830	20	217	15	11
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.24	1.15	1.10	1.22	1.13	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.19	1.08
Mean travel time to work	28.8	39.5	31.0	37.4	44.8	33.7	24.7	33.4	26.1	45.5	37.2
Car, truck, or van	26.4	39.1	29.6	35.5	42.3	33.2	23.0	33.3	25.7	47.0	38.0
Public transportation	42.8	50.0	56.3	72.8	69.2	62.7	42.1	37.0	41.5	32.9	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	56	11	—	—	218	32	63	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	109 924	14 590	11 237	11 237	145	44	23	78	53	27	28	113
Householder, wife present.....	57 490	7 637	6 822	6 822	78	35	23	69	53	23	28	67
Householder, no wife present.....	25 782	2 871	1 568	1 568	22	9	—	9	—	—	—	10
Other household member.....	26 300	3 840	2 847	2 847	45	—	—	—	—	4	—	36
In group quarters.....	352	242	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	66 107	4 806	9 317	9 317	175	8	12	15	—	—	7	62
Householder, husband present.....	2 038	165	96	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	24 034	1 578	2 380	2 380	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Other household member.....	39 811	2 932	6 841	6 841	150	8	12	15	—	—	7	39
In group quarters.....	224	131	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	8 290	921	1 200	1 200	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years.....	26 255	2 684	2 971	2 971	59	—	—	15	—	—	—	26
25 to 54 years.....	115 448	13 258	13 372	13 372	223	52	—	31	44	4	28	104
55 to 64 years.....	20 398	2 089	2 558	2 558	—	—	35	47	9	23	7	32
65 years and over.....	5 640	444	453	453	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
With one or more years of college.....	81 304	10 234	7 988	7 988	180	17	23	20	—	—	—	118

RACE AND SPANISH DRIGIN

White.....	115 740	14 175	11 969	11 969	174	9	35	93	18	12	28	86
Black.....	26 442	1 766	182	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races.....	33 849	3 455	8 403	8 403	146	43	—	—	35	15	7	89
Spanish origin ¹	44 827	3 805	11 393	11 393	189	29	—	38	53	19	18	68

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	175 843	19 035	20 554	20 554	320	52	35	93	53	27	35	175
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	42 171	6 704	4 460	4 460	67	17	—	27	22	—	—	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	54 113	4 186	7 258	7 258	151	12	—	23	—	—	10	76
Technicians and related support occupations.....	6 115	567	660	660	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	12
Sales occupations.....	17 095	1 803	1 789	1 789	66	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	30 903	1 816	4 809	4 809	85	—	—	15	—	—	10	64
Service occupations.....	21 817	1 761	2 136	2 136	24	6	24	—	—	—	—	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	2 830	579	175	175	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	21 208	2 724	2 174	2 174	51	—	11	31	17	—	18	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	33 704	3 081	4 351	4 351	27	17	—	12	14	27	7	9
Construction.....	8 350	2 027	595	595	36	—	—	—	9	15	—	—
Manufacturing.....	48 889	4 806	5 691	5 691	—	17	—	63	44	12	25	24
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	12 053	1 194	1 497	1 497	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Wholesale trade.....	9 141	921	1 364	1 364	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	9
Retail trade.....	24 578	2 556	3 343	3 343	102	9	24	—	—	—	10	19
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	10 604	808	1 484	1 484	22	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	11 532	952	1 081	1 081	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	15
Personal services.....	7 841	405	478	478	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	27 527	2 723	3 592	3 592	86	14	—	—	—	—	—	37
Public administration.....	4 629	388	1 097	1 097	27	—	11	—	—	—	—	58
All other industries.....	10 699	2 255	332	332	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	188	361	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	144 142	15 259	15 825	15 825	247	52	—	83	53	27	35	84
Federal government workers.....	5 584	608	363	363	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	12 945	1 445	2 927	2 927	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	82
Self-employed workers.....	12 795	1 959	1 336	1 336	33	—	24	10	—	—	—	9
Unpaid family workers.....	565	125	103	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	30 358	3 494	3 059	3 059	64	9	—	12	—	—	—	17

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	169 731	18 746	19 760	19 760	310	52	35	93	53	27	35	175
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	24 046	2 298	2 899	2 899	34	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	14 451	1 307	1 447	1 447	43	8	24	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	16 611	1 417	1 822	1 822	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	15 624	1 418	2 085	2 085	51	—	—	15	—	4	18	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	34 362	3 213	4 442	4 442	17	—	—	10	37	15	—	75
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	23 384	2 872	2 985	2 985	53	12	—	21	—	8	7	34
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	15 960	2 307	2 009	2 009	45	—	—	28	16	—	10	66
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	19 525	3 153	1 805	1 805	19	26	11	19	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more.....	5 768	761	266	266	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median.....	\$11 578	\$14 403	\$11 351	\$11 351	\$9 686	\$22 500	\$5 458	\$20 053	\$12 645	\$12 270	\$9 944	\$16 453

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	155 584	16 535	18 395	18 395	307	38	35	93	53	27	35	175
Drive alone.....	124 425	11 867	14 309	14 309	254	38	11	84	39	27	35	145
Carpool.....	31 159	4 668	4 086	4 086	53	—	24	9	14	—	—	30
Public transportation.....	14 969	1 230	1 242	1 242	13	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	14 870	945	1 242	1 242	13	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	13	84	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	2 557	772	609	609	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	2 921	859	198	198	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	110	110	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.21	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.00	1.52	1.07	1.20	1.00	1.00	1.11
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	28.4	43.2	23.1	23.1	21.8	33.3	23.1	39.2	38.0	44.4	40.0	23.0
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	27.0	43.9	22.4	22.4	21.1	26.8	23.1	39.2	38.0	44.4	40.0	23.0
Public transportation..... minutes.....	45.7	47.1	40.0	40.0	40.0	51.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	1 004	86	182	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA — Con.												
Living in Montebello city, worked — Con.												
El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city	
249	140	57	74	31	173	45	128	7 608	1 736	5 872	3 710	
167	69	57	66	13	82	17	65	3 979	762	3 217	1 639	
127	20	31	39	—	57	—	57	2 513	448	2 065	890	
27	32	26	—	—	8	—	8	614	104	510	287	
13	17	—	27	13	17	17	—	852	210	642	462	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
82	71	—	8	18	91	28	63	3 629	974	2 655	2 071	
—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	59	—	59	—	
24	22	—	—	18	41	14	27	1 159	313	846	416	
58	49	—	8	—	42	14	28	2 411	661	1 750	1 655	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	263	52	211	348	
36	6	26	—	—	57	31	26	1 044	330	714	472	
154	105	31	74	13	84	14	70	5 272	1 149	4 123	2 213	
59	14	—	—	—	32	—	32	917	190	727	511	
—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	112	15	97	166	
120	64	47	12	—	91	14	77	3 634	932	2 702	1 069	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
144	100	26	23	31	142	45	97	3 782	816	2 966	2 449	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	16	84	—	
105	40	31	51	—	31	—	31	3 726	904	2 822	1 261	
133	44	36	35	13	120	45	75	3 784	722	3 062	1 993	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
249	140	57	74	31	173	45	128	7 608	1 736	5 872	3 710	
90	62	21	—	—	37	14	23	2 195	573	1 622	678	
66	55	14	28	—	31	—	31	2 926	887	2 039	1 215	
15	27	14	—	—	—	—	—	286	52	234	102	
17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	560	147	413	407	
34	28	—	28	—	31	—	31	2 080	688	1 392	706	
10	14	—	19	31	13	—	13	427	60	367	870	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60	10	50	68	
45	—	22	15	—	29	14	15	603	53	550	253	
38	9	—	12	—	63	17	46	1 397	153	1 244	626	
13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	182	88	94	52	
89	32	36	23	—	83	31	52	1 832	240	1 592	745	
—	—	—	32	—	18	—	18	497	139	358	226	
—	—	—	—	—	29	—	29	725	107	618	125	
36	36	—	19	—	—	—	—	972	190	782	806	
17	40	—	—	13	—	—	—	809	400	409	245	
19	15	21	—	—	—	—	—	440	23	417	181	
—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	87	34	53	192	
41	17	—	—	—	21	—	21	1 433	271	1 162	890	
34	—	—	—	—	22	14	8	503	236	267	134	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	8	120	114	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
178	123	57	74	31	130	31	99	5 624	1 198	4 426	2 578	
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	177	37	140	44	
57	—	—	—	—	43	14	29	1 359	436	923	603	
5	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	435	65	370	409	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	76	
—	17	—	—	18	52	31	21	744	140	604	1 114	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
249	123	57	74	31	173	45	128	7 366	1 675	5 691	3 434	
—	—	—	—	18	53	17	36	700	183	517	1 036	
17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	463	68	395	381	
—	29	—	19	—	—	—	—	634	111	523	381	
14	—	—	15	—	42	28	14	701	202	499	341	
99	51	—	20	13	23	—	23	1 822	476	1 346	587	
35	17	36	—	—	15	—	15	1 183	222	961	234	
38	26	21	20	—	40	—	40	859	137	722	166	
46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	880	259	621	251	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	17	107	57	
\$14 553	\$12 460	\$18 316	\$10 467	\$4000—	\$9 595	\$8 393	\$12 581	\$12 728	\$12 273	\$12 892	\$7 575	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
249	123	57	55	31	165	45	120	6 847	1 448	5 399	2 831	
206	103	31	35	31	142	45	97	5 071	973	4 098	2 227	
43	20	26	20	—	23	—	23	1 776	475	1 301	604	
—	17	—	19	—	—	—	—	681	267	414	211	
—	17	—	19	—	—	—	—	681	267	414	211	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	18	—	18	500	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	21	41	58	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	110	
1.11	1.11	1.57	1.28	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.11	1.17	1.23	1.16	1.13	
17.2	33.5	36.0	48.6	27.9	32.1	34.7	31.2	28.8	30.6	28.3	11.9	
17.2	31.2	36.0	34.4	27.9	33.4	34.7	33.0	27.3	27.3	27.2	11.6	
—	50.0	—	90.0	—	—	—	—	45.0	45.0	45.0	19.8	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88	42	46	18	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Montebello city, worked—Con.											
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	507	63	318	694	38	—	36	87	22	28	234
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	227	26	174	439	38	—	10	87	22	28	141
Householder, wife present	137	19	86	221	13	—	10	61	22	28	39
Householder, no wife present	28	—	29	87	13	—	—	10	—	—	—
Other household member	62	7	59	131	12	—	—	16	—	—	102
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	280	37	144	255	—	—	26	—	—	—	93
Householder, husband present	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	46	—	34	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Other household member	234	37	102	195	—	—	26	—	—	—	78
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	48	—	—	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
20 to 24 years	119	28	70	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
25 to 54 years	284	35	219	424	12	—	24	50	22	28	136
55 to 64 years	56	—	29	88	26	—	12	37	—	—	7
65 years and over	—	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
With one or more years of college	200	25	206	171	26	—	14	37	22	—	90
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	338	8	169	389	25	—	36	30	9	28	170
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	—	—	—
Other races	169	55	149	305	13	—	—	11	13	—	64
Spanish origin ¹	239	63	175	496	12	—	12	20	22	16	125
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	507	63	318	694	38	—	36	87	22	28	234
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	102	16	91	116	13	—	—	—	—	16	50
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	246	16	143	278	13	—	12	35	—	12	75
Technicians and related support occupations	43	—	—	37	13	—	—	10	—	—	—
Sales occupations	121	—	52	56	—	—	—	14	—	12	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	82	16	91	185	—	—	12	11	—	—	20
Service occupations	94	8	—	46	—	—	24	—	—	—	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53	11	63	58	—	—	—	16	—	—	37
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	12	21	196	12	—	—	36	22	—	20
Construction	8	—	21	25	—	—	—	16	—	—	—
Manufacturing	50	39	40	152	25	—	—	44	9	—	42
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21	—	36	85	—	—	—	—	13	—	18
Wholesale trade	13	—	—	42	13	—	—	11	—	—	—
Retail trade	142	—	19	98	—	—	24	16	—	12	79
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	15
Business and repair services	24	—	17	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	21	—	—	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	166	24	100	192	—	—	—	—	—	—	80
Public administration	29	—	62	13	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	389	48	233	550	38	—	14	87	22	28	217
Federal government workers	—	—	41	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	82	15	44	106	—	—	12	—	—	—	7
Self-employed workers	36	—	—	20	—	—	10	—	—	—	10
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	188	—	22	86	—	—	14	—	—	—	24
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	497	63	296	656	38	—	36	87	22	28	222
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	152	21	42	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25	—	41	82	—	—	14	—	—	—	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	56	—	31	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
\$8,000 to \$9,999	59	8	21	62	—	—	12	11	13	—	30
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65	—	33	159	13	—	—	14	—	12	65
\$15,000 to \$19,999	79	34	61	91	12	—	10	10	—	—	52
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26	—	36	45	—	—	—	13	9	—	18
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	—	31	54	13	—	—	39	—	16	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$8 525	\$15 052	\$11 605	\$10 423	\$16 925	—	\$8 667	\$22 970	\$9 692	\$25 367	\$11 284
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	460	63	310	634	38	—	36	87	22	28	216
Drive alone	401	32	232	572	38	—	14	87	22	28	200
Carpool	59	31	78	62	—	—	22	—	—	—	16
Public transportation	32	—	8	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Bus or streetcar	32	—	8	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	15	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.33	1.16	1.06	1.00	—	1.54	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.04
Mean travel time to work	17.2	20.4	31.1	13.5	41.6	—	21.1	28.4	53.9	20.0	18.9
Car, truck, or van	16.1	20.4	30.8	12.6	41.6	—	21.1	28.4	53.9	20.0	18.4
Public transportation	38.4	—	45.0	25.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.6
With a public transportation disability	—	—	8	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Montebello city, worked—Con.		Living in Monterey Park city, worked									
Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
5 695	550	22 270	22 270	1 081	27	49	121	59	79	16	193
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
3 462	402	11 840	11 840	403	12	16	79	46	63	9	147
2 133	312	7 500	7 500	203	12	16	61	12	63	9	88
357	9	1 434	1 434	49	—	—	18	12	—	—	27
972	81	2 906	2 906	151	—	—	—	22	—	—	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 233	148	10 430	10 430	678	15	33	42	13	16	7	46
21	11	206	206	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
497	54	2 591	2 591	145	—	24	—	—	—	—	11
1 715	83	7 633	7 633	523	15	9	42	13	16	7	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
394	—	1 372	1 372	223	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
869	80	3 410	3 410	204	27	—	—	—	—	—	10
3 706	386	13 439	13 439	503	—	49	88	12	68	16	120
617	52	3 295	3 295	98	—	—	22	25	11	—	53
109	32	754	754	53	—	—	11	—	—	—	10
1 802	234	10 838	10 838	487	15	36	55	25	52	7	137
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
3 615	365	10 847	10 847	657	15	22	63	59	27	16	114
36	—	172	172	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 044	185	11 251	11 251	403	12	27	58	—	52	—	79
3 641	304	7 803	7 803	243	27	24	40	46	16	16	87
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
5 695	532	22 258	22 258	1 081	27	49	121	59	79	16	193
798	146	5 779	5 779	256	—	9	48	13	24	—	65
1 821	150	8 945	8 945	341	15	11	23	—	39	—	78
93	—	764	764	37	—	—	—	—	14	—	10
417	83	2 739	2 739	255	15	—	11	—	—	—	17
1 311	67	5 442	5 442	249	—	11	12	—	25	—	51
452	28	2 384	2 384	166	—	29	—	—	16	—	23
47	—	247	247	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
815	100	2 132	2 132	71	—	—	35	12	—	—	16
1 762	108	2 771	2 771	47	12	—	15	34	—	16	11
218	59	614	614	21	12	—	—	—	—	—	8
2 265	173	4 219	4 219	54	—	—	28	24	22	16	81
491	60	1 629	1 629	107	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
377	42	1 362	1 362	47	—	—	11	22	—	—	—
920	119	4 101	4 101	383	—	29	11	—	27	—	30
239	—	1 963	1 963	92	15	—	19	—	—	—	—
284	18	932	932	45	—	—	—	—	16	—	—
128	19	663	663	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
491	32	4 933	4 933	269	—	20	—	13	14	—	10
192	10	1 311	1 311	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
90	—	531	531	21	—	—	41	—	—	—	—
—	18	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 823	489	16 049	16 049	845	15	49	121	46	79	16	129
63	18	494	494	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
477	10	3 656	3 656	94	12	—	—	13	—	—	53
318	21	1 906	1 906	130	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
14	12	165	165	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
678	59	4 270	4 270	362	—	—	11	—	—	—	33
EARNINGS IN 1979											
5 528	550	21 398	21 398	1 032	27	49	121	37	79	16	193
732	42	3 119	3 119	300	—	—	—	—	16	—	33
335	29	1 873	1 873	118	—	13	15	—	—	—	—
536	46	1 726	1 726	89	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
668	36	1 774	1 774	109	—	—	37	—	—	—	—
1 312	100	4 974	4 974	209	27	11	11	12	11	9	26
981	177	3 003	3 003	53	—	16	25	12	14	7	45
527	75	2 503	2 503	46	—	—	22	13	27	—	41
380	34	2 062	2 062	77	—	—	11	—	11	—	48
57	11	364	364	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$11 378	\$15 371	\$11 691	\$11 691	\$8 165	\$10 415	\$10 782	\$13 593	\$17 125	\$19 302	\$14 049	\$18 894
JOURNEY TO WORK											
5 380	550	19 977	19 977	1 069	27	49	121	59	79	16	193
4 204	421	15 819	15 819	857	27	49	89	25	79	16	163
1 176	129	4 158	4 158	212	—	—	32	34	—	—	30
198	—	1 394	1 394	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
198	—	1 394	1 394	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
56	—	339	339	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
61	—	298	298	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	262	262	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.13	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.00	1.00	1.19	1.73	1.00	1.00	1.11
22.3	42.3	23.0	23.0	13.1	21.7	26.6	28.6	34.0	27.5	34.4	25.7
21.7	42.3	21.9	21.9	13.1	21.7	26.6	28.6	34.0	27.5	34.4	25.7
41.3	—	42.8	42.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
59	11	80	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Monterey Park city, worked—Con.											
	El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city
Workers 16 years and over	348	177	57	88	—	141	13	128	10 201	2 457	7 744	646
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	186	106	57	71	—	109	13	96	5 278	1 105	4 173	304
Householder, wife present	82	62	49	40	—	62	—	62	3 613	878	2 735	164
Householder, no wife present	61	25	8	15	—	8	—	8	556	90	466	43
Other household member	43	19	—	16	—	39	13	26	1 109	137	972	97
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	162	71	—	17	—	32	—	32	4 923	1 352	3 571	342
Householder, husband present	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	17	53	12
Householder, no husband present	55	27	—	11	—	9	—	9	1 292	310	982	63
Other household member	98	44	—	6	—	23	—	23	3 561	1 025	2 536	267
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	516	100	416	32
20 to 24 years	40	87	—	—	—	17	13	4	1 554	246	1 308	109
25 to 54 years	252	81	57	67	—	124	—	124	6 379	1 734	4 645	311
55 to 64 years	51	9	—	21	—	—	—	—	1 400	277	1 123	157
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	352	100	252	37
With one or more years of college	166	130	23	37	—	79	13	66	5 323	1 474	3 849	250
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	244	72	31	38	—	45	—	45	4 177	1 097	3 080	388
Black	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	79	9	70	9
Other races	104	105	26	50	—	86	13	73	5 945	1 351	4 594	249
Spanish origin ¹	120	74	47	30	—	23	—	23	3 419	764	2 655	275
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	348	177	57	88	—	141	13	128	10 189	2 457	7 732	646
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	98	39	13	35	—	48	13	35	2 804	970	1 834	120
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	134	52	10	11	—	29	—	29	4 569	1 064	3 505	308
Technicians and related support occupations	12	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	385	46	339	17
Sales occupations	19	23	—	11	—	11	—	11	1 093	144	949	143
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	103	29	—	—	—	18	—	18	3 091	874	2 217	148
Service occupations	10	14	—	6	—	—	—	—	837	145	692	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	14	102	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	48	39	8	14	—	23	—	23	740	148	592	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	58	33	26	22	—	41	—	41	1 123	116	1 007	52
Construction	8	—	—	14	—	8	—	8	296	105	191	—
Manufacturing	125	48	47	26	—	73	—	73	1 629	294	1 335	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18	48	—	11	—	—	—	—	969	295	674	15
Wholesale trade	13	7	—	11	—	—	—	—	690	175	515	18
Retail trade	44	35	—	10	—	24	13	11	1 452	154	1 298	161
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 012	514	498	82
Business and repair services	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	476	63	413	19
Personal services	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	36	184	25
Professional and related services	76	13	—	16	—	14	—	14	2 386	360	2 026	286
Public administration	16	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	882	437	445	—
All other industries	19	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	177	24	153	27
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—
Private wage and salary workers	275	168	57	68	—	114	13	101	6 873	1 471	5 402	408
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	23	245	57	188	—
State and local government workers	60	—	—	16	—	4	—	4	2 293	831	1 462	177
Self-employed workers	13	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	715	71	644	54
Unpaid family workers	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	27	48	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	18	20	8	6	—	9	—	9	1 529	323	1 206	214
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	333	168	57	88	—	141	13	128	9 901	2 384	7 517	631
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	13	25	—	4	—	9	—	9	1 221	252	969	102
\$4,000 to \$5,999	47	16	—	6	—	4	—	4	816	146	670	90
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17	19	—	11	—	—	—	—	815	165	650	79
\$8,000 to \$9,999	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	713	177	536	71
\$10,000 to \$14,999	160	26	—	42	—	59	—	59	2 237	572	1 665	157
\$15,000 to \$19,999	41	55	47	11	—	36	13	23	1 642	407	1 235	33
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	14	10	—	—	33	—	33	1 232	272	960	72
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	1 072	348	724	27
\$50,000 or more	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	153	45	108	—
Median	\$11 033	\$14 477	\$16 821	\$11 888	—	\$14 790	\$15 439	\$13 913	\$12 583	\$13 564	\$12 278	\$9 254
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	332	168	57	88	—	137	13	124	9 089	2 106	6 983	589
Drive alone	306	168	44	49	—	101	13	88	6 813	1 449	5 364	517
Carpool	26	—	13	39	—	36	—	36	2 276	657	1 619	72
Public transportation	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	4	964	314	650	38
Bus or streetcar	—	9	—	—	—	4	—	4	964	314	650	38
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	26	19
Other means	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	37	85	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.05	1.00	1.21	1.35	—	1.20	1.00	1.22	1.17	1.22	1.15	1.08
Mean travel time to work	15.9	30.6	44.1	50.2	—	44.2	30.0	45.6	26.5	27.0	26.3	14.8
Car, truck, or van	15.4	27.4	44.1	50.2	—	42.8	30.0	44.2	24.8	25.0	24.7	13.7
Public transportation	—	90.0	—	—	—	90.0	—	90.0	43.8	40.6	45.3	35.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	8	22	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Monterey Park city, worked—Con.											
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	2 786	74	439	169	62	56	78	28	52	90	113
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 154	35	210	117	47	56	27	28	40	75	87
Householder, wife present	672	24	128	78	25	31	27	15	24	26	71
Householder, no wife present	122	—	16	15	—	13	—	—	—	32	—
Other household member	360	11	66	24	22	12	—	13	16	17	16
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 632	39	229	52	15	—	51	—	12	15	26
Householder, husband present	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	359	26	72	30	—	—	—	—	12	—	—
Other household member	1 179	13	157	22	15	—	51	—	—	15	26
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	283	—	17	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	305	13	109	24	12	—	26	13	10	18	33
25 to 54 years	1 715	25	285	86	50	56	31	15	32	72	48
55 to 64 years	363	22	28	36	—	—	10	—	10	—	10
65 years and over	120	14	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	22
With one or more years of college	1 198	49	266	38	62	44	57	13	20	90	74
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 474	25	278	122	10	25	27	15	18	32	80
Black	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	1 272	49	161	47	52	31	51	13	34	58	33
Spanish origin ¹	714	13	104	77	—	25	21	13	6	17	38
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	2 786	74	439	169	62	56	78	28	52	90	113
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	703	36	164	33	31	31	31	13	20	73	45
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 039	38	139	52	31	13	9	—	12	17	29
Technicians and related support occupations	49	—	15	—	21	13	—	—	—	—	12
Sales occupations	559	24	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	431	14	102	52	10	—	9	—	12	—	17
Service occupations	565	—	22	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	221	—	59	23	—	12	27	—	—	—	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	239	—	46	33	—	—	11	15	20	—	16
Construction	62	—	45	10	—	—	10	—	—	—	23
Manufacturing	256	—	57	59	37	26	20	15	34	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	55	—	8	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	142	—	15	16	10	—	—	—	—	—	10
Retail trade	750	24	68	48	—	12	17	13	6	35	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	408	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17
Personal services	178	—	11	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	654	36	142	12	15	—	31	—	12	41	32
Public administration	85	14	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	14	—
All other industries	81	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 962	35	341	157	47	38	78	28	52	61	60
Federal government workers	31	—	15	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	16
State and local government workers	194	39	47	12	15	—	—	—	—	29	11
Self-employed workers	557	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Unpaid family workers	42	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 063	—	51	9	—	13	10	—	6	18	43
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	2 480	74	439	156	62	56	67	28	52	90	113
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	566	25	25	—	—	—	9	—	6	—	28
\$4,000 to \$5,999	293	—	48	—	12	—	14	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	178	—	62	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	338	—	38	16	—	—	—	—	10	18	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	453	13	165	35	25	—	—	13	12	—	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999	177	—	10	31	—	—	10	15	—	29	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	211	36	69	23	25	43	17	—	—	15	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	174	—	22	23	—	13	17	—	24	28	12
\$50,000 or more	90	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Median	\$9 201	\$14 469	\$10 838	\$14 792	\$13 226	\$22 234	\$20 096	\$15 047	\$13 846	\$19 499	\$12 977
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 144	74	412	156	62	56	78	28	52	90	113
Drive alone	1 859	61	354	105	36	43	78	28	40	90	113
Carpool	285	13	58	51	26	13	—	—	12	—	—
Public transportation	72	—	27	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	72	—	27	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	242	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	262	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.10	1.08	1.22	1.34	1.13	1.00	1.00	1.13	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	10.3	28.5	26.6	22.5	34.8	49.9	40.1	25.4	36.9	23.3	33.1
Car, truck, or van	9.2	28.5	24.8	22.7	34.8	49.9	40.1	25.4	36.9	23.3	33.1
Public transportation	28.3	—	53.3	20.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	11	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living in Monterey Park city, worked—Con.	Living inside SMSA—Con.	Living in Norwalk city, worked									
	Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
Male -----	3 078	429	16 249	16 249	66	22	353	91	183	617	225	892
Householder, wife present -----	1 843	274	10 490	10 490	66	12	241	58	142	390	153	459
Householder, no wife present -----	414	79	1 690	1 690	—	—	27	33	19	49	15	121
Other household member -----	821	76	4 069	4 069	—	10	85	—	22	178	57	312
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	1 962	71	11 511	11 511	—	—	410	36	74	665	193	997
Householder, husband present -----	—	11	209	209	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	75
Householder, no husband present -----	455	27	2 212	2 212	—	—	85	36	16	69	43	188
Other household member -----	1 496	44	9 090	9 090	—	—	325	—	58	596	136	734
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	263	22	2 383	2 383	—	—	82	—	—	223	45	193
20 to 24 years -----	799	70	4 395	4 395	—	12	182	7	68	260	103	228
25 to 54 years -----	2 897	257	17 563	17 563	66	10	389	79	159	699	239	1 334
55 to 64 years -----	969	134	3 070	3 070	—	—	66	41	30	94	31	126
65 years and over -----	112	17	349	349	—	—	44	—	—	6	—	8
With one or more years of college -----	2 105	292	7 069	7 069	27	10	257	44	81	297	105	558

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	2 773	199	22 325	22 325	50	10	670	127	248	1 076	261	1 542
Black -----	13	—	335	335	—	—	—	—	—	30	70	14
Other races -----	2 254	301	5 100	5 100	16	12	93	—	9	176	87	333
Spanish origin ¹ -----	2 288	122	9 801	9 801	—	22	169	30	37	448	140	531

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	5 040	500	27 760	27 760	66	22	763	127	257	1 282	418	1 889
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 027	219	3 485	3 485	31	12	49	—	54	116	94	301
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 746	114	8 657	8 657	10	—	383	35	94	454	122	624
Technicians and related support occupations -----	169	30	590	590	10	—	47	—	9	—	—	67
Sales occupations -----	519	63	2 224	2 224	—	—	176	22	41	268	48	178
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 058	21	5 843	5 843	—	—	160	13	44	186	74	379
Service occupations -----	518	46	3 010	3 010	—	—	140	—	—	143	22	321
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	103	26	244	244	—	—	22	—	—	36	—	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	745	42	5 021	5 021	25	—	80	49	73	232	119	150
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	901	53	7 343	7 343	—	10	89	43	36	301	61	471
Construction -----	97	15	1 678	1 678	41	—	24	—	—	47	20	49
Manufacturing -----	1 529	72	9 169	9 169	—	—	32	48	65	399	117	551
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	373	22	2 243	2 243	25	—	24	—	42	67	56	63
Wholesale trade -----	350	71	2 237	2 237	—	—	24	35	77	64	17	42
Retail trade -----	891	37	4 757	4 757	—	—	300	18	64	437	103	416
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	224	54	1 006	1 006	—	12	102	—	—	57	—	68
Business and repair services -----	234	51	1 378	1 378	—	—	41	—	9	41	—	106
Personal services -----	164	—	418	418	—	—	36	—	—	—	—	54
Professional and related services -----	841	110	3 649	3 649	—	—	241	—	—	160	105	411
Public administration -----	205	13	868	868	—	10	—	13	—	—	—	122
All other industries -----	132	55	357	357	—	—	44	13	—	10	—	7
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	3 927	407	23 607	23 607	66	12	691	96	248	1 148	343	1 435
Federal government workers -----	135	—	669	669	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	82
State and local government workers -----	587	45	2 587	2 587	—	10	39	—	—	111	66	285
Self-employed workers -----	381	48	854	854	—	—	23	18	9	23	9	87
Unpaid family workers -----	10	—	43	43	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	847	55	4 527	4 527	—	10	217	8	—	382	76	497

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	4 908	500	26 934	26 934	66	22	732	127	257	1 217	394	1 870
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	737	88	4 343	4 343	—	10	152	21	17	314	40	340
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	381	10	2 065	2 065	—	—	96	—	14	115	8	225
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	407	24	2 751	2 751	—	—	98	—	22	169	46	176
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	393	28	2 667	2 667	—	—	124	—	39	105	51	238
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 237	71	5 662	5 662	15	12	137	20	20	310	98	392
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	683	108	4 133	4 133	—	—	50	25	46	119	106	143
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	535	76	3 046	3 046	30	—	51	13	85	73	37	151
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	474	66	2 201	2 201	21	—	24	48	14	12	8	205
\$50,000 or more -----	61	29	66	66	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$11 619	\$15 999	\$11 044	\$11 044	\$22 314	\$10 056	\$8 323	\$19 338	\$16 430	\$8 200	\$12 091	\$9 630

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	4 639	423	25 598	25 598	66	22	696	127	244	1 153	418	1 847
Drive alone -----	3 709	348	20 456	20 456	14	22	602	107	183	979	388	1 640
Carpool -----	930	75	5 142	5 142	52	—	94	20	61	174	30	207
Public transportation -----	267	11	507	507	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	267	11	507	507	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	52	22	659	659	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	17
Other means -----	82	44	860	860	—	—	45	—	13	81	—	25
Worked at home -----	—	—	136	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.81	1.00	1.08	1.14	1.17	1.08	1.05	1.07
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	22.6	38.8	22.6	22.6	42.3	32.3	16.2	49.4	30.8	12.8	26.7	15.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	21.7	40.9	22.6	22.6	42.3	32.3	15.9	49.4	31.1	12.9	26.7	15.5
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	42.0	65.0	46.9	46.9	—	—	26.4	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	26	—	113	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	84	36	141	51	162	900	12	888	2 540	240	2 300	242
Householder, wife present	38	29	117	37	100	623	12	611	1 960	197	1 763	178
Householder, no wife present	30	—	—	14	—	106	—	106	131	10	121	39
Other household member	16	7	24	—	62	171	—	171	449	33	416	25
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	17	29	24	—	201	665	80	585	823	108	715	111
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	27	11	16	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	81	159	25	134	160	58	102	36
Other household member	17	29	24	—	120	479	44	435	663	50	613	75
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	24	—	—	39	36	—	36	47	12	35	—
20 to 24 years	32	—	—	4	87	353	10	343	406	10	396	44
25 to 54 years	29	33	124	32	205	1 034	70	964	2 386	297	2 089	232
55 to 64 years	35	8	41	15	20	136	12	124	524	29	495	77
65 years and over	5	—	—	—	12	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	60	34	88	14	110	571	37	534	1 253	199	1 054	58

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	101	51	141	47	296	1 184	78	1 106	2 479	235	2 244	329
Black	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	36	82	10	72	—
Other races	—	14	24	4	67	345	14	331	802	103	699	24
Spanish origin ¹	19	17	9	19	110	475	36	439	1 191	126	1 065	40

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	101	65	165	51	363	1 565	92	1 473	3 363	348	3 015	353
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16	—	65	4	25	187	26	161	635	179	456	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22	7	53	—	172	500	66	434	858	117	741	121
Technicians and related support occupations	—	7	18	—	—	33	—	33	56	10	—	—
Sales occupations	5	—	12	—	52	65	11	54	146	8	138	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17	—	23	—	120	402	55	347	656	99	557	97
Service occupations	—	17	—	—	70	167	—	167	191	10	181	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	17	23	—	23	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	21	33	47	55	481	—	481	777	20	757	104
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26	20	14	—	24	230	—	230	879	22	857	79
Construction	12	14	—	—	31	80	—	80	275	22	253	22
Manufacturing	51	12	116	—	12	658	—	658	1 054	20	1 034	161
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16	8	—	—	55	117	9	108	430	63	367	85
Wholesale trade	—	—	25	15	16	32	—	32	326	34	292	40
Retail trade	5	17	24	23	75	157	—	157	238	—	238	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	—	—	—	28	64	10	54	229	131	98	—
Business and repair services	—	14	—	—	12	148	—	148	242	16	226	16
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	38	33	—	33	—
Professional and related services	9	—	—	13	110	169	14	155	220	—	220	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	24	96	59	37	261	49	212	12
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	55	13	42	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	92	65	165	42	246	1 289	19	1 270	2 761	238	2 523	298
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	10	99	12	87	167	—	167	—
State and local government workers	9	—	—	9	90	149	61	88	371	94	277	36
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	17	28	—	28	64	16	48	19
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	12	7	—	—	104	173	—	173	194	23	171	21

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	101	65	165	51	347	1 557	92	1 465	3 294	348	2 946	353
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	24	—	—	40	154	—	154	228	30	198	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	38	96	14	82	120	—	120	20
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	12	—	53	110	—	110	223	11	212	40
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	4	67	196	21	175	232	22	210	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	30	12	24	10	48	370	34	336	776	85	691	57
\$15,000 to \$19,999	44	14	60	37	65	361	11	350	711	89	622	90
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	8	18	—	16	200	—	200	534	38	496	94
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	7	51	—	20	70	12	58	462	65	397	10
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
Median	\$16 600	\$13 126	\$18 423	\$15 246	\$9 269	\$12 472	\$11 005	\$12 634	\$15 330	\$16 056	\$15 231	\$15 669

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	101	65	165	51	350	1 512	79	1 433	3 183	289	2 894	353
Drive alone	66	65	137	42	308	1 250	79	1 171	2 310	202	2 108	283
Carpool	35	—	28	9	42	262	—	262	873	87	786	70
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	28	13	15	152	48	104	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	28	13	15	152	48	104	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	13	25	—	25	28	11	17	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.00	1.09	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.19	1.18	1.11
Mean travel time to work	28.2	35.4	38.1	56.8	19.8	25.6	38.8	24.8	41.3	43.8	41.0	21.6
Car, truck, or van	28.2	35.4	38.1	56.8	20.2	24.8	35.3	24.3	40.3	41.6	40.2	21.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	70.7	60.0	80.0	61.2	53.0	65.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Norwalk city, worked—Con.										
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	12	5 018	9	359	38	67	47	572	153	26	298
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	12	2 066	9	245	28	67	37	410	141	11	173
Householder, wife present	12	1 146	—	162	12	26	37	304	87	11	116
Householder, no wife present	—	195	9	—	—	27	—	41	21	—	13
Other household member	—	725	—	83	16	14	—	65	33	—	44
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	2 952	—	114	10	—	10	162	12	15	125
Householder, husband present	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	428	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	15	36
Other household member	—	2 480	—	114	10	—	10	124	12	—	89
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	733	—	35	—	12	—	—	—	—	17
20 to 24 years	—	726	—	77	16	—	15	47	23	—	85
25 to 34 years	12	2 868	9	226	22	55	22	422	130	26	166
35 to 44 years	—	548	—	9	—	—	10	87	—	—	18
45 years and over	—	143	—	12	—	—	—	16	—	—	12
With one or more years of college	—	1 114	9	127	10	15	10	50	93	26	66
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	3 936	9	269	28	53	47	534	111	26	242
Black	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
Other races	12	1 043	—	90	10	14	—	38	42	—	38
Spanish origin ¹	—	1 816	9	145	16	26	—	187	39	—	44
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	12	5 018	9	359	38	67	47	572	153	26	298
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	719	9	22	—	—	10	37	55	26	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	1 883	—	124	10	26	—	161	46	—	92
Technicians and related support occupations	—	82	—	11	10	—	—	—	10	—	—
Sales occupations	—	670	—	29	—	26	—	8	23	—	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	1 131	—	84	—	—	—	153	13	—	56
Service occupations	—	1 155	—	34	—	14	—	—	10	—	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	459	—	60	16	15	12	152	8	—	84
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	802	—	119	12	12	25	222	34	—	62
Construction	—	393	—	—	—	12	27	15	—	—	16
Manufacturing	—	702	—	98	12	15	—	344	47	—	33
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	142	—	80	—	—	20	72	15	—	42
Wholesale trade	—	229	—	74	—	—	—	54	—	—	25
Retail trade	12	1 461	—	59	—	26	—	13	23	15	125
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	334	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	20
Business and repair services	—	220	—	21	—	14	—	31	27	—	—
Personal services	—	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—
Professional and related services	—	1 201	9	18	26	—	—	43	18	—	31
Public administration	—	132	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
All other industries	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12	3 716	—	325	38	67	47	526	153	26	277
Federal government workers	—	118	—	7	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	784	9	27	—	—	—	10	—	—	13
Self-employed workers	—	367	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	8
Unpaid family workers	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	1 556	—	60	—	—	—	21	10	11	53
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	12	4 739	9	359	38	67	47	562	153	26	298
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	1 467	—	69	—	—	—	66	12	—	40
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	528	—	33	—	—	—	7	—	—	17
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	711	—	23	—	—	—	23	10	11	27
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	478	—	37	16	14	12	24	—	—	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	726	—	73	—	12	—	143	28	—	71
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	410	—	49	10	29	25	106	21	—	72
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	201	—	42	12	12	10	80	29	—	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	179	9	21	—	—	—	113	53	15	11
\$50,000 or more	—	39	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 415	\$7 053	\$26 801	\$10 849	\$16 081	\$15 727	\$16 437	\$15 625	\$20 723	\$25 393	\$12 419
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	12	4 035	9	359	38	52	37	540	153	15	247
Drive alone	12	3 315	9	325	38	40	25	439	145	15	203
Carpool	—	720	—	34	—	12	12	101	8	—	44
Public transportation	—	136	—	—	—	15	10	7	—	—	30
Bus or streetcar	—	136	—	—	—	15	10	7	—	—	30
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	528	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	183	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	11	21
Worked at home	—	136	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.11	1.00	1.06	1.00	1.21	1.28	1.10	1.04	1.00	1.10
Mean travel time to work	45.0	10.7	45.0	16.3	37.4	47.4	59.4	27.8	33.2	29.2	22.2
Car, truck, or van	45.0	10.4	45.0	16.3	37.4	32.5	51.1	28.2	33.2	25.0	18.3
Public transportation	—	24.0	—	—	—	99.0	90.0	30.0	—	—	54.0
With a public transportation disability	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 445	2 587	26 195	26 195	331	32	11	480	27	14	67	125
Householder, wife present	3 974	1 662	13 627	13 627	193	24	—	333	10	14	57	68
Householder, no wife present	800	283	6 261	6 261	90	—	—	83	—	—	10	19
Other household member	1 671	642	5 752	5 752	35	8	11	64	17	—	—	38
In group quarters	—	—	555	555	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 866	1 219	21 832	21 832	328	34	—	199	13	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	49	12	709	709	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	822	302	7 811	7 811	121	—	—	82	13	—	—	—
Other household member	2 995	905	12 990	12 990	207	34	—	94	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	322	322	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	897	149	2 070	2 070	11	—	—	27	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 620	780	7 475	7 475	153	21	—	87	—	—	—	24
25 to 54 years	6 555	2 502	29 696	29 696	381	13	11	425	40	—	46	55
55 to 64 years	1 154	364	6 349	6 349	77	32	—	125	—	14	8	46
65 years and over	85	11	2 437	2 437	37	—	—	15	—	—	13	—
With one or more years of college	1 982	1 100	29 075	29 075	399	34	—	384	23	14	59	99

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	8 458	3 021	34 037	34 037	492	37	11	317	—	14	36	73
Black	46	68	8 203	8 203	111	21	—	297	30	—	21	17
Other races	1 807	717	5 787	5 787	56	8	—	65	10	—	10	35
Spanish origin ¹	4 262	1 485	7 461	7 461	118	8	—	62	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	10 311	3 806	48 005	48 005	659	66	11	679	40	14	67	125
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	963	406	16 292	16 292	234	34	—	170	—	—	23	56
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 860	965	15 810	15 810	216	11	—	193	23	14	22	39
Technicians and related support occupations	230	166	2 224	2 224	21	—	—	51	10	—	—	25
Sales occupations	395	253	4 476	4 476	76	—	—	27	13	14	22	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 235	546	9 110	9 110	119	11	—	115	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	672	209	5 921	5 921	32	8	—	15	—	—	—	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	124	12	685	685	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 920	744	3 997	3 997	88	13	11	191	—	—	14	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 772	1 470	5 300	5 300	89	—	—	110	17	—	8	10
Construction	600	351	2 109	2 109	61	—	—	10	10	—	—	13
Manufacturing	4 642	1 777	7 669	7 669	58	13	—	386	17	14	35	36
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	884	204	2 871	2 871	80	—	—	46	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	1 157	314	1 291	1 291	20	—	—	12	—	—	9	—
Retail trade	1 129	528	6 264	6 264	161	21	—	55	—	—	23	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	163	149	5 206	5 206	48	—	—	29	13	—	—	14
Business and repair services	436	67	2 641	2 641	23	11	11	38	—	—	—	10
Personal services	91	20	2 126	2 126	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	865	223	14 535	14 535	179	21	—	47	—	—	—	7
Public administration	183	72	1 751	1 751	15	—	—	12	—	—	—	32
All other industries	161	101	1 542	1 542	14	—	—	44	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 423	3 556	37 249	37 249	491	53	11	622	40	14	67	86
Federal government workers	148	34	978	978	7	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	569	134	6 038	6 038	126	—	—	36	—	—	—	39
Self-employed workers	171	82	3 584	3 584	35	13	—	10	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	178	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 115	376	9 836	9 836	112	—	—	37	—	—	13	22

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	10 006	3 745	46 373	46 373	635	66	11	679	40	14	67	114
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 324	332	7 301	7 301	55	—	—	27	—	—	13	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	748	179	4 081	4 081	59	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	997	198	4 255	4 255	69	—	—	63	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	990	475	4 612	4 612	23	21	—	27	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 266	1 049	9 386	9 386	217	8	11	115	30	—	8	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 540	775	6 030	6 030	88	24	—	162	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 313	466	3 817	3 817	61	—	—	88	—	—	23	45
\$25,000 to \$49,999	821	240	5 218	5 218	51	13	—	141	10	14	23	20
\$50,000 or more	7	31	1 673	1 673	12	—	—	33	—	—	—	13
Median	\$11 573	\$12 724	\$11 148	\$11 148	\$11 890	\$15 480	\$10 415	\$17 131	\$12 247	\$26 801	\$22 149	\$21 695

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	9 748	3 721	38 843	38 843	624	66	11	668	40	14	67	125
Drive alone	7 494	3 066	31 595	31 595	544	47	—	574	40	14	67	98
Carpool	2 254	655	7 248	7 248	80	19	11	94	—	—	—	27
Public transportation	107	52	3 432	3 432	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	107	52	3 432	3 432	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	66	—	3 412	3 412	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Other means	390	33	1 494	1 494	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	846	846	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.07	1.17	3.00	1.09	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.12
Mean travel time to work	22.8	27.9	21.6	21.6	21.0	25.0	45.0	25.2	62.5	45.0	37.5	39.8
Car, truck, or van	22.7	27.5	21.3	21.3	20.4	25.0	45.0	25.3	62.5	45.0	37.5	39.8
Public transportation	41.4	54.6	36.8	36.8	40.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	67	7	393	393	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Pasadena city, worked—Con.											
	El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city
Workers 16 years and over	483	1 375	10	70	25	167	58	109	12 448	2 984	9 464	73
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	305	708	10	48	—	167	58	109	6 967	1 481	5 486	46
Householder, wife present	172	403	—	24	—	104	27	77	3 998	967	3 031	29
Householder, no wife present	92	166	—	6	—	39	31	8	1 682	300	1 382	9
Other household member	41	139	—	18	—	24	—	24	1 262	214	1 048	8
In group quarters	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	—
Female	178	667	—	22	25	—	—	—	5 481	1 503	3 978	27
Householder, husband present	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	314	117	197	—
Householder, no husband present	60	154	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 331	709	1 622	—
Other household member	118	485	—	22	25	—	—	—	2 816	677	2 139	27
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	20	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	14	56	—	—	25	—	—	—	307	24	283	—
20 to 24 years	66	248	—	11	—	9	—	9	1 505	279	1 226	8
25 to 54 years	309	905	10	45	—	138	58	80	8 788	2 185	6 603	48
55 to 64 years	46	142	—	14	—	20	—	20	1 287	312	975	17
65 years and over	48	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	561	184	377	—
With one or more years of college	253	771	10	48	25	116	58	58	9 057	2 359	6 698	28
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	362	853	10	42	25	118	58	60	8 938	2 273	6 665	59
Black	107	312	—	—	—	24	—	24	2 172	453	1 719	6
Other races	14	210	—	28	—	25	—	25	1 338	258	1 080	8
Spanish origin ¹	96	202	—	22	—	26	—	26	1 242	187	1 055	8
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	483	1 375	10	70	25	150	41	109	12 448	2 984	9 464	73
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	165	406	10	45	—	52	19	33	5 612	1 577	4 035	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	130	526	—	14	25	55	22	33	4 221	1 099	3 122	38
Technicians and related support occupations	15	94	—	14	—	22	22	—	455	66	389	—
Sales occupations	30	100	—	—	25	8	—	8	1 008	147	861	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	85	332	—	—	—	25	—	25	2 758	886	1 872	16
Service occupations	—	155	—	11	—	—	—	—	744	74	670	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	35	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	73	142	—	—	—	8	—	8	909	125	784	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	96	146	—	—	—	35	—	35	927	109	818	27
Construction	10	62	—	—	—	9	—	9	449	12	437	22
Manufacturing	223	189	10	—	25	—	—	25	1 453	174	1 279	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	24	144	—	14	—	22	22	—	1 160	277	883	—
Wholesale trade	33	19	—	—	—	8	—	8	558	142	416	—
Retail trade	60	217	—	18	25	—	—	—	1 036	214	822	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	173	—	—	—	25	—	25	1 795	807	988	—
Business and repair services	—	146	—	—	—	24	—	24	791	48	743	19
Personal services	—	32	—	11	—	—	—	—	145	15	130	—
Professional and related services	84	333	—	27	—	9	9	—	3 647	810	2 837	—
Public administration	6	41	—	—	—	28	10	18	894	374	520	8
All other industries	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	520	111	409	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	387	1 088	10	64	25	113	22	91	9 034	2 036	6 998	55
Federal government workers	6	15	—	—	—	17	17	—	287	8	279	—
State and local government workers	90	173	—	6	—	28	10	18	2 426	783	1 643	8
Self-employed workers	—	99	—	—	—	9	9	—	648	157	491	10
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	53	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	34	210	10	11	25	9	—	9	1 564	247	1 317	16
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	483	1 363	10	70	25	167	58	109	12 188	2 892	9 296	73
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	60	185	—	11	25	6	—	6	1 142	207	935	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	730	147	583	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	58	85	10	—	—	—	—	—	614	154	460	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29	205	—	—	—	8	—	8	996	226	770	6
\$10,000 to \$14,999	70	355	—	29	—	52	—	52	2 451	430	2 021	29
\$15,000 to \$19,999	167	176	—	6	—	48	39	9	2 128	468	1 660	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	36	190	—	10	—	11	—	11	1 516	383	1 133	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	50	97	—	—	—	33	10	23	1 915	615	1 300	10
\$50,000 or more	—	35	—	14	—	9	9	—	696	262	434	—
Median	\$15 187	\$11 843	\$7 000	\$13 676	\$4000—	\$16 329	\$17 935	\$13 287	\$15 273	\$17 643	\$14 572	\$13 112
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	450	1 298	10	59	25	167	58	109	10 973	2 336	8 637	64
Drive alone	306	1 115	10	59	25	103	19	84	8 852	1 759	7 093	31
Carpool	144	183	—	—	—	64	39	25	2 121	577	1 544	33
Public transportation	19	77	—	11	—	—	—	—	1 298	629	669	9
Bus or streetcar	19	77	—	11	—	—	—	—	1 298	629	669	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	8	64	—
Other means	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	11	94	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.08	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.24	1.51	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.38
Mean travel time to work	27.2	21.3	40.0	53.7	15.0	48.5	46.6	49.6	30.7	31.1	30.6	39.8
Car, truck, or van	24.7	19.7	40.0	45.3	15.0	48.5	46.6	49.6	28.7	27.8	29.0	32.7
Public transportation	90.0	47.8	—	99.0	—	—	—	—	48.7	43.7	53.5	90.0
With a public transportation disability	6	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	77	6	71	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over -----	319	49	21 562	30	132	38	79	24	92	121	91
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	222	28	10 861	30	132	38	26	11	58	78	51
Householder, wife present -----	62	—	4 973	18	52	15	13	11	48	40	37
Householder, no wife present -----	56	—	2 775	—	38	23	—	—	—	10	14
Other household member -----	104	28	2 637	12	42	—	13	—	10	28	—
In group quarters -----	—	—	476	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	97	21	10 701	—	—	—	53	13	34	43	40
Householder, husband present -----	11	—	297	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	36	12	3 737	—	—	—	25	—	—	28	20
Other household member -----	50	9	6 400	—	—	—	28	13	34	15	20
In group quarters -----	—	—	267	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	36	—	1 217	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	12
20 to 24 years -----	76	8	3 633	8	20	—	13	—	22	22	—
25 to 54 years -----	196	41	12 451	22	112	38	66	24	44	76	79
55 to 64 years -----	—	—	3 018	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over -----	11	—	1 243	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	—
With one or more years of college -----	190	41	12 035	10	73	38	72	24	46	56	65
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	205	20	15 335	10	103	38	47	—	82	78	70
Black -----	38	29	3 561	20	—	—	32	13	10	35	7
Other races -----	76	—	2 666	—	29	—	—	11	—	8	14
Spanish origin ¹ -----	44	—	3 966	—	55	—	—	11	—	10	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	319	49	21 557	30	132	38	79	24	92	121	91
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	116	20	6 128	—	44	30	34	24	38	28	51
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	66	21	7 288	—	29	8	25	—	36	47	12
Technicians and related support occupations -----	26	12	1 147	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Sales occupations -----	—	9	1 920	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	40	—	4 221	—	29	8	25	—	—	34	—
Service occupations -----	35	—	3 697	—	—	7	—	—	—	18	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	345	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	50	8	1 601	30	8	—	—	—	18	—	14
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	52	—	2 498	—	51	—	13	—	—	28	14
Construction -----	24	32	964	20	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing -----	112	—	2 858	—	40	38	23	11	40	17	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	—	—	847	—	—	—	13	—	10	—	14
Wholesale trade -----	8	8	271	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Retail trade -----	70	—	3 313	—	11	—	—	—	22	45	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	9	2 083	—	15	—	—	—	—	10	11
Business and repair services -----	—	—	1 113	—	—	—	43	—	—	—	—
Personal services -----	—	—	1 373	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—
Professional and related services -----	105	—	7 757	10	35	—	—	13	20	26	26
Public administration -----	—	—	547	—	23	—	—	—	—	13	—
All other industries -----	—	—	431	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	247	49	17 048	30	77	38	79	11	84	108	51
Federal government workers -----	—	—	436	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers -----	51	—	2 076	—	38	—	—	13	8	13	40
Self-employed workers -----	21	—	1 908	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	87	—	5 680	—	22	—	13	13	24	47	23
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	319	49	20 432	18	132	38	79	24	92	121	91
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	89	—	4 148	—	14	—	—	—	22	32	12
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	20	—	2 398	—	20	—	—	—	—	13	7
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	38	20	2 498	—	8	—	—	—	—	10	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	24	—	2 326	18	—	—	13	—	—	—	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	94	—	4 057	—	20	—	43	—	24	15	8
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	11	29	1 904	—	34	—	—	13	8	21	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	10	—	912	—	15	8	—	—	24	13	20
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	19	—	1 723	—	15	15	23	11	14	—	14
\$50,000 or more -----	14	—	466	—	6	15	—	—	—	17	—
Median -----	\$9 042	\$15 114	\$9 008	\$9 000	\$15 387	\$39 474	\$12 183	\$19 368	\$15 000	\$11 466	\$13 115
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	271	49	14 858	30	132	38	79	24	92	121	84
Drive alone -----	242	17	11 995	18	86	23	72	24	92	106	41
Carpool -----	29	32	2 863	12	46	15	7	—	—	15	43
Public transportation -----	10	—	1 504	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Bus or streetcar -----	10	—	1 504	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	—	3 243	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	38	—	1 111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	846	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.06	1.48	1.12	1.36	1.39	1.36	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.09	1.45
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	24.8	40.9	13.4	61.6	34.7	62.4	47.1	45.0	42.9	30.6	35.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	24.7	40.9	12.6	61.6	34.7	62.4	47.1	45.0	42.9	30.6	33.2
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	45.0	—	24.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60.0
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	210	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Pasadena city, worked—Con.		Living in Pico Rivera city, worked									
Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
9 178	939	18 094	18 094	150	26	64	38	25	123	99	805
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male 5 322	705	10 681	10 681	125	10	24	38	14	94	99	322
Householder, wife present 2 929	408	6 894	6 894	42	—	—	27	14	84	73	199
Householder, no wife present 1 149	168	1 261	1 261	20	10	19	—	—	—	—	47
Other household member 1 213	129	2 526	2 526	63	—	5	11	—	10	26	76
In group quarters 31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female 3 856	234	7 413	7 413	25	16	40	—	11	29	—	483
Householder, husband present 59	—	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present 1 192	59	1 479	1 479	—	16	14	—	—	—	—	111
Other household member 2 593	175	5 875	5 875	25	—	26	—	11	29	—	372
In group quarters 12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years 342	32	1 317	1 317	11	—	—	—	—	25	—	53
20 to 24 years 1 541	116	2 694	2 694	—	16	—	—	—	—	16	172
25 to 54 years 5 333	547	11 667	11 667	119	10	27	38	11	78	56	482
55 to 64 years 1 503	206	2 072	2 072	20	—	18	—	—	—	27	98
65 years and over 459	38	344	344	—	—	19	—	14	20	—	—
With one or more years of college 5 105	623	4 561	4 561	42	—	—	14	—	32	10	314
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White 6 662	693	13 162	13 162	139	—	64	24	25	99	88	609
Black 1 340	83	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races 1 176	163	4 895	4 895	11	26	—	14	—	24	11	196
Spanish origin ¹ 1 591	124	12 950	12 950	109	26	22	38	—	103	49	492
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work 9 178	932	18 094	18 094	150	26	64	38	25	123	99	805
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 2 972	518	2 048	2 048	10	—	33	—	—	—	—	199
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 2 751	184	5 912	5 912	67	—	26	—	11	42	38	309
Technicians and related support occupations 319	20	377	377	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—
Sales occupations 1 140	46	1 396	1 396	23	—	18	—	—	16	27	63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 1 292	118	4 139	4 139	44	—	8	—	11	26	—	179
Service occupations 1 184	60	2 016	2 016	10	16	—	—	—	—	10	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 286	22	118	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 806	72	2 825	2 825	54	—	—	—	—	30	—	83
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 1 179	76	5 175	5 175	9	10	5	—	14	51	51	62
Construction 415	70	681	681	—	10	—	—	—	11	—	10
Manufacturing 2 046	215	6 022	6 022	31	—	—	25	14	40	32	162
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 497	65	1 773	1 773	44	—	23	—	—	—	28	72
Wholesale trade 319	53	1 306	1 306	—	—	—	—	—	40	12	—
Retail trade 1 161	108	2 855	2 855	46	—	—	13	11	16	—	155
Finance, insurance, and real estate 957	74	775	775	—	—	—	—	—	16	16	19
Business and repair services 412	84	952	952	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	71
Personal services 555	—	394	394	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	52
Professional and related services 2 189	198	2 607	2 607	—	—	22	—	—	—	11	194
Public administration 132	—	520	520	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	32
All other industries 495	65	209	209	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	38
Armed forces, at work 7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers 7 267	682	15 201	15 201	120	10	37	38	25	107	99	661
Federal government workers 199	30	318	318	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	14
State and local government workers 867	122	1 945	1 945	—	16	8	—	—	—	—	54
Self-employed workers 814	105	630	630	30	—	19	—	—	—	—	76
Unpaid family workers 31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours 1 864	113	3 403	3 403	48	—	19	—	14	—	—	151
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings 8 973	939	17 500	17 500	150	10	64	38	25	123	99	766
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 1 446	103	2 847	2 847	21	—	27	—	—	39	16	144
\$4,000 to \$5,999 763	33	1 358	1 358	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	82
\$6,000 to \$7,999 766	27	1 713	1 713	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	68
\$8,000 to \$9,999 902	93	1 603	1 603	21	—	—	11	11	10	—	67
\$10,000 to \$14,999 1 728	177	4 444	4 444	50	—	18	—	14	16	21	129
\$15,000 to \$19,999 1 202	130	2 863	2 863	39	—	14	—	—	11	12	168
\$20,000 to \$24,999 816	102	1 566	1 566	—	—	5	14	—	47	28	68
\$25,000 to \$49,999 1 007	193	1 064	1 064	10	10	—	13	—	—	11	40
\$50,000 or more 343	81	42	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median \$11 328	\$16 128	\$10 946	\$10 946	\$11 736	\$26 801	\$10 923	\$22 265	\$10 073	\$13 606	\$15 488	\$10 608
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van 8 404	797	16 255	16 255	140	26	45	38	25	123	99	693
Drive alone 6 994	597	13 075	13 075	119	16	45	24	14	107	72	609
Carpool 1 410	200	3 180	3 180	21	10	—	14	11	16	27	84
Public transportation 474	68	714	714	10	—	19	—	—	—	—	12
Bus or streetcar 474	36	714	714	10	—	19	—	—	—	—	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only 86	42	670	670	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100
Other means 214	32	368	368	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home —	—	87	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.10	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.24	1.00	1.23	1.28	1.12	1.16	1.07
Mean travel time to work 24.1	45.2	22.8	22.8	29.0	50.8	21.3	49.1	39.4	20.2	32.9	16.5
Car, truck, or van 23.6	46.5	22.3	22.3	27.9	50.8	17.6	49.1	39.4	20.2	32.9	18.5
Public transportation 36.0	23.5	48.4	48.4	45.0	—	30.0	—	—	—	—	12.0
With a public transportation disability 64	—	76	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Pico Rivera city, worked—Con.												
	El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city
Workers 16 years and over	376	109	47	—	36	132	37	95	3 975	517	3 458	991
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	246	45	6	—	23	78	37	41	2 543	160	2 383	559
Householder, wife present	193	45	—	—	8	68	37	31	1 930	132	1 798	308
Householder, no wife present	16	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	179	22	157	94
Other household member	37	—	6	—	15	10	—	10	434	6	428	157
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	130	64	41	—	13	54	—	54	1 432	357	1 075	432
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	44	34	7	—	—	—	—	—	279	63	216	85
Other household member	86	30	34	—	13	54	—	54	1 148	289	859	347
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	10	—	—	—	28	—	—	—	191	48	143	79
20 to 24 years	67	30	34	—	—	28	—	28	313	80	233	220
25 to 54 years	221	66	13	—	8	92	25	67	2 882	342	2 540	664
55 to 64 years	69	13	—	—	—	12	12	—	530	47	483	28
65 years and over	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	—	59	—
With one or more years of college	55	30	—	—	—	115	37	78	953	185	768	195
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	296	37	13	—	36	77	25	52	2 749	374	2 375	781
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	37	—
Other races	80	72	34	—	—	55	12	43	1 189	143	1 046	210
Spanish origin ¹	319	85	13	—	13	95	26	69	3 000	389	2 611	721
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	376	109	47	—	36	132	37	95	3 975	517	3 458	991
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39	6	7	—	—	24	12	12	352	42	310	33
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62	64	—	—	36	79	25	54	1 546	371	1 175	322
Technicians and related support occupations	—	13	—	—	—	25	11	14	84	17	67	30
Sales occupations	14	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	218	48	170	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	48	38	—	—	23	54	14	40	1 244	306	938	232
Service occupations	20	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	228	7	221	226
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	11	—	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	94	24	6	—	—	15	—	15	704	23	681	162
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	161	15	17	—	—	—	—	—	1 134	74	1 060	248
Construction	25	13	—	—	—	10	—	10	191	16	175	18
Manufacturing	186	15	23	—	—	5	—	5	1 134	25	1 109	351
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	20	8	—	—	23	23	11	12	550	86	464	103
Wholesale trade	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	313	8	305	89
Retail trade	47	24	—	—	13	—	—	—	541	82	459	121
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	330	148	182	60
Business and repair services	16	19	17	—	—	—	—	—	197	18	179	35
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	10	18	64
Professional and related services	32	24	7	—	—	66	12	54	466	60	406	150
Public administration	9	6	—	—	—	14	—	14	183	64	119	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	42	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	319	103	47	—	36	92	37	55	3 312	391	2 921	902
Federal government workers	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90	26	64	—
State and local government workers	22	6	—	—	—	28	—	28	476	100	376	56
Self-employed workers	26	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	97	—	97	33
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	22	19	—	—	13	28	—	28	417	34	383	171
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	363	109	13	—	36	132	37	95	3 919	495	3 424	960
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10	11	—	—	13	28	—	28	371	37	334	235
\$4,000 to \$5,999	31	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	219	65	154	97
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22	19	—	—	15	12	—	12	311	13	298	106
\$8,000 to \$9,999	37	15	—	—	—	10	—	10	323	63	260	125
\$10,000 to \$14,999	103	34	—	—	—	45	26	19	1 128	200	928	193
\$15,000 to \$19,999	79	19	—	—	—	37	11	26	746	57	689	121
\$20,000 to \$24,999	55	—	7	—	8	—	—	—	426	21	405	31
\$25,000 to \$49,999	26	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	377	21	356	52
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	—	—
Median	\$13 534	\$9 800	\$24 429	—	\$6 667	\$11 169	\$12 607	\$9 500	\$12 691	\$11 059	\$13 091	\$8 672
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	342	109	47	—	36	104	37	67	3 574	399	3 175	944
Drive alone	302	64	47	—	36	64	26	38	2 745	299	2 446	773
Carpool	40	45	—	—	—	40	11	29	829	100	729	171
Public transportation	20	—	—	—	—	28	—	28	369	118	251	17
Bus or streetcar	20	—	—	—	—	28	—	28	369	118	251	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Other means	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	32	24
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.26	1.00	—	1.00	1.24	1.17	1.28	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.11
Mean travel time to work	21.4	44.5	25.6	—	28.2	43.4	32.8	47.5	35.6	40.2	34.9	14.1
Car, truck, or van	20.0	44.5	25.6	—	28.2	30.8	32.8	29.7	33.5	36.2	33.2	13.7
Public transportation	52.5	—	—	—	—	90.0	—	90.0	57.0	53.5	58.6	20.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Pico Rivera city, worked—Con.											
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	268	328	64	2 923	49	10	18	220	40	30	1 066
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	104	218	19	1 352	38	—	9	144	35	22	497
Householder, wife present	73	115	19	660	26	—	—	118	20	—	188
Householder, no wife present	15	44	—	144	—	—	—	14	7	8	102
Other household member	16	59	—	548	12	—	9	12	8	14	207
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	164	110	45	1 571	11	10	9	76	5	8	569
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	23	27	20	308	—	10	—	—	—	—	106
Other household member	141	83	25	1 236	11	—	9	76	5	8	463
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	26	25	—	254	—	—	—	31	8	8	178
20 to 24 years	92	70	15	420	12	—	—	11	—	14	196
25 to 34 years	94	206	38	1 768	37	—	18	168	25	8	540
35 to 44 years	56	27	11	418	—	—	—	10	7	—	131
45 years and over	—	—	—	63	—	10	—	—	—	—	21
With one or more years of college	122	93	10	684	23	10	18	43	7	—	346
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	155	233	55	2 091	23	10	—	197	14	22	797
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	113	95	9	832	26	—	18	23	26	8	269
Spanish origin ¹	217	170	34	2 221	37	—	—	158	13	30	808
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	268	328	64	2 923	49	10	18	220	40	30	1 066
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	59	60	10	279	11	—	—	7	—	—	115
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	135	95	18	911	12	10	9	83	5	16	455
Technicians and related support occupations	19	26	—	15	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	21	42	—	346	—	10	—	9	5	8	186
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	95	27	18	550	—	—	9	74	—	8	269
Service occupations	32	73	26	680	—	—	—	10	—	14	127
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	44	10	285	—	—	9	36	7	—	138
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31	56	—	738	26	—	—	91	21	—	219
Construction	—	53	10	112	13	—	—	—	—	—	25
Manufacturing	11	75	10	614	13	10	—	142	20	—	268
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	25	29	—	210	—	—	9	23	—	—	54
Wholesale trade	15	28	15	90	—	—	—	13	—	—	5
Retail trade	63	30	11	648	—	—	—	23	20	22	278
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42	—	18	92	—	—	9	—	—	—	60
Business and repair services	—	11	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
Personal services	—	—	—	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	39
Professional and related services	80	77	—	842	11	—	—	19	—	8	176
Public administration	32	—	—	44	12	—	—	—	—	—	71
All other industries	—	25	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	208	264	64	1 983	26	10	18	220	35	30	916
Federal government workers	—	—	—	79	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	60	64	—	653	11	—	—	—	—	—	132
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	208	—	—	—	—	5	—	18
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	28	48	—	1 173	13	10	—	58	8	14	404
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	268	328	64	2 742	49	10	18	201	40	30	1 005
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	50	50	—	812	—	10	—	22	13	—	395
\$4,000 to \$5,999	29	35	—	340	—	—	—	22	—	22	61
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	39	—	343	—	—	—	15	—	—	170
\$8,000 to \$9,999	42	—	11	328	—	—	—	—	—	8	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999	43	92	33	538	13	—	18	47	—	—	176
\$15,000 to \$19,999	52	53	—	173	13	—	—	53	7	—	130
\$20,000 to \$24,999	42	48	10	94	11	—	—	23	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	11	—	114	—	—	—	19	20	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 146	\$11 590	\$10 856	\$7 277	\$14 694	\$4000—	\$10 415	\$14 172	\$22 500	\$5 364	\$6 547
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	251	303	64	2 152	49	—	18	211	40	16	1 031
Drive alone	227	266	40	1 728	36	—	9	162	32	16	801
Carpool	24	37	24	424	13	—	9	49	8	—	230
Public transportation	17	—	—	79	—	—	—	9	—	—	14
Bus or streetcar	17	—	—	79	—	—	—	9	—	—	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	542	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	25	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	14	21
Worked at home	—	—	—	87	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.05	1.07	1.23	1.12	1.15	—	1.33	1.17	1.11	1.00	1.16
Mean travel time to work	26.0	16.9	31.6	10.1	36.7	15.0	45.0	29.9	53.1	22.7	17.0
Car, truck, or van	24.3	17.0	31.6	10.1	36.7	—	45.0	27.3	53.1	25.0	16.6
Public transportation	50.0	—	—	17.2	—	—	—	90.0	—	—	45.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Workers 16 years and over	Living in Pico Rivera city, worked—Con.		Living in Pomona city, worked									
	Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
Workers 16 years and over	6 082	788	25 063	25 063	114	71	15	97	24	17	52	73
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	4 017	561	14 060	14 060	82	28	15	57	9	17	33	35
Householder, wife present	2 692	387	8 332	8 332	65	11	15	42	9	17	33	35
Householder, no wife present	534	59	2 705	2 705	—	11	—	8	—	—	—	—
Other household member	791	115	3 023	3 023	17	6	—	7	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 065	227	11 003	11 003	32	43	—	40	15	—	19	38
Householder, husband present	27	—	178	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	395	9	2 868	2 868	9	12	—	—	—	—	9	10
Other household member	1 643	218	7 957	7 957	23	31	—	40	15	—	10	28
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	390	—	1 860	1 860	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	968	212	3 943	3 943	17	12	—	14	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	3 998	422	15 975	15 975	76	26	15	49	24	17	52	73
55 to 64 years	597	154	2 652	2 652	21	27	—	15	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	129	—	633	633	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 445	218	8 779	8 779	28	33	—	42	15	—	19	55
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 528	607	16 872	16 872	84	65	15	60	9	17	21	51
Black	—	—	4 635	4 635	—	—	—	14	—	—	20	22
Other races	1 554	181	3 556	3 556	30	6	—	23	15	—	11	—
Spanish origin ¹	4 177	514	6 427	6 427	49	17	—	—	9	17	11	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	6 082	788	25 035	25 035	114	71	15	97	24	17	52	73
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	804	121	4 246	4 246	21	27	—	12	15	—	—	46
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 561	192	6 624	6 624	23	11	—	62	—	—	19	18
Technicians and related support occupations	75	18	904	904	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	18
Sales occupations	304	24	2 107	2 107	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 182	150	3 613	3 613	23	11	—	39	—	—	19	—
Service occupations	388	55	4 601	4 601	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	11	469	469	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 075	178	3 143	3 143	47	—	—	23	9	—	10	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 216	231	5 952	5 952	23	17	15	—	—	17	23	—
Construction	180	76	1 108	1 108	49	—	15	—	9	—	—	—
Manufacturing	2 841	306	7 120	7 120	12	11	—	60	15	—	31	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	529	60	1 668	1 668	19	17	—	—	—	—	10	—
Wholesale trade	645	39	822	822	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	773	118	3 958	3 958	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	99	23	1 117	1 117	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
Business and repair services	369	38	948	948	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	10
Personal services	79	16	809	809	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	422	25	5 800	5 800	14	27	—	—	—	—	—	9
Public administration	101	11	1 064	1 064	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	23
All other industries	44	76	621	621	—	—	—	37	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 519	732	19 434	19 434	105	59	15	83	24	—	52	31
Federal government workers	98	22	846	846	9	—	—	14	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	359	—	3 817	3 817	—	12	—	—	—	17	—	42
Self-employed workers	106	23	925	925	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	11	41	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	745	58	5 055	5 055	—	34	—	28	9	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 938	730	23 985	23 985	114	71	15	97	24	17	52	73
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	580	52	4 180	4 180	—	43	—	14	9	—	—	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	400	61	2 263	2 263	—	6	—	—	—	—	10	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	572	39	2 513	2 513	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	498	41	2 461	2 461	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 734	199	5 045	5 045	36	22	—	26	—	17	33	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 136	158	3 690	3 690	18	—	—	30	15	—	—	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	649	88	2 022	2 022	20	—	15	27	—	—	9	35
\$25,000 to \$49,999	345	69	1 650	1 650	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	24	23	161	161	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$12 034	\$14 024	\$10 377	\$10 377	\$13 600	\$4000—	\$20 453	\$15 962	\$15 150	\$10 415	\$11 345	\$19 593
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 775	749	22 136	22 136	114	71	15	97	24	17	52	61
Drive alone	4 721	586	17 024	17 024	67	71	15	72	15	17	52	61
Carpool	1 054	163	5 112	5 112	47	—	—	25	9	—	—	—
Public transportation	120	11	829	829	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Bus or streetcar	120	11	808	808	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	12	—	931	931	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	175	28	715	715	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	452	452	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.36	1.00	1.00	1.21	1.23	1.00	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work—minutes	21.6	39.7	22.6	22.6	37.4	24.5	60.0	47.1	78.8	10.0	57.4	49.5
Car, truck, or van—minutes	21.3	39.1	22.4	22.4	37.4	24.5	60.0	47.1	78.8	10.0	57.4	50.3
Public transportation—minutes	40.2	45.0	47.1	47.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0
With a public transportation disability	30	—	100	100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	368	39	11	57	6	110	10	100	1 504	242	1 262	50
Householder, wife present -----	255	29	11	30	6	57	10	47	1 001	221	780	25
Householder, no wife present -----	70	—	—	17	—	12	—	12	298	10	288	13
Other household member -----	43	10	—	10	—	41	—	41	205	11	194	12
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	156	14	—	11	—	29	—	29	808	237	571	13
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	53	17	36	—
Householder, no husband present -----	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	239	71	168	5
Other household member -----	108	14	—	—	—	29	—	29	516	149	367	8
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	—
20 to 24 years -----	87	8	—	—	—	13	—	13	263	42	221	12
25 to 54 years -----	387	36	11	53	6	106	10	96	1 733	421	1 312	51
55 to 64 years -----	—	9	—	—	—	20	—	20	266	16	250	—
65 years and over -----	17	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college -----	251	30	11	58	—	40	—	40	1 096	283	813	49

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	303	43	11	25	6	80	10	70	1 167	248	919	30
Black -----	141	10	—	43	—	59	—	59	833	187	646	8
Other races -----	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	312	44	268	25
Spanish origin ¹ -----	123	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	410	53	357	39

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	524	53	11	68	6	119	10	109	2 312	479	1 833	63
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	78	10	—	30	—	—	—	—	380	61	319	21
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	161	—	—	11	—	12	—	12	795	228	567	17
Technicians and related support occupations -----	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	106	6	100	—
Sales occupations -----	15	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	152	10	142	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	79	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	537	212	325	5
Service occupations -----	7	—	—	—	6	23	—	23	258	36	222	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	111	20	—	27	—	57	—	57	326	95	231	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	167	23	11	—	—	27	10	17	541	59	482	14
Construction -----	7	9	—	15	—	18	—	18	114	26	88	—
Manufacturing -----	157	36	11	—	—	48	—	48	393	48	345	26
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	41	—	—	11	—	8	—	8	448	113	335	8
Wholesale trade -----	51	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	9	107	—
Retail trade -----	150	—	—	12	—	35	—	35	236	10	226	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	23	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	257	66	191	—
Business and repair services -----	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	128	14	114	16
Personal services -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	22	—
Professional and related services -----	25	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	324	70	254	13
Public administration -----	40	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	264	123	141	—
All other industries -----	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	20	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	443	53	11	52	6	92	—	92	1 686	322	1 364	63
Federal government workers -----	—	—	—	11	—	20	—	20	169	—	169	—
State and local government workers -----	81	—	—	—	—	19	10	9	447	157	290	—
Self-employed workers -----	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	8	10	—	10	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	36	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	252	45	207	14

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	517	53	11	68	6	139	10	129	2 280	479	1 801	63
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	23	14	—	10	—	—	—	—	200	29	171	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	44	—	—	15	—	22	—	22	126	8	118	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	45	—	—	—	—	20	—	20	114	26	88	27
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	37	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	179	36	143	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	92	18	—	—	—	20	—	20	526	70	456	5
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	127	—	—	11	6	42	10	32	551	135	416	19
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	107	21	11	12	—	18	—	18	327	116	211	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	42	—	—	—	—	9	—	9	257	59	198	—
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	5	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Median -----	\$15 466	\$12 880	\$20 453	\$9 200	\$15 439	\$15 571	\$15 439	\$15 255	\$14 930	\$17 079	\$13 837	\$14 363

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	482	53	11	68	6	111	10	101	1 966	336	1 630	63
Drive alone -----	366	39	11	63	6	52	10	42	1 424	257	1 167	50
Carpool -----	116	14	—	5	—	59	—	59	542	79	463	13
Public transportation -----	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	339	143	196	—
Bus or streetcar -----	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	339	143	196	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	18	—	—	—	—	28	—	28	7	—	7	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.15	1.25	1.00	1.04	1.00	1.39	1.00	1.44	1.19	1.14	1.19	1.12
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	30.2	37.5	60.0	63.4	45.0	61.3	99.0	58.3	47.8	51.3	46.9	36.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	28.6	37.5	60.0	63.4	45.0	62.7	99.0	59.1	46.1	48.8	45.6	36.3
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	67.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	58.3	57.1	59.2	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	20	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Pomona city, worked—Con.											
Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city	
94	28	309	18	12 716	—	10	90	—	412	132	
30	21	220	—	6 270	—	10	69	—	277	87	
18	14	159	—	3 380	—	—	40	—	176	59	
12	—	46	—	1 280	—	10	15	—	56	17	
—	7	15	—	1 610	—	—	14	—	45	11	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
64	7	89	18	6 446	—	—	21	—	135	45	
—	—	9	—	49	—	—	—	—	8	—	
22	—	23	8	1 734	—	—	9	—	21	15	
42	7	57	10	4 663	—	—	12	—	106	30	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
23	—	81	10	1 824	—	—	23	—	50	17	
52	28	188	8	7 694	—	10	54	—	260	115	
19	—	28	—	1 557	—	—	13	—	60	—	
—	—	12	—	460	—	—	—	—	—	—	
63	14	139	—	4 057	—	—	12	—	160	92	
45	21	277	18	8 782	—	10	65	—	303	90	
26	—	23	—	2 298	—	—	12	—	78	12	
23	7	9	—	1 636	—	—	13	—	31	30	
32	—	27	10	3 408	—	—	13	—	51	35	
94	28	309	18	12 708	—	10	90	—	412	132	
—	—	110	—	2 330	—	10	12	—	131	51	
64	7	73	18	3 131	—	—	—	—	144	42	
10	7	19	—	405	—	—	—	—	27	13	
16	—	10	—	1 087	—	—	—	—	74	17	
38	—	44	18	1 639	—	—	—	—	43	12	
—	14	—	—	3 076	—	—	9	—	38	—	
—	—	—	—	202	—	—	—	—	—	—	
18	7	45	—	1 191	—	—	15	—	81	28	
12	—	81	—	2 778	—	—	54	—	18	11	
9	7	13	—	365	—	—	15	—	23	—	
35	—	75	8	3 487	—	—	39	—	24	29	
15	—	25	—	515	—	—	15	—	17	29	
—	7	—	10	211	—	—	—	—	31	—	
9	—	55	—	2 105	—	10	9	—	128	17	
16	—	34	—	511	—	—	—	—	34	—	
—	—	19	—	403	—	—	—	—	35	17	
—	—	16	—	498	—	—	—	—	10	—	
10	14	72	—	3 803	—	—	12	—	81	15	
—	—	—	—	562	—	—	—	—	29	25	
—	—	—	—	248	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	
79	14	295	18	9 124	—	10	78	—	334	78	
15	—	—	—	433	—	—	—	—	27	—	
—	14	8	—	2 449	—	—	12	—	51	54	
—	—	6	—	669	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	20	—	3 267	—	—	9	—	72	13	
94	28	309	18	11 931	—	10	90	—	388	132	
—	—	33	—	2 576	—	—	—	—	43	—	
—	—	—	—	1 366	—	—	9	—	44	—	
23	—	27	10	1 389	—	10	14	—	38	—	
—	7	62	—	1 196	—	—	—	—	29	20	
46	—	52	8	2 460	—	—	12	—	120	28	
16	21	78	—	1 426	—	—	13	—	48	54	
9	—	22	—	717	—	—	27	—	17	—	
—	—	35	—	676	—	—	15	—	40	30	
—	—	—	—	125	—	—	—	—	9	—	
\$11 738	\$15 267	\$12 682	\$7 800	\$9 061	—	\$7 000	\$18 581	—	\$11 115	\$16 046	
94	28	309	18	10 586	—	10	90	—	391	132	
43	21	188	8	8 446	—	10	63	—	352	88	
51	7	121	10	2 140	—	—	27	—	39	44	
—	—	—	—	293	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	272	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	925	—	—	—	—	6	—	
—	—	—	—	460	—	—	—	—	15	—	
—	—	—	—	452	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.37	1.14	1.27	1.59	1.13	—	1.00	1.25	—	1.06	1.20	
33.8	42.5	35.8	45.0	13.0	—	45.0	52.0	—	23.2	32.9	
33.8	42.5	35.8	45.0	12.7	—	45.0	52.0	—	22.4	32.9	
—	—	—	—	28.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	71	—	—	—	—	9	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male ----- **4 655**
Householder, wife present ----- 2 845
Householder, no wife present ----- 840
Other household member ----- 970
In group quarters -----
Female ----- **2 960**
Householder, husband present ----- 48
Householder, no husband present ----- 704
Other household member ----- 2 208
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years ----- 548
20 to 24 years ----- 1 489
25 to 54 years ----- 4 851
55 to 64 years ----- 617
65 years and over ----- 110
With one or more years of college ----- 2 515

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White ----- 5 274
Black ----- 1 036
Other races ----- 1 305
Spanish origin¹ ----- 2 153

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work ----- 7 615
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- 962
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- 2 016
Technicians and related support occupations ----- 220
Sales occupations ----- 701
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- 1 095
Service occupations ----- 1 145
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- 255
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- 1 117
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- 2 120
Construction ----- 440
Manufacturing ----- 2 611
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- 490
Wholesale trade ----- 388
Retail trade ----- 1 183
Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- 217
Business and repair services ----- 268
Personal services ----- 247
Professional and related services ----- 1 366
Public administration ----- 94
All other industries ----- 311
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers ----- 6 629
Federal government workers ----- 148
State and local government workers ----- 611
Self-employed workers ----- 227
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours ----- 1 286

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings ----- **7 385**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ----- 1 205
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ----- 621
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ----- 796
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ----- 888
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ----- 1 524
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ----- 1 187
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- 616
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ----- 534
\$50,000 or more ----- 14
Median ----- \$10 399

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van ----- 7 267
Drive alone ----- 5 424
Carpool ----- 1 843
Public transportation ----- 161
Bus or streetcar ----- 161
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means ----- 187
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van ----- 1.17
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes 26.0
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes 25.5
Public transportation ----- minutes 53.8
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Pomona city, worked—Con.		Living in Redondo Beach city, worked									
Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
7 615	6 717	29 986	29 986	14	—	11	38	491	45	312	108
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	4 655	16 808	16 808	—	—	—	38	300	14	172	74
Householder, wife present -----	2 845	7 850	7 850	—	—	—	25	118	14	78	46
Householder, no wife present -----	840	5 239	5 239	—	—	—	—	78	—	94	28
Other household member -----	970	3 719	3 719	—	—	—	13	104	—	—	—
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	2 960	13 178	13 178	14	—	11	—	191	31	140	34
Householder, husband present -----	48	319	319	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	704	4 671	4 671	—	—	—	—	63	12	49	—
Other household member -----	2 208	8 170	8 170	14	—	11	—	128	19	91	34
In group quarters -----	—	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	548	1 552	1 552	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
20 to 24 years -----	1 489	4 711	4 711	—	—	11	—	148	—	63	24
25 to 54 years -----	4 851	20 402	20 402	14	—	—	28	291	33	203	73
55 to 64 years -----	617	2 777	2 777	—	—	—	10	40	12	46	11
65 years and over -----	110	544	544	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college -----	2 515	16 107	16 107	14	—	11	—	349	31	156	82
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	5 274	27 157	27 157	14	—	11	38	387	45	232	108
Black -----	1 036	379	379	—	—	—	—	12	—	25	—
Other races -----	1 305	2 450	2 450	—	—	—	—	92	—	55	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	2 153	2 714	2 714	—	—	—	10	36	19	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	7 615	29 761	29 761	14	—	11	38	491	45	312	108
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	962	8 952	8 952	14	—	—	—	156	12	71	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	2 016	11 031	11 031	—	—	11	—	165	33	181	61
Technicians and related support occupations -----	220	1 256	1 256	—	—	11	—	14	—	51	—
Sales occupations -----	701	3 360	3 360	—	—	—	—	40	19	12	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 095	6 415	6 415	—	—	—	—	111	14	118	34
Service occupations -----	1 145	2 906	2 906	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	255	120	120	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 117	3 857	3 857	—	—	—	25	57	—	60	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	2 120	2 895	2 895	—	—	—	13	68	—	—	6
Construction -----	440	1 526	1 526	—	—	—	—	27	—	25	—
Manufacturing -----	2 611	8 746	8 746	—	—	—	25	181	—	100	27
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	490	2 928	2 928	14	—	—	—	21	14	58	—
Wholesale trade -----	388	1 502	1 502	—	—	—	—	52	—	53	—
Retail trade -----	1 183	4 696	4 696	—	—	—	—	110	19	—	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	217	2 077	2 077	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Business and repair services -----	268	1 917	1 917	—	—	—	—	24	—	11	—
Personal services -----	247	521	521	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services -----	1 366	4 328	4 328	—	—	11	—	51	12	39	33
Public administration -----	94	944	944	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	21
All other industries -----	311	576	576	—	—	—	13	13	—	14	—
Armed forces, at work -----	—	225	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	6 629	25 006	25 006	14	—	11	38	431	33	298	43
Federal government workers -----	148	913	913	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers -----	611	2 157	2 157	—	—	—	—	38	12	—	54
Self-employed workers -----	227	1 815	1 815	—	—	—	—	22	—	14	11
Unpaid family workers -----	—	95	95	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	1 286	4 947	4 947	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	11
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	7 385	29 414	29 414	14	—	11	38	491	26	312	108
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	1 205	3 639	3 639	—	—	—	13	39	—	39	24
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	621	1 899	1 899	—	—	—	—	62	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	796	1 690	1 690	—	—	—	—	29	—	21	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	888	2 200	2 200	—	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 524	6 482	6 482	—	—	—	15	76	—	93	10
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 187	4 945	4 945	14	—	—	10	68	26	94	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	616	4 040	4 040	—	—	11	—	52	—	23	23
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	534	4 001	4 001	—	—	—	—	109	—	30	36
\$50,000 or more -----	14	518	518	—	—	—	—	30	—	12	—
Median -----	\$10 399	\$13 733	\$13 733	\$15 439	—	\$20 453	\$11 291	\$15 778	\$15 439	\$15 092	\$20 816
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	7 267	26 779	26 779	14	—	11	38	472	45	298	108
Drive alone -----	5 424	22 066	22 066	14	—	11	38	396	31	287	99
Carpool -----	1 843	4 713	4 713	—	—	—	—	76	14	11	9
Public transportation -----	161	883	883	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	161	868	868	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	887	887	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	187	1 127	1 127	—	—	—	—	8	—	14	—
Worked at home -----	—	310	310	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.17	1.10	1.10	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	1.10	1.18	1.02	1.07
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	26.0	23.7	23.7	60.0	—	30.0	79.7	24.6	52.7	24.5	33.9
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	25.5	23.6	23.6	60.0	—	30.0	79.7	23.9	52.7	25.0	33.9
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	53.8	47.2	47.2	—	—	—	—	45.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	105	105	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Redondo Beach city, worked—Con.												
	El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city
Workers 16 years and over	54	30	1 494	644	11	610	38	572	6 581	671	5 910	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	28	30	830	273	—	419	29	390	3 905	352	3 553	—
Householder, wife present	28	17	366	119	—	191	—	191	2 032	167	1 865	—
Householder, no wife present	—	13	260	57	—	148	19	129	1 256	133	1 123	—
Other household member	—	—	204	97	—	80	10	70	617	52	565	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	26	—	664	371	11	191	9	182	2 676	319	2 357	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	52	14	38	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	233	121	11	36	—	36	1 212	137	1 075	—
Other household member	26	—	431	250	—	145	9	136	1 412	168	1 244	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	75	22	—	—	—	—	88	14	74	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	331	113	—	91	—	91	783	92	691	—
25 to 54 years	54	30	958	415	11	470	38	432	5 079	489	4 590	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	95	69	—	49	—	49	560	53	507	—
65 years and over	—	—	35	25	—	—	—	—	71	23	48	—
With one or more years of college	40	17	746	369	11	333	38	295	3 998	438	3 560	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	42	30	1 281	644	11	581	38	543	6 110	587	5 523	—
Black	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	58	13	45	—
Other races	12	—	200	—	—	29	—	29	413	71	342	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	112	36	—	35	—	35	508	38	470	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	54	30	1 494	644	11	610	38	572	6 513	671	5 842	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28	13	490	247	11	271	28	243	2 241	288	1 953	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26	17	586	264	—	172	—	172	2 511	317	2 194	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	69	25	—	37	—	37	282	28	254	—
Sales occupations	26	17	133	79	—	14	—	14	648	83	565	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	384	160	—	121	—	121	1 581	206	1 375	—
Service occupations	—	—	37	21	—	28	10	18	340	7	333	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	29	—	29	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	216	60	—	41	—	41	856	23	833	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	165	36	—	98	—	98	536	36	500	—
Construction	—	—	22	12	—	28	—	28	233	—	233	—
Manufacturing	—	—	765	74	—	216	9	207	1 711	101	1 610	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15	13	67	119	—	68	19	49	1 166	144	1 022	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	74	64	—	39	—	39	345	28	317	—
Retail trade	14	—	179	93	—	11	—	11	687	64	623	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	—	55	34	—	34	—	34	568	179	389	—
Business and repair services	—	17	61	12	—	68	—	68	452	44	408	—
Personal services	—	—	7	9	—	—	—	—	72	8	64	—
Professional and related services	—	—	158	186	11	123	—	123	864	82	782	—
Public administration	—	—	106	25	—	23	10	13	255	9	246	—
All other industries	13	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	160	12	148	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	68	—	68	—
Private wage and salary workers	41	30	1 332	584	11	479	28	451	5 611	614	4 997	—
Federal government workers	—	—	91	—	—	27	—	27	311	9	302	—
State and local government workers	13	—	27	25	—	80	10	70	376	37	339	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	44	35	—	24	—	24	271	11	260	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	129	50	—	41	—	41	708	47	661	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	54	30	1 487	644	11	600	38	562	6 469	654	5 815	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	144	79	—	18	—	18	364	33	331	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	66	59	—	14	—	14	240	15	225	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	128	15	—	37	—	37	246	7	239	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	17	101	43	11	52	—	52	376	12	364	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	369	186	—	79	—	79	1 318	154	1 164	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	13	329	84	—	90	—	90	1 284	106	1 178	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	—	149	72	—	136	9	127	1 448	176	1 272	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	—	184	106	—	174	29	145	1 110	140	970	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	83	11	72	—
Median	\$21 871	\$9 765	\$13 781	\$12 835	\$9 000	\$20 255	\$26 129	\$19 355	\$17 263	\$20 000	\$17 049	—
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	54	30	1 421	633	11	565	38	527	5 956	480	5 476	—
Drive alone	54	30	1 149	487	11	437	38	399	4 810	388	4 422	—
Carpool	—	—	272	146	—	128	—	128	1 146	92	1 054	—
Public transportation	—	—	30	—	—	34	—	34	415	169	246	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	30	—	—	34	—	34	415	169	246	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	43	11	—	11	—	11	210	22	188	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.12	1.13	1.00	1.17	1.00	1.18	1.11	1.11	1.12	—
Mean travel time to work	57.6	53.5	21.4	24.4	35.0	35.3	28.8	35.8	36.5	48.1	35.1	—
Car, truck, or van	57.6	53.5	20.6	24.4	35.0	35.0	28.8	35.4	35.0	41.8	34.4	—
Public transportation	—	—	51.3	—	—	45.9	—	45.9	58.4	68.3	51.6	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Redondo Beach city, worked—Con.											
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	55	16	84	—	—	5 313	151	29	4 661	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	43	11	69	—	—	2 869	84	29	2 222	—	—
Householder, wife present	43	—	54	—	—	1 361	27	13	948	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	11	15	—	—	770	21	—	715	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	738	36	16	559	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12	5	15	—	—	2 444	67	—	2 439	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	95	—	—	69	—	—
Householder, no husband present	12	—	—	—	—	679	30	—	655	—	—
Other household member	—	5	15	—	—	1 652	37	—	1 715	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	584	—	—	363	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	622	24	—	857	—	—
25 to 54 years	55	16	84	—	—	3 301	127	29	2 980	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	571	—	—	440	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	235	—	—	21	—	—
With one or more years of college	35	16	54	—	—	2 488	92	—	2 217	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	55	11	84	—	—	4 685	151	29	4 231	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	86	—	—	25	—	—
Other races	—	5	—	—	—	542	—	—	405	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	7	—	30	—	—	518	—	—	520	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	55	16	84	—	—	5 313	151	29	4 661	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35	16	15	—	—	1 441	59	13	978	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	54	—	—	1 765	61	—	2 173	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	40	—	—	211	—	—	222	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	14	—	—	600	13	—	843	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	954	48	—	1 108	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	942	11	—	570	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—	11	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	—	—	—	—	628	11	16	500	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	15	—	—	493	9	—	429	—	—
Construction	13	5	15	—	—	388	—	—	136	—	—
Manufacturing	—	11	—	—	—	1 323	21	16	1 163	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	30	—	25	—	—	222	24	—	201	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	15	—	—	155	23	—	199	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	1 192	13	13	1 251	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	326	24	—	414	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	29	—	—	282	12	—	231	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	145	—	—	159	—	—
Professional and related services	12	—	—	—	—	915	34	—	749	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	243	—	—	49	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	122	—	—	89	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	43	16	84	—	—	3 843	151	16	4 209	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	15	—	—
State and local government workers	12	—	—	—	—	666	—	—	170	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	683	—	13	221	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	46	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	1 476	8	13	1 054	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	55	16	84	—	—	5 136	151	29	4 545	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	—	—	—	1 177	8	—	747	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	444	—	—	489	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	293	—	—	335	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7	—	—	—	—	381	—	—	394	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	15	—	—	1 022	59	—	1 201	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12	—	29	—	—	685	34	16	516	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	16	—	—	—	488	38	—	469	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	36	—	40	—	—	556	12	13	284	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	90	—	—	110	—	—
Median	\$25 730	\$20 453	\$19 492	—	—	\$10 962	\$15 914	\$19 232	\$10 856	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	55	16	84	—	—	3 838	151	29	4 427	—	—
Drive alone	55	16	54	—	—	3 208	126	29	3 983	—	—
Carpool	—	—	30	—	—	630	25	—	444	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	72	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	72	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	747	—	—	32	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	377	—	—	130	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	310	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.31	—	—	1.09	1.11	1.00	1.06	—	—
Mean travel time to work	51.4	41.6	56.9	—	—	12.5	41.4	30.0	15.4	—	—
Car, truck, or van	51.4	41.6	56.9	—	—	13.2	41.4	30.0	15.2	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	—	—	28.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	15	—	—	14	12	—	11	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Redondo Beach city, worked—Con.		Living in Santa Monica city, worked									
	Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Belflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
Workers 16 years and over	9 234	591	42 529	42 529	40	—	—	258	81	13	49	24
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	5 398	414	21 431	21 431	40	—	—	135	40	13	40	24
Householder, wife present	2 370	123	8 548	8 548	21	—	—	37	13	—	30	15
Householder, no wife present	1 773	100	7 952	7 952	19	—	—	88	27	13	—	9
Other household member	1 255	191	4 931	4 931	—	—	—	10	—	—	10	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 836	177	21 098	21 098	—	—	—	123	41	—	9	—
Householder, husband present	93	47	685	685	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 558	80	10 489	10 489	—	—	—	77	41	—	—	—
Other household member	2 185	50	9 886	9 886	—	—	—	46	—	—	9	—
In group quarters	—	—	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	408	24	1 498	1 498	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 644	27	5 457	5 457	—	—	—	15	11	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	6 151	521	28 777	28 777	40	—	—	212	57	13	39	—
55 to 64 years	874	19	5 060	5 060	—	—	—	31	13	—	10	24
65 years and over	157	—	1 737	1 737	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	5 048	456	28 304	28 304	40	—	—	232	81	13	39	24
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	8 377	517	37 549	37 549	19	—	—	217	81	13	33	24
Black	160	—	1 367	1 367	—	—	—	9	—	—	16	—
Other races	697	74	3 613	3 613	21	—	—	32	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	883	51	5 002	5 002	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9 077	591	42 518	42 518	40	—	—	258	81	13	49	24
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 809	316	16 472	16 472	40	—	—	130	57	13	20	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 951	101	15 409	15 409	—	—	—	95	24	—	19	—
Technicians and related support occupations	294	22	1 873	1 873	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	875	42	4 653	4 653	—	—	—	15	11	—	10	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 782	37	8 883	8 883	—	—	—	47	13	—	9	—
Service occupations	916	16	4 218	4 218	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	12	574	574	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 367	70	2 822	2 822	—	—	—	33	—	—	10	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 027	76	3 023	3 023	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
Construction	622	30	1 472	1 472	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	3 113	247	5 645	5 645	21	—	—	46	16	—	20	24
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	871	39	2 742	2 742	—	—	—	63	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	483	52	1 422	1 422	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 087	57	5 785	5 785	—	—	—	13	11	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	598	24	4 299	4 299	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	718	77	3 804	3 804	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	129	—	1 563	1 563	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	1 110	25	12 301	12 301	—	—	—	27	41	13	13	—
Public administration	210	27	1 221	1 221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	136	13	2 264	2 264	—	—	—	99	—	—	16	—
Armed forces, at work	157	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 688	509	32 207	32 207	40	—	—	258	40	13	36	24
Federal government workers	371	15	1 029	1 029	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	684	45	4 765	4 765	—	—	—	—	41	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	477	22	4 348	4 348	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Unpaid family workers	14	—	180	180	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 421	28	9 314	9 314	—	—	—	18	—	13	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	9 103	566	41 420	41 420	40	—	—	258	81	13	49	24
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	987	31	6 067	6 067	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	525	42	3 182	3 182	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	586	—	2 878	2 878	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	799	27	3 495	3 495	—	—	—	15	11	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 032	54	9 115	9 115	19	—	—	37	11	—	13	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 612	132	6 313	6 313	—	—	—	47	—	—	19	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 090	125	4 054	4 054	—	—	—	54	30	13	10	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 296	155	4 933	4 933	21	—	—	49	29	—	—	9
\$50,000 or more	176	—	1 383	1 383	—	—	—	31	—	—	7	—
Median	\$13 729	\$19 842	\$12 267	\$12 267	\$25 135	—	—	\$20 332	\$22 510	\$20 453	\$17 385	\$23 416
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	8 523	572	32 343	32 343	40	—	—	258	81	13	36	24
Drive alone	6 741	424	27 315	27 315	40	—	—	237	81	13	26	24
Carpool	1 782	148	5 028	5 028	—	—	—	21	—	—	10	—
Public transportation	280	—	4 452	4 452	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	265	—	4 429	4 429	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	108	—	2 795	2 795	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	323	19	1 347	1 347	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Worked at home	—	—	1 592	1 592	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.16	1.09	1.09	1.00	—	—	1.05	1.00	1.00	1.16	1.00
Mean travel time to work	22.8	43.7	21.7	21.7	40.0	—	—	43.6	44.6	45.0	40.4	46.3
Car, truck, or van	22.5	44.6	21.2	21.2	40.0	—	—	43.6	44.6	45.0	40.6	46.3
Public transportation	37.8	—	34.2	34.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	41	—	335	335	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city
Male	13	55	136	85	19	110	23	87	10 391	959	9 432	6
Householder, wife present	13	24	77	41	9	51	—	51	3 890	395	3 495	6
Householder, no wife present	—	21	48	23	—	22	11	11	4 204	466	3 738	—
Other household member	—	10	11	21	10	37	12	25	2 297	98	2 199	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	42	35	178	—	28	11	17	9 338	626	8 712	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	11	—	—	17	—	17	355	13	342	—
Householder, no husband present	—	42	11	96	—	11	11	—	5 172	340	4 832	—
Other household member	—	—	13	82	—	—	—	—	3 811	273	3 538	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	11	10	—	—	—	485	—	485	—
20 to 24 years	—	24	—	9	—	—	—	—	2 981	212	2 769	—
25 to 54 years	13	64	119	176	9	109	23	86	13 660	1 205	12 455	6
55 to 64 years	—	9	52	67	—	18	—	18	2 019	152	1 867	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	584	16	568	—
With one or more years of college	13	70	100	218	—	96	34	62	14 303	1 394	12 909	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	—	97	160	223	19	127	34	93	17 409	1 396	16 013	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	788	68	720	—
Other races	13	—	11	40	—	11	—	11	1 532	121	1 411	6
Spanish origin ¹	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 964	95	1 869	6

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	13	97	171	263	19	127	34	93	19 729	1 585	18 144	6
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	51	46	130	19	85	34	51	8 777	931	7 846	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	31	46	100	—	42	—	42	7 077	543	6 534	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	11	27	—	—	—	—	917	48	869	—
Sales occupations	—	19	11	28	—	15	—	15	2 255	193	2 062	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	12	24	45	—	27	—	27	3 905	302	3 603	—
Service occupations	—	15	—	33	—	—	—	—	1 325	22	1 303	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	284	25	259	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	19	—	—	—	—	—	1 114	53	1 061	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	1 152	11	1 141	—
Construction	—	—	12	—	—	11	—	11	662	—	662	—
Manufacturing	—	—	113	60	—	66	11	55	2 195	116	2 079	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	1 209	46	1 163	—
Wholesale trade	—	12	—	16	—	—	—	—	841	199	642	—
Retail trade	—	15	—	61	—	15	—	15	2 257	74	2 183	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	19	24	—	—	—	—	—	2 283	458	1 825	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	29	—	12	12	—	1 663	73	1 590	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	543	12	531	—
Professional and related services	—	51	22	76	—	12	—	12	6 285	390	5 895	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	598	181	417	—
All other industries	13	—	—	12	19	—	—	—	1 193	36	1 157	6
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	84	171	209	10	82	23	59	14 982	1 247	13 735	6
Federal government workers	—	—	—	12	—	11	—	11	489	65	424	—
State and local government workers	13	13	—	17	—	23	11	12	2 998	203	2 795	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	13	9	11	—	11	1 246	56	1 190	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	12	—	11	—	11	14	14	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	28	—	53	—	15	—	15	4 006	169	3 837	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	13	97	171	239	19	112	34	78	19 440	1 543	17 897	6
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	—	—	46	10	—	—	—	2 427	84	2 343	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	12	9	—	—	—	1 429	94	1 335	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	12	21	12	—	—	—	—	1 229	79	1 150	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	15	11	30	—	—	—	—	1 412	97	1 315	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	34	13	13	—	12	12	—	4 524	246	4 278	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	23	62	45	—	38	—	38	3 229	245	2 984	6
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	13	36	57	—	11	11	—	2 128	167	1 961	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13	—	28	13	—	40	11	29	2 375	406	1 969	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	11	687	125	562	—
Median	\$26 801	\$12 507	\$17 685	\$15 526	\$4000—	\$22 466	\$21 731	\$25 342	\$13 100	\$18 174	\$12 768	\$15 439

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	13	82	164	263	19	110	34	76	16 473	1 134	15 339	6
Drive alone	—	82	117	228	19	76	23	53	14 020	901	13 119	6
Carpool	13	—	47	35	—	34	11	23	2 453	233	2 220	—
Public transportation	—	15	—	—	—	28	—	28	2 677	441	2 236	—
Bus or streetcar	—	15	—	—	—	28	—	28	2 665	441	2 224	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	211	10	201	—
Other means	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	368	—	368	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	3.00	1.00	1.19	1.07	1.00	1.26	1.32	1.24	1.09	1.13	1.08	1.00
Mean travel time to work	35.0	43.5	28.3	23.0	40.0	48.6	44.9	49.9	25.8	36.8	24.8	35.0
Car, truck, or van	35.0	45.9	27.8	23.0	40.0	45.7	44.9	46.1	24.0	32.9	23.4	35.0
Public transportation	—	30.0	—	—	—	60.0	—	60.0	38.7	47.5	36.9	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	14	86	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Santa Monica city, worked—Con.										
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	15	18	96	—	—	149	15 340	17	262	11	15
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	15	—	52	—	—	137	6 702	17	154	11	15
Householder, wife present	—	—	13	—	—	55	2 924	17	38	11	15
Householder, no wife present	15	—	24	—	—	60	2 077	—	85	—	—
Other household member	—	—	15	—	—	22	1 701	—	31	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	18	44	—	—	12	8 638	—	108	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	249	—	14	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	11	—	—	—	3 553	—	81	—	—
Other household member	—	18	33	—	—	12	4 798	—	13	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	912	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	23	1 652	—	27	—	—
25 to 54 years	15	18	96	—	—	115	9 771	17	216	11	15
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	11	2 055	—	19	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	950	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	15	18	76	—	—	149	8 636	17	214	11	15
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	15	18	91	—	—	115	13 493	17	251	11	15
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	396	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	5	—	—	34	1 451	—	11	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	22	2 243	—	69	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	15	18	96	—	—	149	15 340	17	262	11	15
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15	18	24	—	—	64	4 893	—	65	11	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	46	—	—	36	5 870	17	129	—	15
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	24	—	—	13	591	—	11	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 687	—	43	—	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	22	—	—	23	3 592	17	75	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	15	—	—	13	2 136	—	21	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	130	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	—	—	36	943	—	17	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	11	—	—	—	1 368	—	30	—	—
Construction	—	—	13	—	—	36	440	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	—	90	1 618	—	100	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	10	1 024	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	366	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	15	—	—	—	2 743	—	14	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	5	—	—	—	1 574	—	43	—	15
Business and repair services	—	—	17	—	—	—	1 648	17	35	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	802	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	15	18	46	—	—	—	4 239	—	56	11	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	392	—	14	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	13	494	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	85	—	—	127	11 299	17	229	11	15
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	—	14	—	—
State and local government workers	15	18	11	—	—	—	1 256	—	8	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	22	2 538	—	11	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	15	—	—	13	4 254	—	14	—	15
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	15	18	96	—	—	136	14 693	17	262	11	15
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	15	—	—	—	3 048	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	14	1 318	17	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	12	1 246	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 519	—	38	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	27	—	—	22	3 006	—	80	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	17	—	—	—	1 857	—	80	—	15
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	18	—	—	—	10	990	—	47	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	—	26	—	—	67	1 228	—	17	11	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	11	—	—	11	481	—	—	—	—
Median	\$26 801	\$20 453	\$16 406	—	—	\$26 244	\$10 234	\$5 000	\$15 512	\$26 801	\$15 439
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	15	18	96	—	—	139	9 119	17	254	11	15
Drive alone	15	18	70	—	—	125	7 633	17	158	11	15
Carpool	—	—	26	—	—	14	1 486	—	96	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 301	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 290	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 554	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	10	774	—	8	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 592	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.23	—	—	1.05	1.09	1.00	1.33	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	45.0	60.0	46.1	—	—	33.7	11.7	40.0	38.9	45.0	15.0
Car, truck, or van	45.0	60.0	46.1	—	—	33.6	10.4	40.0	39.1	45.0	15.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	21.9	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	173	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 221	553	13 031	13 031	47	—	33	16	270	67	317	342
Householder, wife present	1 248	218	8 079	8 079	10	—	33	16	198	33	241	125
Householder, no wife present	1 217	182	2 072	2 072	19	—	—	—	34	14	69	75
Other household member	756	153	2 880	2 880	18	—	—	—	38	20	7	142
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 484	169	8 377	8 377	8	—	53	—	32	69	170	366
Householder, husband present	39	11	316	316	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Householder, no husband present	1 394	79	1 962	1 962	—	—	—	—	11	30	25	74
Other household member	1 051	79	6 099	6 099	8	—	53	—	21	39	145	265
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	80	—	1 628	1 628	18	—	16	—	—	10	—	91
20 to 24 years	715	45	3 435	3 435	—	—	—	8	55	18	141	124
25 to 54 years	3 986	553	13 396	13 396	29	—	58	8	212	97	310	386
55 to 64 years	732	88	2 393	2 393	8	—	12	—	35	11	36	102
65 years and over	192	36	556	556	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
With one or more years of college	3 922	503	4 433	4 433	10	—	12	8	95	11	69	269

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	5 101	682	17 241	17 241	34	—	86	8	230	126	383	595
Black	158	—	383	383	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	14
Other races	446	40	3 784	3 784	21	—	—	8	72	10	83	99
Spanish origin ¹	664	80	11 598	11 598	23	—	37	16	237	72	311	200

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	5 705	706	21 408	21 408	55	—	86	16	302	136	487	708
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 005	314	2 239	2 239	—	—	12	—	12	—	11	82
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 862	246	6 072	6 072	8	—	23	8	44	49	95	265
Technicians and related support occupations	246	42	293	293	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
Sales occupations	544	157	1 690	1 690	—	—	23	—	19	—	34	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 072	47	4 089	4 089	8	—	—	8	25	49	61	149
Service occupations	660	14	2 174	2 174	—	—	30	—	11	—	—	148
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	147	13	93	93	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	644	62	3 581	3 581	6	—	21	8	45	—	114	80
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	387	57	7 249	7 249	41	—	—	—	179	87	267	121
Construction	288	69	826	826	31	—	—	—	11	8	—	48
Manufacturing	1 276	168	9 411	9 411	16	—	11	8	189	108	279	170
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	427	—	1 418	1 418	—	—	—	—	10	—	58	9
Wholesale trade	174	55	1 452	1 452	—	—	—	—	22	11	38	23
Retail trade	641	45	2 978	2 978	8	—	10	—	36	—	43	201
Finance, insurance, and real estate	317	56	1 060	1 060	—	—	23	—	—	9	12	42
Business and repair services	383	57	929	929	—	—	14	—	—	—	35	11
Personal services	218	—	447	447	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10
Professional and related services	1 376	107	2 089	2 089	—	—	28	—	11	—	22	168
Public administration	206	—	554	554	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
All other industries	399	149	244	244	—	—	—	8	11	—	—	26
Armed forces, at work	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 469	589	18 643	18 643	55	—	74	16	280	126	464	552
Federal government workers	368	16	339	339	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
State and local government workers	352	38	1 544	1 544	—	—	12	—	10	10	11	108
Self-employed workers	485	79	845	845	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	48
Unpaid family workers	31	—	37	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	870	160	3 207	3 207	—	—	16	8	21	—	55	208

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 595	708	20 585	20 585	55	—	70	16	302	136	487	662
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	521	67	3 142	3 142	18	—	25	—	34	14	51	147
\$4,000 to \$5,999	373	39	1 786	1 786	6	—	—	—	—	20	58	129
\$6,000 to \$7,999	331	30	2 283	2 283	—	—	10	—	11	21	68	33
\$8,000 to \$9,999	444	56	2 658	2 658	—	—	—	—	69	11	74	122
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 304	119	4 873	4 873	—	—	12	8	115	37	107	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999	875	137	3 116	3 116	21	—	23	8	38	11	59	116
\$20,000 to \$24,999	622	85	1 717	1 717	10	—	—	—	35	—	51	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999	992	164	972	972	—	—	—	—	—	22	19	20
\$50,000 or more	133	11	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$14 055	\$16 216	\$10 273	\$10 273	\$15 464	—	\$9 000	\$15 000	\$10 985	\$10 158	\$9 797	\$8 361

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 077	587	18 826	18 826	55	—	76	16	295	136	470	657
Drive alone	4 284	394	14 271	14 271	16	—	53	8	242	97	383	556
Carpool	793	193	4 555	4 555	39	—	23	8	53	39	87	101
Public transportation	431	118	1 117	1 117	—	—	10	—	—	—	17	51
Bus or streetcar	431	75	1 117	1 117	—	—	10	—	—	—	17	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	30	—	701	701	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	167	17	594	594	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	170	170	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.25	1.16	1.16	1.55	—	1.18	1.50	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.09
Mean travel time to work	27.0	39.4	23.7	23.7	30.9	—	24.0	45.0	29.2	22.4	20.4	16.0
Car, truck, or van	26.0	40.3	23.3	23.3	30.9	—	21.2	45.0	29.2	22.4	19.6	15.8
Public transportation	41.9	38.8	41.2	41.2	—	—	45.0	—	—	—	42.6	18.0
With a public transportation disability	62	11	87	87	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	31	81	68	91	47	447	10	437	3 528	248	3 280	70
Householder, wife present	22	59	28	68	20	304	10	294	2 441	158	2 283	50
Householder, no wife present	—	—	40	—	—	63	—	63	433	57	376	—
Other household member	9	22	—	23	27	80	—	80	654	33	621	20
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	13	48	82	42	226	24	202	2 296	483	1 813	73
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	24	13	11	121	—	121	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	44	—	45	—	45	521	65	456	25
Other household member	—	13	48	38	42	157	11	146	1 654	418	1 236	48
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	16	20	30	—	30	215	37	178	—
20 to 24 years	—	35	15	34	11	83	—	83	1 069	139	930	8
25 to 54 years	17	49	75	117	58	470	34	436	3 921	484	3 437	121
55 to 64 years	14	10	14	6	—	60	—	60	495	36	459	—
65 years and over	—	—	12	—	—	30	—	30	124	35	89	14
With one or more years of college	9	51	50	16	—	129	13	116	1 246	172	1 074	48

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	31	83	67	115	76	523	34	489	4 517	553	3 964	143
Black	—	—	—	16	—	23	—	23	122	51	71	—
Other races	—	11	49	42	13	127	—	127	1 185	127	1 058	—
Spanish origin ¹	8	78	76	117	20	426	10	416	3 845	420	3 425	88

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	31	94	116	173	89	673	34	639	5 824	731	5 093	143
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	12	21	11	34	—	34	727	121	606	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	50	62	59	31	143	23	120	1 580	370	1 210	44
Technicians and related support occupations	—	13	—	—	—	33	—	33	52	—	52	—
Sales occupations	—	16	—	22	9	25	10	15	371	91	280	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	21	62	37	22	85	13	72	1 157	279	878	22
Service occupations	—	—	23	—	—	117	—	117	360	63	297	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	12	10	29	7	105	—	105	1 116	63	1 053	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22	32	9	64	40	274	11	263	2 028	114	1 914	8
Construction	—	—	—	7	—	27	—	27	205	9	196	14
Manufacturing	8	61	65	80	7	340	10	330	2 612	166	2 446	18
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	11	—	18	33	51	11	40	466	85	381	8
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	45	—	45	451	39	412	—
Retail trade	23	—	15	20	49	41	—	41	658	119	539	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	10	—	13	—	11	—	11	429	182	247	—
Business and repair services	—	12	27	—	—	35	—	35	335	12	323	—
Personal services	—	—	9	—	—	28	—	28	93	—	93	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	35	—	82	—	82	408	75	333	37
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	125	44	81	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	42	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	31	94	116	155	89	567	10	557	5 178	608	4 570	128
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	23	107	20	87	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	11	—	67	24	43	380	80	300	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	7	—	16	—	16	146	10	136	15
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	12	16	11	66	—	66	455	57	398	49

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	17	94	101	173	89	639	34	605	5 610	694	4 916	128
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	11	—	25	11	46	—	46	609	47	562	11
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	11	29	9	—	30	—	30	381	41	340	32
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	13	10	11	20	74	—	74	815	100	715	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	11	15	32	—	109	13	96	683	112	571	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	32	10	43	11	204	10	194	1 390	272	1 118	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8	16	14	13	24	95	11	84	979	56	923	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9	—	9	40	16	71	—	71	522	30	492	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	14	—	7	10	—	10	221	36	185	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—
Median	\$20 041	\$10 078	\$9 533	\$10 737	\$15 334	\$10 957	\$11 417	\$10 934	\$10 765	\$10 449	\$10 834	\$9 714

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	31	84	116	173	89	642	34	608	5 139	609	4 530	134
Drive alone	31	51	89	123	71	501	34	467	3 547	383	3 164	123
Carpool	—	33	27	50	18	141	—	141	1 592	226	1 366	11
Public transportation	—	10	—	—	—	20	—	20	576	104	472	9
Bus or streetcar	—	10	—	—	—	20	—	20	576	104	472	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	18	12	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	79	—	79	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.31	1.17	1.21	1.11	1.14	1.00	1.15	1.21	1.29	1.21	1.04
Mean travel time to work	44.5	29.5	30.2	28.9	27.1	26.9	26.8	26.9	31.3	32.9	31.1	31.6
Car, truck, or van	44.5	30.0	30.2	28.9	27.1	26.7	26.8	26.7	29.7	30.5	29.6	27.0
Public transportation	—	25.0	—	—	—	34.0	—	34.0	47.6	50.7	46.9	99.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	33	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in South Gate city, worked—Con.										
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	73	165	11	151	33	42	37	3 405	317	—	23
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	59	82	—	88	10	31	37	1 914	254	—	9
Householder, wife present	31	55	—	53	—	31	7	1 063	194	—	9
Householder, no wife present	12	—	—	21	—	—	—	367	—	—	—
Other household member	16	27	—	14	10	—	30	484	60	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	14	83	11	63	23	11	—	1 491	63	—	14
Householder, husband present	14	—	11	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	63	—	—	—	—	—	281	29	—	—
Other household member	—	20	—	63	23	11	—	1 174	34	—	14
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	506	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	45	—	23	23	—	—	342	26	—	—
25 to 54 years	43	84	11	102	10	31	7	1 925	251	—	14
55 to 64 years	30	25	—	11	—	11	—	471	21	—	9
65 years and over	—	11	—	15	—	—	—	161	19	—	—
With one or more years of college	25	11	—	19	23	—	—	651	59	—	9
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	73	117	11	142	33	42	23	2 830	268	—	23
Black	—	24	—	—	—	—	14	12	9	—	—
Other races	—	24	—	9	—	—	—	563	40	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	18	85	11	65	—	22	23	1 346	187	—	9
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	73	165	11	151	33	42	37	3 405	317	—	23
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25	21	11	21	10	—	—	331	20	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	30	30	—	33	23	11	—	1 070	65	—	14
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	9	13	—	—	33	—	—	—
Sales occupations	30	17	—	—	—	11	—	376	7	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	13	—	24	10	—	—	661	58	—	14
Service occupations	—	42	—	13	—	—	16	601	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	42	—	20	—	20	7	489	93	—	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	30	—	64	—	11	14	893	139	—	—
Construction	—	45	—	—	—	—	7	215	—	—	—
Manufacturing	31	46	—	54	20	31	—	1 056	225	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	11	16	—	—	—	180	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	30	10	—	25	—	—	—	115	9	—	23
Retail trade	—	32	—	37	—	11	14	637	28	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	260	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	200	20	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	142	7	—	—
Professional and related services	—	24	—	10	13	—	16	392	28	—	—
Public administration	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	178	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	31	141	11	138	33	42	21	2 642	243	—	23
Federal government workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	87	8	—	—
State and local government workers	—	24	—	—	—	—	16	409	27	—	—
Self-employed workers	30	—	—	13	—	—	—	255	39	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	10	—	10	—	—	16	1 047	13	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	73	148	11	151	33	42	21	3 216	308	—	23
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16	20	—	—	23	—	14	967	23	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	24	—	14	10	11	—	284	53	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	19	—	28	—	—	—	327	24	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10	26	—	—	—	11	—	254	24	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8	27	—	87	—	11	—	669	54	—	14
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14	19	—	11	—	—	7	361	82	—	9
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	13	11	—	—	—	—	186	34	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	25	—	—	11	—	9	—	140	14	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	—	—	—
Median	\$15 657	\$8 846	\$20 453	\$10 975	\$4000—	\$9 818	\$4000—	\$8 236	\$12 309	—	\$13 492
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	73	155	11	151	33	42	37	2 299	317	—	23
Drive alone	20	137	—	108	33	42	37	1 804	211	—	23
Carpool	53	18	11	43	—	—	—	495	106	—	—
Public transportation	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	583	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	273	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	170	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.57	1.07	2.00	1.22	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.14	1.25	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work	23.3	29.5	45.0	28.8	43.0	37.9	38.4	11.5	35.9	—	32.8
Car, truck, or van	23.3	28.5	45.0	28.8	43.0	37.9	38.4	11.1	35.9	—	32.8
Public transportation	—	45.0	—	—	—	—	—	22.1	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in South Gate city, worked—Con.		Living in Torrance city, worked									
Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
8 218	877	61 962	61 962	37	—	27	98	2 005	71	397	200
5 092	585	34 703	34 703	24	—	27	69	1 123	71	279	178
2 988	353	21 195	21 195	24	—	27	41	597	62	164	114
925	48	6 056	6 056	—	—	—	14	193	—	48	64
1 179	184	7 393	7 393	—	—	—	14	333	9	67	—
—	—	59	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 126	292	27 259	27 259	13	—	—	29	882	—	118	22
83	—	625	625	—	—	—	—	18	—	18	—
814	79	7 516	7 516	—	—	—	—	284	—	49	10
2 229	213	19 118	19 118	13	—	—	29	580	—	51	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
676	45	4 575	4 575	—	—	—	—	172	—	16	—
1 375	124	8 236	8 236	—	—	14	—	333	—	52	—
4 990	605	39 421	39 421	37	—	13	72	1 283	71	290	134
1 012	91	8 431	8 431	—	—	—	26	170	—	27	66
165	12	1 299	1 299	—	—	—	—	47	—	12	—
1 613	180	31 277	31 277	29	—	13	41	890	38	287	111
6 662	716	53 241	53 241	24	—	27	91	1 486	71	297	191
128	9	385	385	—	—	—	—	30	—	—	—
1 428	152	8 336	8 336	13	—	—	7	489	—	100	9
4 278	554	4 283	4 283	16	—	—	—	178	—	—	13
8 218	857	61 800	61 800	37	—	27	98	2 005	71	397	200
842	92	18 287	18 287	—	—	13	29	607	—	200	91
2 335	157	23 862	23 862	29	—	—	27	764	42	137	32
113	9	2 149	2 149	—	—	—	—	25	—	27	23
619	32	7 405	7 405	16	—	—	14	163	23	20	—
1 603	116	14 308	14 308	13	—	—	13	576	19	90	9
790	98	5 381	5 381	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—
36	—	361	361	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—
1 297	57	7 955	7 955	8	—	—	42	264	29	39	52
2 918	453	5 954	5 954	—	—	14	—	286	—	21	25
208	59	2 208	2 208	8	—	—	14	108	—	—	13
3 976	446	18 891	18 891	—	—	—	35	710	19	126	166
547	9	5 873	5 873	13	—	—	23	92	—	32	—
625	46	3 199	3 199	16	—	—	14	361	—	114	—
1 074	126	10 125	10 125	—	—	—	14	317	33	11	9
242	16	3 567	3 567	—	—	13	—	43	—	13	—
232	15	3 245	3 245	—	—	—	—	71	—	27	—
158	13	1 362	1 362	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—
815	51	9 519	9 519	—	—	—	—	228	—	40	12
214	16	2 602	2 602	—	—	—	—	28	19	24	—
127	60	1 209	1 209	—	—	—	—	22	—	10	—
—	20	162	162	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
7 393	811	50 427	50 427	37	—	27	88	1 723	52	351	175
90	45	1 450	1 450	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	13
459	21	6 233	6 233	—	—	—	10	223	19	46	12
264	—	3 620	3 620	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—
12	—	232	232	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 194	73	12 111	12 111	—	—	—	12	250	—	40	—
7 980	850	60 485	60 485	37	—	27	98	1 980	71	397	200
1 077	65	8 062	8 062	—	—	—	—	220	—	—	—
685	80	3 893	3 893	—	—	—	—	180	—	17	—
790	76	3 807	3 807	—	—	—	—	173	—	18	—
1 193	60	4 248	4 248	—	—	—	—	92	—	25	—
1 938	291	10 865	10 865	—	—	27	27	403	—	72	11
1 177	174	9 262	9 262	—	—	—	42	259	19	26	53
660	82	7 873	7 873	—	—	—	—	318	33	114	51
460	22	11 192	11 192	37	—	—	29	244	19	113	73
—	—	1 283	1 283	—	—	—	—	91	—	12	12
\$10 403	\$11 796	\$14 594	\$14 594	\$26 801	—	\$10 415	\$16 898	\$13 696	\$21 766	\$21 320	\$23 144
7 572	756	56 426	56 426	37	—	27	98	1 941	71	397	200
5 965	509	46 886	46 886	21	—	27	67	1 741	71	385	119
1 607	247	9 540	9 540	16	—	—	31	200	—	12	81
334	73	1 410	1 410	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
334	65	1 396	1 396	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—
—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
88	20	1 558	1 558	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
224	28	1 725	1 725	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—
—	—	843	843	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.14	1.25	1.10	1.10	1.41	—	1.00	1.31	1.06	1.00	1.02	1.30
21.9	41.8	22.4	22.4	43.9	—	27.6	54.3	21.0	29.7	27.6	39.2
21.4	42.1	22.4	22.4	43.9	—	27.6	54.3	20.8	29.7	27.6	39.2
37.4	40.8	42.4	42.4	—	—	—	—	45.0	—	—	—
25	14	207	207	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
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\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Torrance city, worked—Con.											
El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city
—	38	2 950	1 212	50	981	109	872	11 875	1 167	10 708	17
—	28	1 681	608	42	660	88	572	7 518	694	6 824	—
—	17	1 111	389	42	498	88	410	4 835	490	4 345	—
—	—	289	60	—	98	—	98	1 281	124	1 157	—
—	11	281	159	—	64	—	64	1 402	80	1 322	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	10	1 269	604	8	321	21	300	4 357	473	3 884	17
—	—	30	15	—	—	—	—	102	40	62	—
—	—	310	191	—	106	—	106	1 531	159	1 372	—
—	10	929	398	8	215	21	194	2 724	274	2 450	17
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	131	71	8	28	—	28	382	44	338	17
—	11	328	178	—	136	10	126	1 617	165	1 452	—
—	27	1 868	839	42	625	99	526	8 121	825	7 296	—
—	—	514	99	—	192	—	192	1 542	123	1 419	—
—	—	109	25	—	—	—	—	213	10	203	—
—	28	1 392	670	13	618	88	530	6 673	744	5 929	—
—	38	2 591	1 069	50	858	109	749	9 855	883	8 972	17
—	—	16	26	—	—	—	—	102	52	50	—
—	—	343	117	—	123	—	123	1 918	232	1 686	—
—	—	194	34	10	36	11	25	727	53	674	—
—	38	2 938	1 200	50	981	109	872	11 855	1 167	10 688	17
—	21	907	408	—	336	41	295	3 887	586	3 301	—
—	—	1 210	448	19	311	48	263	4 231	419	3 812	—
—	—	128	89	—	46	—	46	429	103	326	—
—	—	336	76	19	82	15	67	1 082	85	997	—
—	—	746	283	—	183	33	150	2 720	231	2 489	—
—	—	146	134	21	15	—	15	650	49	601	17
—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	41	—	41	—
—	17	332	122	—	234	20	214	1 873	70	1 803	—
—	—	333	88	10	85	—	85	1 173	43	1 130	—
—	—	15	41	10	46	—	46	571	82	489	—
—	—	1 743	171	—	379	25	354	2 759	76	2 683	—
—	—	68	218	—	133	40	93	2 521	262	2 259	—
—	17	201	51	—	95	18	77	662	94	568	—
—	—	277	126	19	44	11	33	1 091	44	1 047	—
—	—	118	58	—	25	15	10	843	255	588	—
—	—	112	39	—	38	—	38	722	92	630	—
—	—	40	34	8	26	—	26	127	30	97	—
—	21	242	380	—	163	—	163	1 646	136	1 510	17
—	—	112	43	13	32	—	32	684	96	588	—
—	—	10	39	—	—	—	—	229	—	229	—
—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	20	—	20	—
—	38	2 524	949	27	866	109	757	9 694	934	8 760	17
—	—	111	70	—	11	—	11	494	26	468	—
—	—	167	132	13	104	—	104	1 144	194	950	—
—	—	138	50	10	—	—	—	543	13	530	—
—	—	10	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	21	342	244	10	50	—	50	1 352	59	1 293	—
—	38	2 866	1 175	50	967	109	858	11 765	1 149	10 616	17
—	11	177	146	8	114	—	114	796	72	724	—
—	—	154	41	—	14	—	14	396	45	351	—
—	10	91	95	—	—	—	—	616	35	581	17
—	—	163	88	—	81	—	81	807	73	734	—
—	—	680	285	—	176	21	155	2 069	192	1 877	—
—	—	564	185	—	137	9	128	2 221	241	1 980	—
—	—	383	159	32	166	50	116	1 772	148	1 624	—
—	17	553	154	10	279	29	250	2 884	294	2 590	—
—	—	101	22	—	—	—	—	204	49	155	—
—	\$7 600	\$16 143	\$13 394	\$21 680	\$18 298	\$21 724	\$17 174	\$17 284	\$17 860	\$17 217	\$7 000
—	38	2 767	1 180	42	952	94	858	11 256	914	10 342	17
—	38	2 184	857	42	800	84	716	9 044	746	8 298	17
—	—	583	323	—	152	10	142	2 212	168	2 044	—
—	—	60	13	—	29	15	14	470	253	217	—
—	—	60	13	—	29	15	14	470	253	217	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	—
—	—	123	19	8	—	—	—	135	—	135	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	1.00	1.13	1.17	1.00	1.10	1.06	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.00
—	37.5	23.3	27.3	24.6	29.1	35.0	28.4	33.4	41.5	32.6	40.0
—	37.5	22.9	27.3	25.5	29.3	34.3	28.7	32.7	38.8	32.2	40.0
—	—	41.5	45.0	—	25.5	40.0	10.0	54.9	51.4	58.9	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	32	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Torrance city, worked—Con.											
	Monterey Park city	Narwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	16	48	59	35	41	4 380	387	168	19 919	20	46
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	16	39	27	24	41	2 361	258	101	9 302	—	34
Householder, wife present	—	25	27	24	41	1 380	147	64	5 111	—	20
Householder, no wife present	—	14	—	—	—	410	26	—	1 648	—	—
Other household member	16	—	—	—	—	571	85	37	2 499	—	14
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	—
Female	—	9	32	11	—	2 019	129	67	10 617	20	12
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	97	—	—	187	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	13	11	—	636	52	38	2 428	—	—
Other household member	—	9	19	—	—	1 286	77	29	8 002	20	12
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	14	—	—	—	412	13	11	2 379	20	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	596	70	43	2 704	—	14
25 to 54 years	16	25	59	24	41	2 799	245	72	11 710	—	32
55 to 64 years	—	9	—	11	—	486	59	42	2 576	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	87	—	—	550	—	—
With one or more years of college	16	25	59	—	41	2 329	215	57	9 079	—	34
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	48	46	35	41	3 921	374	97	17 785	20	32
Black	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	—	89	—	—
Other races	16	—	13	—	—	427	13	71	2 045	—	14
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	13	13	—	230	37	—	1 444	—	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	16	48	59	35	41	4 380	387	168	19 919	20	46
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16	25	33	—	26	1 514	137	28	4 945	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	9	26	22	—	1 678	123	86	8 312	—	46
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	11	—	249	—	—	549	—	14
Sales occupations	—	—	13	—	—	413	41	52	3 274	—	22
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	9	13	11	—	1 016	82	34	4 489	—	10
Service occupations	—	14	—	—	—	654	11	11	2 558	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	150	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	—	13	—	315	82	17	2 083	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	15	206	34	26	1 871	20	—
Construction	—	25	13	11	—	115	76	—	492	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	—	—	10	1 840	37	34	4 550	—	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	33	11	15	143	48	—	820	—	10
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	44	20	12	761	—	—
Retail trade	16	14	13	13	—	796	22	100	5 152	20	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	99	46	—	1 439	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	185	63	12	946	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	168	—	—	590	—	—
Professional and related services	—	9	—	—	16	796	51	10	3 880	—	14
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	112	—	—	904	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	82	24	—	385	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	16	48	59	35	25	3 592	354	147	15 594	20	46
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	168	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	16	460	—	10	2 397	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	264	33	11	1 605	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	155	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	9	—	—	—	1 095	35	22	6 105	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	16	48	59	35	41	4 254	387	168	19 111	20	46
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	638	35	21	4 252	20	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	9	—	—	—	378	11	11	1 733	—	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	14	—	—	—	302	13	14	1 400	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	235	24	40	1 581	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16	—	13	—	15	705	77	24	3 179	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	13	24	—	529	64	47	2 488	—	10
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	—	—	575	59	—	1 805	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	25	33	11	26	805	85	11	2 279	—	10
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	87	19	—	394	—	12
Median	\$10 415	\$25 113	\$25 309	\$17 820	\$25 647	\$13 775	\$17 232	\$9 900	\$10 667	\$4000—	\$19 329
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	16	34	59	35	41	4 175	363	168	16 477	20	46
Drive alone	16	24	26	35	26	3 529	259	168	14 312	20	46
Carpool	—	10	33	—	15	646	104	—	2 165	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	33	13	—	229	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	33	13	—	215	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	14	—	—	—	73	—	—	1 382	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	99	11	—	988	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	843	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.34	1.81	1.00	1.22	1.09	1.17	1.00	1.07	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work minutes	45.0	36.6	66.7	40.3	44.2	16.5	40.9	27.7	12.4	10.0	50.0
Car, truck, or van minutes	45.0	47.5	66.7	40.3	44.2	16.7	40.2	27.7	12.4	10.0	50.0
Public transportation minutes	—	—	—	—	—	22.9	45.0	—	30.9	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	35	—	—	81	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Torrance city, worked—Con.		Living in West Covina city, worked									
Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city
16 885	1 250	34 755	34 755	395	751	57	163	113	9	50	146
10 192	994	19 246	19 246	230	440	—	113	105	—	50	97
6 435	632	12 204	12 204	149	228	—	64	82	—	39	45
1 911	131	2 834	2 834	56	42	—	—	23	—	11	42
1 831	231	4 198	4 198	25	170	—	49	—	—	—	10
15	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 693	256	15 509	15 509	165	311	57	50	8	9	—	49
158	9	243	243	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 857	67	3 430	3 430	9	77	14	12	—	—	—	14
4 678	180	11 836	11 836	156	220	43	38	8	9	—	35
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
901	39	2 550	2 550	26	54	—	—	—	—	—	19
2 140	167	5 464	5 464	55	197	—	35	—	—	—	7
10 976	868	22 361	22 361	274	369	57	112	103	9	50	104
2 612	153	3 814	3 814	27	106	—	16	10	—	—	16
256	23	566	566	13	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 619	818	16 265	16 265	251	359	43	59	59	9	38	78
14 177	1 171	28 157	28 157	295	650	30	135	92	—	28	136
90	—	1 878	1 878	7	43	27	—	8	—	—	10
2 618	79	4 720	4 720	93	58	—	28	13	9	22	—
1 324	47	6 586	6 586	63	131	—	10	20	—	27	11
16 767	1 233	34 710	34 710	395	751	57	163	113	9	50	146
5 064	538	9 218	9 218	98	237	16	38	61	—	27	70
6 310	312	12 802	12 802	189	199	41	33	30	9	11	43
559	65	1 111	1 111	32	20	12	13	12	—	—	—
1 759	140	3 773	3 773	54	28	15	—	8	—	11	16
3 992	107	7 918	7 918	103	151	14	20	10	9	—	27
1 102	73	3 233	3 233	23	35	—	—	—	—	—	10
111	—	167	167	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 433	185	4 288	4 288	39	102	—	65	10	—	—	—
1 747	125	5 002	5 002	46	164	—	27	12	—	12	23
638	133	1 728	1 728	55	43	—	—	—	—	12	—
6 300	479	7 879	7 879	56	124	—	84	33	—	16	70
1 693	80	3 093	3 093	130	159	—	33	—	—	—	—
831	54	1 890	1 890	26	22	—	—	34	—	—	16
2 028	145	5 680	5 680	61	29	14	—	8	—	22	—
870	73	2 836	2 836	13	35	—	—	—	—	—	9
1 030	80	1 804	1 804	—	62	—	21	12	9	—	—
344	26	622	622	—	38	—	—	18	—	—	—
1 994	128	6 949	6 949	54	203	43	25	—	—	—	44
631	12	1 526	1 526	—	22	—	—	8	—	—	7
408	23	703	703	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
118	17	45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 923	1 140	26 978	26 978	361	440	57	163	105	9	50	109
533	17	869	869	—	46	—	—	8	—	—	—
1 480	66	4 665	4 665	21	191	—	—	—	—	—	37
918	27	2 091	2 091	13	61	—	—	—	—	—	—
31	—	152	152	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 524	133	6 564	6 564	96	227	15	—	—	—	12	27
16 612	1 210	33 903	33 903	395	704	57	163	113	9	50	146
1 624	90	4 642	4 642	12	97	—	12	—	—	—	21
935	50	2 151	2 151	40	23	15	—	—	—	—	—
1 044	78	2 802	2 802	33	64	—	21	—	9	—	16
1 112	98	2 804	2 804	30	77	12	—	—	—	—	—
3 086	153	6 603	6 603	37	114	30	31	42	—	—	—
2 581	198	5 628	5 628	45	119	—	53	36	—	11	42
2 406	171	4 389	4 389	98	104	—	25	13	—	39	23
3 495	346	4 213	4 213	100	80	—	21	8	—	—	44
329	26	671	671	—	26	—	—	14	—	—	—
\$15 753	\$18 096	\$13 008	\$13 008	\$20 017	\$13 680	\$10 033	\$16 136	\$16 460	\$7 000	\$20 300	\$19 011
15 969	1 184	32 049	32 049	395	751	57	163	113	9	50	146
13 012	916	25 705	25 705	274	637	57	110	97	9	38	112
2 957	268	6 344	6 344	121	114	—	53	16	—	12	34
541	14	1 281	1 281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
541	14	1 281	1 281	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
75	26	345	345	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
300	26	671	671	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	409	409	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.11	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.23	1.10	1.00	1.19	1.08	1.00	1.19	1.15
25.1	47.1	26.5	26.5	32.7	13.0	38.4	49.0	45.9	40.0	46.9	24.9
24.8	47.0	25.6	25.6	32.7	13.0	38.4	49.0	45.9	40.0	46.9	24.9
38.5	50.0	54.4	54.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
46	15	67	67	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in West Covina city, worked—Con.											
	El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city
Workers 16 years and over	1 589	131	11	42	48	282	19	263	7 424	1 578	5 846	226
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	808	71	11	16	20	233	10	223	4 695	715	3 980	145
Householder, wife present	444	52	—	9	10	216	10	206	3 449	536	2 913	97
Householder, no wife present	186	—	11	7	—	17	—	17	579	80	499	32
Other household member	178	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	667	99	568	16
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	781	60	—	26	28	49	9	40	2 729	863	1 866	81
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	67	21	46	—
Householder, no husband present	166	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	692	160	532	9
Other household member	615	60	—	26	28	26	9	17	1 970	682	1 288	72
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	299	16	283	23
20 to 24 years	256	10	—	—	—	50	9	41	925	271	654	43
25 to 54 years	1 054	105	11	42	48	219	10	209	5 302	1 094	4 208	134
55 to 64 years	171	16	—	—	—	13	—	13	764	162	602	26
65 years and over	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	134	35	99	—
With one or more years of college	642	65	—	42	20	171	19	152	3 952	969	2 983	96
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 439	88	11	—	48	176	19	157	5 205	1 175	4 030	216
Black	58	—	—	21	—	34	—	34	537	89	448	—
Other races	92	43	—	21	—	72	—	72	1 682	314	1 368	10
Spanish origin ¹	280	23	—	12	18	76	10	66	1 890	394	1 496	64
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 589	131	11	42	48	258	19	239	7 416	1 578	5 838	226
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	366	47	—	19	10	94	10	84	2 152	520	1 632	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	608	44	—	23	—	44	9	35	3 044	859	2 185	59
Technicians and related support occupations	29	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	240	14	226	—
Sales occupations	115	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	616	119	497	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	464	33	—	23	—	19	9	10	2 188	726	1 462	43
Service occupations	96	—	—	—	38	—	—	—	461	45	416	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	279	19	11	—	—	43	—	43	815	44	771	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	240	21	—	—	—	77	—	77	927	93	834	16
Construction	66	—	—	—	—	50	—	50	322	30	292	27
Manufacturing	511	50	11	—	—	64	9	55	1 208	210	998	25
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	89	—	—	14	—	27	—	27	975	252	723	55
Wholesale trade	66	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	550	59	491	—
Retail trade	321	—	—	—	20	20	—	20	727	91	636	25
Finance, insurance, and real estate	117	43	—	7	—	—	—	—	1 001	481	520	—
Business and repair services	87	19	—	—	18	—	—	—	370	—	370	28
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	12	19	—
Professional and related services	219	10	—	21	—	64	—	64	1 392	265	1 127	53
Public administration	113	9	—	—	—	20	10	10	645	136	509	13
All other industries	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	195	42	153	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	24	8	—	8	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 185	122	11	33	38	203	9	194	5 610	1 224	4 386	125
Federal government workers	63	9	—	—	—	59	—	59	231	11	220	10
State and local government workers	237	—	—	9	—	20	10	10	2 277	311	966	67
Self-employed workers	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	299	32	267	12
Unpaid family workers	7	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	7	—	7	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	193	—	—	—	20	13	9	4	604	89	515	32
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 545	131	11	42	28	282	19	263	7 380	1 578	5 802	214
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	214	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	428	86	342	27
\$4,000 to \$5,999	44	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	184	8	176	25
\$6,000 to \$7,999	152	—	—	—	8	9	—	—	358	96	262	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	111	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	656	170	486	16
\$10,000 to \$14,999	434	55	—	30	—	83	—	83	1 704	459	1 245	35
\$15,000 to \$19,999	286	19	—	—	10	51	—	51	1 542	291	1 251	17
\$20,000 to \$24,999	135	19	—	—	—	77	—	77	1 202	217	985	19
\$25,000 to \$49,999	158	29	11	12	—	62	10	52	1 169	219	950	66
\$50,000 or more	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	32	105	—
Median	\$12 303	\$15 296	\$26 801	\$12 515	\$7 000	\$19 739	\$25 142	\$19 671	\$15 862	\$14 510	\$16 182	\$14 045
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 530	131	11	42	48	269	19	250	6 338	1 006	5 332	226
Drive alone	1 251	87	11	—	10	215	19	196	4 259	496	3 763	197
Carpool	279	44	—	42	38	54	—	54	2 079	510	1 569	29
Public transportation	29	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	939	548	391	—
Bus or streetcar	29	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	939	548	391	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—
Other means	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	24	113	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.20	1.00	2.91	1.66	1.12	1.00	1.13	1.24	1.44	1.21	1.08
Mean travel time to work	22.2	43.7	90.0	60.0	21.5	48.3	42.6	48.8	44.3	46.8	43.6	32.3
Car, truck, or van	22.2	43.7	90.0	60.0	21.5	45.9	42.6	46.1	42.3	41.2	42.5	32.3
Public transportation	30.9	—	—	—	—	99.0	—	99.0	59.8	57.1	63.7	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in West Covina city, worked—Con.											
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	295	161	942	235	747	39	25	150	106	5 082	442
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	133	106	488	125	402	39	10	113	87	2 071	293
Householder, wife present	124	57	322	76	243	39	—	101	45	1 012	190
Householder, no wife present	9	23	46	30	51	—	10	12	—	361	42
Other household member	—	26	120	19	108	—	—	—	42	698	61
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	162	55	454	110	345	—	15	37	19	3 011	149
Householder, husband present	—	—	22	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	17	27	110	30	75	—	15	7	9	589	15
Other household member	145	28	322	80	261	—	—	30	10	2 422	134
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	15	36	32	18	—	—	—	—	757	63
20 to 24 years	23	—	146	47	244	—	—	—	33	715	29
25 to 54 years	223	146	595	144	431	26	15	134	55	2 906	305
55 to 64 years	49	—	156	12	54	13	10	16	18	582	45
65 years and over	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	—
With one or more years of college	159	110	538	153	401	39	15	48	44	2 147	161
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	204	103	623	226	642	30	10	131	54	4 496	349
Black	18	12	56	—	15	—	15	—	19	259	30
Other races	73	46	263	9	90	9	—	19	33	327	63
Spanish origin ¹	102	23	177	60	156	9	—	11	20	754	45
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	295	161	942	235	747	39	25	150	106	5 069	442
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	69	88	229	35	139	26	—	48	31	1 522	118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	153	23	423	103	326	13	15	39	9	1 910	102
Technicians and related support occupations	39	11	76	—	76	—	—	—	—	42	—
Sales occupations	10	—	40	13	21	—	—	16	—	913	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	104	12	307	90	229	13	15	23	9	955	77
Service occupations	49	32	70	9	71	—	—	—	20	955	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	18	171	12	125	—	10	25	31	301	109
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	49	76	86	—	—	38	15	373	75
Construction	—	24	87	—	59	—	10	—	25	162	26
Manufacturing	63	23	219	62	275	9	15	70	33	177	109
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	33	7	71	50	36	—	—	31	—	163	13
Wholesale trade	10	—	24	18	11	—	—	—	—	103	53
Retail trade	25	12	163	59	30	—	—	—	9	1 446	74
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	14	148	13	32	—	—	—	—	417	26
Business and repair services	—	—	26	—	9	—	—	—	—	343	35
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	262	—
Professional and related services	112	69	170	24	243	—	—	27	19	1 665	106
Public administration	52	12	16	9	52	13	—	9	—	164	—
All other industries	—	—	18	—	—	17	—	—	—	167	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
Private wage and salary workers	202	132	882	201	509	26	25	103	67	3 567	404
Federal government workers	—	—	16	—	28	13	—	—	—	72	—
State and local government workers	93	29	30	21	174	—	—	36	19	753	38
Self-employed workers	—	—	14	13	22	—	—	11	20	654	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	36	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10	15	42	12	182	—	—	19	—	2 001	73
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	295	161	921	235	718	39	25	150	106	4 868	436
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	35	11	42	32	165	—	—	—	9	1 383	93
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	15	26	12	106	—	—	—	—	505	26
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	56	—	29	—	—	—	15	590	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15	27	66	29	36	—	—	—	—	484	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	53	11	203	70	113	—	15	68	29	674	69
\$15,000 to \$19,999	70	29	254	26	100	—	10	57	10	553	81
\$20,000 to \$24,999	112	35	139	—	71	9	—	9	18	230	73
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	33	135	43	85	30	—	16	25	341	72
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	23	13	—	—	—	—	108	—
Median	\$17 731	\$17 445	\$15 927	\$12 588	\$10 744	\$26 149	\$13 590	\$15 328	\$15 000	\$7 851	\$15 355
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	295	150	922	235	655	39	25	150	106	4 200	383
Drive alone	176	126	723	235	589	17	25	99	91	3 741	251
Carpool	119	24	199	—	66	22	—	51	15	459	132
Public transportation	—	—	11	—	59	—	—	—	—	23	13
Bus or streetcar	—	—	11	—	59	—	—	—	—	23	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	279	6
Other means	—	11	9	—	33	—	—	—	—	171	40
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	409	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.31	1.13	1.14	1.00	1.06	1.39	1.00	1.20	1.10	1.06	1.21
Mean travel time to work	30.8	30.5	34.8	25.4	18.0	75.4	50.0	40.8	55.3	11.8	33.4
Car, truck, or van	30.8	30.2	34.3	25.4	17.3	75.4	50.0	40.8	55.3	11.7	32.6
Public transportation	—	—	75.0	—	27.7	—	—	—	—	20.0	90.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	8 345	1 707	14 533	14 533	125	33	18	62	131	136	48	406
Householder, wife present	5 111	1 137	9 685	9 685	101	18	10	62	96	64	25	296
Householder, no wife present	1 244	170	2 069	2 069	24	—	—	—	35	28	15	53
Other household member	1 990	400	2 719	2 719	—	15	—	—	—	44	8	57
In group quarters	—	—	60	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 749	529	11 208	11 208	46	9	54	14	11	117	29	264
Householder, husband present	119	—	246	246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
Householder, no husband present	1 532	110	3 046	3 046	6	9	—	—	11	15	—	70
Other household member	5 098	419	7 752	7 752	40	—	54	14	—	102	29	180
In group quarters	—	—	159	159	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 130	43	1 636	1 636	—	—	—	—	—	28	8	—
20 to 24 years	2 649	348	3 686	3 686	13	7	12	—	—	29	—	87
25 to 54 years	9 388	1 586	15 525	15 525	126	31	49	76	114	152	55	489
55 to 64 years	1 694	227	3 974	3 974	21	4	11	—	28	44	—	85
65 years and over	233	32	915	915	11	—	—	—	—	—	14	9
With one or more years of college	6 566	1 169	12 761	12 761	119	31	29	23	105	104	54	347

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	12 740	1 816	22 781	22 781	152	42	64	51	142	228	62	580
Black	709	68	155	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—
Other races	1 645	352	2 800	2 800	19	—	8	25	—	25	—	90
Spanish origin ¹	2 604	352	5 615	5 615	47	18	9	50	15	83	19	152

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	15 094	2 187	25 736	25 736	171	42	72	76	142	253	77	670
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 617	670	7 116	7 116	50	20	10	—	47	16	29	188
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 309	510	8 712	8 712	63	11	28	39	35	150	25	270
Technicians and related support occupations	484	13	539	539	13	—	11	—	—	—	—	50
Sales occupations	1 845	179	2 797	2 797	24	—	—	25	15	26	14	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 980	318	5 376	5 376	26	11	17	14	20	124	11	166
Service occupations	1 267	88	2 855	2 855	7	—	22	12	—	28	—	77
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	128	22	137	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 048	522	3 144	3 144	51	—	—	11	45	6	15	93
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 725	375	3 772	3 772	—	11	12	14	15	53	8	42
Construction	760	309	1 187	1 187	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	41
Manufacturing	4 572	598	6 238	6 238	5	7	12	23	57	54	34	147
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 207	128	2 028	2 028	58	4	—	—	—	—	—	17
Wholesale trade	944	152	1 740	1 740	—	—	—	25	52	45	—	12
Retail trade	2 615	347	3 823	3 823	41	—	21	—	—	14	24	128
Finance, insurance, and real estate	961	92	1 499	1 499	20	—	9	—	—	23	—	9
Business and repair services	752	76	1 347	1 347	13	—	—	14	—	25	—	38
Personal services	253	37	605	605	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	2 386	233	5 896	5 896	7	31	30	—	24	77	19	225
Public administration	362	84	770	770	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53
All other industries	282	131	603	603	—	—	—	14	—	15	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 239	1 822	20 219	20 219	155	20	72	76	127	205	77	443
Federal government workers	314	73	412	412	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	1 613	182	3 244	3 244	—	22	—	—	15	48	—	170
Self-employed workers	875	149	1 709	1 709	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
Unpaid family workers	53	10	152	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 971	189	5 695	5 695	7	11	22	14	—	45	8	93

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	14 679	2 188	24 981	24 981	171	42	72	76	142	253	59	659
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 051	166	3 609	3 609	7	11	—	—	32	9	19	47
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 121	114	2 183	2 183	—	—	22	—	—	6	—	34
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 411	167	1 728	1 728	13	—	8	—	—	50	—	46
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 245	169	2 019	2 019	26	—	21	—	—	47	—	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 703	367	4 588	4 588	—	7	11	39	11	111	—	125
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 207	367	3 917	3 917	37	9	—	—	15	9	26	179
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 939	355	2 488	2 488	10	15	—	37	47	14	14	97
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 663	454	3 354	3 354	64	—	10	—	37	7	—	92
\$50,000 or more	339	29	1 095	1 095	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	28
Median	\$12 317	\$16 193	\$12 763	\$12 763	\$21 095	\$16 277	\$8 571	\$14 776	\$20 936	\$10 288	\$16 305	\$16 379

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	14 610	2 162	22 941	22 941	171	42	72	76	142	247	69	660
Drive alone	12 268	1 733	19 701	19 701	114	42	72	62	119	241	69	562
Carpool	2 342	429	3 240	3 240	57	—	—	14	23	6	—	98
Public transportation	194	51	726	726	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Bus or streetcar	194	21	716	716	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	50	9	937	937	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	240	14	636	636	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	10
Worked at home	—	—	496	496	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.13	1.08	1.08	1.23	1.00	1.00	1.16	1.11	1.01	1.00	1.08
Mean travel time to work	21.0	38.7	23.3	23.3	34.8	22.4	26.9	49.9	39.5	24.0	40.8	23.8
Car, truck, or van	20.9	39.3	23.2	23.2	34.8	22.4	26.9	49.9	39.5	23.5	40.9	23.7
Public transportation	37.4	19.6	45.8	45.8	—	—	—	—	—	—	40.0	—
With a public transportation disability	9	9	135	135	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Whittier city, worked—Con.												
	El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Central business district	Remainder	Los Angeles city	Central business district	Remainder	Montebello city
Workers 16 years and over	345	93	—	44	30	468	49	419	3 452	706	2 746	903
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	202	44	—	44	9	361	34	327	2 270	396	1 874	460
Householder, wife present	143	20	—	25	9	196	24	172	1 776	310	1 466	300
Householder, no wife present	27	—	—	—	—	32	—	32	238	86	152	80
Other household member	32	24	—	19	—	133	10	123	256	—	256	80
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	143	49	—	—	21	107	15	92	1 182	310	872	443
Householder, husband present	11	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	11	—	11	12
Householder, no husband present	74	9	—	—	—	19	—	19	468	161	307	146
Other household member	58	40	—	—	21	75	15	60	703	149	554	285
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	21	—	—	11	—	30	—	30	64	23	41	51
20 to 24 years	70	—	—	—	30	36	—	36	356	36	320	153
25 to 54 years	189	93	—	33	—	320	49	271	2 374	513	1 861	536
55 to 64 years	65	—	—	—	—	62	—	62	574	123	451	135
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	20	84	11	73	28
With one or more years of college	179	42	—	14	21	198	35	163	2 133	521	1 612	323
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	284	93	—	44	30	417	49	368	2 886	605	2 281	792
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	33	—
Other races	61	—	—	—	—	51	—	51	533	101	432	111
Spanish origin ¹	94	15	—	19	30	59	—	59	1 106	171	935	240
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	345	93	—	44	30	468	49	419	3 452	706	2 746	903
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	101	30	—	14	—	140	24	116	1 167	366	801	184
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	110	43	—	—	—	81	10	71	1 131	290	841	368
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	15	—	39	24
Sales occupations	10	—	—	—	—	33	—	33	251	29	222	153
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	100	43	—	—	—	38	—	38	826	246	580	191
Service occupations	15	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	288	14	274	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	9	—	19	9	171	15	156	382	—	382	80
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	78	11	—	11	—	76	—	76	474	36	438	169
Construction	22	21	—	30	—	66	10	56	117	—	117	47
Manufacturing	108	21	—	14	—	118	—	118	654	63	591	191
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26	—	—	—	—	101	29	72	527	113	414	120
Wholesale trade	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	446	55	391	86
Retail trade	30	27	—	—	9	26	—	26	312	12	300	88
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	15	—	—	—	33	—	33	298	194	104	41
Business and repair services	18	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	161	56	105	34
Personal services	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	23	41	35
Professional and related services	88	9	—	—	21	95	10	85	513	65	448	191
Public administration	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	273	90	183	29
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8	87	35	52	41
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	246	84	—	44	30	402	39	363	2 655	521	2 134	741
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	20	10	10	78	12	66	23
State and local government workers	74	9	—	—	—	25	—	25	548	129	419	90
Self-employed workers	25	—	—	—	—	21	—	21	147	34	113	49
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	10	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	36	16	—	—	—	47	10	37	374	51	323	181
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	334	69	—	44	30	468	49	419	3 348	696	2 652	875
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	32	10	—	—	—	13	—	13	193	11	182	119
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	23	84	44	40	107
\$6,000 to \$7,999	41	—	—	—	21	25	—	25	152	20	132	72
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18	18	—	—	—	71	10	61	231	37	194	8
\$10,000 to \$14,999	65	9	—	19	—	89	—	89	651	173	478	242
\$15,000 to \$19,999	77	12	—	11	—	41	—	41	620	52	568	103
\$20,000 to \$24,999	32	20	—	—	9	64	—	64	450	56	394	106
\$25,000 to \$49,999	51	—	—	14	—	118	39	79	699	255	444	110
\$50,000 or more	18	—	—	—	—	24	—	24	268	48	220	8
Median	\$15 494	\$13 263	—	\$15 982	\$7 429	\$16 342	\$26 236	\$14 878	\$17 525	\$20 836	\$17 194	\$12 121
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	345	81	—	44	30	423	49	374	3 120	506	2 614	886
Drive alone	289	57	—	33	30	343	20	323	2 534	355	2 179	826
Carpool	56	24	—	11	—	80	29	51	586	151	435	60
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	300	191	109	17
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	300	191	109	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	12	—	—	—	32	—	32	32	9	23	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.24	—	1.14	1.00	1.12	1.42	1.09	1.12	1.23	1.10	1.04
Mean travel time to work	25.2	48.2	—	56.8	36.5	36.8	41.9	36.2	42.5	47.0	41.4	20.3
Car, truck, or van	25.2	47.2	—	56.8	36.5	35.8	41.9	35.0	40.3	41.2	40.2	20.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	90.0	—	90.0	65.8	62.4	71.9	22.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Male	109	217	164	432	42	—	19	121	70	43	3 597
Householder, wife present	79	116	138	280	26	—	9	88	61	32	2 147
Householder, no wife present	21	25	13	60	16	—	10	—	—	11	572
Other household member	9	76	13	92	—	—	—	33	9	—	818
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	60
Female	10	184	80	436	78	—	6	7	13	80	4 713
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	63
Householder, no husband present	—	87	22	127	38	—	—	—	8	12	1 164
Other household member	10	97	58	309	40	—	6	7	5	68	3 340
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	46	13	63	—	—	—	16	—	—	765
20 to 24 years	9	77	30	172	14	—	—	24	9	12	1 240
25 to 54 years	87	247	160	516	97	—	6	68	52	80	4 397
55 to 64 years	7	31	41	95	—	—	19	20	22	31	1 591
65 years and over	16	—	—	22	9	—	—	—	—	—	317
With one or more years of college	57	227	180	414	74	—	25	56	48	112	4 230

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	108	352	235	777	109	—	25	105	75	123	7 598
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86
Other races	11	49	9	91	11	—	—	23	8	—	626
Spanish origin ¹	11	41	55	210	11	—	—	46	—	—	1 391

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	119	401	244	868	120	—	25	128	83	123	8 310
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	48	152	123	238	48	—	25	13	39	93	2 239
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	41	135	78	296	9	—	—	55	13	—	3 225
Technicians and related support occupations	—	60	13	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	173
Sales occupations	20	13	—	29	—	—	—	31	5	—	1 396
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21	62	65	249	9	—	—	24	8	—	1 656
Service occupations	—	66	—	66	27	—	—	—	—	11	1 561
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	10	24	122	10	—	—	—	31	19	610
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	38	19	146	26	—	—	60	—	—	652
Construction	—	19	45	61	12	—	—	12	—	—	330
Manufacturing	60	70	21	256	42	—	—	43	70	37	794
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13	13	24	56	11	—	—	11	—	—	268
Wholesale trade	9	—	—	56	—	—	—	7	8	—	172
Retail trade	11	41	47	89	—	—	10	35	5	11	1 747
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	12	27	17	9	—	—	—	—	15	802
Business and repair services	16	12	36	77	12	—	—	7	—	—	555
Personal services	—	—	14	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	338
Professional and related services	10	218	30	218	46	—	6	13	—	24	2 899
Public administration	—	16	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	23	161
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	13	244
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	119	262	226	798	72	—	19	96	83	88	5 907
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	179
State and local government workers	—	110	9	59	27	—	6	13	—	35	1 130
Self-employed workers	—	29	—	11	21	—	—	19	—	—	993
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101
At work 1 to 34 hours	22	63	14	182	19	—	6	26	—	12	2 949

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	119	376	244	854	120	—	25	128	83	123	7 930
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	13	27	100	10	—	—	16	—	—	2 094
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19	38	—	155	9	—	—	17	—	11	779
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	63	9	129	—	—	6	—	—	31	605
\$8,000 to \$9,999	21	18	25	82	—	—	—	—	—	—	579
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	59	56	111	59	—	—	7	17	11	1 382
\$15,000 to \$19,999	29	86	40	137	30	—	—	26	18	51	1 107
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	59	19	59	—	—	—	26	—	7	445
\$25,000 to \$49,999	32	23	68	59	—	—	9	36	48	—	669
\$50,000 or more	7	17	—	22	12	—	10	—	—	12	270
Median	\$16 073	\$14 651	\$15 465	\$9 049	\$12 721	—	\$39 293	\$19 485	\$25 400	\$15 435	\$9 682

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	119	387	231	848	110	—	25	128	83	123	6 487
Drive alone	119	381	167	724	110	—	25	128	52	123	5 844
Carpool	—	6	64	124	—	—	—	—	31	—	643
Public transportation	—	—	13	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	183
Bus or streetcar	—	—	13	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	183
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	918
Other means	—	14	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	226
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	496
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.01	1.21	1.09	1.00	—	1.00	1.00	1.30	1.00	1.05
Mean travel time to work	35.0	16.6	46.5	16.6	36.6	—	43.8	34.4	49.4	26.3	11.3
Car, truck, or van	35.0	15.8	46.9	16.8	34.5	—	43.8	34.4	49.4	26.3	11.4
Public transportation	—	—	40.0	—	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	16.9
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Whittier city, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Los Angeles County, worked										
Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	Compton city	Downey city	
8 477	3 880	825 091	825 091	8 207	3 037	1 933	8 097	7 609	3 320	7 161	6 811	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
5 370	2 495	478 056	478 056	4 606	1 896	1 048	6 197	5 003	2 036	4 529	4 056	
3 568	1 543	294 731	294 731	3 327	1 210	632	4 423	3 332	1 160	2 897	2 672	
801	294	73 757	73 757	631	236	156	797	572	233	563	567	
1 001	658	107 604	107 604	648	439	260	977	1 099	643	1 069	817	
—	—	1 964	1 964	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	
3 107	1 385	347 035	347 035	3 601	1 141	885	1 900	2 606	1 284	2 632	2 755	
122	24	9 078	9 078	61	11	22	70	43	25	147	145	
761	319	85 786	85 786	789	277	237	552	586	256	745	742	
2 211	1 042	250 211	250 211	2 734	853	626	1 278	1 977	1 003	1 740	1 868	
13	—	1 960	1 960	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
520	232	57 965	57 965	390	210	116	142	596	338	420	310	
1 306	699	112 055	112 055	813	561	282	787	1 083	540	1 099	983	
5 178	2 031	541 774	541 774	5 282	1 880	1 357	5 685	5 067	2 200	4 984	4 577	
1 088	788	92 126	92 126	1 345	334	138	1 369	738	225	563	839	
385	130	21 171	21 171	377	52	40	114	125	17	123	102	
3 616	2 069	365 884	365 884	3 946	1 116	770	3 942	2 957	1 129	2 291	2 886	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
7 407	3 571	634 778	634 778	6 848	2 539	1 312	6 952	4 742	2 629	3 492	4 858	
21	24	58 436	58 436	220	70	259	623	846	101	2 005	666	
1 049	285	131 877	131 877	1 139	428	362	522	2 021	590	1 664	1 287	
1 894	441	211 264	211 264	1 979	870	562	1 230	2 202	1 233	3 029	2 010	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
8 477	3 841	824 219	824 219	8 207	3 037	1 933	8 074	7 609	3 320	7 161	6 811	
2 102	1 194	208 025	208 025	2 355	728	440	2 460	1 818	610	1 295	1 702	
2 506	1 238	262 455	262 455	3 063	585	643	2 156	2 038	1 134	1 748	2 275	
113	181	23 512	23 512	189	44	92	462	126	9	63	309	
698	458	84 575	84 575	818	129	160	382	686	411	433	516	
1 695	599	154 368	154 368	2 056	412	391	1 312	1 226	714	1 252	1 450	
576	310	90 592	90 592	777	384	225	271	320	370	640	827	
80	34	8 953	8 953	56	36	8	21	94	18	43	62	
1 369	472	104 037	104 037	1 059	578	277	1 826	1 133	294	952	824	
1 844	593	150 157	150 157	897	726	340	1 340	2 206	894	2 483	1 121	
356	266	37 566	37 566	844	360	145	367	367	121	241	238	
3 400	968	226 006	226 006	1 064	644	306	4 836	3 247	1 290	2 828	2 070	
770	210	61 110	61 110	1 025	345	118	493	346	61	572	322	
808	252	40 185	40 185	339	80	9	163	1 249	265	622	144	
1 107	630	125 507	125 507	1 598	427	331	329	1 021	593	790	974	
154	280	54 966	54 966	411	75	50	151	97	131	115	310	
308	212	43 469	43 469	467	164	114	240	249	148	262	288	
105	22	21 575	21 575	139	13	65	53	17	46	107	211	
1 102	746	158 436	158 436	2 016	752	734	419	684	532	1 270	1 670	
195	48	30 471	30 471	167	114	37	192	165	50	266	516	
172	207	24 928	24 928	137	63	24	831	167	83	88	68	
—	39	872	872	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	
7 172	3 349	648 017	648 017	6 558	2 032	1 585	7 504	6 504	2 793	5 754	4 853	
112	63	19 639	19 639	130	11	47	199	102	78	70	239	
854	208	97 045	97 045	886	605	128	173	783	415	1 029	1 419	
323	238	56 752	56 752	569	343	173	211	208	34	272	261	
16	22	3 638	3 638	64	46	—	10	12	—	36	39	
1 548	742	158 036	158 036	1 309	675	320	568	806	653	851	965	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
8 337	3 811	796 732	796 732	8 000	2 897	1 800	7 925	7 407	3 155	6 700	6 592	
857	512	126 311	126 311	988	485	171	380	889	542	824	775	
879	376	59 415	59 415	446	177	139	239	541	289	536	600	
457	272	66 236	66 236	595	303	175	293	663	379	710	626	
843	250	68 057	68 057	746	339	250	441	835	259	812	605	
1 496	711	152 666	152 666	1 674	432	461	1 293	1 338	708	1 624	1 320	
1 254	656	112 856	112 856	1 201	528	189	1 773	1 177	394	877	865	
958	371	86 696	86 696	952	261	170	1 316	926	197	798	835	
1 208	465	101 189	101 189	1 069	328	203	1 957	888	335	437	855	
385	198	23 306	23 306	329	44	42	233	150	52	82	111	
\$13 416	\$13 059	\$12 075	\$12 075	\$13 238	\$11 296	\$11 279	\$18 351	\$12 426	\$10 508	\$11 004	\$12 112	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
7 992	3 694	729 554	729 554	7 788	2 882	1 830	7 603	7 361	3 100	6 525	6 415	
6 635	3 081	586 404	586 404	6 090	2 361	1 529	5 192	5 789	2 588	4 923	5 178	
1 357	613	143 150	143 150	1 698	521	301	2 411	1 572	512	1 602	1 237	
182	73	35 351	35 351	200	60	59	320	107	27	304	252	
172	62	34 985	34 985	200	60	59	320	107	27	294	252	
—	—	211	211	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	
19	11	27 184	27 184	26	—	14	13	33	41	242	20	
284	102	18 902	18 902	193	95	30	161	108	152	90	124	
—	—	14 100	14 100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.10	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.09	1.22	1.13	1.10	1.16	1.12	
23.9	29.7	24.1	24.1	23.9	20.7	21.9	36.4	25.9	22.5	24.8	26.5	
23.5	29.7	23.8	23.8	23.4	19.9	21.8	35.6	25.8	22.7	24.5	25.8	
40.7	46.1	44.4	44.4	48.5	35.2	33.8	53.8	34.6	27.8	43.6	44.4	
33	11	3 799	3 799	77	25	—	37	33	13	—	103	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	8 750	4 631	4 870	3 152	542	8 631	568	8 063	138 156	15 634	122 522	4 241
Householder, wife present	5 723	2 923	2 867	1 788	339	5 473	397	5 076	89 658	10 551	79 107	2 959
Householder, no wife present	990	585	931	692	62	1 236	72	1 164	22 694	2 488	20 206	394
Other household member	2 015	1 107	1 072	672	141	1 849	71	1 778	25 760	2 583	23 177	888
In group quarters	22	16	—	—	—	73	28	45	44	12	32	—
Female	5 789	3 692	3 684	3 087	463	3 637	374	3 263	91 121	13 525	77 596	2 381
Householder, husband present	140	56	77	61	—	81	16	65	2 929	384	2 545	64
Householder, no husband present	1 333	859	990	828	84	1 209	125	1 084	27 218	3 821	23 397	455
Other household member	4 302	2 777	2 617	2 198	379	2 347	233	2 114	60 899	9 306	51 593	1 862
In group quarters	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	14	61	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 254	605	721	398	81	535	37	498	8 627	945	7 682	430
20 to 24 years	1 865	1 114	1 020	936	205	1 887	110	1 777	27 689	3 247	24 442	998
25 to 54 years	9 475	5 464	5 463	4 150	594	8 062	622	7 440	162 029	21 449	140 580	4 461
55 to 64 years	1 619	942	1 146	642	125	1 555	150	1 405	25 288	2 930	22 358	660
65 years and over	326	198	204	113	—	229	23	206	5 644	588	5 056	73
With one or more years of college	4 801	4 430	3 820	2 960	388	5 326	474	4 852	116 202	18 053	98 149	2 184

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	11 662	7 251	6 345	4 033	781	8 926	647	8 279	160 084	20 297	139 787	4 641
Black	404	277	948	1 251	37	1 729	229	1 500	26 518	2 967	23 551	1 000
Other races	2 473	795	1 261	955	187	1 613	66	1 547	42 675	5 895	36 780	1 881
Spanish origin ¹	5 063	1 104	1 488	1 261	317	2 574	74	2 500	61 217	6 941	54 276	3 332

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	14 539	8 317	8 538	6 224	1 005	12 132	909	11 223	228 984	29 146	199 838	6 622
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 012	2 450	2 687	1 765	196	2 948	356	2 592	66 081	10 634	55 447	1 162
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 651	2 956	2 514	2 157	317	3 058	393	2 665	76 405	12 338	64 067	2 009
Technicians and related support occupations	290	1 253	264	189	14	428	35	393	6 834	800	6 034	108
Sales occupations	1 295	1 057	758	603	157	860	128	732	21 069	2 616	18 453	613
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 066	1 646	1 492	1 365	146	1 770	230	1 540	48 502	8 922	39 580	1 288
Service occupations	1 203	753	710	687	225	1 289	50	1 239	20 009	1 857	18 152	556
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	—	62	50	10	70	—	—	1 413	78	1 335	83
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 188	1 172	1 274	665	135	2 087	91	1 996	26 852	1 850	25 002	1 106
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 451	969	1 291	900	122	2 680	19	2 661	38 224	2 389	35 835	1 706
Construction	763	356	214	184	117	718	19	699	9 055	541	8 514	258
Manufacturing	5 204	1 346	4 616	1 075	73	4 232	31	4 201	52 690	3 923	48 767	1 891
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	846	526	213	644	66	1 135	312	823	24 306	4 022	20 284	846
Wholesale trade	815	418	244	217	13	592	30	562	12 896	1 333	11 563	510
Retail trade	2 462	1 582	1 036	857	335	1 443	112	1 331	27 000	2 480	24 520	932
Finance, insurance, and real estate	536	867	227	391	52	450	133	317	20 971	6 665	14 306	342
Business and repair services	567	753	739	324	12	778	23	755	13 016	1 023	11 993	309
Personal services	177	164	126	246	76	222	8	214	5 084	437	4 647	183
Professional and related services	2 195	1 859	825	1 640	157	2 067	97	1 970	43 968	4 615	39 353	1 109
Public administration	854	302	286	349	94	261	100	161	13 383	3 765	9 618	202
All other industries	120	144	12	297	10	234	44	190	6 615	342	6 273	40
Armed forces, at work	—	6	16	15	—	136	33	103	293	13	280	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 362	7 011	7 464	4 876	850	9 910	755	9 155	175 619	20 759	154 860	5 434
Federal government workers	383	109	269	162	17	672	82	590	7 147	781	6 366	105
State and local government workers	2 295	768	426	817	111	1 235	97	1 138	33 491	6 336	27 155	781
Self-employed workers	460	432	358	376	27	393	8	385	12 324	1 207	11 117	286
Unpaid family workers	39	3	37	8	—	58	—	58	696	76	620	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 413	1 588	1 023	962	298	1 782	147	1 635	30 566	2 340	28 226	1 148

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	14 122	8 036	8 153	6 053	948	11 973	899	11 074	223 247	28 590	194 657	6 441
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 835	1 170	1 017	825	189	1 466	72	1 394	23 307	1 955	21 352	934
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 154	502	594	475	135	796	33	763	13 144	1 029	12 115	437
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 200	580	600	413	83	681	59	622	16 474	1 535	14 939	642
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 323	568	703	574	79	842	33	809	18 036	2 215	15 821	570
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 143	1 752	1 451	1 163	145	2 595	223	2 372	44 832	6 526	38 306	1 456
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 394	1 131	1 056	980	106	2 107	81	2 026	34 660	4 579	30 081	1 199
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 488	987	1 189	676	108	1 650	148	1 502	27 968	3 256	24 712	555
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 309	935	1 305	613	76	1 538	187	1 351	36 188	5 781	30 407	526
\$50,000 or more	276	411	238	334	27	298	63	235	8 638	1 714	6 924	122
Median	\$11 937	\$12 950	\$13 685	\$12 712	\$9 696	\$13 953	\$16 556	\$13 784	\$14 350	\$15 875	\$14 069	\$11 671

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	13 556	7 931	7 936	5 766	961	11 467	867	10 600	203 314	22 987	180 327	6 295
Drive alone	10 989	6 497	5 929	4 623	855	9 662	768	8 894	157 114	15 757	141 357	5 154
Carpool	2 567	1 434	2 007	1 138	106	1 805	99	1 706	46 200	7 230	38 970	1 141
Public transportation	345	194	268	262	22	418	56	362	20 518	5 894	14 624	183
Bus or streetcar	345	194	268	254	22	418	56	362	20 379	5 894	14 485	183
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	—	82	—
Walked only	300	75	161	83	10	117	—	117	2 495	84	2 411	17
Other means	338	123	189	128	12	266	19	247	2 950	194	2 756	127
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.17	1.12	1.06	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.11
Mean travel time to work	21.6	28.1	23.7	27.3	27.9	29.7	28.8	29.8	32.4	38.9	31.5	24.6
Car, truck, or van	21.5	27.4	23.6	27.0	27.3	29.3	28.3	29.4	31.1	35.9	30.4	24.3
Public transportation	36.4	56.1	36.1	42.1	58.2	45.7	33.0	47.6	49.1	50.9	48.4	42.5
With a public transportation disability	36	46	26	11	14	35	—	35	1 065	155	910	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Los Angeles County, worked—Con.										
	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city
Workers 16 years and over	4 134	4 061	29 618	3 820	10 031	7 177	6 601	5 779	18 670	8 051	9 328
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 215	2 078	15 383	2 336	5 492	4 344	3 793	4 558	10 659	3 283	4 412
Householder, wife present	1 387	1 343	10 417	1 559	3 385	2 330	2 256	2 997	6 189	1 614	2 474
Householder, no wife present	239	290	2 109	207	777	1 187	771	658	1 659	290	526
Other household member	589	445	2 826	570	1 236	827	750	903	2 811	1 362	1 374
In group quarters	—	—	31	—	94	—	16	—	—	17	38
Female	1 919	1 983	14 235	1 484	4 539	2 833	2 808	1 221	8 011	4 768	4 916
Householder, husband present	73	87	316	—	108	137	111	11	217	106	54
Householder, no husband present	451	310	3 691	405	1 094	796	919	341	1 870	821	741
Other household member	1 395	1 586	10 228	1 079	3 249	1 900	1 778	869	5 924	3 809	4 107
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	88	—	—	—	—	32	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	182	269	1 471	122	631	404	245	327	1 564	1 224	997
20 to 24 years	688	568	3 531	586	1 600	926	877	843	2 764	1 781	1 629
25 to 54 years	2 733	2 744	19 525	2 649	6 456	4 968	4 650	4 029	12 030	4 258	5 234
55 to 64 years	408	437	4 159	375	1 132	779	667	484	1 963	606	1 140
65 years and over	123	43	932	88	212	100	162	96	349	182	328
With one or more years of college	1 732	1 793	16 883	1 397	5 954	4 497	4 001	1 189	9 285	3 512	3 591
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 995	3 173	24 034	2 865	8 221	5 985	5 507	4 061	14 220	6 808	7 928
Black	38	117	2 688	87	628	326	386	318	1 380	221	82
Other races	1 101	771	2 896	868	1 182	866	708	1 400	3 070	1 022	1 318
Spanish origin ¹	1 873	1 245	3 480	1 778	1 736	802	979	2 848	2 933	1 626	2 388
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	4 134	4 061	29 588	3 820	10 031	7 177	6 601	5 779	18 670	8 051	9 328
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 035	868	10 171	710	3 591	2 870	2 523	519	5 353	1 911	2 138
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 394	1 509	11 531	1 078	3 101	2 387	2 087	1 074	6 260	3 207	3 568
Technicians and related support occupations	144	166	1 299	119	496	616	326	44	864	179	324
Sales occupations	488	428	2 642	277	580	585	680	438	2 461	1 444	1 382
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	762	915	7 590	682	2 025	1 186	1 081	592	2 935	1 584	1 862
Service occupations	557	541	2 845	411	1 143	930	550	477	1 768	1 706	1 417
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	44	218	19	46	22	19	33	97	127	151
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	410	447	2 665	522	941	482	834	1 286	2 361	442	775
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	711	652	2 158	1 080	1 209	486	588	2 390	2 831	658	1 279
Construction	264	490	1 692	166	284	109	361	265	392	172	427
Manufacturing	1 105	688	4 360	1 161	3 026	3 749	936	3 181	6 930	454	1 320
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	218	265	1 833	567	643	113	697	496	766	195	724
Wholesale trade	168	202	787	288	120	64	149	183	821	152	318
Retail trade	641	765	4 161	496	1 115	1 244	1 042	759	3 527	2 790	2 230
Finance, insurance, and real estate	316	142	3 683	122	496	323	639	90	1 282	876	739
Business and repair services	107	96	1 313	257	392	312	804	332	970	284	557
Personal services	120	22	861	97	119	205	104	86	239	180	197
Professional and related services	1 085	1 115	9 488	590	3 276	868	1 564	234	3 204	2 376	2 387
Public administration	54	194	825	40	480	70	182	120	233	430	211
All other industries	56	82	585	36	80	120	123	33	306	142	218
Armed forces, at work	—	—	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 238	2 925	23 802	3 266	6 996	6 250	5 583	5 236	16 028	6 636	7 291
Federal government workers	72	32	1 114	29	238	130	96	41	241	152	237
State and local government workers	620	972	2 823	353	2 390	482	521	312	1 222	900	1 119
Self-employed workers	204	132	1 768	172	381	298	375	190	1 119	334	621
Unpaid family workers	—	—	111	—	26	17	26	—	60	29	60
At work 1 to 34 hours	933	694	5 520	613	1 934	1 238	1 057	659	3 646	2 745	2 754
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	4 057	3 939	29 016	3 718	9 775	6 931	6 375	5 605	18 047	7 749	9 012
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	678	591	3 843	387	1 304	880	789	553	3 064	2 143	2 000
\$4,000 to \$5,999	372	279	1 888	257	693	371	333	457	1 419	856	941
\$6,000 to \$7,999	386	364	2 118	350	694	376	536	410	1 577	808	1 058
\$8,000 to \$9,999	440	483	2 640	369	742	402	467	552	1 344	824	864
\$10,000 to \$14,999	738	803	5 736	878	2 101	1 061	1 031	1 257	3 190	1 290	1 645
\$15,000 to \$19,999	567	533	4 262	511	1 448	927	735	995	2 375	690	1 024
\$20,000 to \$24,999	325	481	3 127	382	1 360	842	919	752	1 862	506	674
\$25,000 to \$49,999	428	350	4 333	527	1 198	1 771	1 261	584	2 468	442	622
\$50,000 or more	123	55	1 069	57	235	301	304	45	748	190	184
Median	\$10 737	\$11 152	\$13 068	\$12 282	\$13 002	\$16 697	\$15 165	\$12 812	\$12 067	\$8 164	\$9 174
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 761	3 884	27 648	3 651	9 595	6 659	6 188	5 212	17 758	7 670	8 728
Drive alone	3 103	3 176	21 956	2 952	8 052	5 691	4 840	4 087	14 803	6 764	7 478
Carpool	658	708	5 692	699	1 543	968	1 348	1 125	2 955	906	1 250
Public transportation	157	48	1 023	107	129	107	309	314	387	139	236
Bus or streetcar	157	48	1 023	107	129	107	309	280	387	139	236
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—
Walked only	91	33	199	10	172	104	11	95	86	70	185
Other means	125	96	748	52	135	307	93	158	439	172	179
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.12	1.09	1.09	1.14	1.13	1.10	1.07	1.08
Mean travel time to work	23.2	23.0	21.6	24.5	19.0	22.4	33.7	23.8	21.7	17.6	18.3
Car, truck, or van	23.2	22.4	21.2	24.3	19.0	22.9	32.6	23.2	21.5	17.1	17.8
Public transportation	28.9	36.9	38.0	33.0	34.2	24.8	54.5	36.3	35.1	44.7	38.1
With a public transportation disability	14	11	113	27	17	21	32	77	20	11	94

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked								
	Living in Remainder of Los Angeles County, worked—Con.										
	Remainder of Los Angeles County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Los Angeles County	Alhambra city	Baldwin Park city	Bellflower city	Burbank city	Carson city	Cerritos city	
Workers 16 years and over	384 819	50 357	297 727	297 727	963	785	1 861	2 894	4 151	5 214	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	217 159	34 935	215 034	215 034	683	641	991	2 483	3 433	3 082	
Householder, wife present	127 397	22 619	160 067	160 067	530	460	664	1 790	2 657	2 045	
Householder, no wife present	33 705	4 000	26 005	26 005	108	45	156	237	394	489	
Other household member	54 455	8 128	28 483	28 483	45	136	171	456	382	548	
In group quarters	1 602	188	479	479	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female	167 660	15 422	82 693	82 693	280	144	870	411	718	2 132	
Householder, husband present	3 926	315	2 354	2 354	—	—	58	20	—	143	
Householder, no husband present	37 187	3 112	20 488	20 488	53	26	142	64	246	479	
Other household member	124 827	11 858	59 667	59 667	227	118	670	303	472	1 510	
In group quarters	1 720	137	184	184	—	—	—	24	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	35 356	3 331	8 266	8 266	—	36	46	96	67	368	
20 to 24 years	54 400	8 136	31 684	31 684	114	169	293	274	277	696	
25 to 54 years	241 768	32 850	219 612	219 612	722	507	1 241	2 001	3 334	3 613	
55 to 64 years	42 476	5 198	33 577	33 577	100	61	256	427	443	508	
65 years and over	10 819	842	4 588	4 588	27	12	25	96	30	29	
With one or more years of college	152 902	23 790	169 807	169 807	645	423	1 071	1 636	2 423	2 906	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	311 856	41 951	269 192	269 192	813	684	1 734	2 593	3 759	4 880	
Black	16 111	1 750	5 574	5 574	25	21	—	94	61	12	
Other races	56 822	6 656	22 961	22 961	125	80	127	207	331	322	
Spanish origin ¹	100 105	10 253	27 074	27 074	116	112	65	289	253	626	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	384 466	49 776	296 158	296 158	963	785	1 861	2 858	4 151	5 214	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	84 627	14 330	103 031	103 031	346	226	802	1 025	1 690	1 620	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	117 550	13 645	86 934	86 934	350	134	555	753	1 059	2 148	
Technicians and related support occupations	9 261	1 758	13 190	13 190	62	—	121	232	161	89	
Sales occupations	43 223	5 021	30 303	30 303	89	78	161	174	427	1 212	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	65 066	6 866	43 441	43 441	199	56	273	347	471	847	
Service occupations	49 001	4 353	21 015	21 015	40	62	158	96	126	310	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 073	604	1 450	1 450	—	—	13	26	—	15	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50 450	8 216	46 358	46 358	165	150	271	587	761	590	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76 765	8 628	37 370	37 370	62	213	62	371	515	531	
Construction	18 596	4 186	20 428	20 428	189	49	163	173	317	210	
Manufacturing	111 684	14 421	93 147	93 147	89	110	121	1 522	1 339	1 231	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22 729	3 113	30 645	30 645	204	215	26	218	239	274	
Wholesale trade	18 357	2 285	20 469	20 469	104	28	65	62	831	719	
Retail trade	65 027	7 482	32 658	32 658	95	124	297	108	638	1 196	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21 082	2 869	16 839	16 839	12	—	161	83	32	312	
Business and repair services	19 615	2 566	14 726	14 726	107	54	36	141	167	152	
Personal services	12 416	794	3 426	3 426	—	—	30	—	—	31	
Professional and related services	70 352	6 622	42 188	42 188	118	159	901	144	389	898	
Public administration	10 394	3 185	13 522	13 522	45	46	36	67	147	67	
All other industries	14 214	2 233	8 110	8 110	—	—	25	340	32	124	
Armed forces, at work	353	581	1 569	1 569	—	—	—	36	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	300 657	41 042	242 395	242 395	817	582	1 349	2 641	3 584	4 289	
Federal government workers	7 517	3 251	10 487	10 487	14	12	—	123	86	19	
State and local government workers	39 969	3 693	30 150	30 150	68	191	274	78	393	717	
Self-employed workers	34 431	2 254	14 031	14 031	64	—	238	52	88	189	
Unpaid family workers	2 245	117	664	664	—	—	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	90 316	7 669	35 155	35 155	58	91	341	247	321	909	
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	369 059	49 200	293 270	293 270	928	774	1 861	2 834	4 106	5 097	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	74 282	5 746	21 317	21 317	21	42	173	172	221	507	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	31 345	2 933	10 977	10 977	52	107	30	91	47	91	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	33 142	3 554	12 075	12 075	24	59	141	97	94	310	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	31 948	3 576	15 212	15 212	46	17	167	87	88	330	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	67 549	8 807	45 311	45 311	146	118	295	301	460	873	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	48 152	7 991	49 089	49 089	224	117	375	489	637	980	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	35 390	6 708	51 898	51 898	172	175	273	563	918	676	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	38 643	8 641	75 465	75 465	217	187	168	974	1 458	866	
\$50,000 or more	8 608	1 244	11 926	11 926	26	12	162	121	139	236	
Median	\$10 728	\$14 987	\$19 044	\$19 044	\$18 566	\$19 291	\$15 451	\$21 763	\$22 097	\$15 797	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	328 070	47 519	283 014	283 014	954	785	1 854	2 848	4 044	5 098	
Drive alone	269 024	36 249	212 050	212 050	677	600	1 588	2 016	3 116	4 198	
Carpool	59 046	11 270	70 964	70 964	277	185	266	832	928	900	
Public transportation	8 856	1 251	6 383	6 383	—	—	—	—	23	44	
Bus or streetcar	8 681	1 109	5 727	5 727	—	—	—	—	23	44	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	85	54	575	575	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	22 481	515	1 835	1 835	—	—	—	8	—	20	
Other means	11 312	1 072	6 495	6 495	9	—	7	38	84	52	
Worked at home	14 100	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.23	1.14	1.08	1.21	1.15	1.10	
Mean travel time to work	minutes.. 19 1	35.2	41.3	41.3	50.0	36.2	32.3	54 9	43.3	26.8	
Car, truck, or van	minutes.. 19 4	35.1	40.8	40.8	49.6	36.2	32.3	55 1	43.1	26.6	
Public transportation	minutes.. 35 7	47.6	66.0	66.0	—	—	—	—	50.9	39.7	
With a public transportation disability	1 814	142	678	678	9	—	—	—	9	39	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.												
	Compton city	Downey city	El Monte city	Glendale city	Hawthorne city	Inglewood city	Lakewood city	Long Beach city	Los Angeles city	Montebello city	Monterey Park city	Norwalk city
Workers 16 years and over	2 564	6 791	3 108	1 581	2 575	1 264	2 584	33 814	87 059	1 742	666	4 778
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 853	5 155	2 483	1 186	2 219	963	1 502	23 302	65 212	1 368	532	3 027
Householder, wife present	1 348	4 080	1 917	854	1 766	711	1 057	17 246	49 773	1 048	379	2 147
Householder, no wife present	254	580	309	170	210	90	217	3 242	7 237	142	60	425
Other household member	251	495	257	148	206	150	216	2 759	8 096	178	93	455
In group quarters	—	—	—	14	37	12	12	55	106	—	—	—
Female	711	1 636	625	395	356	301	1 082	10 512	21 847	374	134	1 751
Householder, husband present	17	52	25	—	—	—	25	258	592	—	—	44
Householder, no husband present	233	505	194	81	113	56	164	2 922	5 233	123	19	542
Other household member	461	1 079	406	314	243	245	893	7 306	15 985	251	115	1 165
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	37	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	34	81	22	40	7	65	109	922	2 050	21	12	132
20 to 24 years	350	395	318	219	126	88	302	3 916	7 438	152	49	550
25 to 54 years	1 895	5 096	2 428	1 123	1 871	917	1 897	23 410	66 738	1 278	535	3 597
55 to 64 years	239	1 091	314	183	487	136	229	5 002	9 357	271	52	443
65 years and over	46	128	26	16	84	58	47	564	1 476	20	18	56
With one or more years of college	1 326	4 628	1 702	1 017	1 678	667	1 579	20 390	52 860	943	379	3 308
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 146	6 037	2 778	1 452	2 455	1 161	2 348	30 857	78 497	1 593	547	4 078
Black	119	50	43	15	26	8	51	555	1 942	16	22	69
Other races	299	704	287	114	94	95	185	2 402	6 620	133	97	631
Spanish origin ¹	266	445	413	189	165	152	195	2 156	7 242	140	83	401
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 564	6 791	3 108	1 581	2 575	1 252	2 572	33 210	86 600	1 742	666	4 778
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	756	3 483	1 031	628	1 389	487	937	11 939	30 675	475	191	2 329
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	941	1 665	869	455	508	289	944	9 322	26 091	592	191	1 245
Technicians and related support occupations	75	430	156	51	118	24	47	1 386	4 438	82	33	156
Sales occupations	369	451	378	218	73	47	505	2 431	9 071	260	78	419
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	497	784	335	186	317	218	392	5 505	12 582	250	80	670
Service occupations	59	260	207	88	74	171	302	2 167	7 305	54	65	361
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	42	—	—	—	—	32	72	263	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	348	871	437	277	410	184	297	5 900	13 066	300	147	626
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	160	470	564	133	194	121	60	3 810	9 200	321	72	217
Construction	109	220	205	201	46	35	152	1 463	5 144	136	111	1 021
Manufacturing	951	3 686	1 045	341	2 045	171	334	12 144	23 330	449	182	539
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	233	226	208	132	93	195	105	2 559	11 786	334	44	203
Wholesale trade	492	176	250	90	11	49	43	949	5 751	245	21	256
Retail trade	360	509	560	178	80	128	729	3 297	7 780	148	80	573
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	231	148	230	62	59	265	1 192	7 419	45	46	245
Business and repair services	74	306	68	102	42	70	51	1 510	5 027	53	39	200
Personal services	—	87	37	10	21	56	82	535	927	10	14	24
Professional and related services	257	1 026	322	199	71	210	588	7 267	10 086	322	104	1 399
Public administration	45	265	252	57	104	158	202	1 359	6 370	—	25	241
All other industries	21	59	13	41	—	121	21	935	2 980	—	—	77
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	604	459	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 317	5 530	2 500	1 391	2 332	913	1 903	25 413	69 042	1 571	574	3 344
Federal government workers	24	133	82	13	184	54	45	2 721	4 356	—	12	31
State and local government workers	139	903	416	107	10	149	456	3 973	9 263	154	66	1 249
Self-employed workers	84	212	97	70	35	148	180	1 612	4 273	17	14	149
Unpaid family workers	—	13	13	—	14	—	—	95	125	—	—	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	242	486	187	116	141	138	502	4 291	10 079	134	119	512
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 564	6 750	3 054	1 581	2 567	1 207	2 521	33 330	85 804	1 729	648	4 723
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	193	248	222	129	36	78	264	2 456	5 320	89	22	453
\$4,000 to \$5,999	52	117	90	19	21	69	164	1 160	2 736	85	56	270
\$6,000 to \$7,999	71	236	125	66	12	12	103	1 207	3 240	69	11	257
\$8,000 to \$9,999	201	221	112	67	90	60	118	1 654	3 807	67	27	189
\$10,000 to \$14,999	368	828	359	277	153	125	419	5 357	12 090	226	64	694
\$15,000 to \$19,999	421	1 000	570	310	271	231	465	6 037	12 959	343	100	985
\$20,000 to \$24,999	466	1 482	568	257	605	171	454	6 118	16 180	291	79	615
\$25,000 to \$49,999	669	2 463	899	386	1 328	341	454	8 270	24 981	449	283	967
\$50,000 or more	123	155	109	70	51	120	80	1 071	4 491	110	6	293
Median	\$19 627	\$22 033	\$20 318	\$18 421	\$25 380	\$20 664	\$16 677	\$18 731	\$20 644	\$19 715	\$22 496	\$17 091
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	2 545	6 438	3 041	1 499	2 240	1 186	2 522	32 424	79 910	1 708	646	4 674
Drive alone	2 026	4 569	2 302	1 163	1 026	904	2 278	24 562	56 664	1 428	532	3 582
Carpool	519	1 869	739	336	1 214	282	244	7 862	23 246	280	114	1 092
Public transportation	8	280	—	42	9	28	28	472	3 795	—	20	30
Bus or streetcar	8	280	—	42	231	9	28	472	3 216	—	20	30
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	501	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	11	23	—	35	12	89	853	—	—	11
Other means	11	73	56	17	104	34	22	829	2 501	34	—	63
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.20	1.16	1.15	1.50	1.15	1.05	1.16	1.20	1.10	1.11	1.16
Mean travel time to work	42.8	36.9	46.1	54.1	56.0	54.7	30.4	33.6	49.5	43.4	46.9	32.3
Car, truck, or van	42.4	36.1	46.2	54.0	54.8	56.7	29.9	33.3	49.0	43.8	46.2	32.1
Public transportation	99.0	56.3	—	66.6	64.8	45.0	69.4	54.1	67.5	—	69.0	67.5
With a public transportation disability	21	11	—	—	12	—	13	48	158	—	—	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	Pasadena city	Pico Rivera city	Pomona city	Redondo Beach city	Santa Monica city	South Gate city	Torrance city	West Covina city	Whittier city	Remainder of Los Angeles County
Workers 16 years and over	2 433	1 802	17 775	1 855	1 940	2 161	4 236	1 410	5 278	94 443
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 873	1 347	10 176	1 565	1 581	1 875	3 447	899	2 932	69 224
Householder, wife present	1 471	1 056	7 263	1 250	1 130	1 396	2 752	504	1 947	50 826
Householder, no wife present	156	141	1 345	179	240	212	304	162	363	8 538
Other household member	246	150	1 548	136	202	267	391	123	622	9 656
In group quarters	—	—	20	—	9	—	—	10	—	204
Female	560	455	7 599	290	359	286	789	511	2 346	25 219
Householder, husband present	36	—	200	25	—	—	—	13	16	783
Householder, no husband present	92	164	1 873	118	55	72	195	52	565	6 107
Other household member	419	291	5 526	147	304	214	581	443	1 734	18 245
In group quarters	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	13	58	590	16	14	37	25	73	234	3 098
20 to 24 years	176	144	2 551	122	262	219	408	251	956	10 869
25 to 54 years	1 962	1 314	12 463	1 549	1 509	1 581	3 404	1 010	3 179	69 438
55 to 64 years	282	237	1 916	144	114	305	352	76	763	9 789
65 years and over	—	49	255	24	41	19	47	—	146	1 249
With one or more years of college	1 713	889	8 032	1 311	1 196	994	2 541	811	2 539	50 200
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	2 246	1 697	15 598	1 683	1 733	2 046	3 828	1 224	4 917	85 808
Black	79	14	581	21	23	19	7	58	49	1 594
Other races	108	91	1 596	151	184	96	401	128	312	7 041
Spanish origin ¹	160	231	2 331	54	202	323	285	199	579	9 402
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	2 433	1 785	17 718	1 843	1 926	2 161	4 221	1 410	5 278	94 112
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 174	605	4 991	1 053	876	610	1 976	408	1 718	29 591
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	657	444	5 498	323	403	450	937	518	1 948	27 645
Technicians and related support occupations	160	27	687	89	56	69	188	25	117	4 111
Sales occupations	298	190	1 311	87	139	123	335	280	856	10 243
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	199	227	3 500	147	208	258	414	213	975	13 291
Service occupations	98	71	1 658	37	203	80	186	131	424	6 222
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	21	158	—	—	—	13	—	71	711
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	356	300	2 504	311	341	471	713	222	654	15 099
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	135	344	2 909	119	103	550	396	131	463	14 844
Construction	386	104	599	96	268	153	244	173	469	7 992
Manufacturing	538	439	6 784	1 309	307	1 190	1 924	93	495	30 439
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	143	265	1 368	21	352	199	172	27	454	10 350
Wholesale trade	106	250	598	67	72	152	389	23	331	8 339
Retail trade	327	222	2 179	91	206	148	445	486	948	10 706
Finance, insurance, and real estate	190	63	672	36	112	48	178	129	450	4 397
Business and repair services	117	52	640	113	248	58	233	22	299	4 745
Personal services	16	30	226	20	9	11	51	36	49	1 114
Professional and related services	458	285	3 843	67	226	121	423	275	1 469	10 561
Public administration	77	54	603	13	111	69	136	135	203	2 635
All other industries	75	21	206	10	15	12	26	11	111	2 834
Armed forces, at work	—	17	57	12	14	—	15	—	—	331
Private wage and salary workers	2 032	1 453	14 206	1 675	1 641	1 907	3 792	1 015	4 059	80 523
Federal government workers	61	27	533	25	14	12	47	10	72	1 777
State and local government workers	115	240	2 405	39	111	151	262	299	827	7 095
Self-employed workers	205	47	595	116	174	91	135	86	320	4 740
Unpaid family workers	20	35	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	308
At work 1 to 34 hours	258	144	2 367	115	224	173	177	259	1 007	11 517
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	2 417	1 802	17 353	1 844	1 926	2 137	4 179	1 376	5 186	92 972
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	119	92	1 823	160	197	107	113	99	616	7 345
\$4,000 to \$5,999	40	61	1 010	48	56	33	132	95	279	3 738
\$6,000 to \$7,999	99	66	1 203	17	77	24	101	97	294	3 963
\$8,000 to \$9,999	73	84	1 318	—	70	68	132	145	542	5 432
\$10,000 to \$14,999	365	220	3 821	196	277	304	562	314	1 050	15 049
\$15,000 to \$19,999	494	284	3 390	100	223	410	538	173	893	16 070
\$20,000 to \$24,999	381	510	2 254	455	355	551	881	297	545	15 606
\$25,000 to \$49,999	710	437	2 318	796	598	599	1 544	121	802	22 180
\$50,000 or more	136	48	216	72	73	41	176	35	165	3 589
Median	\$20 183	\$20 626	\$14 090	\$24 214	\$20 677	\$20 795	\$22 508	\$13 652	\$13 788	\$18 059
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	2 282	1 766	17 299	1 763	1 800	2 091	4 191	1 378	5 167	90 861
Drive alone	1 603	1 396	14 040	1 171	1 139	1 417	2 759	1 112	4 474	69 708
Carpool	679	370	3 259	592	661	674	1 432	266	693	21 153
Public transportation	24	—	95	92	61	37	15	10	8	1 059
Bus or streetcar	15	—	84	92	61	37	15	10	8	502
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
Walked only	114	15	67	—	10	—	2	13	42	510
Other means	13	21	314	—	69	33	28	9	61	2 013
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.13	1.11	1.25	1.27	1.23	1.25	1.11	1.08	1.15
Mean travel time to work	49.1	40.3	23.7	58.7	59.8	45.8	51.3	34.6	28.9	39.4
Car, truck, or van	51.3	40.9	23.7	57.7	60.3	45.4	51.4	35.1	29.1	39.2
Public transportation	44.2	—	36.0	76.6	64.2	63.8	65.0	30.0	15.0	73.1
With a public transportation disability	8	—	38	—	—	13	—	—	—	286

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	218 102	22 333	15 002	9 820	164 143	62 009	102 134	6 804	14 507	215 343	17 330	8 211
Householder, wife present	146 755	15 612	10 599	7 654	107 652	35 135	72 517	5 238	7 927	149 171	11 672	5 487
Householder, no wife present	26 503	2 326	1 382	526	21 677	10 730	10 947	592	2 673	24 306	1 863	667
Other household member	43 641	4 381	3 021	1 640	33 695	15 064	18 631	904	3 592	41 012	3 774	2 048
In group quarters	1 203	14	—	—	1 119	1 080	39	70	315	854	21	9
Female	163 885	16 108	10 781	5 918	127 065	53 660	73 405	4 013	9 709	157 671	14 018	7 934
Householder, husband present	3 873	371	215	172	3 034	1 516	1 518	81	156	3 711	332	127
Householder, no husband present	40 254	3 726	2 189	762	33 159	17 769	15 390	418	2 609	38 035	3 102	1 659
Other household member	118 858	12 011	8 366	4 984	89 983	33 586	56 397	3 514	6 728	115 176	10 577	6 130
In group quarters	900	—	11	—	889	789	100	—	216	749	7	18

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	25 868	2 824	1 695	1 187	19 460	7 140	12 320	702	2 127	24 287	2 598	1 283
20 to 24 years	54 808	5 445	3 637	1 913	42 777	17 828	24 949	1 036	4 007	52 192	4 528	2 437
25 to 54 years	250 565	25 551	17 041	11 259	188 847	71 322	117 525	7 867	14 904	247 739	20 237	9 935
55 to 64 years	41 205	3 924	2 540	1 137	32 695	15 507	17 188	909	2 399	39 974	3 416	1 767
65 years and over	9 541	697	870	242	7 429	3 872	3 557	303	779	8 822	569	723
With one or more years of college	130 100	10 770	7 362	2 576	105 473	40 280	65 193	3 919	7 578	123 770	8 211	4 175

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	339 804	36 585	24 752	15 547	252 443	88 454	163 989	10 477	20 355	334 630	29 387	15 449
Black	39 928	1 704	919	114	36 851	26 595	10 256	340	3 638	36 377	1 861	602
Other races	2 255	152	112	77	1 914	620	1 294	—	223	2 007	100	94
Spanish origin ¹	2 011	67	94	127	1 699	666	1 033	24	143	1 925	91	95

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	381 036	38 344	25 754	15 701	290 442	115 468	174 974	10 795	24 116	372 560	31 306	16 134
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	83 503	6 473	5 003	2 094	67 314	25 489	41 825	2 619	4 442	79 412	5 414	3 210
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	119 367	12 258	8 220	3 411	92 351	34 508	57 843	3 127	7 390	115 175	10 179	4 598
Technicians and related support occupations	9 831	1 031	684	260	7 699	3 007	4 692	157	528	9 503	724	244
Sales occupations	40 113	3 690	2 485	1 092	31 497	10 370	21 127	1 349	3 092	37 695	3 181	1 519
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	69 423	7 537	5 051	2 059	53 155	21 131	32 024	1 621	3 770	67 977	6 274	2 835
Service occupations	48 992	4 477	3 019	1 864	38 364	19 435	18 929	1 268	3 594	46 128	3 884	2 563
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 696	641	278	283	1 941	717	1 224	553	277	3 604	547	272
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46 417	5 133	3 613	2 866	33 494	12 155	21 339	1 311	2 705	46 520	3 947	1 960
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	79 061	9 362	5 621	5 183	56 978	23 164	33 814	1 917	5 708	81 721	7 335	3 531
Construction	19 364	2 061	1 488	1 239	13 867	4 932	8 935	709	1 613	18 720	1 764	1 133
Manufacturing	97 129	10 465	6 698	5 548	71 732	25 781	45 951	2 686	5 881	100 176	7 708	3 778
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	29 249	3 371	2 295	1 265	21 653	8 188	13 465	665	2 115	29 012	2 275	921
Wholesale trade	18 621	1 403	1 186	784	14 654	5 634	9 020	594	1 332	18 103	602	438
Retail trade	64 118	6 831	4 168	2 455	48 988	18 178	30 810	1 676	3 976	61 008	6 036	2 904
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26 230	2 135	1 657	663	21 050	7 439	13 611	725	1 307	25 526	1 416	970
Business and repair services	14 074	1 389	809	500	11 059	4 148	6 911	317	1 086	13 183	779	387
Personal services	12 602	1 133	812	433	9 937	5 312	4 625	287	914	11 867	1 110	604
Professional and related services	72 774	6 124	4 857	1 944	58 237	27 342	30 895	1 612	4 141	69 257	4 719	4 138
Public administration	18 873	2 409	1 331	443	13 971	6 493	7 478	719	1 025	18 209	4 073	511
All other industries	8 002	1 023	453	427	5 294	2 021	3 273	805	726	7 499	824	350
Armed forces, at work	951	97	29	37	766	201	565	22	100	454	42	11
Private wage and salary workers	305 986	30 207	20 160	12 984	234 348	90 636	143 712	8 287	19 444	301 176	22 372	11 954
Federal government workers	16 571	2 731	1 284	255	11 971	4 967	7 004	330	1 050	15 428	4 320	339
State and local government workers	39 395	3 639	2 807	1 450	30 304	14 557	15 747	1 195	2 165	37 748	3 061	2 529
Self-employed workers	18 683	1 741	1 442	1 011	13 506	5 154	8 352	983	1 496	17 356	1 485	1 230
Unpaid family workers	1 352	123	90	38	1 079	355	724	22	61	1 306	110	93
At work 1 to 34 hours	79 110	6 955	5 240	3 107	61 524	26 489	35 035	2 284	5 618	74 588	6 810	3 938

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	371 747	37 512	25 322	15 345	282 988	111 816	171 172	10 580	22 615	364 184	30 575	15 735
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	61 922	5 838	4 409	2 826	46 888	20 720	26 168	1 961	4 668	58 249	5 751	3 301
\$4,000 to \$5,999	30 750	3 186	1 999	1 097	23 520	11 141	12 379	948	1 851	29 433	2 580	1 791
\$6,000 to \$7,999	35 832	3 702	2 270	1 178	27 915	12 915	15 000	767	2 162	34 372	2 870	1 682
\$8,000 to \$9,999	36 137	4 127	2 729	1 184	27 362	12 231	15 131	735	2 345	35 123	3 733	2 248
\$10,000 to \$14,999	77 633	8 273	5 161	3 410	58 861	24 798	34 063	1 928	4 636	77 726	6 851	2 952
\$15,000 to \$19,999	58 616	6 429	4 001	2 868	43 870	15 475	28 395	1 448	2 843	60 044	4 526	1 936
\$20,000 to \$24,999	33 386	3 443	2 395	1 414	25 115	7 318	17 797	1 019	1 965	33 126	2 270	872
\$25,000 to \$49,999	31 429	2 254	1 999	1 246	24 344	5 774	18 570	1 586	1 899	30 330	1 637	641
\$50,000 or more	6 042	260	359	122	5 113	1 444	3 669	188	246	5 781	357	312
Median	\$10 979	\$10 796	\$10 861	\$11 534	\$10 960	\$9 820	\$11 984	\$11 810	\$10 197	\$11 168	\$10 162	\$8 973

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	346 090	36 539	24 014	14 875	260 712	95 314	165 398	9 950	21 842	339 597	29 462	14 529
Drive alone	265 027	27 712	18 324	10 861	200 329	71 722	128 607	7 801	16 451	256 385	21 495	11 419
Carpool	81 063	8 827	5 690	4 014	60 383	23 592	36 791	2 149	5 391	83 212	7 967	3 110
Public transportation	17 868	232	201	102	17 250	12 346	4 904	83	1 298	16 710	195	154
Bus or streetcar	17 407	176	137	85	16 926	12 056	4 870	83	1 241	16 319	127	90
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	41	—	—	—	41	—	—	—	14	27	12	—
Walked only	9 787	733	795	306	7 677	5 291	2 386	276	810	8 791	720	732
Other means	3 152	259	289	177	2 332	1 283	1 049	95	266	2 826	293	246
Worked at home	5 090	678	484	278	3 237	1 435	1 802	413	—	5 090	678	484
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.13
Mean travel time to work	minutes 22.2	20.7	20.3	29.2	22.1	20.3	23.3	24.3	23.7	23.4	20.8	17.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes 21.9	20.9	20.5	29.6	21.6	19.4	22.9	24.6	23.5	23.2	21.0	17.4
Public transportation	minutes 35.1	30.6	33.4	29.4	35.2	32.7	41.4	42.3	33.4	35.7	35.5	32.4
With a public transportation disability	1 539	28	125	52	1 304	653	651	30	140	1 411	54	91

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----

Householder, wife present 1 690
Householder, no wife present 193
Other household member 477
In group quarters —

Female -----

Householder, husband present 35
Householder, no husband present 403
Other household member 2 299
In group quarters —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 352
20 to 24 years 829
25 to 54 years 3 320
55 to 64 years 453
65 years and over 143
With one or more years of college 1 293

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 5 020
Black 77
Other races —
Spanish origin¹ 76

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 5 097
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 1 188
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 1 260
Technicians and related support occupations 65
Sales occupations 553
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 642
Service occupations 768
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 145
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 690
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 1 046
Construction 357
Manufacturing 1 022
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 182
Wholesale trade 51
Retail trade 1 119
Finance, insurance, and real estate 244
Business and repair services 200
Personal services 193
Professional and related services 1 277
Public administration 211
All other industries 241
Armed forces, at work —
Private wage and salary workers 3 332
Federal government workers 87
State and local government workers 991
Self-employed workers 647
Unpaid family workers 40
At work 1 to 34 hours 1 385

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 4 920
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 1 418
\$4,000 to \$5,999 480
\$6,000 to \$7,999 515
\$8,000 to \$9,999 357
\$10,000 to \$14,999 1 047
\$15,000 to \$19,999 636
\$20,000 to \$24,999 208
\$25,000 to \$49,999 194
\$50,000 or more 65
Median \$8 263

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 4 449
Drive alone 3 281
Carpool 1 168
Public transportation 38
Bus or streetcar 38
Subway, elevated train, or railroad —
Walked only 244
Other means 88
Worked at home 278
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.18
Mean travel time to work 17.1
Car, truck, or van 17.5
Public transportation 16.6
With a public transportation disability 11

Worked inside SMSA—Con.						Living inside SMSA							
Bullitt County, Ky.	Jefferson County, Ky.	Louisville city	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ky.	Oldham County, Ky.		Living in SMSA, worked							
						Inside SMSA	Clark County, Ind.	Floyd County, Ind.	Bullitt County, Ky.	Jefferson County, Ky.	Louisville city	Central business district	
5 097	315 159	204 755	110 404	5 265		349 055	27 957	14 909	4 597	296 995	190 198	53 640	
2 360	184 316	119 631	64 685	3 126		196 623	14 905	7 585	2 044	169 427	107 737	25 538	
1 690	128 182	83 357	44 825	2 140		134 101	9 775	5 048	1 411	116 105	73 683	17 538	
193	21 291	14 380	6 911	292		23 049	1 697	628	175	20 289	13 598	3 538	
477	34 091	21 331	12 760	622		38 683	3 419	1 900	458	32 325	19 919	4 472	
—	752	563	189	72		790	14	9	—	708	537	28	
2 737	130 843	85 124	45 719	2 139		152 432	13 052	7 324	2 553	127 568	82 461	28 102	
35	3 181	2 120	1 061	36		3 627	309	123	35	3 124	2 067	769	
403	32 616	23 252	9 364	255		37 259	2 957	1 527	369	32 179	22 886	8 413	
2 299	94 334	59 200	35 134	1 836		110 871	9 786	5 663	2 149	91 601	57 004	18 874	
—	712	552	160	12		675	—	11	—	664	504	46	
352	19 688	10 756	8 932	366		23 352	2 385	1 183	326	19 131	10 298	2 194	
829	43 709	28 824	14 885	689		49 537	4 093	2 264	779	41 780	27 256	8 338	
3 320	210 861	137 413	73 448	3 386		229 607	17 825	9 100	2 967	196 806	126 103	35 704	
453	33 769	22 725	11 044	569		37 979	3 108	1 667	391	32 328	21 638	5 954	
143	7 132	5 037	2 095	255		8 580	546	695	134	6 950	4 903	1 450	
1 293	108 643	73 589	35 054	1 448		118 425	7 486	3 950	1 225	104 395	70 082	25 583	
5 020	279 802	178 187	101 615	4 972		311 396	26 029	14 213	4 528	262 311	164 183	45 820	
77	33 555	25 249	8 306	282		35 703	1 832	602	69	32 924	24 738	7 357	
—	1 802	1 319	483	11		1 956	96	94	—	1 760	1 277	463	
76	1 603	1 109	494	60		1 774	44	77	76	1 549	1 057	385	
5 097	314 758	204 403	110 355	5 265		348 708	27 915	14 898	4 597	296 701	189 925	53 535	
1 188	68 549	47 176	21 373	1 051		76 291	4 940	3 071	1 101	66 185	45 231	16 449	
1 260	97 878	64 177	33 701	1 260		110 407	9 476	4 376	1 197	94 266	61 192	22 935	
65	8 438	6 088	2 350	32		9 037	648	227	65	8 074	5 784	2 259	
553	31 906	16 996	14 910	536		36 370	3 068	1 472	530	30 801	16 099	3 655	
642	57 534	41 093	16 441	692		65 000	5 760	2 677	602	55 391	39 309	17 021	
768	37 928	25 016	12 912	985		44 826	3 734	2 398	747	37 112	24 357	6 350	
145	2 073	1 051	1 022	567		3 286	534	263	145	1 822	869	55	
690	39 325	25 468	13 857	598		41 901	3 227	1 734	513	35 957	22 901	3 132	
1 046	69 005	41 515	27 490	804		71 997	6 004	3 056	894	61 359	35 375	4 614	
357	15 062	9 535	5 527	404		16 416	1 324	1 011	299	13 444	8 275	1 079	
1 022	86 843	51 589	35 254	825		89 680	6 584	3 357	759	78 303	44 777	6 171	
182	25 507	18 974	6 533	127		26 234	1 693	798	156	23 482	17 360	4 944	
51	16 822	12 186	4 636	190		16 938	558	406	48	15 736	11 303	2 356	
1 119	50 280	24 905	25 375	669		59 328	5 767	2 743	1 051	49 136	24 091	4 599	
244	22 707	15 621	7 086	189		24 755	1 364	941	232	22 046	15 030	9 092	
200	11 677	7 915	3 762	140		12 677	688	381	200	11 277	7 636	2 235	
193	9 798	6 585	3 213	162		11 623	1 078	551	193	9 651	6 450	1 482	
1 277	58 129	42 593	15 536	994		67 372	4 540	3 904	1 251	56 742	41 425	15 342	
211	12 626	11 498	1 128	788		16 755	3 534	474	201	11 985	10 915	5 849	
241	5 307	3 002	2 305	777		6 930	785	332	207	4 899	2 663	386	
—	401	352	49	—		347	42	11	—	294	273	105	
3 332	260 362	165 169	95 193	3 156		280 752	19 748	10 960	2 913	244 321	152 442	39 677	
87	10 608	8 761	1 847	74		14 015	3 762	288	73	9 830	8 051	2 818	
991	29 965	22 428	7 537	1 202		36 342	2 937	2 370	961	29 139	21 719	9 202	
647	13 213	7 862	5 351	781		16 721	1 400	1 198	610	12 767	7 524	1 838	
40	1 011	535	476	52		1 225	110	93	40	938	462	105	
1 385	60 963	35 727	25 236	1 492		71 777	6 335	3 720	1 304	59 048	34 266	7 236	
4 920	307 866	200 349	107 517	5 088		340 540	27 215	14 521	4 428	289 946	185 991	52 560	
1 418	46 486	27 817	18 669	1 293		56 260	5 434	3 112	1 356	45 182	26 773	5 757	
480	24 027	15 509	8 518	555		28 417	2 429	1 600	449	23 410	15 018	4 121	
515	28 707	19 512	9 195	598		33 119	2 657	1 581	471	27 885	18 881	6 577	
357	28 382	19 975	8 407	403		33 051	3 324	2 072	336	26 982	18 850	6 796	
1 047	65 846	44 402	21 444	1 030		71 425	5 902	2 637	946	61 071	40 467	11 855	
636	52 190	33 822	18 368	756		54 240	3 869	1 808	455	47 498	30 093	7 307	
208	29 580	18 643	10 937	196		30 294	1 931	799	173	27 232	16 751	3 808	
194	27 625	17 454	10 171	233		28 111	1 348	600	177	25 785	16 009	5 096	
65	5 023	3 215	1 808	24		5 623	321	312	65	4 901	3 149	1 243	
\$8 263	\$11 513	\$11 464	\$11 613	\$8 486		\$10 971	\$9 858	\$8 934	\$7 737	\$11 306	\$11 216	\$10 891	
4 449	286 662	182 301	104 361	4 495		316 190	26 169	13 315	3 952	268 904	168 119	44 046	
3 281	216 682	133 542	83 140	3 508		243 756	19 853	10 688	3 068	207 119	126 021	30 009	
1 168	69 980	48 759	21 221	987		72 434	6 316	2 627	884	61 785	42 098	14 037	
38	16 295	14 596	1 699	28		16 471	164	154	38	16 087	14 415	8 698	
38	16 036	14 347	1 689	28		16 092	108	90	38	15 828	14 166	8 641	
—	15	15	—	—		15	—	—	—	15	15	15	
244	6 857	5 026	1 831	238		8 682	711	727	241	6 773	4 946	665	
88	2 108	1 397	711	91		2 622	235	229	88	1 994	1 283	170	
278	3 237	1 435	1 802	413		5 090	678	484	278	3 237	1 435	61	
1.18	1.16	1.18	1.13	1.14		1.15	1.16	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.21	
17.1	24.2	25.4	21.9	18.3		21.5	18.0	15.7	15.4	22.3	23.0	24.9	
17.5	23.5	25.1	21.8	19.1		21.2	18.2	15.8	15.7	21.9	22.5	23.2	
16.6	35.8	35.1	41.9	18.6		35.2	32.6	32.4	16.6	35.4	34.7	34.8	
11	1 239	925	314	16		1 373	54	87	11	1 205	891	246	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes...
Car, truck, or van minutes...
Public transportation minutes...
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Clark County, Ind., worked							
Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ky.	Oldham County, Ky.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clark County, Ind.	Floyd County, Ind.	Bullitt County, Ky.	Jefferson County, Ky.	Louisville city	Central business district	Remainder
136 558	106 797	4 597	8 716	35 302	19 594	2 422	—	13 248	9 749	3 263	6 486
82 199	61 690	2 662	6 972	20 242	9 903	1 317	—	8 994	6 313	1 608	4 705
56 183	42 422	1 762	4 727	14 250	6 416	878	—	6 928	4 755	1 241	3 514
10 060	6 691	260	781	2 051	1 079	110	—	862	598	171	427
15 447	12 406	581	1 366	3 927	2 394	329	—	1 204	960	196	764
509	171	59	98	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
54 359	45 107	1 935	1 744	15 060	9 691	1 105	—	4 254	3 436	1 655	1 781
1 298	1 057	36	90	371	228	20	—	123	123	34	89
14 473	9 293	227	386	3 509	2 092	192	—	1 225	937	450	487
38 130	34 597	1 672	1 259	11 180	7 371	893	—	2 906	2 376	1 171	1 205
458	160	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8 104	8 833	327	389	2 584	1 941	160	—	483	407	176	231
18 918	14 524	621	1 264	4 883	2 845	471	—	1 567	1 217	424	793
90 399	70 703	2 909	6 054	23 554	12 150	1 621	—	9 745	6 968	2 295	4 673
15 684	10 690	485	827	3 666	2 219	132	—	1 315	1 029	291	738
3 453	2 047	255	182	615	439	38	—	138	128	77	51
44 499	34 313	1 369	4 097	9 919	5 028	714	—	4 161	3 268	1 187	2 081
118 363	98 128	4 315	8 053	33 652	18 633	2 334	—	12 653	9 283	3 194	6 089
17 381	8 186	276	587	1 534	891	77	—	560	431	65	366
814	483	6	76	116	70	11	—	35	35	4	31
672	492	28	94	67	22	20	—	25	25	—	25
136 390	106 776	4 597	8 212	35 218	19 573	2 411	—	13 196	9 700	3 245	6 455
28 782	20 954	994	2 770	5 965	3 320	506	—	2 118	1 708	682	1 026
38 257	33 074	1 092	1 570	11 467	6 399	730	—	4 338	3 495	1 569	1 926
3 525	2 290	23	266	967	396	10	—	561	460	193	267
12 444	14 702	499	651	3 337	2 271	196	—	870	612	171	441
22 288	16 082	570	653	7 163	3 732	524	—	2 907	2 423	1 205	1 218
18 007	12 755	835	572	4 142	3 125	226	—	774	633	253	380
814	953	522	133	615	502	68	—	45	13	—	13
19 769	13 056	470	1 811	4 602	2 109	355	—	2 138	1 433	239	1 194
30 761	25 984	684	1 356	8 427	4 118	526	—	3 783	2 418	502	1 916
7 196	5 169	338	1 335	1 706	875	184	—	647	426	128	298
38 606	33 526	677	1 568	9 663	4 201	711	—	4 751	3 004	578	2 426
12 416	6 122	105	900	2 881	1 153	125	—	1 603	1 294	316	978
8 947	4 433	190	351	1 324	325	90	—	909	722	301	421
19 492	25 045	631	814	6 299	4 393	391	—	1 504	979	271	708
5 938	7 016	172	168	2 071	1 045	209	—	817	632	454	178
5 401	3 641	131	311	1 217	543	86	—	577	515	141	374
4 968	3 201	150	65	1 074	845	10	—	219	177	71	106
26 083	15 317	935	1 261	5 764	3 714	503	—	1 537	1 370	731	639
5 066	1 070	561	1 093	2 285	1 812	16	—	457	438	229	209
2 277	2 236	707	346	934	667	86	—	175	143	25	118
168	21	—	504	84	21	11	—	52	49	18	31
112 765	91 879	2 810	5 790	27 594	13 877	1 996	—	11 683	8 354	2 616	5 738
5 233	1 779	62	1 506	2 630	1 869	46	—	715	643	284	359
12 517	7 420	935	888	3 370	2 506	236	—	628	578	324	254
5 686	5 243	746	466	1 596	1 241	133	—	222	174	39	135
357	476	44	66	112	101	11	—	—	—	—	—
27 030	24 782	1 370	1 715	6 380	4 689	489	—	1 202	952	353	599
133 431	103 955	4 430	8 592	34 508	19 006	2 347	—	13 117	9 662	3 231	6 431
21 016	18 409	1 176	994	5 336	4 125	334	—	866	728	314	414
10 897	8 392	529	482	2 976	2 081	285	—	610	505	224	281
12 304	9 004	525	551	3 352	1 876	316	—	1 160	883	346	537
12 054	8 132	337	741	3 802	2 358	348	—	1 086	935	337	598
28 612	20 604	869	1 572	7 676	3 846	535	—	3 284	2 491	855	1 636
22 786	17 405	610	1 533	5 937	2 440	304	—	3 193	2 109	683	1 426
12 943	10 481	159	1 127	3 145	1 243	114	—	1 788	1 247	256	991
10 913	9 776	201	1 419	2 024	834	96	—	1 088	735	200	535
1 906	1 752	24	173	260	203	15	—	42	29	16	13
\$11 357	\$11 488	\$7 943	\$14 802	\$10 806	\$9 205	\$9 371	—	\$14 033	\$13 086	\$11 734	\$13 918
124 073	100 785	3 850	8 058	33 473	17 923	2 392	—	13 120	9 621	3 193	6 428
96 012	81 098	3 028	4 820	25 507	13 989	1 986	—	9 504	7 051	2 193	4 858
28 061	19 687	822	3 238	7 966	3 934	406	—	3 616	2 570	1 000	1 570
5 717	1 672	28	99	210	129	—	—	81	81	57	24
5 525	1 662	28	74	154	73	—	—	81	81	57	24
—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 281	1 827	230	295	698	698	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 113	711	76	264	243	166	30	—	47	47	13	34
1 374	1 802	413	—	678	678	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.14	1.12	1.13	1.33	1.15	1.14	1.10	—	1.18	1.18	1.21	1.16
22.3	20.9	16.0	45.2	19.9	14.4	20.0	—	27.6	25.2	21.6	27.0
22.3	20.8	16.8	46.4	20.1	14.6	20.1	—	27.5	25.1	21.2	27.0
34.5	41.3	18.6	35.1	31.3	24.8	—	—	41.5	41.5	42.9	38.3
645	314	16	26	28	—	—	—	28	24	12	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male **2 681** **28** **740**
 Householder, wife present 2 173 28 525
 Householder, no wife present 264 — 79
 Other household member 244 — 136
 In group quarters — — —
Female **818** **10** **271**
 Householder, husband present — — —
 Householder, no husband present 288 — 23
 Other household member 530 10 248
 In group quarters — — —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 76 — 73
 20 to 24 years 350 — 197
 25 to 34 years 2 777 38 634
 35 to 44 years 286 — 98
 45 years and over 10 — 9
 With one or more years of college 893 16 339

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 3 370 32 939
 Black 129 6 72
 Other races — — —
 Spanish origin¹ — — —

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 3 496 38 998
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations 410 21 271
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 843 — 122
 Technicians and related support occupations 101 — 15
 Sales occupations 258 — 59
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical 484 — 48
 Service occupations 141 17 91
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 32 — 15
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 705 — 219
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers 1 365 — 280
 Construction 221 — 202
 Manufacturing 1 747 — 193
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 309 — 212
 Wholesale trade 187 — 17
 Retail trade 525 11 139
 Finance, insurance, and real estate 185 — 17
 Business and repair services 62 11 29
 Personal services 42 — —
 Professional and related services 167 10 122
 Public administration 19 — 24
 All other industries 32 6 43
 Armed forces, at work 3 — 13
 Private wage and salary workers 3 329 38 827
 Federal government workers 72 — 28
 State and local government workers 50 — 111
 Self-employed workers 48 — 45
 Unpaid family workers — — —
 At work 1 to 34 hours 250 — 244

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings **3 455** **38** **1 011**
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less 138 11 139
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 105 — 51
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 277 — 65
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 151 10 110
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 793 11 169
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 — — 204
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 1 084 — 147
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 353 6 126
 \$50,000 or more 13 — 359
 Median \$15 800 \$9 600 \$13 880

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 3 499 38 976
 Drive alone 2 453 28 653
 Carpool 1 046 10 323
 Public transportation — — 22
 Bus or streetcar — — 22
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad — — —
 Walked only — — 9
 Other means — — 4
 Worked at home — — —
 Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.20 1.25 1.28
 Mean travel time to work minutes 34.2 40.5 42.5
 Car, truck, or van minutes 34.2 40.5 43.3
 Public transportation minutes — — 23.6
 With a public transportation disability 4 — —

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Clark County, Ind., worked—Con.

Living in Floyd County, Ind., worked

	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ky.	Oldham County, Ky.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clark County, Ind.	Floyd County, Ind.	Bullitt County, Ky.	Jefferson County, Ky.	Louisville city
Workers 16 years and over	3 499	38	1 011	23 566	3 634	11 126	20	8 771	6 678
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 681	28	740	13 496	1 915	5 345	20	6 201	4 434
Householder, wife present	2 173	28	525	9 606	1 297	3 473	—	4 836	3 451
Householder, no wife present	264	—	79	1 225	156	467	—	602	453
Other household member	244	—	136	2 665	462	1 405	20	763	530
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	818	10	271	10 070	1 719	5 781	—	2 570	2 244
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	204	39	71	—	94	94
Householder, no husband present	288	—	23	2 014	300	1 132	—	582	498
Other household member	530	10	248	7 841	1 380	4 567	—	1 894	1 652
In group quarters	—	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	76	—	73	1 547	345	956	—	246	224
20 to 24 years	350	—	197	3 322	625	1 602	—	1 095	921
25 to 34 years	2 777	38	634	15 556	2 210	6 576	20	6 735	4 940
35 to 44 years	286	—	98	2 369	409	1 352	—	608	506
45 years and over	10	—	9	772	45	640	—	87	87
With one or more years of college	893	16	339	6 684	837	2 806	20	3 021	2 402
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	3 370	32	939	22 676	3 509	10 637	20	8 495	6 465
Black	129	6	72	778	115	406	—	257	209
Other races	—	—	—	112	10	83	—	19	4
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	94	10	57	—	27	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	3 496	38	998	23 553	3 634	11 126	20	8 758	6 665
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	410	21	271	4 592	526	2 264	20	1 782	1 419
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	843	—	122	7 638	1 392	3 371	—	2 860	2 407
Technicians and related support occupations	101	—	15	647	119	193	—	335	261
Sales occupations	258	—	59	2 266	459	1 140	—	652	451
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	484	—	48	4 725	814	2 038	—	1 873	1 695
Service occupations	141	17	91	2 755	369	2 066	—	320	229
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	—	15	252	13	195	—	44	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	705	—	219	3 291	518	1 082	—	1 691	1 287
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 365	—	280	5 025	816	2 148	—	2 061	1 291
Construction	221	—	202	1 255	218	666	—	371	319
Manufacturing	1 747	—	193	6 213	797	2 045	—	3 371	2 174
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	309	—	212	2 077	270	639	—	1 168	908
Wholesale trade	187	—	17	1 043	71	275	—	697	645
Retail trade	525	11	139	3 895	893	2 195	20	787	565
Finance, insurance, and real estate	185	—	17	1 500	215	677	—	593	505
Business and repair services	62	11	29	710	91	225	—	394	275
Personal services	42	—	—	770	109	528	—	133	99
Professional and related services	167	10	122	4 511	353	3 195	—	963	914
Public administration	19	—	24	1 174	537	458	—	179	179
All other industries	32	6	43	405	80	223	—	102	82
Armed forces, at work	3	—	13	13	—	—	—	13	13
Private wage and salary workers	3 329	38	827	18 560	2 807	7 724	20	7 994	6 022
Federal government workers	72	—	28	1 116	561	242	—	313	291
State and local government workers	50	—	111	2 520	200	2 039	—	281	255
Self-employed workers	48	—	45	1 290	57	1 050	—	183	110
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	80	9	71	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	250	—	244	4 810	1 054	3 014	—	742	625
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	3 455	38	1 011	23 152	3 595	10 824	20	8 698	6 621
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	138	11	139	3 980	864	2 674	—	442	381
\$4,000 to \$5,999	105	—	51	1 876	257	1 260	—	359	329
\$6,000 to \$7,999	277	—	65	2 109	323	1 210	—	561	435
\$8,000 to \$9,999	151	10	110	2 562	330	1 533	—	699	616
\$10,000 to \$14,999	793	11	169	4 735	778	1 754	20	2 183	1 762
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	204	3 652	524	1 232	—	1 896	1 306
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 084	—	147	2 141	242	514	—	1 385	932
\$25,000 to \$49,999	353	6	126	1 738	227	405	—	1 106	793
\$50,000 or more	13	—	359	50	242	—	—	67	67
Median	\$15 800	\$9 600	\$13 880	\$10 777	\$10 095	\$8 350	\$10 415	\$15 187	\$14 130
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	3 499	38	976	21 900	3 611	9 576	20	8 678	6 615
Drive alone	2 453	28	653	16 809	2 804	7 647	20	6 323	4 843
Carpool	1 046	10	323	5 091	807	1 929	—	2 355	1 772
Public transportation	—	—	22	192	—	140	—	52	52
Bus or streetcar	—	—	22	128	—	76	—	52	52
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	9	727	—	727	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	4	263	23	199	—	41	11
Worked at home	—	—	—	484	—	484	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.25	1.28	1.15	1.14	1.12	1.00	1.18	1.17
Mean travel time to work	minutes 34.2	40.5	42.5	19.5	21.1	12.8	50.0	26.9	25.1
Car, truck, or van	minutes 34.2	40.5	43.3	19.7	21.1	12.7	50.0	26.8	25.0
Public transportation	minutes —	—	23.6	33.6	—	29.6	—	44.3	44.3
With a public transportation disability	4	—	—	125	40	70	—	15	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....
Public transportation..... minutes.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Floyd County, Ind., worked—Con.					Living in Bullitt County, Ky., worked				
Central business district	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ky.	Oldham County, Ky.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clark County, Ind.	Floyd County, Ind.	Bullitt County, Ky.		
2 146	4 532	2 093	15	580	13 653	131	13	3 887	
1 106	3 328	1 767	15	469	8 512	118	13	1 641	
839	2 612	1 385	—	317	6 770	97	13	1 140	
135	318	149	—	12	439	12	—	128	
132	398	233	15	140	1 303	9	—	373	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 040	1 204	326	—	111	5 141	13	—	2 246	
35	59	—	—	—	131	—	—	21	
236	262	84	—	—	637	—	—	317	
769	883	242	—	111	4 373	13	—	1 908	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
68	156	22	—	15	863	—	—	326	
370	551	174	—	116	1 676	6	—	636	
1 563	3 377	1 795	15	429	9 948	125	—	2 423	
106	400	102	—	13	989	—	13	380	
39	48	—	—	7	177	—	—	122	
1 035	1 367	619	—	208	2 274	22	—	805	
2 100	4 365	2 030	15	531	13 559	131	13	3 818	
46	163	48	—	49	82	—	—	69	
—	4	15	—	—	12	—	—	—	
13	—	14	—	—	108	—	—	68	
2 142	4 523	2 093	15	564	13 636	131	13	3 887	
608	811	363	—	112	1 806	—	—	701	
1 044	1 363	453	15	63	2 961	13	—	1 089	
126	135	74	—	11	219	—	—	61	
163	288	201	15	15	950	—	—	426	
755	940	178	—	37	1 792	13	—	602	
102	127	91	—	44	1 547	—	—	736	
—	32	12	—	6	209	—	—	145	
159	1 128	404	—	186	2 545	65	13	451	
229	1 062	770	—	153	4 568	53	—	765	
49	270	52	—	122	1 004	15	13	255	
300	1 874	1 197	—	117	4 959	100	—	627	
266	642	260	—	80	1 102	—	—	156	
101	544	52	—	15	693	16	—	48	
247	318	222	—	44	2 124	—	—	874	
309	196	88	15	8	600	—	—	200	
153	122	119	—	30	445	—	—	170	
74	25	34	—	15	369	—	—	193	
548	366	49	—	101	1 662	—	—	988	
80	99	—	—	16	367	—	—	169	
15	67	20	—	16	311	—	—	207	
4	9	—	—	16	17	—	—	—	
1 859	4 163	1 972	15	410	11 350	127	13	2 519	
117	174	22	—	28	190	—	—	53	
132	123	26	—	101	1 244	—	—	744	
38	72	73	—	31	847	4	—	551	
—	—	—	—	10	22	—	—	20	
233	392	117	—	110	2 528	27	—	1 199	
2 130	4 491	2 077	15	570	13 377	131	13	3 759	
156	225	61	—	122	2 358	—	—	1 273	
100	229	30	—	40	979	—	—	429	
197	238	126	15	44	1 013	—	—	459	
262	354	83	—	49	944	13	—	277	
528	1 234	421	—	89	3 110	60	—	612	
351	955	590	—	42	2 533	37	13	364	
248	684	453	—	80	1 232	21	—	135	
273	520	313	—	104	1 114	—	—	155	
15	52	—	—	—	94	—	—	55	
\$12 798	\$14 789	\$17 157	\$7 000	\$11 300	\$11 713	\$13 994	\$15 439	\$6 773	
2 105	4 510	2 063	15	546	12 874	131	13	3 242	
1 503	3 340	1 480	15	247	9 373	66	13	2 560	
602	1 170	583	—	299	3 501	65	—	682	
41	11	—	—	—	102	—	—	38	
41	11	—	—	—	85	—	—	38	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	21	266	—	—	241	
—	11	30	—	13	133	—	—	88	
—	—	—	—	—	278	—	—	278	
1.18	1.17	1.21	1.00	1.57	1.18	1.41	1.00	1.14	
22.4	26.4	32.4	30.0	47.8	28.9	37.5	60.0	12.9	
21.8	26.5	32.5	30.0	48.4	29.3	37.5	60.0	13.0	
50.9	20.0	—	—	—	29.4	—	—	16.6	
—	15	—	—	—	52	—	—	11	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Bullitt County, Ky., worked—Con.							Living in Jefferson County, Ky., worked		
Jefferson County, Ky.	Louisville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ky.	Oldham County, Ky.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clark County, Ind.	
9 603	4 935	797	4 138	4 668	19	634	266 691	4 518	
6 721	3 439	351	3 088	3 282	19	459	148 337	2 921	
5 501	2 866	308	2 558	2 635	19	334	98 765	1 917	
299	107	13	94	192	—	25	18 852	450	
921	466	30	436	455	—	100	29 989	554	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	731	—	
2 882	1 496	446	1 050	1 386	—	175	118 354	1 597	
110	57	13	44	53	—	8	2 840	42	
320	205	25	180	115	—	56	30 738	565	
2 452	1 234	408	826	1 218	—	111	84 112	990	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	664	—	
537	199	32	167	338	—	31	17 719	99	
1 034	511	45	466	523	—	69	38 747	617	
7 381	3 860	659	3 201	3 521	19	466	173 390	3 260	
596	310	47	263	286	—	46	30 107	480	
55	55	14	41	—	—	22	6 728	62	
1 442	807	243	564	635	5	126	95 976	1 577	
9 578	4 922	797	4 125	4 656	19	606	231 965	3 676	
13	13	—	13	—	—	28	33 010	826	
12	—	—	—	12	—	—	1 716	16	
40	37	25	12	3	—	—	1 481	12	
9 586	4 918	780	4 138	4 668	19	614	266 480	4 497	
1 105	665	211	454	440	—	135	61 524	1 072	
1 859	979	334	645	880	—	128	85 498	1 658	
158	82	—	82	76	—	27	7 047	133	
524	198	3	195	326	—	39	28 657	338	
1 177	699	331	368	478	—	62	49 794	1 187	
811	383	96	287	428	—	43	35 206	240	
64	38	—	38	26	—	42	1 689	19	
1 997	1 134	50	1 084	863	19	126	30 306	535	
3 750	1 719	89	1 630	2 031	—	140	52 257	973	
707	409	48	361	298	14	124	11 854	216	
4 232	1 707	82	1 625	2 525	—	158	66 451	1 429	
946	752	171	581	194	—	33	19 607	270	
629	483	65	418	146	—	59	13 318	146	
1 245	459	27	432	786	5	68	45 489	481	
400	244	131	113	156	—	—	19 886	104	
275	187	41	146	88	—	4	10 009	54	
176	52	4	48	124	—	15	9 134	115	
674	418	173	245	256	—	72	53 974	473	
198	146	28	118	52	—	37	12 228	1 171	
104	61	10	51	43	—	44	4 528	38	
17	17	17	—	—	—	20	211	21	
8 686	4 320	663	3 657	4 366	5	467	215 766	2 871	
137	129	17	112	8	—	56	9 795	1 318	
500	347	102	245	153	—	51	28 059	231	
278	139	15	124	139	14	44	12 082	98	
2	—	—	—	2	—	16	989	—	
1 302	561	103	458	741	—	124	55 940	556	
9 455	4 889	786	4 103	4 566	19	618	259 861	4 403	
1 085	534	65	469	551	—	82	42 791	436	
550	288	48	240	262	—	52	21 698	91	
554	310	97	213	244	—	52	25 889	444	
654	390	74	316	264	—	118	25 057	623	
2 433	1 167	212	955	1 266	5	117	54 168	1 206	
2 105	1 177	164	1 013	928	14	95	40 763	836	
1 076	560	93	467	516	—	55	22 894	412	
959	454	33	421	505	—	47	21 853	287	
39	9	—	9	30	—	—	4 748	68	
\$13 451	\$13 567	\$11 983	\$13 965	\$13 342	\$15 256	\$10 141	\$10 955	\$11 926	
9 469	4 826	773	4 053	4 643	19	613	238 916	4 424	
6 729	3 340	495	2 845	3 389	5	410	185 048	2 953	
2 740	1 486	278	1 208	1 254	14	203	53 868	1 471	
64	64	24	40	—	—	—	15 884	35	
47	47	24	23	—	—	—	15 642	35	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	
25	—	—	—	25	—	—	6 747	13	
45	45	—	45	—	—	21	1 907	46	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 237	—	
1.20	1.22	1.31	1.21	1.18	1.97	1.24	1.14	1.24	
34.7	37.5	40.1	37.1	31.6	48.7	38.4	21.5	29.5	
34.7	37.5	39.8	37.1	31.7	48.7	39.3	20.9	29.4	
37.0	37.0	47.5	30.7	—	—	—	35.3	61.3	
41	13	—	13	28	—	—	1 138	14	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Jefferson County, Ky., worked—Con.									
	Floyd County, Ind.	Bullitt County, Ky.	Jefferson County, Ky.	Louisville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ky.	Oldham County, Ky.	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	1 320	690	259 304	165 527	46 491	119 036	93 777	859	6 044
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	882	383	143 596	91 259	21 833	69 426	52 337	555	4 900
Householder, wife present	656	271	95 569	60 598	14 547	46 051	34 971	352	3 248
Householder, no wife present	51	47	18 242	12 264	3 165	9 099	5 978	62	614
Other household member	166	65	29 077	17 860	4 093	13 767	11 217	127	940
In group quarters	9	—	708	537	28	509	171	14	98
Female	438	307	115 708	74 268	24 658	49 610	41 440	304	1 144
Householder, husband present	32	14	2 752	1 768	687	1 081	984	—	82
Householder, no husband present	203	52	29 868	21 183	7 672	13 511	8 685	50	288
Other household member	203	241	82 424	50 813	16 253	34 560	31 611	254	765
In group quarters	—	—	664	504	46	458	160	—	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	67	—	17 488	9 362	1 899	7 463	8 126	65	246
20 to 24 years	191	143	37 662	24 429	7 412	17 017	13 233	134	810
25 to 54 years	875	524	168 189	107 550	30 414	77 136	60 639	542	4 181
55 to 64 years	170	11	29 374	19 580	5 473	14 107	9 794	72	663
65 years and over	17	12	6 591	4 606	1 293	3 313	1 985	46	144
With one or more years of college	416	400	93 152	61 999	22 550	39 449	31 153	431	3 218
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 201	690	225 618	140 226	38 799	101 427	85 392	780	5 571
Black	119	—	31 992	24 063	7 233	16 830	7 929	73	397
Other races	—	—	1 694	1 238	459	779	456	6	76
Spanish origin ¹	—	8	1 446	971	347	624	475	15	94
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 320	690	259 114	165 355	46 425	118 930	93 759	859	5 589
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	301	380	59 461	40 296	14 535	25 761	19 165	310	2 116
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	275	108	83 345	53 189	19 626	33 563	30 156	112	1 149
Technicians and related support occupations	24	4	6 880	4 893	1 915	2 978	1 987	6	213
Sales occupations	136	104	28 031	14 398	3 257	11 141	13 633	48	478
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	115	—	48 434	33 898	14 454	19 444	14 536	58	458
Service occupations	106	11	34 711	22 949	5 852	17 097	11 762	138	368
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	1 612	764	55	709	848	58	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	256	62	29 327	18 666	2 637	16 029	10 661	126	1 192
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	382	129	50 658	29 491	3 720	25 771	21 167	115	706
Construction	148	44	11 348	6 969	854	6 115	4 379	98	841
Manufacturing	573	132	64 220	36 950	5 012	31 938	27 270	97	958
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	34	—	19 273	14 074	4 107	9 967	5 199	30	489
Wholesale trade	41	—	13 127	9 218	1 831	7 387	3 909	4	252
Retail trade	157	157	44 612	21 772	4 028	17 744	22 840	82	497
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55	32	19 648	13 251	7 994	5 257	6 397	47	131
Business and repair services	70	30	9 807	6 500	1 872	4 628	3 307	48	248
Personal services	13	—	8 994	6 081	1 333	4 748	2 913	14	35
Professional and related services	206	263	52 784	38 298	13 685	24 613	14 486	248	903
Public administration	—	32	10 902	9 928	5 387	4 541	974	123	1 004
All other industries	23	—	4 399	2 314	322	1 992	2 085	68	231
Armed forces, at work	—	—	190	172	66	106	18	—	455
Private wage and salary workers	1 199	374	210 854	131 028	33 782	97 246	79 826	468	3 693
Federal government workers	—	20	8 452	6 810	2 360	4 450	1 642	5	1 365
State and local government workers	95	217	27 283	20 309	8 535	11 774	6 974	233	617
Self-employed workers	15	59	11 801	6 929	1 709	5 220	4 872	109	329
Unpaid family workers	11	20	914	451	105	346	463	44	40
At work 1 to 34 hours	217	105	54 878	31 851	6 470	25 381	23 027	184	1 166
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 309	649	252 706	161 540	45 479	116 061	91 166	794	5 946
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	104	83	42 032	24 867	5 182	19 685	17 165	136	577
\$4,000 to \$5,999	55	20	21 488	13 675	3 684	9 991	7 813	44	339
\$6,000 to \$7,999	55	12	25 296	17 110	5 869	11 241	8 186	82	383
\$8,000 to \$9,999	191	59	24 138	16 697	6 054	10 643	7 441	46	424
\$10,000 to \$14,999	334	314	52 112	34 400	10 094	24 306	17 712	202	1 127
\$15,000 to \$19,999	245	91	39 378	24 975	5 955	19 020	14 403	213	1 156
\$20,000 to \$24,999	171	38	22 235	13 609	3 152	10 457	8 626	38	757
\$25,000 to \$49,999	99	22	21 415	13 251	4 310	8 941	8 164	30	1 024
\$50,000 or more	55	10	4 612	2 956	1 179	1 777	1 656	3	159
Median	\$13 283	\$11 535	\$10 915	\$10 860	\$10 655	\$10 949	\$11 024	\$11 649	\$15 379
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 306	690	231 645	143 811	37 084	106 727	87 834	851	5 495
Drive alone	1 028	488	179 961	108 452	25 286	83 166	71 509	618	3 160
Carpool	278	202	51 684	35 359	11 798	23 561	16 325	233	2 335
Public transportation	14	—	15 827	14 155	8 524	5 631	1 672	77	77
Bus or streetcar	14	—	15 585	13 923	8 467	5 456	1 662	8	52
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	15	15	15	—	—	—	12
Walked only	—	—	6 734	4 946	665	4 281	1 788	—	265
Other means	—	—	1 861	1 180	157	1 023	681	—	207
Worked at home	—	—	3 237	1 435	61	1 374	1 802	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.19	1.14	1.16	1.21	1.14	1.11	1.18	1.35
Mean travel time to work	30.7	27.5	21.2	22.2	24.9	21.1	19.5	29.0	46.1
Car, truck, or van	30.4	27.5	20.7	21.5	22.8	21.0	19.4	29.2	47.8
Public transportation	60.0	—	35.2	34.5	34.5	34.5	41.3	15.0	38.3
With a public transportation disability	17	—	1 107	839	234	605	268	—	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Louisville city, worked											
Inside SMSA	Clark County, Ind.	Floyd County, Ind.	Bullitt County, Ky.	Jefferson County, Ky.	Louisville city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ky.	Oldham County, Ky.	Outside SMSA	
105 807	2 028	613	151	102 758	80 600	23 255	57 345	22 158	257	1 935	
56 106	1 249	389	84	54 175	41 386	9 832	31 554	12 789	209	1 561	
32 545	687	262	52	31 423	23 870	5 631	18 239	7 553	121	783	
9 445	286	36	11	9 096	7 020	1 813	5 207	2 076	16	284	
13 424	276	82	21	12 987	9 981	2 360	7 621	3 006	58	396	
692	—	9	—	669	515	28	487	154	14	98	
49 701	779	224	67	48 583	39 214	13 423	25 791	9 369	48	374	
1 417	13	32	—	1 372	1 089	467	622	283	—	24	
16 341	310	117	32	15 868	13 116	4 744	8 372	2 752	14	86	
31 379	456	75	35	30 779	24 505	8 166	16 339	6 274	34	255	
564	—	—	—	564	504	46	458	60	—	9	
6 485	31	9	—	6 430	4 845	1 123	3 722	1 585	15	100	
16 063	308	135	41	15 551	12 092	3 741	8 351	3 459	28	310	
65 287	1 399	351	99	63 292	49 471	14 376	35 095	13 821	146	1 271	
14 427	251	105	11	14 034	11 302	3 310	7 992	2 732	26	207	
3 545	39	13	—	3 451	2 890	705	2 185	561	42	47	
36 547	650	219	92	35 501	28 130	10 121	18 009	7 371	85	1 241	
81 689	1 466	508	151	79 354	61 350	17 316	44 034	18 004	210	1 702	
23 552	546	105	—	22 854	18 765	5 762	13 003	4 089	47	220	
566	16	—	—	550	485	177	308	65	—	13	
618	—	—	—	618	463	181	282	155	—	19	
105 752	2 028	613	151	102 703	80 554	23 236	57 318	22 149	257	1 851	
23 044	447	93	102	22 326	18 495	6 237	12 258	3 831	76	894	
32 166	764	162	22	31 187	24 207	9 566	14 641	6 980	31	301	
2 765	86	9	—	2 670	2 034	843	1 191	636	—	62	
9 586	108	56	22	9 400	6 460	1 438	5 022	2 940	—	131	
19 815	570	97	—	19 117	15 713	7 285	8 428	3 404	31	108	
17 613	128	79	—	17 373	14 658	4 058	10 600	2 715	33	141	
604	—	—	—	577	431	10	421	146	27	18	
11 078	183	137	—	10 712	8 167	1 309	6 858	2 545	46	331	
21 247	506	142	27	20 528	14 596	2 056	12 540	5 932	44	166	
4 216	87	52	—	4 002	3 148	428	2 720	854	75	262	
23 867	598	251	—	23 003	15 786	2 495	13 291	7 217	15	300	
7 473	105	—	—	7 368	6 146	1 863	4 283	1 222	—	160	
5 133	62	35	—	5 036	4 000	702	3 298	1 036	—	108	
16 924	146	69	50	16 646	11 600	2 267	9 333	5 046	13	93	
7 079	61	26	—	6 992	5 774	3 506	2 268	1 218	—	20	
3 815	10	50	9	3 727	2 912	1 001	1 911	815	19	80	
4 749	72	13	—	4 650	3 956	899	3 057	694	14	9	
24 944	232	94	92	24 471	21 059	7 186	13 873	3 412	55	449	
5 799	655	—	—	5 105	4 873	2 681	2 192	232	39	290	
1 753	—	23	—	1 703	1 300	208	1 092	403	27	80	
55	—	—	—	55	46	19	27	9	—	84	
83 308	1 097	564	64	81 440	62 013	16 732	45 281	19 427	143	1 234	
4 282	696	—	—	3 586	3 074	1 032	2 042	512	—	254	
13 248	193	38	46	12 903	11 444	4 751	6 693	1 459	68	291	
4 669	42	—	41	4 540	3 853	712	3 141	687	46	124	
300	—	11	—	289	216	28	188	73	—	32	
23 866	313	114	44	23 326	18 502	4 108	14 394	4 824	69	526	
102 809	1 968	602	133	99 885	78 137	22 558	55 579	21 748	221	1 884	
18 820	277	83	17	18 389	14 944	3 340	11 604	3 445	54	253	
10 162	77	43	—	10 028	8 079	2 112	5 967	1 949	14	164	
11 917	145	27	—	11 727	9 575	3 434	6 141	2 152	18	121	
11 182	348	113	11	10 710	8 726	3 163	5 563	1 984	—	135	
22 856	560	154	59	22 020	17 008	5 261	11 747	5 012	63	400	
14 572	362	118	27	14 003	10 192	2 539	7 653	3 811	62	391	
6 782	99	64	—	6 609	4 842	1 069	3 773	1 767	10	157	
5 158	68	—	9	5 081	3 688	1 273	2 415	1 393	—	222	
1 360	32	—	10	1 318	1 083	367	716	235	—	41	
\$9 879	\$10 793	\$10 755	\$12 516	\$9 830	\$9 483	\$9 513	\$9 466	\$10 936	\$11 379	\$12 892	
87 293	1 991	599	151	84 295	63 664	16 871	46 793	20 631	257	1 719	
66 190	1 292	418	115	64 191	47 713	11 627	36 086	16 478	174	918	
21 103	699	181	36	20 104	15 951	5 244	10 707	4 153	83	801	
11 283	24	14	—	11 245	10 019	5 535	4 484	1 226	—	58	
11 045	24	14	—	11 007	9 791	5 478	4 313	1 216	—	33	
15	—	—	—	15	15	15	—	—	—	12	
4 658	13	—	—	4 645	4 583	665	3 918	62	—	84	
1 138	—	—	—	1 138	899	123	776	239	—	74	
1 435	—	—	—	1 435	1 435	61	1 374	—	—	—	
1.15	1.26	1.20	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.21	1.14	1.13	1.22	1.41	
19.8	25.2	29.2	35.6	19.6	18.8	21.1	17.8	22.4	31.8	48.6	
18.7	24.8	28.4	35.6	18.4	17.5	18.2	17.2	21.1	31.8	52.1	
32.9	68.8	60.0	—	32.8	31.4	30.7	32.2	43.9	—	27.4	
562	14	13	—	535	469	146	323	66	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	92 231	1 672	493	299	89 421	49 873	12 001	37 872	39 548	346	3 339
Householder, wife present	66 220	1 230	394	219	64 146	36 728	8 916	27 812	27 418	231	2 465
Householder, no wife present	9 407	164	15	36	9 146	5 244	1 352	3 892	3 902	46	330
Other household member	16 565	278	84	44	16 090	7 879	1 733	6 146	8 211	69	544
In group quarters	39	—	—	—	39	22	—	22	17	—	—
Female	68 653	818	214	240	67 125	35 054	11 235	23 819	32 071	256	770
Householder, husband present	1 423	29	—	14	1 380	679	220	459	701	—	58
Householder, no husband present	14 397	255	86	20	14 000	8 067	2 928	5 139	5 933	36	202
Other household member	52 733	534	128	206	51 645	26 308	8 087	18 221	25 337	220	510
In group quarters	100	—	—	—	100	—	—	—	100	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	11 234	68	58	—	11 058	4 517	776	3 741	6 541	50	146
20 to 24 years	22 684	309	56	102	22 111	12 337	3 671	8 666	9 774	106	500
25 to 54 years	108 103	1 861	524	425	104 897	58 079	16 038	42 041	46 818	396	2 910
55 to 64 years	15 680	229	65	—	15 340	8 278	2 163	6 115	7 062	46	456
65 years and over	3 183	23	4	12	3 140	1 716	588	1 128	1 424	4	97
With one or more years of college	59 429	927	197	308	57 651	33 869	12 429	21 440	23 782	346	1 977

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	150 276	2 210	693	539	146 264	78 876	21 483	57 393	67 388	570	3 869
Black	9 458	280	14	—	9 138	5 298	1 471	3 827	3 840	26	177
Other races	1 150	—	—	—	1 144	753	282	471	391	6	63
Spanish origin ¹	863	12	—	8	828	508	166	342	320	15	75

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	160 728	2 469	707	539	156 411	84 801	23 189	61 612	71 610	602	3 738
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38 480	625	208	278	37 135	21 801	8 298	13 503	15 334	234	1 222
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	53 332	894	113	86	52 158	28 982	10 060	18 922	23 176	81	848
Technicians and related support occupations	4 282	47	15	4	4 210	2 859	1 072	1 787	1 351	6	151
Sales occupations	19 071	230	80	82	18 631	7 938	1 819	6 119	10 693	48	347
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29 979	617	18	—	29 317	18 185	7 169	11 016	11 132	27	350
Service occupations	17 593	112	27	11	17 338	8 291	1 794	6 497	9 047	105	227
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 085	19	—	—	1 035	333	45	288	702	31	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19 228	352	119	62	18 615	10 499	1 328	9 171	8 116	80	861
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31 010	467	240	102	30 130	14 895	1 664	13 231	15 235	71	540
Construction	7 638	129	96	44	7 346	3 821	426	3 395	3 525	23	579
Manufacturing	42 584	831	322	132	41 217	21 164	2 517	18 647	20 053	82	658
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 134	165	34	—	11 905	5 928	2 244	5 684	3 977	30	329
Wholesale trade	8 185	84	6	—	8 091	5 218	1 129	4 089	2 873	4	144
Retail trade	28 565	335	88	107	27 966	10 172	1 761	8 411	17 794	69	404
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 807	43	29	32	12 656	7 477	4 488	2 989	5 179	47	111
Business and repair services	6 194	44	20	21	6 080	3 588	871	2 717	2 492	29	168
Personal services	4 387	43	—	—	4 344	2 125	434	1 691	2 219	—	26
Professional and related services	29 030	241	112	171	28 313	17 239	6 499	10 740	11 074	193	454
Public administration	6 429	516	—	32	5 797	5 055	2 706	2 349	742	84	714
All other industries	2 775	38	—	—	2 696	1 014	114	900	1 682	41	151
Armed forces, at work	156	21	—	—	135	126	47	79	9	—	371
Private wage and salary workers	132 458	1 774	635	310	129 414	69 015	17 050	51 965	60 399	325	2 459
Federal government workers	5 513	622	—	20	4 866	3 736	1 328	2 408	1 130	5	1 111
State and local government workers	14 811	38	57	171	14 380	8 865	3 784	5 081	5 515	165	326
Self-employed workers	7 413	56	15	18	7 261	3 076	997	2 079	4 185	63	205
Unpaid family workers	689	—	—	20	625	235	77	158	390	44	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	32 074	243	103	61	31 552	13 349	2 362	10 987	18 203	115	640

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	157 052	2 435	707	516	152 821	83 403	22 921	60 482	69 418	573	4 062
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	23 971	159	21	66	23 643	9 923	1 842	8 081	13 720	82	324
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11 536	14	12	20	11 460	5 596	1 572	4 024	5 864	30	175
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 972	299	28	12	13 569	7 535	2 435	5 100	6 034	64	262
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13 875	275	78	48	13 428	7 971	2 891	5 080	5 457	46	289
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31 312	646	180	255	30 092	17 392	4 833	12 559	12 700	139	727
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26 191	474	127	64	25 375	14 783	3 416	11 367	10 592	151	765
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16 112	313	107	38	15 626	8 767	2 083	6 684	6 859	28	600
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 695	219	99	13	16 334	9 563	3 037	6 526	6 771	30	802
\$50,000 or more	3 388	36	55	—	3 294	1 873	812	1 061	1 421	3	118
Median	\$11 926	\$13 160	\$16 049	\$11 333	\$11 885	\$12 574	\$12 303	\$12 681	\$11 056	\$11 774	\$16 301

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	151 623	2 433	707	539	147 350	80 147	20 213	59 934	67 203	594	3 776
Drive alone	118 858	1 661	610	373	115 770	60 739	13 659	47 080	55 031	444	2 242
Carpool	32 765	772	97	166	31 580	19 408	6 554	12 854	12 172	150	1 534
Public transportation	4 601	11	—	—	4 582	4 136	2 989	1 147	446	8	19
Bus or streetcar	4 597	11	—	—	4 578	4 132	2 989	1 143	446	8	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 089	—	—	—	2 089	363	—	363	1 726	—	181
Other means	769	46	—	—	723	281	34	247	442	—	133
Worked at home	1 802	—	—	—	1 802	—	—	—	1 802	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.22	1.08	1.20	1.13	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.11	1.16	1.32
Mean travel time to work	22.6	33.0	32.0	25.2	22.3	25.4	28.6	24.2	18.6	27.8	44.9
Car, truck, or van	22.2	33.1	32.0	25.2	22.0	24.6	26.7	23.9	18.8	28.0	45.9
Public transportation	41.3	45.0	—	—	41.3	42.1	41.5	43.6	34.2	15.0	71.6
With a public transportation disability	576	—	4	—	572	370	88	282	202	—	26

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 036	48	28	—	3 915	2 292	640	1 652	1 623
Householder, wife present	4 710	48	28	—	3 271	2 013	565	1 448	1 258
Householder, no wife present	482	—	—	—	284	176	54	122	108
Other household member	799	—	—	—	360	103	21	82	257
In group quarters	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 807	32	—	—	2 154	1 017	303	714	1 137
Householder, husband present	81	—	—	—	45	25	—	25	20
Householder, no husband present	361	—	—	—	184	63	30	33	121
Other household member	3 365	32	—	—	1 925	929	273	656	996
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	639	—	—	—	377	106	19	87	271
20 to 24 years	909	—	—	—	422	178	87	91	244
25 to 54 years	7 159	80	28	—	4 756	2 785	773	2 012	1 971
55 to 64 years	848	—	—	—	435	213	37	176	222
65 years and over	288	—	—	—	79	27	27	—	52
With one or more years of college	3 572	22	14	—	2 619	1 606	568	1 038	1 013

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 544	80	28	—	5 967	3 287	930	2 357	2 680
Black	299	—	—	—	102	22	13	9	80
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	24	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	9 821	80	28	—	6 047	3 287	943	2 344	2 760
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 404	22	—	—	1 719	1 143	413	730	576
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 843	14	—	—	1 864	1 122	362	760	742
Technicians and related support occupations	157	—	—	—	140	88	25	63	52
Sales occupations	1 160	—	—	—	724	440	61	379	284
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 526	14	—	—	1 000	594	276	318	406
Service occupations	1 176	—	—	—	496	163	47	116	333
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	521	—	—	—	57	22	—	22	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 157	—	28	—	804	381	47	334	423
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 720	44	—	—	1 107	456	74	382	651
Construction	597	—	—	—	371	152	—	152	219
Manufacturing	2 394	57	28	—	1 729	942	199	743	787
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	567	—	—	—	492	332	84	248	160
Wholesale trade	560	—	—	—	374	235	58	177	139
Retail trade	1 521	—	—	—	988	316	26	290	672
Finance, insurance, and real estate	698	—	—	—	588	398	204	194	190
Business and repair services	296	—	—	—	224	159	28	131	65
Personal services	274	9	—	—	129	41	—	41	88
Professional and related services	1 461	—	—	—	784	425	205	220	359
Public administration	701	14	—	—	249	224	125	99	25
All other industries	752	—	—	—	119	63	14	49	56
Armed forces, at work	22	—	—	—	22	22	—	22	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 482	66	28	—	5 104	2 718	757	1 961	2 386
Federal government workers	284	14	—	—	213	178	40	138	35
State and local government workers	1 149	—	—	—	447	230	109	121	217
Self-employed workers	906	—	—	—	283	172	37	135	111
Unpaid family workers	22	—	—	—	22	11	—	11	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 119	9	—	—	924	277	77	200	647

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	9 642	80	28	—	5 970	3 279	934	2 345	2 691
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 795	9	—	—	757	263	40	223	494
\$4,000 to \$5,999	888	—	—	—	403	221	65	156	182
\$6,000 to \$7,999	756	14	—	—	314	143	68	75	171
\$8,000 to \$9,999	686	—	—	—	405	212	69	143	193
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 736	12	14	—	1 059	647	166	481	412
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 355	32	14	—	926	526	154	372	400
\$20,000 to \$24,999	882	13	—	—	748	403	59	344	345
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 382	—	—	—	1 217	776	280	496	441
\$50,000 or more	162	—	—	—	141	88	33	55	53
Median	\$11 557	\$15 415	\$15 000	—	\$15 186	\$16 155	\$16 558	\$15 994	\$13 351

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	9 027	80	28	—	5 992	3 246	891	2 355	2 746
Drive alone	7 019	41	14	—	4 602	2 335	532	1 803	2 267
Carpool	2 008	39	14	—	1 390	911	359	552	479
Public transportation	83	—	—	—	63	63	52	11	—
Bus or streetcar	83	—	—	—	63	63	52	11	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	244	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	14
Other means	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	413	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 14	1 42	1 33	—	1 15	1 19	1 28	1 15	1 11
Mean travel time to work	23.2	35.4	37.5	—	28.9	33.2	32.9	33.2	23.9
Car, truck, or van	23.6	35.4	37.5	—	28.8	32.8	31.8	33.2	24.0
Public transportation	42.3	—	—	—	49.4	49.4	51.4	40.0	—
With a public transportation disability	30	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Oldham County, Ky., worked—Con.									
	Oldham County, Ky	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Clark County, Ind.	Floyd County, Ind.	Bullitt County, Ky.	Jefferson County, Ky.	Louisville city	Remainder of Jefferson County, Ky.	Oldham County, Ky
Workers 16 years and over	3 666	447	23 959	3 391	1 236	500	18 164	14 557	3 607	668
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	2 045	404	18 720	2 425	626	316	14 889	11 894	2 995	464
Householder, wife present	1 363	303	15 070	1 897	459	279	12 077	9 674	2 403	378
Householder, no wife present	198	51	1 257	166	39	18	1 002	782	220	32
Other household member	439	50	2 329	355	148	19	1 766	1 412	354	41
In group quarters	45	—	64	7	—	—	44	26	18	13
Female	1 621	43	5 239	966	610	184	3 275	2 663	612	204
Householder, husband present	36	—	84	23	4	—	57	53	4	—
Householder, no husband present	177	19	776	145	132	34	437	366	71	28
Other household member	1 408	24	4 305	791	467	150	2 733	2 196	537	164
In group quarters	—	—	74	7	7	—	48	48	—	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	262	24	935	213	100	26	557	458	99	39
20 to 24 years	487	72	2 655	435	173	50	1 929	1 568	361	68
25 to 54 years	2 295	344	18 132	2 412	835	353	14 055	11 310	2 745	477
55 to 64 years	413	7	1 995	308	100	62	1 441	1 087	354	84
65 years and over	209	—	242	23	28	9	182	134	48	—
With one or more years of college	917	206	5 345	725	225	68	4 248	3 507	741	79
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	3 469	406	23 234	3 358	1 236	492	17 491	14 004	3 487	657
Black	197	41	674	29	—	8	631	511	120	6
Other races	—	—	51	4	—	—	42	42	—	5
Spanish origin ¹	13	—	151	47	18	—	54	52	2	32
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	3 666	447	23 852	3 391	1 236	500	18 057	14 478	3 579	668
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	663	136	3 121	474	139	87	2 364	1 945	419	57
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	965	108	4 768	703	222	63	3 612	2 985	627	168
Technicians and related support occupations	17	—	466	76	17	—	364	304	60	9
Sales occupations	436	60	1 325	113	47	23	1 105	897	208	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	512	48	2 977	514	158	40	2 143	1 784	359	122
Service occupations	680	26	1 302	150	165	21	816	659	157	150
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	464	12	318	13	9	—	251	182	69	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	325	88	4 619	720	226	177	3 368	2 567	801	128
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	569	77	9 724	1 331	475	152	7 646	6 140	1 506	120
Construction	226	46	2 304	440	122	58	1 618	1 260	358	66
Manufacturing	580	142	10 496	1 124	421	263	8 540	6 812	1 728	148
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	75	86	2 778	582	123	26	2 025	1 614	411	22
Wholesale trade	186	8	1 165	44	32	3	1 086	883	203	—
Retail trade	533	66	1 680	269	161	68	1 144	814	330	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate	110	12	771	52	29	12	661	591	70	17
Business and repair services	72	—	506	91	6	—	400	279	121	9
Personal services	136	—	244	32	53	—	147	135	12	12
Professional and related services	677	63	1 885	179	234	26	1 387	1 168	219	59
Public administration	438	12	1 454	539	37	10	641	583	58	227
All other industries	633	12	569	39	18	34	408	339	69	70
Armed forces, at work	—	—	107	—	—	—	107	79	28	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 284	393	20 424	2 624	994	419	16 041	12 727	3 314	346
Federal government workers	57	29	1 413	558	51	14	778	710	68	12
State and local government workers	702	8	1 406	124	159	30	826	709	117	267
Self-employed workers	623	17	635	85	32	37	446	338	108	35
Unpaid family workers	—	—	81	—	—	—	73	73	—	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 186	71	2 811	475	218	81	1 915	1 461	454	122
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	3 564	447	23 644	3 360	1 214	492	17 920	14 358	3 562	658
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 029	74	1 989	317	189	62	1 304	1 044	260	117
\$4,000 to \$5,999	485	—	1 016	151	191	31	617	491	126	26
\$6,000 to \$7,999	428	7	1 253	213	101	44	822	631	191	73
\$8,000 to \$9,999	281	40	2 072	409	176	21	1 400	1 125	275	66
\$10,000 to \$14,999	651	70	6 301	949	315	101	4 775	3 935	840	161
\$15,000 to \$19,999	383	36	5 804	657	128	181	4 692	3 729	963	146
\$20,000 to \$24,999	121	88	2 832	339	73	35	2 348	1 892	456	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999	165	118	2 219	289	41	17	1 840	1 445	395	32
\$50,000 or more	21	14	158	36	—	—	122	66	56	—
Median	\$7 252	\$19 410	\$14 077	\$12 528	\$9 432	\$14 110	\$15 027	\$14 909	\$15 294	\$11 017
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	2 927	428	23 407	3 293	1 214	497	17 758	14 182	3 576	645
Drive alone	2 362	350	12 629	1 642	731	213	9 563	7 521	2 042	480
Carpool	565	78	10 778	1 651	483	284	8 195	6 661	1 534	165
Public transportation	20	—	239	31	—	—	208	181	27	—
Bus or streetcar	20	—	227	19	—	—	208	181	27	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	230	—	109	9	5	3	84	80	4	8
Other means	76	19	204	58	17	—	114	114	—	15
Worked at home	413	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.43	1.47	1.32	1.53	1.44	1.46	1.38	1.18
Mean travel time to work	12.1	44.9	50.7	43.0	34.8	31.8	54.5	55.8	49.0	32.4
Car, truck, or van	12.6	42.5	50.7	43.1	35.1	32.0	54.4	55.8	48.9	32.8
Public transportation	20.0	—	69.8	51.0	—	—	72.6	71.9	77.6	—
With a public transportation disability	16	—	38	—	4	—	34	34	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	60 969	58 715	22 448	36 267	2 254	5 902	40 336	39 811	18 557	21 254	525
Householder, wife present	39 150	37 600	12 553	25 047	1 550	2 959	24 666	24 343	11 375	12 968	323
Householder, no wife present	5 773	5 616	3 296	2 320	157	1 025	4 302	4 214	2 070	2 144	88
Other household member	15 540	14 993	6 175	8 818	547	1 842	11 077	10 963	5 024	5 939	114
In group quarters	506	506	424	82	—	76	291	291	88	203	—
Female	46 476	44 998	18 455	26 543	1 478	4 519	33 070	32 551	15 960	16 591	519
Householder, husband present	952	917	335	582	35	35	677	661	301	360	16
Householder, no husband present	8 272	8 064	4 411	3 653	208	924	6 064	5 981	3 085	2 896	83
Other household member	36 905	35 670	13 456	22 214	1 235	3 520	26 024	25 604	12 364	13 240	420
In group quarters	347	347	253	94	—	40	305	305	210	95	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	10 067	9 727	3 820	5 907	340	1 210	7 347	7 234	3 087	4 147	113
20 to 24 years	16 012	15 621	7 603	8 018	391	1 667	10 840	10 726	5 038	5 688	114
25 to 34 years	66 848	64 100	22 502	41 598	2 748	6 111	44 566	43 824	20 398	23 426	742
35 to 64 years	12 231	11 978	5 704	6 274	253	1 128	8 907	8 832	5 019	3 813	75
65 years and over	2 287	2 287	1 274	1 013	—	305	1 746	1 746	975	771	—
With one or more years of college	38 191	37 135	12 171	24 964	1 056	3 193	27 613	27 343	12 981	14 362	270

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	105 704	101 998	39 872	62 126	3 706	10 158	72 181	71 153	33 872	37 281	1 028
Black	770	770	500	270	—	124	442	442	215	227	—
Other races	971	945	531	414	26	139	783	767	430	337	16
Spanish origin ¹	1 443	1 425	1 028	397	18	256	1 051	1 051	613	438	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	107 078	103 346	40 831	62 515	3 732	10 363	73 395	72 351	34 517	37 834	1 044
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 563	22 872	6 852	16 020	691	1 846	18 410	18 203	8 725	9 478	207
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	33 352	32 034	11 726	20 308	1 318	3 013	21 635	21 287	10 089	11 198	348
Technicians and related support occupations	5 295	5 134	1 951	3 183	161	354	3 224	3 205	1 272	1 933	19
Sales occupations	7 692	7 322	2 571	4 751	370	983	5 443	5 251	2 534	2 717	192
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 365	19 578	7 204	12 374	787	1 676	12 968	12 831	6 283	6 548	137
Service occupations	12 102	11 819	5 306	6 513	283	1 174	8 979	8 860	4 352	4 508	119
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	531	531	166	365	—	96	343	343	75	250	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 690	14 077	5 239	8 838	613	1 537	8 558	8 476	4 109	4 387	62
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22 840	22 013	11 542	10 471	827	2 697	15 470	15 162	7 149	8 013	308
Construction	4 727	4 424	1 423	3 001	303	729	2 558	2 526	1 091	1 435	32
Manufacturing	40 701	39 362	16 888	22 474	1 339	3 557	27 838	27 607	12 315	15 292	231
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 972	5 765	2 014	3 751	207	594	3 929	3 880	1 624	2 256	49
Wholesale trade	3 374	3 230	960	2 270	144	495	2 041	2 016	923	1 093	25
Retail trade	14 225	13 641	5 483	8 158	584	1 477	10 673	10 386	4 776	5 610	287
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 451	4 294	1 315	2 979	157	473	2 466	2 422	1 397	1 025	44
Business and repair services	4 178	3 991	1 227	2 764	187	401	2 448	2 412	866	1 546	36
Personal services	1 724	1 622	563	1 059	102	258	1 198	1 177	593	584	21
Professional and related services	20 217	19 693	7 860	11 833	524	1 705	16 163	15 928	8 811	7 117	235
Public administration	6 024	5 897	2 667	3 230	127	552	2 925	2 896	1 848	1 048	29
All other industries	1 485	1 427	431	996	58	122	1 156	1 101	273	828	55
Armed forces, at work	367	367	72	295	—	58	11	11	—	11	—
Private wage and salary workers	86 042	82 994	32 514	50 480	3 048	8 388	58 393	57 674	27 908	29 766	719
Federal government workers	5 717	5 557	2 381	3 176	160	428	1 568	1 533	1 123	410	35
State and local government workers	12 063	11 777	4 889	6 888	286	1 168	10 432	10 262	4 203	6 059	170
Self-employed workers	3 489	3 251	1 079	2 172	238	437	2 874	2 754	1 185	1 569	120
Unpaid family workers	134	134	40	94	—	—	139	139	98	41	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	22 718	21 863	8 270	13 593	855	1 940	17 957	17 557	8 419	9 138	400

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	104 554	100 866	39 741	61 125	3 688	9 731	71 440	70 396	33 532	36 864	1 044
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	18 405	17 746	7 163	10 583	659	1 738	14 308	14 022	6 456	7 566	286
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 242	7 974	3 549	4 425	268	890	6 330	6 206	3 063	3 143	124
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 101	8 815	4 037	4 378	286	966	6 330	6 265	3 283	2 982	65
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 538	10 192	5 453	5 139	346	1 164	7 204	7 113	3 494	3 619	91
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 536	21 755	10 045	11 710	781	2 189	15 174	14 889	7 488	7 401	285
\$15,000 to \$19,999	16 431	15 816	5 748	10 068	615	1 433	10 710	10 604	4 912	5 692	106
\$20,000 to \$24,999	9 455	9 149	2 238	6 911	306	642	5 457	5 406	2 419	2 987	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 121	8 714	1 329	7 385	407	686	5 109	5 109	2 027	3 082	—
\$50,000 or more	725	705	179	526	20	23	818	782	390	392	36
Median	\$10 941	\$10 927	\$9 869	\$12 087	\$11 360	\$10 154	\$10 334	\$10 352	\$10 199	\$10 517	\$9 033

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	97 270	93 718	34 672	59 046	3 552	9 405	65 471	64 552	29 362	35 190	919
Drive alone	71 211	68 476	23 471	45 005	2 735	7 041	48 736	48 034	21 672	26 362	702
Carpool	26 059	25 242	11 201	14 041	817	2 364	16 735	16 518	7 690	8 828	217
Public transportation	3 409	3 393	2 133	1 260	16	365	2 182	2 173	1 754	419	9
Bus or streetcar	2 126	2 110	1 519	591	16	226	1 608	1 599	1 264	335	9
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	769	769	173	596	—	70	138	138	100	38	—
Walked only	4 861	4 820	3 458	1 362	41	554	4 134	4 093	2 866	1 227	41
Other means	874	826	374	452	48	97	588	588	269	319	—
Worked at home	1 031	956	266	690	75	—	1 031	956	266	690	75
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.18	1.23	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work	21.5	21.5	18.6	23.3	23.2	22.0	18.6	18.7	17.8	19.4	15.2
Car, truck, or van	21.7	21.6	18.9	23.2	23.3	22.3	19.0	19.1	18.2	19.8	15.7
Public transportation	30.8	30.8	23.6	43.1	30.0	27.3	20.6	20.6	20.3	21.9	20.0
With a public transportation disability	389	389	166	223	—	86	197	197	164	33	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 44 years -----
45 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA											
Living in SMSA, worked							Living in Middlesex County (pt.), Mass., worked				
Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.), Mass.	Lowell city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.), Mass.	Hillsborough County (pt.), N.H.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.), Mass.	Lowell city	Central business district
55 330	54 517	27 273	7 375	19 898	27 244	813	41 694	53 794	53 584	26 761	7 319
27 318	26 936	13 504	3 642	9 862	13 432	382	27 749	26 540	26 436	13 263	3 619
15 768	15 549	7 840	2 421	5 419	7 709	219	20 423	15 263	15 219	7 691	2 398
2 708	2 649	1 499	295	1 204	1 150	59	2 040	2 622	2 609	1 484	295
8 608	8 504	4 084	894	3 190	4 420	104	5 090	8 421	8 374	4 007	894
234	234	81	32	49	153	—	196	234	234	81	32
28 012	27 581	13 769	3 733	10 036	13 812	431	13 945	27 254	27 148	13 498	3 700
559	559	270	59	211	289	—	358	551	551	262	59
4 905	4 830	2 560	826	1 734	2 270	75	2 443	4 817	4 779	2 540	817
22 290	21 934	10 759	2 833	7 926	11 175	356	11 095	21 628	21 560	10 516	2 809
258	258	180	15	165	78	—	49	258	258	180	15
6 748	6 649	2 999	537	2 462	3 650	99	2 109	6 594	6 543	2 930	537
8 611	8 534	4 030	823	3 207	4 504	77	5 734	8 519	8 487	3 999	813
31 383	30 809	15 169	4 369	10 800	15 640	574	29 354	30 199	30 072	14 800	4 323
7 035	6 972	4 172	1 393	2 779	2 800	63	4 068	6 929	6 929	4 129	1 393
1 553	1 553	903	253	650	650	—	429	1 553	1 553	903	253
16 933	16 749	8 460	2 119	6 341	8 289	184	18 065	16 574	16 512	8 360	2 110
54 471	53 674	26 770	7 249	19 521	26 904	797	41 075	52 935	52 741	26 258	7 193
296	296	162	61	101	134	—	350	296	296	162	61
563	547	341	65	276	206	16	269	563	547	341	65
928	928	588	146	442	340	—	259	928	928	588	146
55 330	54 517	27 273	7 375	19 898	27 244	813	41 385	53 794	53 584	26 761	7 319
10 626	10 486	5 445	1 318	4 127	5 041	140	11 091	10 332	10 298	5 393	1 318
17 122	16 797	8 147	2 629	5 518	8 650	325	13 217	16 598	16 553	8 003	2 605
2 078	2 068	847	56	1 791	1 221	10	2 863	2 061	2 061	840	56
4 421	4 243	2 069	575	1 494	2 174	178	2 288	4 235	4 190	2 039	575
10 623	10 486	5 231	1 998	3 233	5 255	137	8 066	10 302	10 302	5 124	1 974
8 040	7 936	4 015	731	3 284	3 921	104	2 888	7 879	7 849	3 942	722
290	290	93	10	83	197	—	145	290	290	93	10
6 320	6 285	3 130	714	2 416	3 155	35	6 833	6 145	6 125	3 053	704
12 932	12 723	6 443	1 973	4 470	6 280	209	7 211	12 550	12 469	6 277	1 960
1 946	1 914	806	77	729	1 108	32	2 052	1 865	1 865	794	77
19 288	19 138	8 859	3 030	5 829	10 279	150	17 856	18 903	18 807	8 669	3 007
2 688	2 653	1 346	345	1 001	1 307	35	2 690	2 600	2 600	1 332	345
1 381	1 370	738	102	636	632	11	1 498	1 316	1 316	684	92
9 180	8 918	4 238	906	3 332	4 680	262	3 568	8 874	8 806	4 188	906
2 109	2 065	1 259	705	554	806	44	1 869	2 034	2 034	1 228	705
1 657	1 632	647	193	454	985	25	2 120	1 594	1 594	633	179
937	916	499	110	389	417	21	529	883	883	466	101
12 613	12 454	6 964	1 134	5 830	5 490	159	5 899	12 299	12 253	6 850	1 134
2 618	2 589	1 688	763	925	901	29	2 854	2 558	2 558	1 688	763
913	868	229	10	219	639	45	450	868	868	229	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	309	—	—	—	—
43 369	42 820	21 937	5 640	16 297	20 883	549	34 285	42 263	42 053	21 495	5 584
1 264	1 229	902	369	533	327	35	4 025	1 229	1 229	902	369
8 255	8 137	3 449	1 134	2 315	4 688	118	2 640	8 042	8 042	3 436	1 134
2 318	2 207	897	222	675	1 310	111	734	2 136	2 136	840	222
124	124	88	10	78	36	—	10	124	124	88	10
16 148	15 784	7 752	1 501	6 251	8 032	364	4 630	15 596	15 508	7 564	1 487
53 599	52 786	26 371	7 139	19 232	26 415	813	41 224	52 063	51 853	25 859	7 083
12 790	12 513	5 857	1 174	4 683	6 656	277	3 877	12 362	12 271	5 694	1 151
5 400	5 306	2 745	698	2 047	2 561	94	1 952	5 208	5 187	2 704	698
5 510	5 445	2 945	828	2 117	2 500	65	2 625	5 392	5 392	2 908	828
5 847	5 801	2 996	761	2 235	2 805	46	3 527	5 759	5 739	2 947	761
11 409	11 231	5 791	1 675	4 116	5 440	178	8 938	11 041	11 031	5 656	1 642
6 633	6 562	3 251	1 066	2 185	3 311	71	8 365	6 472	6 449	3 222	1 066
3 150	3 104	1 547	528	1 019	1 557	46	5 663	3 045	3 016	1 516	528
2 419	2 419	984	319	665	1 435	—	6 016	2 363	2 363	957	319
441	405	255	90	165	150	36	261	421	405	255	90
\$9 060	\$9 079	\$9 094	\$10 202	\$8 688	\$9 063	\$7 092	\$14 752	\$9 066	\$9 072	\$9 102	\$10 197
47 613	46 925	22 248	6 012	16 236	24 677	688	40 252	46 193	45 992	21 736	5 956
35 553	35 022	16 505	4 434	12 071	18 517	531	28 617	34 413	34 286	16 110	4 401
12 060	11 903	5 743	1 578	4 165	6 160	157	11 635	11 780	11 706	5 626	1 555
2 040	2 031	1 662	784	878	369	9	1 004	2 040	2 031	1 662	784
1 582	1 573	1 260	630	630	313	9	318	1 582	1 573	1 260	630
22	22	12	—	12	10	—	677	22	22	12	—
4 110	4 069	2 849	558	2 291	1 220	41	197	4 069	4 069	2 849	558
536	536	248	21	227	288	—	241	536	536	248	21
1 031	956	266	—	266	690	75	—	956	956	266	—
1.16	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.20	1.16	1.16	1.17	1.17
14.1	14.1	13.4	14.0	13.2	14.9	11.7	31.0	14.0	14.0	13.3	13.9
14.1	14.2	13.2	13.4	13.1	15.1	12.2	30.4	14.1	14.0	13.0	13.4
17.3	17.3	17.5	17.1	17.9	16.4	20.0	59.5	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.1
159	159	126	37	89	33	—	144	159	159	126	37

*Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	9 644	13 173	104	26 486	13 450	13 406	9 411	2 648	6 763	3 995	44	6 272
Householder, wife present.....	5 293	7 528	44	19 556	7 472	7 462	5 217	1 754	3 463	2 245	10	4 103
Householder, no wife present.....	1 189	1 125	13	1 981	1 777	1 764	1 321	218	1 103	443	13	749
Other household member.....	3 113	4 367	47	4 753	4 017	3 996	2 792	644	2 148	1 204	21	1 224
In group quarters.....	49	153	—	196	184	184	81	32	49	103	—	196
Female	9 798	13 650	106	13 336	13 124	13 105	9 266	2 707	6 559	3 839	19	3 342
Householder, husband present.....	203	289	—	331	256	256	159	—	159	97	—	79
Householder, no husband present.....	1 723	2 239	38	2 331	2 844	2 834	1 966	696	1 270	868	10	896
Other household member.....	7 707	11 044	68	10 625	9 828	9 819	6 976	2 011	4 965	2 843	9	2 318
In group quarters.....	165	78	—	49	196	196	165	—	165	31	—	49

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	2 393	3 613	51	1 977	2 905	2 905	2 060	396	1 664	845	—	493
20 to 24 years.....	3 186	4 488	32	5 458	4 764	4 743	2 923	613	2 310	1 820	21	1 936
25 to 54 years.....	10 477	15 272	127	28 001	14 145	14 103	9 993	3 231	6 762	4 110	42	5 822
55 to 64 years.....	2 736	2 800	—	3 957	3 811	3 811	2 967	923	2 044	844	—	1 247
65 years and over.....	650	650	—	429	949	949	734	192	542	215	—	116
With one or more years of college.....	6 250	8 152	62	17 461	7 616	7 582	5 435	1 433	4 002	2 147	34	3 465

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	19 065	26 483	194	39 221	25 941	25 878	18 255	5 242	13 013	7 623	63	9 370
Black.....	101	134	—	350	246	246	162	61	101	84	—	186
Other races.....	276	206	16	251	387	387	260	52	208	127	—	58
Spanish origin ¹	442	340	—	241	720	720	542	132	410	178	—	77

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	19 442	26 823	210	39 513	26 574	26 511	18 677	5 355	13 322	7 834	63	9 581
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	4 075	4 905	34	10 725	4 450	4 450	3 421	939	2 482	1 029	—	1 785
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	5 398	8 550	45	12 556	7 624	7 603	5 271	1 727	3 544	2 332	21	2 977
Technicians and related support occupations.....	784	1 221	—	2 727	978	978	491	30	461	487	—	797
Sales occupations.....	1 464	2 151	45	2 166	1 954	1 933	1 385	397	988	548	21	361
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3 150	5 178	—	7 668	4 692	4 692	3 395	1 300	2 095	1 297	—	1 819
Service occupations.....	3 220	3 907	30	2 781	4 046	4 046	2 925	608	2 317	1 121	—	739
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	83	197	—	145	69	69	54	—	15	43	—	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	2 349	3 072	20	6 458	2 893	2 873	2 010	500	1 510	863	20	1 556
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	4 317	6 192	81	6 848	7 492	7 470	4 996	1 581	3 415	2 474	22	2 481
Construction.....	717	1 071	—	1 855	626	626	434	50	384	192	—	436
Manufacturing.....	5 662	10 138	96	16 984	10 337	10 295	6 357	2 294	4 063	3 938	42	4 682
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	987	1 268	—	2 634	1 272	1 272	1 010	240	770	262	—	514
Wholesale trade.....	592	632	—	1 445	604	604	458	43	415	146	—	190
Retail trade.....	3 282	4 618	68	3 325	3 992	3 971	2 806	636	2 170	1 165	21	827
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	523	806	—	1 813	972	972	729	417	312	243	—	241
Business and repair services.....	454	961	—	2 022	671	671	377	147	230	294	—	387
Personal services.....	365	417	—	481	404	404	333	66	267	71	—	71
Professional and related services.....	5 716	5 403	46	5 711	5 981	5 981	4 648	859	3 789	1 333	—	1 179
Public administration.....	925	870	—	2 806	1 467	1 467	1 368	603	765	99	—	920
All other industries.....	219	639	—	437	248	248	157	—	157	91	—	134
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	309	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33
Private wage and salary workers.....	15 911	20 558	210	32 609	21 149	21 086	14 507	3 984	10 523	6 579	63	7 558
Federal government workers.....	533	327	—	3 927	833	833	693	256	437	140	—	1 319
State and local government workers.....	2 302	4 606	—	2 567	3 752	3 752	2 726	935	1 791	1 026	—	605
Self-employed workers.....	618	1 296	—	709	800	800	711	170	541	89	—	132
Unpaid family workers.....	78	36	—	10	40	40	40	10	30	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	6 077	7 944	88	4 387	6 610	6 610	5 023	1 129	3 894	1 587	—	921

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	18 776	25 994	210	39 363	25 771	25 708	18 037	5 154	12 883	7 671	63	9 545
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	4 543	6 577	91	3 691	5 480	5 480	4 071	877	3 194	1 409	—	942
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	2 006	2 483	21	1 876	2 606	2 596	1 813	457	1 356	783	10	478
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	2 080	2 484	—	2 493	3 194	3 194	2 190	578	1 612	1 004	—	660
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	2 186	2 792	20	3 303	3 232	3 223	2 192	638	1 554	1 031	9	1 103
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	4 014	5 375	10	8 582	5 816	5 806	3 811	1 141	2 670	1 995	10	3 020
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	2 156	3 227	23	7 937	3 226	3 203	2 288	842	1 446	915	23	2 037
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	988	1 500	29	5 507	1 259	1 248	923	391	532	325	11	862
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	638	1 406	—	5 713	792	792	583	179	404	209	—	430
\$50,000 or more.....	165	150	16	261	166	166	166	51	115	—	—	13
Median.....	\$8 694	\$9 041	\$5 333	\$14 778	\$8 994	\$8 983	\$8 862	\$10 074	\$8 360	\$9 241	\$15 295	\$11 985

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	15 780	24 256	201	38 444	21 541	21 487	14 009	4 110	9 899	7 478	54	9 174
Drive alone.....	11 709	18 176	127	27 245	14 949	14 916	9 953	3 014	6 939	4 963	33	5 757
Carpool.....	4 071	6 080	74	11 199	6 592	6 571	4 056	1 096	2 960	2 515	21	3 417
Public transportation.....	878	369	9	988	1 568	1 559	1 378	675	703	181	9	310
Bus or streetcar.....	630	313	9	302	1 174	1 165	1 026	535	491	139	9	170
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	12	10	—	677	22	22	12	—	12	10	—	140
Walked only.....	2 291	1 220	—	197	2 949	2 949	2 825	558	2 267	124	—	78
Other means.....	227	288	—	193	250	250	199	12	187	51	—	52
Worked at home.....	266	690	—	—	266	266	266	—	266	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.16	1.16	1.24	1.20	1.21	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.20	1.23	1.29	1.28
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	13.0	14.7	17.9	31.1	13.6	13.6	12.2	12.9	11.9	17.1	15.4	31.6
Cor, truck, or van..... minutes.....	12.9	14.9	17.8	30.5	13.5	13.5	11.6	11.9	11.5	17.1	14.6	30.8
Public transportation..... minutes.....	17.9	16.4	20.0	60.0	17.3	17.3	16.5	16.1	16.8	23.8	20.0	57.2
With a public transportation disability..... minutes.....	89	33	—	144	96	96	96	37	59	—	—	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over	27 220	27 073	8 084	1 964	6 120	18 989	147	30 208	1 536	933	512	56
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 090	13 030	3 852	971	2 881	9 178	60	20 214	778	500	241	23
Householder, wife present	7 791	7 757	2 474	644	1 830	5 283	34	15 453	505	330	149	23
Householder, no wife present	845	845	163	77	86	682	—	1 232	86	40	15	—
Other household member	4 404	4 378	1 215	250	965	3 163	26	3 529	187	130	77	—
In group quarters	50	50	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	14 130	14 043	4 232	993	3 239	9 811	87	9 994	758	433	271	33
Householder, husband present	295	295	103	59	44	192	—	252	8	8	8	—
Householder, no husband present	1 973	1 945	574	121	453	1 371	28	1 435	88	51	20	9
Other household member	11 800	11 741	3 540	798	2 742	8 201	59	8 307	662	374	243	24
In group quarters	62	62	15	15	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 689	3 638	870	141	729	2 768	51	1 484	154	106	69	—
20 to 24 years	3 755	3 744	1 076	200	876	2 668	11	3 522	92	47	31	10
25 to 54 years	16 054	15 969	4 807	1 092	3 715	11 162	85	22 179	1 184	737	369	46
55 to 64 years	3 118	3 118	1 162	470	692	1 956	—	2 710	106	43	43	—
65 years and over	604	604	169	61	108	435	—	313	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	8 958	8 930	2 925	677	2 248	6 005	28	13 996	359	237	100	9
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	26 994	26 863	8 003	1 951	6 052	18 860	131	29 851	1 536	933	512	56
Black	50	50	—	—	—	50	—	164	—	—	—	—
Other races	176	160	81	13	68	79	16	193	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	208	208	46	14	32	162	—	164	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	27 220	27 073	8 084	1 964	6 120	18 989	147	29 932	1 536	933	512	56
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 882	5 848	1 972	379	1 593	3 876	34	8 940	294	188	52	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 974	8 950	2 732	878	1 854	6 218	24	9 579	524	244	144	24
Technicians and related support occupations	1 083	1 083	349	26	323	734	—	1 930	17	7	—	—
Sales occupations	2 281	2 257	654	178	476	1 603	24	1 805	186	53	30	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 610	5 610	1 729	674	1 055	3 881	30	5 844	321	184	107	24
Service occupations	3 833	3 803	1 017	114	903	2 786	30	2 042	161	87	73	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	221	221	39	10	29	182	—	102	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 252	3 252	1 043	204	839	2 209	—	4 902	175	160	77	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 058	4 999	1 281	379	902	3 718	59	4 367	382	254	166	13
Construction	1 239	1 239	360	27	333	879	—	1 419	81	49	12	—
Manufacturing	8 566	8 512	2 312	713	1 599	6 200	54	12 302	385	331	190	23
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 328	1 328	322	105	217	1 006	—	2 120	88	53	14	—
Wholesale trade	712	712	226	49	177	486	—	1 255	65	54	54	10
Retail trade	4 882	4 835	1 382	270	1 112	3 453	47	2 498	306	112	50	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 062	1 062	499	288	211	563	—	1 572	75	31	31	—
Business and repair services	923	923	256	32	224	667	—	1 635	63	38	14	14
Personal services	479	479	133	35	98	346	—	410	54	33	33	9
Professional and related services	6 318	6 272	2 202	275	1 927	4 070	46	4 532	314	201	114	—
Public administration	1 091	1 091	320	160	160	771	—	1 886	60	31	—	—
All other industries	620	620	72	10	62	548	—	303	45	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	276	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	21 114	20 967	6 988	1 600	5 388	13 979	147	25 051	1 106	767	442	56
Federal government workers	396	396	209	113	96	187	—	2 608	35	—	—	—
State and local government workers	4 290	4 290	710	199	511	3 580	—	1 962	213	95	13	—
Self-employed workers	1 336	1 336	129	52	77	1 207	—	577	182	71	57	—
Unpaid family workers	84	84	48	—	48	36	—	10	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 986	8 898	2 541	358	2 183	6 357	88	3 466	552	276	188	14
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	26 292	26 145	7 822	1 929	5 893	18 323	147	29 818	1 536	933	512	56
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 882	6 791	1 623	274	1 349	5 168	91	2 749	428	242	163	23
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 602	2 591	891	241	650	1 700	11	1 398	192	119	41	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 198	2 198	718	250	468	1 480	—	1 833	118	53	37	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 527	2 516	755	123	632	1 761	11	2 200	88	62	49	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 225	5 225	1 845	501	1 344	3 380	—	5 562	368	200	135	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 246	3 246	934	224	710	2 312	—	5 900	161	113	29	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 786	1 768	593	137	456	1 175	18	4 645	105	88	31	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 571	1 571	374	140	234	1 197	—	5 283	56	56	27	—
\$50,000 or more	255	239	89	39	50	150	16	248	20	—	—	—
Median	\$9 159	\$9 186	\$9 799	\$10 483	\$9 517	\$8 924	\$4000—	\$15 728	\$8 682	\$9 694	\$8 612	\$10 105
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	24 652	24 505	7 727	1 846	5 881	16 778	147	29 270	1 420	933	512	56
Drive alone	19 464	19 370	6 157	1 387	4 770	13 213	94	21 488	1 140	736	395	33
Carpool	5 188	5 135	1 570	459	1 111	3 565	53	7 782	280	197	117	23
Public transportation	472	472	284	109	175	188	—	678	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	408	408	234	95	139	174	—	132	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	537	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 120	1 120	24	—	24	1 096	—	119	41	—	—	—
Other means	286	286	49	9	40	237	—	141	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	690	690	—	—	—	690	—	—	75	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.13	1.22	1.17	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.30
Mean travel time to work	14.4	14.4	15.8	16.9	15.4	13.7	19.0	31.0	16.4	20.4	19.1	17.9
Car, truck, or van	14.5	14.5	15.5	16.5	15.2	14.0	19.0	30.4	16.8	20.4	19.1	17.9
Public transportation	17.3	17.3	22.7	23.1	22.5	9.2	—	61.3	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	63	63	30	—	30	33	—	120	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
Living in Hillsborough County (pt.), N.H., worked—Con.									
Remainder	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.), Mass.	Hillsborough County (pt.), N.H.	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.), Mass.	Lowell city	Remainder of Middlesex County (pt.), Mass.	Hillsborough County (pt.), N.H.
456	421	603	1 872		18 076	17 845	7 244	10 601	231
218	259	278	1 263		13 018	12 875	5 053	7 822	143
126	181	175	867		8 898	8 794	3 535	5 259	104
15	25	46	59		1 594	1 565	571	994	29
77	53	57	337		2 469	2 459	940	1 519	10
—	—	—	—		57	57	7	50	—
238	162	325	609		5 058	4 970	2 191	2 779	88
8	—	—	27		118	102	31	71	16
11	31	37	112		1 159	1 151	525	626	8
219	131	288	470		3 734	3 670	1 605	2 065	64
—	—	—	—		47	47	30	17	—
69	37	48	132		599	585	88	497	14
21	16	45	276		2 229	2 192	1 008	1 184	37
323	368	447	1 353		13 183	13 015	5 229	7 786	168
43	—	63	111		1 872	1 860	847	1 013	12
—	—	—	—		193	193	72	121	—
91	137	122	604		10 680	10 594	4 521	6 073	86
456	421	603	1 854		17 710	17 479	7 102	10 377	231
—	—	—	—		146	146	53	93	—
—	—	—	18		220	220	89	131	—
—	—	—	18		123	123	25	98	—
456	421	603	1 872		18 065	17 834	7 244	10 590	231
52	136	106	366		7 784	7 717	3 280	4 437	67
120	100	280	661		4 513	4 490	1 942	2 548	23
7	—	10	136		1 146	1 137	425	712	9
30	23	133	122		1 022	1 008	465	543	14
83	77	137	403		2 345	2 345	1 052	1 293	—
64	14	74	107		939	924	337	587	15
—	—	—	—		53	53	—	53	—
67	83	15	375		2 238	2 211	979	1 232	27
153	88	128	363		2 538	2 439	706	1 733	99
12	37	32	197		612	612	285	327	—
167	141	54	872		8 550	8 469	3 456	5 013	81
14	39	35	56		1 241	1 227	278	949	14
44	—	11	53		660	646	185	461	14
50	62	194	243		1 493	1 468	538	930	25
31	—	44	56		357	357	138	219	—
—	24	25	98		791	780	219	561	11
24	—	21	48		261	261	94	167	—
114	87	113	188		3 550	3 474	1 847	1 627	76
—	31	29	48		307	307	160	147	—
—	—	45	13		243	233	44	189	10
—	—	—	—		11	11	—	11	—
386	325	339	1 676		15 024	14 854	5 971	8 883	170
—	—	35	98		304	304	221	83	—
13	82	118	73		2 177	2 125	754	1 371	52
57	14	111	25		556	547	288	259	9
—	—	—	—		15	15	10	5	—
174	88	276	243		1 809	1 773	667	1 106	36
456	421	603	1 861		17 841	17 610	7 161	10 449	231
140	79	186	186		1 518	1 509	599	910	9
41	78	73	76		930	900	318	582	30
37	16	65	132		820	820	338	482	—
49	13	26	224		1 357	1 312	498	814	45
102	65	168	356		3 765	3 658	1 697	1 961	107
29	84	48	428		4 077	4 042	1 661	2 381	35
31	57	17	156		2 307	2 302	872	1 430	5
27	29	—	303		2 690	2 690	1 043	1 647	—
—	—	20	—		377	377	135	242	—
—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—
\$8 408	\$11 478	\$7 308	\$14 161		\$15 448	\$15 521	\$15 263	\$15 711	\$10 780
456	421	487	1 808		17 858	17 627	7 114	10 513	231
362	341	404	1 372		13 183	13 012	5 167	7 845	171
94	80	83	436		4 675	4 615	1 947	2 668	60
—	—	—	16		142	142	92	50	—
—	—	—	16		26	26	4	22	—
—	—	—	—		116	116	88	7	—
—	—	41	—		24	24	17	—	—
—	—	—	48		52	52	21	31	—
—	—	75	—		—	—	—	—	—
1.13	1.10	1.11	1.15		1.17	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.20
19.3	22.0	9.2	28.7		32.2	32.3	34.4	30.9	26.2
19.3	22.0	9.8	28.5		32.0	32.1	34.0	30.8	26.2
—	—	—	30.0		67.4	67.4	69.6	63.2	—
—	—	—	—		38	38	38	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Lubbock County	Lubbock city	Remainder of Lubbock County	Total		Lubbock County	Lubbock city	Remainder of Lubbock County	Living in SMSA, worked			
										Inside SMSA	Lubbock County	Lubbock city	
Workers 16 years and over -----	98 932	98 932	82 752	16 180	8 280	91 001	91 001	79 802	11 199	87 298	87 298	76 950	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male -----	57 603	57 603	47 185	10 418	5 258	52 434	52 434	43 844	8 590	49 751	49 751	41 901	
Householder, wife present -----	37 606	37 606	30 354	7 252	2 479	35 464	35 464	29 330	6 134	33 546	33 546	27 951	
Householder, no wife present -----	8 087	8 087	7 382	705	828	7 026	7 026	6 113	913	6 913	6 913	6 032	
Other household member -----	9 651	9 651	7 859	1 792	1 274	8 558	8 558	7 122	1 436	7 906	7 906	6 639	
In group quarters -----	2 259	2 259	1 590	669	677	1 386	1 386	1 279	107	1 386	1 386	1 279	
Female -----	41 329	41 329	35 567	5 762	3 022	38 567	38 567	35 958	2 609	37 547	37 547	35 049	
Householder, husband present -----	703	703	582	121	5	685	685	618	67	677	677	614	
Householder, no husband present -----	9 495	9 495	8 755	740	840	8 587	8 587	8 045	542	8 507	8 507	7 975	
Other household member -----	29 685	29 685	24 824	4 861	2 098	27 988	27 988	26 015	1 973	27 056	27 056	25 180	
In group quarters -----	1 446	1 446	1 406	40	79	1 307	1 307	1 280	27	1 307	1 307	1 280	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years -----	8 410	8 410	7 005	1 405	946	7 440	7 440	6 535	905	7 084	7 084	6 276	
20 to 24 years -----	20 646	20 646	17 908	2 738	1 971	18 763	18 763	16 643	2 120	18 044	18 044	16 068	
25 to 54 years -----	58 024	58 024	47 974	10 050	4 360	54 000	54 000	47 301	6 699	51 750	51 750	45 574	
55 to 64 years -----	9 232	9 232	7 591	1 641	664	8 589	8 589	7 370	1 219	8 243	8 243	7 101	
65 years and over -----	2 620	2 620	2 274	346	339	2 209	2 209	1 953	256	2 177	2 177	1 931	
With one or more years of college -----	44 375	44 375	39 973	4 402	3 164	40 667	40 667	36 201	4 466	39 478	39 478	35 211	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White -----	84 297	84 297	70 290	14 007	6 755	77 427	77 427	67 827	9 600	74 518	74 518	65 624	
Black -----	6 044	6 044	5 392	652	878	5 296	5 296	4 694	602	5 086	5 086	4 519	
Other races -----	8 591	8 591	7 070	1 521	647	8 278	8 278	7 281	997	7 694	7 694	6 807	
Spanish origin ¹ -----	14 585	14 585	11 567	3 018	1 270	13 906	13 906	12 081	1 825	12 970	12 970	11 386	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work -----	95 903	95 903	81 091	14 812	7 564	88 650	88 650	79 582	9 068	85 063	85 063	76 799	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	22 727	22 727	20 501	2 226	1 288	21 256	21 256	19 479	1 777	20 617	20 617	18 926	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	32 727	32 727	28 739	3 988	2 798	30 161	30 161	28 166	1 995	29 269	29 269	27 381	
Technicians and related support occupations -----	3 805	3 805	3 346	459	406	3 421	3 421	3 169	252	3 342	3 342	3 105	
Sales occupations -----	12 394	12 394	10 992	1 402	1 213	11 088	11 088	10 340	748	10 756	10 756	10 044	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	16 528	16 528	14 401	2 127	1 179	15 652	15 652	14 657	995	15 171	15 171	14 232	
Service occupations -----	12 351	12 351	10 370	1 981	1 030	11 619	11 619	10 800	819	11 230	11 230	10 481	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	3 064	3 064	1 055	2 009	321	2 447	2 447	588	1 859	2 276	2 276	563	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	12 043	12 043	9 951	2 092	929	11 029	11 029	9 884	1 145	10 341	10 341	9 365	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	12 991	12 991	10 475	2 516	1 198	12 138	12 138	10 665	1 473	11 330	11 330	10 083	
Construction -----	6 572	6 572	5 277	1 295	682	5 761	5 761	4 990	771	5 303	5 303	4 638	
Manufacturing -----	12 897	12 897	11 011	1 886	1 038	11 853	11 853	10 854	999	11 383	11 383	10 507	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	6 851	6 851	5 861	990	537	6 425	6 425	5 599	826	6 089	6 089	5 377	
Wholesale trade -----	5 994	5 994	5 238	756	534	5 590	5 590	5 104	486	5 337	5 337	4 901	
Retail trade -----	17 564	17 564	15 189	2 375	1 338	16 393	16 393	15 339	1 054	15 918	15 918	14 931	
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	6 072	6 072	5 398	674	392	5 749	5 749	5 609	140	5 579	5 579	5 443	
Business and repair services -----	4 456	4 456	3 845	611	445	4 086	4 086	3 567	519	3 921	3 921	3 434	
Personal services -----	3 701	3 701	3 190	511	433	3 339	3 339	3 136	203	3 229	3 229	3 032	
Professional and related services -----	23 027	23 027	20 304	2 723	1 527	21 548	21 548	20 271	1 277	20 921	20 921	19 685	
Public administration -----	3 963	3 963	3 386	577	186	3 878	3 878	3 338	540	3 717	3 717	3 205	
All other industries -----	4 806	4 806	2 392	2 414	452	4 028	4 028	1 775	2 253	3 666	3 666	1 646	
Armed forces, at work -----	3 029	3 029	1 661	1 368	716	2 351	2 351	220	2 131	2 235	2 235	151	
Private wage and salary workers -----	68 403	68 403	58 158	10 245	5 763	63 322	63 322	57 732	5 590	60 495	60 495	55 502	
Federal government workers -----	5 551	5 551	3 831	1 720	918	4 701	4 701	1 968	2 733	4 516	4 516	1 858	
State and local government workers -----	16 322	16 322	14 308	2 014	840	15 427	15 427	14 373	1 054	15 051	15 051	14 029	
Self-employed workers -----	8 081	8 081	6 019	2 062	709	7 088	7 088	5 353	1 735	6 797	6 797	5 185	
Unpaid family workers -----	575	575	436	139	50	463	463	376	87	439	439	376	
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	21 531	21 531	18 805	2 726	1 918	19 562	19 562	17 778	1 784	18 959	18 959	17 361	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings -----	95 504	95 504	80 066	15 438	7 547	88 302	88 302	77 523	10 779	84 699	84 699	74 749	
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	19 937	19 937	17 036	2 901	1 980	17 902	17 902	16 044	1 858	17 288	17 288	15 638	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	9 652	9 652	8 084	1 568	774	8 996	8 996	8 076	920	8 671	8 671	7 820	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	11 182	11 182	9 162	2 020	893	10 394	10 394	9 013	1 381	9 997	9 997	8 714	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	10 573	10 573	8 704	1 869	887	9 764	9 764	8 488	1 276	9 373	9 373	8 134	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	18 546	18 546	15 386	3 160	1 087	17 409	17 409	15 211	2 198	16 704	16 704	14 598	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	11 210	11 210	9 498	1 712	716	10 513	10 513	9 189	1 324	10 034	10 034	8 832	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	6 396	6 396	5 322	1 074	452	6 086	6 086	5 230	856	5 735	5 735	4 987	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	6 477	6 477	5 623	854	589	5 836	5 836	5 048	788	5 582	5 582	4 873	
\$50,000 or more -----	1 531	1 531	1 251	280	169	1 402	1 402	1 224	178	1 315	1 315	1 153	
Median -----	\$9 321	\$9 321	\$9 321	\$9 316	\$8 285	\$9 405	\$9 405	\$9 326	\$9 929	\$9 364	\$9 364	\$9 279	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van -----	90 833	90 833	76 445	14 388	7 393	83 735	83 735	73 788	9 947	80 321	80 321	71 157	
Drive alone -----	72 529	72 529	61 383	11 146	5 824	67 239	67 239	59 784	7 455	64 683	64 683	57 784	
Carpool -----	18 304	18 304	15 062	3 242	1 569	16 496	16 496	14 004	2 492	15 638	15 638	13 373	
Public transportation -----	838	838	838	—	67	733	733	733	—	733	733	733	
Bus or streetcar -----	800	800	800	—	41	721	721	721	—	721	721	721	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only -----	3 580	3 580	2 610	970	561	3 181	3 181	2 732	449	2 959	2 959	2 551	
Other means -----	1 982	1 982	1 715	267	259	1 653	1 653	1 405	248	1 586	1 586	1 365	
Worked at home -----	1 699	1 699	1 144	555	—	1 699	1 699	1 144	555	1 699	1 699	1 144	
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.11	
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes...	16.3	16.3	15.9	18.7	16.5	16.3	16.3	16.1	17.6	15.5	15.5	15.4	
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes...	16.6	16.6	16.0	19.6	17.3	16.5	16.5	16.3	18.2	15.7	15.7	15.5	
Public transportation ----- minutes...	25.9	25.9	25.9	—	22.2	26.8	26.8	26.8	—	26.8	26.8	26.8	
With a public transportation disability -----	497	497	417	80	57	454	454	365	89	432	432	343	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 286	35 615	7 850	2 594
Householder, wife present.....	4 647	23 304	5 595	1 581
Householder, no wife present.....	748	5 284	881	346
Other household member.....	830	5 809	1 267	471
In group quarters.....	61	1 218	107	196
Female	5 586	29 463	2 498	760
Householder, husband present.....	149	465	63	21
Householder, no husband present.....	1 291	6 684	532	148
Other household member.....	4 057	21 123	1 876	531
In group quarters.....	89	1 191	27	60

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	446	5 830	808	380
20 to 24 years.....	2 138	13 930	1 976	631
25 to 54 years.....	7 622	37 952	6 176	1 914
55 to 64 years.....	1 306	5 795	1 142	325
65 years and over.....	360	1 571	246	104
With one or more years of college.....	6 251	28 960	4 267	1 733

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	10 100	55 524	8 894	3 024
Black.....	722	3 797	567	80
Other races.....	1 050	5 757	887	250
Spanish origin ¹	1 865	9 521	1 584	345

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	11 860	64 939	8 264	3 276
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	3 517	15 409	1 691	822
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	5 207	22 174	1 888	660
Technicians and related support occupations.....	255	2 850	237	57
Sales occupations.....	1 221	8 823	712	425
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	3 731	10 501	939	178
Service occupations.....	1 071	9 410	749	91
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	53	510	1 713	467
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 021	8 344	976	773
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	991	9 092	1 247	463
Construction.....	334	4 304	665	587
Manufacturing.....	700	9 807	876	476
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 785	3 592	712	225
Wholesale trade.....	869	4 032	436	123
Retail trade.....	1 153	13 778	987	308
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 801	3 642	136	101
Business and repair services.....	605	2 829	487	90
Personal services.....	161	2 871	197	39
Professional and related services.....	2 317	17 368	1 236	579
Public administration.....	1 992	1 213	512	60
All other industries.....	143	1 503	2 020	688
Armed forces, at work.....	12	139	2 084	78
Private wage and salary workers.....	6 986	48 516	4 993	2 145
Federal government workers.....	993	865	2 658	117
State and local government workers.....	3 254	10 775	1 022	431
Self-employed workers.....	604	4 581	1 612	575
Unpaid family workers.....	35	341	63	86
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 697	15 664	1 598	654

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	11 548	63 201	9 950	3 258
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 677	13 961	1 650	669
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 009	6 811	851	207
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 184	7 530	1 283	292
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 369	6 765	1 239	313
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 663	11 935	2 106	755
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 686	7 146	1 202	460
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	866	4 121	748	209
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	852	4 021	709	306
\$50,000 or more.....	242	911	162	47
Median.....	\$10 677	\$8 975	\$9 923	\$10 658

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	11 539	59 618	9 164	3 119
Drive alone.....	9 273	48 511	6 899	2 022
Carpool.....	2 266	11 107	2 265	1 097
Public transportation.....	202	531	—	38
Bus or streetcar.....	202	519	—	38
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	40	2 511	408	60
Other means.....	91	1 274	221	137
Worked at home.....	—	1 144	555	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.11	1.16	1.28
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.0	14.9	16.3	37.1
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	17.9	15.1	16.7	37.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	24.3	27.8	—	13.8
With a public transportation disability.....	71	272	89	8

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Lubbock County, worked							
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lubbock County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lubbock County	Lubbock city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lubbock County	Outside SMSA	
11 872	65 078	10 348	3 354	87 298	87 298	76 950	11 872	65 078	10 348	3 354	
6 286	35 615	7 850	2 594	49 751	49 751	41 901	6 286	35 615	7 850	2 594	
4 647	23 304	5 595	1 581	33 546	33 546	27 951	4 647	23 304	5 595	1 581	
748	5 284	881	346	6 913	6 913	6 032	748	5 284	881	346	
830	5 809	1 267	471	7 906	7 906	6 639	830	5 809	1 267	471	
61	1 218	107	196	1 386	1 386	1 279	61	1 218	107	196	
5 586	29 463	2 498	760	37 547	37 547	35 049	5 586	29 463	2 498	760	
149	465	63	21	677	677	614	149	465	63	21	
1 291	6 684	532	148	8 507	8 507	7 975	1 291	6 684	532	148	
4 057	21 123	1 876	531	27 056	27 056	25 180	4 057	21 123	1 876	531	
89	1 191	27	60	1 307	1 307	1 280	89	1 191	27	60	
446	5 830	808	380	7 084	7 084	6 276	446	5 830	808	380	
2 138	13 930	1 976	631	18 044	18 044	16 068	2 138	13 930	1 976	631	
7 622	37 952	6 176	1 914	51 750	51 750	45 574	7 622	37 952	6 176	1 914	
1 306	5 795	1 142	325	8 243	8 243	7 101	1 306	5 795	1 142	325	
360	1 571	246	104	2 177	2 177	1 931	360	1 571	246	104	
6 251	28 960	4 267	1 733	39 478	39 478	35 211	6 251	28 960	4 267	1 733	
10 100	55 524	8 894	3 024	74 518	74 518	65 624	10 100	55 524	8 894	3 024	
722	3 797	567	80	5 086	5 086	4 519	722	3 797	567	80	
1 050	5 757	887	250	7 694	7 694	6 807	1 050	5 757	887	250	
1 865	9 521	1 584	345	12 970	12 970	11 386	1 865	9 521	1 584	345	
11 860	64 939	8 264	3 276	85 063	85 063	76 799	11 860	64 939	8 264	3 276	
3 517	15 409	1 691	822	20 617	20 617	18 926	3 517	15 409	1 691	822	
5 207	22 174	1 888	660	29 269	29 269	27 381	5 207	22 174	1 888	660	
255	2 850	237	57	3 342	3 342	3 105	255	2 850	237	57	
1 221	8 823	712	425	10 756	10 756	10 044	1 221	8 823	712	425	
3 731	10 501	939	178	15 171	15 171	14 232	3 731	10 501	939	178	
1 071	9 410	749	91	11 230	11 230	10 481	1 071	9 410	749	91	
53	510	1 713	467	2 276	2 276	563	53	510	1 713	467	
1 021	8 344	976	773	10 341	10 341	9 365	1 021	8 344	976	773	
991	9 092	1 247	463	11 330	11 330	10 083	991	9 092	1 247	463	
334	4 304	665	587	5 303	5 303	4 638	334	4 304	665	587	
700	9 807	876	476	11 383	11 383	10 507	700	9 807	876	476	
1 785	3 592	712	225	6 089	6 089	5 377	1 785	3 592	712	225	
869	4 032	436	123	5 337	5 337	4 901	869	4 032	436	123	
1 153	13 778	987	308	15 918	15 918	14 931	1 153	13 778	987	308	
1 801	3 642	136	101	5 579	5 579	5 443	1 801	3 642	136	101	
605	2 829	487	90	3 921	3 921	3 434	605	2 829	487	90	
161	2 871	197	39	3 229	3 229	3 032	161	2 871	197	39	
2 317	17 368	1 236	579	20 921	20 921	19 685	2 317	17 368	1 236	579	
1 992	1 213	512	60	3 717	3 717	3 205	1 992	1 213	512	60	
143	1 503	2 020	688	3 666	3 666	1 646	143	1 503	2 020	688	
12	139	2 084	78	2 235	2 235	151	12	139	2 084	78	
6 986	48 516	4 993	2 145	60 495	60 495	55 502	6 986	48 516	4 993	2 145	
993	865	2 658	117	4 516	4 516	1 858	993	865	2 658	117	
3 254	10 775	1 022	431	15 051	15 051	14 029	3 254	10 775	1 022	431	
604	4 581	1 612	575	6 797	6 797	5 185	604	4 581	1 612	575	
35	341	63	86	439	439	376	35	341	63	86	
1 697	15 664	1 598	654	18 959	18 959	17 361	1 697	15 664	1 598	654	
11 548	63 201	9 950	3 258	84 699	84 699	74 749	11 548	63 201	9 950	3 258	
1 677	13 961	1 650	669	17 288	17 288	15 638	1 677	13 961	1 650	669	
1 009	6 811	851	207	8 671	8 671	7 820	1 009	6 811	851	207	
1 184	7 530	1 283	292	9 997	9 997	8 714	1 184	7 530	1 283	292	
1 369	6 765	1 239	313	9 373	9 373	8 134	1 369	6 765	1 239	313	
2 663	11 935	2 106	755	16 704	16 704	14 598	2 663	11 935	2 106	755	
1 686	7 146	1 202	460	10 034	10 034	8 832	1 686	7 146	1 202	460	
866	4 121	748	209	5 735	5 735	4 987	866	4 121	748	209	
852	4 021	709	306	5 582	5 582	4 873	852	4 021	709	306	
242	911	162	47	1 315	1 315	1 153	242	911	162	47	
\$10 677	\$8 975	\$9 923	\$10 658	\$9 364	\$9 364	\$9 279	\$10 677	\$8 975	\$9 923	\$10 658	
11 539	59 618	9 164	3 119	80 321	80 321	71 157	11 539	59 618	9 164	3 119	
9 273	48 511	6 899	2 022	64 683	64 683	57 784	9 273	48 511	6 899	2 022	
2 266	11 107	2 265	1 097	15 638	15 638	13 733	2 266	11 107	2 265	1 097	
202	531	—	38	733	733	373	202	531	—	38	
202	519	—	38	721	721	721	202	519	—	38	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
40	2 511	408	60	2 959	2 959	2 551	40	2 511	408	60	
91	1 274	221	137	1 586	1 586	1 365	91	1 274	221	137	
—	1 144	555	—	1 699	1 699	1 144	—	1 144	555	—	
1.12	1.11	1.16	1.28	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.16	1.28	
18.0	14.9	16.3	37.1	4.15.5	15.5	15.4	18.0	14.9	16.3	37.1	
17.9	15.1	16.7	37.9	15.7	15.7	15.5	17.9	15.1	16.7	37.9	
24.3	27.8	—	13.8	26.8	26.8	26.8	24.3	27.8	—	13.8	
71	272	89	8	432	432	343	71	272	89	8	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Inside SMSA	Lubbock County	Lubbock city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lubbock County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lubbock County
Workers 16 years and over -----	73 666	73 666	68 642	10 511	58 131	5 024	2 764	13 632	13 632
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	41 339	41 339	37 391	5 684	31 707	3 948	2 124	8 412	8 412
Householder, wife present -----	27 379	27 379	24 660	4 191	20 469	2 719	1 195	6 167	6 167
Householder, no wife present -----	6 294	6 294	5 647	709	4 938	647	313	619	619
Other household member -----	6 330	6 330	5 805	723	5 082	525	420	1 576	1 576
In group quarters -----	1 336	1 336	1 279	61	1 218	57	196	50	50
Female -----	32 327	32 327	31 251	4 827	26 424	1 076	640	5 220	5 220
Householder, husband present -----	556	556	541	145	396	15	21	121	121
Householder, no husband present -----	7 882	7 882	7 552	1 200	6 352	330	130	625	625
Other household member -----	22 594	22 594	21 878	3 393	18 485	716	429	4 462	4 462
In group quarters -----	1 295	1 295	1 280	89	1 191	15	60	12	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	5 956	5 956	5 648	395	5 253	308	359	1 128	1 128
20 to 24 years -----	15 891	15 891	14 720	1 952	12 768	1 171	607	2 153	2 153
25 to 54 years -----	43 075	43 075	39 998	6 655	33 343	3 077	1 460	8 675	8 675
55 to 64 years -----	6 833	6 833	6 418	1 168	5 250	415	238	1 410	1 410
65 years and over -----	1 911	1 911	1 858	341	1 517	53	100	266	266
With one or more years of college -----	35 803	35 803	32 978	5 738	27 240	2 825	1 569	3 675	3 675
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	62 723	62 723	58 231	8 871	49 360	4 492	2 524	11 795	11 795
Black -----	4 554	4 554	4 350	707	3 643	204	57	532	532
Other races -----	6 389	6 389	6 061	933	5 128	328	183	1 305	1 305
Spanish origin ¹ -----	10 376	10 376	9 869	1 600	8 269	507	255	2 594	2 594
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	72 174	72 174	68 522	10 499	58 023	3 652	2 686	12 889	12 889
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	18 713	18 713	17 697	3 148	14 549	1 016	717	1 904	1 904
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	25 648	25 648	24 590	4 634	19 956	1 058	596	3 621	3 621
Technicians and related support occupations -----	2 895	2 895	2 728	228	2 500	167	49	447	447
Sales occupations -----	9 523	9 523	9 156	1 092	8 064	367	400	1 233	1 233
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	13 230	13 230	12 706	3 314	9 392	524	147	1 941	1 941
Service occupations -----	9 435	9 435	9 171	897	8 274	264	57	1 795	1 795
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	634	634	371	51	320	263	343	1 642	1 642
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	8 587	8 587	8 063	890	7 173	524	612	1 754	1 754
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	9 157	9 157	8 630	879	7 751	527	361	2 173	2 173
Construction -----	4 267	4 267	3 926	265	3 661	341	456	1 036	1 036
Manufacturing -----	9 717	9 717	9 081	583	8 498	636	415	1 666	1 666
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	5 257	5 257	4 826	1 628	3 198	431	156	832	832
Wholesale trade -----	4 631	4 631	4 423	760	3 663	208	119	706	706
Retail trade -----	13 767	13 767	13 345	998	12 347	422	290	2 151	2 151
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	4 981	4 981	4 928	1 565	3 363	53	88	598	598
Business and repair services -----	3 379	3 379	3 096	591	2 505	283	61	542	542
Personal services -----	2 788	2 788	2 775	146	2 629	13	35	441	441
Professional and related services -----	18 496	18 496	18 047	2 070	15 977	449	485	2 425	2 425
Public administration -----	3 202	3 202	2 832	1 778	1 054	370	52	515	515
All other industries -----	1 689	1 689	1 243	115	1 128	446	529	1 977	1 977
Armed forces, at work -----	1 492	1 492	120	12	108	1 372	78	743	743
Private wage and salary workers -----	51 510	51 510	49 164	6 176	42 988	2 346	1 747	8 985	8 985
Federal government workers -----	3 474	3 474	1 670	890	780	1 804	109	1 042	1 042
State and local government workers -----	13 258	13 258	12 784	2 883	9 901	474	381	1 793	1 793
Self-employed workers -----	5 097	5 097	4 697	527	4 170	400	441	1 700	1 700
Unpaid family workers -----	327	327	327	35	292	—	86	112	112
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	16 627	16 627	16 015	1 561	14 454	612	560	2 332	2 332
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	71 603	71 603	66 715	10 261	56 454	4 888	2 702	13 096	13 096
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	14 894	14 894	14 290	1 466	12 824	604	591	2 394	2 394
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	7 317	7 317	6 963	923	6 040	354	188	1 354	1 354
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	8 283	8 283	7 710	1 043	6 667	573	263	1 714	1 714
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 768	7 768	7 138	1 207	5 931	630	234	1 605	1 605
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	13 985	13 985	12 858	2 347	10 511	1 127	604	2 719	2 719
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	8 566	8 566	7 891	1 447	6 444	675	378	1 468	1 468
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 823	4 823	4 372	798	3 574	451	121	912	912
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	4 900	4 900	4 468	808	3 660	432	290	682	682
\$50,000 or more -----	1 067	1 067	1 025	222	803	42	33	248	248
Median -----	\$9 367	\$9 367	\$9 231	\$10 711	\$8 909	\$10 869	\$10 406	\$9 353	\$9 353
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	67 903	67 903	62 990	10 207	52 783	4 913	2 534	12 418	12 418
Drive alone -----	54 977	54 977	51 507	8 326	43 181	3 470	1 590	9 706	9 706
Carpool -----	12 926	12 926	11 483	1 881	9 602	1 443	944	2 712	2 712
Public transportation -----	733	733	733	202	531	—	38	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	721	721	721	202	519	—	38	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	2 506	2 506	2 506	30	2 476	—	55	453	453
Other means -----	1 380	1 380	1 269	72	1 197	111	137	206	206
Worked at home -----	1 144	1 144	1 144	—	1 144	—	—	555	555
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.20	1.30	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	14.9	14.9	14.6	17.2	14.1	19.7	37.9	18.7	18.7
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	15.0	15.0	14.7	17.2	14.2	19.7	38.9	19.2	19.2
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	26.8	26.8	26.8	24.3	27.8	—	13.8	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	366	366	313	71	242	53	8	66	66

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4 510	602	3 908	3 902	470	2 683	2 683	1 943	740
Householder, wife present	3 291	456	2 835	2 876	386	1 918	1 918	1 379	539
Householder, no wife present	385	39	346	234	33	113	113	81	32
Other household member	834	107	727	742	51	652	652	483	169
In group quarters	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 798	759	3 039	1 422	120	1 020	1 020	909	111
Householder, husband present	73	4	69	48	—	8	8	4	4
Householder, no husband present	423	91	332	202	18	80	80	70	10
Other household member	3 302	664	2 638	1 160	102	932	932	835	97
In group quarters	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	628	51	577	500	21	356	356	259	97
20 to 24 years	1 348	186	1 162	805	24	719	719	575	144
25 to 34 years	5 576	967	4 609	3 099	454	2 250	2 250	1 727	523
35 to 44 years	683	138	545	727	87	346	346	269	77
45 years and over	73	19	54	193	4	32	32	22	10
With one or more years of college	2 233	513	1 720	1 442	164	1 189	1 189	990	199

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	7 393	1 229	6 164	4 402	500	2 909	2 909	2 203	706
Black	169	15	154	363	23	210	210	175	35
Other races	746	117	629	559	67	584	584	474	110
Spanish origin ¹	1 517	265	1 252	1 077	90	936	936	695	241

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	8 277	1 361	6 916	4 612	590	3 587	3 587	2 783	804
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 229	369	860	675	105	639	639	553	86
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 791	573	2 218	830	64	892	892	785	107
Technicians and related support occupations	377	27	350	70	8	79	79	64	15
Sales occupations	888	129	759	345	25	332	332	296	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 526	417	1 109	415	31	481	481	425	56
Service occupations	1 310	174	1 136	485	34	389	389	319	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	192	2	190	1 450	124	171	171	25	146
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 302	131	1 171	452	161	688	688	519	169
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 453	112	1 341	720	102	808	808	582	226
Construction	712	69	643	324	131	458	458	352	106
Manufacturing	1 426	117	1 309	240	61	470	470	347	123
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	551	157	394	281	69	336	336	222	114
Wholesale trade	478	109	369	228	4	253	253	203	50
Retail trade	1 586	155	1 431	565	18	475	475	408	67
Finance, insurance, and real estate	515	236	279	83	13	170	170	166	4
Business and repair services	338	14	324	204	29	165	165	133	32
Personal services	257	15	242	184	4	110	110	104	6
Professional and related services	1 638	247	1 391	787	94	627	627	586	41
Public administration	373	214	159	142	8	161	161	133	28
All other industries	403	28	375	1 574	159	362	362	129	233
Armed forces, at work	31	—	31	712	—	116	116	69	47
Private wage and salary workers	6 338	810	5 528	2 647	398	2 827	2 827	2 230	597
Federal government workers	188	103	85	854	8	185	185	110	75
State and local government workers	1 245	371	874	548	50	376	376	344	32
Self-employed workers	488	77	411	1 212	134	291	291	168	123
Unpaid family workers	49	—	49	63	—	24	24	—	24
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 346	136	1 210	986	94	603	603	417	186

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	8 034	1 287	6 747	5 062	556	3 603	3 603	2 774	829
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 348	211	1 137	1 046	78	614	614	406	208
\$4,000 to \$5,999	857	86	771	497	19	325	325	256	69
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 004	141	863	710	29	397	397	299	98
\$8,000 to \$9,999	996	162	834	609	79	391	391	354	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 740	316	1 424	979	151	705	705	613	92
\$15,000 to \$19,999	941	239	702	527	82	479	479	357	122
\$20,000 to \$24,999	615	68	547	297	88	351	351	243	108
\$25,000 to \$49,999	405	44	361	277	16	254	254	175	79
\$50,000 or more	128	20	108	120	14	87	87	71	16
Median	\$9 622	\$10 440	\$9 445	\$8 913	\$11 830	\$10 355	\$10 355	\$10 384	\$10 098

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	8 167	1 332	6 835	4 251	585	3 414	3 414	2 631	783
Drive alone	6 277	947	5 330	3 429	432	2 556	2 556	2 000	556
Carpool	1 890	385	1 505	822	153	858	858	631	227
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	45	10	35	408	5	222	222	181	41
Other means	96	19	77	110	—	67	67	40	27
Worked at home	—	—	—	555	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.19	1.14	1.12	1.17	1.19	1.19	1.17	1.25
Mean travel time to work	22.1	24.3	21.7	12.8	33.1	34.7	34.7	35.2	32.8
Car, truck, or van	22.2	23.9	21.9	13.3	33.4	36.6	36.6	37.2	34.7
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	30	—	30	36	—	22	22	22	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA					
	Total	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Campbell County	Lynchburg city	Place of work not reported	Total	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Campbell County	Lynchburg city	
Workers 16 years and over	67 399	12 240	5 108	20 282	29 769	4 844	70 225	7 240	3 741	11 326	47 918	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	37 385	6 750	2 956	11 913	15 766	2 868	38 844	3 508	1 888	6 260	27 188	
Householder, wife present	25 038	4 730	2 114	8 667	9 527	1 706	26 462	2 357	1 217	4 136	18 752	
Householder, no wife present	4 452	734	208	1 106	2 404	492	4 335	423	140	675	3 097	
Other household member	7 312	1 286	634	2 140	3 252	628	7 573	728	531	1 449	4 865	
In group quarters	583	—	—	—	583	42	474	—	—	—	474	
Female	30 014	5 490	2 152	8 369	14 003	1 976	31 381	3 732	1 853	5 066	20 730	
Householder, husband present	603	60	34	158	351	48	652	78	34	120	420	
Householder, no husband present	5 734	897	223	1 030	3 584	304	5 750	790	197	528	4 235	
Other household member	22 566	4 364	1 895	7 181	9 126	1 522	23 977	2 741	1 622	4 404	15 210	
In group quarters	1 111	169	—	—	942	102	1 002	123	—	14	865	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 603	957	356	1 124	2 166	372	4 518	610	258	561	3 089	
20 to 24 years	10 158	1 824	723	2 725	4 886	700	10 833	1 095	591	1 750	7 397	
25 to 54 years	43 137	7 937	3 354	13 717	18 129	2 814	45 762	4 494	2 338	7 537	31 357	
55 to 64 years	7 529	1 178	570	2 305	3 476	665	7 338	791	446	1 174	4 927	
65 years and over	1 972	344	105	411	1 112	293	1 774	250	108	268	1 148	
With one or more years of college	21 638	3 160	1 018	5 114	12 346	1 395	21 848	1 979	744	2 159	16 966	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	55 261	9 766	4 277	17 561	23 657	3 699	57 015	5 829	2 964	8 664	39 558	
Black	11 718	2 355	822	2 645	5 896	1 114	12 765	1 306	757	2 623	8 079	
Other races	420	119	9	76	216	31	445	105	20	39	281	
Spanish origin ¹	355	47	50	115	143	25	370	16	39	40	275	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	67 319	12 240	5 102	20 282	29 695	4 833	70 159	7 240	3 741	11 326	47 852	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	14 452	2 203	665	3 504	8 080	796	14 430	1 554	501	1 523	10 852	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 745	2 980	1 285	5 216	9 264	1 422	19 150	1 538	849	1 981	14 782	
Technicians and related support occupations	2 070	253	137	606	1 074	115	2 278	90	13	211	1 964	
Sales occupations	5 816	678	382	1 708	3 048	553	5 692	428	305	611	4 348	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 859	2 049	766	2 902	5 142	1 180	11 180	1 020	531	1 159	8 470	
Service occupations	8 869	1 742	489	1 860	4 778	616	8 922	1 677	376	838	6 031	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 311	199	333	607	172	107	1 194	189	300	531	174	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 673	1 952	733	3 297	2 691	623	9 257	865	495	1 864	6 033	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 269	3 164	1 597	5 798	4 710	1 270	17 206	1 417	1 220	4 589	9 980	
Construction	4 382	1 023	367	1 199	1 793	342	4 347	593	297	762	2 695	
Manufacturing	22 884	4 083	2 320	8 800	7 681	1 543	25 887	1 490	1 490	6 079	17 089	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 716	689	313	1 205	1 509	333	3 597	297	194	505	2 601	
Wholesale trade	2 261	352	156	841	912	271	2 167	216	35	249	1 667	
Retail trade	8 650	1 548	538	2 350	4 214	739	8 631	1 063	491	854	6 223	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 427	527	162	922	1 816	210	3 481	218	147	212	2 904	
Business and repair services	1 688	400	73	436	607	120	1 770	167	60	209	1 334	
Personal services	2 030	415	93	399	1 123	98	2 092	314	85	235	1 458	
Professional and related services	14 714	2 662	632	2 809	8 611	857	14 795	2 703	536	1 312	10 244	
Public administration	1 883	294	166	522	901	177	1 836	244	114	310	1 168	
All other industries	1 684	245	282	799	358	143	1 556	196	292	599	469	
Armed forces, at work	80	—	6	—	74	11	66	—	—	—	66	
Private wage and salary workers	52 484	9 208	3 717	16 123	23 436	3 798	55 547	4 357	2 542	8 549	40 099	
Federal government workers	1 384	233	164	381	606	108	1 400	117	92	185	1 006	
State and local government workers	9 603	2 140	668	2 417	4 378	605	9 546	2 280	583	1 485	5 198	
Self-employed workers	3 616	589	500	1 251	1 276	306	3 544	428	467	1 016	1 543	
Unpaid family workers	312	70	59	110	73	27	278	58	57	91	72	
At work 1 to 34 hours	12 916	2 333	933	3 282	6 368	954	13 216	1 448	748	2 076	8 944	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	65 974	11 905	5 027	19 812	29 230	4 607	69 012	7 036	3 656	11 090	47 230	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 685	2 025	715	2 916	6 029	943	11 676	1 401	556	2 122	7 597	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 369	1 149	540	1 685	2 995	442	6 630	719	531	1 208	4 172	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 007	1 448	700	2 638	3 221	556	8 989	1 069	632	2 002	5 286	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 655	1 310	625	2 402	3 318	512	8 250	1 038	582	1 644	4 986	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15 571	2 991	1 204	4 776	6 600	955	16 424	1 413	670	2 316	12 025	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 930	1 583	715	2 657	2 975	617	8 161	715	383	903	6 160	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 289	766	329	1 434	1 760	247	4 342	338	129	473	3 402	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 609	561	145	1 089	1 814	278	3 687	295	133	323	2 936	
\$50,000 or more	859	72	54	215	518	57	853	48	40	99	666	
Median	\$9 810	\$10 020	\$9 787	\$10 170	\$9 429	\$9 416	\$9 748	\$8 634	\$8 375	\$8 259	\$10 411	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	60 481	11 421	4 748	18 795	25 517	4 499	63 412	6 527	3 357	10 147	43 381	
Drive alone	45 644	8 404	3 080	13 942	20 218	3 482	46 541	4 878	2 307	7 078	32 278	
Carpool	14 837	3 017	1 668	4 853	5 299	1 017	16 871	1 649	1 050	3 069	11 103	
Public transportation	1 764	155	39	210	1 360	98	1 838	207	56	165	1 410	
Bus or streetcar	1 639	105	35	201	1 298	89	1 738	180	52	161	1 345	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	
Walked only	3 100	321	120	659	2 000	210	2 897	254	98	441	2 104	
Other means	783	201	24	213	345	37	807	110	53	168	476	
Worked at home	1 271	142	177	405	547	—	1 271	142	177	405	547	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.18	1.27	1.17	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.17	1.23	1.22	1.17	
Mean travel time to work	19.0	21.6	22.5	20.8	16.1	20.1	19.9	19.5	19.1	20.0	20.0	
Car, truck, or van	19.3	21.8	22.8	21.1	16.1	20.6	20.2	19.5	18.7	20.3	20.3	
Public transportation	28.6	30.0	28.1	27.0	28.7	26.6	30.9	38.5	50.8	41.1	27.8	
With a public transportation disability	120	36	16	34	34	32	122	11	16	18	77	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA								Living in Amherst County, worked			
	Living in SMSA, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Campbell County	Lynchburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Campbell County
Workers 16 years and over	59 780	6 692	3 145	7 024	42 919	4 323	38 596	2 775	10 958	4 997	38	193
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	32 513	3 113	1 576	3 976	23 848	2 167	21 681	2 004	5 906	2 381	11	164
Householder, wife present	22 002	2 119	1 017	2 672	16 194	1 317	14 877	1 330	4 203	1 649	—	106
Householder, no wife present	3 769	360	121	473	2 815	396	2 419	191	637	265	—	22
Other household member	6 268	634	438	831	4 365	387	3 978	416	1 066	467	11	36
In group quarters	474	—	—	—	474	67	407	67	—	—	—	—
Female	27 267	3 579	1 569	3 048	19 071	2 156	16 915	771	5 052	2 616	27	29
Householder, husband present	542	78	23	78	363	60	303	13	39	28	—	—
Householder, no husband present	5 214	759	149	318	3 988	566	3 422	216	824	394	—	—
Other household member	20 543	2 619	1 397	2 652	13 875	1 530	12 345	501	4 075	2 080	27	29
In group quarters	968	123	—	—	845	—	845	41	114	114	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 137	610	233	408	2 886	133	2 753	94	851	575	—	—
20 to 24 years	9 147	1 031	444	984	6 688	638	6 050	311	1 590	667	27	36
25 to 54 years	38 343	4 097	1 978	4 662	27 606	2 805	24 801	1 980	7 129	2 983	11	157
55 to 64 years	6 536	724	393	779	4 640	561	4 079	328	1 090	557	—	—
65 years and over	1 617	230	97	191	1 099	186	913	62	298	215	—	—
With one or more years of college	19 110	1 855	606	1 651	14 998	1 874	13 124	1 133	2 776	1 355	19	80
RACE AND SPANISH DRIGIN												
White	49 159	5 375	2 626	5 832	35 326	3 641	31 685	2 403	8 853	4 168	19	148
Black	10 232	1 212	510	1 153	7 357	667	6 690	372	2 001	772	19	45
Other races	389	105	9	39	236	15	221	—	104	57	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	330	16	39	17	258	—	258	—	47	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	59 727	6 692	3 145	7 024	42 866	4 309	38 557	2 759	10 958	4 997	38	193
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 826	1 449	412	1 210	9 755	1 175	8 580	830	1 995	1 069	19	44
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 832	1 469	797	1 258	13 308	1 779	11 529	491	2 709	1 193	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	1 930	90	13	117	1 710	61	1 649	25	233	58	—	—
Sales occupations	4 959	410	294	419	3 836	505	3 331	304	586	346	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 943	969	490	722	7 762	1 213	6 549	162	1 890	789	—	—
Service occupations	8 061	1 627	334	617	5 483	425	5 058	192	1 601	1 009	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 080	189	264	474	1 553	327	1 226	125	1 153	138	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 480	783	389	1 129	5 179	327	4 852	570	1 699	599	—	81
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 448	1 175	949	2 336	8 988	603	8 385	551	2 801	989	19	68
Construction	3 590	517	287	586	2 200	97	2 103	450	823	375	—	50
Manufacturing	20 644	1 048	1 182	2 900	15 514	571	14 943	697	3 707	860	19	85
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 105	257	168	423	2 257	413	1 844	278	612	224	—	14
Wholesale trade	1 837	167	35	162	1 473	246	1 227	153	321	122	—	—
Retail trade	7 655	1 022	435	586	5 612	613	4 999	256	1 344	890	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 054	200	147	104	2 603	981	1 622	163	485	150	—	15
Business and repair services	1 451	156	44	161	1 090	77	1 013	117	355	127	—	—
Personal services	1 908	309	85	166	1 348	153	1 195	24	391	301	—	—
Professional and related services	13 459	2 605	425	1 108	9 321	718	8 603	398	2 475	1 647	19	29
Public administration	1 614	221	81	270	1 042	440	602	92	259	142	—	—
All other industries	1 410	190	256	558	406	—	406	131	186	159	—	—
Armed forces, at work	53	—	—	—	53	14	39	16	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	46 588	3 917	2 078	4 620	35 973	3 306	32 667	2 098	8 196	3 073	19	103
Federal government workers	1 202	117	60	137	888	40	848	74	214	96	—	29
State and local government workers	8 654	2 193	510	1 305	4 646	809	3 837	344	1 959	1 402	19	13
Self-employed workers	3 074	407	440	887	1 340	168	1 172	236	519	368	—	48
Unpaid family workers	262	58	57	75	72	—	72	23	70	58	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 591	1 372	657	1 411	8 151	489	7 662	371	2 037	1 251	—	38
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	58 652	6 503	3 060	6 843	42 246	4 280	37 966	2 715	10 650	4 808	19	193
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	10 418	1 369	494	1 518	7 037	516	6 521	324	1 742	1 173	8	36
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 667	639	471	643	3 914	406	3 508	260	972	497	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 282	1 015	525	982	4 760	703	4 057	169	1 336	640	—	12
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 894	1 000	471	968	4 455	527	3 928	249	1 211	685	—	29
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 874	1 233	552	1 564	10 525	1 085	9 440	742	2 761	889	11	78
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 941	669	328	493	5 451	403	5 048	372	1 397	485	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 781	312	102	369	2 998	323	2 675	261	707	236	—	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 087	218	87	236	2 546	204	2 342	244	478	170	—	—
\$50,000 or more	708	48	30	70	560	113	447	94	46	33	—	—
Median	\$9 729	\$8 457	\$8 170	\$8 575	\$10 281	\$9 954	\$10 320	\$11 807	\$10 068	\$8 274	\$10 094	\$10 692
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	53 296	5 979	2 835	5 975	38 507	3 862	34 645	2 686	10 251	4 434	27	193
Drive alone	40 227	4 475	2 061	4 672	29 019	2 954	26 065	1 935	7 725	3 357	—	101
Carpool	13 069	1 504	774	1 303	9 488	908	8 580	751	2 526	1 077	27	92
Public transportation	1 634	207	4	69	1 354	278	1 076	32	132	57	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 550	180	—	69	1 301	252	1 049	—	105	30	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 851	254	98	422	2 077	121	1 956	39	263	254	—	—
Other means	728	110	31	153	434	46	388	18	170	110	11	—
Worked at home	1 271	142	177	405	547	16	531	—	142	142	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 16	1 16	1 19	1 15	1 16	1 14	1 16	1 20	1 16	1 16	2 00	1 31
Mean travel time to work	17 9	18 0	15 6	15 9	18 3	18 6	18 3	40 1	20 2	15 6	46 4	31 0
Car, truck, or van	18 1	17 8	15 7	16 3	18 6	18 4	18 6	40 8	20 4	16 0	51 1	31 0
Public transportation	28 8	38 5	5 0	31 4	27 3	24 0	28 1	24 4	30 0	19 4	—	—
With a public transportation disability	82	11	16	18	37	—	37	6	20	11	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Cor, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Amherst County, worked—Con.				Living in Appomattox County, worked								
Lynchburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Campbell County	Lynchburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	
5 730	661	5 069	646	4 576	68	2 923	40	1 545	76	1 469	237	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 350	328	3 022	489	2 582	50	1 489	27	1 016	41	975	154
Householder, wife present	2 448	203	2 245	364	1 846	50	968	27	801	29	772	134
Householder, no wife present	350	93	257	28	172	—	109	—	63	12	51	—
Other household member	552	32	520	97	564	—	412	—	152	—	152	20
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	2 380	333	2 047	157	1 994	18	1 434	13	529	35	494	83
Householder, husband present	11	—	11	—	34	—	23	—	11	—	11	—
Householder, no husband present	430	75	355	56	197	—	136	—	61	9	52	19
Other household member	1 939	258	1 681	88	1 763	18	1 275	13	457	26	431	64
In group quarters	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	276	26	250	—	325	—	233	9	83	—	83	6
20 to 24 years	860	123	737	96	644	24	373	—	247	17	230	30
25 to 54 years	3 978	404	3 574	467	3 042	44	1 827	27	1 144	59	1 085	160
55 to 64 years	533	83	450	52	468	—	393	4	71	—	71	41
65 years and over	83	25	58	31	97	—	97	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 322	132	1 190	234	930	—	520	—	410	27	383	33
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	4 518	523	3 995	479	3 870	68	2 466	29	1 307	69	1 238	208
Black	1 165	138	1 027	167	697	—	448	11	238	7	231	29
Other races	47	—	47	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	47	—	47	—	50	—	39	—	11	—	11	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	5 730	661	5 069	646	4 576	68	2 923	40	1 545	76	1 469	231
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	863	118	745	158	588	—	369	—	219	22	197	40
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 516	319	1 197	41	1 195	18	754	9	414	27	387	37
Technicians and related support occupations	175	—	175	12	120	—	13	—	107	—	107	—
Sales occupations	240	46	194	17	345	—	294	9	42	22	20	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 101	273	828	12	730	18	447	—	265	5	260	8
Service occupations	592	16	576	71	443	—	310	4	129	—	129	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	—	15	46	282	11	264	—	7	—	7	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 019	88	931	183	639	22	349	4	264	—	264	43
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 725	120	1 605	147	1 429	17	877	23	512	27	485	36
Construction	398	11	387	152	350	—	287	4	59	—	59	8
Manufacturing	2 743	156	2 587	181	2 102	22	1 013	11	1 056	27	1 029	67
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	374	114	260	71	245	11	168	—	66	—	66	41
Wholesale trade	199	78	121	6	121	6	35	—	80	22	58	19
Retail trade	454	64	390	59	512	—	425	9	78	—	78	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	320	117	203	13	162	—	147	—	15	—	—	—
Business and repair services	228	21	207	32	51	—	44	—	7	—	—	18
Personal services	90	17	73	—	89	—	85	—	4	—	—	—
Professional and related services	780	29	751	46	545	29	382	—	134	5	129	46
Public administration	117	54	63	35	143	—	81	16	46	—	46	6
All other industries	27	—	27	51	256	—	256	—	—	—	—	16
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Private wage and salary workers	5 001	567	4 434	517	3 356	39	1 913	20	1 384	47	1 337	139
Federal government workers	89	11	78	19	142	—	60	12	70	—	70	22
State and local government workers	525	73	452	66	581	29	453	8	91	29	62	41
Self-employed workers	103	10	93	44	440	—	440	—	—	—	—	35
Unpaid family workers	12	—	12	—	57	—	57	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	748	55	693	117	855	—	632	20	203	21	182	15
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	5 630	661	4 969	646	4 497	68	2 857	40	1 532	76	1 456	237
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	525	89	436	43	643	18	486	24	115	—	115	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	475	37	438	118	496	—	446	—	50	15	35	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999	684	151	533	43	638	—	506	—	132	17	115	4
\$8,000 to \$9,999	497	89	408	53	568	11	421	—	136	—	136	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 783	149	1 634	150	1 025	6	487	4	528	44	484	108
\$15,000 to \$19,999	912	74	838	96	670	11	304	—	355	—	355	11
\$20,000 to \$24,999	433	61	372	59	303	11	90	12	190	—	190	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	308	11	297	58	124	11	87	—	26	—	26	21
\$50,000 or more	13	—	13	26	30	—	30	—	—	—	—	10
Median	\$11 198	\$9 202	\$11 417	\$11 674	\$9 660	\$13 952	\$7 962	\$4000—	\$12 505	\$10 094	\$12 777	\$11 430
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	5 597	648	4 949	609	4 230	68	2 624	40	1 498	76	1 422	233
Drive alone	4 267	563	3 704	328	2 748	57	1 967	24	700	43	657	142
Carpool	1 330	85	1 245	281	1 482	11	657	16	798	33	765	91
Public transportation	75	13	62	23	39	—	4	—	35	—	35	—
Bus or streetcar	75	13	62	—	35	—	—	—	35	—	35	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	9	—	9	—	110	—	98	—	12	—	12	—
Other means	49	—	49	14	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	4
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	177	—	177	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.09	1.16	1.40	1.27	1.09	1.17	1.30	1.49	1.38	1.50	1.33
Mean travel time to work	23.6	19.3	24.1	42.8	21.0	35.1	14.4	30.3	31.9	40.3	31.5	52.1
Cor, truck, or van	23.3	19.1	23.9	43.8	21.3	35.1	14.5	30.3	32.2	40.3	31.7	52.5
Public transportation	38.0	30.0	39.7	30.0	28.1	—	5.0	—	30.7	—	30.7	—
With a public transportation disability	9	—	9	6	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con												
	Living in Campbell County, worked							Living in Lynchburg city, worked					
	Inside SMSA	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Campbell County	Lynchburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Amherst County	Appo- mattox County	Campbell County	
Workers 16 years and over	18 200	442	120	6 311	11 327	768	10 559	846	26 046	1 185	64	480	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	10 536	230	38	3 591	6 677	339	6 338	585	13 489	452	38	194	
Householder, wife present	7 708	164	38	2 451	5 055	216	4 839	431	8 245	256	11	88	
Householder, no wife present	960	31	—	378	551	58	493	43	2 000	64	12	73	
Other household member	1 868	35	—	762	1 071	65	1 006	111	2 770	132	15	33	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	474	—	—	—	
Female	7 664	212	82	2 720	4 650	429	4 221	261	12 557	733	26	286	
Householder, husband present	158	14	—	67	77	—	77	—	311	36	—	11	
Householder, no husband present	966	20	13	276	657	93	564	49	3 227	345	—	42	
Other household member	6 540	178	69	2 377	3 916	336	3 580	212	8 165	343	26	233	
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	854	9	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	1 008	24	—	376	608	12	596	23	1 953	11	—	23	
20 to 24 years	2 524	105	16	869	1 534	135	1 399	58	4 389	235	28	79	
25 to 54 years	12 331	248	104	4 112	7 867	484	7 383	616	15 841	822	36	366	
55 to 64 years	1 996	65	—	763	1 168	104	1 064	118	2 982	102	—	12	
65 years and over	341	—	—	191	150	33	117	31	881	15	—	—	
With one or more years of college	4 619	161	27	1 272	3 159	261	2 898	227	10 785	339	40	299	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	15 701	398	92	5 293	9 918	701	9 217	746	20 735	741	49	362	
Black	2 423	34	28	979	1 382	67	1 315	100	5 111	406	15	118	
Other races	76	10	—	39	27	—	27	—	200	38	—	—	
Spanish origin ¹	115	10	—	17	88	—	88	—	118	6	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	18 200	442	120	6 311	11 327	768	10 559	846	25 993	1 185	64	480	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 050	107	—	989	1 954	131	1 823	220	7 193	273	24	177	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 826	127	43	1 070	3 586	342	3 244	133	8 102	131	—	179	
Technicians and related support occupations	606	—	—	78	528	—	528	—	971	32	—	39	
Sales occupations	1 483	50	—	382	1 051	104	947	75	2 545	14	—	28	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 737	77	43	610	2 007	238	1 769	58	4 586	85	—	112	
Service occupations	1 691	117	24	598	952	73	879	53	4 326	501	—	15	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	525	12	—	474	39	—	39	22	120	28	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 950	18	13	1 032	1 887	81	1 806	189	2 192	144	27	12	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 158	61	40	2 148	2 909	141	2 768	229	4 060	108	13	97	
Construction	1 027	22	—	462	543	10	533	115	1 390	120	—	70	
Manufacturing	8 050	38	110	2 711	5 191	124	5 067	272	6 785	128	40	93	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 065	15	—	356	694	103	591	58	1 183	7	—	53	
Wholesale trade	734	26	—	162	546	51	495	45	661	13	—	—	
Retail trade	2 052	71	10	529	1 442	119	1 323	98	3 747	61	—	48	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	831	28	—	81	722	230	492	34	1 576	22	—	8	
Business and repair services	403	—	—	121	282	—	282	23	642	29	—	40	
Personal services	385	—	—	166	219	15	204	14	1 043	8	—	—	
Professional and related services	2 516	214	—	958	1 344	52	1 292	133	7 923	715	24	121	
Public administration	440	16	—	228	196	64	132	25	772	63	—	26	
All other industries	697	12	—	537	148	—	148	29	271	19	—	21	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	14 563	261	106	4 208	9 988	640	9 348	627	20 473	544	40	289	
Federal government workers	337	—	—	85	252	—	252	—	509	21	—	11	
State and local government workers	2 141	171	14	1 151	805	113	692	126	3 973	591	24	133	
Self-employed workers	1 060	10	—	792	258	15	243	82	1 055	29	—	47	
Unpaid family workers	99	—	—	75	24	—	24	11	36	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 983	37	25	1 276	1 645	69	1 576	113	5 716	84	—	77	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	17 832	442	120	6 141	11 129	753	10 376	820	25 673	1 185	64	469	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 653	52	—	1 397	1 204	45	1 159	124	5 380	126	—	61	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 535	14	25	582	914	106	808	42	2 664	128	—	61	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 478	121	19	911	1 427	180	1 247	52	2 830	254	—	59	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 228	76	37	862	1 253	92	1 161	62	2 887	228	13	77	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 281	99	26	1 317	2 839	159	2 680	254	5 807	239	28	165	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 275	44	13	470	1 748	62	1 686	145	2 599	129	11	23	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 254	—	—	308	946	71	875	87	1 517	65	12	11	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	967	21	—	224	722	14	708	43	1 518	16	—	12	
\$50,000 or more	161	15	—	70	76	24	52	11	471	—	—	—	
Median	\$10 015	\$8 895	\$8 865	\$8 419	\$10 919	\$8 989	\$11 049	\$11 921	\$9 360	\$8 741	\$12 678	\$9 390	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	16 745	442	120	5 271	10 912	728	10 184	827	22 070	1 035	64	471	
Drive alone	12 341	340	79	4 147	7 775	520	7 255	622	17 413	721	15	400	
Carpool	4 404	102	41	1 124	3 137	208	2 929	205	4 657	314	49	71	
Public transportation	201	—	—	69	132	36	96	—	1 262	150	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	201	—	—	69	132	36	96	—	1 209	150	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	636	—	—	422	214	4	210	19	1 842	—	—	—	
Other means	213	—	—	144	69	—	69	—	325	—	—	9	
Worked at home	405	—	—	405	—	—	—	—	547	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.16	1.23	1.14	1.19	1.17	1.19	1.16	1.13	1.20	1.99	1.12	
Mean travel time to work	19.9	28.3	26.1	19.9	22.2	26.0	21.9	34.0	14.9	23.2	29.3	21.6	
Car, truck, or van	20.3	28.3	26.1	15.2	22.3	26.0	22.1	34.7	14.7	20.0	29.3	21.4	
Public transportation	28.0	—	—	31.4	26.2	26.9	25.9	—	28.9	45.7	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	25	—	—	18	7	—	7	—	21	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Lynchburg city, worked—Con.								
	Lynchburg city	Central business district	Remainder	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Amherst County	Appomattox County	Campbell County	Lynchburg city
Workers 16 years and over	24 317	2 818	21 499	1 046	10 445	548	596	4 302	4 999
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	12 805	1 459	11 346	776	6 331	395	312	2 284	3 340
Householder, wife present	7 890	869	7 021	401	4 460	238	200	1 464	2 558
Householder, no wife present	1 851	233	1 618	120	566	63	19	202	282
Other household member	2 590	290	2 300	188	1 305	94	93	618	500
In group quarters	474	67	407	67	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11 512	1 359	10 153	270	4 114	153	284	2 018	1 659
Householder, husband present	264	60	204	13	110	—	11	42	57
Householder, no husband present	2 840	389	2 451	92	536	31	48	210	247
Other household member	7 563	910	6 653	137	3 434	122	225	1 752	1 335
In group quarters	845	—	845	28	34	—	—	14	20
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 919	95	1 824	65	381	—	25	153	203
20 to 24 years	4 047	363	3 684	127	1 686	64	147	766	709
25 to 54 years	14 617	1 858	12 759	737	7 419	397	360	2 911	3 751
55 to 64 years	2 868	374	2 494	117	802	67	53	395	287
65 years and over	866	128	738	—	157	20	11	77	49
With one or more years of college	10 107	1 454	8 653	639	2 738	124	138	508	1 968
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	19 583	2 348	17 235	970	7 856	454	338	2 832	4 232
Black	4 572	455	4 117	76	2 533	94	247	1 470	722
Other races	162	15	147	—	56	—	11	—	45
Spanish origin ¹	112	—	112	—	40	—	—	23	17
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	24 264	2 804	21 460	1 036	10 432	548	596	4 302	4 986
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 719	904	5 815	412	1 604	105	89	313	1 097
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 792	1 091	6 701	280	2 318	69	52	723	1 474
Technicians and related support occupations	900	61	839	13	348	—	—	94	254
Sales occupations	2 503	333	2 170	183	1 233	18	11	192	512
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 389	697	3 692	84	1 237	51	42	437	708
Service occupations	3 810	336	3 474	26	861	50	42	221	548
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	92	—	92	—	114	—	36	57	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 009	158	1 851	155	1 777	82	106	735	854
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 842	315	3 527	139	3 758	242	271	2 253	992
Construction	1 200	76	1 124	175	757	76	10	176	495
Manufacturing	6 524	264	6 260	177	5 243	181	308	3 179	1 575
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 123	196	927	108	492	40	26	82	344
Wholesale trade	648	95	553	83	330	49	—	87	194
Retail trade	3 638	430	3 208	89	976	41	56	268	611
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 546	619	927	116	427	18	—	108	301
Business and repair services	573	49	524	44	319	11	16	48	244
Personal services	1 035	121	914	10	184	5	—	69	110
Professional and related services	7 063	632	6 431	173	1 336	98	111	204	923
Public administration	683	322	361	26	222	23	33	40	126
All other industries	231	—	231	35	146	6	36	41	63
Armed forces, at work	53	14	39	10	13	—	—	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	19 600	2 052	17 548	815	8 959	440	464	3 929	4 126
Federal government workers	477	29	448	33	198	—	32	48	118
State and local government workers	3 225	594	2 631	111	892	87	73	180	552
Self-employed workers	979	143	836	75	380	21	27	129	203
Unpaid family workers	36	—	36	12	16	—	—	16	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 555	344	5 211	126	1 625	76	91	665	793
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	23 955	2 790	21 165	1 012	10 360	533	596	4 247	4 984
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 193	382	4 811	147	1 258	32	62	604	560
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 475	248	2 227	67	963	80	60	565	258
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 517	355	2 162	70	1 707	54	107	1 020	526
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 569	346	2 223	111	1 356	38	111	676	531
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 375	733	4 642	230	2 550	180	118	752	1 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 436	267	2 169	120	1 220	46	55	410	709
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 429	191	1 238	98	561	26	27	104	404
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 490	179	1 311	122	600	77	46	87	390
\$50,000 or more	471	89	382	47	145	—	10	29	106
Median	\$9 395	\$10 264	\$9 244	\$11 882	\$9 847	\$11 139	\$9 243	\$7 872	\$11 459
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	20 500	2 410	18 090	1 017	10 116	548	522	4 172	4 874
Drive alone	16 277	1 828	14 449	843	6 314	403	246	2 406	3 259
Carpool	4 223	582	3 641	174	3 802	145	276	1 766	1 615
Public transportation	1 112	229	883	9	204	—	52	96	56
Bus or streetcar	1 059	203	856	—	188	—	52	92	44
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12
Walked only	1 842	117	1 725	20	46	—	—	19	27
Other means	316	46	270	—	79	—	22	15	42
Worked at home	547	16	531	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.29	1.18	1.48	1.35	1.24
Mean travel time to work	14.4	15.8	14.2	40.6	31.3	37.6	36.3	26.4	34.1
Car, truck, or van	14.3	15.2	14.1	41.2	31.2	37.6	35.3	26.0	34.4
Public transportation	26.6	23.2	27.5	10.0	47.5	—	54.3	48.1	40.4
With a public transportation disability	21	—	21	—	40	—	—	—	40

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, of work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
Car, truck, or van minutes.....
Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability

	Living inside SMSA										Worked inside SMSA	
	Total	Bibb County	Macon city (pt.), Bibb County	Remainder of Bibb County	Houston County	Jones County	Macon city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Twiggs County	Place of work not reported	Total	Bibb County
Workers 16 years and over	104 749	60 761	45 907	14 854	34 059	6 720	149	6 571	3 209	7 662	101 307	60 329
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	60 139	33 377	24 524	8 853	20 775	3 973	84	3 889	2 014	4 518	58 391	32 550
Householder, wife present	40 000	21 655	15 176	6 479	14 117	2 820	57	2 763	1 408	2 361	40 508	21 593
Householder, no wife present	6 958	3 994	3 282	712	2 502	324	8	316	138	742	6 160	3 449
Other household member	12 150	7 437	5 782	1 655	3 416	829	19	810	468	1 378	10 773	7 257
In group quarters	1 031	291	284	7	740	—	—	—	—	37	950	251
Female	44 610	27 384	21 383	6 001	13 284	2 747	65	2 682	1 195	3 144	42 916	27 779
Householder, husband present	1 269	806	629	177	314	122	—	122	27	51	1 290	890
Householder, no husband present	10 737	7 405	6 613	792	2 646	488	13	475	198	827	10 048	6 777
Other household member	32 156	18 824	13 792	5 032	10 225	2 137	52	2 085	970	2 214	31 142	19 780
In group quarters	448	349	349	—	99	—	—	—	—	52	436	332
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	7 051	3 934	2 864	1 070	2 515	425	9	416	177	743	6 357	3 983
20 to 24 years	15 011	8 447	6 811	1 636	5 242	781	21	760	541	1 105	13 730	8 844
25 to 34 years	69 476	39 562	28 944	10 618	23 226	4 656	109	4 547	2 032	4 649	68 402	39 625
35 to 44 years	10 777	7 069	5 787	1 282	2 590	724	10	714	394	908	10 526	6 273
45 to 54 years	2 434	1 749	1 501	248	486	134	—	134	65	257	2 292	1 604
With one or more years of college	31 713	18 923	14 463	4 460	10 789	1 603	13	1 590	398	1 826	31 042	18 795
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	77 314	41 904	29 428	12 476	28 436	5 154	31	5 123	1 820	4 602	76 914	44 158
Black	26 671	18 508	16 248	2 260	5 240	1 534	118	1 416	1 389	2 994	23 733	15 830
Other races	764	349	231	118	383	32	—	32	—	66	660	341
Spanish origin ¹	849	299	245	54	400	70	—	70	80	49	815	403
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed at work	99 954	60 226	45 454	14 772	29 801	6 720	149	6 571	3 207	7 417	96 428	60 212
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21 669	13 590	10 060	3 530	6 514	1 256	13	1 243	309	1 150	21 016	13 093
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31 699	19 499	14 588	4 911	9 477	1 970	39	1 931	753	2 156	31 238	20 063
Technicians and related support occupations	3 298	1 796	1 348	448	1 210	170	—	170	122	186	3 310	1 759
Sales occupations	11 092	7 218	5 340	1 878	2 991	707	12	695	176	992	10 428	7 562
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 309	10 485	7 900	2 585	5 276	1 093	27	1 066	455	978	17 500	10 742
Service occupations	13 208	8 394	6 981	1 413	3 748	746	20	726	320	1 269	12 233	8 076
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 296	480	313	167	572	155	—	155	89	180	1 154	422
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 167	7 677	5 396	2 281	4 847	1 007	23	984	636	923	14 405	7 416
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 915	10 586	8 116	2 470	4 643	1 586	54	1 532	1 100	1 739	16 382	11 142
Construction	6 419	3 674	2 719	955	1 958	544	8	536	243	554	5 710	3 763
Manufacturing	16 638	10 221	7 513	2 708	4 192	1 491	44	1 447	734	1 375	15 465	11 794
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 768	4 552	3 260	1 292	1 338	553	16	537	325	617	6 357	5 054
Wholesale trade	4 052	2 972	2 127	845	680	317	6	311	83	463	3 737	3 285
Retail trade	16 274	10 072	7 806	2 266	4 976	945	22	923	281	1 305	15 299	10 341
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 059	4 432	3 205	1 227	1 114	365	—	365	148	258	5 964	4 915
Business and repair services	2 799	1 734	1 222	512	824	140	2	138	101	206	2 688	1 921
Personal services	3 538	2 395	2 106	289	979	106	—	106	58	434	3 171	2 162
Professional and related services	18 400	12 427	9 888	2 539	4 360	1 209	30	1 179	404	1 115	17 695	12 699
Public administration	15 685	6 308	4 598	1 710	8 455	677	10	667	245	769	17 403	3 114
All other industries	3 322	1 439	1 010	429	925	373	11	362	585	321	2 939	1 164
Armed forces, of work	4 795	535	453	82	4 258	—	—	—	2	245	4 879	117
Private wage and salary workers	67 733	44 039	33 306	10 733	16 326	5 013	116	4 897	2 355	5 452	63 213	47 536
Federal government workers	19 303	5 703	4 210	1 493	12 796	507	10	497	297	910	21 322	1 827
State and local government workers	12 972	8 227	6 395	1 832	3 456	678	20	858	411	869	12 263	8 283
Self-employed workers	4 462	2 617	1 902	715	1 411	306	3	303	128	409	4 232	2 510
Unpaid family workers	279	175	94	81	70	16	—	16	18	22	277	173
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 815	11 681	9 244	2 437	5 507	1 076	12	1 064	551	1 484	17 587	11 309
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	100 920	58 472	44 205	14 267	32 942	6 454	134	6 320	3 052	6 958	98 114	58 242
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	17 443	10 766	8 406	2 360	5 129	1 018	16	1 002	530	1 648	16 087	10 567
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 963	5 875	4 797	1 078	3 168	529	4	525	391	715	9 364	5 989
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 884	7 069	5 051	1 378	3 679	787	10	777	349	964	11 054	7 423
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 967	6 608	5 097	1 551	3 258	756	22	734	345	863	10 333	6 890
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 597	11 859	9 104	2 755	6 590	1 461	45	1 416	687	1 124	20 208	12 277
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13 557	7 638	5 438	2 200	4 564	900	26	874	455	755	14 002	7 435
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 958	4 535	3 016	1 519	3 679	550	5	545	194	506	9 398	3 879
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 477	3 327	2 133	1 194	2 657	408	4	404	85	331	6 659	3 014
\$50,000 or more	1 074	795	563	232	218	45	2	43	16	52	1 009	768
Median	\$10 031	\$9 673	\$9 269	\$11 013	\$10 651	\$10 300	\$11 084	\$10 276	\$9 484	\$8 352	\$10 364	\$9 493
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	97 749	56 279	42 026	14 253	31 950	6 452	147	6 305	3 068	6 984	94 682	56 444
Drive alone	72 744	42 461	31 282	11 179	23 497	4 782	112	4 670	2 004	5 125	69 580	44 312
Carpool	25 005	13 818	10 744	3 074	8 453	1 670	35	1 635	1 064	1 859	25 102	12 132
Public transportation	2 225	1 906	1 832	74	252	53	2	51	14	336	2 177	1 535
Bus or streetcar	1 931	1 682	1 629	53	182	53	2	51	14	315	1 901	1 325
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3	3	3	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3
Walked only	2 459	1 512	1 331	181	735	140	—	140	72	232	2 211	1 379
Other means	1 423	595	397	198	762	42	—	42	24	110	1 344	502
Worked at home	893	469	321	148	360	33	—	33	31	—	893	469
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.27	1.19	1.18	1.14
Mean travel time to work	19.5	20.1	19.5	22.0	16.6	25.3	24.4	25.3	28.2	21.6	20.5	20.2
Car, truck, or van	19.6	20.0	19.2	22.1	16.7	25.7	24.6	25.7	28.7	21.2	20.5	20.2
Public transportation	29.9	31.6	32.0	21.1	15.4	37.9	10.0	39.0	23.6	33.7	32.9	30.4
With a public transportation disability	496	301	224	77	146	41	3	38	8	66	447	257

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	27 321	5 229	23 300	1 181	21	1 160	1 360
Householder, wife present	17 960	3 633	17 092	769	12	757	1 054
Householder, no wife present	2 910	539	2 460	128	—	128	123
Other household member	6 206	1 051	3 058	275	9	266	183
In group quarters	245	6	690	9	—	9	—
Female	24 868	2 911	13 779	753	47	706	605
Householder, husband present	801	89	352	37	—	37	11
Householder, no husband present	6 078	699	3 037	125	5	120	109
Other household member	17 657	2 123	10 286	591	42	549	485
In group quarters	332	—	104	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 508	475	2 184	120	10	110	70
20 to 24 years	7 520	1 324	4 470	195	17	178	221
25 to 34 years	34 021	5 604	26 048	1 315	35	1 280	1 414
35 to 44 years	5 706	567	3 798	250	6	244	205
45 to 54 years	1 434	170	579	54	—	54	55
55 years and over	16 633	2 162	11 188	553	17	536	506
With one or more years of college							

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	37 885	6 273	30 026	1 448	66	1 382	1 282
Black	14 073	1 757	6 740	480	2	478	683
Other races	231	110	313	6	—	6	—
Spanish origin ¹	329	74	352	6	—	6	54

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	52 072	8 140	32 317	1 934	68	1 866	1 965
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 786	1 307	7 020	478	12	466	425
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 075	1 988	10 402	347	24	323	426
Technicians and related support occupations	1 521	238	1 415	27	—	21	115
Sales occupations	6 899	663	2 623	138	19	105	105
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 655	1 087	6 364	188	5	183	206
Service occupations	7 236	840	3 765	225	2	223	167
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	284	138	523	125	—	125	84
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 831	1 585	6 307	304	—	304	378
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 860	2 282	4 300	455	30	425	485
Construction	3 062	701	1 558	250	—	250	139
Manufacturing	8 560	3 234	3 140	239	8	231	292
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 545	509	1 000	233	9	224	70
Wholesale trade	2 850	435	393	37	13	24	22
Retail trade	9 673	668	4 589	220	19	201	149
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 195	720	977	25	—	25	47
Business and repair services	1 647	274	715	43	5	38	9
Personal services	1 965	197	926	43	—	43	40
Professional and related services	12 083	616	4 131	460	8	452	405
Public administration	2 759	355	14 093	109	—	109	87
All other industries	733	431	795	275	6	269	705
Armed forces, at work	117	—	4 762	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	40 687	6 849	13 043	1 284	42	1 242	1 350
Federal government workers	1 667	160	19 323	93	—	93	79
State and local government workers	7 548	735	3 222	377	20	357	381
Self-employed workers	2 142	368	1 410	175	6	169	137
Unpaid family workers	145	28	81	5	—	5	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 059	1 250	5 409	507	17	490	362

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	50 407	7 835	36 049	1 908	68	1 840	1 915
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 425	1 142	4 780	396	31	365	344
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 293	696	2 953	189	—	189	233
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 478	945	3 316	209	13	196	106
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 896	994	3 093	201	—	201	149
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 461	1 816	6 936	521	24	497	474
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 445	990	6 079	159	—	159	329
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 293	586	5 252	78	—	78	189
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 396	618	3 425	132	—	132	88
\$50,000 or more	720	48	215	23	—	23	3
Median	\$9 359	\$10 244	\$12 309	\$9 592	\$6 462	\$9 692	\$10 906

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	48 748	7 696	34 640	1 753	59	1 694	1 845
Drive alone	38 787	5 525	22 762	1 312	42	1 270	1 194
Carpool	9 961	2 171	11 878	441	17	424	651
Public transportation	1 452	83	604	32	—	32	6
Bus or streetcar	1 242	83	538	32	—	32	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	3	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 265	114	644	116	9	107	72
Other means	403	99	831	—	—	—	11
Worked at home	321	148	360	33	—	33	31
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.20	1.26	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.27
Mean travel time to work	19.7	23.5	20.7	19.9	12.5	20.1	23.9
Car, truck, or van	19.7	23.7	20.7	20.9	14.0	21.1	24.5
Public transportation	30.4	29.1	40.2	21.5	—	21.5	15.0
With a public transportation disability	223	34	180	7	—	7	3

Worked inside SMSA—Con.							Living inside SMSA				
Macon city (pt.), Bibb County	Remainder of Bibb County	Houston County	Jones County	Macon city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Twiggs County	Living in SMSA, worked				
							Inside SMSA	Bibb County	Macon city (pt.), Bibb County	Central business district	Remainder
52 189	8 140	37 079	1 934	68	1 866	1 965	90 567	55 221	48 089	7 184	40 905
27 321	5 229	23 300	1 181	21	1 160	1 360	50 705	29 008	24 527	3 557	20 970
17 960	3 633	17 092	769	12	757	1 054	34 571	19 101	16 009	2 554	13 455
2 910	539	2 460	128	—	128	123	5 620	3 145	2 670	414	2 256
6 206	1 051	3 058	275	9	266	183	9 564	6 511	5 603	543	5 060
245	6	690	9	—	9	—	950	251	245	46	199
24 868	2 911	13 779	753	47	706	605	39 862	26 213	23 562	3 627	19 935
801	89	352	37	—	37	11	1 181	823	737	100	637
6 078	699	3 037	125	5	120	109	9 623	6 614	5 969	941	5 028
17 657	2 123	10 286	591	42	549	485	28 674	18 485	16 565	2 560	14 005
332	—	104	—	—	—	—	384	291	291	26	265
3 508	475	2 184	120	10	110	70	5 979	3 756	3 330	223	3 107
7 520	1 324	4 470	195	17	178	221	12 521	8 067	6 849	968	5 881
34 021	5 604	26 048	1 315	35	1 280	1 414	60 584	36 050	31 198	4 831	26 367
5 706	567	3 798	250	6	244	205	9 377	5 821	5 342	821	4 521
1 434	170	579	54	—	54	55	2 106	1 527	1 370	341	1 029
16 633	2 162	11 188	553	17	536	506	28 116	17 192	15 259	2 966	12 293
37 885	6 273	30 026	1 448	66	1 382	1 282	68 043	39 840	34 378	5 756	28 622
14 073	1 757	6 740	480	2	478	683	21 895	15 045	13 480	1 417	12 063
231	110	313	6	—	6	—	629	336	231	11	220
329	74	352	6	—	6	54	751	382	308	47	261
52 072	8 140	32 317	1 934	68	1 866	1 965	86 197	55 129	47 997	7 179	40 818
11 786	1 307	7 020	478	12	466	425	19 295	12 194	10 983	2 136	8 847
18 075	1 988	10 402	347	24	323	426	28 501	18 622	16 849	3 038	13 811
1 521	238	1 415	21	—	21	115	2 903	1 579	1 390	196	1 194
6 899	663	2 623	138	19	119	105	9 715	7 012	6 414	822	5 592
9 655	1 087	6 364	188	5	183	206	15 883	10 031	9 045	2 020	7 025
7 236	840	3 765	225	2	223	167	11 522	7 728	6 975	828	6 147
284	138	523	125	—	125	84	1 000	381	271	6	265
5 831	1 585	6 307	304	—	304	378	11 743	6 340	4 969	540	4 429
8 860	2 282	4 300	455	30	425	485	14 136	9 864	7 950	631	7 319
3 062	701	1 558	250	—	250	139	4 558	2 991	2 479	161	2 318
8 560	3 234	3 140	239	8	231	292	13 347	10 440	7 594	634	6 960
4 545	509	1 000	233	9	224	70	5 463	4 434	4 078	705	3 373
2 850	435	393	37	13	24	22	3 387	3 015	2 601	327	2 274
9 673	668	4 589	220	19	201	149	14 493	9 800	9 195	960	8 235
4 195	720	977	25	—	25	47	5 643	4 620	3 922	1 461	2 461
1 647	274	715	43	5	38	9	2 413	1 752	1 488	239	1 249
1 965	197	926	43	—	43	40	3 051	2 108	1 915	189	1 726
12 083	616	4 131	460	8	452	405	16 624	12 079	11 525	1 419	10 106
2 759	355	14 093	109	—	109	87	14 638	2 822	2 508	1 058	1 450
733	431	795	275	6	269	705	2 580	1 068	692	26	666
117	—	4 762	—	—	—	—	4 370	92	92	5	87
40 687	6 849	13 043	1 284	42	1 242	1 350	57 046	43 341	37 332	5 409	31 923
1 667	160	19 323	93	—	93	79	17 991	1 617	1 470	231	1 239
7 548	735	3 222	377	20	357	381	11 431	7 783	7 156	1 283	5 873
2 142	368	1 410	175	6	169	137	3 842	2 312	1 986	254	1 732
145	28	81	5	—	5	18	257	168	145	7	138
10 059	1 250	5 409	507	17	490	362	16 263	10 585	9 447	1 119	8 328
50 407	7 835	36 049	1 908	68	1 840	1 915	87 660	53 285	46 440	6 987	39 453
9 425	1 142	4 780	396	31	365	344	14 930	9 944	8 920	1 066	7 854
5 293	696	2 953	189	—	189	233	8 690	5 630	4 998	621	4 377
6 478	945	3 316	209	13	196	106	10 272	6 950	6 079	880	5 199
5 896	994	3 093	201	—	201	149	9 364	6 299	5 440	1 011	4 429
10 461	1 816	6 936	521	24	497	474	17 936	11 059	9 499	1 568	7 931
6 445	990	6 079	159	—	159	329	11 878	6 527	5 677	836	4 841
3 293	586	5 252	78	—	78	189	7 870	3 400	2 909	362	2 547
2 396	618	3 425	132	—	132	88	5 755	2 723	2 204	473	1 731
720	48	215	23	—	23	3	965	753	714	170	544
\$9 359	\$10 244	\$12 309	\$9 592	\$6 462	\$9 692	\$10 906	\$10 102	\$9 308	\$9 185	\$9 833	\$9 037
48 748	7 696	34 640	1 753	59	1 694	1 845	84 431	51 412	44 716	6 670	38 046
38 787	5 525	22 762	1 312	42	1 270	1 194	64 050	40 959	36 054	5 417	30 637
9 961	2 171	11 878	441	17	424	651	20 381	10 453	8 662	1 253	7 409
1 452	83	604	32	—	32	6	1 865	1 531	1 448	350	1 098
1 242	83	538	32	—	32	6	1 592	1 321	1 238	284	954
3	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	3	—	3
1 265	114	644	116	9	107	72	2 131	1 323	1 217	71	1 146
403	99	831	—	—	—	11	1 247	486	387	93	294
321	148	360	33	—	33	31	893	469	321	—	321
1.13	1.20	1.26	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.27	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.12
19.7	23.5	20.7	19.9	12.5	20.1	23.9	18.2	18.6	18.2	17.9	18.3
19.7	23.7	20.7	20.9	14.0	21.1	24.5	18.1	18.5	18.0	17.5	18.1
30.4	29.1	40.2	21.5	—	21.5	15.0	29.2	30.3	30.4	24.7	32.2
223	34	180	7	—	7	3	394	233	199	27	172

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Bibb County, worked					
Remainder of Bibb County	Houston County	Jones County	Macon city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Twigg County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bibb County	Macon city (pt.), Bibb County	Central business district	Remainder
7 132	32 074	1 709	68	1 641	1 563	6 520	53 070	47 752	42 229	6 579	35 650
4 481	19 589	1 041	21	1 020	1 067	4 916	28 299	24 665	21 329	3 286	18 043
3 092	13 996	679	12	667	795	3 068	18 781	16 010	13 682	2 342	11 340
475	2 251	110	—	110	114	596	3 251	2 814	2 474	397	2 077
908	2 652	243	9	234	158	1 208	6 007	5 590	4 928	501	4 427
6	690	9	—	—	—	44	260	251	245	46	199
2 651	12 485	668	47	621	495	1 604	24 771	23 087	20 900	3 293	17 607
86	325	22	—	22	11	37	754	691	612	87	525
645	2 788	125	5	120	96	287	6 729	6 177	5 603	901	4 702
1 920	9 279	521	42	479	389	1 268	16 997	15 928	14 394	2 279	12 115
—	93	—	—	—	—	12	291	291	291	26	265
426	2 058	114	10	104	51	329	3 361	3 292	2 974	203	2 771
1 218	4 095	175	17	158	184	1 385	7 090	6 710	5 827	857	4 970
4 852	22 298	1 158	35	1 123	1 078	4 243	34 825	30 953	27 188	4 414	22 774
479	3 145	212	6	206	199	492	6 244	5 338	4 918	774	4 144
157	478	50	—	50	51	71	1 550	1 459	1 322	331	991
1 933	9 981	513	17	496	430	1 771	16 750	15 329	13 721	2 734	10 987
5 462	25 937	1 301	66	1 235	965	4 669	37 348	33 825	29 686	5 225	24 461
1 565	5 844	408	2	406	598	1 782	15 445	13 663	12 357	1 349	11 008
105	293	—	—	—	—	69	277	264	186	5	181
74	315	6	—	6	48	49	255	247	204	26	178
7 132	27 796	1 709	68	1 641	1 563	6 340	52 649	47 673	42 150	6 574	35 576
1 211	6 289	422	12	410	390	1 224	12 172	11 064	9 991	2 042	7 949
1 773	9 210	332	24	308	337	1 042	17 787	16 183	14 797	2 760	12 037
189	1 210	21	—	21	93	209	1 603	1 271	1 119	167	952
598	2 497	138	19	119	68	385	6 398	6 301	5 800	750	5 050
986	5 503	173	5	168	176	448	9 786	8 611	7 878	1 843	6 035
753	3 476	201	2	199	117	417	7 251	6 992	6 395	743	5 652
110	422	125	—	125	72	116	359	322	230	6	224
1 371	4 894	246	—	246	263	1 501	6 384	5 129	4 143	487	3 656
1 914	3 505	383	30	353	384	2 040	8 696	7 983	6 594	536	6 058
512	1 265	218	—	218	84	1 307	2 636	2 449	2 056	121	1 935
2 846	2 515	206	8	198	186	1 916	8 745	8 431	6 379	549	5 830
356	817	151	9	142	61	688	3 818	3 683	3 439	645	2 794
414	313	37	13	24	22	202	2 539	2 516	2 215	317	1 898
605	4 357	220	19	201	116	476	9 044	8 769	8 293	928	7 365
698	955	25	—	25	43	158	4 164	4 116	3 489	1 339	2 150
264	619	33	5	28	9	180	1 525	1 493	1 287	235	1 052
193	864	43	—	43	36	53	2 013	1 987	1 815	164	1 631
554	3 789	423	8	415	333	661	11 210	10 864	10 338	1 277	9 061
314	1 642	109	—	109	65	278	5 814	2 479	2 231	977	1 254
376	660	244	6	238	608	421	1 141	886	608	22	586
—	4 278	—	—	—	—	180	421	79	79	5	74
6 009	11 522	1 113	42	1 071	1 070	5 235	38 157	37 012	32 447	4 912	27 535
147	16 246	57	—	57	71	402	5 199	1 303	1 204	210	994
627	2 972	362	20	342	314	672	7 287	7 086	6 544	1 196	5 348
326	1 268	172	6	166	90	211	2 264	2 188	1 894	254	1 640
23	66	5	—	5	18	—	163	163	140	7	133
1 138	4 909	445	17	428	324	1 068	10 133	9 686	8 696	1 060	7 636
6 845	31 175	1 683	68	1 615	1 517	6 302	51 352	46 103	40 810	6 418	34 392
1 024	4 348	351	31	320	287	865	9 241	8 974	8 154	1 006	7 148
632	2 726	179	—	179	155	558	5 210	5 020	4 541	583	3 958
871	3 037	195	13	182	90	648	6 239	5 954	5 297	818	4 479
859	2 786	173	—	173	106	740	5 758	5 417	4 725	930	3 795
1 560	6 042	447	24	423	388	1 537	10 568	9 286	8 086	1 387	6 699
850	4 945	155	—	155	251	924	6 775	5 489	4 880	763	4 117
491	4 242	76	—	76	152	582	3 904	2 843	2 491	318	2 173
519	2 863	84	—	84	85	391	2 928	2 396	1 947	443	1 504
39	186	23	—	23	3	57	729	724	689	170	519
510 072	511 745	59 347	56 462	59 462	511 081	510 742	59 732	59 146	59 021	59 725	58 849
6 696	30 048	1 528	59	1 469	1 443	6 334	49 205	44 038	38 938	6 071	32 867
4 905	20 929	1 157	42	1 115	1 005	3 569	37 653	35 301	31 563	4 950	26 613
1 791	9 119	371	17	354	438	2 765	11 552	8 737	7 375	1 121	6 254
83	296	32	—	32	6	24	1 614	1 510	1 427	350	1 077
83	233	32	—	32	6	24	1 404	1 300	1 217	284	933
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	3	—	3
106	620	116	9	107	72	96	1 297	1 297	1 197	71	1 126
99	750	—	—	—	11	66	485	438	346	87	259
148	360	33	—	33	31	—	469	469	321	—	321
1 18	1 22	1.16	1.18	1.16	1.22	1.37	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.12
21.4	17.2	17.2	12.5	17.4	21.4	36.3	18.9	17.3	16.9	17.1	16.9
21.6	17.3	18.1	14.0	18.2	21.9	36.8	18.7	17.0	16.6	16.6	16.6
29.1	24.4	21.5	—	21.5	15.0	26.5	31.1	30.2	30.3	24.7	32.1
34	151	7	—	7	3	36	255	213	179	27	152

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 336	3 110	238	6	232	286	2 367	20 524	17 937	15 953	2 603	13 350
Householder, wife present	2 328	2 408	158	6	152	205	1 551	13 093	11 198	9 826	1 793	8 033
Householder, no wife present	340	360	30	—	30	47	276	2 626	2 270	2 040	369	1 671
Other household member	662	342	41	—	41	34	509	4 552	4 225	3 849	395	3 454
In group quarters	6	—	9	—	9	—	31	253	244	238	46	192
Female	2 187	1 493	102	17	85	89	518	19 250	18 050	16 629	2 518	14 111
Householder, husband present	79	63	—	—	—	—	13	595	558	532	76	456
Householder, no husband present	574	520	10	5	5	22	103	6 021	5 543	5 064	820	4 244
Other household member	1 534	910	92	12	80	67	396	12 343	11 658	10 742	1 596	9 146
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	291	291	291	26	265

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	318	57	12	—	12	—	123	2 401	2 347	2 212	131	2 081
20 to 24 years	883	295	43	—	43	42	679	5 660	5 366	4 729	739	3 990
25 to 54 years	3 765	3 334	233	17	216	305	1 834	25 175	22 550	20 268	3 253	17 015
55 to 64 years	420	826	52	6	46	28	208	5 202	4 472	4 199	695	3 504
65 years and over	137	91	—	—	—	—	41	1 336	1 252	1 174	303	871
With one or more years of college	1 608	1 144	103	17	86	174	971	12 701	11 762	10 692	2 193	8 499

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 139	3 022	264	23	241	237	2 073	26 129	23 886	21 514	3 886	17 628
Black	1 306	1 568	76	—	76	138	782	13 473	11 942	10 952	1 230	9 722
Other races	78	13	—	—	—	—	30	172	159	116	5	111
Spanish origin ¹	43	8	—	—	—	—	7	201	193	165	26	139

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	5 523	4 261	340	23	317	375	2 821	39 425	35 925	32 520	5 116	27 404
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 073	883	62	12	50	163	646	9 036	8 298	7 600	1 643	5 957
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 386	1 466	63	5	58	75	402	13 212	12 053	11 223	2 008	9 215
Technicians and related support occupations	152	307	—	—	—	25	79	1 207	946	832	112	720
Sales occupations	501	79	13	—	13	5	191	4 678	4 615	4 363	537	3 826
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	733	1 080	50	5	45	45	132	7 327	6 492	6 028	1 359	4 669
Service occupations	597	252	7	—	7	—	167	5 989	5 807	5 418	659	4 759
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	92	—	26	—	26	11	28	217	200	179	6	173
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	986	1 095	90	—	90	70	774	4 411	3 547	2 991	359	2 632
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 389	565	92	6	86	56	804	6 560	6 020	5 109	441	4 668
Construction	393	97	59	—	59	31	736	1 929	1 770	1 543	115	1 428
Manufacturing	2 052	170	56	—	56	88	584	6 353	6 132	4 749	417	4 332
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	244	102	28	—	28	5	373	2 708	2 611	2 482	460	2 022
Wholesale trade	301	17	6	6	—	—	115	1 804	1 794	1 603	221	1 382
Retail trade	476	243	32	—	32	—	200	6 870	6 685	6 455	753	5 702
Finance, insurance, and real estate	627	43	5	—	5	—	68	3 026	3 010	2 567	943	1 624
Business and repair services	206	27	5	5	—	—	63	1 064	1 037	959	195	764
Personal services	172	19	7	—	7	—	19	1 779	1 773	1 642	153	1 489
Professional and related services	526	208	58	6	52	80	384	8 867	8 616	8 274	1 043	7 231
Public administration	248	3 335	—	—	—	—	126	4 228	1 724	1 724	794	930
All other industries	278	—	84	6	78	171	153	797	640	522	22	500
Armed forces, at work	—	342	—	—	—	—	64	349	62	62	5	57
Private wage and salary workers	4 565	576	270	12	258	299	2 252	28 595	27 793	24 877	3 753	21 124
Federal government workers	99	3 891	—	—	—	5	173	3 813	1 017	967	172	795
State and local government workers	542	100	39	11	28	62	352	5 668	5 504	5 149	996	4 153
Self-employed workers	294	36	31	—	31	9	108	1 616	1 591	1 514	200	1 314
Unpaid family workers	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	82	82	75	—	75
At work 1 to 34 hours	990	327	71	—	71	49	484	7 944	7 660	7 087	902	6 185

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 293	4 541	333	23	310	375	2 765	38 554	34 799	31 506	4 994	26 512
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	820	212	42	—	42	13	375	7 074	6 902	6 492	810	5 682
\$4,000 to \$5,999	479	141	30	—	30	19	214	4 262	4 113	3 792	486	3 306
\$6,000 to \$7,999	657	230	38	5	33	17	188	5 025	4 786	4 315	699	3 616
\$8,000 to \$9,999	692	275	35	—	35	31	316	4 356	4 140	3 666	641	3 025
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 200	1 005	155	18	137	122	660	8 089	7 092	6 341	1 099	5 242
\$15,000 to \$19,999	609	1 180	33	—	33	73	447	4 781	3 875	3 520	543	2 977
\$20,000 to \$24,999	352	997	—	—	—	64	328	2 557	1 815	1 593	221	1 372
\$25,000 to \$49,999	449	496	—	—	—	36	204	1 878	1 549	1 289	350	939
\$50,000 or more	35	5	—	—	—	—	33	532	527	498	145	353
Median	\$9 996	\$16 278	\$10 287	\$10 276	\$10 231	\$14 110	\$11 660	\$9 339	\$8 772	\$8 630	\$9 566	\$8 431

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 100	4 468	324	23	301	375	2 792	36 454	32 782	29 505	4 637	24 868
Drive alone	3 738	1 882	248	17	231	222	1 605	27 623	25 983	23 652	3 771	19 881
Carpool	1 362	2 586	76	6	70	153	1 187	8 831	6 799	5 853	866	4 987
Public transportation	83	88	16	—	16	—	—	1 540	1 448	1 372	350	1 022
Bus or streetcar	83	88	16	—	16	—	—	1 351	1 259	1 183	284	899
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	3	3	—	3
Walked only	100	—	—	—	—	—	39	1 125	1 125	1 118	71	1 047
Other means	92	47	—	—	—	—	54	334	311	266	63	203
Worked at home	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	321	321	321	—	321
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.61	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.34	1.35	1.17	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	20.1	33.5	27.2	16.5	27.9	29.0	39.8	18.3	16.6	16.1	16.0	16.2
Car, truck, or van	20.3	33.2	27.2	16.5	28.0	29.0	40.2	17.9	16.2	15.6	15.2	15.7
Public transportation	29.1	46.6	26.2	—	26.2	—	—	31.6	30.9	30.8	24.7	32.9
With a public transportation disability	34	42	—	—	—	—	7	185	161	134	27	107

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 984	2 224	170	—	170	193	1 750	7 775	6 728	5 376	683	4 693
Householder, wife present	1 372	1 657	97	—	97	141	1 051	5 688	4 812	3 856	549	3 307
Householder, no wife present	230	301	30	—	30	25	252	625	544	434	28	406
Other household member	376	266	34	—	34	27	416	1 455	1 365	1 079	106	973
In group quarters	6	—	9	—	9	—	31	7	7	—	—	7
Female	1 421	1 072	69	11	58	59	367	5 521	5 037	4 271	775	3 496
Householder, husband present	26	37	—	—	—	—	—	159	133	80	11	69
Householder, no husband present	479	446	10	5	5	22	85	708	634	539	81	458
Other household member	916	589	59	6	53	37	276	4 654	4 270	3 652	683	2 969
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	135	42	12	—	12	—	77	960	945	762	72	690
20 to 24 years	637	224	28	—	28	42	596	1 430	1 344	1 098	118	980
25 to 54 years	2 282	2 290	153	11	142	182	1 310	9 650	8 403	6 920	1 161	5 759
55 to 64 years	273	656	46	—	46	28	114	1 042	866	719	79	640
65 years and over	78	84	—	—	—	—	20	214	207	148	28	120
With one or more years of college	1 070	766	81	11	70	92	742	4 049	3 567	3 029	541	2 488

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 372	1 917	182	11	171	144	1 450	11 219	9 939	8 172	1 339	6 833
Black	990	1 366	57	—	57	108	637	1 972	1 721	1 405	119	1 286
Other races	43	13	—	—	—	—	30	105	105	70	—	70
Spanish origin ¹	28	8	—	—	—	—	7	54	54	39	—	39

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 405	3 009	239	11	228	252	2 063	13 224	11 748	9 630	1 458	8 172
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	698	595	45	6	39	98	447	3 136	2 766	2 391	399	1 992
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	830	1 059	50	5	45	50	308	4 575	4 130	3 574	752	2 822
Technicians and related support occupations	114	243	—	—	—	18	55	396	325	287	55	232
Sales occupations	252	58	—	—	—	5	136	1 720	1 686	1 437	213	1 224
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	464	758	50	5	45	27	117	2 459	2 119	1 850	484	1 366
Service occupations	389	182	—	—	—	—	134	1 262	1 185	977	84	893
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	—	6	—	6	11	28	142	122	51	—	51
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	556	750	71	—	71	43	541	1 973	1 582	1 152	128	1 024
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	911	423	67	—	67	50	605	2 136	1 963	1 485	95	1 390
Construction	227	84	52	—	52	23	525	707	679	513	6	507
Manufacturing	1 383	120	37	—	37	64	411	2 392	2 299	1 630	132	1 498
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	129	76	21	—	21	—	260	1 110	1 072	957	185	772
Wholesale trade	191	10	—	—	—	—	92	735	722	612	96	516
Retail trade	230	166	19	—	19	—	170	2 174	2 084	1 838	175	1 663
Finance, insurance, and real estate	443	11	5	—	5	—	24	1 138	1 106	922	396	526
Business and repair services	78	22	5	5	—	—	43	461	456	328	40	288
Personal services	131	6	—	—	—	—	19	234	214	173	11	162
Professional and related services	342	143	53	6	47	55	310	2 343	2 248	2 064	234	1 830
Public administration	133	2 371	—	—	—	—	102	1 586	622	507	183	324
All other industries	118	—	47	—	47	110	107	344	246	86	—	86
Armed forces, at work	—	287	—	—	—	—	54	72	17	17	—	17
Private wage and salary workers	2 916	403	193	—	193	206	1 632	9 562	9 219	7 570	1 159	6 411
Federal government workers	50	2 796	—	—	—	—	128	1 385	286	237	38	199
State and local government workers	355	87	34	11	23	43	265	1 619	1 582	1 395	200	1 195
Self-employed workers	77	10	12	—	12	3	92	648	597	380	54	326
Unpaid family workers	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	81	81	65	7	58
At work 1 to 34 hours	573	192	56	—	56	36	384	2 189	2 026	1 609	158	1 451

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 293	3 264	239	11	228	252	2 019	12 798	11 304	9 304	1 424	7 880
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	410	129	30	—	30	13	307	2 167	2 072	1 662	196	1 466
\$4,000 to \$5,999	321	100	30	—	30	19	153	948	907	749	97	652
\$6,000 to \$7,999	471	192	30	5	25	17	132	1 214	1 168	982	119	863
\$8,000 to \$9,999	474	172	20	—	20	24	264	1 402	1 277	1 059	289	770
\$10,000 to \$14,999	751	801	110	6	104	86	513	2 479	2 194	1 745	288	1 457
\$15,000 to \$19,999	355	843	19	—	19	44	307	1 994	1 614	1 360	220	1 140
\$20,000 to \$24,999	222	716	—	—	—	26	229	1 347	1 028	898	97	801
\$25,000 to \$49,999	260	306	—	—	—	23	96	1 050	847	658	93	565
\$50,000 or more	29	5	—	—	—	—	18	197	197	181	25	166
Median	\$9 876	\$16 013	\$10 163	\$10 056	\$10 166	\$12 429	\$11 037	\$10 977	\$10 349	\$10 390	\$10 123	\$10 446

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 277	3 197	223	11	212	252	2 066	12 751	11 256	9 433	1 434	7 999
Drive alone	2 331	1 320	173	5	168	147	1 125	10 030	9 318	7 911	1 179	6 732
Carpool	946	1 877	50	6	44	105	941	2 721	1 938	1 522	255	1 267
Public transportation	76	76	16	—	16	—	—	74	62	55	—	55
Bus or streetcar	76	76	16	—	16	—	—	53	41	34	—	34
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7	—	—	—	—	—	39	172	172	79	—	79
Other means	45	23	—	—	—	—	12	151	127	80	24	56
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	148	148	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 21	1 65	1 14	1 38	1 13	1 36	1 39	1 14	1 10	1 09	1 10	1 09
Mean travel time to work	21.3	34.6	24.8	12.7	25.4	30.6	38.2	20.6	19.3	19.6	21.2	19.3
Car, truck, or van	21.1	34.3	24.7	12.7	25.3	30.6	39.0	20.8	19.5	19.7	21.2	19.5
Public transportation	30.9	46.4	26.2	—	26.2	—	—	21.1	16.0	16.7	—	16.7
With a public transportation disability	27	24	—	—	—	—	—	70	52	45	—	45

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Bibb County, worked—Con.						Living in Houston County, worked					
	Remainder of Bibb County	Houston County	Jones County	Macon city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Twiggs County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bibb County	Macon city (pt.), Bibb County	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	2 118	1 307	101	12	89	123	768	30 233	3 151	2 247	152	2 095
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 352	886	68	6	62	93	617	18 127	1 921	1 257	82	1 175
Householder, wife present	956	751	61	6	55	64	500	12 621	1 266	846	61	785
Householder, no wife present	110	59	—	—	—	22	24	2 072	198	105	15	90
Other household member	286	76	7	—	7	7	93	2 744	457	306	6	300
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	690	—	—	—	—
Female	766	421	33	6	27	30	151	12 106	1 230	990	70	920
Householder, husband present	53	26	—	—	—	—	13	291	35	35	—	35
Householder, no husband present	95	74	—	—	—	—	18	2 397	171	142	17	125
Other household member	618	321	33	6	27	30	120	9 325	1 024	813	53	760
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	183	15	—	—	—	—	46	2 199	207	137	5	132
20 to 24 years	246	71	15	—	15	—	83	4 578	787	568	59	509
25 to 54 years	1 483	1 044	80	6	74	123	524	20 736	2 021	1 433	88	1 345
55 to 64 years	147	170	6	6	—	—	94	2 315	118	97	—	97
65 years and over	59	7	—	—	—	—	21	405	18	12	—	12
With one or more years of college	538	378	22	6	16	82	229	9 741	990	793	115	678
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 767	1 105	82	12	70	93	623	25 428	2 791	1 983	142	1 841
Black	316	202	19	—	19	30	145	4 480	315	246	10	236
Other races	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	325	45	18	—	18
Spanish origin ¹	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	365	66	52	15	37
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	2 118	1 252	101	12	89	123	758	26 284	3 138	2 234	152	2 082
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	375	288	17	6	11	65	199	5 831	515	406	25	381
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	556	407	13	—	13	25	94	8 627	1 003	811	87	724
Technicians and related support occupations	38	64	—	—	—	7	24	1 071	189	161	11	150
Sales occupations	249	21	13	—	13	—	55	2 664	240	186	35	151
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	269	322	—	—	—	18	15	4 892	574	464	41	423
Service occupations	208	70	7	—	7	—	33	3 428	219	180	27	153
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	71	—	20	—	20	—	—	453	31	16	—	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	430	345	19	—	19	27	233	4 223	519	306	—	306
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	478	142	25	6	19	6	199	3 722	851	515	13	502
Construction	166	13	7	—	7	8	211	1 447	289	219	—	219
Manufacturing	669	50	19	—	19	24	173	3 246	901	409	7	402
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	115	26	7	—	7	5	113	1 031	323	242	12	230
Wholesale trade	110	7	6	6	—	—	23	550	254	168	—	168
Retail trade	246	77	13	—	13	—	30	4 480	375	334	14	320
Finance, insurance, and real estate	184	32	—	—	—	—	44	1 047	135	120	43	77
Business and repair services	128	5	—	—	—	—	20	725	133	98	4	94
Personal services	41	13	7	—	7	—	—	907	56	45	8	37
Professional and related services	184	65	5	—	5	25	74	4 060	473	459	34	425
Public administration	115	964	—	—	—	—	24	8 060	128	108	30	78
All other industries	160	—	37	6	31	61	46	731	71	32	—	32
Armed forces, at work	—	55	—	—	—	—	10	3 949	13	13	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	1 649	1 173	77	12	65	93	620	13 681	2 747	1 894	117	1 777
Federal government workers	49	—	—	—	—	5	45	12 107	124	98	—	98
State and local government workers	187	13	5	—	5	19	87	3 129	258	245	35	210
Self-employed workers	217	26	19	—	19	6	16	1 250	22	10	—	10
Unpaid family workers	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	417	135	15	—	15	13	100	4 914	353	268	—	268
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	2 000	1 277	94	12	82	123	746	29 306	3 054	2 184	152	2 032
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	410	83	12	—	12	—	68	4 531	426	339	10	329
\$4,000 to \$5,999	158	41	—	—	—	—	61	2 845	260	180	—	180
\$6,000 to \$7,999	186	38	8	—	8	—	56	3 220	413	305	24	281
\$8,000 to \$9,999	218	103	15	—	15	7	52	2 892	385	264	36	228
\$10,000 to \$14,999	449	204	45	12	33	36	147	5 759	829	622	47	575
\$15,000 to \$19,999	254	337	14	—	14	29	140	4 051	415	271	18	253
\$20,000 to \$24,999	130	281	—	—	—	38	99	3 353	181	107	7	100
\$25,000 to \$49,999	189	190	—	—	—	13	108	2 458	129	80	10	70
\$50,000 or more	6	—	—	—	—	—	15	197	16	16	—	16
Median	\$10 197	\$17 006	\$10 662	\$10 415	\$10 468	\$17 745	\$14 475	\$10 709	\$10 151	\$10 018	\$10 369	\$9 982
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 823	1 271	101	12	89	123	726	28 314	3 117	2 220	152	2 068
Drive alone	1 407	562	75	12	63	75	480	21 214	2 314	1 674	125	1 549
Carpool	416	709	26	—	26	48	246	7 100	803	546	27	519
Public transportation	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	202	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	7	12	—	—	—	—	—	139	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	630	10	10	—	10
Other means	47	24	—	—	—	—	42	727	24	17	—	17
Worked at home	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	360	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.53	1.19	1.00	1.22	1.29	1.26	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.17
Mean travel time to work	minutes.. 17.9	30.6	32.8	20.0	34.5	25.8	44.2	15.6	29.0	30.1	30.4	30.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes.. 18.7	30.4	32.8	20.0	34.5	25.8	43.6	15.7	29.0	30.2	30.4	30.2
Public transportation	minutes.. 10.0	47.5	—	—	—	—	—	12.8	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	7	18	—	—	—	—	7	123	14	14	—	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	664	16 165	11	—	11	30	1 456	2 868	1 810	1 489	141	1 348
Householder, wife present.....	420	11 328	11	—	11	16	843	2 109	1 376	1 121	113	1 008
Householder, no wife present.....	93	1 860	—	—	—	14	210	210	110	84	2	82
Other household member.....	151	2 287	—	—	—	—	390	549	324	284	26	258
In group quarters.....	—	690	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Female	240	10 870	—	—	—	6	556	2 044	1 415	1 320	241	1 079
Householder, husband present.....	—	256	—	—	—	—	11	112	84	77	13	64
Householder, no husband present.....	29	2 226	—	—	—	—	87	331	187	169	23	146
Other household member.....	211	8 295	—	—	—	6	452	1 601	1 144	1 074	205	869
In group quarters.....	—	93	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	70	1 992	—	—	—	—	127	319	211	187	15	172
20 to 24 years.....	219	3 783	—	—	—	8	405	506	368	311	50	261
25 to 54 years.....	588	18 676	11	—	11	28	1 337	3 492	2 338	2 037	271	1 766
55 to 64 years.....	21	2 197	—	—	—	—	129	497	260	240	36	204
65 years and over.....	6	387	—	—	—	—	14	98	48	34	10	24
With one or more years of college.....	197	8 731	—	—	—	20	561	1 310	791	683	111	572

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	808	22 601	6	—	6	30	1 549	3 905	2 633	2 274	350	1 924
Black.....	69	4 154	5	—	5	6	429	980	565	508	26	482
Other races.....	27	280	—	—	—	—	34	27	27	27	6	21
Spanish origin ¹	14	299	—	—	—	—	23	51	45	45	6	39

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	904	23 099	11	—	11	36	1 898	4 912	3 225	2 809	382	2 427
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	109	5 304	—	—	—	12	396	1 011	563	538	66	472
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	192	7 618	6	—	6	—	343	1 498	1 150	1 030	185	845
Technicians and related support occupations.....	28	882	—	—	—	—	77	132	99	92	18	74
Sales occupations.....	54	2 418	6	—	6	—	104	523	404	370	37	333
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	110	4 318	—	—	—	—	162	843	647	568	130	438
Service occupations.....	39	3 209	—	—	—	—	126	586	380	308	53	255
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	15	422	—	—	—	—	59	124	25	25	—	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	213	3 693	5	—	5	6	395	709	465	354	26	328
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	336	2 853	—	—	—	18	579	984	642	554	52	502
Construction.....	70	1 158	—	—	—	—	389	328	160	129	24	105
Manufacturing.....	492	2 331	—	—	—	14	705	911	755	577	62	515
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	81	703	5	—	5	—	173	390	280	270	27	243
Wholesale trade.....	86	296	—	—	—	—	49	229	205	178	5	173
Retail trade.....	41	4 099	—	—	—	6	164	751	548	493	18	475
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	15	912	—	—	—	—	33	310	290	260	73	187
Business and repair services.....	35	592	—	—	—	—	55	107	79	79	—	79
Personal services.....	11	845	6	—	6	—	24	76	46	46	17	29
Professional and related services.....	14	3 581	—	—	—	6	121	1 003	632	620	105	515
Public administration.....	20	7 932	—	—	—	—	75	548	182	136	51	85
All other industries.....	39	650	—	—	—	10	110	259	48	21	—	21
Armed forces, at work.....	—	3 936	—	—	—	—	114	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	853	10 899	11	—	11	24	1 629	3 590	2 704	2 371	316	2 055
Federal government workers.....	26	11 983	—	—	—	—	195	438	124	106	21	85
State and local government workers.....	13	2 865	—	—	—	6	139	651	320	268	45	223
Self-employed workers.....	12	1 222	—	—	—	—	49	223	72	59	—	59
Unpaid family workers.....	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	5	—	5
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	85	4 550	5	—	5	6	330	797	405	382	52	330

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	870	26 205	11	—	11	36	1 950	4 756	3 094	2 693	354	2 339
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	87	4 105	—	—	—	—	263	721	396	331	37	294
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	80	2 585	—	—	—	—	161	375	225	192	31	161
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	108	2 807	—	—	—	—	273	564	414	364	34	330
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	121	2 488	11	—	11	8	158	488	355	346	44	302
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	207	4 918	—	—	—	12	512	1 124	730	615	116	499
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	144	3 620	—	—	—	16	280	704	490	419	51	368
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	74	3 172	—	—	—	—	158	446	308	271	21	250
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	49	2 329	—	—	—	—	129	302	167	146	20	126
\$50,000 or more.....	—	181	—	—	—	—	16	32	9	9	—	9
Median.....	\$10 625	\$10 813	\$9 000	—	\$9 000	\$13 773	\$10 775	\$10 686	\$10 726	\$10 618	\$10 835	\$10 559

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	897	25 150	11	—	11	36	1 927	4 688	3 172	2 762	376	2 386
Drive alone.....	640	18 877	11	—	11	12	1 059	3 655	2 611	2 276	284	1 992
Carpool.....	257	6 273	—	—	—	24	868	1 033	561	486	92	394
Public transportation.....	—	202	—	—	—	—	24	35	13	13	—	13
Bus or streetcar.....	—	139	—	—	—	—	24	35	13	13	—	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	620	—	—	—	—	57	132	16	10	—	10
Other means.....	7	703	—	—	—	—	4	24	24	24	6	18
Worked at home.....	—	360	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.20	1.16	1.00	—	1.00	1.70	1.39	1.14	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.10
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	26.3	13.9	42.3	—	42.3	41.7	30.7	23.1	24.4	24.2	23.7	24.3
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	26.1	14.0	42.3	—	42.3	41.7	31.4	23.5	24.4	24.2	23.6	24.3
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	12.8	—	—	—	—	26.5	38.6	41.5	41.5	—	41.5
With a public transportation disability.....	—	109	—	—	—	—	9	13	6	6	—	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	321	227	784	15	769	47	665	59	46	42	4	38
Householder, wife present.....	255	194	503	6	497	36	420	41	30	26	2	24
Householder, no wife present.....	26	14	80	—	80	6	69	4	4	4	2	2
Other household member.....	40	19	201	9	192	5	176	14	12	12	—	12
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	95	77	550	23	527	2	375	57	46	37	5	32
Householder, husband present.....	7	6	22	—	22	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	18	36	108	—	108	—	79	13	11	9	—	9
Other household member.....	70	35	420	23	397	2	286	44	35	28	5	23
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	24	9	99	10	89	—	33	7	7	7	2	5
20 to 24 years.....	57	6	132	17	115	—	165	21	21	16	—	16
25 to 34 years.....	301	205	900	11	889	49	724	86	62	54	7	47
35 to 64 years.....	20	84	153	—	153	—	109	2	2	2	—	2
65 years and over.....	14	—	50	—	50	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college.....	108	79	410	—	410	30	181	9	9	7	2	5

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	359	217	1 014	36	978	41	708	26	20	17	3	14
Black.....	57	87	320	2	318	8	327	90	72	62	6	56
Other races.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	6	—	6	—	19	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	416	304	1 334	38	1 296	49	1 040	116	92	79	9	70
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	25	74	360	—	360	14	154	9	9	9	2	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	120	68	256	19	237	24	200	31	23	21	3	18
Technicians and related support occupations.....	7	6	14	—	14	13	28	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations.....	34	—	119	19	100	—	69	12	6	6	—	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	79	62	123	—	123	11	103	19	17	15	3	12
Service occupations.....	72	14	192	2	190	—	99	18	14	14	2	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	111	88	150	—	150	6	196	16	16	11	—	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	88	60	277	17	260	5	387	42	30	24	2	22
Construction.....	31	9	159	—	159	—	121	6	6	6	3	3
Manufacturing.....	178	6	150	8	142	—	406	30	30	24	2	22
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	10	—	110	9	101	—	94	14	10	7	—	7
Wholesale trade.....	27	—	24	—	24	—	28	6	6	6	—	6
Retail trade.....	55	15	188	19	169	—	95	18	12	12	—	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	30	—	20	—	20	—	31	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services.....	—	—	28	—	28	—	17	2	2	2	—	2
Personal services.....	—	—	30	—	30	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	12	—	363	2	361	8	128	26	20	20	2	18
Public administration.....	46	264	102	—	102	—	63	10	2	2	2	—
All other industries.....	27	10	160	—	160	41	47	4	4	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	333	30	815	23	792	41	836	89	80	67	5	62
Federal government workers.....	18	257	57	—	57	—	15	8	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	52	7	316	9	307	8	150	16	12	12	4	8
Self-employed workers.....	13	10	141	6	135	—	39	3	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	23	32	360	10	350	—	165	9	5	3	—	3

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	401	298	1 315	38	1 277	49	1 021	116	92	79	9	70
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	65	25	300	24	276	—	162	14	7	7	2	5
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	33	—	148	—	148	2	82	4	2	2	—	2
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	50	—	150	8	142	—	131	10	10	8	2	6
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	9	6	127	—	127	—	174	20	17	14	3	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	115	85	292	6	286	17	220	36	32	28	2	26
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	71	86	122	—	122	6	126	23	17	13	—	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	37	62	69	—	69	7	69	5	3	3	—	3
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	21	34	84	—	84	17	52	2	2	2	—	2
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	23	—	23	—	5	2	2	2	—	2
Median.....	\$11 331	\$16 412	\$8 937	\$4000—	\$9 142	\$19 475	\$9 557	\$10 893	\$10 987	\$10 945	\$8 333	\$11 423

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	410	298	1 169	29	1 140	49	1 040	114	92	79	9	70
Drive alone.....	335	120	875	18	857	49	619	89	80	67	9	58
Carpool.....	75	178	294	11	283	—	421	25	12	12	—	12
Public transportation.....	—	6	16	—	16	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	6	16	—	16	—	—	2	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	6	—	116	9	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	33	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.11	1.65	1.16	1.26	1.16	1.00	1.31	1.14	1.07	1.09	1.00	1.10
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	25.4	48.3	14.0	8.7	14.2	26.6	35.4	22.2	19.6	19.9	15.6	20.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	25.7	47.5	15.0	10.5	15.1	26.6	35.4	22.4	19.6	19.9	15.6	20.5
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	90.0	16.9	—	16.9	—	—	10.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	7	—	7	—	18	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4	6	7	—	7	—	6	2 809	1 764	1 447	137	1 310
Householder, wife present	4	6	5	—	5	—	3	2 068	1 346	1 095	111	984
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	206	106	80	—	80
Other household member	—	—	2	—	2	—	3	535	312	272	26	246
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9	2	7	5	2	2	2	1 987	1 369	1 283	236	1 047
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	112	84	77	13	64
Householder, no husband present	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	318	176	160	23	137
Other household member	7	—	7	5	2	2	2	1 557	1 109	1 046	200	846
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	312	204	180	13	167
20 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	485	347	295	50	245
25 to 54 years	8	8	14	5	9	2	5	3 406	2 276	1 983	264	1 719
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	495	258	238	36	202
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	48	34	10	24
With one or more years of college	2	—	—	—	—	—	2	1 301	782	676	109	567

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3	—	6	3	3	—	—	3 879	2 613	2 257	347	1 910
Black	10	8	8	2	6	2	8	890	493	446	20	426
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	27	27	6	21
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	51	45	45	6	39

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	13	8	14	5	9	2	8	4 796	3 133	2 730	373	2 357
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 002	554	529	64	465
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2	—	6	3	3	2	2	1 467	1 127	1 009	182	827
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	99	92	18	74
Sales occupations	—	—	6	3	3	—	—	511	398	364	37	327
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2	—	—	—	—	2	2	824	630	553	127	426
Service occupations	—	—	4	2	2	—	—	568	366	294	51	243
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	124	25	25	—	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	693	449	343	26	317
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6	8	4	—	4	—	6	942	612	530	50	480
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	322	154	123	21	102
Manufacturing	6	—	—	—	—	—	3	881	725	553	60	493
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3	—	4	—	4	—	—	376	270	263	27	236
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	223	199	172	5	167
Retail trade	—	—	6	3	3	—	—	733	536	481	18	463
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	310	290	260	73	187
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	105	77	77	—	77
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	46	46	17	29
Professional and related services	—	—	4	2	2	2	2	977	612	600	103	497
Public administration	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	538	180	134	49	85
All other industries	4	—	—	—	—	—	3	255	44	21	—	21
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	13	—	9	5	4	—	6	3 501	2 624	2 304	311	1 993
Federal government workers	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	430	124	106	21	85
State and local government workers	—	—	2	—	2	2	2	635	308	256	41	215
Self-employed workers	—	—	3	—	3	—	—	220	72	59	—	59
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	5	5	—	5
At work 1 to 34 hours	2	—	4	2	2	—	—	788	400	379	52	327

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	13	8	14	5	9	2	8	4 640	3 002	2 614	345	2 269
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	7	5	2	—	—	707	389	324	35	289
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	2	—	371	223	190	31	159
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	554	404	356	32	324
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3	—	3	—	3	—	—	468	338	332	41	291
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4	2	2	—	2	5	5	1 088	698	587	114	473
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	2	2	—	2	3	3	681	473	406	51	355
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	441	305	268	21	247
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	165	144	20	124
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30	7	—	—	7
Median	\$11 291	\$16 680	\$6 000	\$4000—	\$9 667	\$5 000	\$13 318	\$10 679	\$10 712	\$10 600	\$10 934	\$10 510

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	13	8	12	5	7	2	8	4 574	3 080	2 683	367	2 316
Drive alone	13	—	7	—	7	2	6	3 566	2 531	2 209	275	1 934
Carpool	—	8	5	5	—	—	2	1 008	549	474	92	382
Public transportation	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	33	13	13	—	13
Bus or streetcar	—	—	2	—	2	—	—	33	13	13	—	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132	16	10	—	10
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	24	6	18
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	2.53	1.33	2.50	1.00	1.00	1.23	1.14	1.11	1.10	1.14	1.10
Mean travel time to work	17.7	55.0	19.3	9.0	25.0	30.0	42.5	23.1	24.5	24.3	23.9	24.4
Car, truck, or van	17.7	55.0	20.8	9.0	29.3	30.0	42.5	23.6	24.5	24.3	23.8	24.4
Public transportation	—	—	10.0	—	10.0	—	—	40.3	41.5	41.5	—	41.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	6	6	—	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----

Householder, wife present -----

Householder, no wife present -----

Other household member -----

In group quarters -----

Female -----

Householder, husband present -----

Householder, no husband present -----

Other household member -----

In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----

20 to 24 years -----

25 to 54 years -----

55 to 64 years -----

65 years and over -----

With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----

Black -----

Other races -----

Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----

Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----

Technicians and related support occupations -----

Sales occupations -----

Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----

Service occupations -----

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----

Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----

Construction -----

Manufacturing -----

Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----

Wholesale trade -----

Retail trade -----

Finance, insurance, and real estate -----

Business and repair services -----

Personal services -----

Professional and related services -----

Public administration -----

All other industries -----

Armed forces, at work -----

Private wage and salary workers -----

Federal government workers -----

State and local government workers -----

Self-employed workers -----

Unpaid family workers -----

At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----

\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----

\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----

\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----

\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----

\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----

\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----

\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----

\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----

\$50,000 or more -----

Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----

Drive alone -----

Carpool -----

Public transportation -----

Bus or streetcar -----

Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----

Walked only -----

Other means -----

Worked at home -----

Persons per private car, truck, or van -----

Mean travel time to work ----- minutes

Car, truck, or van ----- minutes

Public transportation ----- minutes

With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Remainder of Jones County, worked—Con.							Living in Twiggs County, worked			
Remainder of Bibb County	Houston County	Jones County	Macon city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Twiggs County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bibb County	Macon city (pt.), Bibb County	
403	296	1 320	33	1 287	47	1 032	2 352	1 093	804	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	317	221	777	15	762	47	659	1 411	612	452
Householder, wife present	251	188	498	6	492	36	417	1 060	449	360
Householder, no wife present	26	14	80	—	80	6	69	87	23	7
Other household member	40	19	199	9	190	5	173	264	140	85
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	86	75	543	18	525	—	373	941	481	352
Householder, husband present	7	6	22	—	22	—	10	24	13	13
Householder, no husband present	16	34	108	—	108	—	79	166	79	55
Other household member	63	35	413	18	395	—	284	751	389	284
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	24	9	99	10	89	—	33	100	46	32
20 to 24 years	52	6	132	17	115	—	165	347	202	143
25 to 54 years	293	197	886	6	880	47	719	1 531	738	540
55 to 64 years	20	84	153	—	153	—	106	321	105	87
65 years and over	14	—	50	—	50	—	9	53	2	2
With one or more years of college	106	79	410	—	410	30	179	315	82	62
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	356	217	1 008	33	975	41	708	1 362	591	435
Black	47	79	312	—	312	6	319	990	502	369
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	6	—	6	—	19	80	24	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	403	296	1 320	33	1 287	47	1 032	2 352	1 093	804
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25	74	360	—	360	14	154	281	52	48
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	118	68	250	16	234	22	198	589	286	211
Technicians and related support occupations	7	6	14	—	14	13	28	97	20	18
Sales occupations	34	—	113	16	97	—	69	130	67	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	77	62	123	—	123	9	101	362	199	135
Service occupations	72	14	188	—	188	—	99	257	137	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	99	—	99	—	4	64	3	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	106	88	150	—	150	6	196	427	227	166
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	82	52	273	17	256	5	381	734	388	287
Construction	31	9	159	—	159	—	121	147	93	75
Manufacturing	172	6	150	8	142	—	403	445	353	229
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7	—	106	9	97	—	94	224	148	127
Wholesale trade	27	—	24	—	24	—	28	69	40	40
Retail trade	55	15	182	16	166	—	95	218	108	75
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30	—	20	—	20	—	31	122	79	53
Business and repair services	—	—	28	—	28	—	17	56	47	24
Personal services	—	—	30	—	30	—	10	55	19	9
Professional and related services	12	—	359	—	359	6	126	351	110	108
Public administration	46	256	102	—	102	—	63	216	33	33
All other industries	23	10	160	—	160	41	44	449	63	31
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	320	30	806	18	788	41	830	1 618	878	620
Federal government workers	18	249	57	—	57	—	15	247	66	62
State and local government workers	52	7	314	9	305	6	148	364	119	99
Self-employed workers	13	10	138	6	132	—	39	105	30	23
Unpaid family workers	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	18	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	21	32	356	8	348	—	165	419	141	101
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	388	290	1 301	33	1 268	47	1 013	2 246	1 034	753
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	65	25	293	19	274	—	162	437	148	96
\$4,000 to \$5,999	33	—	148	—	148	—	82	260	125	85
\$6,000 to \$7,999	48	—	150	8	142	—	131	249	169	113
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6	6	124	—	124	—	174	226	142	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999	111	83	290	6	284	17	215	485	214	176
\$15,000 to \$19,999	67	82	120	—	120	6	123	348	133	107
\$20,000 to \$24,999	37	60	69	—	69	7	69	167	68	40
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21	34	84	—	84	17	52	67	31	31
\$50,000 or more	—	—	23	—	23	—	5	7	4	—
Median	\$11 332	\$16 394	\$8 960	\$4000—	\$9 129	\$20 274	\$9 511	\$9 566	\$9 056	\$9 571
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	397	290	1 157	24	1 133	47	1 032	2 224	1 085	796
Drive alone	322	120	868	18	850	47	613	1 528	733	541
Carpool	75	170	289	6	283	—	419	696	352	255
Public transportation	—	6	14	—	14	—	—	14	8	8
Bus or streetcar	—	6	14	—	14	—	—	14	8	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6	—	116	9	107	—	—	72	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	33	—	33	—	—	31	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.63	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.00	1.31	1.23	1.24	1.23
Mean travel time to work	25.6	48.1	14.0	8.7	14.1	26.5	35.3	25.1	30.1	31.7
Car, truck, or van	25.9	47.3	14.9	10.8	15.0	26.5	35.3	25.6	30.1	31.7
Public transportation	—	90.0	17.9	—	17.9	—	—	23.6	30.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	7	—	7	—	18	3	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Twiggs County, worked—Con.									
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bibb County	Houston County	Jones County	Macon city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Twiggs County	Outside SMSA	
Workers 16 years and over	71	733	289	132	24	7	17	1 103	583
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	48	404	160	87	8	—	8	704	428
Householder, wife present	38	322	89	66	7	—	7	538	254
Householder, no wife present	—	7	16	17	—	—	—	47	41
Other household member	10	75	55	4	1	—	1	119	133
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	23	329	129	45	16	7	9	399	155
Householder, husband present	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	11	3
Householder, no husband present	—	55	24	6	7	—	7	74	18
Other household member	23	261	105	39	9	7	2	314	134
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	32	14	—	3	—	3	51	46
20 to 24 years	2	141	59	11	—	—	—	134	136
25 to 54 years	58	482	198	83	14	7	7	696	348
55 to 64 years	11	76	18	36	7	—	7	171	46
65 years and over	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	51	7
With one or more years of college	6	56	20	27	—	—	—	206	58
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	39	396	156	97	17	7	10	657	339
Black	32	337	133	35	7	—	7	446	244
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	7	17	8	—	—	—	48	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	71	733	289	132	24	7	17	1 103	581
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3	45	4	28	—	—	—	201	28
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6	205	75	58	7	—	7	238	97
Technicians and related support occupations	—	18	2	15	7	—	7	55	25
Sales occupations	6	58	9	—	—	—	—	63	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6	129	64	43	—	—	—	120	51
Service occupations	5	87	45	1	2	—	2	117	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	3	—	—	—	—	61	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	139	61	18	1	—	1	181	136
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30	257	101	27	14	7	7	305	270
Construction	16	59	18	1	—	—	—	53	61
Manufacturing	16	213	124	8	—	—	—	84	221
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21	106	21	12	8	—	8	56	48
Wholesale trade	5	35	—	—	7	7	—	22	10
Retail trade	—	75	33	—	—	—	—	110	17
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6	47	26	—	—	—	—	43	26
Business and repair services	—	24	23	—	—	—	—	9	45
Personal services	—	9	10	—	—	—	—	36	—
Professional and related services	3	105	2	—	2	—	2	239	28
Public administration	—	33	—	111	7	—	7	65	14
All other industries	4	27	32	—	—	—	—	386	111
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Private wage and salary workers	64	556	258	17	17	7	10	706	518
Federal government workers	—	62	4	115	—	—	—	66	19
State and local government workers	7	92	20	—	7	—	7	238	31
Self-employed workers	—	23	7	—	—	—	—	75	15
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7	94	40	—	9	7	2	269	89
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	63	690	281	131	24	7	17	1 057	566
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13	83	52	6	9	7	2	274	65
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7	78	40	—	1	—	1	134	101
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4	109	56	—	7	—	7	73	56
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1	104	37	17	—	—	—	67	92
\$10,000 to \$14,999	18	158	38	34	—	—	—	237	145
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4	103	26	59	—	—	—	156	71
\$20,000 to \$24,999	16	24	28	11	7	—	7	81	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	31	—	4	—	—	—	32	6
\$50,000 or more	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	3	3
Median	\$11 258	\$9 442	\$7 732	\$15 334	\$6 571	\$4000—	\$7 571	\$9 418	\$9 326
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	71	725	289	132	24	7	17	983	575
Drive alone	58	483	192	50	23	7	16	722	286
Carpool	13	242	97	82	1	—	1	261	289
Public transportation	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Bus or streetcar	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	6	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	8
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.24	1.24	1.72	1.03	1.00	1.04	1.18	1.49
Mean travel time to work minutes	34.6	31.4	25.7	41.2	35.0	20.0	41.2	17.8	40.4
Car, truck, or van minutes	34.6	31.5	25.7	41.2	35.0	20.0	41.2	18.3	40.6
Public transportation minutes	—	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	15.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male ----- **7 686**
Householder, wife present ----- 5 937
Householder, no wife present ----- 540
Other household member ----- 1 209
In group quarters ----- --
Female ----- **3 054**
Householder, husband present ----- 109
Householder, no husband present ----- 425
Other household member ----- 2 468
In group quarters ----- 52

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years ----- 378
20 to 24 years ----- 1 209
25 to 54 years ----- 7 818
55 to 64 years ----- 1 149
65 years and over ----- 186
With one or more years of college ----- 2 926

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White ----- 8 871
Black ----- 1 838
Other races ----- 31
Spanish origin¹ ----- 64

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work ----- 10 231
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- 1 721
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- 2 737
Technicians and related support occupations ----- 407
Sales occupations ----- 713
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- 1 617
Service occupations ----- 711
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- 154
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- 2 662
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- 2 246
Construction ----- 1 152
Manufacturing ----- 2 118
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- 894
Wholesale trade ----- 350
Retail trade ----- 806
Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- 321
Business and repair services ----- 275
Personal services ----- 120
Professional and related services ----- 1 071
Public administration ----- 2 765
All other industries ----- 359
Armed forces, at work ----- 509
Private wage and salary workers ----- 6 167
Federal government workers ----- 3 331
State and local government workers ----- 832
Self-employed workers ----- 390
Unpaid family workers ----- 20
At work 1 to 34 hours ----- 1 324

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings ----- **10 454**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ----- 1 157
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ----- 674
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ----- 782
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ----- 969
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ----- 2 272
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ----- 2 124
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- 1 528
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ----- 904
\$50,000 or more ----- 44
Median ----- \$13 184

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van ----- 10 251
Drive alone ----- 5 530
Carpool ----- 4 721
Public transportation ----- 312
Bus or streetcar ----- 309
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ----- --
Walked only ----- 80
Other means ----- 97
Worked at home ----- --
Persons per private car, truck, or van ----- 1.44
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes ----- 40.0
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes ----- 39.9
Public transportation ----- minutes ----- 55.2
With a public transportation disability ----- 53

Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Bibb County	Macon city (pt.), Bibb County	Remainder of Bibb County	Houston County	Jones County	Macon city (pt.), Jones County	Remainder of Jones County	Twiggs County
Workers 16 years and over -----	10 740	5 108	4 100	1 008	5 005	225	--	225	402
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	7 686	3 542	2 794	748	3 711	140	--	140	293
Householder, wife present -----	5 937	2 492	1 951	541	3 096	90	--	90	259
Householder, no wife present -----	540	304	240	64	209	18	--	18	9
Other household member -----	1 209	746	603	143	406	32	--	32	25
In group quarters -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Female -----	3 054	1 566	1 306	260	1 294	85	--	85	109
Householder, husband present -----	109	67	64	3	27	15	--	15	--
Householder, no husband present -----	425	163	109	54	249	--	--	--	13
Other household member -----	2 468	1 295	1 092	203	1 007	70	--	70	96
In group quarters -----	52	41	41	--	11	--	--	--	--
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	378	227	178	49	126	6	--	6	19
20 to 24 years -----	1 209	777	671	106	375	20	--	20	37
25 to 54 years -----	7 818	3 575	2 823	752	3 750	157	--	157	336
55 to 64 years -----	1 149	452	364	88	653	38	--	38	6
65 years and over -----	186	77	64	13	101	4	--	4	4
With one or more years of college -----	2 926	1 603	1 374	229	1 207	40	--	40	76
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	8 871	4 318	3 507	811	4 089	147	--	147	317
Black -----	1 838	785	593	192	896	72	--	72	85
Other races -----	31	5	--	5	20	6	--	6	--
Spanish origin ¹ -----	64	21	21	--	37	--	--	--	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	10 231	5 083	4 075	1 008	4 521	225	--	225	402
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 721	899	803	96	731	56	--	56	35
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	2 737	1 441	1 226	215	1 192	15	--	15	89
Technicians and related support occupations -----	407	180	131	49	205	--	--	--	22
Sales occupations -----	713	550	485	65	126	--	--	--	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 617	711	610	101	861	15	--	15	30
Service occupations -----	711	348	261	87	289	24	--	24	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	154	41	13	28	101	--	--	--	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	2 662	1 076	862	214	1 413	58	--	58	115
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	2 246	1 278	910	368	795	72	--	72	101
Construction -----	1 152	772	583	189	293	32	--	32	55
Manufacturing -----	2 118	1 354	966	388	625	33	--	33	106
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	894	620	467	153	183	82	--	82	9
Wholesale trade -----	350	270	249	21	80	--	--	--	--
Retail trade -----	806	541	478	63	232	--	--	--	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	321	295	273	22	22	--	--	--	4
Business and repair services -----	275	169	159	10	96	10	--	10	--
Personal services -----	120	54	50	4	62	--	--	--	4
Professional and related services -----	1 071	620	558	62	342	37	--	37	72
Public administration -----	2 765	292	251	41	2 451	--	--	--	22
All other industries -----	359	96	41	55	135	31	--	31	97
Armed forces, at work -----	509	25	25	--	484	--	--	--	--
Private wage and salary workers -----	6 167	4 195	3 355	840	1 521	171	--	171	280
Federal government workers -----	3 331	210	197	13	3 077	36	--	36	8
State and local government workers -----	832	500	392	108	250	15	--	15	67
Self-employed workers -----	390	198	156	42	142	3	--	3	47
Unpaid family workers -----	20	5	--	5	15	--	--	--	--
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	1 324	724	612	112	500	62	--	62	38
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	10 454	4 957	3 967	990	4 874	225	--	225	398
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	1 157	623	505	118	432	45	--	45	57
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	674	359	295	64	227	10	--	10	78
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	782	473	399	74	279	14	--	14	16
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	969	591	456	135	307	28	--	28	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 272	1 218	962	256	894	74	--	74	86
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 124	908	768	140	1 134	4	--	4	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 528	479	384	95	1 010	2	--	2	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	904	291	192	99	562	48	--	48	3
\$50,000 or more -----	44	15	6	9	29	--	--	--	--
Median -----	\$13 184	\$11 279	\$11 224	\$11 488	\$15 959	\$10 625	--	\$10 625	\$10 185
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	10 251	5 032	4 032	1 000	4 592	225	--	225	402
Drive alone -----	5 530	3 353	2 733	620	1 833	155	--	155	189
Carpool -----	4 721	1 679	1 299	380	2 759	70	--	70	213
Public transportation -----	312	4	4	--	308	--	--	--	--
Bus or streetcar -----	309	4	4	--	305	--	--	--	--
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Walked only -----	80	56	48	8	24	--	--	--	--
Other means -----	97	16	16	--	81	--	--	--	--
Worked at home -----	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.44	1.26	1.25	1.32	1.70	1.25	--	1.25	1.53
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	40.0	37.4	37.4	37.6	43.1	39.9	--	39.9	33.6
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	39.9	37.9	37.9	37.9	42.6	39.9	--	39.9	33.6
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	55.2	38.0	38.0	--	55.4	--	--	--	--
With a public transportation disability -----	53	24	24	--	29	--	--	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA		
										Living in SMSA, worked		
Total	Dane County	Madison city	Remainder of Dane County	Place of work not reported	Total	Dane County	Madison city	Remainder of Dane County	Inside SMSA	Dane County	Madison city	
165 850	165 850	88 754	77 096	10 007	159 917	159 917	119 574	40 343	149 763	149 763	112 469	
88 626	88 626	46 242	42 384	5 985	85 032	85 032	61 706	23 326	78 577	78 577	57 226	
51 943	51 943	23 630	28 313	3 002	51 163	51 163	36 486	14 677	46 418	46 418	33 183	
16 152	16 152	10 043	6 109	1 300	14 817	14 817	11 633	3 184	14 215	14 215	11 169	
19 296	19 296	11 369	7 927	1 534	17 932	17 932	12 538	5 394	16 911	16 911	11 878	
1 235	1 235	1 200	35	149	1 120	1 120	1 049	71	1 033	1 033	996	
77 224	77 224	42 512	34 712	4 022	74 885	74 885	57 868	17 017	71 186	71 186	55 243	
2 122	2 122	1 252	870	100	1 995	1 995	1 603	392	1 920	1 920	1 547	
20 359	20 359	13 011	7 348	1 208	19 192	19 192	16 330	2 862	18 661	18 661	15 935	
53 153	53 153	26 687	26 466	2 630	52 168	52 168	38 489	13 679	49 140	49 140	36 343	
1 590	1 590	1 562	28	84	1 530	1 530	1 446	84	1 465	1 465	1 418	
13 108	13 108	7 729	5 379	787	12 439	12 439	8 967	3 472	11 874	11 874	8 618	
30 279	30 279	18 654	11 625	2 032	28 729	28 729	22 449	6 280	27 310	27 310	21 478	
104 120	104 120	52 208	51 912	6 160	100 752	100 752	75 549	25 203	93 753	93 753	70 537	
14 563	14 563	8 077	6 486	789	14 397	14 397	10 314	4 083	13 340	13 340	9 615	
3 780	3 780	2 086	1 694	239	3 600	3 600	2 295	1 305	3 486	3 486	2 221	
90 058	90 058	55 553	34 505	5 508	85 091	85 091	69 897	15 194	81 206	81 206	66 947	
161 310	161 310	85 225	76 085	9 667	155 704	155 704	115 818	39 886	145 743	145 743	108 889	
2 216	2 216	1 794	422	178	2 034	2 034	1 876	158	1 916	1 916	1 758	
2 324	2 324	1 735	589	162	2 179	2 179	1 880	299	2 104	2 104	1 822	
1 172	1 172	873	299	111	1 086	1 086	920	166	1 021	1 021	875	
165 707	165 707	88 691	77 016	10 007	159 771	159 771	119 436	40 335	149 645	149 645	112 359	
47 769	47 769	28 110	19 659	2 440	45 443	45 443	37 127	8 316	43 072	43 072	35 395	
59 550	59 550	33 674	25 876	3 800	57 610	57 610	46 403	11 207	54 692	54 692	44 074	
9 186	9 186	6 173	3 013	459	8 875	8 875	7 813	1 062	8 520	8 520	7 547	
16 209	16 209	8 963	7 246	1 620	14 852	14 852	10 981	3 871	14 106	14 106	10 440	
34 155	34 155	18 538	15 617	1 721	33 883	33 883	27 609	6 274	32 066	32 066	26 807	
23 650	23 650	13 973	9 677	1 450	22 748	22 748	16 593	6 155	21 641	21 641	15 805	
4 217	4 217	545	3 672	178	4 027	4 027	679	3 348	3 855	3 855	606	
14 056	14 056	5 573	8 483	724	14 182	14 182	9 206	4 976	12 426	12 426	7 982	
16 465	16 465	6 816	9 649	1 415	15 761	15 761	9 428	6 333	13 959	13 959	8 497	
6 868	6 868	2 299	4 569	528	6 708	6 708	3 926	2 782	5 731	5 731	3 272	
18 965	18 965	7 734	11 231	1 438	18 310	18 310	11 390	6 920	16 207	16 207	10 243	
8 374	8 374	4 025	4 349	622	7 970	7 970	5 818	2 152	7 255	7 255	5 335	
6 130	6 130	2 463	3 667	775	5 587	5 587	3 108	2 479	5 022	5 022	2 761	
26 780	26 780	15 320	11 460	1 842	25 335	25 335	17 816	7 519	24 319	24 319	17 205	
13 296	13 296	6 799	6 497	689	13 088	13 088	10 437	2 651	12 454	12 454	9 862	
6 843	6 843	3 637	3 206	403	6 676	6 676	5 007	1 669	6 293	6 293	4 701	
4 324	4 324	2 509	1 815	211	4 235	4 235	2 880	1 355	4 049	4 049	2 762	
52 466	52 466	33 320	19 146	2 544	50 240	50 240	42 780	7 460	48 162	48 162	41 125	
15 163	15 163	8 904	6 259	672	15 476	15 476	14 380	1 096	14 276	14 276	13 303	
6 498	6 498	1 681	4 817	283	6 146	6 146	1 894	4 252	5 877	5 877	1 790	
143	143	63	80	—	146	146	138	8	118	118	110	
102 699	102 699	51 153	51 546	6 699	98 764	98 764	69 011	29 753	91 717	91 717	64 542	
4 623	4 623	2 523	2 100	275	4 589	4 589	4 193	396	4 216	4 216	3 855	
48 183	48 183	31 086	17 097	2 327	47 026	47 026	42 118	4 908	44 607	44 607	40 022	
9 628	9 628	3 836	5 792	655	8 898	8 898	4 129	4 769	8 601	8 601	3 943	
717	717	156	561	51	640	640	123	517	622	622	107	
46 821	46 821	29 513	17 308	2 666	44 697	44 697	33 640	11 057	43 002	43 002	32 568	
162 958	162 958	87 217	75 741	9 658	157 308	157 308	117 862	39 446	147 304	147 304	110 875	
34 627	34 627	21 755	12 872	2 104	32 749	32 749	23 957	8 792	31 564	31 564	23 230	
14 900	14 900	8 720	6 180	901	14 137	14 137	10 461	3 676	13 509	13 509	10 061	
14 108	14 108	7 595	6 513	719	13 764	13 764	10 272	3 492	13 001	13 001	9 778	
13 654	13 654	6 631	7 023	888	13 308	13 308	9 657	3 651	12 441	12 441	9 060	
35 043	35 043	17 443	17 600	1 841	34 108	34 108	25 504	8 604	31 748	31 748	23 903	
22 162	22 162	10 420	11 742	1 313	21 782	21 782	16 454	5 328	19 792	19 792	14 959	
13 080	13 080	6 519	6 561	796	12 897	12 897	10 103	2 794	11 716	11 716	9 185	
13 115	13 115	6 881	6 234	969	12 460	12 460	9 867	2 593	11 507	11 507	9 166	
2 269	2 269	1 253	1 016	127	2 103	2 103	1 587	516	2 026	2 026	1 533	
\$10 394	\$10 394	\$9 670	\$11 063	\$10 400	\$10 457	\$10 457	\$10 609	\$10 040	\$10 322	\$10 322	\$10 460	
122 627	122 627	57 094	65 533	7 726	118 899	118 899	87 326	31 573	109 338	109 338	80 742	
89 635	89 635	41 968	47 667	6 047	85 415	85 415	60 369	25 046	79 680	79 680	56 600	
32 992	32 992	15 126	17 866	1 679	33 484	33 484	26 957	6 527	29 658	29 658	24 142	
15 400	15 400	12 956	2 444	907	14 658	14 658	14 261	397	14 420	14 420	14 036	
15 032	15 032	12 678	2 354	885	14 304	14 304	13 965	339	14 074	14 074	13 748	
7	7	7	—	—	15	15	15	—	7	7	7	
17 638	17 638	13 542	4 096	1 069	16 532	16 532	12 700	3 832	16 249	16 249	12 466	
4 830	4 830	3 636	1 194	305	4 473	4 473	3 761	712	4 401	4 401	3 699	
5 355	5 355	1 526	3 829	—	5 355	5 355	1 526	3 829	5 355	5 355	1 526	
1.18	1.18	1.17	1.18	1.14	1.19	1.19	1.21	1.13	1.18	1.18	1.20	
18.0	18.0	17.4	18.8	20.4	18.7	18.7	19.9	14.8	17.1	17.1	18.3	
17.8	17.8	16.3	19.0	21.0	18.7	18.7	19.8	15.6	16.6	16.6	17.6	
28.4	28.4	27.5	33.3	26.6	28.7	28.7	28.5	36.7	28.4	28.4	28.1	
57.4	57.4	34.7	22.7	76	50.9	50.9	36.5	14.4	48.9	48.9	34.7	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	10 160	47 066	21 351	4 064
Householder, wife present	5 886	27 297	13 235	2 523
Householder, no wife present	2 374	8 795	3 046	637
Other household member	1 821	10 057	5 033	851
In group quarters.....	79	917	37	53
Female	12 231	43 012	15 943	2 016
Householder, husband present	405	1 142	373	102
Householder, no husband present	4 079	11 856	2 726	490
Other household member	7 506	28 837	12 797	1 383
In group quarters.....	241	1 177	47	41

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 210	7 408	3 256	447
20 to 24 years	4 384	17 094	5 832	937
25 to 54 years	14 449	56 088	23 216	4 207
55 to 64 years	1 971	7 644	3 725	434
65 years and over	377	1 844	1 265	55
With one or more years of college	14 865	52 082	14 259	3 344

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	21 793	87 096	36 854	5 900
Black	384	1 374	158	122
Other races	214	1 608	282	58
Spanish origin ¹	150	725	146	40

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	22 384	89 975	37 286	6 055
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 061	27 334	7 677	2 257
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 766	34 308	10 618	1 058
Technicians and related support occupations	1 031	6 516	973	207
Sales occupations	1 418	9 022	3 666	483
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 317	18 770	5 979	368
Service occupations	3 392	12 413	5 836	559
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	601	3 249	184
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	648	7 334	4 444	906
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	512	7 985	5 462	1 091
Construction	103	3 169	2 459	609
Manufacturing	593	9 650	5 964	1 320
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 683	3 652	1 920	497
Wholesale trade	62	2 699	2 261	333
Retail trade	3 082	14 123	7 114	619
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 746	7 116	2 592	153
Business and repair services	784	3 917	1 592	147
Personal services	593	2 169	1 287	64
Professional and related services	5 576	35 549	7 037	1 760
Public administration	6 892	6 411	973	215
All other industries	270	1 520	4 087	338
Armed forces, at work	7	103	8	25
Private wage and salary workers	12 003	52 539	27 175	4 283
Federal government workers.....	417	3 438	361	132
State and local government workers.....	9 322	30 700	4 585	1 249
Self-employed workers	605	3 338	4 658	372
Unpaid family workers	44	63	515	44
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 830	26 738	10 434	1 153

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	22 205	88 670	36 429	5 996
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 160	19 070	8 334	959
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 896	8 225	3 448	490
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 087	7 691	3 223	388
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 892	7 168	3 381	325
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 758	19 145	7 845	1 454
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 923	12 036	4 833	1 057
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 131	7 054	2 531	568
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 164	7 002	2 341	639
\$50,000 or more	254	1 279	493	116
Median	\$10 828	\$10 374	\$9 899	\$12 326

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	13 487	67 255	28 596	5 563
Drive alone	7 260	49 340	23 080	3 908
Carpool	6 227	17 915	5 516	1 655
Public transportation	5 235	8 801	384	73
Bus or streetcar	5 152	8 596	326	73
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7	—	—	—
Walked only	2 986	9 480	3 783	320
Other means	586	3 113	702	124
Worked at home	97	1 429	3 829	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.37	1.17	1.12	1.22
Mean travel time to work	20.5	17.7	13.3	35.3
Car, truck, or van	20.1	17.1	13.9	36.2
Public transportation	27.0	28.8	37.2	53.7
With a public transportation disability	101	248	140	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Dane County, worked							
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dane County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dane County	Madison city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dane County	Outside SMSA	
22 391	90 078	37 294	6 080	149 763	149 763	112 469	22 391	90 078	37 294	6 080	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	10 160	47 066	21 351	4 064	78 577	78 577	57 226	10 160	47 066	21 351	4 064
Householder, wife present	5 886	27 297	13 235	2 523	46 418	46 418	33 183	5 886	27 297	13 235	2 523
Householder, no wife present	2 374	8 795	3 046	637	14 215	14 215	11 169	2 374	8 795	3 046	637
Other household member	1 821	10 057	5 033	851	16 911	16 911	11 878	1 821	10 057	5 033	851
In group quarters	79	917	37	53	1 033	1 033	996	79	917	37	53
Female	12 231	43 012	15 943	2 016	71 186	71 186	55 243	12 231	43 012	15 943	2 016
Householder, husband present	405	1 142	373	102	1 920	1 920	1 547	405	1 142	373	102
Householder, no husband present	4 079	11 856	2 726	490	18 661	18 661	15 935	4 079	11 856	2 726	490
Other household member	7 506	28 837	12 797	1 383	49 140	49 140	36 343	7 506	28 837	12 797	1 383
In group quarters	241	1 177	47	41	1 465	1 465	1 418	241	1 177	47	41
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 210	7 408	3 256	447	11 874	11 874	8 618	1 210	7 408	3 256	447
20 to 24 years	4 384	17 094	5 832	937	27 310	27 310	21 478	4 384	17 094	5 832	937
25 to 54 years	14 449	56 088	23 216	4 207	93 753	93 753	70 537	14 449	56 088	23 216	4 207
55 to 64 years	1 971	7 644	3 725	434	13 340	13 340	9 615	1 971	7 644	3 725	434
65 years and over	377	1 844	1 265	55	3 486	3 486	2 221	377	1 844	1 265	55
With one or more years of college	14 865	52 082	14 259	3 344	81 206	81 206	66 947	14 865	52 082	14 259	3 344
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	21 793	87 096	36 854	5 900	145 743	145 743	108 889	21 793	87 096	36 854	5 900
Black	384	1 374	158	122	1 916	1 916	1 758	384	1 374	158	122
Other races	214	1 608	282	58	2 104	2 104	1 822	214	1 608	282	58
Spanish origin ¹	150	725	146	40	1 021	1 021	875	150	725	146	40
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	22 384	89 975	37 286	6 055	149 645	149 645	112 359	22 384	89 975	37 286	6 055
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 061	27 334	7 677	2 257	43 072	43 072	35 395	8 061	27 334	7 677	2 257
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 766	34 308	10 618	1 058	54 692	54 692	44 074	9 766	34 308	10 618	1 058
Technicians and related support occupations	1 031	6 516	973	207	8 520	8 520	7 547	1 031	6 516	973	207
Sales occupations	1 418	9 022	3 666	483	14 106	14 106	10 440	1 418	9 022	3 666	483
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 317	18 770	5 979	368	32 066	32 066	26 087	7 317	18 770	5 979	368
Service occupations	3 392	12 413	5 836	559	21 641	21 641	15 805	3 392	12 413	5 836	559
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	601	3 249	184	3 855	3 855	606	5	601	3 249	184
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	648	7 334	4 444	906	12 426	12 426	7 982	648	7 334	4 444	906
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	512	7 985	5 462	1 091	13 959	13 959	8 497	512	7 985	5 462	1 091
Construction	103	3 169	2 459	609	5 731	5 731	3 272	103	3 169	2 459	609
Manufacturing	593	9 650	5 964	1 320	16 207	16 207	10 243	593	9 650	5 964	1 320
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 683	3 652	1 920	497	7 255	7 255	5 335	1 683	3 652	1 920	497
Wholesale trade	62	2 699	2 261	333	5 022	5 022	2 761	62	2 699	2 261	333
Retail trade	3 082	14 123	7 114	619	24 319	24 319	17 205	3 082	14 123	7 114	619
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 746	7 116	2 592	153	12 454	12 454	9 862	2 746	7 116	2 592	153
Business and repair services	784	3 917	1 592	147	6 293	6 293	4 701	784	3 917	1 592	147
Personal services	593	2 169	1 287	64	4 049	4 049	2 762	593	2 169	1 287	64
Professional and related services	5 576	35 549	7 037	1 760	48 162	48 162	41 125	5 576	35 549	7 037	1 760
Public administration	6 892	6 411	973	215	14 276	14 276	13 303	6 892	6 411	973	215
All other industries	270	1 520	4 087	338	5 877	5 877	1 790	270	1 520	4 087	338
Armed forces, at work	7	103	8	25	118	118	110	7	103	8	25
Private wage and salary workers	12 003	52 539	27 175	4 283	91 717	91 717	64 542	12 003	52 539	27 175	4 283
Federal government workers	417	3 438	361	132	4 216	4 216	3 855	417	3 438	361	132
State and local government workers	9 322	30 700	4 585	1 249	44 607	44 607	40 022	9 322	30 700	4 585	1 249
Self-employed workers	605	3 338	4 658	372	8 601	8 601	3 943	605	3 338	4 658	372
Unpaid family workers	44	63	515	44	622	622	107	44	63	515	44
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 830	26 738	10 434	1 153	43 002	43 002	32 568	5 830	26 738	10 434	1 153
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	22 205	88 670	36 429	5 996	147 304	147 304	110 875	22 205	88 670	36 429	5 996
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 160	19 070	8 334	959	31 564	31 564	23 230	4 160	19 070	8 334	959
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 836	8 225	3 448	490	13 509	13 509	10 061	1 836	8 225	3 448	490
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 087	7 691	3 223	388	13 001	13 001	9 778	2 087	7 691	3 223	388
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 892	7 168	3 381	325	12 441	12 441	9 060	1 892	7 168	3 381	325
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 758	19 145	7 845	1 454	31 748	31 748	23 903	4 758	19 145	7 845	1 454
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 923	12 036	4 833	1 057	19 792	19 792	14 959	2 923	12 036	4 833	1 057
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 131	7 054	2 531	568	11 716	11 716	9 185	2 131	7 054	2 531	568
\$25,000 to \$34,999	2 164	7 002	2 341	639	11 507	11 507	9 166	2 164	7 002	2 341	639
\$35,000 to \$49,999	254	1 279	493	116	2 026	2 026	1 533	254	1 279	493	116
\$50,000 and over	\$10 828	\$10 374	\$9 899	\$12 326	\$10 322	\$10 322	\$10 460	\$10 828	\$10 374	\$9 899	\$12 326
HOUSEHOLD TYPE											
Married couple, both at work	13 487	67 255	28 596	5 563	109 338	109 338	80 742	13 487	67 255	28 596	5 563
Married couple, one at work	7 260	49 340	23 080	3 908	79 680	79 680	56 600	7 260	49 340	23 080	3 908
Married couple, none at work	6 227	17 915	5 516	1 655	29 658	29 658	24 142	6 227	17 915	5 516	1 655
Single person, at work	5 235	8 801	384	73	14 420	14 420	14 036	5 235	8 801	384	73
Single person, not at work	5 152	8 596	326	73	14 074	14 074	13 748	5 152	8 596	326	73
Two or more persons, none at work	7	—	—	—	7	7	7	7	—	—	—
Unrelated persons, at work	2 986	9 480	3 783	320	16 249	16 249	12 466	2 986	9 480	3 783	320
Unrelated persons, not at work	586	3 113	702	124	4 401	4 401	3 699	586	3 113	702	124
Group quarters	97	1 429	3 829	—	5 355	5 355	1 526	97	1 429	3 829	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE BY SEX AND AGE											
Male	1.37	1.17	1.12	1.22	1.18	1.18	1.20	1.37	1.17	1.12	1.22
Female	20.5	17.7	13.3	35.3	17.1	17.1	18.3	20.5	17.7	13.3	35.3
Under 18	20.1	17.1	13.9	36.2	16.6	16.6	17.6	20.1	17.1	13.9	36.2
18 to 24	27.0	28.8	37.2	53.7	28.4	28.4	28.1	27.0	28.8	37.2	53.7
25 to 34	101	248	140	9	489	489	349	101	248	140	9

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.								
Living in Madison city, worked							Living in Remainder of Dane County, worked	
Inside SMSA	Dane County	Madison city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dane County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dane County
81 349	81 349	73 566	15 605	57 961	7 783	2 027	68 414	68 414
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
41 815	41 815	37 095	7 222	29 873	4 720	1 355	36 762	36 762
21 800	21 800	19 096	3 683	15 413	2 704	586	24 618	24 618
8 882	8 882	8 109	1 939	6 170	773	308	5 333	5 333
10 133	10 133	8 901	1 521	7 380	1 232	410	6 778	6 778
1 000	1 000	989	79	910	11	51	33	33
39 534	39 534	36 471	8 383	28 088	3 063	672	31 652	31 652
1 135	1 135	1 070	265	805	65	40	785	785
12 009	12 009	11 281	3 077	8 204	728	219	6 652	6 652
24 950	24 950	22 702	4 800	17 902	2 248	372	24 190	24 190
1 440	1 440	1 418	241	1 177	22	41	25	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
7 058	7 058	6 405	999	5 406	653	207	4 816	4 816
16 992	16 992	15 483	3 329	12 154	1 509	394	10 318	10 318
47 841	47 841	43 156	9 494	33 662	4 685	1 254	45 912	45 912
7 493	7 493	6 754	1 484	5 270	739	159	5 847	5 847
1 965	1 965	1 768	299	1 469	197	13	1 521	1 521
50 670	50 670	46 437	10 731	35 706	4 233	1 500	30 536	30 536
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
78 205	78 205	70 656	15 137	55 519	7 549	1 898	67 538	67 538
1 590	1 590	1 464	318	1 146	126	85	326	326
1 554	1 554	1 446	150	1 296	108	44	550	550
748	748	687	127	560	61	24	273	273
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
81 311	81 311	73 536	15 598	57 938	7 775	2 002	68 334	68 334
25 794	25 794	23 611	5 503	18 108	2 183	994	17 278	17 278
31 275	31 275	28 633	6 594	22 039	2 642	295	23 417	23 417
5 766	5 766	5 346	815	4 531	420	68	2 754	2 754
8 025	8 025	7 146	1 097	6 049	879	148	6 081	6 081
17 484	17 484	16 141	4 682	11 459	1 343	79	14 582	14 582
12 757	12 757	11 745	2 762	8 983	1 012	181	8 884	8 884
436	436	339	—	339	97	61	3 419	3 419
5 067	5 067	4 398	364	4 034	669	240	7 359	7 359
5 982	5 982	4 810	375	4 435	1 172	231	7 977	7 977
1 965	1 965	1 565	68	1 497	400	173	3 766	3 766
6 931	6 931	5 642	345	5 297	1 289	124	9 276	9 276
3 552	3 552	3 124	957	2 167	428	207	3 703	3 703
2 111	2 111	1 472	30	1 442	639	90	2 911	2 911
14 038	14 038	12 165	2 598	9 567	1 873	279	10 281	10 281
6 338	6 338	5 767	1 735	4 032	571	45	6 116	6 116
3 351	3 351	3 004	602	2 402	347	62	2 942	2 942
2 349	2 349	2 117	480	1 637	232	27	1 700	1 700
30 830	30 830	29 349	4 082	25 267	1 481	800	17 332	17 332
8 448	8 448	8 188	4 497	3 691	260	39	5 828	5 828
1 398	1 398	1 143	204	939	255	156	4 479	4 479
38	38	30	7	23	8	25	80	80
46 372	46 372	40 117	8 470	31 710	6 255	1 300	45 345	45 345
2 309	2 309	2 216	207	1 946	93	75	1 907	1 907
29 105	29 105	28 097	6 437	21 660	1 008	496	15 502	15 502
3 465	3 465	3 049	447	2 602	416	118	5 136	5 136
98	98	87	44	43	11	38	524	524
27 163	27 163	25 156	4 687	20 469	2 007	573	15 839	15 839
EARNINGS IN 1979								
80 044	80 044	72 369	15 444	56 925	7 675	1 980	67 260	67 260
19 826	19 826	18 311	3 554	14 777	1 515	536	11 738	11 738
7 975	7 975	7 186	1 257	5 929	789	151	5 534	5 534
7 074	7 074	6 458	1 427	5 031	616	104	5 927	5 927
6 150	6 150	5 395	1 331	4 064	755	64	6 291	6 291
16 069	16 069	14 412	3 170	11 242	1 657	401	15 679	15 679
9 514	9 514	8 494	1 770	6 724	1 020	346	10 278	10 278
6 086	6 086	5 438	1 350	4 088	648	131	5 630	5 630
6 208	6 208	5 722	1 410	4 312	486	230	5 299	5 299
1 142	1 142	953	195	758	189	17	884	884
\$9 674	\$9 674	\$9 568	\$10 177	\$9 341	\$10 319	\$11 248	\$10 917	\$10 917
JOURNEY TO WORK								
51 910	51 910	44 899	7 742	37 157	7 011	1 727	57 428	57 428
38 218	38 218	32 683	4 521	28 162	5 535	1 073	41 462	41 462
13 692	13 692	12 216	3 221	8 995	1 476	654	15 966	15 966
12 087	12 087	11 753	4 302	7 451	334	57	2 333	2 333
11 823	11 823	11 536	4 245	7 291	287	57	2 251	2 251
7	7	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
12 498	12 498	12 163	2 976	9 187	335	178	3 751	3 751
3 328	3 328	3 225	488	2 737	103	65	1 073	1 073
1 526	1 526	1 526	97	1 429	—	—	3 829	3 829
1.17	1.17	1.18	1.31	1.15	1.13	1.31	1.19	1.19
16.6	16.6	16.5	18.2	16.0	17.3	44.1	17.8	17.8
15.1	15.1	14.9	17.0	14.5	16.5	46.6	18.0	18.0
27.4	27.4	27.0	25.6	27.9	39.8	59.1	33.5	33.5
297	297	258	78	180	39	9	192	192

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
Living in Remainder of Dane County, worked—Con.									
Madison city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Dane County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dane County	Madison city	Remainder of Dane County	
38 903	6 786	32 117	29 511	4 053	10 154	10 154	7 105	3 049	
20 131	2 938	17 193	16 631	2 709	6 455	6 455	4 480	1 975	
14 087	2 203	11 884	10 531	1 937	4 745	4 745	3 303	1 442	
3 060	435	2 625	2 273	329	602	602	464	138	
2 977	300	2 677	3 801	441	1 021	1 021	660	361	
7	—	7	26	2	87	87	53	34	
18 772	3 848	14 924	12 880	1 344	3 699	3 699	2 625	1 074	
477	140	337	308	75	75	75	56	19	
4 654	1 002	3 652	1 998	271	531	531	395	136	
13 641	2 706	10 935	10 549	1 011	3 028	3 028	2 146	882	
—	—	—	25	—	65	65	28	37	
2 213	211	2 002	2 603	240	565	565	349	216	
5 995	1 055	4 940	4 323	543	1 419	1 419	971	448	
27 381	4 955	22 426	18 531	2 953	6 999	6 999	5 012	1 987	
2 861	487	2 374	2 986	275	1 057	1 057	699	358	
453	78	375	1 068	42	114	114	74	40	
20 510	4 134	16 376	10 026	1 844	3 885	3 885	2 950	935	
38 233	6 656	31 577	29 305	4 002	9 961	9 961	6 929	3 032	
294	66	228	32	37	118	118	118	—	
376	64	312	174	14	75	75	58	17	
188	23	165	85	16	65	65	45	20	
38 823	6 786	32 037	29 511	4 053	10 126	10 126	7 077	3 049	
11 784	2 558	9 226	5 494	1 263	2 371	2 371	1 732	639	
15 441	3 172	12 269	7 976	763	2 918	2 918	2 329	589	
2 201	216	1 985	553	139	355	355	266	89	
3 294	321	2 973	2 787	335	746	746	541	205	
9 946	2 635	7 311	4 636	289	1 817	1 817	1 522	295	
4 060	630	3 430	4 824	378	1 107	1 107	788	319	
267	5	262	3 152	123	172	172	73	99	
3 584	284	3 300	3 775	666	1 756	1 756	1 224	532	
3 687	137	3 550	4 290	860	1 802	1 802	931	871	
1 707	35	1 672	2 059	436	977	977	654	323	
4 601	248	4 353	4 675	1 196	2 103	2 103	1 147	956	
2 211	726	1 485	1 492	290	715	715	483	232	
1 289	32	1 257	1 622	243	565	565	347	218	
5 040	484	4 556	5 201	340	1 016	1 016	611	405	
4 095	1 011	3 084	2 021	108	634	634	575	59	
1 697	182	1 515	1 245	85	383	383	306	77	
1 645	113	532	1 055	37	186	186	118	68	
11 776	1 494	10 282	5 556	960	2 078	2 078	1 655	423	
5 115	2 395	2 720	713	176	1 200	1 200	1 077	123	
647	66	581	3 832	182	269	269	104	165	
80	—	80	—	—	28	28	28	—	
24 425	3 596	20 829	20 920	2 983	7 047	7 047	4 469	2 578	
1 639	147	1 492	268	57	373	373	338	35	
11 925	2 885	9 040	3 577	753	2 419	2 419	2 096	323	
894	158	736	4 242	254	297	297	186	111	
20	—	20	504	6	18	18	16	2	
7 412	1 143	6 269	8 427	580	1 695	1 695	1 072	623	
38 506	6 761	31 745	28 754	4 016	10 004	10 004	6 987	3 017	
4 919	626	4 293	6 819	423	1 185	1 185	727	458	
2 875	579	2 296	2 659	339	628	628	400	228	
3 320	660	2 660	2 607	284	763	763	494	269	
3 665	561	3 104	2 626	261	867	867	597	270	
9 491	1 588	7 903	6 188	1 053	2 360	2 360	1 601	759	
6 465	1 153	5 312	3 813	711	1 990	1 990	1 495	495	
3 747	781	2 966	1 883	437	1 181	1 181	918	263	
3 444	754	2 690	1 855	409	953	953	701	252	
580	59	521	304	99	77	77	54	23	
\$11 804	\$12 474	\$11 678	\$9 746	\$12 798	\$12 799	\$12 799	\$13 614	\$11 351	
35 843	5 745	30 098	21 585	3 836	9 561	9 561	6 584	2 977	
23 917	2 739	21 178	17 545	2 835	5 735	5 735	3 769	1 966	
11 926	3 006	8 920	4 040	1 001	3 826	3 826	2 815	1 011	
2 283	933	1 350	50	16	238	238	225	13	
2 212	907	1 305	39	16	230	230	217	13	
—	—	—	—	—	8	8	8	—	
303	10	293	3 448	142	283	283	234	49	
474	98	376	599	59	72	72	62	10	
—	—	—	3 829	—	—	—	—	—	
1.23	1.45	1.20	1.11	1.18	1.33	1.33	1.36	1.27	
21.6	25.7	20.8	12.1	31.0	41.4	41.4	45.8	31.3	
20.9	24.4	20.3	13.0	31.5	42.1	42.1	46.8	31.9	
33.8	33.6	34.0	19.4	34.5	50.1	50.1	51.5	24.2	
91	23	68	101	—	20	20	16	4	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Hillsborough County (pt.)	Manchester city	Remainder of Hillsborough County (pt.)	Merrimack County (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.)	Place of work not reported	Total	Hillsborough County (pt.)	Manchester city	Remainder of Hillsborough County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	77 149	53 498	43 687	9 811	7 777	15 874	6 484	65 697	54 621	49 001	5 620
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	43 361	29 505	23 776	5 729	4 385	9 471	3 712	34 891	28 702	25 707	2 995
Householder, wife present	28 108	18 564	14 542	4 022	2 788	6 756	2 101	22 937	18 845	17 149	1 696
Householder, no wife present	5 950	4 053	3 637	416	627	1 270	657	4 277	3 539	3 234	305
Other household member	8 738	6 423	5 387	1 036	870	1 445	929	7 236	5 935	5 111	824
In group quarters	565	465	210	255	100	—	25	441	383	213	170
Female	33 788	23 993	19 911	4 082	3 392	6 403	2 772	30 806	25 919	23 294	2 625
Householder, husband present	746	490	422	68	105	151	95	758	616	521	95
Householder, no husband present	6 925	5 135	4 830	305	583	1 207	657	6 018	5 148	4 712	436
Other household member	25 494	17 816	14 307	3 509	2 633	5 045	2 018	23 363	19 498	17 599	1 899
In group quarters	623	552	352	200	71	—	2	667	657	462	195
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	6 495	4 978	3 963	1 015	610	907	633	5 998	5 141	4 361	780
20 to 24 years	11 262	8 243	7 142	1 101	1 027	1 992	911	8 988	7 666	6 824	842
25 to 54 years	47 981	31 627	25 272	6 355	4 950	11 404	3 737	41 156	33 745	30 372	3 373
55 to 64 years	9 059	6 971	5 841	1 130	923	1 165	801	7 688	6 614	6 138	476
65 years and over	2 352	1 679	1 469	210	267	406	402	1 867	1 455	1 306	149
With one or more years of college	28 344	18 941	14 707	4 234	2 535	6 868	2 193	24 292	20 673	18 356	2 317
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	76 367	52 967	43 285	9 682	7 696	15 704	6 425	65 035	54 029	48 466	5 563
Black	334	174	109	65	35	125	—	292	275	237	38
Other races	448	357	293	64	46	45	59	370	317	298	19
Spanish origin ¹	534	456	431	25	22	56	17	446	410	385	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	76 965	53 368	43 607	9 761	7 777	15 820	6 446	65 584	54 508	48 888	5 620
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 035	10 993	8 411	2 582	1 754	4 288	1 221	14 223	11 865	10 671	1 194
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 240	17 721	14 447	3 274	2 448	5 071	2 048	22 549	19 656	17 627	2 029
Technicians and related support occupations	2 430	1 481	1 274	207	145	804	260	1 739	1 510	1 354	156
Sales occupations	7 861	5 628	4 554	1 074	711	1 522	913	7 287	6 172	5 141	1 031
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 949	10 612	8 619	1 993	1 592	2 745	875	13 523	11 974	11 132	842
Service occupations	8 586	6 474	5 373	1 101	937	1 175	797	7 746	6 448	5 287	1 161
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	410	326	163	63	81	103	37	318	152	119	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 365	6 922	5 672	1 250	1 216	2 227	991	7 614	6 023	5 497	526
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 329	11 032	9 541	1 491	1 341	2 956	1 352	13 134	10 364	9 687	677
Construction	4 063	2 836	2 112	724	515	712	372	2 959	2 217	1 666	551
Manufacturing	22 231	13 971	11 795	2 176	2 176	6 084	1 908	16 187	12 790	12 256	534
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 740	4 304	3 431	873	531	905	459	5 742	5 121	5 039	82
Wholesale trade	3 858	2 687	2 233	454	282	889	516	3 298	2 744	2 402	342
Retail trade	12 147	9 055	7 503	1 552	1 084	2 008	1 016	11 285	9 312	7 905	1 407
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 819	4 396	3 480	916	545	878	325	6 005	5 549	5 016	533
Business and repair services	3 134	2 170	1 764	406	343	621	328	2 650	2 210	1 974	236
Personal services	1 666	1 218	1 006	212	183	265	129	1 406	1 190	973	217
Professional and related services	14 139	9 957	8 014	1 943	1 583	2 599	956	13 209	11 072	9 626	1 446
Public administration	3 177	2 292	1 894	398	352	533	325	2 933	1 893	1 738	155
All other industries	991	482	375	107	183	326	112	706	410	293	117
Armed forces, at work	184	130	80	50	—	54	38	113	113	113	—
Private wage and salary workers	63 127	43 761	36 042	7 719	6 080	13 286	5 156	54 031	45 222	40 842	4 380
Federal government workers	2 892	2 054	1 714	340	249	589	288	2 314	2 206	2 151	55
State and local government workers	7 094	4 933	4 018	915	1 000	1 161	533	5 814	4 637	3 883	754
Self-employed workers	3 547	2 441	1 703	738	385	721	430	3 148	2 296	1 923	373
Unpaid family workers	489	309	210	99	63	117	77	390	260	202	58
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 444	11 283	8 800	2 483	1 440	2 721	1 197	14 573	11 972	10 015	1 957
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	75 431	52 239	42 746	9 493	7 646	15 546	6 174	64 258	53 503	48 043	5 460
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 667	9 018	7 021	1 997	1 401	2 248	1 089	11 643	9 444	7 995	1 449
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 419	4 720	3 964	756	654	1 045	637	5 782	4 833	4 272	561
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 100	6 193	5 515	678	764	1 143	684	7 691	6 348	5 903	445
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 387	6 936	5 944	992	975	1 476	629	7 996	6 723	6 211	512
\$10,000 to \$14,999	17 632	12 183	10 164	2 019	1 988	3 461	1 415	14 298	11 934	10 661	1 273
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 636	6 158	5 080	1 078	835	2 643	811	7 780	6 561	5 963	598
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 705	3 295	2 542	753	615	1 795	336	4 147	3 405	3 172	233
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 022	3 036	2 085	951	378	1 608	540	4 036	3 435	3 144	291
\$50,000 or more	863	700	431	269	36	127	33	885	820	722	98
Median	\$10 202	\$9 784	\$9 640	\$10 540	\$10 042	\$12 159	\$10 105	\$9 754	\$9 823	\$9 884	\$9 074
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	67 621	45 647	37 061	8 586	7 092	14 882	5 852	57 165	47 345	42 644	4 701
Drive alone	50 069	33 845	27 128	6 717	5 189	11 035	4 432	43 740	36 283	32 564	3 719
Carpool	17 552	11 802	9 933	1 869	1 903	3 847	1 420	13 425	11 062	10 080	982
Public transportation	2 149	1 996	1 888	108	38	115	127	1 835	1 790	1 699	91
Bus or streetcar	1 826	1 743	1 635	108	30	53	127	1 601	1 595	1 516	79
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	88	57	57	—	8	23	—	13	13	13	—
Walked only	5 273	4 510	3 755	755	362	401	429	4 785	4 201	3 630	571
Other means	799	569	434	135	82	148	76	605	509	479	30
Worked at home	1 307	776	549	227	203	328	—	1 307	776	549	227
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.14	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13
Mean travel time to work	19.3	17.3	16.9	19.1	20.2	25.8	21.1	17.2	17.3	17.3	16.7
Car, truck, or van	19.7	17.5	16.9	19.9	21.0	26.1	21.8	17.6	17.5	17.5	18.1
Public transportation	25.7	24.3	24.3	25.0	32.6	47.6	19.2	22.8	23.0	23.3	18.1
With a public transportation disability	21.6	18.5	14.0	4.5	1.1	2.0	5.1	12.8	10.6	10.6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA								
	Merrimack County (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.)	Living in SMSA, worked								
			Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County (pt.)	Manchester city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hillsborough County (pt.)	Merrimack County (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.)	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over -----	3 610	7 466	53 379	45 122	40 849	6 707	34 142	4 273	2 510	5 747	17 286
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	2 293	3 896	27 269	22 801	20 588	3 077	17 511	2 213	1 541	2 927	12 380
Householder, wife present -----	1 498	2 594	17 195	14 417	13 280	2 145	11 135	1 137	912	1 866	8 812
Householder, no wife present -----	325	413	3 729	3 126	2 892	439	2 453	234	265	338	1 564
Other household member -----	430	871	5 918	4 889	4 217	479	3 738	672	324	705	1 891
In group quarters -----	40	18	427	369	199	14	185	170	40	18	113
Female -----	1 317	3 570	26 110	22 321	20 261	3 630	16 631	2 060	969	2 820	4 906
Householder, husband present -----	69	73	553	458	386	50	336	72	47	48	98
Householder, no husband present -----	213	657	5 265	4 579	4 223	855	3 368	356	170	516	1 003
Other household member -----	1 035	2 830	19 701	16 693	15 231	2 706	12 525	1 462	752	2 256	3 775
In group quarters -----	—	10	591	591	421	19	402	170	—	—	30
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	208	649	5 328	4 563	3 869	356	3 513	694	188	577	534
20 to 24 years -----	354	968	7 595	6 581	5 898	1 015	4 883	683	273	741	2 756
25 to 54 years -----	2 493	4 918	31 876	26 615	24 208	4 041	20 167	2 407	1 637	3 624	12 368
55 to 64 years -----	426	648	6 875	6 022	5 631	1 053	4 578	391	299	554	1 383
65 years and over -----	129	283	1 705	1 341	1 243	242	1 001	98	113	251	245
With one or more years of college -----	1 173	2 446	18 333	15 710	14 131	2 641	11 490	1 579	768	1 855	7 818
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	3 610	7 396	52 898	44 696	40 480	6 674	33 806	4 216	2 510	5 692	17 044
Black -----	—	17	181	164	126	—	126	38	—	17	153
Other races -----	—	53	300	262	243	33	210	19	—	38	89
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	36	415	389	364	11	353	25	—	26	102
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	3 610	7 466	53 329	45 072	40 799	6 707	34 092	4 273	2 510	5 747	17 190
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	759	1 599	10 723	8 957	8 136	1 500	6 636	821	575	1 191	5 091
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	902	1 991	18 317	16 140	14 601	3 471	11 130	1 539	995	1 582	4 875
Technicians and related support occupations -----	72	157	1 202	1 038	945	66	879	93	44	120	968
Sales occupations -----	408	707	5 815	4 962	4 150	784	3 366	812	277	576	1 133
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	422	1 127	11 300	10 140	9 506	2 621	6 885	634	274	686	2 774
Service occupations -----	382	916	6 802	5 742	4 799	547	4 252	943	326	734	987
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	58	108	221	99	76	—	76	23	42	80	152
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	702	889	5 935	4 921	4 523	573	3 950	398	460	554	3 439
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	807	1 963	11 331	9 213	8 664	616	8 048	549	512	1 606	2 646
Construction -----	416	326	2 172	1 683	1 254	111	1 143	429	298	191	1 519
Manufacturing -----	1 135	2 262	13 462	10 962	10 612	720	9 892	350	718	1 782	6 861
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	123	498	4 160	3 791	3 713	1 347	2 366	78	40	329	1 121
Wholesale trade -----	125	429	2 597	2 170	1 946	186	1 760	224	75	352	745
Retail trade -----	726	1 247	9 492	7 922	6 773	1 181	5 592	1 149	572	998	1 639
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	113	343	4 810	4 462	4 082	1 468	2 614	380	97	251	684
Business and repair services -----	175	265	2 131	1 814	1 675	290	1 385	139	128	189	675
Personal services -----	85	138	1 202	1 012	831	162	669	181	85	105	335
Professional and related services -----	485	1 652	11 010	9 365	8 207	827	7 380	1 158	375	1 270	2 173
Public administration -----	102	135	1 751	1 590	1 469	380	1 089	121	43	118	1 101
All other industries -----	125	171	542	301	237	35	202	64	79	162	337
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	50	50	50	—	50	—	—	—	96
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 803	6 006	43 610	37 140	33 870	5 718	28 152	3 270	1 924	4 546	14 361
Federal government workers -----	—	108	1 823	1 723	1 679	62	1 617	44	—	100	781
State and local government workers -----	519	658	4 877	4 017	3 435	597	2 838	582	329	531	1 684
Self-employed workers -----	269	583	2 702	2 001	1 682	321	1 361	319	238	463	415
Unpaid family workers -----	19	111	367	241	183	9	174	58	19	107	45
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	698	1 903	12 447	10 323	8 686	1 065	7 621	1 637	567	1 557	1 800
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	3 568	7 187	52 161	44 178	40 049	6 612	33 437	4 129	2 472	5 511	17 096
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	746	1 453	10 089	8 283	7 094	882	6 212	1 189	631	1 175	1 489
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	242	707	4 826	4 112	3 696	635	3 061	416	201	513	956
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	412	931	6 561	5 528	5 163	651	4 512	365	255	778	855
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	431	842	6 954	5 971	5 584	1 185	4 399	387	320	663	1 804
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	885	1 479	11 820	10 048	9 048	1 376	7 672	1 000	570	1 202	4 397
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	436	783	5 699	4 975	4 578	866	3 712	397	223	501	3 126
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	244	498	2 994	2 415	2 299	376	1 923	116	187	392	2 375
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	158	443	2 578	2 243	2 026	522	1 504	217	71	264	1 904
\$50,000 or more -----	14	51	640	603	561	119	442	42	14	23	190
Median -----	\$9 782	\$9 194	\$9 324	\$9 395	\$9 458	\$9 921	\$9 334	\$8 488	\$8 931	\$8 873	\$13 506
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	3 136	6 684	45 027	37 976	34 618	5 703	28 915	3 358	2 066	4 985	16 742
Drive alone -----	2 303	5 154	34 542	29 137	26 396	4 307	22 089	2 741	1 506	3 899	11 095
Carpool -----	833	1 530	10 485	8 839	8 222	1 396	6 826	617	560	1 086	5 647
Public transportation -----	6	39	1 794	1 755	1 668	497	1 171	87	—	39	228
Bus or streetcar -----	6	—	1 573	1 573	1 498	470	1 028	75	—	—	126
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	88
Walked only -----	239	345	4 698	4 138	3 567	494	3 073	571	215	345	146
Other means -----	26	70	553	477	447	—	447	30	26	50	170
Worked at home -----	203	328	1 307	776	549	13	536	227	203	328	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.12	1.18	1.13	1.24
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	18.2	16.5	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.1	14.5	13.3	14.1	12.9	34.2
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	19.0	17.1	14.1	14.2	14.1	13.7	14.2	14.6	14.8	13.5	34.0
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	20.0	11.4	22.3	22.6	22.8	19.2	24.3	18.2	—	11.4	56.3
With a public transportation disability -----	—	22	98	98	98	—	98	—	—	—	67

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
Car, truck, or van minutes.....
Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Hillsborough County (pt.), worked									Living in Manchester city, worked		
Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County (pt.)	Manchester city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hillsborough County (pt.)	Merrimack County (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County (pt.)	
42 342	40 318	36 272	6 164	30 108	4 046	840	1 184	7 115	35 065	33 242	
21 705	20 306	18 208	2 769	15 439	2 098	647	752	5 581	17 792	16 537	
13 585	12 684	11 614	1 929	9 685	1 070	403	498	3 863	10 813	10 025	
3 067	2 901	2 684	422	2 262	217	96	70	593	2 777	2 611	
4 726	4 412	3 771	418	3 353	641	148	166	1 012	4 059	3 776	
327	309	139	—	139	170	—	18	113	143	125	
20 637	20 012	18 064	3 395	14 669	1 948	193	432	1 534	17 273	16 705	
391	370	323	35	288	47	11	10	47	340	319	
4 359	4 250	3 909	834	3 075	341	21	88	303	4 078	3 978	
15 367	14 872	13 482	2 507	10 975	1 390	161	334	1 154	12 505	12 058	
520	520	350	19	331	170	—	—	30	350	350	
4 179	4 058	3 364	333	3 031	694	72	49	277	3 468	3 347	
6 352	5 937	5 281	930	4 351	656	149	266	1 216	5 578	5 194	
24 685	23 412	21 195	3 630	17 565	2 217	521	752	4 846	19 934	18 819	
5 809	5 604	5 223	1 029	4 194	381	88	117	655	4 937	4 744	
1 317	1 307	1 209	242	967	98	10	—	121	1 148	1 138	
14 422	13 797	12 327	2 368	9 959	1 470	280	345	3 257	11 489	10 984	
41 939	39 932	35 943	6 131	29 812	3 989	840	1 167	7 034	34 767	32 961	
148	148	110	—	110	38	—	—	26	83	83	
255	238	219	33	186	19	—	17	55	215	198	
393	367	352	11	341	15	—	26	46	378	352	
42 306	40 282	36 236	6 164	30 072	4 046	840	1 184	7 059	35 029	33 206	
8 196	7 829	7 076	1 361	5 715	753	147	220	2 093	6 450	6 135	
14 716	14 275	12 818	3 131	9 687	1 457	186	255	1 805	12 124	11 733	
916	870	777	56	721	93	22	24	386	780	746	
4 653	4 484	3 739	717	3 022	745	105	64	506	3 791	3 634	
9 147	8 921	8 302	2 358	5 944	619	59	167	913	7 553	7 353	
5 450	5 332	4 403	510	3 893	929	59	59	438	4 589	4 471	
87	87	76	—	76	11	—	—	102	76	76	
4 818	4 386	4 015	546	3 469	371	252	180	1 531	4 021	3 631	
9 039	8 373	7 848	616	7 232	525	196	470	1 090	7 769	7 160	
1 694	1 538	1 138	101	1 037	400	132	24	923	1 192	1 048	
10 520	9 609	9 315	675	8 640	294	332	579	2 399	9 060	8 226	
3 452	3 279	3 201	1 193	2 008	78	40	133	617	2 767	2 621	
2 151	1 992	1 780	163	1 617	212	37	122	228	1 830	1 693	
7 569	7 264	6 161	1 118	5 043	1 103	165	140	736	6 384	6 100	
3 988	3 952	3 588	1 354	2 234	364	—	36	190	3 157	3 121	
1 648	1 581	1 477	228	1 249	104	35	32	288	1 371	1 315	
941	913	744	162	582	169	—	28	148	766	738	
8 548	8 367	7 218	781	6 437	1 149	91	90	825	6 991	6 841	
1 516	1 508	1 387	354	1 033	121	8	—	571	1 277	1 269	
279	279	227	35	192	52	—	—	134	234	234	
36	36	36	—	36	—	—	—	56	36	36	
34 842	32 955	29 902	5 246	24 656	3 053	723	1 164	5 684	29 039	27 331	
1 481	1 481	1 437	55	1 382	44	—	—	395	1 285	1 285	
3 829	3 713	3 141	542	2 599	572	107	9	817	3 592	3 098	
1 958	1 937	1 618	321	1 297	319	10	11	219	1 388	1 367	
232	232	174	—	174	58	—	—	—	161	161	
9 673	9 416	7 838	1 008	6 830	1 578	108	149	794	7 680	7 461	
41 397	39 440	35 538	6 078	29 460	3 902	821	1 136	7 050	34 343	32 561	
7 688	7 520	6 357	859	5 498	1 163	99	69	542	6 003	5 847	
3 803	3 644	3 240	588	2 652	404	90	69	542	3 302	3 181	
5 332	5 067	4 702	611	4 091	365	52	213	351	4 771	4 506	
5 689	5 379	5 018	1 120	3 898	361	102	208	780	4 967	4 672	
9 561	9 019	8 073	1 241	6 832	946	232	310	1 765	8 043	7 534	
4 527	4 270	3 960	740	3 220	310	128	129	1 229	3 697	3 474	
2 193	2 042	1 948	352	1 596	94	77	74	900	1 744	1 613	
1 992	1 896	1 679	448	1 231	217	41	55	875	1 429	1 356	
612	603	561	119	442	42	—	9	66	387	378	
\$9 362	\$9 297	\$9 383	\$9 752	\$9 277	\$8 105	\$10 974	\$10 083	\$13 259	\$9 246	\$9 176	
35 344	33 369	30 238	5 174	25 064	3 131	804	1 171	6 794	29 116	27 342	
27 006	25 503	22 918	3 866	19 052	2 585	618	885	4 369	21 988	20 662	
8 338	7 866	7 320	1 308	6 012	546	186	286	2 425	7 128	6 680	
1 725	1 725	1 638	483	1 155	87	—	—	144	1 650	1 650	
1 543	1 543	1 468	456	1 012	75	—	—	73	1 468	1 468	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	
4 044	4 007	3 436	494	2 942	571	24	13	113	3 387	3 350	
453	441	411	—	411	30	12	—	64	363	351	
776	776	549	13	536	227	—	—	—	549	549	
1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.11	1.16	1.16	1.27	1.15	1.15	
13.8	13.6	13.7	13.5	13.8	12.6	17.2	17.6	36.7	13.5	13.3	
13.6	13.3	13.3	13.0	13.3	13.8	17.4	17.6	36.7	13.0	12.8	
22.5	22.5	22.7	19.2	24.2	18.2	—	—	50.9	22.4	22.4	
98	98	98	—	98	—	—	—	47	67	67	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	15 559	2 201	13 358	978	586	669	4 275	3 913	3 769	2 649
Householder, wife present	9 650	1 492	8 158	375	357	431	2 916	2 772	2 659	1 964
Householder, no wife present	2 458	336	2 122	153	96	70	497	290	290	226
Other household member	3 326	373	2 953	450	133	150	809	667	636	445
In group quarters	125	—	125	—	—	18	53	184	184	14
Female	15 934	3 035	12 899	771	171	397	1 184	3 364	3 307	2 130
Householder, husband present	293	35	258	26	11	10	39	51	51	30
Householder, no husband present	3 726	806	2 920	252	21	79	292	281	272	183
Other household member	11 565	2 175	9 390	493	139	308	853	2 862	2 814	1 917
In group quarters	350	19	331	—	—	—	—	170	170	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 076	308	2 768	271	72	49	143	711	711	288
20 to 24 years	4 792	844	3 948	402	134	250	1 019	774	743	489
25 to 54 years	17 874	2 929	14 945	945	465	650	3 670	4 751	4 593	3 321
55 to 64 years	4 644	924	3 720	100	76	117	520	872	860	579
65 years and over	1 107	231	876	31	10	—	107	169	169	102
With one or more years of college	10 417	1 943	8 474	567	223	282	2 328	2 933	2 813	1 910

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	31 220	5 214	26 006	1 741	757	1 049	5 402	7 172	6 971	4 723
Black	75	—	75	8	—	—	26	65	65	35
Other races	198	22	176	—	—	17	31	40	40	21
Spanish origin ¹	352	11	341	—	—	26	46	15	15	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	31 457	5 236	26 221	1 749	757	1 066	5 439	7 277	7 076	4 779
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 895	1 120	4 775	240	113	202	1 460	1 746	1 694	1 181
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 036	2 666	8 370	697	174	217	1 455	2 592	2 542	1 782
Technicians and related support occupations	693	48	645	53	10	24	325	136	124	84
Sales occupations	3 275	572	2 703	359	105	52	395	862	850	464
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 068	2 046	5 022	285	59	141	735	1 594	1 568	1 234
Service occupations	4 096	456	3 640	375	59	59	319	861	861	307
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	76	—	76	—	—	—	63	11	11	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 436	462	2 974	195	230	160	1 156	797	755	579
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 918	532	6 386	242	181	428	986	1 270	1 213	930
Construction	885	77	808	163	120	24	726	502	490	253
Manufacturing	8 155	595	7 560	71	294	540	1 801	1 460	1 383	1 160
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 613	925	1 688	8	29	117	473	685	658	588
Wholesale trade	1 572	149	1 423	121	37	100	167	321	299	208
Retail trade	5 523	1 005	4 518	577	165	119	561	1 185	1 164	638
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 960	1 142	1 818	161	—	36	179	831	831	628
Business and repair services	1 283	203	1 080	32	35	21	220	277	266	194
Personal services	653	118	535	85	—	28	136	175	175	91
Professional and related services	6 390	646	5 744	451	69	81	611	1 557	1 526	828
Public administration	1 219	341	878	50	8	—	470	239	239	168
All other industries	204	35	169	30	—	—	95	45	45	23
Armed forces, at work	36	—	36	—	—	—	20	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	25 894	4 431	21 463	1 437	653	1 055	4 376	5 803	5 624	4 008
Federal government workers	1 255	55	1 200	30	—	—	275	196	196	182
State and local government workers	2 850	507	2 343	248	94	—	635	637	615	291
Self-employed workers	1 333	243	1 090	34	10	11	173	570	570	285
Unpaid family workers	161	—	161	—	—	—	—	71	71	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 887	921	5 966	574	99	120	530	1 993	1 955	951

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	30 832	5 150	25 682	1 729	738	1 044	5 408	7 054	6 879	4 706
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 472	731	4 741	375	87	69	386	1 685	1 673	885
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 932	558	2 374	249	81	40	389	501	463	308
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 245	538	3 707	261	52	213	297	561	561	457
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 531	1 025	3 506	141	87	208	613	722	707	487
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 000	1 029	5 971	534	219	290	1 434	1 518	1 485	1 073
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 352	617	2 735	122	116	107	1 031	830	796	608
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 587	267	1 320	26	66	65	295	449	429	361
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 335	315	1 020	21	30	43	561	563	540	344
\$50,000 or more	378	70	308	—	—	9	32	225	225	183
Median	\$9 221	\$9 460	\$9 152	\$7 843	\$10 928	\$9 923	\$13 055	\$10 121	\$10 075	\$10 681

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	25 687	4 298	21 389	1 655	721	1 053	5 246	6 228	6 027	4 551
Drive alone	19 331	3 156	16 175	1 331	550	776	3 326	5 018	4 841	3 587
Carpool	6 356	1 142	5 214	324	171	277	1 920	1 210	1 186	964
Public transportation	1 563	431	1 132	87	—	—	144	75	75	75
Bus or streetcar	1 393	404	989	75	—	—	73	75	75	75
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 343	494	2 849	7	24	13	50	657	657	93
Other means	351	—	351	—	12	—	19	90	90	60
Worked at home	549	13	536	—	—	—	—	227	227	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.17	1.17	1.28	1.12	1.12	1.13
Mean travel time to work	13.2	13.0	13.2	15.9	16.2	17.0	37.7	15.4	15.1	17.4
Car, truck, or van	12.6	12.3	12.6	15.8	16.5	17.1	37.6	16.2	15.9	17.4
Public transportation	22.6	19.0	24.0	18.2	—	—	50.9	25.6	25.6	25.6
With a public transportation disability	67	—	67	—	—	—	47	31	31	31

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Remainder of Hillsborough County (pt.), worked—Con.					Living in Merrimack County (pt.), worked				
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hillsborough County (pt.)	Merrimack County (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County (pt.)	Manchester city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	928	3 851	2 297	83	118	1 656	4 142	2 418	2 330	282
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	568	2 081	1 120	61	83	1 306	2 232	1 282	1 235	109
Householder, wife present	437	1 527	695	46	67	947	1 468	915	882	54
Householder, no wife present	86	140	64	—	—	96	284	105	105	17
Other household member	45	400	191	15	16	203	380	202	188	24
In group quarters	—	14	170	—	—	60	100	60	60	14
Female	360	1 770	1 177	22	35	350	1 910	1 136	1 095	173
Householder, husband present	—	30	21	—	—	6	73	37	12	—
Householder, no husband present	28	155	89	—	9	11	276	127	127	11
Other household member	332	1 585	897	22	26	301	1 490	901	885	162
In group quarters	—	—	170	—	—	30	71	71	71	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	25	263	423	—	—	134	375	251	251	23
20 to 24 years	86	403	254	15	16	197	556	419	409	70
25 to 54 years	701	2 620	1 272	56	102	1 176	2 563	1 424	1 356	179
55 to 64 years	105	474	281	12	—	135	511	290	280	10
65 years and over	11	91	67	—	—	14	137	34	34	—
With one or more years of college	425	1 485	903	57	63	929	1 376	888	846	104
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	917	3 806	2 248	83	118	1 632	4 118	2 394	2 306	282
Black	—	35	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	11	10	19	—	—	24	24	24	24	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	15	—	—	—	22	22	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	928	3 851	2 297	83	118	1 620	4 142	2 418	2 330	282
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	241	940	513	34	18	633	939	509	483	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	465	1 317	760	12	38	350	1 275	889	863	166
Technicians and related support occupations	8	76	40	12	—	61	74	52	52	—
Sales occupations	145	319	386	—	12	111	370	198	172	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	312	922	334	—	26	178	831	639	639	147
Service occupations	54	253	554	—	—	119	580	303	289	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	11	—	—	39	42	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	84	495	176	22	20	375	537	302	292	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	84	846	283	15	42	104	769	415	403	—
Construction	24	229	237	12	—	197	230	64	52	10
Manufacturing	80	1 080	223	38	39	598	1 046	640	614	20
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	268	320	70	11	16	144	282	261	261	71
Wholesale trade	14	194	91	—	22	61	111	65	65	9
Retail trade	113	525	526	—	21	175	680	279	269	54
Finance, insurance, and real estate	212	416	203	—	—	11	289	180	164	50
Business and repair services	25	169	72	—	11	68	208	117	93	37
Personal services	44	47	84	—	—	12	145	60	60	—
Professional and related services	135	693	698	22	9	214	999	704	704	17
Public administration	13	155	71	—	—	101	73	38	38	14
All other industries	—	23	22	—	—	39	79	10	10	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	36	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	815	3 193	1 616	70	109	1 308	3 246	1 980	1 902	233
Federal government workers	—	182	14	—	—	120	159	159	159	7
State and local government workers	35	256	324	13	9	182	439	206	196	33
Self-employed workers	78	207	285	—	—	46	270	64	64	—
Unpaid family workers	—	13	58	—	—	—	28	9	9	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	87	864	1 004	9	29	264	917	448	422	33
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	928	3 778	2 173	83	92	1 642	4 079	2 374	2 286	273
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	128	757	788	12	—	156	950	409	395	23
\$4,000 to \$5,999	30	278	155	9	29	153	340	239	239	26
\$6,000 to \$7,999	73	384	104	—	—	54	419	208	208	40
\$8,000 to \$9,999	95	392	220	15	—	167	555	315	315	50
\$10,000 to \$14,999	212	861	412	13	20	331	1 006	621	611	74
\$15,000 to \$19,999	123	485	188	12	22	198	384	315	251	42
\$20,000 to \$24,999	85	276	68	11	9	235	266	164	164	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	133	211	196	11	12	314	145	103	103	18
\$50,000 or more	49	134	42	—	—	34	14	—	—	—
Median	\$12 753	\$10 289	\$8 359	\$11 686	\$13 964	\$14 164	\$9 191	\$10 075	\$9 911	\$9 900
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	876	3 675	1 476	83	118	1 548	3 553	2 237	2 149	268
Drive alone	710	2 877	1 254	68	109	1 043	2 668	1 744	1 699	224
Carpool	166	798	222	15	9	505	885	493	450	44
Public transportation	52	23	—	—	—	—	30	30	30	14
Bus or streetcar	—	23	—	—	—	—	30	30	30	14
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	93	564	—	—	63	306	115	115	—
Other means	—	60	30	—	—	45	50	36	36	—
Worked at home	—	—	227	—	—	—	203	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.13	1.09	1.10	1.05	1.24	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.09
Mean travel time to work	16.7	17.6	9.7	25.4	22.9	33.3	16.2	18.3	18.0	17.2
Car, truck, or van	16.5	17.6	11.4	25.4	22.9	33.7	17.2	19.1	18.9	17.1
Public transportation	20.4	37.4	—	—	—	—	25.3	25.3	25.3	20.0
With a public transportation disability	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Merrimack County (pt.), worked—Con.						Living in Rockingham County (pt.), worked				
Remainder	Remainder of Hillsborough County (pt.)	Merrimack County (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County (pt.)	Manchester city	Central business district	Remainder	
Workers 16 years and over	2 048	88	1 593	131	2 042	6 895	2 386	2 247	261	1 986
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 126	47	852	98	1 705	3 332	1 213	1 145	199	946
Householder, wife present	828	33	477	76	1 068	2 142	818	784	162	622
Householder, no wife present	88	—	169	10	276	378	120	103	—	103
Other household member	164	14	166	12	361	812	275	258	37	221
In group quarters	46	—	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	922	41	741	33	1 237	3 563	1 173	1 102	62	1 040
Householder, husband present	12	25	36	—	12	89	51	51	15	36
Householder, no husband present	116	—	149	—	270	630	202	187	10	177
Other household member	723	16	556	33	955	2 844	920	864	37	827
In group quarters	71	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	228	—	116	8	169	774	254	254	—	254
20 to 24 years	339	10	124	13	432	687	225	208	15	193
25 to 54 years	1 177	68	1 039	100	1 920	4 628	1 779	1 657	232	1 425
55 to 64 years	270	10	211	10	368	555	128	128	14	114
65 years and over	34	—	103	—	53	251	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	742	42	444	44	936	2 535	1 025	958	169	789
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	2 024	88	1 593	131	2 897	6 841	2 370	2 231	261	1 970
Black	—	—	—	—	35	33	16	16	—	16
Other races	24	—	—	—	10	21	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	12	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	2 048	88	1 593	131	2 942	6 881	2 372	2 233	261	1 972
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	424	26	406	24	654	1 588	619	577	80	497
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	697	26	365	21	965	2 326	976	920	174	746
Technicians and related support occupations	52	—	22	—	64	212	116	116	10	106
Sales occupations	153	26	151	21	229	792	280	239	48	191
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	492	—	192	—	672	1 322	580	565	116	449
Service occupations	252	14	267	10	291	772	107	107	—	107
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	42	—	39	92	12	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	272	10	208	27	585	580	233	216	7	209
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	403	12	305	49	408	1 523	425	413	—	413
Construction	42	12	166	—	237	248	81	64	—	64
Manufacturing	594	26	363	43	885	1 896	713	683	25	658
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	190	—	—	21	191	426	251	251	83	168
Wholesale trade	56	—	38	8	100	335	113	101	14	87
Retail trade	215	10	375	26	351	1 243	379	343	9	334
Finance, insurance, and real estate	114	16	97	12	243	533	330	330	64	266
Business and repair services	56	24	81	10	105	275	116	105	25	80
Personal services	60	—	85	—	38	116	39	27	—	27
Professional and related services	687	—	284	11	484	1 463	294	285	29	256
Public administration	24	—	35	—	218	162	44	44	12	32
All other industries	10	—	69	—	90	184	12	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	—	14
Private wage and salary workers	1 669	78	1 146	120	2 308	5 522	2 205	2 066	239	1 827
Federal government workers	152	—	—	—	40	183	83	83	—	83
State and local government workers	163	10	222	11	503	609	98	98	22	76
Self-employed workers	64	—	206	—	56	474	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	19	—	35	107	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	389	26	459	10	385	1 857	459	426	24	402
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	2 013	88	1 574	131	2 898	6 685	2 364	2 225	261	1 964
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	372	14	520	21	325	1 451	354	342	—	342
\$4,000 to \$5,999	213	—	101	—	243	683	229	217	21	196
\$6,000 to \$7,999	168	—	203	8	271	810	253	253	—	253
\$8,000 to \$9,999	265	—	218	22	408	710	277	251	15	236
\$10,000 to \$14,999	537	10	338	47	821	1 253	408	364	61	303
\$15,000 to \$19,999	209	64	60	9	395	788	390	367	84	283
\$20,000 to \$24,999	164	—	90	12	310	535	209	187	24	163
\$25,000 to \$49,999	85	—	30	12	103	441	244	244	56	188
\$50,000 or more	—	—	14	—	22	14	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 913	\$15 247	\$7 635	\$10 959	\$10 800	\$9 123	\$10 600	\$10 481	\$16 438	\$9 619
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	1 881	88	1 185	131	2 882	6 130	2 370	2 231	261	1 970
Drive alone	1 475	45	853	71	1 998	4 868	1 890	1 779	217	1 562
Carpool	406	43	332	60	884	1 262	480	452	44	408
Public transportation	16	—	—	—	8	39	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	115	—	191	—	20	348	16	16	—	16
Other means	36	—	14	—	32	50	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	203	—	—	328	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.32	1.18	1.30	1.20	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.12
Mean travel time to work	18.1	24.7	12.0	23.6	25.0	15.0	21.4	21.1	24.6	20.6
Car, truck, or van	19.2	24.7	12.7	23.6	25.1	15.6	21.5	21.2	24.6	20.7
Public transportation	30.0	—	—	—	60.0	11.4	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Rockingham County (pt.), worked—Con.									
	Remainder of Hillsborough County (pt.)	Merrimack County (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County (pt.)	Manchester city	Remainder of Hillsborough County (pt.)	Merrimack County (pt.)	Rockingham County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	139	77	4 432	7 229	12 318	9 499	8 152	1 347	1 100	1 719
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	68	42	2 077	5 094	7 622	5 901	5 119	782	752	969
Householder, wife present	34	32	1 292	3 881	5 742	4 428	3 869	559	586	728
Householder, no wife present	17	—	258	695	548	413	342	71	60	75
Other household member	17	10	527	518	1 318	1 046	894	152	106	166
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	14	14	14	—	—	—
Female	71	35	2 355	2 135	4 696	3 598	3 033	565	348	750
Householder, husband present	—	—	38	39	205	158	135	23	22	25
Householder, no husband present	15	—	428	430	753	569	489	80	43	141
Other household member	56	35	1 889	1 666	3 662	2 805	2 368	437	283	574
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	76	66	41	25	—	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	—	—	520	88	670	578	492	86	20	72
20 to 24 years	17	—	462	1 108	1 393	1 085	926	159	81	227
25 to 54 years	122	77	2 772	5 602	9 280	7 130	6 164	966	856	1 294
55 to 64 years	—	—	427	360	813	592	507	85	127	94
65 years and over	—	—	251	71	162	114	63	51	16	32
With one or more years of college	67	44	1 466	3 625	5 959	4 963	4 225	738	405	591
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	139	77	4 394	7 113	12 137	9 333	7 986	1 347	1 100	1 704
Black	—	—	17	92	111	111	111	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	21	24	70	55	55	—	—	15
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	56	31	21	21	—	—	10
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	139	77	4 432	7 189	12 255	9 436	8 089	1 347	1 100	1 719
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	42	22	947	2 344	3 500	2 908	2 535	373	184	408
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	56	44	1 306	2 105	4 232	3 516	3 026	490	307	409
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	96	518	537	472	409	63	28	37
Sales occupations	41	21	491	398	1 472	1 210	991	219	131	131
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	23	719	1 189	2 223	1 834	1 626	208	148	241
Service occupations	—	—	665	258	944	706	488	218	56	182
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	—	80	11	97	53	43	10	16	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	—	347	1 323	1 679	1 102	974	128	242	335
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	11	1 087	1 148	1 903	1 151	1 023	128	295	357
Construction	17	—	167	359	787	534	412	122	118	135
Manufacturing	30	23	1 160	3 577	2 725	1 828	1 644	184	417	480
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	175	313	1 582	1 330	1 326	4	83	169
Wholesale trade	12	—	222	417	701	574	456	118	50	77
Retail trade	36	32	832	552	1 793	1 390	1 132	258	154	249
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	203	251	1 195	1 087	934	153	16	92
Business and repair services	11	12	147	282	519	396	299	97	47	76
Personal services	12	—	77	149	211	178	142	36	—	33
Professional and related services	9	—	1 169	864	2 199	1 707	1 419	288	110	382
Public administration	—	—	118	312	379	303	269	34	59	17
All other industries	12	10	162	113	164	109	56	53	46	9
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	40	63	63	63	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	139	55	3 262	6 369	10 421	8 082	6 972	1 110	879	1 460
Federal government workers	—	—	100	346	491	483	472	11	—	8
State and local government workers	—	—	511	364	937	620	448	172	190	127
Self-employed workers	—	22	452	140	446	295	241	54	31	120
Unpaid family workers	—	—	107	10	23	19	19	—	—	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	33	—	1 398	621	2 126	1 649	1 329	320	131	346
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	139	77	4 244	7 148	12 097	9 325	7 994	1 331	1 096	1 676
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12	12	1 085	622	1 554	1 161	901	260	115	278
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	10	444	171	956	721	576	145	41	194
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	557	233	1 130	820	740	80	157	153
\$8,000 to \$9,999	26	—	433	616	1 042	752	627	125	111	179
\$10,000 to \$14,999	44	—	845	1 811	2 478	1 886	1 613	273	315	277
\$15,000 to \$19,999	23	35	363	1 502	2 081	1 586	1 385	201	213	282
\$20,000 to \$24,999	22	20	306	1 165	1 153	990	873	117	57	106
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	197	926	1 458	1 192	1 118	74	87	179
\$50,000 or more	—	—	14	102	245	217	161	56	—	28
Median	\$11 584	\$16 601	\$8 166	\$15 278	\$12 251	\$12 727	\$13 146	\$10 706	\$11 397	\$10 431
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	139	77	3 683	7 066	12 138	9 369	8 026	1 343	1 070	1 699
Drive alone	111	35	2 943	4 728	9 198	7 146	6 168	978	797	1 255
Carpool	28	42	740	2 338	2 940	2 223	1 858	365	273	444
Public transportation	—	—	39	76	41	35	31	4	6	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	53	28	22	18	4	6	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	23	13	13	13	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	332	13	87	63	63	—	24	—
Other means	—	—	50	74	52	32	32	—	—	20
Worked at home	—	—	328	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.43	1.12	1.23	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.17	1.17
Mean travel time to work	26.8	18.9	11.2	35.5	30.2	31.0	31.7	26.9	26.9	27.8
Car, truck, or van	26.8	18.9	11.8	35.1	30.3	31.2	31.9	26.9	27.0	27.7
Public transportation	—	—	11.4	66.2	42.6	46.5	50.5	15.0	20.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	20	30	8	8	—	—	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Richland County	Mansfield city	Remainder of Richland County		Total	Richland County	Mansfield city	Remainder of Richland County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Richland County	Mansfield city
Male	31 011	31 011	11 376	19 635	1 726	30 926	30 926	18 098	12 828	26 027	26 027	15 483
Householder, wife present	22 642	22 642	7 596	15 046	1 190	22 947	22 947	13 198	9 749	19 001	19 001	11 078
Householder, no wife present	3 321	3 321	1 818	1 503	209	3 120	3 120	1 968	1 152	2 785	2 785	1 818
Other household member	5 028	5 028	1 942	3 086	327	4 842	4 842	2 927	1 915	4 224	4 224	2 582
In group quarters	20	20	20	—	—	17	17	5	12	17	17	5
Female	21 828	21 828	8 923	12 905	974	21 424	21 424	13 287	8 137	19 622	19 622	12 433
Householder, husband present	402	402	181	221	22	431	431	293	138	357	357	259
Householder, no husband present	4 553	4 553	2 791	1 762	183	4 443	4 443	2 983	1 460	4 163	4 163	2 838
Other household member	16 843	16 843	5 921	10 922	769	16 490	16 490	9 965	6 525	15 072	15 072	9 308
In group quarters	30	30	30	—	—	60	60	46	14	30	30	28

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 637	3 637	1 236	2 401	213	3 473	3 473	1 851	1 622	3 240	3 240	1 735
20 to 24 years	6 836	6 836	3 115	3 721	388	6 649	6 649	4 192	2 457	5 705	5 705	3 642
25 to 54 years	34 836	34 836	12 643	22 193	1 596	34 762	34 762	20 808	13 954	30 054	30 054	18 501
55 to 64 years	6 166	6 166	2 578	3 588	364	6 183	6 183	3 818	2 365	5 486	5 486	3 390
65 years and over	1 364	1 364	727	637	139	1 283	1 283	716	567	1 164	1 164	648
With one or more years of college	13 927	13 927	6 133	7 794	650	13 704	13 704	8 823	4 881	11 782	11 782	7 651

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	49 773	49 773	17 748	32 025	2 559	49 594	49 594	29 265	20 329	42 968	42 968	25 830
Black	2 789	2 789	2 468	321	141	2 470	2 470	1 952	518	2 432	2 432	1 932
Other races	277	277	83	194	—	286	286	168	118	249	249	154
Spanish origin ¹	301	301	154	147	14	286	286	165	121	249	249	147

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	52 794	52 794	20 286	32 508	2 700	52 309	52 309	31 344	20 965	45 612	45 612	27 879
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 323	10 323	4 111	6 212	435	10 195	10 195	6 233	3 962	8 853	8 853	5 420
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 235	14 235	5 878	8 357	690	14 289	14 289	9 375	4 914	12 734	12 734	8 523
Technicians and related support occupations	1 420	1 420	596	824	35	1 423	1 423	1 008	415	1 221	1 221	881
Sales occupations	5 119	5 119	2 160	2 959	360	5 012	5 012	2 917	2 095	4 511	4 511	2 615
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 696	7 696	3 122	4 574	295	7 854	7 854	5 450	2 404	7 002	7 002	5 027
Service occupations	6 265	6 265	2 766	3 499	319	6 167	6 167	3 623	2 544	5 713	5 713	3 427
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	852	852	68	784	32	896	896	97	799	777	777	91
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 363	7 363	2 355	5 008	382	7 371	7 371	4 260	3 111	6 139	6 139	3 551
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 756	13 756	5 108	8 648	842	13 391	13 391	7 756	5 635	11 396	11 396	6 867
Construction	2 175	2 175	675	1 500	172	1 939	1 939	1 044	895	1 599	1 599	862
Manufacturing	18 979	18 979	6 796	12 183	876	18 903	18 903	10 620	8 283	15 987	15 987	9 247
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 694	3 694	1 308	2 386	297	3 797	3 797	2 832	965	3 041	3 041	2 354
Wholesale trade	1 960	1 960	873	1 087	131	1 996	1 996	1 458	538	1 700	1 700	1 234
Retail trade	8 750	8 750	3 566	5 184	470	8 561	8 561	4 560	4 001	7 828	7 828	4 195
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 701	2 701	1 051	1 650	104	2 764	2 764	1 811	953	2 491	2 491	1 687
Business and repair services	1 745	1 745	866	879	94	1 736	1 736	1 299	437	1 558	1 558	1 191
Personal services	1 112	1 112	478	634	52	1 095	1 095	672	423	1 008	1 008	626
Professional and related services	8 869	8 869	3 770	5 099	350	8 561	8 561	5 421	3 140	7 902	7 902	5 071
Public administration	1 622	1 622	719	903	89	1 736	1 736	1 427	309	1 447	1 447	1 229
All other industries	1 187	1 187	184	1 003	65	1 221	1 221	200	1 021	1 051	1 051	183
Armed forces, at work	45	45	13	32	—	41	41	41	—	37	37	37
Private wage and salary workers	43 119	43 119	16 624	26 495	2 164	42 811	42 811	26 143	16 668	37 151	37 151	23 224
Federal government workers	1 025	1 025	386	639	67	1 003	1 003	787	216	838	838	686
State and local government workers	5 688	5 688	2 285	3 403	250	5 724	5 724	3 184	2 540	5 050	5 050	2 830
Self-employed workers	2 771	2 771	941	1 830	204	2 563	2 563	1 172	1 391	2 389	2 389	1 099
Unpaid family workers	236	236	63	173	15	249	249	99	150	221	221	77
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 251	10 251	3 863	6 388	468	9 821	9 821	5 510	4 311	9 051	9 051	5 153

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	51 427	51 427	19 821	31 606	2 518	51 051	51 051	30 732	20 319	44 463	44 463	27 352
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	8 401	8 401	3 386	5 015	374	8 305	8 305	4 498	3 807	7 567	7 567	4 197
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 396	4 396	1 734	2 662	223	4 179	4 179	2 430	1 749	3 930	3 930	2 340
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 757	4 757	2 172	2 585	248	4 608	4 608	3 061	1 547	4 208	4 208	2 873
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 811	4 811	2 181	2 630	236	4 629	4 629	3 274	1 355	4 241	4 241	3 041
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 992	10 992	4 574	6 418	473	10 689	10 689	6 759	3 930	9 257	9 257	5 966
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 222	8 222	2 798	5 424	445	8 149	8 149	5 184	2 965	6 826	6 826	4 483
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 001	5 001	1 439	3 562	278	5 371	5 371	2 804	2 567	4 259	4 259	2 294
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 389	4 389	1 350	3 039	198	4 665	4 665	2 457	2 208	3 795	3 795	1 930
\$50,000 or more	458	458	187	271	43	456	456	265	191	380	380	228
Median	\$11 101	\$11 101	\$10 305	\$11 773	\$11 437	\$11 323	\$11 323	\$11 122	\$11 688	\$10 873	\$10 873	\$10 704

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	49 249	49 249	18 646	30 603	2 575	48 912	48 912	29 693	19 219	42 278	42 278	26 242
Drive alone	40 511	40 511	15 344	25 167	2 104	40 222	40 222	24 439	15 783	34 980	34 980	21 586
Carpool	8 738	8 738	3 302	5 436	471	8 690	8 690	5 254	3 436	7 298	7 298	4 656
Public transportation	322	322	229	93	23	285	285	263	22	275	275	257
Bus or streetcar	182	182	100	82	12	162	162	145	17	152	152	139
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 903	1 903	972	931	82	1 821	1 821	966	855	1 784	1 784	966
Other means	365	365	151	214	20	332	332	162	170	312	312	150
Worked at home	1 000	1 000	301	699	—	1 000	1 000	301	699	1 000	1 000	301
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	16.6 minutes	16.6	14.9	17.6	19.6	16.9	16.9	17.3	16.3	14.7	14.7	14.9
Car, truck, or van	16.9 minutes	16.9	15.0	18.0	19.8	17.2	17.2	17.5	16.8	15.0	15.0	15.1
Public transportation	24.8 minutes	24.8	24.8	24.9	26.9	22.9	22.9	22.1	33.2	22.7	22.7	21.9
With a public transportation disability	215	215	84	131	20	192	192	141	51	178	178	131

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 366	14 117	10 544	3 258	26 027	26 027	15 483	1 366	14 117	10 544	3 258
Householder, wife present.....	955	10 123	7 923	2 451	19 001	19 001	11 078	955	10 123	7 923	2 451
Householder, no wife present.....	152	1 666	967	327	2 785	2 785	1 818	152	1 666	967	327
Other household member.....	259	2 323	1 642	477	4 224	4 224	2 582	259	2 323	1 642	477
In group quarters.....	—	5	12	3	17	17	5	—	5	12	3
Female	1 560	10 873	7 189	1 232	19 622	19 622	12 433	1 560	10 873	7 189	1 232
Householder, husband present.....	37	222	98	23	357	357	259	37	222	98	23
Householder, no husband present.....	455	2 383	1 325	207	4 163	4 163	2 838	455	2 383	1 325	207
Other household member.....	1 054	8 254	5 764	1 002	15 072	15 072	9 308	1 054	8 254	5 764	1 002
In group quarters.....	14	14	2	—	30	30	28	14	14	2	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	132	1 603	1 505	184	3 240	3 240	1 735	132	1 603	1 505	184
20 to 24 years.....	333	3 309	2 063	743	5 705	5 705	3 642	333	3 309	2 063	743
25 to 54 years.....	1 962	16 539	11 553	3 186	30 054	30 054	18 501	1 962	16 539	11 553	3 186
55 to 64 years.....	405	2 985	2 096	316	5 486	5 486	3 980	405	2 985	2 096	316
65 years and over.....	94	554	516	61	1 164	1 164	648	94	554	516	61
With one or more years of college.....	1 057	6 594	4 131	1 495	11 782	11 782	7 651	1 057	6 594	4 131	1 495

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	2 667	23 163	17 138	4 246	42 968	42 968	25 830	2 667	23 163	17 138	4 246
Black.....	259	1 673	500	216	2 432	2 432	1 932	259	1 673	500	216
Other races.....	—	154	95	28	249	249	154	—	154	95	28
Spanish origin ¹	33	114	102	38	249	249	147	33	114	102	38

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	2 915	24 964	17 733	4 482	45 612	45 612	27 879	2 915	24 964	17 733	4 482
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	823	4 597	3 433	1 035	8 853	8 853	5 420	823	4 597	3 433	1 035
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 286	7 237	4 211	811	12 734	12 734	8 523	1 286	7 237	4 211	811
Technicians and related support occupations.....	66	815	340	164	1 221	1 221	881	66	815	340	164
Sales occupations.....	288	2 327	1 896	248	4 511	4 511	2 615	288	2 327	1 896	248
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	932	4 095	1 975	399	7 002	7 002	5 027	932	4 095	1 975	399
Service occupations.....	440	2 987	2 286	233	5 713	5 713	3 427	440	2 987	2 286	233
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	11	80	686	43	777	777	91	11	80	686	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	183	3 368	2 588	842	6 139	6 139	3 551	183	3 368	2 588	842
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	172	6 695	4 529	1 518	11 396	11 396	6 867	172	6 695	4 529	1 518
Construction.....	47	815	737	404	1 599	1 599	862	47	815	737	404
Manufacturing.....	83	9 164	6 740	2 116	15 987	15 987	9 247	83	9 164	6 740	2 116
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	311	2 043	687	356	3 041	3 041	2 354	311	2 043	687	356
Wholesale trade.....	95	1 139	466	129	1 700	1 700	1 234	95	1 139	466	129
Retail trade.....	465	3 730	3 633	452	7 828	7 828	4 195	465	3 730	3 633	452
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	617	1 070	804	106	2 491	2 491	1 091	617	1 070	804	106
Business and repair services.....	101	1 090	367	93	1 558	1 558	1 091	101	1 090	367	93
Personal services.....	99	527	382	52	1 008	1 008	626	99	527	382	52
Professional and related services.....	589	4 482	2 831	617	7 902	7 902	5 071	589	4 482	2 831	617
Public administration.....	495	734	218	86	1 447	1 447	1 229	495	734	218	86
All other industries.....	13	170	868	71	1 051	1 051	183	13	170	868	71
Armed forces, at work.....	11	26	—	8	37	37	—	11	26	—	8
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 947	21 277	13 927	3 804	37 151	37 151	23 224	1 947	21 277	13 927	3 804
Federal government workers.....	82	604	152	120	838	838	686	82	604	152	120
State and local government workers.....	722	2 108	2 220	388	5 050	5 050	2 830	722	2 108	2 220	388
Self-employed workers.....	169	930	1 290	178	2 389	2 389	1 099	169	930	1 290	178
Unpaid family workers.....	6	71	144	—	221	221	77	6	71	144	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	576	4 577	3 898	732	9 051	9 051	5 153	576	4 577	3 898	732

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 869	24 483	17 111	4 446	44 463	44 463	27 352	2 869	24 483	17 111	4 446
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	368	3 829	3 370	460	7 567	7 567	4 197	368	3 829	3 370	460
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	331	2 009	1 590	243	3 930	3 930	2 340	331	2 009	1 590	243
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	374	2 499	1 335	301	4 208	4 208	2 873	374	2 499	1 335	301
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	417	2 624	1 200	334	4 241	4 241	3 041	417	2 624	1 200	334
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	663	5 303	3 291	1 262	9 257	9 257	5 966	663	5 303	3 291	1 262
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	363	4 120	2 343	951	6 826	6 826	4 483	363	4 120	2 343	951
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	106	2 188	1 965	464	4 259	4 259	2 294	106	2 188	1 965	464
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	191	1 739	1 865	396	3 795	3 795	1 930	191	1 739	1 865	396
\$50,000 or more.....	56	172	152	35	380	380	228	56	172	152	35
Median.....	\$9 734	\$10 844	\$11 197	\$12 980	\$10 873	\$10 873	\$10 704	\$9 734	\$10 844	\$11 197	\$12 980

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	2 801	23 441	16 036	4 396	42 278	42 278	26 242	2 801	23 441	16 036	4 396
Drive alone.....	2 250	19 336	13 394	3 427	34 980	34 980	21 586	2 250	19 336	13 394	3 427
Carpool.....	551	4 105	2 642	969	7 298	7 298	4 656	551	4 105	2 642	969
Public transportation.....	25	232	18	24	275	275	257	25	232	18	24
Bus or streetcar.....	15	124	13	18	152	152	139	15	124	13	18
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Walked only.....	88	878	818	37	1 784	1 784	966	88	878	818	37
Other means.....	3	147	162	33	312	312	150	3	147	162	33
Worked at home.....	9	292	699	—	1 000	1 000	301	9	292	699	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.14	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.14
Mean travel time to work.....	14.7	15.0	14.4	32.9	14.7	14.7	14.9	14.7	15.0	14.4	32.9
Car, truck, or van.....	14.8	15.1	14.9	33.1	15.0	15.0	15.1	14.8	15.1	14.9	33.1
Public transportation.....	18.0	22.3	33.9	47.5	22.7	22.7	21.9	18.0	22.3	33.9	47.5
With a public transportation disability.....	32	99	47	17	178	178	131	32	99	47	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Mansfield city, worked							Living in Remainder of Richland County, worked		
Inside SMSA	Richland County	Mansfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Richland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Richland County	
18 325	18 325	14 374	1 699	12 675	3 951	1 065	27 324	27 324	
9 996	9 996	7 549	779	6 770	2 447	827	16 031	16 031	
6 691	6 691	4 933	549	4 384	1 758	569	12 310	12 310	
1 602	1 602	1 280	82	1 198	322	116	1 183	1 183	
1 686	1 686	1 331	148	1 183	355	139	2 538	2 538	
17	17	5	—	5	12	3	—	—	
8 329	8 329	6 825	920	5 905	1 504	238	11 293	11 293	
167	167	129	28	101	38	14	190	190	
2 641	2 641	2 162	361	1 801	479	54	1 522	1 522	
5 491	5 491	4 506	517	3 989	985	170	9 581	9 581	
30	30	28	14	14	2	—	—	—	
1 141	1 141	883	62	821	258	36	2 099	2 099	
2 755	2 755	2 177	180	1 997	578	207	2 950	2 950	
11 403	11 403	8 855	1 103	7 752	2 548	742	18 651	18 651	
2 417	2 417	1 969	279	1 690	448	49	3 069	3 069	
609	609	490	75	415	119	31	555	555	
5 391	5 391	4 355	693	3 662	1 036	472	6 391	6 391	
16 078	16 078	12 564	1 469	11 095	3 514	893	26 890	26 890	
2 164	2 164	1 727	230	1 497	437	172	268	268	
83	83	83	—	83	—	—	166	166	
126	126	92	21	71	34	16	123	123	
18 312	18 312	14 361	1 693	12 668	3 951	1 065	27 300	27 300	
3 727	3 727	2 957	518	2 439	770	241	5 126	5 126	
5 441	5 441	4 542	730	3 812	899	190	7 293	7 293	
503	503	420	34	386	83	79	718	718	
1 972	1 972	1 549	184	1 365	423	55	2 539	2 539	
2 966	2 966	2 573	512	2 061	393	56	4 036	4 036	
2 563	2 563	2 038	244	1 794	525	49	3 150	3 150	
68	68	41	5	36	27	—	709	709	
2 056	2 056	1 403	107	1 296	653	200	4 083	4 083	
4 457	4 457	3 380	89	3 291	1 077	385	6 939	6 939	
504	504	390	35	355	114	124	1 095	1 095	
5 965	5 965	4 255	29	4 226	1 710	559	10 022	10 022	
1 157	1 157	1 034	175	859	123	63	1 884	1 884	
801	801	621	40	581	180	49	899	899	
3 307	3 307	2 385	298	2 087	922	84	4 521	4 521	
1 035	1 035	900	289	611	135	7	1 456	1 456	
776	776	694	78	616	82	37	782	782	
447	447	373	70	303	74	—	561	561	
3 510	3 510	3 005	375	2 630	505	131	4 392	4 392	
650	650	605	297	308	45	27	797	797	
160	160	99	7	92	61	14	891	891	
13	13	13	6	7	—	—	24	24	
15 033	15 033	11 652	1 101	10 551	3 381	902	22 118	22 118	
330	330	304	72	232	26	41	508	508	
2 074	2 074	1 628	418	1 210	446	83	2 976	2 976	
837	837	739	108	631	98	39	1 552	1 552	
51	51	51	—	51	—	—	170	170	
3 510	3 510	2 795	367	2 428	715	211	5 541	5 541	
17 925	17 925	14 048	1 662	12 386	3 877	1 056	26 538	26 538	
3 117	3 117	2 408	241	2 167	709	131	4 450	4 450	
1 572	1 572	1 247	197	1 050	325	97	2 358	2 358	
1 937	1 937	1 610	242	1 368	327	95	2 271	2 271	
2 063	2 063	1 777	257	1 520	286	52	2 178	2 178	
4 074	4 074	3 242	365	2 877	832	306	5 183	5 183	
2 468	2 468	1 953	158	1 795	515	215	4 358	4 358	
1 330	1 330	879	47	832	451	62	2 929	2 929	
1 218	1 218	806	104	702	412	92	2 577	2 577	
146	146	126	51	75	20	6	234	234	
\$10 212	\$10 212	\$9 980	\$9 175	\$10 094	\$11 293	\$11 888	\$11 482	\$11 482	
16 770	16 770	12 867	1 587	11 280	3 903	1 045	25 508	25 508	
13 894	13 894	10 635	1 292	9 343	3 259	760	21 086	21 086	
2 876	2 876	2 232	295	1 937	644	285	4 422	4 422	
200	200	188	15	173	12	12	75	75	
88	88	81	13	68	7	6	64	64	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
920	920	908	88	820	12	8	864	864	
134	134	110	—	110	24	—	178	178	
301	301	301	9	292	—	—	699	699	
1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.18	1.10	1.10	
13.2	13.2	12.0	11.1	12.2	17.2	40.7	15.8	15.8	
13.2	13.2	12.0	11.1	12.1	17.2	40.6	16.2	16.2	
22.0	22.0	21.3	19.3	21.5	32.5	67.5	24.5	24.5	
79	79	74	25	49	5	—	99	99	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
Living in Remainder of Richland County, worked—Con.								
Mansfield city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Richland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Richland County	Mansfield city	Remainder of Richland County
13 542	1 227	12 315	13 782	3 425	6 701	6 701	3 469	3 232
7 934	587	7 347	8 097	2 431	4 899	4 899	2 615	2 284
6 145	406	5 739	6 165	1 882	3 946	3 946	2 120	1 826
538	70	468	645	211	335	335	150	185
1 251	111	1 140	1 287	338	618	618	345	273
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 608	640	4 968	5 685	994	1 802	1 802	854	948
130	9	121	60	74	74	74	34	40
676	94	582	846	153	280	280	145	135
4 802	537	4 265	4 779	832	1 418	1 418	657	761
—	—	—	—	—	30	30	18	12
852	70	782	1 247	148	233	233	116	117
1 465	153	1 312	1 485	536	944	944	550	394
9 646	859	8 787	9 005	2 444	4 708	4 708	2 307	2 401
1 421	126	1 295	1 648	267	697	697	428	269
158	19	139	397	30	119	119	68	51
3 296	364	2 932	3 095	1 023	1 922	1 922	1 172	750
13 266	1 198	12 068	13 624	3 353	6 626	6 626	3 435	3 191
205	29	176	63	44	38	38	20	18
71	—	71	95	28	37	37	14	23
55	12	43	68	22	37	37	18	19
13 518	1 222	12 296	13 782	3 417	6 697	6 697	3 465	3 232
2 463	305	2 158	2 663	794	1 342	1 342	813	529
3 981	556	3 425	3 312	621	1 555	1 555	852	703
461	32	429	257	85	202	202	127	75
1 066	104	962	1 473	193	501	501	302	199
2 454	420	2 034	1 582	343	852	852	423	429
1 389	196	1 193	1 761	184	454	454	196	258
50	6	44	659	43	119	119	6	113
2 148	76	2 072	1 935	642	1 232	1 232	709	523
3 487	83	3 404	3 452	1 133	1 995	1 995	889	1 106
472	12	460	623	280	340	340	182	158
4 992	54	4 938	5 030	1 557	2 916	2 916	1 373	1 543
1 320	136	1 184	564	293	756	756	478	278
613	55	558	286	110	296	296	224	72
1 810	167	1 643	2 711	368	733	733	365	368
787	328	459	669	99	273	273	124	149
497	23	474	285	56	178	178	108	70
253	29	224	308	52	87	87	46	41
2 066	214	1 852	2 326	486	659	659	350	309
624	198	426	173	59	289	289	198	91
84	6	78	807	57	170	170	17	153
24	5	19	—	8	4	4	4	—
11 572	846	10 726	10 546	2 902	5 660	5 660	2 919	2 741
382	10	372	126	79	165	165	101	64
1 202	304	898	1 774	305	674	674	354	320
360	61	299	1 192	139	174	174	73	101
26	6	20	144	—	28	28	22	6
2 358	209	2 149	3 183	521	770	770	357	413
13 304	1 207	12 097	13 234	3 390	6 588	6 588	3 380	3 208
1 789	127	1 662	2 661	329	738	738	301	437
1 093	134	959	1 265	146	249	249	90	159
1 263	132	1 131	1 008	206	400	400	188	212
1 264	160	1 104	914	282	388	388	233	155
2 724	298	2 426	2 459	956	1 432	1 432	793	639
2 530	205	2 325	1 828	736	1 323	1 323	701	622
1 415	59	1 356	1 514	402	1 112	1 112	510	602
1 124	87	1 037	1 453	304	870	870	527	343
102	5	97	132	29	76	76	37	39
\$11 784	\$10 550	\$11 958	\$11 164	\$13 373	\$15 228	\$15 228	\$15 427	\$15 011
13 375	1 214	12 161	12 133	3 351	6 634	6 634	3 451	3 183
10 951	958	9 993	10 135	2 667	5 242	5 242	2 853	2 389
2 424	256	2 168	1 998	684	1 392	1 392	598	794
69	10	59	6	12	10	10	6	4
58	2	56	6	12	10	10	6	4
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
58	—	58	806	29	37	37	—	37
40	3	37	138	33	20	20	12	8
—	—	—	699	—	—	—	—	—
1.11	1.12	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.17
18.0	19.6	17.8	13.6	30.5	31.4	31.4	36.2	26.2
18.0	19.6	17.8	14.1	30.7	31.4	31.4	36.1	26.4
23.4	16.0	24.7	36.7	27.5	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
57	7	50	42	17	14	14	10	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

Female

Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 44 years -----
45 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA						Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Hidalgo County	Edinburg city	McAllen city	Pharr city	Remainder of Hidalgo County		Total	Hidalgo County	Edinburg city	McAllen city
Workers 16 years and over -----	92 429	92 429	9 038	24 399	6 988	52 004	11 354	79 312	79 312	11 385	26 316
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	54 512	54 512	5 102	14 040	3 929	31 441	6 196	46 817	46 817	5 950	15 102
Householder, wife present -----	38 727	38 727	3 335	10 222	2 696	22 474	3 481	34 135	34 135	4 064	11 105
Householder, no wife present -----	3 120	3 120	314	1 274	123	1 409	417	2 707	2 707	438	1 028
Other household member -----	12 553	12 553	1 380	2 521	1 110	7 542	2 236	9 888	9 888	1 414	2 952
In group quarters -----	112	112	73	23	—	16	62	87	87	34	17
Female	37 917	37 917	3 936	10 359	3 059	20 563	5 158	32 495	32 495	5 435	11 214
Householder, husband present -----	230	230	—	54	53	123	14	229	229	16	91
Householder, no husband present -----	6 413	6 413	793	1 968	661	2 991	908	5 497	5 497	973	1 668
Other household member -----	31 161	31 161	3 108	8 329	2 345	17 379	4 193	26 699	26 699	4 446	9 455
In group quarters -----	113	113	35	8	—	70	43	70	70	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	6 931	6 931	804	1 619	511	3 997	1 334	5 375	5 375	998	1 733
20 to 24 years -----	14 390	14 390	1 617	3 452	1 131	8 190	1 911	12 303	12 303	1 866	4 317
25 to 34 years -----	59 119	59 119	5 533	16 076	4 307	33 203	6 396	51 408	51 408	7 423	17 133
35 to 44 years -----	8 884	8 884	800	2 364	836	4 884	1 044	7 773	7 773	867	2 267
45 to 54 years -----	3 105	3 105	284	888	203	1 730	669	2 453	2 453	231	866
55 to 64 years -----	26 790	26 790	3 546	9 418	1 704	12 122	2 584	23 912	23 912	4 295	8 779
65 years and over -----											
With one or more years of college -----											
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	78 593	78 593	7 671	21 505	5 815	43 602	9 673	67 488	67 488	9 377	22 864
Black -----	238	238	82	61	—	95	78	186	186	56	35
Other races -----	13 598	13 598	1 285	2 833	1 173	8 307	1 603	11 638	11 638	1 952	3 417
Spanish origin ¹ -----	71 781	71 781	6 925	16 431	6 094	42 331	8 933	61 008	61 008	8 839	19 360
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	92 261	92 261	8 971	24 353	6 988	51 949	11 281	79 245	79 245	11 385	26 292
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	17 366	17 366	2 392	6 148	1 070	7 756	1 362	16 006	16 006	3 191	5 077
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	26 045	26 045	2 628	7 950	2 152	13 315	3 119	22 419	22 419	3 342	9 055
Technicians and related support occupations -----	1 717	1 717	161	483	119	954	1 534	1 534	1 534	235	435
Sales occupations -----	11 353	11 353	955	4 080	1 005	5 313	1 526	9 593	9 593	1 085	2 355
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	12 975	12 975	1 512	3 387	1 028	7 048	1 432	11 292	11 292	2 022	4 017
Service occupations -----	11 066	11 066	1 454	2 987	1 039	5 586	1 670	9 371	9 371	1 479	3 329
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	8 880	8 880	333	988	562	6 997	1 357	7 267	7 267	386	953
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	10 802	10 802	806	2 781	975	6 240	1 322	9 043	9 043	910	3 011
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	18 102	18 102	1 358	3 499	1 190	12 055	2 541	15 139	15 139	2 077	4 867
Construction -----	6 093	6 093	414	1 530	494	3 655	733	4 932	4 932	432	1 570
Manufacturing -----	10 071	10 071	721	2 258	668	6 424	1 423	8 299	8 299	1 476	3 023
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	4 910	4 910	314	1 065	365	3 166	608	4 100	4 100	301	1 359
Wholesale trade -----	7 785	7 785	763	2 118	634	4 270	959	6 882	6 882	949	2 511
Retail trade -----	16 437	16 437	1 252	5 768	1 615	7 802	2 215	14 002	14 002	1 392	6 458
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	3 793	3 793	487	1 274	146	1 886	406	3 304	3 304	563	1 582
Business and repair services -----	3 350	3 350	305	1 057	338	1 650	398	2 840	2 840	354	1 180
Personal services -----	3 377	3 377	382	1 186	392	1 417	617	2 692	2 692	295	1 249
Professional and related services -----	19 753	19 753	3 085	5 125	1 552	9 991	1 710	18 089	18 089	4 030	4 879
Public administration -----	5 043	5 043	657	1 325	178	2 883	584	4 457	4 457	893	1 092
All other industries -----	11 649	11 649	591	1 647	606	8 505	1 628	9 648	9 648	700	1 389
Armed forces, at work -----	168	168	67	46	—	55	73	67	67	—	24
Private wage and salary workers -----	63 936	63 936	5 145	17 819	4 848	36 124	8 338	53 887	53 887	6 936	20 207
Federal government workers -----	2 726	2 726	360	644	81	1 621	410	2 385	2 385	230	679
State and local government workers -----	18 043	18 043	2 866	3 971	1 468	9 738	1 653	16 327	16 327	3 605	3 501
Self-employed workers -----	7 299	7 299	605	1 819	543	4 332	858	6 397	6 397	571	1 845
Unpaid family workers -----	425	425	62	126	48	189	95	316	316	43	84
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	19 821	19 821	1 997	4 723	1 648	11 453	2 828	16 537	16 537	2 551	4 983
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	87 060	87 060	8 611	23 171	6 521	48 757	9 926	75 373	75 373	10 953	25 140
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	23 383	23 383	2 258	5 196	1 861	14 068	3 710	19 067	19 067	2 846	5 810
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	12 009	12 009	1 000	2 835	1 029	7 145	1 139	10 572	10 572	1 163	3 556
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	13 491	13 491	1 272	3 406	1 049	7 764	1 626	11 596	11 596	1 653	4 058
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	9 593	9 593	846	2 301	602	5 844	1 012	8 446	8 446	1 285	2 955
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	14 820	14 820	1 689	4 121	1 181	7 829	1 215	13 398	13 398	2 188	4 129
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	5 691	5 691	798	1 875	479	2 539	622	4 932	4 932	743	1 842
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 626	3 626	448	1 349	263	1 566	283	3 223	3 223	538	1 147
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 495	3 495	267	1 524	49	1 655	239	3 211	3 211	412	1 202
\$50,000 or more -----	952	952	33	564	8	347	80	928	928	125	441
Median -----	\$7 206	\$7 206	\$7 647	\$8 129	\$6 706	\$6 815	\$6 140	\$7 388	\$7 388	\$7 776	\$7 579
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	84 058	84 058	8 082	22 460	6 241	47 275	10 575	71 757	71 757	10 310	24 482
Drive alone -----	61 969	61 969	5 954	17 389	4 606	34 020	7 917	52 957	52 957	7 635	19 054
Carpool -----	22 089	22 089	2 128	5 071	1 635	13 255	2 658	18 800	18 800	2 675	5 428
Public transportation -----	699	699	26	204	202	267	74	541	541	93	142
Bus or streetcar -----	519	519	16	132	137	234	49	386	386	83	81
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	4 815	4 815	708	901	273	2 933	549	4 292	4 292	703	880
Other means -----	1 335	1 335	101	429	90	715	156	1 200	1 200	158	407
Worked at home -----	1 522	1 522	121	405	182	814	—	1 522	1 522	121	405
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.15	1.17	1.20	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.14
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	17.1	17.1	14.8	15.9	16.7	18.2	16.4	16.4	16.4	15.9	16.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	17.5	17.5	15.3	15.9	16.9	18.7	18.0	16.8	16.8	16.3	16.5
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	35.1	35.1	38.8	30.1	25.6	44.8	26.7	28.1	28.1	35.6	22.9
With a public transportation disability -----	483	483	76	174	—	233	122	354	354	32	115

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 379	22 386	44 787	44 787	5 814	14 743	3 304	20 926	3 529	44 787	44 787	5 814
Householder, wife present	2 447	16 519	32 610	32 610	3 957	10 834	2 372	15 447	2 636	32 610	32 610	3 957
Householder, no wife present	131	1 110	2 547	2 547	434	990	131	992	156	2 547	2 547	434
Other household member	801	4 721	9 588	9 588	1 389	2 919	801	4 479	729	9 588	9 588	1 389
In group quarters	—	36	42	42	34	—	—	8	8	42	42	34
Female	2 402	13 444	32 084	32 084	5 318	11 126	2 402	13 238	675	32 084	32 084	5 318
Householder, husband present	26	96	216	216	16	91	26	83	—	216	216	16
Householder, no husband present	499	2 357	5 405	5 405	955	1 656	499	2 295	100	5 405	5 405	955
Other household member	1 877	10 921	26 393	26 393	4 347	9 379	1 877	10 790	575	26 393	26 393	4 347
In group quarters	—	70	70	70	—	—	—	70	—	70	70	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	348	2 296	5 256	5 256	984	1 701	348	2 223	341	5 256	5 256	984
20 to 24 years	830	5 290	11 948	11 948	1 800	4 277	826	5 045	531	11 948	11 948	1 800
25 to 34 years	3 867	22 985	49 879	49 879	7 268	16 807	3 809	21 995	2 844	49 879	49 879	7 268
35 to 44 years	583	4 056	7 418	7 418	849	2 227	570	3 772	422	7 418	7 418	849
45 to 54 years	153	1 203	2 370	2 370	231	857	153	1 129	66	2 370	2 370	231
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	1 740	9 098	23 207	23 207	4 198	8 600	1 708	8 701	999	23 207	23 207	4 198

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 863	30 384	65 468	65 468	9 163	22 483	4 817	29 005	3 452	65 468	65 468	9 163
Black	7	88	141	141	52	35	7	47	19	141	141	52
Other races	911	5 358	11 262	11 262	1 917	3 351	882	5 112	733	11 262	11 262	1 917
Spanish origin ¹	4 644	28 165	59 560	59 560	8 694	19 082	4 576	27 208	3 288	59 560	59 560	8 694

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	5 756	35 812	76 831	76 831	11 132	25 845	5 694	34 160	4 149	76 831	76 831	11 132
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 193	6 545	15 452	15 452	3 120	4 921	1 174	6 237	552	15 452	15 452	3 120
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 690	8 332	22 042	22 042	3 268	8 960	1 672	8 142	884	22 042	22 042	3 268
Technicians and related support occupations	72	544	1 456	1 456	221	658	72	505	100	1 456	1 456	221
Sales occupations	893	3 260	9 395	9 395	1 060	4 297	875	3 163	432	9 395	9 395	1 060
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	725	4 528	11 191	11 191	1 987	4 005	725	4 474	352	11 191	11 191	1 987
Service occupations	869	3 694	9 230	9 230	1 479	3 290	869	3 592	166	9 230	9 230	1 479
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	247	5 681	6 985	6 985	379	938	247	5 421	538	6 985	6 985	379
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	849	4 273	8 652	8 652	885	2 922	836	4 009	918	8 652	8 652	885
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	908	7 287	14 470	14 470	2 001	4 814	896	6 759	1 091	14 470	14 470	2 001
Construction	482	2 448	4 652	4 652	411	1 496	469	2 276	708	4 652	4 652	411
Manufacturing	508	3 292	8 075	8 075	1 443	2 957	506	3 169	573	8 075	8 075	1 443
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	396	2 044	3 895	3 895	268	1 336	392	1 899	407	3 895	3 895	268
Wholesale trade	445	2 977	6 610	6 610	920	2 480	445	2 765	216	6 610	6 610	920
Retail trade	1 386	4 766	13 795	13 795	1 378	6 367	1 368	4 682	427	13 795	13 795	1 378
Finance, insurance, and real estate	125	1 034	3 243	3 243	554	1 539	119	1 031	144	3 243	3 243	554
Business and repair services	159	1 147	2 818	2 818	350	1 180	159	1 129	134	2 818	2 818	350
Personal services	215	933	2 660	2 660	295	1 249	215	901	100	2 660	2 660	295
Professional and related services	1 536	7 644	17 800	17 800	3 973	4 828	1 517	7 482	243	17 800	17 800	3 973
Public administration	264	2 208	4 263	4 263	868	1 092	264	2 039	196	4 263	4 263	868
All other industries	240	7 319	9 020	9 020	672	1 321	240	6 787	1 001	9 020	9 020	672
Armed forces, at work	25	18	40	40	—	24	12	4	55	40	40	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 421	23 323	52 058	52 058	6 735	19 802	3 383	22 138	3 540	52 058	52 058	6 735
Federal government workers	85	1 391	2 153	2 153	230	672	53	1 198	163	2 153	2 153	230
State and local government workers	1 719	7 502	16 144	16 144	3 553	3 496	1 719	7 376	246	16 144	16 144	3 553
Self-employed workers	518	3 463	6 213	6 213	571	1 815	513	3 314	228	6 213	6 213	571
Unpaid family workers	38	151	303	303	43	84	38	138	27	303	303	43
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 315	7 688	16 210	16 210	2 462	4 946	1 309	7 493	783	16 210	16 210	2 462

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 458	33 822	73 019	73 019	10 714	24 710	5 383	32 212	4 115	73 019	73 019	10 714
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 431	8 980	18 720	18 720	2 757	5 759	1 431	8 773	953	18 720	18 720	2 757
\$4,000 to \$5,999	786	5 067	10 425	10 425	1 136	3 556	786	4 947	445	10 425	10 425	1 136
\$6,000 to \$7,999	768	5 117	11 387	11 387	1 628	4 024	768	4 967	478	11 387	11 387	1 628
\$8,000 to \$9,999	529	3 677	8 149	8 149	1 263	2 942	503	3 441	432	8 149	8 149	1 263
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 052	6 029	12 845	12 845	2 168	3 998	1 052	5 627	760	12 845	12 845	2 168
\$15,000 to \$19,999	373	1 974	4 595	4 595	720	1 794	335	1 746	474	4 595	4 595	720
\$20,000 to \$24,999	293	1 245	3 038	3 038	523	1 052	287	1 176	305	3 038	3 038	523
\$25,000 to \$49,999	168	1 429	3 003	3 003	394	1 144	168	1 297	253	3 003	3 003	394
\$50,000 or more	58	304	857	857	125	441	53	238	15	857	857	125
Median	\$7 333	\$7 119	\$7 293	\$7 293	\$7 799	\$7 511	\$7 236	\$6 961	\$8 840	\$7 293	\$7 293	\$7 799

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 179	31 786	69 459	69 459	10 076	24 098	5 114	30 171	4 024	69 459	69 459	10 076
Drive alone	3 905	22 363	51 454	51 454	7 482	18 757	3 840	21 375	2 598	51 454	51 454	7 482
Carpool	1 274	9 423	18 005	18 005	2 594	5 341	1 274	8 796	1 426	18 005	18 005	2 594
Public transportation	80	226	541	541	93	142	80	226	84	541	541	93
Bus or streetcar	46	176	386	386	83	81	46	176	84	386	386	83
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	239	2 470	4 207	4 207	684	845	239	2 439	59	4 207	4 207	684
Other means	101	534	1 142	1 142	158	379	91	514	37	1 142	1 142	158
Worked at home	182	814	1 522	1 522	121	405	182	814	—	1 522	1 522	121
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.22	1.18	1.18	1.17	1.14	1.16	1.21	1.29	1.18	1.18	1.17
Mean travel time to work	15.1	16.9	15.7	15.7	15.2	15.9	14.6	15.8	41.8	15.7	15.7	15.2
Car, truck, or van	15.3	17.6	16.1	16.1	15.5	16.1	14.8	16.4	41.4	16.1	16.1	15.5
Public transportation	20.6	31.0	28.1	28.1	35.6	22.9	20.6	31.0	87.4	28.1	28.1	35.6
With a public transportation disability	23	184	351	351	32	115	23	181	10	351	351	32

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Hidalgo County, worked—Con.					Living in Edinburg city, worked						
McAllen city	Pharr city	Remainder of Hidalgo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hidalgo County	Edinburg city	McAllen city	Pharr city	Remainder of Hidalgo County	Outside SMSA	
25 869	5 706	34 164	4 204	7 391	7 391	5 337	782	209	1 063	237	
14 743	3 304	20 926	3 529	4 144	4 144	2 781	462	129	772	187	
10 834	2 372	15 447	2 636	2 829	2 829	1 817	293	94	625	140	
990	131	992	156	227	227	209	—	—	18	7	
2 919	801	4 479	729	1 054	1 054	721	169	35	129	40	
—	—	8	8	34	34	34	—	—	—	—	
11 126	2 402	13 238	675	3 247	3 247	2 556	320	80	291	50	
91	26	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 656	499	2 295	100	650	650	499	59	21	71	8	
9 379	1 877	10 790	575	2 597	2 597	2 057	261	59	220	42	
—	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 701	348	2 223	341	684	684	598	47	—	39	10	
4 277	826	5 045	531	1 243	1 243	839	231	15	158	98	
16 807	3 809	21 995	2 844	4 543	4 543	3 220	425	166	732	109	
2 227	570	3 772	422	698	698	489	66	28	115	7	
857	153	1 129	66	223	223	191	13	—	19	13	
8 600	1 708	8 701	999	3 003	3 003	2 100	401	62	440	93	
22 483	4 817	29 005	3 452	6 162	6 162	4 367	702	194	899	237	
35	7	47	19	42	42	42	—	—	—	—	
3 351	882	5 112	733	1 187	1 187	928	80	15	164	—	
19 082	4 576	27 208	3 288	5 650	5 650	4 052	603	162	833	153	
25 845	5 694	34 160	4 149	7 367	7 367	5 337	758	209	1 063	237	
4 921	1 174	6 237	552	2 170	2 170	1 660	123	48	339	38	
8 960	1 672	8 142	884	2 128	2 128	1 613	265	29	221	53	
658	72	505	100	161	161	93	45	—	23	—	
4 297	875	3 163	432	736	736	511	114	29	82	53	
4 005	725	4 474	352	1 231	1 231	1 009	106	—	116	—	
3 290	869	3 592	166	1 207	1 207	908	158	29	112	10	
938	247	5 421	538	217	217	84	10	14	109	28	
2 922	836	4 009	918	575	575	331	94	47	103	74	
4 814	896	6 759	1 091	1 070	1 070	741	108	42	179	34	
1 496	469	2 276	708	295	295	142	74	6	73	17	
2 957	506	3 169	573	514	514	355	47	31	81	29	
1 336	392	1 899	407	223	223	128	60	22	13	17	
2 480	445	2 765	216	703	703	498	71	24	110	17	
6 367	1 368	4 682	427	980	980	667	131	47	135	29	
1 539	119	1 031	144	422	422	342	46	—	34	—	
1 180	159	1 129	134	231	231	173	46	—	12	7	
1 249	215	901	100	283	283	223	48	—	12	10	
4 828	1 517	7 482	243	2 789	2 789	2 264	196	65	264	7	
1 092	264	2 039	196	560	560	410	29	—	121	—	
1 321	240	6 787	1 001	367	367	135	10	14	208	104	
24	12	4	55	24	24	—	24	—	—	—	
19 802	3 383	22 138	3 540	4 052	4 052	2 738	503	161	650	213	
672	53	1 198	163	275	275	123	36	—	116	—	
3 496	1 719	7 376	246	2 550	2 550	2 086	177	48	239	—	
1 815	513	3 314	228	471	471	359	54	—	58	24	
84	38	138	27	43	43	31	12	—	—	—	
4 946	1 309	7 493	783	1 641	1 641	1 318	127	—	196	27	
24 710	5 383	32 212	4 115	7 174	7 174	5 173	755	183	1 063	222	
5 759	1 431	8 773	953	1 802	1 802	1 367	230	15	190	41	
3 556	786	4 947	445	881	881	595	102	33	151	31	
4 024	768	4 967	478	1 017	1 017	787	66	21	143	20	
2 942	503	3 441	432	736	736	620	59	—	57	—	
3 998	1 052	5 627	760	1 456	1 456	950	112	75	319	52	
1 794	335	1 746	474	636	636	382	141	39	74	27	
1 052	287	1 176	305	380	380	268	37	—	75	34	
1 144	168	1 297	253	233	233	171	8	—	54	17	
441	53	238	15	33	33	33	—	—	—	—	
\$7 511	\$7 236	\$6 961	\$8 840	\$7 778	\$7 778	\$7 587	\$7 379	\$10 867	\$9 667	\$11 336	
24 098	5 114	30 171	4 024	6 598	6 598	4 576	782	209	1 031	198	
18 757	3 840	21 375	2 598	4 753	4 753	3 329	582	151	691	146	
5 341	1 274	8 796	1 426	1 845	1 845	1 247	200	58	340	52	
142	80	226	84	26	26	10	—	—	16	—	
81	46	176	84	16	16	—	—	—	16	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
845	239	2 439	59	567	567	551	—	—	16	32	
379	91	514	37	79	79	79	—	—	—	7	
405	182	814	—	121	121	121	—	—	—	—	
1.14	1.16	1.21	1.29	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.17	1.25	1.19	
15.9	14.6	15.8	41.8	13.4	13.4	10.0	23.4	17.0	22.0	47.1	
16.1	14.8	16.4	41.4	13.8	13.8	10.3	23.4	17.0	21.6	53.8	
22.9	20.6	31.0	87.4	38.8	38.8	5.0	—	—	60.0	—	
115	23	181	10	61	61	32	13	—	16	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in McAllen city, worked							Living in Pharr city, worked		
Inside SMSA	Hidalgo County	Edinburg city	McAllen city	Pharr city	Remainder of Hidalgo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hidalgo County	
Workers 16 years and over	20 836	20 836	1 199	15 462	1 190	2 985	801	5 875	5 875
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	11 834	11 834	761	8 569	619	1 885	736	3 274	3 274
Householder, wife present	8 817	8 817	541	6 382	521	1 373	579	2 344	2 344
Householder, no wife present	1 098	1 098	123	713	44	218	30	91	91
Other household member	1 919	1 919	97	1 474	54	294	127	839	839
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	9 002	9 002	438	6 893	571	1 100	65	2 601	2 601
Householder, husband present	40	40	—	28	12	—	—	53	53
Householder, no husband present	1 767	1 767	130	1 159	148	330	11	496	496
Other household member	7 195	7 195	308	5 706	411	770	54	2 052	2 052
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	1 164	1 164	43	1 016	25	80	74	408	408
20 to 24 years	2 994	2 994	173	2 199	150	472	74	940	940
25 to 54 years	14 007	14 007	936	10 185	944	1 942	577	3 609	3 609
55 to 64 years	2 000	2 000	30	1 497	61	412	76	783	783
65 years and over	671	671	17	565	10	79	—	135	135
With one or more years of college	8 452	8 452	729	5 719	624	1 380	275	1 467	1 467
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	18 412	18 412	1 017	13 645	1 068	2 682	705	4 825	4 825
Black	42	42	—	35	7	—	19	—	—
Other races	2 382	2 382	182	1 782	115	303	77	1 050	1 050
Spanish origin ¹	13 933	13 933	708	10 497	861	1 867	600	5 092	5 092
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	20 824	20 824	1 199	15 462	1 178	2 985	784	5 875	5 875
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 454	5 454	496	3 610	402	946	202	924	924
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 905	6 905	381	5 248	427	849	142	1 915	1 915
Technicians and related support occupations	390	390	11	306	13	60	12	119	119
Sales occupations	3 539	3 539	183	2 760	224	372	86	842	842
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 976	2 976	187	2 182	190	417	44	954	954
Service occupations	2 449	2 449	57	2 104	88	200	13	885	885
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	687	687	—	493	13	181	171	474	474
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 325	2 325	174	1 560	170	421	165	782	782
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 004	3 004	91	2 447	78	388	91	895	895
Construction	1 244	1 244	59	827	66	292	102	398	398
Manufacturing	1 884	1 884	153	1 462	140	129	75	505	505
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	869	869	44	654	61	110	29	308	308
Wholesale trade	1 880	1 880	121	1 406	60	293	16	498	498
Retail trade	4 916	4 916	146	3 920	322	528	98	1 372	1 372
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 192	1 192	35	1 003	63	91	—	146	146
Business and repair services	913	913	14	766	—	133	13	279	279
Personal services	1 011	1 011	22	891	22	76	—	265	265
Professional and related services	4 614	4 614	441	3 170	334	669	84	1 450	1 450
Public administration	1 122	1 122	110	660	97	255	74	136	136
All other industries	1 179	1 179	54	703	13	409	293	518	518
Armed forces, at work	12	12	—	—	12	—	17	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	15 045	15 045	762	11 608	690	1 985	599	3 944	3 944
Federal government workers	557	557	28	295	30	204	36	38	38
State and local government workers	3 537	3 537	373	2 092	427	645	101	1 358	1 358
Self-employed workers	1 625	1 625	36	1 395	43	151	38	487	487
Unpaid family workers	72	72	—	72	—	—	27	48	48
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 925	3 925	165	3 121	185	454	114	1 318	1 318
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	19 998	19 998	1 188	14 755	1 169	2 886	758	5 535	5 535
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 191	4 191	149	3 412	125	505	151	1 533	1 533
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 515	2 515	74	1 938	153	350	37	917	917
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 044	3 044	217	2 396	90	341	73	811	811
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 150	2 150	82	1 675	187	206	18	542	542
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 583	3 583	238	2 317	340	688	173	1 086	1 086
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 587	1 587	151	1 060	86	290	96	372	372
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 121	1 121	111	678	119	213	105	217	217
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 271	1 271	100	856	55	260	90	49	49
\$50,000 or more	536	536	66	423	14	33	15	8	8
Median	\$8 232	\$8 232	\$11 106	\$7 692	\$10 251	\$10 184	\$12 360	\$6 783	\$6 783
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	19 051	19 051	1 153	13 847	1 175	2 876	774	5 215	5 215
Drive alone	14 758	14 758	956	10 697	900	2 205	505	3 874	3 874
Carpool	4 293	4 293	197	3 150	275	671	269	1 341	1 341
Public transportation	174	174	18	81	15	60	—	188	188
Bus or streetcar	113	113	18	20	15	60	—	137	137
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	832	832	—	819	—	13	10	220	220
Other means	374	374	28	310	—	36	17	70	70
Worked at home	405	405	—	405	—	—	—	182	182
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.28	1.17	1.17
Mean travel time to work	15.1 minutes	15.1 minutes	22.3 minutes	13.0 minutes	17.3 minutes	21.7 minutes	40.4 minutes	15.6 minutes	15.6 minutes
Car, truck, or van	15.1 minutes	15.1 minutes	21.3 minutes	13.1 minutes	17.2 minutes	21.5 minutes	41.6 minutes	15.5 minutes	15.5 minutes
Public transportation	30.7 minutes	30.7 minutes	99.0 minutes	14.0 minutes	20.0 minutes	35.5 minutes	—	27.1 minutes	27.1 minutes
With a public transportation disability	106	106	—	92	—	14	—	—	—

¹ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.								
Living in Pharr city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Hidalgo County, worked			
Edinburg city	McAllen city	Pharr city	Remainder of Hidalgo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hidalgo County	Edinburg city	McAllen city
369	1 821	2 591	1 094	129	42 769	42 769	4 227	7 804
156	964	1 485	669	109	25 535	25 535	2 116	4 748
127	703	967	547	99	18 620	18 620	1 472	3 456
—	33	48	10	—	1 131	1 131	102	244
29	228	470	112	10	5 776	5 776	542	1 048
—	—	—	—	—	8	8	—	—
213	857	1 106	425	20	17 234	17 234	2 111	3 056
10	28	—	15	—	123	123	6	35
—	117	301	78	—	2 492	2 492	326	321
203	712	805	332	20	14 549	14 549	1 779	2 700
—	—	—	—	—	70	70	—	—
—	121	235	52	10	3 000	3 000	343	517
86	378	329	147	—	6 771	6 771	702	1 469
240	1 194	1 504	671	119	27 720	27 720	2 872	5 003
43	99	417	224	—	3 937	3 937	287	565
—	29	106	—	—	1 341	1 341	23	250
84	480	543	360	—	10 285	10 285	1 285	2 000
326	1 510	2 093	896	117	36 069	36 069	3 453	6 626
—	—	—	—	—	57	57	10	—
43	311	498	198	12	6 643	6 643	764	1 178
327	1 619	2 188	958	109	34 885	34 885	3 607	6 363
369	1 821	2 591	1 094	129	42 765	42 765	4 227	7 804
34	191	430	269	—	6 904	6 904	930	997
186	915	632	182	—	11 094	11 094	1 088	2 532
40	52	—	27	—	786	786	77	255
82	372	321	67	—	4 278	4 278	284	1 051
64	491	311	88	—	6 030	6 030	727	1 226
50	175	546	114	20	4 689	4 689	464	853
12	52	176	234	22	5 607	5 607	283	383
34	165	421	162	37	4 970	4 970	346	1 103
53	323	386	133	50	9 501	9 501	1 116	1 936
8	162	182	46	52	2 715	2 715	202	433
67	214	140	84	—	5 172	5 172	868	1 234
—	19	177	112	20	2 495	2 495	96	603
19	192	231	56	—	3 529	3 529	282	811
127	565	567	113	—	6 527	6 527	438	1 751
—	132	14	—	—	1 483	1 483	177	358
24	93	121	41	—	1 395	1 395	139	275
12	40	179	34	35	1 101	1 101	38	270
85	311	765	289	—	8 947	8 947	1 183	1 151
17	24	42	53	—	2 445	2 445	331	379
10	69	173	266	22	6 956	6 956	473	539
—	—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—
315	1 526	1 433	670	129	29 017	29 017	2 920	6 165
—	19	19	—	—	1 283	1 283	79	322
46	214	760	338	—	8 699	8 699	1 048	1 013
8	62	341	76	—	3 630	3 630	168	304
—	—	38	10	—	140	140	12	—
57	353	663	245	30	9 326	9 326	922	1 345
369	1 735	2 414	1 017	119	40 312	40 312	3 984	7 465
47	472	828	186	—	11 194	11 194	1 194	1 645
61	328	407	121	—	6 112	6 112	406	1 188
70	258	376	107	37	6 515	6 515	554	1 304
42	167	161	172	—	4 721	4 721	519	1 041
107	391	379	209	32	6 720	6 720	873	1 178
—	82	130	160	50	2 000	2 000	187	511
42	37	100	38	—	1 320	1 320	102	300
—	—	25	24	—	1 450	1 450	123	280
—	—	8	—	—	280	280	26	18
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8 310	\$6 523	\$5 862	\$9 099	\$13 007	\$6 875	\$6 875	\$7 415	\$7 380
347	1 774	2 071	1 023	129	38 595	38 595	4 000	7 695
265	1 340	1 505	764	51	28 069	28 069	2 932	6 138
82	434	566	259	78	10 526	10 526	1 068	1 557
22	47	65	54	—	153	153	43	14
22	47	31	37	—	120	120	43	14
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	220	—	—	2 588	2 588	133	26
—	—	53	17	—	619	619	51	69
—	—	182	—	—	814	814	—	—
1.13	1.16	1.18	1.19	1.64	1.19	1.19	1.18	1.13
19.0	17.0	12.0	20.0	58.0	16.4	16.4	19.2	20.6
18.1	16.5	12.2	19.8	58.0	17.0	17.0	19.6	20.6
33.6	36.7	20.8	23.7	—	24.6	24.6	17.1	27.9
—	—	—	—	—	184	184	—	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Hidalgo County, worked—Con.								
	Pharr city	Remainder of Hidalgo County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hidalgo County	Edinburg city	McAllen city	Pharr city	Remainder of Hidalgo County
Workers 16 years and over	1 716	29 022	3 037	2 441	2 441	253	447	75	1 666
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 071	17 600	2 497	2 030	2 030	136	359	75	1 460
Householder, wife present	790	12 902	1 818	1 525	1 525	107	271	75	1 072
Householder, no wife present	39	746	119	160	160	4	38	—	118
Other household member	242	3 944	552	300	300	25	33	—	242
In group quarters	—	8	8	45	45	—	17	—	28
Female	645	11 422	540	411	411	117	88	—	206
Householder, husband present	14	68	—	13	13	—	—	—	13
Householder, no husband present	29	1 816	81	92	92	18	12	—	62
Other household member	602	9 468	459	306	306	99	76	—	131
In group quarters	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	88	2 052	247	119	119	14	32	—	73
20 to 24 years	332	4 268	359	355	355	66	40	4	245
25 to 54 years	1 195	18 650	2 039	1 529	1 529	155	326	58	990
55 to 64 years	64	3 021	339	355	355	18	40	13	284
65 years and over	37	1 031	53	83	83	—	9	—	74
With one or more years of college	479	6 521	631	705	705	97	179	32	397
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 462	24 528	2 393	2 020	2 020	214	381	46	1 379
Black	—	47	—	45	45	4	—	—	41
Other races	254	4 447	644	376	376	35	66	29	246
Spanish origin ¹	1 365	23 550	2 426	1 448	1 448	145	278	68	957
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 716	29 018	2 999	2 414	2 414	253	447	62	1 652
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	294	4 683	312	554	554	71	156	19	308
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	584	6 890	689	377	377	74	95	18	190
Technicians and related support occupations	59	395	88	78	78	14	25	—	39
Sales occupations	301	2 642	293	198	198	25	58	18	97
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	224	3 853	308	101	101	35	12	—	54
Service occupations	206	3 166	123	141	141	—	39	—	102
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	4 897	317	282	282	7	15	—	260
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	198	3 323	642	391	391	25	89	13	264
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	390	6 059	916	669	669	76	53	12	528
Construction	215	1 865	537	280	280	21	74	13	172
Manufacturing	195	2 875	469	224	224	33	66	2	123
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	132	1 664	341	205	205	33	23	4	145
Wholesale trade	130	2 306	183	272	272	29	31	—	212
Retail trade	432	3 906	300	207	207	14	91	18	84
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42	906	144	61	61	9	43	6	3
Business and repair services	38	943	114	22	22	4	—	—	18
Personal services	14	779	55	32	32	—	—	—	32
Professional and related services	353	6 260	152	289	289	57	51	19	162
Public administration	125	1 610	122	194	194	25	—	—	169
All other industries	40	5 904	582	628	628	28	68	—	532
Armed forces, at work	—	4	38	27	27	—	—	13	14
Private wage and salary workers	1 099	18 833	2 599	1 829	1 829	201	405	38	1 185
Federal government workers	4	878	127	232	232	—	7	32	193
State and local government workers	484	6 154	183	183	183	52	5	—	126
Self-employed workers	129	3 029	166	184	184	—	30	5	149
Unpaid family workers	—	128	—	13	13	—	—	—	13
At work 1 to 34 hours	461	6 598	612	327	327	89	37	6	195
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 617	27 246	3 016	2 354	2 354	239	430	75	1 610
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	463	7 892	761	347	347	89	51	—	207
\$4,000 to \$5,999	193	4 325	377	147	147	27	—	—	120
\$6,000 to \$7,999	281	4 376	348	209	209	25	34	—	150
\$8,000 to \$9,999	155	3 006	414	297	297	22	13	26	236
\$10,000 to \$14,999	258	4 411	503	553	553	20	131	—	402
\$15,000 to \$19,999	80	1 222	301	337	337	23	48	38	228
\$20,000 to \$24,999	68	850	166	185	185	15	95	6	69
\$25,000 to \$49,999	88	959	146	208	208	18	58	—	132
\$50,000 or more	31	205	—	71	71	—	—	5	66
Median	\$7 085	\$6 643	\$8 106	\$11 143	\$11 143	\$6 280	\$14 206	\$15 793	\$10 766
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 659	25 241	2 923	2 298	2 298	234	384	65	1 615
Drive alone	1 284	17 715	1 896	1 503	1 503	153	297	65	988
Carpool	375	7 526	1 027	795	795	81	87	—	627
Public transportation	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	63	84	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	19	2 410	17	85	85	19	35	—	31
Other means	38	461	13	58	58	—	28	10	20
Worked at home	—	814	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.22	1.28	1.32	1.32	1.33	1.17	1.00	1.37
Mean travel time to work	16.1	14.8	41.0	40.0	40.0	46.9	38.2	54.9	38.7
Car, truck, or van	16.1	15.5	39.8	40.4	40.4	48.5	38.6	51.7	39.2
Public transportation	—	27.5	87.4	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	23	151	10	3	3	—	—	—	3

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male-----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female-----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
									Living in SMSA, worked		
Total	Jackson County	Medford city	Remainder of Jackson County	Place of work not reported	Total	Jackson County	Medford city	Remainder of Jackson County	Inside SMSA	Jackson County	Medford city
50 668	50 668	15 636	35 032	4 852	45 088	45 088	22 104	22 984	43 764	43 764	21 536
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
30 363	30 363	9 277	21 086	3 452	26 409	26 409	12 028	14 381	25 466	25 466	11 626
20 090	20 090	5 939	14 151	1 982	17 849	17 849	8 131	9 718	17 196	17 196	7 822
4 401	4 401	1 580	2 821	414	3 891	3 891	1 653	2 238	3 797	3 797	1 616
5 105	5 105	1 511	3 594	585	4 373	4 373	2 189	2 184	4 177	4 177	2 133
767	767	247	520	471	2 296	296	55	241	296	296	55
20 305	20 305	6 359	13 946	1 400	18 679	18 679	10 076	8 603	18 298	18 298	9 910
504	504	157	347	8	496	496	202	294	496	496	202
4 780	4 780	2 064	2 716	363	4 381	4 381	2 280	2 101	4 312	4 312	2 240
14 771	14 771	4 112	10 659	941	13 633	13 633	7 564	6 069	13 328	13 328	7 438
250	250	26	224	88	169	169	30	139	162	162	30
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
3 964	3 964	1 148	2 816	511	3 306	3 306	1 825	1 481	3 267	3 267	1 811
6 152	6 152	2 153	3 999	672	5 431	5 431	2 841	2 590	5 277	5 277	2 761
34 210	34 210	10 174	24 036	3 170	30 585	30 585	14 698	15 887	29 620	29 620	14 274
5 103	5 103	1 707	3 396	400	4 679	4 679	2 217	2 462	4 513	4 513	2 167
1 239	1 239	454	785	99	1 087	1 087	523	564	1 087	1 087	523
20 655	20 655	6 659	13 996	1 826	18 508	18 508	8 820	9 688	17 987	17 987	8 674
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
48 494	48 494	14 935	33 559	4 252	43 572	43 572	21 435	22 137	42 264	42 264	20 867
130	130	13	117	18	99	99	30	69	99	99	30
2 044	2 044	688	1 356	582	1 417	1 417	639	778	1 401	1 401	639
1 851	1 851	520	1 331	595	1 187	1 187	490	697	1 187	1 187	490
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
50 566	50 566	15 586	34 980	4 822	45 038	45 038	22 079	22 959	43 714	43 714	21 511
11 051	11 051	4 005	7 046	843	10 181	10 181	5 095	5 086	9 856	9 856	4 931
14 798	14 798	4 879	9 919	1 308	13 265	13 265	7 645	5 620	13 020	13 020	7 521
1 519	1 519	435	1 084	171	1 294	1 294	741	553	1 269	1 269	741
6 082	6 082	2 224	3 858	672	5 305	5 305	3 123	2 182	5 189	5 189	3 039
7 197	7 197	2 260	4 977	465	6 666	6 666	3 781	2 885	6 562	6 562	3 741
7 700	7 700	2 429	5 231	707	6 816	6 816	3 802	3 014	6 715	6 715	3 770
2 872	2 872	418	2 454	539	2 241	2 241	329	1 912	2 187	2 187	329
6 099	6 099	1 584	4 515	604	5 293	5 293	2 208	3 085	5 008	5 008	2 061
8 046	8 046	2 231	5 815	821	7 242	7 242	3 000	4 242	6 928	6 928	2 899
3 421	3 421	783	2 638	328	3 089	3 089	1 138	1 951	2 810	2 810	1 019
7 221	7 221	2 068	5 153	801	6 388	6 388	1 680	4 708	6 124	6 124	1 625
2 924	2 924	861	2 063	409	2 487	2 487	1 513	974	2 360	2 360	1 450
2 247	2 247	855	1 392	264	2 033	2 033	1 401	632	1 945	1 945	1 325
10 517	10 517	3 311	7 206	806	9 415	9 415	5 309	4 106	9 251	9 251	5 206
2 831	2 831	1 257	1 574	235	2 577	2 577	1 689	888	2 499	2 499	1 669
1 775	1 775	537	1 238	85	1 673	1 673	833	840	1 612	1 612	797
1 668	1 668	637	1 031	98	1 553	1 553	985	568	1 533	1 533	972
11 098	11 098	3 488	7 610	798	10 079	10 079	5 158	4 921	9 918	9 918	5 131
2 966	2 966	1 095	1 871	346	2 628	2 628	1 612	1 016	2 560	2 560	1 556
3 898	3 898	694	3 204	652	3 116	3 116	761	2 355	3 102	3 102	761
102	102	50	52	30	50	50	25	25	50	50	25
34 984	34 984	11 613	23 371	3 279	31 125	31 125	16 857	14 268	30 062	30 062	16 370
2 280	2 280	662	1 618	336	1 909	1 909	835	1 074	1 871	1 871	820
7 982	7 982	2 162	5 820	791	7 129	7 129	2 865	4 264	6 996	6 996	2 824
5 194	5 194	1 151	4 043	428	4 715	4 715	1 513	3 202	4 625	4 625	1 488
228	228	48	180	18	210	210	34	176	210	210	34
12 302	12 302	3 286	9 016	1 180	10 923	10 923	4 853	6 070	10 631	10 631	4 745
EARNINGS IN 1979											
49 203	49 203	15 406	33 797	4 643	43 886	43 886	21 663	22 223	42 600	42 600	21 095
10 058	10 058	2 776	7 282	1 044	8 844	8 844	4 024	4 820	8 646	8 646	3 937
5 316	5 316	1 608	3 708	403	4 861	4 861	2 313	2 548	4 719	4 719	2 277
4 154	4 154	1 409	2 745	288	3 821	3 821	2 213	1 608	3 730	3 730	2 163
4 125	4 125	1 222	2 903	346	3 734	3 734	1 961	1 773	3 598	3 598	1 907
9 305	9 305	2 916	6 389	879	8 076	8 076	4 004	4 072	7 956	7 956	3 942
7 601	7 601	2 465	5 136	697	6 916	6 916	3 311	3 605	6 714	6 714	3 244
4 420	4 420	1 362	3 058	540	3 841	3 841	1 839	2 002	3 686	3 686	1 737
3 518	3 518	1 364	2 154	398	3 164	3 164	1 622	1 542	2 939	2 939	1 529
706	706	284	422	48	629	629	376	253	612	612	359
\$10 345	\$10 345	\$10 846	\$10 134	\$10 998	\$10 285	\$10 285	\$10 269	\$10 301	\$10 256	\$10 256	\$10 223
JOURNEY TO WORK											
44 343	44 343	13 937	30 406	4 367	39 397	39 397	20 461	18 936	38 143	38 143	19 932
36 115	36 115	11 911	24 204	3 310	32 438	32 438	16 994	15 444	31 475	31 475	16 572
8 228	8 228	2 026	6 202	1 057	6 959	6 959	3 467	3 492	6 668	6 668	3 360
315	315	116	199	17	303	303	141	162	287	287	141
315	315	116	199	17	303	303	141	162	287	287	141
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 953	2 953	818	2 135	300	2 575	2 575	717	1 858	2 547	2 547	704
1 514	1 514	570	944	168	1 270	1 270	590	680	1 244	1 244	564
1 543	1 543	195	1 348	—	1 543	1 543	195	1 348	1 543	1 543	195
1.12	1.12	1.09	1.13	1.16	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.11	1.11	1.10
16.7	16.7	13.3	18.3	18.3	16.3	16.3	16.2	16.5	15.8	15.8	15.6
17.1	17.1	13.1	18.9	19.1	16.7	16.7	16.2	17.2	16.1	16.1	15.6
35.6	35.6	39.0	33.6	16.2	34.6	34.6	30.8	37.9	34.3	34.3	30.8
230	230	46	184	29	213	213	140	73	201	201	128

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.

	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Jackson County, worked					Living in Medford city, worked				
	Remainder of Jackson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jackson County	Medford city	Remainder of Jackson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jackson County	Medford city	Remainder of Jackson County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over -----	22 228	2 052	43 764	43 764	21 536	22 228	2 052	13 600	13 600	9 558	4 042	351
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	13 840	1 445	25 466	25 466	11 626	13 840	1 445	7 767	7 767	5 069	2 698	302
Householder, wife present -----	9 374	912	17 196	17 196	7 822	9 374	912	5 072	5 072	3 171	1 901	210
Householder, no wife present -----	2 181	190	3 797	3 797	1 616	2 181	190	1 358	1 358	879	479	19
Other household member -----	2 044	343	4 177	4 177	2 133	2 044	343	1 314	1 314	996	318	73
In group quarters -----	241	—	296	296	55	241	—	23	23	23	—	—
Female -----	8 388	607	18 298	18 298	9 910	8 388	607	5 833	5 833	4 489	1 344	49
Householder, husband present -----	294	—	496	496	202	294	—	157	157	80	77	—
Householder, no husband present -----	2 072	105	4 312	4 312	2 240	2 072	105	1 841	1 841	1 373	468	15
Other household member -----	5 890	502	13 328	13 328	7 438	5 890	502	3 826	3 826	3 027	799	34
In group quarters -----	132	—	162	162	30	132	—	9	9	9	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	1 456	186	3 267	3 267	1 811	1 456	186	979	979	781	198	22
20 to 24 years -----	2 516	203	5 277	5 277	2 761	2 516	203	1 938	1 938	1 338	600	27
25 to 54 years -----	15 346	1 420	29 620	29 620	14 274	15 346	1 420	8 718	8 718	5 977	2 741	261
55 to 64 years -----	2 346	190	4 513	4 513	2 167	2 346	190	1 539	1 539	1 120	419	29
65 years and over -----	564	53	1 087	1 087	523	564	53	426	426	342	84	12
With one or more years of college -----	9 313	842	17 987	17 987	8 674	9 313	842	5 810	5 810	4 241	1 569	135
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	21 397	1 978	42 264	42 264	20 867	21 397	1 978	13 127	13 127	9 252	3 875	351
Black -----	69	13	99	99	30	69	13	13	13	13	—	—
Other races -----	762	61	1 401	1 401	639	762	61	460	460	293	167	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	697	69	1 187	1 187	490	697	69	276	276	170	106	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	22 203	2 030	43 714	43 714	21 511	22 203	2 030	13 581	13 581	9 549	4 032	329
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	4 925	352	9 856	9 856	4 931	4 925	352	3 621	3 621	2 705	916	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	5 499	470	13 020	13 020	7 521	5 499	470	4 188	4 188	3 230	958	96
Technicians and related support occupations -----	528	79	1 269	1 269	741	528	79	346	346	255	91	24
Sales occupations -----	2 150	221	5 189	5 189	3 039	2 150	221	1 845	1 845	1 500	345	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	2 821	170	6 562	6 562	3 741	2 821	170	1 997	1 997	1 475	522	23
Service occupations -----	2 945	278	6 715	6 715	3 770	2 945	278	2 243	2 243	1 802	441	53
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 858	146	2 187	2 187	329	1 858	146	258	258	60	198	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	2 947	487	5 008	5 008	2 061	2 947	487	1 292	1 292	699	593	73
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	4 029	297	6 928	6 928	2 899	4 029	297	1 979	1 979	1 053	926	77
Construction -----	1 791	283	2 810	2 810	1 019	1 791	283	637	637	354	283	55
Manufacturing -----	4 499	296	6 124	6 124	1 625	4 499	296	1 793	1 793	675	1 118	36
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	910	155	2 360	2 360	1 450	910	155	660	660	466	194	42
Wholesale trade -----	620	38	1 945	1 945	1 325	620	38	704	704	496	208	11
Retail trade -----	4 045	460	9 251	9 251	5 206	4 045	460	2 959	2 959	2 216	743	73
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	830	97	2 499	2 499	1 669	830	97	1 081	1 081	899	182	32
Business and repair services -----	815	78	1 612	1 612	797	815	78	502	502	364	138	12
Personal services -----	561	37	1 533	1 533	972	561	37	576	576	499	77	14
Professional and related services -----	4 787	382	9 918	9 918	5 131	4 787	382	3 235	3 235	2 573	662	27
Public administration -----	1 004	60	2 560	2 560	1 556	1 004	60	927	927	721	206	27
All other industries -----	2 341	144	3 102	3 102	761	2 341	144	507	507	286	221	—
Armed forces, at work -----	25	22	50	50	25	25	22	19	19	9	10	22
Private wage and salary workers -----	13 692	1 643	30 062	30 062	16 370	13 692	1 643	10 082	10 082	7 012	3 070	285
Federal government workers -----	1 051	73	1 871	1 871	820	1 051	73	544	544	359	185	22
State and local government workers -----	4 172	195	6 996	6 996	2 824	4 172	195	1 889	1 889	1 377	512	27
Self-employed workers -----	3 137	141	4 625	4 625	1 488	3 137	141	1 037	1 037	776	261	17
Unpaid family workers -----	176	—	210	210	34	176	—	48	48	34	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	5 886	491	10 631	10 631	4 745	5 886	491	2 892	2 892	2 186	706	41
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	21 505	1 960	42 600	42 600	21 095	21 505	1 960	13 416	13 416	9 397	4 019	337
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	4 709	368	8 646	8 646	3 937	4 709	368	2 346	2 346	1 840	506	49
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	2 442	194	4 719	4 719	2 277	2 442	194	1 474	1 474	1 046	428	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	1 567	136	3 730	3 730	2 163	1 567	136	1 285	1 285	951	334	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 691	181	3 598	3 598	1 907	1 691	181	1 146	1 146	731	415	22
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4 014	470	7 956	7 956	3 942	4 014	470	2 445	2 445	1 590	855	103
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	3 470	190	6 714	6 714	3 244	3 470	190	2 123	2 123	1 423	700	54
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	1 949	194	3 686	3 686	1 737	1 949	194	1 195	1 195	753	442	36
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	1 410	181	2 939	2 939	1 529	1 410	181	1 144	1 144	870	274	47
\$50,000 or more -----	253	46	612	612	359	253	46	258	258	193	65	—
Median -----	\$10 288	\$10 722	\$10 256	\$10 256	\$10 223	\$10 288	\$10 722	\$10 661	\$10 661	\$10 282	\$11 433	\$12 915
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	18 211	1 833	38 143	38 143	19 932	18 211	1 833	12 111	12 111	8 326	3 785	269
Drive alone -----	14 903	1 330	31 475	31 475	16 572	14 903	1 330	10 413	10 413	7 235	3 178	174
Carpool -----	3 308	503	6 668	6 668	3 360	3 308	503	1 698	1 698	1 091	607	95
Public transportation -----	146	11	287	287	141	146	11	105	105	42	63	11
Bus or streetcar -----	146	11	287	287	141	146	11	105	105	42	63	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	1 843	106	2 547	2 547	704	1 843	106	646	646	592	54	57
Other means -----	680	102	1 244	1 244	564	680	102	543	543	403	140	14
Worked at home -----	1 348	—	1 543	1 543	195	1 348	—	195	195	195	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.11	1.18	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.11	1.18	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.25
Mean travel time to work -----	16.0	31.2	15.8	15.8	15.6	16.0	31.2	12.5	12.5	10.4	17.1	38.4
Car, truck, or van -----	16.6	32.0	16.1	16.1	15.6	16.6	32.0	12.1	12.1	10.1	16.7	42.9
Public transportation -----	37.7	99.0	34.3	34.3	30.8	37.7	99.0	32.8	32.8	17.9	42.7	99.0
With a public transportation disability -----	73	—	201	201	128	73	—	46	46	46	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Jackson County, worked								
	Inside SMSA	Jackson County	Medford city	Remainder of Jackson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jackson County	Medford city	Remainder of Jackson County
Workers 16 years and over	30 164	30 164	11 978	18 186	1 701	1 324	1 324	568	756
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	17 699	17 699	6 557	11 142	1 143	943	943	402	541
Householder, wife present	12 124	12 124	4 651	7 473	702	653	653	309	344
Householder, no wife present	2 439	2 439	737	1 702	171	94	94	37	57
Other household member	2 863	2 863	1 137	1 726	270	196	196	56	140
In group quarters	273	273	32	241	—	—	—	—	—
Female	12 465	12 465	5 421	7 044	558	381	381	166	215
Householder, husband present	339	339	122	217	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 471	2 471	867	1 604	90	69	69	40	29
Other household member	9 502	9 502	4 411	5 091	468	305	305	126	179
In group quarters	153	153	21	132	—	7	7	—	7
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	2 288	2 288	1 030	1 258	164	39	39	14	25
20 to 24 years	3 339	3 339	1 423	1 916	176	154	154	80	74
25 to 54 years	20 902	20 902	8 297	12 605	1 159	965	965	424	541
55 to 64 years	2 974	2 974	1 047	1 927	161	166	166	50	116
65 years and over	661	661	181	480	41	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	12 177	12 177	4 433	7 744	707	521	521	146	375
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	29 137	29 137	11 615	17 522	1 627	1 308	1 308	568	740
Black	86	86	17	69	13	—	—	—	—
Other races	941	941	346	595	61	16	16	—	16
Spanish origin ¹	911	911	320	591	58	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	30 133	30 133	11 962	18 171	1 701	1 324	1 324	568	756
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 235	6 235	2 226	4 009	333	325	325	164	161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 832	8 832	4 291	4 541	374	245	245	124	121
Technicians and related support occupations	923	923	486	437	55	25	25	—	25
Sales occupations	3 344	3 344	1 539	1 805	172	116	116	84	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 565	4 565	2 266	2 299	147	104	104	40	64
Service occupations	4 472	4 472	1 968	2 504	225	101	101	32	69
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 929	1 929	269	1 660	135	54	54	—	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 716	3 716	1 362	2 354	414	285	285	147	138
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 949	4 949	1 846	3 103	220	314	314	101	213
Construction	2 173	2 173	665	1 508	228	279	279	119	160
Manufacturing	4 331	4 331	950	3 381	260	264	264	55	209
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 700	1 700	984	716	113	127	127	63	64
Wholesale trade	1 241	1 241	829	412	27	88	88	76	12
Retail trade	6 292	6 292	2 990	3 302	387	164	164	103	61
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 418	1 418	770	648	65	78	78	20	58
Business and repair services	1 110	1 110	433	677	61	61	61	36	25
Personal services	957	957	473	484	23	20	20	13	7
Professional and related services	6 683	6 683	2 558	4 125	355	161	161	27	134
Public administration	1 633	1 633	835	798	33	68	68	56	12
All other industries	2 595	2 595	475	2 120	144	14	14	—	14
Armed forces, at work	31	31	16	15	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	19 980	19 980	9 358	10 622	1 358	1 063	1 063	487	576
Federal government workers	1 327	1 327	461	866	51	38	38	15	23
State and local government workers	5 107	5 107	1 447	3 660	168	133	133	41	92
Self-employed workers	3 588	3 588	712	2 876	124	90	90	25	65
Unpaid family workers	162	162	—	162	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 739	7 739	2 559	5 180	450	292	292	108	184
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	29 184	29 184	11 698	17 486	1 623	1 286	1 286	568	718
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 300	6 300	2 097	4 203	319	198	198	87	111
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 245	3 245	1 231	2 014	182	142	142	36	106
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 445	2 445	1 212	1 233	122	91	91	50	41
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 452	2 452	1 176	1 276	159	136	136	54	82
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 511	5 511	2 352	3 159	367	120	120	62	58
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 591	4 591	1 821	2 770	136	202	202	67	135
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 491	2 491	984	1 507	158	155	155	102	53
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 795	1 795	659	1 136	134	225	225	93	132
\$50,000 or more	354	354	166	188	46	17	17	17	—
Median	\$10 089	\$10 089	\$10 184	\$10 018	\$10 256	\$12 815	\$12 815	\$14 471	\$11 338
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	26 032	26 032	11 606	14 426	1 564	1 254	1 254	529	725
Drive alone	21 062	21 062	9 337	11 725	1 156	963	963	422	541
Carpool	4 970	4 970	2 269	2 701	408	291	291	107	184
Public transportation	182	182	99	83	—	16	16	—	16
Bus or streetcar	182	182	99	83	—	16	16	—	16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 901	1 901	112	1 789	49	28	28	13	15
Other means	701	701	161	540	88	26	26	—	—
Worked at home	1 348	1 348	—	1 348	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.16
Mean travel time to work	17.4	17.4	19.6	15.7	29.7	33.7	33.7	37.2	31.1
Car, truck, or van	17.9	17.9	19.6	16.6	30.2	34.0	34.0	37.5	31.5
Public transportation	35.2	35.2	36.3	33.9	—	40.0	40.0	—	40.0
With a public transportation disability	155	155	82	73	—	12	12	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA						Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Brevard County	Cocoa city	Melbourne city	Titusville city	Remainder of Brevard County		Total	Brevard County	Cocoa city	Melbourne city
Workers 16 years and over -----	115 486	115 486	6 782	19 769	13 075	75 860	10 085	105 874	105 874	7 597	21 234
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	68 250	68 250	3 830	11 035	7 878	45 507	6 439	62 553	62 553	3 958	11 331
Householder, wife present -----	43 735	43 735	2 308	6 607	5 156	29 584	3 731	40 513	40 513	2 291	6 939
Householder, no wife present -----	9 864	9 864	648	1 704	1 132	6 380	1 108	8 892	8 892	686	1 634
Other household member -----	13 923	13 923	861	2 494	1 590	8 978	1 547	12 442	12 442	963	2 608
In group quarters -----	728	728	13	150	—	565	53	706	706	18	150
Female -----	47 236	47 236	2 952	8 734	5 197	30 353	3 646	43 321	43 321	3 639	9 903
Householder, husband present -----	1 023	1 023	82	246	100	595	101	900	900	85	286
Householder, no husband present -----	10 024	10 024	977	2 131	882	6 034	753	9 367	9 367	892	1 989
Other household member -----	36 036	36 036	1 893	6 310	4 199	23 634	2 783	32 910	32 910	2 662	7 581
In group quarters -----	153	153	—	47	16	90	9	144	144	—	47
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	9 105	9 105	506	1 611	1 179	5 809	708	8 150	8 150	724	1 923
20 to 24 years -----	16 618	16 618	960	3 345	1 890	10 423	1 523	15 387	15 387	1 177	3 645
25 to 54 years -----	73 332	73 332	4 272	11 899	8 418	48 743	6 372	67 485	67 485	4 560	12 707
55 to 64 years -----	13 752	13 752	873	2 470	1 326	9 083	1 224	12 545	12 545	969	2 408
65 years and over -----	2 679	2 679	171	444	262	1 802	258	2 307	2 307	167	551
With one or more years of college -----	48 708	48 708	2 119	6 515	5 814	34 260	4 123	44 924	44 924	2 961	8 524
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	105 806	105 806	5 329	17 851	11 896	70 730	9 148	96 962	96 962	6 823	19 805
Black -----	8 210	8 210	1 364	1 794	1 069	3 983	753	7 640	7 640	712	1 281
Other races -----	1 470	1 470	89	124	110	1 147	184	1 272	1 272	62	148
Spanish origin ¹ -----	2 373	2 373	100	272	394	1 607	179	2 219	2 219	91	363
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	111 691	111 691	6 707	19 682	13 035	72 267	9 761	102 286	102 286	7 564	21 223
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	30 603	30 603	1 266	4 042	3 838	21 457	2 761	28 115	28 115	2 069	5 869
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	35 646	35 646	2 012	6 397	3 993	23 244	2 996	32 466	32 466	2 684	7 279
Technicians and related support occupations -----	5 648	5 648	204	1 231	691	3 522	471	5 254	5 254	220	945
Sales occupations -----	11 927	11 927	706	2 152	1 256	7 813	1 147	10 513	10 513	1 070	2 669
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	18 071	18 071	1 102	3 014	2 046	11 909	1 378	16 699	16 699	1 394	3 665
Service occupations -----	14 459	14 459	1 304	2 601	1 779	8 775	1 317	13 236	13 236	985	2 693
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 733	1 733	174	259	161	1 139	311	1 431	1 431	73	65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	15 461	15 461	960	3 113	1 854	9 534	1 251	14 312	14 312	913	2 706
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	13 789	13 789	991	3 270	1 410	8 118	1 125	12 726	12 726	840	2 611
Construction -----	9 100	9 100	668	1 436	887	6 109	782	8 428	8 428	499	1 642
Manufacturing -----	24 204	24 204	824	5 478	2 390	15 512	1 939	22 346	22 346	890	3 950
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	6 170	6 170	368	1 275	596	3 932	498	5 743	5 743	597	1 441
Wholesale trade -----	2 635	2 635	168	409	219	1 821	385	2 296	2 296	229	581
Retail trade -----	20 099	20 099	1 233	3 809	2 080	12 777	1 755	18 192	18 192	1 820	4 694
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	5 940	5 940	365	920	640	4 015	381	5 455	5 455	711	1 309
Business and repair services -----	6 501	6 501	417	866	922	4 296	604	6 030	6 030	354	994
Personal services -----	4 412	4 412	430	725	394	2 863	374	4 050	4 050	400	732
Professional and related services -----	21 208	21 208	1 481	3 345	2 890	13 492	1 746	19 498	19 498	1 511	4 746
Public administration -----	7 873	7 873	450	944	1 653	4 826	735	7 195	7 195	314	708
All other industries -----	3 549	3 549	304	457	364	2 424	562	3 053	3 053	239	454
Armed forces, at work -----	3 795	3 795	75	87	40	3 593	324	3 588	3 588	33	11
Private wage and salary workers -----	83 374	83 374	4 871	15 810	8 790	53 903	7 148	76 279	76 279	5 445	17 176
Federal government workers -----	11 000	11 000	347	800	1 242	8 611	1 020	10 445	10 445	222	397
State and local government workers -----	13 559	13 559	1 153	1 788	2 324	8 294	1 114	12 315	12 315	1 365	2 389
Self-employed workers -----	6 749	6 749	411	1 196	632	4 510	731	6 100	6 100	493	1 162
Unpaid family workers -----	804	804	—	175	87	542	72	735	735	72	110
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	22 166	22 166	1 553	4 153	2 517	13 943	1 936	20 181	20 181	1 808	4 929
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	111 042	111 042	6 635	18 864	12 456	73 087	9 382	102 126	102 126	7 316	20 443
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	20 780	20 780	1 059	3 739	2 494	13 488	1 729	18 922	18 922	1 764	4 329
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	10 724	10 724	848	2 010	1 109	6 757	895	9 954	9 954	849	2 125
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	12 871	12 871	1 004	2 515	1 038	8 314	851	11 957	11 957	942	2 909
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	10 741	10 741	808	2 115	924	6 894	912	9 767	9 767	555	2 151
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	20 731	20 731	1 328	3 534	2 595	13 274	2 078	18 650	18 650	1 357	3 776
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	14 097	14 097	798	2 413	1 651	9 235	1 123	13 313	13 313	917	2 274
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	9 630	9 630	410	1 378	1 175	6 667	740	9 169	9 169	490	1 365
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	9 989	9 989	292	1 072	1 376	7 249	920	9 165	9 165	371	1 193
\$50,000 or more -----	1 479	1 479	88	88	94	1 209	134	1 229	1 229	71	321
Median -----	\$10 064	\$10 064	\$9 006	\$9 104	\$10 907	\$10 278	\$10 485	\$10 082	\$10 082	\$8 371	\$8 798
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	106 093	106 093	6 212	17 967	12 283	69 631	9 298	97 005	97 005	7 065	19 505
Drive alone -----	76 525	76 525	4 349	12 950	8 523	50 703	6 383	69 628	69 628	5 763	15 156
Carpool -----	29 568	29 568	1 863	5 017	3 760	18 928	2 915	27 377	27 377	1 302	4 349
Public transportation -----	432	432	40	76	2	314	39	429	429	14	74
Bus or streetcar -----	345	345	20	34	2	289	39	342	342	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	3 350	3 350	217	698	290	2 145	270	3 206	3 206	265	705
Other means -----	4 308	4 308	262	820	444	2 782	478	3 931	3 931	202	720
Worked at home -----	1 303	1 303	51	208	56	988	—	1 303	1 303	51	208
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.19	1.19	1.22	1.18	1.22	1.18	1.22	1.19	1.19	1.11	1.14
Mean travel time to work -----	minutes... 20.1	minutes... 20.1	minutes... 20.3	minutes... 19.0	minutes... 19.1	minutes... 20.5	minutes... 23.3	minutes... 20.0	minutes... 20.0	minutes... 17.1	minutes... 17.4
Car, truck, or van -----	minutes... 20.6	minutes... 20.6	minutes... 20.2	minutes... 19.6	minutes... 19.3	minutes... 21.0	minutes... 23.7	minutes... 20.5	minutes... 20.5	minutes... 17.2	minutes... 17.8
Public transportation -----	minutes... 29.5	minutes... 29.5	minutes... 22.5	minutes... 19.7	minutes... 45.0	minutes... 32.6	minutes... 29.2	minutes... 30.5	minutes... 30.5	minutes... 35.0	minutes... 15.6
With a public transportation disability -----	453	453	—	36	84	333	75	353	353	34	73

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

	Titusville city	Remainder of Brevard County	Inside SMSA	Brevard County	Cocoa city	Central business district	Remainder	Melbourne city	Titusville city	Central business district	Remainder
Householder, wife present	3 175	28 108	37 787	37 787	2 165	852	1 313	6 663	2 952	400	2 552
Householder, no wife present	484	6 088	8 511	8 511	1 686	209	477	1 548	470	85	385
Other household member	1 239	7 632	11 715	11 715	902	127	775	2 492	1 172	99	1 073
In group quarters	15	523	675	675	—	—	—	150	15	—	15
Female	5 415	24 364	42 638	42 638	3 622	1 107	2 515	9 777	5 377	672	4 705
Householder, husband present	100	429	900	900	85	14	71	286	100	15	85
Householder, no husband present	887	5 599	9 128	9 128	875	257	618	1 931	867	91	776
Other household member	4 412	18 255	32 466	32 466	2 662	836	1 826	7 513	4 394	566	3 828
In group quarters	16	81	144	144	—	—	—	47	16	—	16

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 057	4 446	8 046	8 046	706	144	562	1 923	1 041	139	902
20 to 24 years	1 454	9 111	14 654	14 654	1 116	347	769	3 468	1 425	201	1 224
25 to 54 years	6 527	43 691	64 485	64 485	4 443	1 429	3 014	12 347	6 292	777	5 515
55 to 64 years	1 028	8 140	11 888	11 888	943	300	643	2 341	983	109	874
65 years and over	262	1 327	2 253	2 253	167	75	92	551	245	30	215
With one or more years of college	4 134	29 305	42 949	42 949	2 820	887	1 933	8 184	4 014	415	3 599

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 491	60 843	92 926	92 926	6 654	2 089	4 565	19 243	9 164	1 214	7 950
Black	715	4 932	7 190	7 190	659	194	465	1 253	700	28	672
Other races	122	940	1 210	1 210	62	12	50	134	122	14	108
Spanish origin ¹	353	1 412	2 081	2 081	91	34	57	363	353	64	289

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	10 328	63 171	97 930	97 930	7 360	2 280	5 080	20 619	9 986	1 256	8 730
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 036	17 141	26 778	26 778	1 975	537	1 438	5 591	2 937	391	2 546
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 192	19 311	31 631	31 631	2 660	1 109	1 551	7 180	3 107	578	2 529
Technicians and related support occupations	209	3 880	4 986	4 986	220	85	135	909	209	69	140
Sales occupations	1 077	5 697	10 267	10 267	1 046	283	763	2 638	1 059	76	983
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 906	9 734	16 378	16 378	1 394	741	653	3 633	1 839	433	1 406
Service occupations	1 789	7 769	12 806	12 806	979	174	805	2 640	1 769	141	1 628
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	68	1 225	1 307	1 307	73	28	45	65	—	—	68
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 255	9 438	13 296	13 296	854	282	572	2 587	1 548	70	1 088
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	988	8 287	12 112	12 112	819	150	669	2 556	947	76	871
Construction	706	5 581	7 617	7 617	483	46	437	1 527	599	35	564
Manufacturing	1 156	16 350	21 451	21 451	865	282	583	3 869	1 079	47	1 032
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	386	3 319	5 306	5 306	597	432	165	1 335	386	41	345
Wholesale trade	116	1 370	2 140	2 140	229	78	151	563	112	10	102
Retail trade	2 186	9 492	17 870	17 870	1 794	524	1 270	4 633	2 154	225	1 929
Finance, insurance, and real estate	679	2 756	5 408	5 408	711	384	327	1 305	655	253	402
Business and repair services	402	4 308	5 715	5 715	354	46	308	884	368	70	298
Personal services	359	2 559	3 938	3 938	400	13	387	732	359	9	350
Professional and related services	3 045	10 196	18 998	18 998	1 478	308	1 170	4 677	3 002	104	2 898
Public administration	1 087	5 086	6 883	6 883	293	119	174	708	1 083	462	621
All other industries	206	2 154	2 604	2 604	156	48	108	386	189	—	189
Armed forces, at work	—	3 544	3 396	3 396	15	15	—	11	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 224	47 434	72 858	72 858	5 290	1 817	3 473	16 601	5 963	616	5 347
Federal government workers	241	9 585	9 691	9 691	204	154	50	382	196	—	196
State and local government workers	3 182	5 379	12 186	12 186	1 328	149	1 179	2 389	3 178	524	2 654
Self-employed workers	622	3 823	5 882	5 882	493	147	346	1 148	590	86	504
Unpaid family workers	59	494	709	709	60	28	32	110	59	30	29
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 572	10 872	19 553	19 553	1 790	443	1 347	4 800	2 492	196	2 296

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	9 856	64 511	97 690	97 690	7 127	2 221	4 906	19 839	9 514	1 168	8 346
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 439	10 390	18 397	18 397	1 699	447	1 252	4 267	2 393	218	2 175
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 167	5 813	9 547	9 547	849	251	598	2 028	1 141	79	1 062
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 207	6 899	11 707	11 707	942	262	680	2 897	1 207	201	1 006
\$8,000 to \$9,999	888	6 173	9 435	9 435	544	186	358	2 074	847	159	688
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 003	11 514	17 963	17 963	1 331	396	935	3 654	1 895	251	1 644
\$15,000 to \$19,999	993	9 129	12 483	12 483	872	345	527	2 174	944	122	822
\$20,000 to \$24,999	539	6 775	8 407	8 407	452	128	324	1 320	501	57	444
\$25,000 to \$49,999	449	7 152	8 568	8 568	367	151	216	1 113	429	33	396
\$50,000 or more	171	666	1 183	1 183	71	55	16	312	157	48	109
Median	\$8 259	\$10 948	\$9 949	\$9 949	\$8 270	\$9 618	\$7 774	\$8 702	\$8 038	\$9 082	\$7 861

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	9 800	60 635	93 037	93 037	6 900	2 122	4 778	19 039	9 458	1 205	8 253
Drive alone	7 853	40 856	67 631	67 631	5 651	1 799	3 852	14 816	7 644	1 026	6 618
Carpool	1 947	19 779	25 406	25 406	1 249	323	926	4 223	1 814	179	1 635
Public transportation	—	319	334	334	14	14	—	58	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	254	247	247	14	14	—	36	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	260	1 976	2 941	2 941	208	93	115	638	260	24	236
Other means	212	2 797	3 711	3 711	202	66	136	687	212	27	185
Worked at home	56	988	1 303	1 303	51	—	51	208	56	—	56
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.24	1.18	1.18	1.11	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.08	1.12
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 15.0	21.9	18.9	18.9	16.3	15.9	16.5	17.1	13.9	13.4	14.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 15.2	22.5	19.3	19.3	16.4	16.0	16.5	17.5	14.1	13.3	14.2
Public transportation	minutes... —	34.8	27.1	27.1	35.0	35.0	—	12.1	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	42	204	342	342	34	—	34	62	42	—	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	39 473	3 123	58 688	58 688	3 753	1 188	2 565	10 853	4 609	584	4 025
Householder, wife present	26 007	2 217	37 787	37 787	2 165	852	1 313	6 663	2 952	400	2 552
Householder, no wife present	5 807	245	8 511	8 511	686	209	477	1 548	470	85	385
Other household member	7 149	661	11 715	11 715	902	127	775	2 492	1 172	99	1 073
In group quarters	510	—	675	675	—	—	—	150	15	—	15
Female	23 862	952	42 638	42 638	3 622	1 107	2 515	9 777	5 377	672	4 705
Householder, husband present	429	22	900	900	85	14	71	286	100	15	85
Householder, no husband present	5 455	143	9 128	9 128	875	257	618	1 931	867	91	776
Other household member	17 897	787	32 466	32 466	2 662	836	1 826	7 513	4 394	566	3 828
In group quarters	81	—	144	144	—	—	—	47	16	—	16

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 376	351	8 046	8 046	706	144	562	1 923	1 041	139	902
20 to 24 years	8 645	441	14 654	14 654	1 116	347	769	3 468	1 425	201	1 224
25 to 54 years	41 403	2 475	64 485	64 485	4 443	1 429	3 014	12 347	6 292	777	5 515
55 to 64 years	7 621	640	11 888	11 888	943	300	643	2 341	983	109	874
65 years and over	1 290	168	2 253	2 253	167	75	92	551	245	30	215
With one or more years of college	27 931	1 636	42 949	42 949	2 820	887	1 933	8 184	4 014	415	3 599

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	57 865	3 732	92 926	92 926	6 654	2 089	4 565	19 243	9 164	1 214	7 950
Black	4 578	267	7 190	7 190	659	194	465	1 253	700	28	672
Other races	892	76	1 210	1 210	62	12	50	134	122	14	108
Spanish origin ¹	1 274	113	2 081	2 081	91	34	57	363	353	64	289

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	59 965	4 000	97 930	97 930	7 360	2 280	5 080	20 619	9 986	1 256	8 730
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 275	1 064	26 778	26 778	1 975	537	1 438	5 591	2 937	391	2 546
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 684	1 019	31 631	31 631	2 660	1 109	1 551	7 180	3 107	578	2 529
Technicians and related support occupations	3 648	191	4 986	4 986	220	85	135	909	209	69	140
Sales occupations	5 524	513	10 267	10 267	1 046	283	763	2 638	1 059	76	983
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 512	315	16 378	16 378	1 394	741	653	3 633	1 839	433	1 406
Service occupations	7 418	336	12 806	12 806	979	174	805	2 640	1 769	141	1 628
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 101	115	1 307	1 307	73	28	45	65	68	—	68
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 697	914	13 296	13 296	854	282	572	2 587	1 158	70	1 088
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 790	552	12 112	12 112	819	150	669	2 556	947	76	871
Construction	5 008	701	7 617	7 617	483	46	437	1 527	599	35	564
Manufacturing	15 638	814	21 451	21 451	865	282	583	3 869	1 079	47	1 032
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 988	366	5 306	5 306	597	432	165	1 335	386	41	345
Wholesale trade	1 236	110	2 140	2 140	229	78	151	563	112	10	102
Retail trade	9 289	474	17 870	17 870	1 794	524	1 270	4 633	2 154	225	1 929
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 737	151	5 408	5 408	711	384	327	1 305	655	253	402
Business and repair services	4 109	182	5 715	5 715	354	46	308	884	368	70	298
Personal services	2 447	100	3 938	3 938	400	13	387	732	359	9	350
Professional and related services	9 841	464	18 998	18 998	1 478	308	1 170	4 677	3 002	104	2 898
Public administration	4 799	255	6 883	6 883	293	119	174	708	1 083	462	621
All other industries	1 873	383	2 604	2 604	156	48	108	386	189	—	189
Armed forces, at work	3 370	75	3 396	3 396	15	15	—	11	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	45 004	3 368	72 858	72 858	5 290	1 817	3 473	16 601	5 963	616	5 347
Federal government workers	8 909	289	9 691	9 691	204	154	50	382	196	—	196
State and local government workers	5 291	259	12 186	12 186	1 328	149	1 179	2 389	3 178	524	2 654
Self-employed workers	3 651	136	5 882	5 882	493	147	346	1 148	590	86	504
Unpaid family workers	480	23	709	709	60	28	32	110	59	30	29
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 471	677	19 553	19 553	1 790	443	1 347	4 800	2 492	196	2 296

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	61 210	3 970	97 690	97 690	7 127	2 221	4 906	19 839	9 514	1 168	8 346
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 038	654	18 397	18 397	1 699	447	1 252	4 267	2 393	218	2 175
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 529	282	9 547	9 547	849	251	598	2 028	1 141	79	1 062
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 661	313	11 707	11 707	942	262	680	2 897	1 207	201	1 006
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 970	394	9 435	9 435	544	186	358	2 074	847	159	688
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 083	690	17 963	17 963	1 331	396	935	3 654	1 895	251	1 644
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 493	491	12 483	12 483	872	345	527	2 174	944	122	822
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 134	483	8 407	8 407	452	128	324	1 320	501	57	444
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 659	501	8 568	8 568	367	151	216	1 113	429	33	396
\$50,000 or more	643	162	1 183	1 183	71	55	16	312	157	48	109
Median	\$10 779	\$12 011	\$9 949	\$9 949	\$8 270	\$9 618	\$7 774	\$8 702	\$8 038	\$9 082	\$7 861

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	57 640	3 758	93 037	93 037	6 900	2 122	4 778	19 039	9 458	1 205	8 253
Drive alone	39 520	2 511	67 631	67 631	5 651	1 799	3 852	14 816	7 644	1 026	6 618
Carpool	18 120	1 247	25 406	25 406	1 249	323	926	4 223	1 814	179	1 635
Public transportation	262	59	334	334	14	14	—	58	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	197	59	247	247	14	14	—	36	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 835	139	2 941	2 941	208	93	115	638	260	24	236
Other means	2 610	119	3 711	3 711	202	66	136	687	212	27	185
Worked at home	988	—	1 303	1 303	51	—	51	208	56	—	56
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.24	1.18	1.18	1.11	1.09	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.08	1.12
Mean travel time to work	20.6	41.8	18.9	18.9	16.3	15.9	16.5	17.1	13.9	13.4	14.0
Car, truck, or van	21.1	43.1	19.3	19.3	16.4	16.5	17.5	14.1	13.3	14.2	14.2
Public transportation	30.0	43.2	27.1	27.1	35.0	35.0	—	12.1	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	204	36	342	342	34	—	34	62	42	—	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Brevard County, worked—Con.		Living in Cocoa city, worked								
	Remainder of Brevard County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brevard County	Cocoa city	Central business district	Remainder	Melbourne city	Titusville city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	63 335	4 075	6 123	6 123	1 840	502	1 338	133	264	21	243
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	39 473	3 123	3 333	3 333	896	266	630	51	107	10	97
Householder, wife present	26 007	2 217	2 028	2 028	490	183	307	37	50	10	40
Householder, no wife present	5 807	245	586	586	203	67	136	14	14	—	14
Other household member	7 149	661	706	706	203	16	187	—	43	—	43
In group quarters	510	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	23 862	952	2 790	2 790	944	236	708	82	157	11	146
Householder, husband present	429	22	82	82	52	—	52	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	5 455	143	939	939	316	124	192	41	65	11	54
Other household member	17 897	787	1 769	1 769	576	112	464	41	92	—	92
In group quarters	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	4 376	351	481	481	229	22	207	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	8 645	441	869	869	173	94	79	12	57	11	46
25 to 54 years	41 403	2 475	3 889	3 889	1 086	279	807	105	181	10	171
55 to 64 years	7 621	640	767	767	314	82	232	16	26	—	26
65 years and over	1 290	168	117	117	38	25	13	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	27 931	1 636	1 929	1 929	652	142	510	43	103	—	103
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	57 865	3 732	4 690	4 690	1 606	442	1 164	93	253	21	232
Black	4 578	267	1 344	1 344	213	60	153	40	—	—	—
Other races	892	76	89	89	21	—	21	—	11	—	11
Spanish origin ¹	1 274	113	77	77	45	12	33	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	59 965	4 000	6 060	6 060	1 840	502	1 338	133	264	21	243
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 275	1 064	1 154	1 154	390	126	264	43	70	10	60
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	18 684	1 019	1 875	1 875	652	188	464	41	54	11	43
Technicians and related support occupations	3 648	191	184	184	63	—	63	—	10	—	—
Sales occupations	5 524	513	634	634	279	47	232	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 512	315	1 057	1 057	310	141	169	41	44	11	30
Service occupations	7 418	336	1 202	1 202	369	108	261	—	75	—	75
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 101	115	163	163	24	12	12	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 697	914	802	802	198	10	188	8	31	—	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 790	552	864	864	207	58	149	41	34	—	34
Construction	5 008	701	490	490	116	—	116	8	24	—	24
Manufacturing	15 638	814	775	775	214	67	147	40	32	—	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 988	366	356	356	95	32	63	44	9	—	9
Wholesale trade	1 236	110	143	143	51	38	13	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	9 289	474	1 158	1 158	413	142	271	13	43	10	33
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 737	151	327	327	155	62	93	—	43	11	32
Business and repair services	4 109	182	344	344	81	10	71	—	—	—	—
Personal services	2 447	100	398	398	101	—	101	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	9 841	464	1 387	1 387	436	48	388	16	113	—	113
Public administration	4 799	255	426	426	127	91	36	—	—	—	—
All other industries	1 873	383	256	256	51	12	39	12	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	3 370	75	63	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	45 004	3 368	4 395	4 395	1 218	364	854	104	140	21	119
Federal government workers	8 909	289	335	335	9	—	9	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	5 291	259	1 082	1 082	444	91	353	16	124	—	124
Self-employed workers	3 651	136	311	311	169	47	122	13	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	480	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 471	677	1 352	1 352	450	88	362	39	88	11	77
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	61 210	3 970	6 013	6 013	1 788	482	1 306	133	254	21	233
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	10 038	654	969	969	416	140	276	—	32	—	32
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 529	282	762	762	269	72	197	13	58	—	58
\$6,000 to \$7,999	6 661	313	1 004	1 004	281	26	255	41	66	11	55
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 970	394	706	706	105	25	80	20	10	—	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 083	690	1 110	1 110	254	76	178	12	69	—	69
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 493	491	734	734	268	98	170	17	10	10	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 134	483	384	384	93	24	69	30	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 659	501	256	256	89	8	81	—	9	—	9
\$50,000 or more	643	162	88	88	13	13	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 779	\$12 011	\$8 769	\$8 769	\$7 488	\$8 240	\$7 412	\$9 250	\$7 121	\$7 909	\$6 964
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	57 640	3 758	5 622	5 622	1 561	376	1 185	133	264	21	243
Drive alone	39 520	2 511	3 929	3 929	1 316	342	974	117	176	21	155
Carpool	18 120	1 247	1 693	1 693	245	34	211	16	88	—	88
Public transportation	262	59	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	197	59	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 835	139	217	217	164	82	82	—	—	—	—
Other means	2 610	119	213	213	64	44	20	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	988	—	51	51	51	—	51	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.24	1.22	1.22	1.09	1.05	1.11	1.06	1.25	1.00	1.28
Mean travel time to work	20.6	41.8	19.5	19.5	10.4	11.5	10.0	33.3	21.7	19.5	21.9
Car, truck, or van	21.1	43.1	19.6	19.6	10.3	11.2	10.1	33.3	21.7	19.5	21.9
Public transportation	30.0	43.2	30.0	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	204	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 279	93	9 628	9 628	160	13	147	4 996	31	16	15
Householder, wife present	1 451	51	5 812	5 812	20	—	20	2 926	31	16	15
Householder, no wife present	355	30	1 513	1 513	37	13	24	735	—	—	—
Other household member	460	12	2 153	2 153	103	—	103	1 185	—	—	—
In group quarters	13	—	150	150	—	—	—	150	—	—	—
Female	1 607	43	7 918	7 918	118	62	56	4 645	82	—	82
Householder, husband present	30	—	234	234	19	—	19	162	13	—	13
Householder, no husband present	517	—	1 899	1 899	35	21	14	1 071	—	—	—
Other household member	1 060	43	5 738	5 738	64	41	23	3 365	69	—	69
In group quarters	—	—	47	47	—	—	—	47	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	252	—	1 400	1 400	31	21	10	997	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	627	31	3 020	3 020	74	13	61	1 743	11	—	11
25 to 54 years	2 517	93	10 527	10 527	156	41	115	5 355	62	16	46
55 to 64 years	411	12	2 227	2 227	17	—	17	1 261	40	—	40
65 years and over	79	—	372	372	—	—	—	285	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 131	73	5 806	5 806	151	66	85	2 946	49	—	49

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 38	116	15 938	15 938	257	54	203	8 739	113	16	97
Black	1 091	20	1 531	1 531	21	21	—	876	—	—	—
Other races	57	—	77	77	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	32	23	229	229	—	—	—	110	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 83	136	17 472	17 472	278	75	203	9 641	113	16	97
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	651	43	3 606	3 606	125	41	84	1 934	49	—	49
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 128	40	5 759	5 759	34	34	—	3 428	16	16	—
Technicians and related support occupations	111	20	1 125	1 125	—	—	—	469	—	—	—
Sales occupations	355	20	1 959	1 959	—	—	—	1 479	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	662	—	2 675	2 675	34	34	—	1 480	16	16	—
Service occupations	758	10	2 331	2 331	—	—	—	1 621	22	—	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	139	—	170	170	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	565	43	2 657	2 657	38	—	38	1 223	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	582	—	2 949	2 949	81	—	81	1 417	26	—	26
Construction	342	31	1 254	1 254	49	—	49	739	—	—	—
Manufacturing	489	12	4 933	4 933	63	—	63	1 478	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	208	—	1 092	1 092	13	13	—	645	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	92	—	339	339	25	—	25	221	—	—	—
Retail trade	689	30	3 386	3 386	24	—	24	2 523	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	129	—	881	881	36	13	23	609	—	—	—
Business and repair services	263	12	773	773	—	—	—	466	—	—	—
Personal services	297	—	600	600	—	—	—	450	—	—	—
Professional and related services	822	8	3 056	3 056	60	49	11	1 990	82	—	82
Public administration	299	12	820	820	8	—	8	318	31	16	15
All other industries	193	31	338	338	—	—	—	202	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	63	—	74	74	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 933	101	14 026	14 026	208	43	165	7 650	23	—	23
Federal government workers	326	—	699	699	13	13	—	149	—	—	—
State and local government workers	498	12	1 589	1 589	19	—	19	964	90	16	74
Self-employed workers	190	23	1 071	1 071	38	19	19	799	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	161	161	—	—	—	79	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	775	60	3 730	3 730	51	41	10	2 732	25	—	25

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 838	136	16 857	16 857	265	62	203	9 208	113	16	97
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	521	31	3 329	3 329	81	21	60	2 243	33	—	33
\$4,000 to \$5,999	422	—	1 809	1 809	20	—	20	1 198	36	—	36
\$6,000 to \$7,999	616	—	2 259	2 259	18	9	9	1 331	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	571	26	1 913	1 913	27	19	8	923	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	775	45	3 181	3 181	64	—	64	1 676	13	—	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999	439	10	2 164	2 164	27	13	14	868	16	16	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	261	—	1 226	1 226	28	—	28	473	15	—	15
\$25,000 to \$49,999	158	24	919	919	—	—	—	483	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	75	—	57	57	—	—	—	13	—	—	—
Median	\$9 261	\$10 748	\$9 078	\$9 078	\$9 000	\$8 105	\$10 192	\$7 748	\$5 306	\$15 439	\$4 861

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 664	96	15 967	15 967	278	75	203	8 331	100	16	84
Drive alone	2 320	74	11 535	11 535	148	54	94	6 368	77	16	61
Carpool	1 344	22	4 432	4 432	130	21	109	1 963	23	—	23
Public transportation	20	20	76	76	—	—	—	45	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	20	34	34	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	53	—	597	597	—	—	—	567	—	—	—
Other means	149	20	698	698	—	—	—	490	13	—	13
Worked at home	—	—	208	208	—	—	—	208	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.29	1.13	1.18	1.18	1.33	1.16	1.41	1.14	1.15	1.00	1.19
Mean travel time to work	23.0	50.5	17.9	17.9	32.8	21.6	36.9	13.5	22.7	30.0	21.5
Car, truck, or van	22.8	52.8	18.4	18.4	32.8	21.6	36.9	13.9	24.3	30.0	23.3
Public transportation	30.0	15.0	19.7	19.7	—	—	—	12.7	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	24	24	—	—	—	11	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Melbourne city, worked—Con.		Living in Titusville city, worked							
Remainder of Brevard County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brevard County	Cocoa city	Central business district	Remainder	Melbourne city	Titusville city	Central business district
7 514	515	11 518	11 518	225	110	115	129	6 505	884
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
4 441	417	6 847	6 847	152	62	90	99	3 130	331
2 835	339	4 559	4 559	96	48	48	56	1 970	235
741	15	1 038	1 038	56	14	42	18	310	55
865	63	1 250	1 250	—	—	—	25	850	41
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 073	98	4 671	4 671	73	48	25	30	3 375	553
40	—	100	100	—	—	—	—	78	15
793	11	811	811	—	—	—	20	561	67
2 240	87	3 744	3 744	73	48	25	10	2 720	471
—	—	16	16	—	—	—	—	16	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
372	13	1 046	1 046	31	14	17	—	769	99
1 192	29	1 659	1 659	43	19	24	44	1 040	145
4 954	433	7 447	7 447	137	63	74	71	4 017	579
909	40	1 117	1 117	14	14	—	14	503	48
87	—	249	249	—	—	—	—	176	13
2 660	178	5 121	5 121	111	38	73	52	2 692	368
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
6 829	406	10 584	10 584	225	110	115	119	5 985	856
634	62	831	831	—	—	—	10	460	28
51	47	103	103	—	—	—	—	60	—
119	11	374	374	—	—	—	—	271	49
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
7 440	502	11 497	11 497	225	110	115	129	6 505	884
1 498	97	3 374	3 374	26	—	26	39	1 775	310
2 281	128	3 543	3 543	92	71	21	—	2 156	402
656	36	587	587	14	14	—	—	160	41
480	62	1 066	1 066	57	44	13	—	825	63
1 145	30	1 890	1 890	21	13	8	—	1 171	298
688	10	1 669	1 669	17	—	17	—	1 242	76
152	—	108	108	—	—	—	—	32	—
1 396	198	1 567	1 567	54	25	29	66	693	20
1 425	69	1 236	1 236	36	14	22	24	607	76
466	93	696	696	40	11	29	19	340	—
3 392	135	2 194	2 194	—	—	—	29	740	31
434	36	506	506	41	41	—	—	232	17
93	33	172	172	21	10	11	10	53	10
839	25	1 860	1 860	35	22	13	28	1 530	190
236	—	614	614	22	14	8	—	510	195
307	25	861	861	38	12	26	9	277	56
150	—	358	358	17	—	17	14	288	—
924	99	2 552	2 552	11	—	11	10	1 697	94
463	32	1 432	1 432	—	—	—	10	724	291
136	24	252	252	—	—	—	—	114	—
74	13	21	21	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 145	462	7 764	7 764	201	97	104	100	4 220	478
537	29	1 079	1 079	13	13	—	—	108	—
516	24	2 041	2 041	11	—	11	29	1 658	304
234	—	559	559	—	—	—	—	460	72
82	—	75	75	—	—	—	—	59	30
922	52	2 147	2 147	45	28	17	42	1 612	116
EARNINGS IN 1979									
7 271	515	11 030	11 030	225	110	115	129	6 124	796
972	55	2 213	2 213	31	14	17	14	1 627	172
555	42	988	988	—	—	—	—	715	47
910	30	1 003	1 003	28	28	—	—	700	181
963	56	754	754	33	20	13	10	550	122
1 428	151	2 232	2 232	33	11	22	73	1 157	147
1 253	78	1 505	1 505	59	37	22	13	609	48
710	25	1 040	1 040	26	—	26	—	381	27
436	66	1 201	1 201	15	—	15	19	291	18
44	12	94	94	—	—	—	—	94	34
\$10 568	\$11 851	\$10 889	\$10 889	\$12 687	\$9 300	\$15 946	\$11 809	\$8 073	\$7 978
JOURNEY TO WORK									
7 258	487	10 906	10 906	212	97	115	129	6 057	839
4 942	258	7 581	7 581	147	43	104	58	4 942	674
2 316	229	3 325	3 325	65	54	11	71	1 115	165
31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	15	204	204	—	—	—	—	193	18
195	13	352	352	13	13	—	—	199	27
—	—	56	56	—	—	—	—	56	—
1.22	1.38	1.22	1.22	1.22	1.50	1.05	1.43	1.11	1.12
22.7	52.9	18.2	18.2	32.5	32.0	32.9	38.2	11.6	11.4
22.9	55.3	18.4	18.4	32.6	32.2	32.9	38.2	11.6	11.1
30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13	—	61	61	—	—	—	—	42	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 799	3 466	273
Householder, wife present	1 735	2 437	177
Householder, no wife present	255	654	14
Other household member	809	375	82
In group quarters	—	—	—
Female	2 822	1 193	139
Householder, husband present	63	22	—
Householder, no husband present	494	230	15
Other household member	2 249	941	124
In group quarters	16	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	670	246	58
20 to 24 years	895	532	61
25 to 54 years	3 438	3 222	248
55 to 64 years	455	586	45
65 years and over	163	73	—
With one or more years of college	2 324	2 266	192

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	5 129	4 255	349
Black	432	361	56
Other races	60	43	7
Spanish origin ¹	222	103	7

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	5 621	4 638	412
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 465	1 534	141
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 754	1 295	119
Technicians and related support occupations	119	413	15
Sales occupations	762	184	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	873	698	46
Service occupations	1 166	410	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	76	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	673	754	127
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	531	569	13
Construction	340	297	99
Manufacturing	709	1 425	39
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	215	233	37
Wholesale trade	43	88	—
Retail trade	1 340	267	36
Finance, insurance, and real estate	315	82	10
Business and repair services	221	537	13
Personal services	288	39	—
Professional and related services	1 603	834	73
Public administration	433	698	61
All other industries	114	138	44
Armed forces, at work	—	21	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 742	3 243	294
Federal government workers	108	958	75
State and local government workers	1 354	343	43
Self-employed workers	388	99	—
Unpaid family workers	29	16	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 496	448	63

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 328	4 552	390
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 455	541	59
\$4,000 to \$5,999	668	273	27
\$6,000 to \$7,999	519	275	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999	428	161	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 010	969	56
\$15,000 to \$19,999	561	824	65
\$20,000 to \$24,999	354	633	50
\$25,000 to \$49,999	273	876	63
\$50,000 or more	60	—	—
Median	\$8 103	\$15 247	\$13 103

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 218	4 508	343
Drive alone	4 268	2 434	278
Carpool	950	2 074	65
Public transportation	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—
Walked only	175	11	56
Other means	172	140	13
Worked at home	56	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.39	1.14
Mean travel time to work	11.6	26.2	40.7
Car, truck, or van	11.7	26.2	44.5
Public transportation	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	42	19	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Titusville city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Brevard County, worked						
Remainder	Remainder of Brevard County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Brevard County	Cocoa city	Central business district	Remainder	Melbourne city	Titusville city
5 621	4 659	412	66 139	66 139	5 032	1 608	3 424	10 727	3 104
2 799	3 466	273	38 880	38 880	2 545	847	1 698	5 707	1 341
1 735	2 437	177	25 388	25 388	1 559	621	938	3 644	901
255	654	14	5 374	5 374	390	115	275	781	146
809	375	82	7 606	7 606	596	111	485	1 282	279
—	—	—	512	512	—	—	—	—	15
2 822	1 193	139	27 259	27 259	2 487	761	1 726	5 020	1 763
63	22	—	484	484	14	14	—	124	9
494	230	15	5 479	5 479	524	112	412	799	241
2 249	941	124	21 215	21 215	1 949	635	1 314	4 097	1 513
16	—	—	81	81	—	—	—	—	—
670	246	58	5 119	5 119	415	87	328	926	272
895	532	61	9 106	9 106	826	221	605	1 669	317
3 438	3 222	248	42 622	42 622	3 064	1 046	2 018	6 816	2 032
455	586	45	7 777	7 777	598	204	394	1 050	414
163	73	—	1 515	1 515	129	50	79	266	69
2 324	2 266	192	30 093	30 093	1 906	641	1 265	5 143	1 170
5 129	4 255	349	61 714	61 714	4 566	1 483	3 083	10 292	2 813
432	361	56	3 484	3 484	425	113	312	327	240
60	43	7	941	941	41	12	29	108	51
222	103	7	1 401	1 401	46	22	24	253	82
5 621	4 638	412	62 901	62 901	5 017	1 593	3 424	10 716	3 104
1 465	1 534	141	18 644	18 644	1 434	370	1 064	3 575	1 043
1 754	1 295	119	20 454	20 454	1 882	816	1 066	3 711	881
119	413	15	3 090	3 090	143	71	72	440	39
762	184	58	6 608	6 608	710	192	518	1 159	234
873	698	46	10 756	10 756	1 029	553	476	2 112	608
1 166	410	—	7 604	7 604	593	66	527	1 019	430
32	76	12	866	866	49	16	33	47	36
673	754	127	8 270	8 270	564	247	317	1 290	434
531	569	13	7 063	7 063	495	78	417	1 074	280
340	297	99	5 177	5 177	278	35	243	761	235
709	1 425	39	13 549	13 549	588	215	373	2 322	307
215	233	37	3 352	3 352	448	346	102	646	145
43	88	—	1 486	1 486	132	30	102	332	59
1 340	267	36	11 466	11 466	1 322	360	962	2 069	581
315	82	10	3 586	3 586	498	295	203	696	102
221	537	13	3 737	3 737	235	24	211	409	91
288	39	—	2 582	2 582	282	13	269	268	71
1 603	834	73	12 003	12 003	971	211	760	2 661	1 110
433	698	61	4 205	4 205	158	28	130	380	328
114	138	44	1 758	1 758	105	36	69	172	75
—	21	—	3 238	3 238	15	15	—	11	—
3 742	3 243	294	46 673	46 673	3 663	1 313	2 350	8 747	1 580
108	958	75	7 578	7 578	169	128	41	233	88
1 354	343	43	7 474	7 474	854	58	796	1 380	1 306
388	99	—	3 941	3 941	286	81	205	336	130
29	16	—	473	473	60	28	32	31	—
1 496	448	63	12 324	12 324	1 244	286	958	1 987	767
5 328	4 552	390	63 790	63 790	4 849	1 567	3 282	10 369	3 023
1 455	541	59	11 886	11 886	1 171	272	899	2 010	701
668	273	27	5 988	5 988	560	179	381	817	332
519	275	22	7 441	7 441	615	199	416	1 525	441
428	161	48	6 062	6 062	379	122	257	1 121	287
1 010	969	56	11 440	11 440	980	309	671	1 893	656
561	824	65	8 080	8 080	518	197	321	1 276	309
354	633	50	5 757	5 757	305	104	201	817	105
273	876	63	6 192	6 192	263	143	120	611	129
60	—	—	944	944	58	42	16	299	63
\$8 103	\$15 247	\$13 103	\$10 151	\$10 151	\$8 414	\$10 121	\$7 736	\$9 485	\$8 261
5 218	4 508	343	60 542	60 542	4 849	1 574	3 275	10 446	3 037
4 268	2 434	278	44 586	44 586	4 040	1 360	2 680	8 273	2 449
950	2 074	65	15 956	15 956	809	214	595	2 173	588
—	—	—	238	238	14	14	—	13	—
—	—	—	213	213	14	14	—	13	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
175	11	56	1 923	1 923	44	11	33	71	67
172	140	13	2 448	2 448	125	9	116	197	—
56	—	—	988	988	—	—	—	—	—
1.11	1.39	1.14	1.18	1.18	1.10	1.08	1.11	1.13	1.12
11.6	26.2	40.7	19.2	19.2	16.8	16.0	17.2	19.8	17.9
11.7	26.2	44.5	19.7	19.7	16.6	15.9	17.0	19.9	18.0
—	—	—	29.2	29.2	35.0	35.0	—	10.0	—
42	19	—	257	257	34	—	34	51	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked					
Living in Remainder of Brevard County, worked—Con.										
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Brevard County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Brevard County	Cocoa city	Melbourne city	Titusville city	Remainder of Brevard County
335	2 769	47 276	3 012		4 548	4 548	222	604	342	3 380
227	1 114	29 287	2 340		3 865	3 865	205	478	304	2 878
139	762	19 284	1 650		2 726	2 726	126	276	223	2 101
30	116	4 057	186		381	381	—	86	14	281
58	221	5 449	504		727	727	61	116	67	483
—	15	497	—		31	31	18	—	—	13
108	1 655	17 989	672		683	683	17	126	38	502
—	9	337	22		—	—	—	—	—	—
13	228	3 915	117		239	239	17	58	20	144
95	1 418	13 656	533		444	444	—	68	18	358
—	—	81	—		—	—	—	—	—	—
40	232	3 506	280		104	104	18	—	16	70
45	272	6 294	320		733	733	61	177	29	466
172	1 860	30 710	1 701		3 000	3 000	117	360	235	2 288
61	353	5 715	543		657	657	26	67	45	519
17	52	1 051	168		54	54	—	—	17	37
47	1 123	21 874	1 193		1 975	1 975	141	340	120	1 374
321	2 492	44 043	2 861		4 036	4 036	169	562	327	2 978
—	240	2 492	129		450	450	53	28	15	354
14	37	741	22		62	62	—	14	—	48
15	67	1 020	72		138	138	—	—	—	138
335	2 769	44 064	2 950		4 356	4 356	204	604	342	3 206
71	972	12 592	783		1 337	1 337	94	278	99	866
149	732	13 980	732		835	835	24	99	85	627
28	11	2 468	120		268	268	—	36	—	232
13	221	4 505	373		246	246	24	31	18	173
108	500	7 007	239		321	321	—	32	67	222
65	365	5 562	316		430	430	6	53	20	351
—	36	734	103		124	124	—	—	—	124
50	384	5 982	546		1 016	1 016	59	119	97	741
—	280	5 214	470		614	614	21	55	41	497
35	200	3 903	478		811	811	16	115	107	573
16	291	10 332	628		895	895	25	81	77	712
24	121	2 113	293		437	437	—	106	—	331
—	59	963	77		156	156	—	18	4	134
25	556	7 494	383		322	322	26	61	32	203
47	55	2 290	141		47	47	—	4	24	19
14	77	3 002	132		315	315	—	82	34	199
9	62	1 961	100		112	112	—	—	—	112
10	1 100	7 261	284		500	500	33	69	43	355
155	173	3 339	150		312	312	21	—	4	287
—	75	1 406	284		449	449	83	68	17	281
—	—	3 212	62		192	192	18	—	—	174
117	1 463	32 683	2 511		3 421	3 421	155	575	261	2 430
—	88	7 088	185		754	754	18	15	45	676
204	1 102	3 934	180		129	129	37	—	—	88
14	116	3 189	113		218	218	—	14	32	172
—	—	382	23		26	26	12	—	—	14
69	698	8 326	502		628	628	18	129	80	401
335	2 688	45 549	2 929		4 436	4 436	189	604	342	3 301
46	655	8 004	509		525	525	65	62	46	352
32	300	4 279	213		407	407	—	97	26	284
9	432	4 860	261		250	250	—	12	—	238
37	250	4 275	264		332	332	11	77	41	203
104	552	7 911	438		687	687	26	122	108	431
48	261	5 977	338		830	830	45	100	49	636
30	75	4 530	408		762	762	38	45	38	641
15	114	5 189	348		597	597	4	80	20	493
14	49	524	150		46	46	—	9	14	23
\$11 478	\$7 801	\$10 608	\$12 046		\$15 071	\$15 071	\$13 195	\$11 723	\$12 040	\$15 838
329	2 708	42 210	2 832		3 968	3 968	165	466	342	2 995
315	2 134	29 824	1 901		1 997	1 997	112	340	209	1 336
14	574	12 386	931		1 971	1 971	53	126	133	1 659
—	—	211	39		95	95	—	38	—	57
—	—	186	39		95	95	—	38	—	57
—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—
6	61	1 741	68		265	265	57	67	—	141
—	—	2 126	73		220	220	—	33	—	187
—	—	988	—		—	—	—	—	—	—
1.02	1.13	1.20	1.23		1.48	1.48	1.27	1.17	1.29	1.58
17.6	18.0	19.4	39.7		44.7	44.7	41.3	29.7	47.1	47.3
17.7	18.1	20.2	40.5		47.1	47.1	53.4	29.8	47.1	49.5
—	—	30.0	57		42.7	42.7	—	21.1	—	57.1
—	—	172	36		11	11	—	11	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA							Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Crittenden County, Ark.	De Soto County, Miss.	Shelby County, Tenn.	Memphis city	Remainder of Shelby County, Tenn.	Tipton County, Tenn.	Place of work not reported	Total	Crittenden County, Ark.	De Soto County, Miss.	Shelby County, Tenn.
Workers 16 years and over -----	375 757	16 102	21 764	325 616	262 521	63 095	12 275	33 719	351 060	11 517	11 991	321 318
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	214 100	9 568	13 082	183 870	142 529	41 341	7 580	19 806	201 467	6 519	6 680	184 739
Householder, wife present -----	134 362	6 987	10 003	112 034	86 198	25 836	5 338	10 223	130 182	4 769	4 491	118 625
Householder, no wife present -----	29 392	923	745	27 037	23 891	3 146	687	3 103	26 344	703	571	24 677
Other household member -----	41 882	1 654	2 334	36 339	31 662	4 677	1 555	5 646	37 564	1 045	1 605	34 075
In group quarters -----	8 464	4	—	8 460	778	7 682	—	834	7 377	2	13	7 362
Female -----	161 657	6 534	8 682	141 746	119 992	21 754	4 695	13 913	149 593	4 998	5 311	136 579
Householder, husband present -----	3 384	125	159	3 013	2 689	324	87	295	3 079	87	36	2 909
Householder, no husband present -----	46 192	1 498	1 268	42 706	39 490	3 216	720	3 748	42 577	1 201	1 028	39 920
Other household member -----	110 042	4 909	7 255	93 990	76 650	17 340	3 888	9 586	102 229	3 708	4 232	92 059
In group quarters -----	2 039	2	—	2 037	1 163	874	—	284	1 708	2	15	1 691
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	26 654	1 016	1 725	23 024	14 555	8 469	887	2 831	24 179	735	1 064	21 947
20 to 24 years -----	56 281	2 133	2 313	50 148	41 265	8 883	1 687	5 533	51 370	1 479	1 814	47 313
25 to 54 years -----	243 469	10 954	15 578	208 880	167 227	41 653	8 057	20 660	230 156	7 703	7 742	210 808
55 to 64 years -----	38 838	1 506	1 811	34 443	31 055	3 388	1 078	3 613	35 906	1 193	1 081	32 965
65 years and over -----	10 515	491	337	9 121	8 419	702	566	1 062	9 447	407	290	8 285
With one or more years of college -----	136 694	3 553	4 974	125 894	98 715	27 179	2 273	10 248	127 438	2 789	3 303	120 014
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	259 920	11 497	19 227	219 253	163 425	55 828	9 943	20 625	245 842	7 750	9 052	223 973
Black -----	112 557	4 409	2 445	103 470	97 275	6 195	2 233	12 809	102 171	3 636	2 878	94 516
Other races -----	3 280	196	92	2 893	1 821	1 072	99	285	3 047	131	61	2 829
Spanish origin ¹ -----	3 400	113	100	3 084	2 074	1 010	103	317	3 145	48	99	2 955
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	362 666	16 049	21 733	312 979	261 288	51 691	11 905	32 666	339 577	11 509	11 991	309 843
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	80 137	2 304	3 560	72 595	56 825	15 770	1 678	5 922	74 729	2 023	2 603	68 967
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	123 708	4 860	6 662	109 172	89 910	19 262	3 014	10 258	115 149	3 345	2 940	107 418
Technicians and related support occupations -----	11 844	324	409	10 707	8 571	2 136	404	988	11 008	280	227	10 322
Sales occupations -----	42 483	1 822	2 305	37 271	29 889	7 382	1 085	4 101	38 990	1 371	1 089	35 855
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	69 381	2 714	3 948	61 194	51 450	9 744	1 525	5 169	65 151	1 694	1 624	61 241
Service occupations -----	47 720	2 189	2 120	41 922	37 244	4 678	1 489	5 060	43 462	1 843	1 347	39 445
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	4 087	897	618	1 948	1 299	649	624	474	3 690	725	620	1 821
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	39 774	2 448	3 398	32 213	26 959	5 254	1 715	3 714	38 618	1 441	1 494	35 003
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	67 240	3 351	5 375	55 129	49 051	6 078	3 385	7 238	63 929	2 132	2 987	57 189
Construction -----	18 951	1 099	1 635	15 060	12 490	2 570	1 157	1 999	18 361	712	870	16 322
Manufacturing -----	61 924	2 734	4 999	50 984	42 442	8 542	3 207	5 600	59 579	1 639	3 838	52 788
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	35 397	1 592	2 932	30 172	25 569	4 603	701	3 477	33 648	815	473	32 060
Wholesale trade -----	24 295	976	1 865	21 064	16 902	4 162	390	2 214	22 693	595	696	21 214
Retail trade -----	62 706	3 231	3 315	54 218	45 341	8 877	1 942	5 783	57 828	2 521	1 694	52 521
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	21 867	899	899	19 679	15 630	4 049	401	1 423	20 587	603	438	19 324
Business and repair services -----	16 528	750	997	14 480	12 057	2 423	301	1 402	15 418	452	266	14 469
Personal services -----	17 257	860	876	15 131	12 973	2 158	390	1 460	16 038	780	552	14 435
Professional and related services -----	75 092	2 162	2 617	68 454	58 743	9 711	1 859	6 913	68 756	1 943	2 109	63 458
Public administration -----	20 240	498	744	18 217	14 852	3 365	781	1 563	18 989	398	285	18 035
All other industries -----	8 409	1 259	854	5 520	4 289	1 231	776	832	7 680	1 051	770	5 217
Armed forces, at work -----	13 091	53	31	12 637	1 233	11 404	370	1 053	11 483	8	—	11 475
Private wage and salary workers -----	275 516	12 457	17 962	236 705	196 986	39 719	8 392	24 428	259 796	8 284	9 251	238 197
Federal government workers -----	32 180	624	765	29 689	15 377	14 312	1 102	2 581	29 272	276	174	28 638
State and local government workers -----	47 883	1 671	1 489	42 993	37 089	5 904	1 730	4 639	43 686	1 756	1 459	39 382
Self-employed workers -----	18 985	1 313	1 404	15 259	12 338	2 921	1 009	1 929	17 224	1 158	1 025	14 166
Unpaid family workers -----	1 193	37	144	970	731	239	42	142	1 082	43	82	935
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	68 378	3 173	3 772	59 372	50 301	9 071	2 061	6 950	62 752	2 637	2 418	56 419
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	362 212	15 521	20 910	313 916	252 932	60 984	11 865	30 735	340 098	11 013	11 512	311 512
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	63 604	2 946	3 354	55 094	44 134	10 960	2 210	6 651	58 244	2 402	2 557	51 690
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	33 711	1 759	1 847	28 880	23 739	5 141	1 225	2 999	31 308	1 393	1 376	27 845
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	41 670	2 050	2 377	35 770	30 413	5 357	1 473	3 911	38 631	1 453	1 551	34 835
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	40 895	1 623	2 337	35 374	29 960	5 414	1 561	3 407	38 293	1 103	1 374	34 915
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	72 969	3 191	3 697	63 712	53 026	10 686	2 369	5 123	69 682	2 231	2 070	64 024
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	47 022	1 873	3 091	40 461	32 436	8 025	1 597	3 620	45 077	1 290	1 357	41 964
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	27 513	1 098	2 366	23 212	17 552	5 660	837	2 206	26 488	474	572	25 267
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	28 261	796	1 716	25 287	17 059	8 228	462	2 380	26 174	502	567	24 945
\$50,000 or more -----	6 567	185	125	6 126	4 613	1 513	131	438	6 201	165	88	5 827
Median -----	\$10 054	\$9 239	\$10 511	\$10 093	\$9 881	\$11 287	\$9 313	\$9 060	\$10 166	\$8 469	\$8 396	\$10 323
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	335 018	15 394	20 880	287 018	234 597	52 421	11 726	29 726	314 830	10 914	11 225	286 896
Drive alone -----	260 729	11 935	16 144	224 696	182 523	42 173	7 954	22 738	244 561	8 387	8 241	223 664
Carpool -----	74 289	3 459	4 736	62 322	52 074	10 248	3 772	6 988	70 269	2 527	2 984	63 232
Public transportation -----	17 991	75	97	17 809	17 290	519	10	1 918	16 138	59	97	15 972
Bus or streetcar -----	17 464	29	97	17 338	16 864	474	—	1 879	15 678	13	97	15 568
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	65	—	—	65	34	31	—	—	34	—	—	34
Walked only -----	15 766	328	316	14 836	6 564	8 272	286	1 637	13 730	295	309	12 902
Other means -----	3 423	147	244	2 920	1 978	942	112	438	2 803	91	133	2 515
Worked at home -----	3 559	158	227	3 033	2 092	941	141	—	3 559	158	227	3 033
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1 14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.23	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.14
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	22.0	18.5	23.5	21.9	22.0	21.5	26.4	23.7	22.6	15.9	20.3	23.1
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	21.4	18.6	23.8	21.2	20.8	23.1	27.0	23.0	22.2	16.0	20.5	22.6
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	41.4	17.6	24.5	41.6	41.6	43.2	8.0	44.4	41.4	16.3	24.5	41.6
With a public transportation disability -----	2 165	135	59	1 930	1 753	177	41	542	1 610	75	41	486

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Cor, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA							
	Memphis city	Remainder of Shelby County, Tenn.	Tipton County, Tenn.	Living in SMSA, worked							
				Inside SMSA	Crittenden County, Ark.	De Soto County, Miss.	Shelby County, Tenn.	Memphis city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Shelby County, Tenn.
Workers 16 years and over -----	285 005	36 313	6 234	334 957	10 874	10 493	307 640	274 797	22 574	252 223	32 843
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	160 124	24 615	3 529	189 014	6 050	5 726	173 931	151 687	11 189	140 498	22 244
Householder, wife present -----	105 537	13 088	2 297	120 750	4 367	3 877	110 358	98 982	7 815	91 167	11 376
Householder, no wife present -----	22 946	1 731	393	25 653	692	543	24 064	22 449	1 653	20 796	1 615
Other household member -----	31 001	3 074	839	35 349	989	1 306	32 249	29 681	1 702	27 979	2 568
In group quarters -----	640	6 722	—	7 262	2	—	7 260	575	19	556	6 685
Female -----	124 881	11 698	2 705	145 943	4 824	4 767	133 709	123 110	11 385	111 725	10 599
Householder, husband present -----	2 717	192	47	3 049	83	36	2 883	2 703	252	2 451	180
Householder, no husband present -----	37 684	2 236	428	42 002	1 144	969	39 483	37 438	3 736	33 702	2 045
Other household member -----	83 575	8 484	2 230	99 212	3 595	3 747	89 680	82 082	7 376	74 706	7 598
In group quarters -----	905	786	—	1 680	2	15	1 663	887	21	866	776
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	15 298	6 649	433	23 434	688	955	21 358	14 963	765	14 198	6 395
20 to 24 years -----	40 958	6 355	764	49 450	1 396	1 583	45 756	39 935	3 550	36 385	5 821
25 to 54 years -----	190 570	20 238	3 905	218 287	7 253	6 698	200 629	182 788	14 870	167 918	17 841
55 to 64 years -----	30 497	2 468	667	34 598	1 138	1 006	31 807	29 560	2 582	26 978	2 247
65 years and over -----	7 682	603	465	9 188	399	251	8 090	7 551	807	6 744	539
With one or more years of college -----	109 944	10 070	1 332	123 267	2 679	3 011	116 323	106 752	10 211	96 541	9 571
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	195 566	28 407	5 067	233 898	7 229	8 252	213 590	187 360	15 274	172 086	26 230
Black -----	87 401	7 115	1 141	98 108	3 514	2 190	91 307	85 475	7 248	78 227	5 832
Other races -----	2 038	791	26	2 951	131	51	2 743	1 962	52	1 910	781
Spanish origin ¹ -----	2 178	777	43	3 019	30	94	2 852	2 086	142	1 944	766
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	284 291	25 552	6 234	323 658	10 866	10 493	296 349	274 166	22 443	251 723	22 183
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	64 200	4 767	1 136	72 278	1 937	2 386	66 916	62 456	6 012	56 444	4 460
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	99 865	7 553	1 446	112 007	3 197	2 737	104 649	97 591	10 279	87 312	7 058
Technicians and related support occupations -----	9 503	819	179	10 629	270	227	9 963	9 243	553	8 690	720
Sales occupations -----	32 565	3 290	675	37 645	1 304	1 001	34 669	31 565	1 817	29 748	3 104
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	57 797	3 444	592	63 733	1 623	1 509	60 017	56 783	7 909	48 874	3 234
Service occupations -----	35 765	3 680	872	42 148	1 785	1 224	38 354	35 099	2 309	32 790	3 255
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 110	711	524	3 366	704	546	1 607	1 017	50	967	590
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	31 457	3 546	680	35 212	1 294	1 229	32 072	29 128	2 002	27 126	2 944
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	51 894	5 295	1 621	58 647	1 949	2 371	52 751	48 875	1 791	47 084	3 876
Construction -----	13 994	2 328	457	16 373	1 475	760	14 575	12 585	644	11 941	1 990
Manufacturing -----	46 502	6 286	1 314	54 993	1 516	3 028	49 169	44 314	1 868	42 446	4 855
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	30 723	1 337	300	31 207	743	421	29 764	28 705	3 066	25 639	1 059
Wholesale trade -----	20 200	1 014	188	21 463	543	587	20 166	19 283	1 215	18 068	883
Retail trade -----	47 896	4 625	1 092	56 174	2 393	1 582	51 142	46 867	2 661	44 206	4 275
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	18 122	1 202	222	20 199	603	430	18 944	17 809	4 530	13 279	1 135
Business and repair services -----	13 846	623	231	14 822	413	243	13 948	13 393	1 102	12 291	555
Personal services -----	13 261	1 174	271	15 596	735	531	14 059	12 997	361	12 636	1 062
Professional and related services -----	59 294	4 164	1 246	67 265	1 894	1 959	62 235	58 405	2 598	55 807	3 830
Public administration -----	16 463	1 572	271	18 383	377	254	17 497	16 008	4 270	11 738	1 489
All other industries -----	3 990	1 227	642	7 183	1 030	698	4 850	3 800	128	3 672	1 050
Armed forces, at work -----	714	10 761	—	11 299	8	—	11 291	631	131	500	10 660
Private wage and salary workers -----	220 029	18 168	4 064	246 365	7 772	7 904	226 813	211 347	14 377	196 970	15 466
Federal government workers -----	15 817	12 821	184	28 531	276	143	27 928	15 322	1 581	13 741	12 606
State and local government workers -----	36 351	3 031	1 089	42 422	1 661	1 387	38 366	35 681	5 699	29 982	2 685
Self-employed workers -----	11 985	2 181	875	16 588	1 122	996	13 610	11 624	902	10 722	1 986
Unpaid family workers -----	823	112	22	1 051	43	63	923	823	15	808	100
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	50 179	6 240	1 278	60 337	2 509	2 222	54 356	48 734	2 253	46 481	5 622
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	276 772	34 740	6 061	324 473	10 411	10 084	298 201	266 787	22 064	244 723	31 414
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	43 337	8 553	1 395	56 008	2 326	2 190	50 127	42 191	2 401	39 790	7 936
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	23 782	4 063	694	30 071	1 320	1 202	26 887	23 272	1 858	21 414	3 615
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	30 566	4 269	792	37 202	1 396	1 351	33 697	29 905	3 307	26 598	3 792
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	31 381	3 534	901	36 720	1 035	1 227	33 570	30 509	2 883	27 626	3 061
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	57 777	6 247	1 357	66 395	2 099	1 833	61 206	55 574	4 767	50 807	5 632
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	38 401	3 563	466	42 603	1 162	1 186	39 816	36 726	2 808	33 918	3 090
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	23 017	2 250	175	24 592	440	515	23 495	21 392	1 692	19 700	2 103
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	23 064	1 881	160	24 949	476	492	23 821	22 012	1 772	20 240	1 809
\$50,000 or more -----	5 447	380	121	5 933	157	88	5 582	5 206	576	4 630	376
Median -----	\$10 547	\$8 274	\$8 332	\$10 108	\$8 316	\$8 487	\$10 258	\$10 453	\$10 403	\$10 458	\$8 238
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	259 719	27 177	5 795	299 496	10 271	9 757	273 957	250 115	19 081	231 034	23 842
Drive alone -----	203 176	20 488	4 269	234 266	7 928	7 413	214 890	196 627	13 414	183 213	18 263
Carpool -----	56 543	6 689	1 526	65 230	2 343	2 344	59 067	53 488	5 667	47 821	5 579
Public transportation -----	15 608	364	10	15 935	59	97	15 769	15 422	3 164	12 258	347
Bus or streetcar -----	15 204	364	—	15 490	13	97	15 380	15 033	3 142	11 891	347
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	34	—	—	34	—	—	34	34	10	24	—
Walked only -----	5 747	7 155	224	13 414	295	299	12 596	5 521	202	5 319	7 075
Other means -----	1 839	676	64	2 553	91	113	2 285	1 647	92	1 555	638
Worked at home -----	2 092	941	141	3 559	158	227	3 033	2 092	35	2 057	941
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.20	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work -----	23.5	19.4	16.6	21.5	14.4	18.0	22.0	22.5	27.1	22.1	17.6
Cor, truck, or van -----	22.7	21.7	16.9	21.0	14.5	18.2	21.4	21.6	26.0	21.3	19.5
Public transportation -----	41.2	57.3	8.0	41.1	16.3	24.5	41.3	41.0	35.2	42.5	56.7
With a public transportation disability -----	1 315	171	8	1 551	75	32	1 436	1 277	85	1 192	159

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male ----- 3 307 5 280 8 391 5 405 23 2 963 2 923 83 2 840 40 -- 451
Householder, wife present ----- 2 148 3 389 6 257 3 916 23 2 318 2 278 77 2 201 40 -- 327
Householder, no wife present ----- 354 636 745 576 -- 169 169 -- 169 -- 20
Other household member ----- 805 887 1 387 911 -- 476 476 6 470 -- 104
In group quarters ----- -- 368 2 2 -- -- -- -- -- --
Female ----- 2 643 1 801 5 990 4 535 -- 1 455 1 426 322 1 104 29 -- 298
Householder, husband present ----- 47 40 115 68 -- 47 47 -- 47 -- --
Householder, no husband present ----- 406 442 1 464 1 050 -- 414 397 80 317 17 -- 23
Other household member ----- 2 190 1 244 4 409 3 415 -- 994 982 242 740 12 -- 275
In group quarters ----- -- 75 2 2 -- -- -- -- -- --

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years ----- 433 389 877 688 -- 189 189 17 172 -- -- 39
20 to 24 years ----- 715 1 298 1 918 1 250 -- 668 668 129 539 -- -- 131
25 to 54 years ----- 3 707 4 522 9 805 6 563 23 3 219 3 157 259 2 898 62 -- 542
55 to 64 years ----- 647 627 1 331 1 040 -- 291 284 -- 284 7 -- 32
65 years and over ----- 448 245 450 399 -- 51 51 -- 51 -- -- 5
With one or more years of college ----- 1 254 3 179 3 264 2 127 13 1 124 1 116 142 974 8 -- 186

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White ----- 4 827 5 397 10 370 6 553 23 3 794 3 739 345 3 394 55 -- 487
Black ----- 1 097 1 640 3 833 3 256 -- 577 563 60 503 14 -- 262
Other races ----- 26 44 178 131 -- 47 47 -- 47 -- -- --
Spanish origin¹ ----- 43 64 89 30 -- 59 59 -- 59 -- -- 2

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work ----- 5 950 6 342 14 344 9 932 23 4 389 4 320 405 3 915 69 -- 737
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- 1 039 1 937 2 092 1 515 -- 577 555 110 445 22 -- 116
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- 1 424 1 443 4 493 3 011 13 1 469 1 469 273 1 196 -- -- 134
Technicians and related support occupations ----- 169 227 306 238 -- 68 68 -- 68 -- -- 10
Sales occupations ----- 671 737 1 632 1 221 -- 411 411 47 364 -- -- 41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- 584 479 2 555 1 552 13 990 990 226 764 -- -- 83
Service occupations ----- 785 512 1 975 1 727 -- 248 240 14 226 8 -- 65
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- 509 247 691 691 -- -- -- -- -- -- 87
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- 617 848 2 200 1 201 10 989 964 -- 956 25 -- 110
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- 1 576 1 355 2 893 1 787 -- 1 106 1 092 -- 1 092 14 -- 225
Construction ----- 419 579 986 575 -- 411 379 26 353 32 -- 34
Manufacturing ----- 1 280 1 331 2 311 1 429 10 872 853 30 823 19 -- 249
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- 279 713 1 505 628 -- 877 877 13 864 -- -- 40
Wholesale trade ----- 167 618 796 382 -- 414 414 44 370 -- -- 73
Retail trade ----- 1 057 749 2 937 2 303 -- 634 634 108 526 -- -- 94
Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- 222 245 865 560 13 292 292 117 175 -- -- 9
Business and repair services ----- 218 304 704 413 -- 291 283 -- 283 8 -- 14
Personal services ----- 271 201 811 694 -- 117 117 14 103 -- -- 32
Professional and related services ----- 1 177 914 1 951 1 583 -- 368 368 41 327 -- -- 87
Public administration ----- 255 294 464 361 -- 103 103 12 91 -- -- 22
All other industries ----- 605 394 1 014 1 004 -- 10 -- -- -- 10 -- 83
Armed forces, at work ----- -- 739 37 8 -- 29 29 -- 29 -- -- 12
Private wage and salary workers ----- 3 876 4 723 11 030 7 066 23 3 941 3 879 375 3 504 62 -- 607
Federal government workers ----- 184 1 068 2 766 276 -- 300 293 30 263 7 -- 22
State and local government workers ----- 1 008 822 1 533 1 474 -- 59 59 -- 59 -- -- 87
Self-employed workers ----- 860 468 1 205 1 087 -- 118 118 -- 118 -- -- 33
Unpaid family workers ----- 22 -- 37 37 -- -- -- -- -- -- --
At work 1 to 34 hours ----- 1 250 1 091 2 821 2 408 -- 413 386 35 351 27 -- 130

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings ----- 5 777 7 004 13 842 9 483 23 4 336 4 267 393 3 874 69 -- 736
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ----- 1 365 945 2 569 2 236 -- 333 333 21 312 -- -- 119
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ----- 662 641 1 576 1 259 -- 317 302 44 258 15 -- 79
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ----- 758 557 1 723 1 371 -- 352 340 97 243 12 -- 120
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ----- 888 768 1 471 949 -- 522 507 89 418 15 -- 71
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ----- 1 257 1 451 2 856 1 849 23 984 967 76 891 17 -- 184
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ----- 439 799 1 782 984 -- 798 788 -- 788 10 -- 38
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- 142 715 979 380 -- 599 599 18 581 -- -- 64
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ----- 160 932 711 337 -- 374 374 48 326 -- -- 51
\$50,000 or more ----- 106 196 175 118 -- 57 57 -- 57 -- -- 10
Median ----- \$8 233 \$11 554 \$9 432 \$7 818 \$10 415 \$12 775 \$12 883 \$8 775 \$13 586 \$9 000 -- \$9 408

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van ----- 5 511 5 796 13 714 9 337 23 4 354 4 285 397 3 888 69 -- 712
Drive alone ----- 4 035 3 725 10 744 7 261 23 3 460 3 420 280 3 140 40 -- 418
Carpool ----- 1 476 2 071 2 970 2 076 -- 894 865 117 748 29 -- 294
Public transportation ----- 10 138 75 59 -- 16 16 8 8 -- --
Bus or streetcar ----- -- 95 29 13 -- 16 16 8 8 -- --
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ----- -- 31 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --
Walked only ----- 224 715 309 295 -- 14 14 -- 14 -- -- 19
Other means ----- 64 432 125 91 -- 34 34 -- 34 -- -- 18
Worked at home ----- 141 -- 158 158 -- -- -- -- -- -- --
Persons per private car, truck, or van ----- 1.18 1.29 1.14 1.14 1.00 1.13 1.13 1.18 1.12 1.33 -- 1.33
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes ----- 16.2 35.0 17.6 12.6 34.3 28.6 28.5 19.0 29.5 34.6 -- 28.1
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes ----- 16.5 36.1 17.7 12.6 34.3 28.6 28.5 18.8 29.5 34.6 -- 29.1
Public transportation ----- minutes ----- 8.0 32.9 17.6 16.3 -- 22.5 22.5 30.0 15.0 -- --
With a public transportation disability ----- 8 72 123 75 -- 48 48 -- 48 -- --

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	11 623	—	3 693	7 920	7 474	241	7 233	446	10	444	162 664	625
Householder, wife present	8 934	—	2 554	6 370	5 990	218	5 772	380	10	385	101 013	431
Householder, no wife present	639	—	253	386	355	—	355	31	—	36	23 726	116
Other household member	2 050	—	886	1 164	1 129	23	1 106	35	—	23	30 665	78
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 260	—
Female	7 797	—	3 460	4 337	4 184	265	3 919	153	—	109	128 306	289
Householder, husband present	136	—	36	100	80	—	80	20	—	—	2 717	15
Householder, no husband present	1 134	—	544	590	578	44	534	12	—	22	38 825	94
Other household member	6 527	—	2 880	3 647	3 526	221	3 305	121	—	87	85 086	180
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 678	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 545	—	739	806	786	28	758	20	—	28	20 300	—
20 to 24 years	2 079	—	898	1 181	1 150	54	1 096	31	—	29	44 112	146
25 to 54 years	13 869	—	4 587	9 272	8 743	388	8 355	529	10	435	187 843	670
55 to 64 years	1 636	—	734	902	883	32	851	19	—	34	30 762	98
65 years and over	291	—	195	96	96	4	92	—	—	27	7 953	—
With one or more years of college	4 393	—	1 683	2 700	2 551	125	2 426	149	10	213	113 783	538

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	17 316	—	5 717	11 589	11 075	504	10 571	514	10	518	197 774	656
Black	2 052	—	1 427	625	540	2	538	85	—	35	90 567	258
Other races	52	—	9	43	43	—	43	—	—	—	2 629	—
Spanish origin ¹	87	—	64	23	23	—	23	—	—	—	2 751	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	19 389	—	7 153	12 226	11 638	506	11 132	588	10	553	280 031	914
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 220	—	1 454	1 756	1 729	100	1 629	27	10	129	65 613	408
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 956	—	1 808	4 148	4 024	191	3 833	124	—	156	98 982	186
Technicians and related support occupations	1 978	—	72	304	304	—	304	—	—	13	9 596	32
Sales occupations	1 988	—	777	1 211	1 136	14	1 122	75	—	99	33 085	83
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 592	—	959	2 633	2 584	177	2 407	49	—	44	56 301	71
Service occupations	1 930	—	1 066	864	830	36	794	34	—	29	37 039	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	541	—	511	30	—	—	—	30	—	17	1 618	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 995	—	817	2 178	2 013	59	1 954	165	—	87	28 476	93
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 747	—	1 497	3 250	3 042	120	2 922	208	—	135	48 303	156
Construction	1 411	—	562	849	737	25	712	112	—	59	12 974	44
Manufacturing	4 347	—	1 556	2 781	2 569	68	2 501	212	10	134	45 693	81
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 704	—	326	2 378	2 297	104	2 193	81	—	50	26 403	115
Wholesale trade	1 676	—	382	1 294	1 257	30	1 227	37	—	50	18 696	161
Retail trade	2 915	—	1 103	1 812	1 754	42	1 712	58	—	92	48 552	90
Finance, insurance, and real estate	818	—	381	437	437	138	299	—	—	37	18 175	43
Business and repair services	914	—	200	714	697	50	647	17	—	39	12 946	—
Personal services	803	—	427	376	354	—	354	22	—	9	13 649	41
Professional and related services	2 405	—	1 373	1 032	1 013	49	964	19	—	39	61 454	297
Public administration	660	—	205	455	455	—	455	—	—	15	16 690	16
All other industries	736	—	638	98	68	—	68	30	—	29	4 799	26
Armed forces, at work	31	—	—	31	20	—	20	11	—	—	10 939	—
Private wage and salary workers	16 111	—	5 180	10 921	10 410	453	9 957	511	10	411	212 221	686
Federal government workers	697	—	120	577	566	25	541	11	—	25	26 308	—
State and local government workers	1 363	—	998	365	346	28	318	19	—	41	38 249	187
Self-employed workers	1 149	—	792	357	299	—	299	58	—	76	13 307	35
Unpaid family workers	100	—	63	37	37	—	37	—	—	—	885	6
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 404	—	1 809	1 595	1 510	51	1 459	85	—	69	52 420	101

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	18 712	—	6 828	11 874	11 281	506	10 775	593	10	553	282 037	908
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 036	—	1 822	1 214	1 137	86	1 051	77	—	41	48 632	90
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 764	—	849	915	885	22	863	30	—	44	25 732	61
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 094	—	1 034	1 060	1 012	65	947	48	—	33	32 154	25
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 016	—	780	1 236	1 179	55	1 124	57	—	62	31 938	86
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 323	—	1 027	2 296	2 179	112	2 067	117	—	168	58 243	244
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 754	—	687	2 057	1 955	49	1 906	102	10	69	36 654	178
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 102	—	300	1 802	1 686	93	1 593	116	—	109	20 794	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 498	—	274	1 224	1 182	24	1 158	42	—	27	22 388	139
\$50,000 or more	125	—	55	70	66	—	66	4	—	—	5 502	39
Median	\$10 467	—	\$7 437	\$12 836	\$12 817	\$10 769	\$12 949	\$13 194	\$15 439	\$12 248	\$10 141	\$13 519

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	18 640	—	6 417	12 213	11 614	506	11 108	599	10	487	257 432	914
Drive alone	14 503	—	5 045	9 458	8 992	266	8 726	466	—	314	202 468	647
Carpool	4 137	—	1 372	2 755	2 622	240	2 382	133	10	173	54 964	267
Public transportation	97	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 753	—
Bus or streetcar	97	—	97	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15 364	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34	—
Walked only	299	—	299	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	12 582	—
Other means	157	—	113	44	44	—	44	—	—	49	2 170	—
Worked at home	227	—	227	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 033	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	—	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.38	1.14	1.14	4.00	1.26	1.13	1.19
Mean travel time to work	22.9	—	14.5	27.6	27.4	30.3	27.2	31.4	75.0	33.3	21.5	33.2
Car, truck, or van	23.2	—	14.6	27.6	27.4	30.3	27.3	31.4	75.0	34.3	20.8	33.2
Public transportation	24.5	—	24.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41.4	—
With a public transportation disability	59	—	23	36	36	—	36	—	—	—	1 355	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Cor, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Shelby County, Tenn., worked—Con.								Living in Memphis city, worked			
De Soto County, Miss.	Shelby County, Tenn.	Memphis city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Shelby County, Tenn.	Tipton County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Crittenden County, Ark.	De Soto County, Miss.	Shelby County, Tenn.
3 317	286 324	256 208	21 356	234 852	30 116	415	5 228	234 087	826	2 684	230 329
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
2 010	159 803	139 420	10 685	128 735	20 383	226	4 033	125 670	543	1 568	123 433
1 300	99 158	89 337	7 390	81 947	9 821	124	2 445	77 642	365	1 021	76 192
290	23 311	21 790	1 622	20 168	1 521	9	531	20 932	100	227	20 596
420	30 074	27 718	1 654	26 064	2 356	93	689	26 508	78	320	26 057
—	7 260	575	19	556	6 685	—	368	588	—	—	588
1 307	126 521	116 788	10 671	106 117	9 733	189	1 195	108 417	283	1 116	106 896
—	2 702	2 562	252	2 310	140	—	40	2 416	15	—	2 401
425	38 283	36 359	3 551	32 808	1 924	23	344	35 868	94	373	35 386
867	83 873	76 980	6 847	70 133	6 893	166	736	69 221	174	728	68 212
15	1 663	887	21	866	776	—	75	912	—	15	897
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
216	20 054	13 780	696	13 084	6 274	30	282	12 762	—	193	12 556
685	43 241	37 664	3 310	34 354	5 577	40	992	36 203	146	635	35 413
2 088	184 749	169 106	14 047	155 059	15 643	336	3 253	150 103	582	1 555	147 740
272	30 383	28 272	2 500	25 772	2 111	9	501	27 726	98	245	27 383
56	7 897	7 386	803	6 583	511	—	200	7 293	—	56	7 237
1 315	111 732	102 616	9 849	92 767	9 116	198	2 698	89 204	498	936	87 607
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
2 512	194 267	170 254	14 228	156 026	24 013	339	4 049	147 426	568	1 900	144 767
763	89 470	84 096	7 076	77 020	5 374	76	1 135	85 026	258	742	83 969
42	2 587	1 858	52	1 806	729	—	44	1 635	—	42	1 593
30	2 721	1 989	142	1 847	732	—	51	1 834	—	30	1 804
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
3 317	275 385	255 667	21 225	234 442	19 718	415	4 527	233 207	826	2 684	229 449
932	64 124	59 946	5 783	54 163	4 178	149	1 644	51 351	378	658	50 194
916	97 840	91 372	9 665	81 707	6 468	40	1 035	81 405	150	758	80 483
155	9 397	8 729	528	8 201	668	12	191	7 654	32	130	7 492
224	32 764	29 894	1 752	28 142	2 870	14	580	26 543	59	183	26 287
537	55 679	52 749	7 385	45 364	2 930	14	264	47 208	59	445	46 704
158	36 760	33 854	2 201	31 653	2 906	63	342	32 792	58	149	32 551
35	1 534	1 008	50	958	526	36	126	1 052	13	35	1 004
402	27 949	25 540	1 898	23 642	2 409	32	609	23 808	82	328	23 389
874	47 178	43 947	1 628	42 319	3 231	95	771	42 799	145	756	41 828
198	12 693	11 073	531	10 542	1 620	39	464	10 667	44	170	10 414
1 462	44 108	40 022	1 722	38 300	4 086	42	776	38 161	67	1 140	36 945
95	26 184	25 305	2 923	22 382	879	9	582	22 340	93	81	22 157
205	18 321	17 500	1 141	16 359	821	9	464	14 946	121	166	14 650
479	47 969	44 161	2 498	41 663	3 808	14	536	40 451	78	432	39 927
36	18 096	16 997	4 236	12 761	1 099	—	199	14 395	43	21	14 331
43	12 873	12 347	1 011	11 336	526	30	251	10 771	—	28	10 743
104	13 492	12 479	334	12 145	1 013	12	147	11 636	41	104	11 491
586	60 384	56 748	2 478	54 270	3 636	187	697	52 545	297	446	51 669
49	16 599	15 322	4 223	11 099	1 277	26	184	13 598	16	36	13 537
60	4 666	3 713	128	3 585	953	47	227	3 697	26	60	3 585
—	10 939	541	131	410	10 398	—	701	880	—	—	880
2 701	208 585	194 854	13 319	181 535	13 731	249	3 357	176 289	610	2 173	173 392
23	26 255	14 324	1 503	12 821	11 931	30	978	13 604	—	10	13 581
389	37 561	35 065	5 617	29 448	2 496	112	542	32 815	187	337	32 179
204	13 044	11 179	902	10 277	1 865	24	351	10 710	29	164	10 508
—	879	786	15	771	93	—	—	669	—	—	669
413	51 827	46 580	2 135	44 445	5 247	79	832	44 242	101	372	43 722
EARNINGS IN 1979											
3 233	277 481	248 720	20 858	227 862	28 761	415	5 192	226 949	826	2 600	223 275
368	48 061	40 422	2 232	38 190	7 639	113	699	38 734	90	350	38 272
353	25 278	21 925	1 765	20 160	3 353	40	433	21 171	61	323	20 747
317	31 765	28 329	3 095	25 234	3 436	47	347	27 356	25	261	27 034
447	31 319	28 543	2 718	25 825	2 776	86	580	27 050	75	399	26 526
783	57 133	51 991	4 539	47 452	5 142	83	954	48 350	232	661	47 403
499	35 942	33 359	2 668	30 691	2 583	35	634	29 422	178	305	28 904
215	20 533	18 775	1 565	17 210	1 758	—	509	15 695	40	160	15 495
218	22 020	20 309	1 700	18 609	1 711	11	850	15 108	86	128	14 883
33	5 430	5 067	576	4 491	363	—	186	4 063	39	13	4 011
\$10 548	\$10 130	\$10 325	\$10 452	\$10 313	\$7 972	\$8 174	\$12 336	\$9 938	\$12 966	\$9 835	\$9 929
JOURNEY TO WORK											
3 317	252 786	231 649	17 871	213 778	21 137	415	4 075	209 813	826	2 684	206 055
2 345	199 286	182 910	12 729	170 181	16 376	190	2 752	163 969	587	1 911	161 348
972	53 500	48 739	5 142	43 597	4 761	225	1 323	45 844	239	773	44 707
—	15 753	15 406	3 156	12 250	347	—	138	15 280	—	—	15 280
—	15 364	15 017	3 134	11 883	347	—	95	14 905	—	—	14 905
—	34	34	10	24	—	—	31	34	—	—	34
—	12 582	5 507	202	5 305	7 075	—	661	5 448	—	—	5 448
—	2 170	1 554	92	1 462	616	—	354	1 454	—	—	1 454
—	3 033	2 092	35	2 057	941	—	—	2 092	—	—	2 092
1.21	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.14	1.52	1.26	1.14	1.19	1.20	1.14
25.1	21.3	21.9	26.9	21.4	16.5	40.5	35.9	21.5	32.1	24.1	21.4
25.1	20.7	20.9	25.6	20.5	18.3	40.5	37.1	20.4	32.1	24.1	20.3
—	41.4	41.0	35.2	42.5	56.7	—	32.9	41.2	—	—	41.2
9	1 346	1 193	85	1 108	153	—	72	1 214	—	9	1 205

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Memphis city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Shelby County, Tenn.	Tipton County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Crittenden County, Ark.	De Soto County, Miss.	Shelby County, Tenn.	Memphis city	Central business district
Male	117 394	8 847	108 547	6 039	126	2 721	36 994	82	442	36 370	22 026	1 838
Householder, wife present	72 116	5 954	66 162	4 076	64	1 656	23 371	66	279	22 966	17 221	1 436
Householder, no wife present	19 722	1 434	18 288	874	9	463	2 794	16	63	2 715	2 068	188
Other household member	24 993	1 440	23 553	1 064	53	571	4 157	—	100	4 017	2 725	214
In group quarters	563	19	544	25	—	31	6 672	—	—	6 672	12	—
Female	103 299	9 764	93 535	3 597	122	924	19 889	6	191	19 625	13 489	907
Householder, husband present	2 343	224	2 119	58	—	40	301	—	—	301	219	28
Householder, no husband present	34 219	3 369	30 850	1 167	15	301	2 957	—	52	2 897	2 140	182
Other household member	65 850	6 150	59 700	2 362	107	583	15 865	6	139	15 661	11 130	697
In group quarters	887	21	866	10	—	—	766	—	—	766	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	12 008	646	11 362	548	13	63	7 538	—	23	7 498	1 772	50
20 to 24 years	34 027	2 876	31 151	1 386	9	634	7 909	—	50	7 828	3 637	434
25 to 54 years	141 246	11 924	129 322	6 494	226	2 332	37 740	88	533	37 009	27 860	2 123
55 to 64 years	26 275	2 401	23 874	1 108	—	420	3 036	—	27	3 000	1 997	99
65 years and over	7 137	764	6 373	100	—	196	660	—	—	660	249	39
With one or more years of college	84 083	8 310	75 773	3 524	163	1 901	24 579	40	379	24 125	18 533	1 539

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	137 992	11 700	126 292	6 775	191	2 590	50 348	88	612	49 500	32 262	2 528
Black	81 154	6 859	74 295	2 815	57	1 027	5 541	—	21	5 501	2 942	217
Other races	1 547	52	1 495	46	—	28	994	—	—	994	311	—
Spanish origin ¹	1 724	113	1 611	80	—	51	917	—	—	917	265	29

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	220 446	18 513	201 933	9 003	248	3 473	46 824	88	633	45 936	35 221	2 712
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	48 366	4 749	43 617	1 828	121	1 215	14 262	30	274	13 930	11 580	1 034
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	77 747	8 643	69 104	2 736	14	708	17 577	36	158	17 357	13 625	1 022
Technicians and related support occupations	7 016	435	6 581	476	—	143	1 942	—	25	1 905	1 713	93
Sales occupations	25 310	1 631	23 679	977	14	374	6 542	24	41	6 477	4 584	121
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45 421	6 577	38 844	1 283	—	191	9 093	12	92	8 975	7 328	808
Service occupations	31 274	1 960	29 314	1 277	34	303	4 247	—	9	4 209	2 580	241
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	891	50	841	113	—	122	566	—	—	530	117	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 061	1 652	20 409	1 328	9	489	4 668	11	74	4 560	3 479	246
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	40 107	1 459	38 648	1 721	70	636	5 504	11	118	5 350	3 840	169
Construction	9 345	446	8 899	1 069	39	411	2 307	—	28	2 279	1 728	85
Manufacturing	34 674	1 454	33 220	2 271	9	459	7 532	14	322	7 163	5 348	268
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21 633	2 543	19 090	524	9	469	4 063	22	14	4 027	3 672	380
Wholesale trade	14 275	1 023	13 252	375	9	356	3 750	40	39	3 671	3 225	118
Retail trade	38 681	2 243	36 438	1 246	14	354	8 101	12	47	8 042	5 480	255
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 896	3 573	10 323	435	—	183	3 780	—	15	3 765	3 101	663
Business and repair services	10 558	907	9 651	185	—	207	2 175	—	15	2 130	1 789	104
Personal services	11 122	304	10 818	369	—	112	2 013	—	—	2 001	1 357	30
Professional and related services	49 995	2 270	47 725	1 674	133	605	8 909	—	140	8 715	6 753	208
Public administration	12 978	3 643	9 335	559	9	134	3 092	—	13	3 062	2 344	580
All other industries	3 289	107	3 182	296	26	183	1 102	—	—	1 081	424	21
Armed forces, at work	247	98	149	633	—	172	10 059	—	—	10 059	294	33
Private wage and salary workers	166 848	11 603	155 245	6 544	114	2 419	35 932	76	528	35 193	28 006	1 716
Federal government workers	12 253	1 312	10 941	1 328	13	404	12 704	—	13	12 674	2 071	191
State and local government workers	30 962	4 859	26 103	1 217	112	475	5 434	—	52	5 382	4 103	758
Self-employed workers	9 983	822	9 161	525	9	347	2 597	6	40	2 536	1 196	80
Unpaid family workers	647	15	632	22	—	—	216	6	—	210	139	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	42 062	2 038	40 024	1 660	47	709	8 178	—	41	8 105	4 518	97

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	213 825	18 126	195 699	9 450	248	3 609	55 088	82	633	54 206	34 895	2 732
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	36 744	2 084	34 660	1 528	22	429	9 898	—	18	9 789	3 678	148
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20 111	1 673	18 438	636	40	253	4 561	—	30	4 531	1 814	92
\$6,000 to \$7,999	25 990	2 845	23 145	1 044	36	260	4 798	—	56	4 731	2 339	250
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25 401	2 453	22 948	1 125	50	446	4 888	11	48	4 793	3 142	265
\$10,000 to \$14,999	45 329	3 884	41 445	2 074	54	773	9 893	12	122	9 730	6 662	655
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27 550	2 232	25 318	1 354	35	492	7 232	—	194	7 038	5 809	436
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 640	1 223	13 417	855	—	323	5 099	6	55	5 038	4 135	342
\$25,000 to \$49,999	14 184	1 314	12 870	699	11	496	7 280	53	90	7 137	6 125	386
\$50,000 or more	3 876	418	3 458	135	—	137	1 439	—	20	1 419	1 191	158
Median	\$9 895	\$10 006	\$9 883	\$10 642	\$9 040	\$12 176	\$11 303	\$25 697	\$15 716	\$11 266	\$14 800	\$14 513

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	196 782	15 334	181 448	9 273	248	3 097	47 619	88	633	46 731	34 867	2 537
Drive alone	154 566	11 028	143 538	6 782	123	2 033	38 499	60	434	37 938	28 344	1 701
Carpool	42 216	4 306	37 910	2 491	125	1 064	9 120	28	199	8 793	6 523	836
Public transportation	14 962	2 971	11 991	318	—	107	473	—	—	473	444	185
Bus or streetcar	14 587	2 949	11 638	318	—	95	459	—	—	459	430	185
Subway, elevated trail, or railroad	34	10	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 423	202	5 221	25	—	197	7 134	—	—	7 134	84	—
Other means	1 434	69	1 365	20	—	244	716	—	—	716	120	23
Worked at home	2 092	35	2 057	—	—	—	941	—	—	941	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.19	1.13	1.18	1.47	1.28	1.12	1.19	1.22	1.12	1.12	1.24
Mean travel time to work	minutes 21.2	25.7	20.8	26.3	44.8	38.3	21.1	42.8	29.3	20.9	26.0	35.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes 20.0	24.1	19.7	25.2	44.8	37.1	22.7	42.8	29.3	22.5	25.8	34.8
Public transportation	minutes 40.9	34.7	42.4	58.8	—	34.7	45.0	—	—	45.0	45.7	43.9
With a public transportation disability	1 153	85	1 068	52	—	72	141	—	—	141	40	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	20 188	14 344	100	1 312	6 336	20	—	3 245	1 870	180	1 690	1 375
Householder, wife present -----	15 785	5 745	60	789	4 546	20	—	2 512	1 377	130	1 247	1 135
Householder, no wife present -----	1 880	647	—	68	543	—	—	198	135	31	104	63
Other household member -----	2 511	1 292	40	118	1 247	—	—	535	358	19	339	177
In group quarters -----	12	6 660	—	337	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	12 582	6 136	67	271	3 850	—	—	1 395	712	127	585	684
Householder, husband present -----	191	82	—	—	81	—	—	34	14	—	14	20
Householder, no husband present -----	1 958	757	8	43	579	—	—	196	104	61	43	92
Other household member -----	10 433	4 531	59	153	3 190	—	—	1 166	594	66	528	572
In group quarters -----	—	766	—	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	1 722	5 726	17	219	712	—	—	309	208	24	184	101
20 to 24 years -----	3 203	4 191	31	358	1 341	—	—	666	453	57	396	213
25 to 54 years -----	25 737	9 149	110	921	6 770	20	—	3 389	1 782	176	1 606	1 607
55 to 64 years -----	1 898	1 003	9	81	869	—	—	231	121	50	71	110
65 years and over -----	210	411	—	4	494	—	—	46	18	—	18	28
With one or more years of college -----	16 994	5 592	35	797	1 827	14	—	767	469	95	374	298

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	29 734	17 238	148	1 459	8 438	20	—	3 940	2 292	197	2 095	1 648
Black -----	2 725	2 559	19	108	1 656	—	—	635	276	110	166	359
Other races -----	311	683	—	16	92	—	—	66	14	—	14	52
Spanish origin ¹ -----	236	652	—	—	92	—	—	49	15	—	15	34

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	32 509	10 715	167	1 054	9 894	20	—	4 349	2 541	307	2 234	1 808
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	10 546	2 350	28	429	1 353	14	—	459	226	19	207	233
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	12 603	3 732	26	327	2 576	—	—	1 192	726	150	576	466
Technicians and related support occupations -----	1 620	1 192	12	48	351	—	—	194	142	25	117	52
Sales occupations -----	4 463	1 893	—	206	940	—	—	283	124	4	120	159
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	6 520	1 647	14	73	1 285	—	—	715	460	121	339	255
Service occupations -----	2 339	1 629	29	39	1 204	—	—	482	175	58	117	307
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	117	413	36	4	516	—	—	43	9	—	9	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	3 233	1 081	23	120	1 541	—	—	956	611	37	574	345
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	3 671	1 510	25	135	2 704	6	—	1 217	794	43	751	423
Construction -----	1 643	551	—	53	1 002	—	—	622	396	62	334	226
Manufacturing -----	5 080	1 815	33	317	2 642	6	—	1 408	870	48	822	538
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	3 292	355	—	113	595	—	—	325	226	26	200	99
Wholesale trade -----	3 107	446	—	108	295	—	—	137	112	—	112	25
Retail trade -----	5 225	2 562	—	182	1 770	—	—	727	318	13	305	409
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	2 438	664	—	16	341	—	—	119	83	39	44	36
Business and repair services -----	1 685	341	30	44	258	—	—	70	66	41	25	7
Personal services -----	1 327	644	12	35	333	—	—	74	47	13	34	27
Professional and related services -----	6 545	1 962	54	92	1 455	14	—	451	276	30	246	175
Public administration -----	1 764	718	17	50	569	—	—	340	128	35	93	212
All other industries -----	403	657	21	44	634	—	—	76	19	—	19	57
Armed forces, at work -----	261	9 765	—	529	292	—	—	292	41	—	41	251
Private wage and salary workers -----	26 290	7 187	135	938	7 003	20	—	3 366	2 204	230	1 974	1 162
Federal government workers -----	1 880	10 603	17	574	950	—	—	796	139	23	116	657
State and local government workers -----	3 345	1 279	—	67	1 277	—	—	381	211	54	157	170
Self-employed workers -----	1 116	1 340	15	4	927	—	—	91	28	—	28	63
Unpaid family workers -----	139	71	—	—	29	—	—	7	—	—	—	7
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	4 421	3 587	32	123	1 692	—	—	521	258	32	226	263

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	32 163	19 311	167	1 583	9 882	20	—	4 510	2 519	307	2 212	1 991
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	3 530	6 111	91	270	1 771	—	—	519	299	62	237	220
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	1 722	2 717	—	180	999	—	—	377	160	27	133	217
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	2 089	2 392	11	87	1 231	—	—	520	224	50	174	296
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 877	1 651	36	134	1 295	—	—	493	280	21	259	213
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6 007	3 068	29	181	1 973	6	—	793	437	40	397	356
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	5 373	1 229	—	142	1 413	—	—	1 019	624	91	533	395
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 793	903	—	186	717	14	—	561	332	16	316	229
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	5 739	1 012	—	354	352	—	—	203	147	—	147	56
\$50,000 or more -----	1 033	228	—	49	131	—	—	25	16	—	16	9
Median -----	\$14 831	\$6 692	\$4000—	\$12 966	\$9 452	\$20 231	—	\$11 725	\$12 969	\$9 381	\$13 453	\$10 484

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	32 330	11 864	167	978	9 710	20	—	4 604	2 567	307	2 260	2 037
Drive alone -----	26 643	9 594	67	719	6 551	20	—	2 686	1 305	139	1 166	1 381
Carpool -----	5 687	2 270	100	259	3 159	—	—	1 918	1 262	168	1 094	656
Public transportation -----	259	29	—	31	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	245	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	84	7 050	—	464	224	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	97	596	—	110	101	—	—	37	15	—	15	22
Worked at home -----	—	941	—	—	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.11	1.12	1.59	1.20	1.23	1.00	—	1.32	1.41	1.48	1.40	1.23
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	25.3	11.7	34.2	30.6	26.1	69.0	—	39.8	49.0	47.7	49.1	28.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	25.1	12.8	34.2	37.1	26.6	69.0	—	39.8	48.9	47.7	49.1	28.4
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	47.0	34.1	—	26.6	8.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	40	101	—	—	14	—	—	6	—	—	—	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
 3 071
 2 014
 345
 712
 —
Female -----
 2 454
 47
 383
 2 024
 —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years ----- 403
 20 to 24 years ----- 675
 25 to 54 years ----- 3 361
 55 to 64 years ----- 638
 65 years and over ----- 448
 With one or more years of college ----- 1 046

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White ----- 4 478
 Black ----- 1 021
 Other races ----- 26
 Spanish origin¹ ----- 43

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work ----- 5 525
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- 880
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- 1 384
 Technicians and related support occupations ----- 157
 Sales occupations ----- 657
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- 570
 Service occupations ----- 722
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- 473
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- 585
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- 1 481
 Construction ----- 380
 Manufacturing ----- 1 228
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- 270
 Wholesale trade ----- 158
 Retail trade ----- 1 043
 Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- 222
 Business and repair services ----- 188
 Personal services ----- 259
 Professional and related services ----- 990
 Public administration ----- 229
 All other industries ----- 558
 Armed forces, at work ----- 26
 Private wage and salary workers ----- 3 617
 Federal government workers ----- 154
 State and local government workers ----- 896
 Self-employed workers ----- 836
 Unpaid family workers ----- 22
 At work 1 to 34 hours ----- 1 171

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings ----- 5 352
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less ----- 1 252
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 ----- 622
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 ----- 711
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 ----- 802
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 ----- 1 174
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 ----- 394
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- 142
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 ----- 149
 \$50,000 or more ----- 106
 Median ----- \$8 227

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van ----- 5 086
 Drive alone ----- 3 845
 Carpool ----- 1 241
 Public transportation ----- 10
 Bus or streetcar ----- —
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad ----- —
 Walked only ----- 224
 Other means ----- 64
 Worked at home ----- 141
 Persons per private car, truck, or van ----- 1.16
 Mean travel time to work ----- 14.2 minutes
 Car, truck, or van ----- 14.4 minutes
 Public transportation ----- 8.0 minutes
 With a public transportation disability ----- 8

Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked						
Living in Tipton County, Tenn., worked—Con.								
Tipton County, Tenn.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Grittenden County, Ark.	De Soto County, Miss.	Shelby County, Tenn.	Memphis city	Remainder of Shelby County, Tenn.	Tipton County, Tenn.
5 525	551	16 103	643	1 498	13 678	10 208	3 470	284
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	3 071	352	12 453	469	954	10 808	8 437	2 371
Householder, wife present	2 014	232	9 432	402	614	8 267	6 555	1 712
Householder, no wife present	345	49	691	11	28	613	497	116
Other household member	712	71	2 215	56	299	1 826	1 320	506
In group quarters	—	—	115	—	13	102	65	37
Female	2 454	199	3 650	174	544	2 870	1 771	1 099
Householder, husband present	47	—	30	4	—	26	14	12
Householder, no husband present	383	53	575	57	59	437	246	191
Other household member	2 024	146	3 017	113	485	2 379	1 493	886
In group quarters	—	—	28	—	—	28	18	10
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	403	40	745	47	109	589	335	254
20 to 24 years	675	146	1 920	83	231	1 557	1 023	534
25 to 54 years	3 361	292	11 871	450	1 044	10 179	7 782	2 397
55 to 64 years	638	60	1 308	55	75	1 158	937	221
65 years and over	448	13	259	8	39	195	131	64
With one or more years of college	1 046	82	4 171	110	292	3 691	3 192	499
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	4 478	343	11 944	521	800	10 383	8 206	2 177
Black	1 021	208	4 063	122	688	3 209	1 926	1 283
Other races	26	—	96	—	10	86	76	10
Spanish origin ¹	43	11	126	18	5	103	92	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	5 525	525	15 919	643	1 498	13 494	10 125	3 369
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	880	48	2 451	86	217	2 051	1 744	307
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 384	118	3 142	148	203	2 769	2 274	495
Technicians and related support occupations	157	13	379	10	—	359	260	99
Sales occupations	657	17	1 345	67	88	1 186	1 000	186
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	570	88	1 418	71	115	1 224	1 014	210
Service occupations	722	76	1 314	58	123	1 091	666	425
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	473	17	324	21	74	214	93	121
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	585	42	3 406	147	265	2 931	2 329	602
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 481	224	5 282	183	616	4 438	3 019	1 419
Construction	380	22	1 988	93	110	1 747	1 409	338
Manufacturing	1 228	172	4 586	123	810	3 619	2 188	1 431
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	270	41	2 441	72	52	2 296	2 018	278
Wholesale trade	158	31	1 230	52	109	1 048	917	131
Retail trade	1 043	27	1 654	128	112	1 379	1 029	350
Finance, insurance, and real estate	222	—	388	—	8	380	313	67
Business and repair services	188	—	596	39	23	521	453	68
Personal services	259	13	442	45	21	376	264	112
Professional and related services	990	91	1 491	49	150	1 223	889	334
Public administration	229	73	606	21	31	538	455	83
All other industries	558	55	497	21	72	367	190	177
Armed forces, at work	—	26	184	—	—	184	83	101
Private wage and salary workers	3 617	348	13 431	512	1 347	11 384	8 682	2 702
Federal government workers	154	43	741	—	31	710	495	215
State and local government workers	896	152	1 264	95	72	1 016	670	346
Self-employed workers	836	8	636	36	29	556	361	195
Unpaid family workers	22	—	31	—	19	12	—	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 171	60	2 415	128	196	2 063	1 445	618
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	5 352	523	15 625	602	1 428	13 311	9 985	3 326
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 252	86	2 236	76	367	1 763	1 146	617
\$4,000 to \$5,999	622	85	1 237	73	174	958	510	448
\$6,000 to \$7,999	711	57	1 429	57	200	1 138	661	477
\$8,000 to \$9,999	802	55	1 573	68	147	1 345	872	473
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 174	145	3 287	132	237	2 818	2 203	615
\$15,000 to \$19,999	394	58	2 474	128	171	2 148	1 675	473
\$20,000 to \$24,999	142	33	1 896	34	57	1 772	1 625	147
\$25,000 to \$49,999	149	4	1 225	26	75	1 124	1 052	72
\$50,000 or more	106	—	268	8	—	245	241	4
Median	\$8 227	\$9 218	\$11 548	\$10 700	\$7 730	\$12 060	\$13 760	\$8 512
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	5 086	522	15 334	643	1 468	12 939	9 604	3 335
Drive alone	3 845	241	10 295	459	828	8 774	6 549	2 225
Carpool	1 241	281	5 039	184	640	4 165	3 055	1 110
Public transportation	10	—	203	—	—	203	186	17
Bus or streetcar	—	—	188	—	—	188	171	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	224	18	316	—	10	306	226	80
Other means	64	11	250	—	20	230	192	38
Worked at home	141	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.52	1.25	1.18	1.34	1.24	1.24	1.25
Mean travel time to work	14.2 minutes	37.3	45.2	40.4	36.0	46.9	50.3	36.7
Car, truck, or van	14.4 minutes	39.2	45.4	40.4	35.8	47.2	50.7	37.1
Public transportation	8.0 minutes	—	61.1	—	—	61.1	60.4	68.8
With a public transportation disability	8	—	59	—	9	50	38	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	14 900	14 900	14 900	1 075
Householder, wife present	9 395	9 395	9 395	546
Householder, no wife present	1 877	1 877	1 877	249
Other household member	3 628	3 628	3 628	280
In group quarters	—	—	—	—
Female	12 121	12 121	12 121	772
Householder, husband present	315	315	315	11
Householder, no husband present	2 723	2 723	2 723	161
Other household member	9 083	9 083	9 083	600
In group quarters	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 324	2 324	2 324	226
20 to 24 years	3 658	3 658	3 658	242
25 to 54 years	16 677	16 677	16 677	869
55 to 64 years	3 559	3 559	3 559	285
65 years and over	803	803	803	225
With one or more years of college	8 362	8 362	8 362	508

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	25 590	25 590	25 590	1 711
Black	607	607	607	62
Other races	824	824	824	74
Spanish origin ¹	1 854	1 854	1 854	187

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	27 013	27 013	27 013	1 847
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 308	5 308	5 308	229
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 657	7 657	7 657	603
Technicians and related support occupations	830	830	830	52
Sales occupations	2 148	2 148	2 148	234
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 679	4 679	4 679	317
Service occupations	3 209	3 209	3 209	290
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	157	157	157	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 077	4 077	4 077	196
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 605	6 605	6 605	529
Construction	940	940	940	53
Manufacturing	10 731	10 731	10 731	684
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 246	1 246	1 246	137
Wholesale trade	835	835	835	64
Retail trade	3 876	3 876	3 876	324
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 575	1 575	1 575	40
Business and repair services	945	945	945	110
Personal services	474	474	474	54
Professional and related services	5 029	5 029	5 029	310
Public administration	1 107	1 107	1 107	71
All other industries	255	255	255	—
Armed forces, at work	8	8	8	—
Private wage and salary workers	22 528	22 528	22 528	1 506
Federal government workers	479	479	479	44
State and local government workers	3 044	3 044	3 044	183
Self-employed workers	881	881	881	89
Unpaid family workers	89	89	89	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 808	5 808	5 808	507

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	26 174	26 174	26 174	1 640
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 309	4 309	4 309	324
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 974	1 974	1 974	108
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 476	2 476	2 476	249
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 847	2 847	2 847	164
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 817	5 817	5 817	257
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 659	4 659	4 659	239
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 229	2 229	2 229	195
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 653	1 653	1 653	104
\$50,000 or more	210	210	210	—
Median	\$10 890	\$10 890	\$10 890	\$9 695

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	24 768	24 768	24 768	1 665
Drive alone	19 152	19 152	19 152	1 259
Carpool	5 616	5 616	5 616	406
Public transportation	478	478	478	29
Bus or streetcar	360	360	360	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	50	50	50	—
Walked only	1 331	1 331	1 331	109
Other means	264	264	264	44
Worked at home	180	180	180	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work	18.4	18.4	18.4	19.3
Car, truck, or van	18.5	18.5	18.5	19.6
Public transportation	37.1	37.1	37.1	45.0
With a public transportation disability	57	57	57	—

Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
								Living in SMSA, worked		
Total	New Haven County (pt.)	Meriden city	Place of work not reported	Total	New Haven County (pt.)	Meriden city		Inside SMSA	New Haven County (pt.)	Meriden city
27 021	27 021	27 021	1 847	19 436	19 436	19 436		12 517	12 517	12 517
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
14 900	14 900	14 900	1 075	10 241	10 241	10 241		5 980	5 980	5 980
9 395	9 395	9 395	546	6 231	6 231	6 231		3 456	3 456	3 456
1 877	1 877	1 877	249	1 149	1 149	1 149		743	743	743
3 628	3 628	3 628	280	2 861	2 861	2 861		1 781	1 781	1 781
—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
12 121	12 121	12 121	772	9 195	9 195	9 195		6 537	6 537	6 537
315	315	315	11	220	220	220		102	102	102
2 723	2 723	2 723	161	1 777	1 777	1 777		1 327	1 327	1 327
9 083	9 083	9 083	600	7 170	7 170	7 170		5 108	5 108	5 108
—	—	—	—	28	28	28		—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
2 324	2 324	2 324	226	1 857	1 857	1 857		1 485	1 485	1 485
3 658	3 658	3 658	242	2 117	2 117	2 117		1 487	1 487	1 487
16 677	16 677	16 677	869	12 016	12 016	12 016		7 177	7 177	7 177
3 559	3 559	3 559	285	2 886	2 886	2 886		1 911	1 911	1 911
803	803	803	225	560	560	560		457	457	457
8 362	8 362	8 362	508	6 659	6 659	6 659		3 472	3 472	3 472
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
25 590	25 590	25 590	1 711	18 726	18 726	18 726		11 925	11 925	11 925
607	607	607	62	272	272	272		209	209	209
824	824	824	74	438	438	438		383	383	383
1 854	1 854	1 854	187	987	987	987		918	918	918
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
27 013	27 013	27 013	1 847	19 428	19 428	19 428		12 509	12 509	12 509
5 308	5 308	5 308	229	4 852	4 852	4 852		2 557	2 557	2 557
7 657	7 657	7 657	603	5 708	5 708	5 708		3 671	3 671	3 671
830	830	830	52	547	547	547		298	298	298
2 148	2 148	2 148	234	1 906	1 906	1 906		1 101	1 101	1 101
4 679	4 679	4 679	317	3 255	3 255	3 255		2 272	2 272	2 272
3 209	3 209	3 209	290	2 625	2 625	2 625		1 971	1 971	1 971
157	157	157	—	149	149	149		97	97	97
4 077	4 077	4 077	196	2 444	2 444	2 444		1 439	1 439	1 439
6 605	6 605	6 605	529	3 650	3 650	3 650		2 774	2 774	2 774
940	940	940	53	920	920	920		370	370	370
10 731	10 731	10 731	684	5 630	5 630	5 630		3 906	3 906	3 906
1 246	1 246	1 246	137	1 016	1 016	1 016		429	429	429
835	835	835	64	466	466	466		296	296	296
3 876	3 876	3 876	324	3 289	3 289	3 289		2 236	2 236	2 236
1 575	1 575	1 575	40	1 074	1 074	1 074		697	697	697
945	945	945	110	659	659	659		453	453	453
474	474	474	54	321	321	321		231	231	231
5 029	5 029	5 029	310	4 810	4 810	4 810		3 284	3 284	3 284
1 107	1 107	1 107	71	1 007	1 007	1 007		485	485	485
255	255	255	—	236	236	236		122	122	122
8	8	8	—	8	8	8		8	8	8
22 528	22 528	22 528	1 506	15 542	15 542	15 542		9 915	9 915	9 915
479	479	479	44	203	203	203		156	156	156
3 044	3 044	3 044	183	2 792	2 792	2 792		1 753	1 753	1 753
881	881	881	89	848	848	848		657	657	657
89	89	89	25	51	51	51		36	36	36
5 808	5 808	5 808	507	5 036	5 036	5 036		3 732	3 732	3 732
EARNINGS IN 1979										
26 174	26 174	26 174	1 640	18 951	18 951	18 951		12 149	12 149	12 149
4 309	4 309	4 309	324	3 424	3 424	3 424		2 717	2 717	2 717
1 974	1 974	1 974	108	1 753	1 753	1 753		1 214	1 214	1 214
2 476	2 476	2 476	249	1 852	1 852	1 852		1 371	1 371	1 371
2 847	2 847	2 847	164	2 016	2 016	2 016		1 538	1 538	1 538
5 817	5 817	5 817	257	3 935	3 935	3 935		2 521	2 521	2 521
4 659	4 659	4 659	239	3 160	3 160	3 160		1 562	1 562	1 562
2 229	2 229	2 229	195	1 379	1 379	1 379		562	562	562
1 653	1 653	1 653	104	1 156	1 156	1 156		500	500	500
210	210	210	—	276	276	276		164	164	164
\$10 890	\$10 890	\$10 890	\$9 695	\$10 362	\$10 362	\$10 362		\$9 005	\$9 005	\$9 005
EDUCATION IN 1979										
24 768	24 768	24 768	1 665	17 754	17 754	17 754		10 867	10 867	10 867
19 152	19 152	19 152	1 259	14 870	14 870	14 870		8 972	8 972	8 972
5 616	5 616	5 616	406	2 884	2 884	2 884		1 895	1 895	1 895
478	478	478	29	133	133	133		125	125	125
360	360	360	29	65	65	65		57	57	57
50	50	50	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
1 331	1 331	1 331	109	1 162	1 162	1 162		1 162	1 162	1 162
264	264	264	44	207	207	207		183	183	183
180	180	180	—	180	180	180		180	180	180
1.15	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.09	1.09	1.09		1.10	1.10	1.10
18.4	18.4	18.4	19.3	15.8	15.8	15.8		11.0	11.0	11.0
18.5	18.5	18.5	19.6	16.1	16.1	16.1		11.0	11.0	11.0
37.1	37.1	37.1	45.0	18.9	18.9	18.9		19.2	19.2	19.2
57	57	57	—	53	53	53		45	45	45

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	384	5 596	7 845	5 980	5 980	5 980	384	5 596	7 845
Householder, wife present	278	3 178	5 393	3 456	3 456	3 456	278	3 178	5 393
Householder, no wife present	28	715	885	743	743	743	28	715	885
Other household member	78	1 703	1 567	1 781	1 781	1 781	78	1 703	1 567
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	582	5 955	4 812	6 537	6 537	6 537	582	5 955	4 812
Householder, husband present	15	87	202	102	102	102	15	87	202
Householder, no husband present	151	1 176	1 235	1 327	1 327	1 327	151	1 176	1 235
Other household member	416	4 692	3 375	5 108	5 108	5 108	416	4 692	3 375
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	69	1 416	613	1 485	1 485	1 485	69	1 416	613
20 to 24 years	102	1 385	1 929	1 487	1 487	1 487	102	1 385	1 929
25 to 54 years	639	6 538	8 631	7 177	7 177	7 177	639	6 538	8 631
55 to 64 years	86	1 825	1 363	1 911	1 911	1 911	86	1 825	1 363
65 years and over	70	387	121	457	457	457	70	387	121
With one or more years of college	375	3 097	4 382	3 472	3 472	3 472	375	3 097	4 382

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	931	10 994	11 954	11 925	11 925	11 925	931	10 994	11 954
Black	—	209	336	209	209	209	—	209	336
Other races	35	348	367	383	383	383	35	348	367
Spanish origin ¹	97	821	749	918	918	918	97	821	749

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	966	11 543	12 657	12 509	12 509	12 509	966	11 543	12 657
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	299	2 258	2 522	2 557	2 557	2 557	299	2 258	2 522
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	434	3 237	3 383	3 671	3 671	3 671	434	3 237	3 383
Technicians and related support occupations	13	285	480	298	298	298	13	285	480
Sales occupations	192	909	813	1 101	1 101	1 101	192	909	813
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	229	2 043	2 090	2 272	2 272	2 272	229	2 043	2 090
Service occupations	106	1 865	948	1 971	1 971	1 971	106	1 865	948
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	97	60	97	97	97	—	97	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	1 394	2 442	1 439	1 439	1 439	45	1 394	2 442
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	82	2 692	3 302	2 774	2 774	2 774	82	2 692	3 302
Construction	12	358	517	370	370	370	12	358	517
Manufacturing	115	3 791	6 141	3 906	3 906	3 906	115	3 791	6 141
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	94	335	680	429	429	429	94	335	680
Wholesale trade	10	286	475	296	296	296	10	286	475
Retail trade	279	1 957	1 316	2 236	2 236	2 236	279	1 957	1 316
Finance, insurance, and real estate	212	485	838	697	697	697	212	485	838
Business and repair services	13	440	382	453	453	453	13	440	382
Personal services	—	231	189	231	231	231	—	231	189
Professional and related services	191	3 093	1 435	3 284	3 284	3 284	191	3 093	1 435
Public administration	40	445	551	485	485	485	40	445	551
All other industries	—	122	133	122	122	122	—	122	133
Armed forces, at work	—	8	—	8	8	8	—	8	—
Private wage and salary workers	775	9 140	11 107	9 915	9 915	9 915	775	9 140	11 107
Federal government workers	24	132	279	156	156	156	24	132	279
State and local government workers	61	1 692	1 108	1 753	1 753	1 753	61	1 692	1 108
Self-employed workers	106	551	135	657	657	657	106	551	135
Unpaid family workers	—	36	—	36	36	36	—	36	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	298	3 434	1 569	3 732	3 732	3 732	298	3 434	1 569

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	931	11 218	12 385	12 149	12 149	12 149	931	11 218	12 385
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	228	2 489	1 268	2 717	2 717	2 717	228	2 489	1 268
\$4,000 to \$5,999	101	1 113	652	1 214	1 214	1 214	101	1 113	652
\$6,000 to \$7,999	76	1 295	856	1 371	1 371	1 371	76	1 295	856
\$8,000 to \$9,999	118	1 420	1 145	1 538	1 538	1 538	118	1 420	1 145
\$10,000 to \$14,999	199	2 322	3 039	2 521	2 521	2 521	199	2 322	3 039
\$15,000 to \$19,999	73	1 489	2 858	1 562	1 562	1 562	73	1 489	2 858
\$20,000 to \$24,999	57	505	1 472	562	562	562	57	505	1 472
\$25,000 to \$49,999	67	433	1 049	500	500	500	67	433	1 049
\$50,000 or more	12	152	46	164	164	164	12	152	46
Median	\$9 025	\$9 003	\$13 296	\$9 005	\$9 005	\$9 005	\$9 025	\$9 003	\$13 296

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	869	9 998	12 236	10 867	10 867	10 867	869	9 998	12 236
Drive alone	739	8 233	8 921	8 972	8 972	8 972	739	8 233	8 921
Carpool	130	1 765	3 315	1 895	1 895	1 895	130	1 765	3 315
Public transportation	—	125	324	125	125	125	—	125	324
Bus or streetcar	—	57	274	57	57	57	—	57	274
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	50	—	—	—	—	—	50
Walked only	70	1 092	60	1 162	1 162	1 162	70	1 092	60
Other means	14	169	37	183	183	183	14	169	37
Worked at home	13	167	—	180	180	180	13	167	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.10	1.19	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.19
Mean travel time to work	12.7	10.9	25.4	11.0	11.0	11.0	12.7	10.9	25.4
Car, truck, or van	12.4	10.9	24.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	12.4	10.9	24.9
Public transportation	—	19.2	43.3	19.2	19.2	19.2	—	19.2	43.3
With a public transportation disability	7	38	12	45	45	45	7	38	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 980	5 980	5 980	384	5 596	7 845	4 261	4 261	4 261
Householder, wife present	3 456	3 456	3 456	278	3 178	5 393	2 775	2 775	2 775
Householder, no wife present	743	743	743	28	715	885	406	406	406
Other household member	1 781	1 781	1 781	78	1 703	1 567	1 080	1 080	1 080
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 537	6 537	6 537	582	5 955	4 812	2 658	2 658	2 658
Householder, husband present	102	102	102	15	87	202	118	118	118
Householder, no husband present	1 327	1 327	1 327	151	1 176	1 235	450	450	450
Other household member	5 108	5 108	5 108	416	4 692	3 375	2 062	2 062	2 062
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	28	28

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 485	1 485	1 485	69	1 416	613	372	372	372
20 to 24 years	1 487	1 487	1 487	102	1 385	1 929	630	630	630
25 to 54 years	7 177	7 177	7 177	639	6 538	8 631	4 839	4 839	4 839
55 to 64 years	1 911	1 911	1 911	86	1 825	1 363	975	975	975
65 years and over	457	457	457	70	387	121	103	103	103
With one or more years of college	3 472	3 472	3 472	375	3 097	4 382	3 187	3 187	3 187

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	11 925	11 925	11 925	931	10 994	11 954	6 801	6 801	6 801
Black	209	209	209	—	209	336	63	63	63
Other races	383	383	383	35	348	367	55	55	55
Spanish origin ¹	918	918	918	97	821	749	69	69	69

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	12 509	12 509	12 509	966	11 543	12 657	6 919	6 919	6 919
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 557	2 557	2 557	299	2 258	2 522	2 295	2 295	2 295
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 671	3 671	3 671	434	3 237	3 383	2 037	2 037	2 037
Technicians and related support occupations	298	298	298	13	285	480	249	249	249
Sales occupations	1 101	1 101	1 101	192	909	813	805	805	805
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 272	2 272	2 272	229	2 043	2 090	983	983	983
Service occupations	1 971	1 971	1 971	106	1 865	1 971	654	654	654
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	97	97	97	—	97	60	52	52	52
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 439	1 439	1 439	45	1 394	2 442	1 005	1 005	1 005
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 774	2 774	2 774	82	2 692	3 302	876	876	876
Construction	370	370	370	12	358	517	550	550	550
Manufacturing	3 906	3 906	3 906	115	3 791	6 141	1 724	1 724	1 724
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	429	429	429	94	335	680	587	587	587
Wholesale trade	296	296	296	10	286	475	170	170	170
Retail trade	2 236	2 236	2 236	279	1 957	1 316	1 053	1 053	1 053
Finance, insurance, and real estate	697	697	697	212	485	377	377	377	377
Business and repair services	453	453	453	13	440	382	206	206	206
Personal services	231	231	231	—	231	189	90	90	90
Professional and related services	3 284	3 284	3 284	191	3 093	1 435	1 526	1 526	1 526
Public administration	485	485	485	40	445	551	522	522	522
All other industries	122	122	122	—	122	133	114	114	114
Armed forces, at work	8	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 915	9 915	9 915	775	9 140	11 107	5 627	5 627	5 627
Federal government workers	156	156	156	24	132	279	47	47	47
State and local government workers	1 753	1 753	1 753	61	1 692	1 108	1 039	1 039	1 039
Self-employed workers	657	657	657	106	551	135	191	191	191
Unpaid family workers	36	36	36	—	36	28	15	15	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 732	3 732	3 732	298	3 434	1 569	1 304	1 304	1 304

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12 149	12 149	12 149	931	11 218	12 385	6 802	6 802	6 802
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 717	2 717	2 717	228	2 489	1 268	707	707	707
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 214	1 214	1 214	101	1 113	539	539	539	539
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 371	1 371	1 371	76	1 295	856	481	481	481
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 538	1 538	1 538	118	1 420	1 145	478	478	478
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 521	2 521	2 521	199	2 322	3 039	1 414	1 414	1 414
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 562	1 562	1 562	73	1 489	2 858	1 598	1 598	1 598
\$20,000 to \$24,999	562	562	562	57	505	1 472	817	817	817
\$25,000 to \$49,999	500	500	500	67	433	1 049	656	656	656
\$50,000 or more	164	164	164	12	152	46	112	112	112
Median	\$9 005	\$9 005	\$9 005	\$9 025	\$9 003	\$13 296	\$13 943	\$13 943	\$13 943

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	10 867	10 867	10 867	869	9 998	12 236	6 887	6 887	6 887
Drive alone	8 972	8 972	8 972	739	8 233	8 921	5 898	5 898	5 898
Carpool	1 895	1 895	1 895	130	1 765	3 315	989	989	989
Public transportation	125	125	125	—	125	324	8	8	8
Bus or streetcar	57	57	57	—	57	274	8	8	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	50	—	—	—
Walked only	1 162	1 162	1 162	70	1 092	60	—	—	—
Other means	183	183	183	14	169	37	24	24	24
Worked at home	180	180	180	13	167	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.19	1.08	1.08	1.08
Mean travel time to work	11.0	11.0	11.0	12.7	10.9	25.4	24.3	24.3	24.3
Car, truck, or van	11.0	11.0	11.0	12.4	10.9	24.9	24.1	24.1	24.1
Public transportation	19.2	19.2	19.2	—	19.2	43.3	15.0	15.0	15.0
With a public transportation disability	45	45	45	7	38	12	8	8	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 34 years.....
35 to 44 years.....
45 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....
\$35,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....
Public transportation..... minutes.....
With a public transportation disability.....

	Living inside SMSA						Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Dade County	Hialeah city	Miami city	Miami Beach city	Remainder of Dade County		Total	Dade County	Hialeah city	Miami city
Workers 16 years and over	728 431	728 431	70 986	154 266	27 027	476 152	93 571	668 726	668 726	55 564	313 927
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	404 066	404 066	39 204	84 203	14 978	265 681	52 749	376 812	376 812	29 262	182 733
Householder, wife present	240 612	240 612	25 383	43 843	7 874	163 512	24 418	236 928	236 928	19 171	115 858
Householder, no wife present	65 752	65 752	3 652	17 651	3 677	40 772	8 855	59 799	59 799	3 290	29 547
Other household member	93 846	93 846	10 145	22 282	3 270	58 149	18 215	77 330	77 330	6 789	36 764
In group quarters	3 856	3 856	24	427	157	3 248	1 261	2 755	2 755	12	564
Female	324 365	324 365	31 782	70 063	12 049	210 471	40 822	291 914	291 914	26 302	131 194
Householder, husband present	7 414	7 414	504	1 305	362	5 243	708	7 031	7 031	333	3 325
Householder, no husband present	88 297	88 297	6 158	22 136	5 014	54 989	10 069	80 299	80 299	5 005	37 983
Other household member	227 344	227 344	25 119	46 490	6 560	149 175	29 626	203 709	203 709	20 946	89 732
In group quarters	1 310	1 310	1	132	113	1 064	419	875	875	18	154
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	46 682	46 682	6 317	8 517	1 099	30 749	8 517	38 626	38 626	4 479	15 548
20 to 24 years	90 305	90 305	8 633	18 061	2 076	61 535	12 711	80 569	80 569	6 266	38 390
25 to 34 years	461 370	461 370	43 730	94 193	14 429	309 018	54 177	433 310	433 310	34 742	208 181
35 to 44 years	96 352	96 352	10 574	24 213	5 262	56 303	11 633	88 531	88 531	8 393	40 267
45 years and over	33 722	33 722	1 732	9 282	4 161	18 547	6 533	27 690	27 690	1 684	11 541
With one or more years of college	294 550	294 550	17 999	50 275	11 985	214 291	30 061	281 653	281 653	16 038	138 681
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	575 831	575 831	63 582	105 065	24 889	382 295	68 052	543 475	543 475	47 499	248 151
Black	112 423	112 423	1 005	34 417	350	76 651	20 297	90 656	90 656	4 059	48 689
Other races	40 177	40 177	6 399	14 784	1 788	17 206	5 222	34 595	34 595	4 006	17 087
Spanish origin ¹	270 235	270 235	52 871	89 999	8 957	118 408	34 032	233 956	233 956	33 035	121 748
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	721 562	721 562	70 942	154 081	26 851	469 688	92 396	662 865	662 865	55 524	313 274
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	169 846	169 846	9 388	27 583	7 258	125 617	16 820	163 929	163 929	10 802	77 716
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	249 430	249 430	22 613	46 421	10 547	169 849	29 620	232 745	232 745	16 256	112 774
Technicians and related support occupations	22 053	22 053	1 563	3 542	565	16 383	2 546	21 793	21 793	1 043	11 744
Sales occupations	84 987	84 987	6 721	14 988	5 357	57 921	10 895	78 107	78 107	6 145	34 518
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	142 390	142 390	14 329	27 891	4 625	95 545	16 179	132 845	132 845	9 068	66 512
Service occupations	100 040	100 040	6 911	27 989	4 921	60 219	15 890	85 979	85 979	5 186	37 670
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 898	10 898	668	1 923	208	8 099	2 319	8 713	8 713	419	3 066
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	84 547	84 547	11 485	17 658	1 875	53 529	11 190	79 114	79 114	7 643	38 497
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	106 801	106 801	19 877	32 507	2 042	52 375	16 557	92 385	92 385	15 218	43 551
Construction	45 761	45 761	4 674	10 116	827	30 144	6 848	41 286	41 286	2 840	20 168
Manufacturing	103 581	103 581	23 800	28 742	2 068	48 971	13 358	95 142	95 142	21 387	38 693
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	78 056	78 056	7 226	12 114	1 330	57 386	9 050	78 147	78 147	2 956	49 435
Wholesale trade	40 293	40 293	4 582	7 959	1 498	26 254	5 247	38 444	38 444	2 837	19 824
Retail trade	126 011	126 011	11 247	25 883	6 418	82 463	17 595	112 241	112 241	10 506	46 401
Finance, insurance, and real estate	57 697	57 697	3 547	10 743	2 863	40 544	6 435	53 402	53 402	2 322	25 445
Business and repair services	37 700	37 700	3 226	8 601	1 101	24 772	4 868	34 114	34 114	2 120	16 850
Personal services	38 791	38 791	1 959	12 877	3 733	20 222	5 824	33 536	33 536	1 421	12 011
Professional and related services	139 266	139 266	7 171	26 697	5 271	100 127	15 382	127 264	127 264	6 830	59 601
Public administration	30 534	30 534	1 899	5 993	990	21 652	3 579	29 262	29 262	1 057	17 272
All other industries	23 872	23 872	1 611	4 356	752	17 153	4 210	20 027	20 027	1 248	7 574
Armed forces, at work	6 869	6 869	44	185	176	6 464	1 175	5 861	5 861	40	653
Private wage and salary workers	581 807	581 807	61 341	126 788	21 623	372 055	75 493	535 537	535 537	48 632	248 680
Federal government workers	27 122	27 122	1 433	3 548	606	21 535	3 814	25 394	25 394	716	11 307
State and local government workers	75 337	75 337	4 548	15 548	1 742	53 499	8 569	68 879	68 879	3 414	37 130
Self-employed workers	40 782	40 782	3 374	8 007	2 812	26 589	5 176	35 994	35 994	2 516	15 861
Unpaid family workers	3 383	3 383	290	375	244	2 474	519	2 922	2 922	286	949
At work 1 to 34 hours	127 114	127 114	9 773	25 530	6 435	85 376	19 136	111 093	111 093	8 726	45 679
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	691 666	691 666	67 446	143 807	25 189	455 224	82 929	642 552	642 552	53 305	301 752
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	114 253	114 253	11 083	26 765	5 285	71 120	17 190	98 564	98 564	9 150	41 324
\$4,000 to \$5,999	70 229	70 229	8 710	18 805	3 253	39 461	10 477	60 483	60 483	7 042	25 931
\$6,000 to \$7,999	82 778	82 778	10 365	23 232	2 906	46 275	11 214	72 282	72 282	8 152	31 377
\$8,000 to \$9,999	78 019	78 019	9 441	19 628	2 742	46 208	9 635	69 841	69 841	6 051	32 800
\$10,000 to \$14,999	141 792	141 792	14 026	29 087	4 327	94 352	14 291	133 874	133 874	10 601	65 315
\$15,000 to \$19,999	83 614	83 614	6 933	12 928	2 170	61 583	8 055	82 821	82 821	5 536	41 384
\$20,000 to \$24,999	50 319	50 319	3 747	5 885	1 349	39 338	4 969	51 991	51 991	2 897	26 011
\$25,000 to \$34,999	53 754	53 754	2 821	5 081	2 027	43 825	5 433	56 055	56 055	2 958	29 504
\$35,000 or more	16 908	16 908	320	2 396	1 130	13 062	1 665	16 641	16 641	918	8 106
Median	\$10 012	\$10 012	\$8 755	\$8 316	\$8 839	\$10 927	\$8 536	\$10 507	\$10 507	\$8 763	\$11 070
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	633 927	633 927	65 904	121 678	18 731	427 614	80 326	587 114	587 114	51 024	275 420
Drive alone	493 087	493 087	49 935	92 166	14 486	336 500	61 127	456 810	456 810	37 614	214 002
Carpool	140 840	140 840	15 969	29 512	4 245	91 114	19 199	130 304	130 304	13 410	61 418
Public transportation	47 926	47 926	1 580	21 460	3 963	20 923	7 472	40 119	40 119	1 624	24 072
Bus or streetcar	46 614	46 614	1 523	21 064	3 870	20 157	7 260	39 255	39 255	1 576	23 582
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	254	254	—	61	15	178	31	99	99	—	79
Walked only	24 854	24 854	1 965	7 206	3 387	12 296	3 850	21 035	21 035	1 637	8 157
Other means	12 752	12 752	998	2 027	344	9 383	1 923	11 486	11 486	740	4 383
Worked at home	8 972	8 972	539	1 895	602	5 936	—	8 972	8 972	539	1 895
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.14
Mean travel time to work	23.7	23.7	20.5	23.8	20.9	24.4	24.9	24.4	24.4	21.5	26.6
Car, truck, or van	22.9	22.9	20.2	21.7	20.4	23.8	23.8	23.8	23.8	21.2	25.8
Public transportation	42.3	42.3	44.7	40.5	32.2	45.9	44.5	41.7	41.7	42.1	40.9
With a public transportation disability	4 312	4 312	367	930	315	2 700	1 065	3 376	3 376	293	1 506

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Miami Beach city	Remainder of Ode County	Inside SMSA	Ode County	Hialeah city	Miami city	Central business district	Remainder	Miami Beach city	Remainder of Ode County	Outside SMSA
Male	18 210	146 607	335 028	335 028	26 675	160 573	10 628	149 945	16 526	131 254	16 289
Householder, wife present	10 667	91 232	206 128	206 128	17 289	99 481	6 739	92 742	9 506	79 852	10 066
Householder, no wife present	4 148	22 814	54 526	54 526	2 933	26 885	1 988	24 897	3 847	20 861	2 371
Other household member	3 386	30 391	71 828	71 828	6 441	33 785	1 901	31 884	3 164	28 438	3 803
In group quarters	9	2 170	2 546	2 546	12	422	—	422	9	2 103	49
Female	16 876	117 542	276 081	276 081	25 365	123 850	11 115	112 735	16 157	110 709	7 462
Householder, husband present	333	3 040	6 464	6 464	320	3 090	229	2 861	325	2 729	242
Householder, no husband present	6 628	30 683	76 317	76 317	4 830	36 161	3 595	32 566	6 406	28 920	1 911
Other household member	9 802	83 229	192 463	192 463	20 197	84 473	7 291	77 182	9 313	78 480	5 255
In group quarters	113	590	837	837	18	126	—	126	113	580	54

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 129	17 470	37 280	37 280	4 426	14 744	866	13 878	1 060	17 050	885
20 to 24 years	3 131	32 782	74 783	74 783	5 979	35 494	2 971	32 523	2 893	30 417	2 811
25 to 54 years	20 600	169 787	391 806	391 806	32 061	186 443	13 776	172 667	19 184	154 118	15 387
55 to 64 years	6 363	33 508	81 375	81 375	7 998	36 841	2 868	33 973	5 910	30 626	3 344
65 years and over	3 863	10 602	25 865	25 865	1 576	10 901	1 262	9 639	3 636	9 752	1 324
With one or more years of college	14 292	112 642	253 395	253 395	14 548	123 120	11 832	111 288	13 237	102 490	11 094

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	27 552	220 273	488 954	488 954	44 072	220 504	18 202	202 302	25 354	199 024	18 825
Black	5 396	32 512	88 374	88 374	4 020	47 295	2 356	44 939	5 221	31 838	3 752
Other races	2 138	11 364	33 781	33 781	3 948	16 624	1 185	15 439	2 108	11 101	1 174
Spanish origin ¹	9 999	69 174	230 342	230 342	32 624	119 651	9 383	110 268	9 942	68 125	5 861

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	34 974	259 093	605 702	605 702	52 000	284 019	21 614	262 405	32 571	237 112	23 464
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 652	66 759	146 350	146 350	9 615	68 856	6 828	62 028	7 950	59 929	6 676
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 441	92 274	212 914	212 914	15 270	102 543	10 700	91 643	10 723	84 378	6 896
Technicians and related support occupations	1 193	7 813	18 592	18 592	929	9 802	496	9 306	1 093	6 768	915
Sales occupations	4 356	33 088	70 902	70 902	5 708	31 129	3 320	27 809	4 026	30 039	3 190
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 892	51 373	123 420	123 420	8 633	61 612	7 084	54 528	5 604	47 571	2 791
Service occupations	9 904	33 219	81 175	81 175	4 905	35 410	1 836	33 574	9 383	31 472	2 975
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	229	4 999	8 191	8 191	375	2 850	63	2 767	229	4 737	388
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 834	30 140	69 680	69 680	7 071	33 485	1 007	32 478	2 498	26 626	3 677
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 914	31 702	87 392	87 392	14 764	40 875	960	39 915	1 783	29 970	2 852
Construction	1 610	16 668	36 484	36 484	2 606	17 717	487	17 230	1 402	14 759	2 429
Manufacturing	1 219	33 843	86 919	86 919	20 238	35 074	1 113	33 961	1 051	30 556	3 304
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 664	24 092	67 133	67 133	2 725	41 361	1 662	39 699	1 481	21 566	1 873
Wholesale trade	713	15 070	33 447	33 447	2 602	17 177	996	16 181	630	13 038	1 599
Retail trade	5 980	49 354	104 553	104 553	9 904	43 616	3 936	39 680	5 586	45 447	3 863
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 982	21 653	49 482	49 482	2 116	23 686	4 499	19 187	3 795	19 885	1 780
Business and repair services	1 220	13 924	31 386	31 386	1 993	15 474	850	14 624	1 121	12 798	1 446
Personal services	8 170	11 934	31 790	31 790	1 387	11 489	801	10 688	7 676	11 238	1 177
Professional and related services	8 246	52 587	120 141	120 141	6 459	56 205	4 707	51 498	7 901	49 576	3 743
Public administration	1 152	9 781	26 158	26 158	926	15 434	2 323	13 111	1 028	8 770	797
All other industries	1 018	10 187	18 209	18 209	1 044	6 786	240	6 546	900	9 479	1 453
Armed forces, at work	112	5 056	5 407	5 407	40	404	129	275	112	4 851	287
Private wage and salary workers	29 803	208 422	487 246	487 246	45 539	224 206	17 077	207 129	27 744	189 757	19 068
Federal government workers	398	12 973	22 523	22 523	705	9 484	1 353	8 131	352	11 982	785
State and local government workers	2 296	26 039	64 707	64 707	3 185	34 896	2 211	32 685	2 110	24 516	2 061
Self-employed workers	2 378	15 239	33 910	33 910	2 342	14 945	1 102	13 843	2 277	14 346	1 696
Unpaid family workers	211	1 476	2 723	2 723	269	892	—	892	200	1 362	141
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 859	49 829	104 143	104 143	8 384	42 365	2 667	39 698	6 332	47 062	3 835

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	33 436	254 059	585 863	585 863	49 842	272 725	21 038	251 687	31 066	232 230	22 874
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 475	41 615	94 197	94 197	8 923	39 387	2 602	36 785	6 122	39 765	2 866
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 895	23 615	57 960	57 960	6 964	24 803	1 573	23 230	3 691	22 502	1 792
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 249	28 504	69 297	69 297	8 014	30 272	2 212	28 060	4 071	26 940	2 267
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 213	26 777	66 112	66 112	5 798	30 900	2 715	28 185	4 009	25 405	2 272
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 539	51 419	122 528	122 528	9 627	60 055	4 695	55 360	5 994	46 852	4 973
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 196	32 705	72 182	72 182	4 811	35 780	2 599	33 181	2 943	28 648	3 377
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 881	21 202	43 328	43 328	2 439	21 393	1 389	20 004	1 659	17 837	2 022
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 042	21 551	45 901	45 901	2 482	23 437	2 210	21 227	1 736	18 246	2 420
\$50,000 or more	946	6 671	14 358	14 358	784	6 698	1 043	5 655	841	6 035	885
Median	\$8 996	\$10 426	\$10 140	\$10 140	\$8 352	\$10 619	\$11 080	\$10 583	\$8 823	\$10 103	\$11 741

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	25 822	234 848	532 386	532 386	47 561	247 796	16 504	231 292	23 590	213 439	21 215
Drive alone	19 553	185 641	415 054	415 054	34 930	193 534	11 299	182 235	17 842	168 748	16 906
Carpool	6 269	49 207	117 332	117 332	12 631	54 262	5 205	49 057	5 748	44 691	4 309
Public transportation	5 408	9 015	39 317	39 317	1 610	23 487	4 724	18 763	5 326	8 894	1 137
Bus or streetcar	5 329	8 768	38 501	38 501	1 562	23 045	4 684	18 361	5 247	8 647	853
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	5	63	63	—	43	—	43	15	5	160
Walked only	2 854	8 387	20 302	20 302	1 628	7 678	391	7 287	2 795	8 201	702
Other means	400	5 963	10 132	10 132	702	3 567	85	3 482	370	5 493	697
Worked at home	602	5 936	8 972	8 972	539	1 895	39	1 856	602	5 936	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.21	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	27.4	22.1	23.2	23.2	20.5	25.1	30.5	24.7	26.6	21.0	33.0
Car, truck, or van	25.7	21.8	22.4	22.4	20.1	24.2	29.1	23.8	24.4	20.6	32.4
Public transportation	44.9	42.0	41.6	41.6	42.1	40.6	37.1	41.5	44.8	42.2	52.8
With a public transportation disability	236	1 341	3 131	3 131	280	1 357	102	1 255	223	1 271	116

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	335 028	335 028	26 675	160 573	10 628	149 945	16 526	131 254	16 289	33 414	33 414	11 737
Householder, wife present	206 128	206 128	17 289	99 481	6 739	92 742	9 506	79 852	10 066	22 300	22 300	7 501
Householder, no wife present	54 526	54 526	2 933	26 885	1 988	24 897	3 847	20 861	2 371	2 922	2 922	835
Other household member	71 828	71 828	6 441	33 785	1 901	31 884	3 164	28 438	3 803	8 191	8 191	3 401
In group quarters	2 546	2 546	12	422	—	422	9	2 103	—	1	1	—
Female	276 081	276 081	25 365	123 850	11 115	112 735	16 157	110 709	7 462	27 925	27 925	13 897
Householder, husband present	6 464	6 464	320	3 070	229	2 861	325	2 729	242	438	438	184
Householder, no husband present	76 317	76 317	4 830	36 161	3 595	32 566	6 406	28 920	1 911	5 393	5 393	2 366
Other household member	192 463	192 463	20 197	84 473	7 291	77 182	9 313	78 480	5 255	22 093	22 093	11 347
In group quarters	837	837	18	126	—	126	113	580	54	1	1	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	37 280	37 280	4 426	14 744	866	13 878	1 060	17 050	885	5 288	5 288	2 961
20 to 24 years	74 783	74 783	5 979	35 494	2 971	32 523	2 893	30 417	2 811	7 427	7 427	2 759
25 to 54 years	391 806	391 806	32 061	186 443	13 776	172 667	19 184	154 118	15 387	37 844	37 844	15 277
55 to 64 years	81 375	81 375	7 998	36 841	2 868	33 973	5 910	30 626	3 344	9 361	9 361	3 999
65 years and over	25 865	25 865	1 576	10 901	1 262	9 639	3 636	9 752	1 324	1 419	1 419	638
With one or more years of college	253 395	253 395	14 548	123 120	11 832	111 288	13 237	102 490	11 094	15 779	15 779	5 361

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	488 954	488 954	44 072	220 504	18 202	202 302	25 354	199 024	18 825	55 294	55 294	23 313
Black	88 374	88 374	4 020	47 295	2 356	44 939	5 221	31 838	3 752	654	654	214
Other races	33 781	33 781	3 948	16 624	1 185	15 439	2 108	11 101	1 174	5 391	5 391	2 107
Spanish origin ¹	230 342	230 342	32 624	119 651	9 383	110 268	9 942	68 125	5 861	45 447	45 447	19 628

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	605 702	605 702	52 000	284 019	21 614	262 405	32 571	237 112	23 464	61 314	61 314	25 620
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	146 350	146 350	9 615	68 856	6 828	62 028	7 950	59 929	6 676	8 263	8 263	3 373
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	212 914	212 914	15 270	102 543	10 900	91 643	10 723	84 378	6 896	20 049	20 049	7 779
Technicians and related support occupations	18 592	18 592	929	9 802	496	9 306	1 093	6 768	915	1 356	1 356	439
Sales occupations	70 902	70 902	5 708	31 129	3 320	27 809	4 026	30 039	3 190	5 795	5 795	2 931
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	123 420	123 420	8 633	61 612	7 084	54 528	5 604	47 571	2 791	12 898	12 898	4 409
Service occupations	81 175	81 175	4 905	35 410	1 836	33 574	9 388	31 472	2 975	5 717	5 717	2 811
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 191	8 191	375	2 850	83	2 767	229	4 737	388	505	505	158
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	69 680	69 680	7 071	33 485	1 007	32 478	2 498	26 626	3 677	9 941	9 941	3 277
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	87 392	87 392	14 764	40 875	960	39 915	1 783	29 970	2 852	16 839	16 839	8 222
Construction	36 484	36 484	2 606	17 717	487	17 230	1 402	14 759	2 429	3 872	3 872	1 150
Manufacturing	86 919	86 919	20 238	35 074	1 113	33 961	1 051	30 556	3 304	20 901	20 901	10 259
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	67 133	67 133	2 725	41 361	1 662	39 699	1 481	21 566	1 873	6 251	6 251	1 162
Wholesale trade	33 447	33 447	2 602	17 177	996	16 181	630	13 038	1 599	3 955	3 955	1 078
Retail trade	104 553	104 553	9 904	43 616	3 936	39 680	5 586	45 447	3 863	9 423	9 423	5 165
Finance, insurance, and real estate	49 482	49 482	2 116	23 686	4 499	19 187	3 795	19 885	1 780	3 143	3 143	1 206
Business and repair services	31 386	31 386	1 993	15 474	850	14 624	1 121	12 798	1 446	2 814	2 814	924
Personal services	31 790	31 790	1 387	11 489	801	10 688	7 676	11 238	1 177	1 620	1 620	643
Professional and related services	120 141	120 141	6 459	56 205	4 707	51 498	7 901	49 576	3 743	6 216	6 216	3 077
Public administration	26 158	26 158	926	15 434	2 323	13 111	1 028	8 770	797	1 697	1 697	465
All other industries	18 209	18 209	1 044	6 786	240	6 546	900	9 479	1 453	1 218	1 218	491
Armed forces, at work	5 407	5 407	40	404	129	275	112	4 851	287	25	25	14
Private wage and salary workers	487 246	487 246	45 539	224 206	17 077	207 129	27 744	189 757	19 068	53 014	53 014	22 017
Federal government workers	22 523	22 523	705	9 484	1 353	8 131	352	11 982	785	1 224	1 224	465
State and local government workers	64 707	64 707	3 185	34 896	2 211	32 685	2 110	24 516	2 061	4 033	4 033	1 515
Self-employed workers	33 910	33 910	2 342	14 945	1 102	13 843	2 277	14 346	1 696	2 834	2 834	1 485
Unpaid family workers	2 723	2 723	269	892	—	892	200	1 362	141	234	234	152
At work 1 to 34 hours	104 143	104 143	8 384	42 365	2 667	39 698	6 332	47 062	3 835	8 375	8 375	4 925

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	585 863	585 863	49 842	272 725	21 038	251 687	31 066	232 230	22 874	58 737	58 737	24 268
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	94 197	94 197	8 923	39 387	2 602	36 785	6 122	39 765	2 866	9 498	9 498	5 514
\$4,000 to \$5,999	57 960	57 960	6 964	24 803	1 573	23 230	3 691	22 502	1 792	7 523	7 523	4 195
\$6,000 to \$7,999	69 297	69 297	8 014	30 272	2 212	28 060	4 071	26 940	2 267	9 047	9 047	4 329
\$8,000 to \$9,999	66 112	66 112	5 798	30 900	2 715	28 185	4 009	25 405	2 272	8 111	8 111	2 789
\$10,000 to \$14,999	122 528	122 528	9 627	60 055	4 695	55 360	5 994	46 852	4 973	12 386	12 386	4 025
\$15,000 to \$19,999	72 182	72 182	4 811	35 780	2 599	33 181	2 943	28 648	3 377	6 013	6 013	1 739
\$20,000 to \$24,999	43 328	43 328	2 439	21 393	1 389	20 004	1 659	17 837	2 022	3 403	3 403	850
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45 901	45 901	2 482	23 437	2 210	21 227	1 736	18 246	2 420	2 524	2 524	764
\$50,000 or more	14 358	14 358	784	6 698	1 043	5 655	841	6 035	885	232	232	63
Median	\$10 140	\$10 140	\$8 352	\$10 619	\$11 080	\$10 583	\$8 823	\$10 103	\$11 741	\$8 814	\$8 814	\$7 120

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	532 386	532 386	47 561	247 796	16 504	231 292	23 590	213 439	21 215	57 043	57 043	22 666
Drive alone	415 054	415 054	34 930	193 534	11 299	182 235	17 842	168 748	16 906	43 235	43 235	15 977
Carpool	117 332	117 332	12 631	54 262	5 205	49 057	5 748	44 691	4 309	13 808	13 808	6 689
Public transportation	39 317	39 317	1 610	23 487	4 724	18 763	5 326	8 894	1 137	1 247	1 247	438
Bus or streetcar	38 501	38 501	1 562	23 045	4 684	18 361	5 247	8 647	853	1 216	1 216	407
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	63	63	—	43	—	43	15	5	160	—	—	—
Walked only	20 302	20 302	1 628	7 678	391	7 287	2 795	8 201	702	1 659	1 659	1 494
Other means	10 132	10 132	702	3 567	85	3 482	370	5 493	697	851	851	497
Worked at home	8 972	8 972	539	1 895	39	1 856	602	5 936	—	539	539	539
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.14	1.21	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.20
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 23.2	minutes... 23.2	minutes... 20.5	minutes... 25.1	minutes... 30.5	minutes... 24.7	minutes... 26.6	minutes... 21.0	minutes... 33.0	minutes... 19.8	minutes... 19.8	minutes... 13.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 22.4	minutes... 22.4	minutes... 20.1	minutes... 24.2	minutes... 29.1	minutes... 23.8	minutes... 24.4	minutes... 20.6	minutes... 32.4	minutes... 19.6	minutes... 19.6	minutes... 13.9
Public transportation	minutes... 41.6	minutes... 41.6	minutes... 42.1	minutes... 40.6	minutes... 37.1	minutes... 41.5	minutes... 44.8	minutes... 42.2	minutes... 52.8	minutes... 42.8	minutes... 42.8	minutes... 24.5
With a public transportation disability	3 131	3 131	280	1 357	102	1 255	223	1 271	116	253	253	137

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	12 061	387	11 674	470	9 146	1 292	71 037	71 037	3 324	47 174	3 121	44 053
Householder, wife present	8 457	311	8 146	310	6 032	917	38 398	38 398	1 976	25 459	1 561	23 898
Householder, no wife present	1 130	36	1 094	51	906	151	15 384	15 384	720	10 247	799	9 448
Other household member	2 474	40	2 434	109	2 207	224	16 985	16 985	628	11 198	761	10 437
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	270	270	—	270	—	270
Female	7 209	420	6 789	245	6 574	496	59 851	59 851	3 038	40 478	3 742	36 736
Householder, husband present	1 197	10	1 187	—	57	23	1 148	1 148	25	899	76	823
Householder, no husband present	1 640	63	1 577	82	1 305	135	19 280	19 280	720	12 343	1 223	11 120
Other household member	5 372	347	5 025	163	5 211	338	39 315	39 315	2 275	27 146	2 443	24 703
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	108	108	—	90	—	90

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 052	45	1 007	11	1 264	94	6 625	6 625	194	4 887	525	4 362
20 to 24 years	2 590	155	2 435	40	2 038	197	15 456	15 456	562	10 432	1 075	9 357
25 to 54 years	12 251	461	11 790	413	9 903	1 123	80 956	80 956	3 927	53 975	3 816	50 159
55 to 64 years	2 983	114	2 869	211	2 168	352	20 703	20 703	1 418	13 548	938	12 610
65 years and over	394	32	362	40	347	22	7 148	7 148	261	4 810	509	4 301
With one or more years of college	5 871	283	5 588	251	4 296	532	44 381	44 381	1 448	30 760	2 995	27 765

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	17 564	757	16 807	603	13 814	1 554	89 714	89 714	4 340	61 013	5 341	55 672
Black	245	—	245	13	182	116	28 600	28 600	1 113	18 010	933	17 077
Other races	1 461	50	1 411	99	1 224	118	12 574	12 574	909	8 629	589	8 040
Spanish origin ¹	13 943	619	13 324	546	11 330	1 203	76 773	76 773	4 809	52 545	4 166	48 379

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	19 259	807	18 452	715	15 720	1 769	130 752	130 752	6 336	87 580	6 834	80 746
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 571	148	2 423	122	2 197	377	24 093	24 093	777	16 855	1 471	15 384
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 018	445	6 573	238	5 014	406	39 925	39 925	1 201	28 950	3 644	25 306
Technicians and related support occupations	568	15	553	26	323	32	2 971	2 971	50	1 954	140	1 814
Sales occupations	1 698	104	1 594	91	1 075	165	12 732	12 732	382	9 203	1 021	8 182
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 752	326	4 426	121	3 616	209	24 222	24 222	769	17 793	2 483	15 310
Service occupations	1 531	82	1 449	160	1 215	120	23 568	23 568	477	14 083	926	13 157
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	215	—	215	13	119	13	1 410	1 410	48	932	16	916
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 587	89	3 498	109	2 968	335	14 796	14 796	943	9 595	301	9 294
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 337	43	4 294	73	4 207	518	26 960	26 960	2 890	17 165	476	16 689
Construction	1 456	29	1 427	73	1 193	232	8 286	8 286	415	5 599	146	5 453
Manufacturing	4 382	142	4 240	64	6 196	615	24 001	24 001	3 362	14 384	470	13 914
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 634	58	3 576	40	1 415	106	10 452	10 452	199	7 431	533	6 898
Wholesale trade	1 649	46	1 603	10	1 218	137	6 637	6 637	183	4 469	205	4 264
Retail trade	2 237	95	2 142	92	2 133	219	21 797	21 797	848	15 283	1 426	13 857
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 295	222	1 073	60	582	63	9 306	9 306	155	6 555	1 202	5 353
Business and repair services	1 134	10	1 124	38	718	75	7 373	7 373	341	4 987	286	4 701
Personal services	1 434	—	1 434	184	358	25	10 953	10 953	173	5 587	566	5 021
Professional and related services	1 752	101	1 651	115	1 272	156	23 537	23 537	525	16 883	1 299	15 584
Public administration	870	104	766	15	347	71	5 169	5 169	59	4 197	637	3 560
All other industries	415	—	415	24	288	70	3 241	3 241	76	2 205	64	2 141
Armed forces, at work	11	—	11	—	—	19	136	136	26	72	—	43
Private wage and salary workers	16 491	609	15 882	648	13 858	1 444	107 560	107 560	5 967	69 530	5 422	64 108
Federal government workers	529	83	446	18	212	65	2 988	2 988	49	2 308	325	1 983
State and local government workers	1 426	103	1 323	15	1 077	124	13 380	13 380	254	10 235	850	9 385
Self-employed workers	800	12	788	34	515	155	6 687	6 687	92	5 359	266	5 093
Unpaid family workers	24	—	24	—	58	—	273	273	—	220	—	220
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 852	75	1 777	88	1 510	254	21 033	21 033	621	14 582	1 278	13 304

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	18 615	718	17 897	701	15 153	1 706	123 744	123 744	6 172	82 687	6 521	76 166
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 012	119	1 893	112	1 860	176	22 099	22 099	801	15 038	1 305	13 733
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 419	14	1 405	107	1 802	107	15 796	15 796	906	10 648	725	9 923
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 314	84	2 230	80	2 324	192	19 978	19 978	1 434	12 821	919	11 902
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 755	118	2 637	104	2 463	258	17 132	17 132	1 078	10 833	1 124	9 709
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 960	185	4 775	161	3 240	486	25 865	25 865	1 419	17 688	1 265	16 423
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 409	124	2 285	63	1 802	260	11 323	11 323	246	7 669	458	7 211
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 483	51	1 432	61	1 009	136	5 106	5 106	130	3 329	234	3 095
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 192	23	1 169	13	555	79	4 342	4 342	92	3 053	267	2 786
\$50,000 or more	71	—	71	—	98	12	2 103	2 103	66	1 608	224	1 384
Median	\$10 513	\$10 406	\$10 517	\$8 990	\$9 292	\$10 802	\$8 467	\$8 467	\$7 923	\$8 524	\$8 554	\$8 520

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	18 485	724	17 761	623	15 269	1 502	103 403	103 403	5 638	67 107	4 158	62 949
Drive alone	15 007	540	14 467	476	11 775	1 214	78 746	78 746	3 770	51 454	2 845	48 609
Carpool	3 478	184	3 294	147	3 494	288	24 657	24 657	1 868	15 653	1 313	14 340
Public transportation	514	83	431	71	224	193	17 886	17 886	665	11 775	2 258	9 517
Bus or streetcar	514	83	431	71	224	182	17 589	17 589	665	11 563	2 224	9 339
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	29	29	—	14	—	14
Walked only	82	—	82	21	62	79	6 122	6 122	26	5 697	362	5 335
Other means	189	—	189	—	165	14	1 582	1 582	33	1 178	46	1 132
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 895	1 895	—	1 895	39	1 856
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.16	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.25	1.15	1.21	1.15
Mean travel time to work	25.5	36.7	25.1	36.6	21.5	38.9	23.3	23.3	30.2	20.9	21.4	20.8
Car, truck, or van	24.7	32.9	24.4	32.0	21.4	37.1	21.2	21.2	28.0	19.3	19.1	19.3
Public transportation	55.3	69.9	52.5	86.6	35.9	62.1	39.9	39.9	47.8	35.1	27.1	37.0
With a public transportation disability	29	—	29	—	87	31	630	630	27	408	45	363

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 313	17 226	2 104
Householder, wife present	1 607	9 356	1 012
Householder, no wife present	829	3 588	498
Other household member	877	4 282	594
In group quarters	—	—	—
Female	3 549	12 786	714
Householder, husband present	66	158	19
Householder, no husband present	1 580	4 637	247
Other household member	1 903	7 991	424
In group quarters	—	—	24

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	202	1 342	138
20 to 24 years	584	3 878	370
25 to 54 years	4 416	18 638	1 773
55 to 64 years	1 206	4 531	400
65 years and over	454	1 623	137
With one or more years of college	1 705	10 468	1 195

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 578	20 783	1 950
Black	2 571	6 906	505
Other races	713	2 323	363
Spanish origin ¹	3 106	16 313	1 475

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 862	29 974	2 783
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	985	5 476	655
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 254	8 520	728
Technicians and related support occupations	135	832	110
Sales occupations	319	2 828	281
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	800	4 860	337
Service occupations	3 594	5 414	379
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	384	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	501	3 757	504
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	482	6 423	455
Construction	311	1 961	350
Manufacturing	259	5 996	662
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	231	2 591	184
Wholesale trade	89	1 896	249
Retail trade	808	4 858	283
Finance, insurance, and real estate	619	1 977	194
Business and repair services	73	1 972	103
Personal services	2 780	2 413	106
Professional and related services	1 477	4 652	331
Public administration	98	815	92
All other industries	117	843	229
Armed forces, at work	—	38	35
Private wage and salary workers	6 329	25 734	2 362
Federal government workers	—	631	86
State and local government workers	367	2 524	207
Self-employed workers	166	1 070	116
Unpaid family workers	—	53	47
At work 1 to 34 hours	989	4 841	363

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	6 272	28 613	2 695
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 242	5 018	341
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 024	3 218	318
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 159	4 564	307
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 155	4 066	317
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 017	5 741	435
\$15,000 to \$19,999	358	3 050	445
\$20,000 to \$24,999	150	1 497	228
\$25,000 to \$49,999	122	1 075	231
\$50,000 or more	45	384	73
Median	\$7 501	\$8 741	\$10 528

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 520	26 138	2 400
Drive alone	3 464	20 058	1 859
Carpool	1 056	6 080	541
Public transportation	2 245	3 201	275
Bus or streetcar	2 230	3 131	242
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	—	5
Walked only	19	380	76
Other means	78	293	67
Worked at home	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.17
Mean travel time to work	34.0	26.1	38.6
Car, truck, or van	25.4	23.7	36.4
Public transportation	51.8	47.2	62.6
With a public transportation disability	40	155	13

Living inside SMSA—Con.								
Living in Miami city, worked—Con.			Living in Miami Beach city, worked					
Miami Beach city	Remainder of Dade County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Oade County	Hialeah city	Miami city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	6 862	30 012	2 818	23 018	23 018	558	7 107	1 402
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	3 313	17 226	2 104	12 476	12 476	401	4 051	758
Householder, wife present	1 607	9 356	1 012	6 985	6 985	224	2 274	431
Householder, no wife present	829	3 588	498	2 856	2 856	50	743	117
Other household member	877	4 282	594	2 635	2 635	127	1 034	210
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 549	12 786	714	10 542	10 542	157	3 056	644
Householder, husband present	66	158	19	312	312	17	83	—
Householder, no husband present	1 580	4 637	247	4 331	4 331	22	1 119	255
Other household member	1 903	7 991	424	5 786	5 786	118	1 854	389
In group quarters	—	—	24	113	113	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	202	1 342	138	895	895	52	323	34
20 to 24 years	584	3 878	370	1 801	1 801	—	766	201
25 to 54 years	4 416	18 638	1 773	12 342	12 342	356	4 033	702
55 to 64 years	1 206	4 531	400	4 562	4 562	88	1 148	246
65 years and over	454	1 623	137	3 418	3 418	62	837	219
With one or more years of college	1 705	10 468	1 195	10 469	10 469	202	3 552	682
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	3 578	20 783	1 950	21 154	21 154	498	6 547	1 287
Black	2 571	6 906	505	314	314	—	77	—
Other races	713	2 323	363	1 550	1 550	60	483	115
Spanish origin ¹	3 106	16 313	1 475	7 657	7 657	193	2 929	673
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	6 862	29 974	2 783	22 999	22 999	558	7 107	1 402
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	985	5 476	655	6 265	6 265	187	1 885	345
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 254	8 520	728	9 329	9 329	186	3 211	827
Technicians and related support occupations	135	832	110	514	514	12	257	—
Sales occupations	319	2 828	281	4 650	4 650	93	1 625	554
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	800	4 860	337	4 165	4 165	81	1 329	273
Service occupations	3 594	5 414	379	4 109	4 109	27	708	69
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	384	62	162	162	12	54	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	501	3 757	504	1 517	1 517	32	531	99
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	482	6 423	455	1 617	1 617	114	718	62
Construction	311	1 961	350	607	607	—	212	13
Manufacturing	259	5 996	662	1 722	1 722	345	740	32
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	231	2 591	184	1 112	1 112	32	391	43
Wholesale trade	89	1 896	249	1 305	1 305	26	729	223
Retail trade	808	4 858	283	5 393	5 393	71	1 875	612
Finance, insurance, and real estate	619	1 977	194	2 560	2 560	14	664	200
Business and repair services	73	1 972	103	964	964	35	387	52
Personal services	2 780	2 413	106	3 289	3 289	—	294	—
Professional and related services	1 477	4 652	331	4 644	4 644	23	1 247	192
Public administration	98	815	92	831	831	—	405	35
All other industries	117	843	229	572	572	12	163	—
Armed forces, at work	—	38	35	19	19	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	6 329	25 734	2 362	18 569	18 569	439	5 612	1 258
Federal government workers	—	631	86	391	391	—	254	35
State and local government workers	367	2 524	207	1 539	1 539	13	614	11
Self-employed workers	166	1 070	116	2 288	2 288	106	561	98
Unpaid family workers	—	53	47	231	231	—	66	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	989	4 841	363	5 255	5 255	93	1 522	354
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	6 272	28 613	2 695	21 783	21 783	536	6 675	1 352
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 242	5 018	341	4 477	4 477	80	1 246	211
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 024	3 218	318	2 794	2 794	—	690	139
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 159	4 564	307	2 493	2 493	39	593	122
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 155	4 066	317	2 494	2 494	52	813	209
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 017	5 741	435	3 745	3 745	114	1 231	239
\$15,000 to \$19,999	358	3 050	445	1 825	1 825	103	544	85
\$20,000 to \$24,999	150	1 497	228	1 189	1 189	17	515	125
\$25,000 to \$49,999	122	1 075	231	1 774	1 774	87	723	166
\$50,000 or more	45	384	73	992	992	44	320	56
Median	\$7 501	\$8 741	\$10 528	\$8 904	\$8 904	\$13 972	\$9 989	\$9 952
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	4 520	26 138	2 400	15 974	15 974	543	5 828	930
Drive alone	3 464	20 058	1 859	12 342	12 342	368	4 560	653
Carpool	1 056	6 080	541	3 632	3 632	175	1 268	277
Public transportation	2 245	3 201	275	3 428	3 428	15	1 147	445
Bus or streetcar	2 230	3 131	242	3 380	3 380	15	1 136	445
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	15	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	19	380	76	2 763	2 763	—	111	16
Other means	78	293	67	251	251	—	21	11
Worked at home	—	—	—	602	602	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.21	1.13	1.19
Mean travel time to work	34.0	26.1	38.6	20.3	20.3	30.0	23.8	23.8
Car, truck, or van	25.4	23.7	36.4	19.6	19.6	30.6	21.9	20.6
Public transportation	51.8	47.2	62.6	32.2	32.2	10.0	34.5	31.1
With a public transportation disability	40	155	13	286	286	—	134	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.								
Living in Miami Beach city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Dade County, worked					
Miami Beach city	Remainder of Dade County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dade County	Hialeah city	Miami city	Central business district	Remainder
12 018	3 335	801	395 864	395 864	19 486	170 394	12 671	157 723
6 003	2 021	545	218 101	218 101	11 213	97 287	6 362	90 925
3 154	1 333	225	138 445	138 445	7 588	63 291	4 436	58 855
1 739	324	110	33 364	33 364	1 328	14 765	1 036	13 729
1 110	364	210	44 017	44 017	2 285	19 079	890	18 189
—	—	—	2 275	2 275	12	152	—	152
6 015	1 314	256	177 763	177 763	8 273	73 107	6 309	66 798
129	83	33	4 566	4 566	94	1 911	143	1 768
2 689	501	82	47 313	47 313	1 722	21 059	2 054	19 005
3 084	730	141	125 269	125 269	6 457	50 101	4 112	45 989
113	—	—	615	615	—	36	—	36
417	103	35	24 472	24 472	1 219	8 482	262	8 220
847	188	21	50 099	50 099	2 658	21 706	1 540	20 166
6 247	1 706	483	260 664	260 664	12 501	116 184	8 797	107 387
2 433	893	116	46 749	46 749	2 493	19 162	1 570	17 592
2 074	445	146	13 880	13 880	615	4 860	502	4 358
5 035	1 680	337	182 766	182 766	7 537	82 937	7 872	75 065
10 995	3 114	794	322 792	322 792	15 921	135 380	10 817	124 563
194	43	—	58 806	58 806	2 693	28 963	1 423	27 540
829	178	7	14 266	14 266	872	6 051	431	5 620
3 562	973	182	100 465	100 465	7 994	50 234	3 925	46 309
11 999	3 335	801	390 637	390 637	19 486	170 073	12 571	157 502
3 236	957	324	107 729	107 729	5 278	47 545	4 864	42 681
4 595	1 337	206	143 611	143 611	6 104	63 364	5 984	57 380
175	70	16	13 751	13 751	428	7 023	341	6 682
2 152	780	92	47 725	47 725	2 302	18 603	1 641	16 962
2 268	487	98	82 135	82 135	3 374	37 738	4 002	33 736
2 817	557	132	47 781	47 781	1 590	19 088	759	18 329
79	17	—	6 114	6 114	157	1 649	67	1 582
684	270	45	43 426	43 426	2 819	19 772	518	19 254
588	197	94	41 976	41 976	3 538	18 655	379	18 276
285	110	47	23 719	23 719	1 041	10 450	299	10 151
392	245	39	40 295	40 295	6 272	15 568	469	15 099
495	194	116	49 318	49 318	1 332	29 905	1 028	28 877
279	271	32	21 550	21 550	1 315	10 330	522	9 808
2 613	834	105	67 736	67 736	3 820	24 221	1 803	22 418
1 560	322	54	34 473	34 473	741	15 172	2 875	12 297
362	180	23	20 235	20 235	693	8 966	502	8 464
2 694	301	95	15 928	15 928	571	5 173	235	4 938
2 768	606	168	85 744	85 744	2 834	36 323	3 115	33 208
287	139	27	18 461	18 461	402	9 962	1 547	8 415
264	133	95	13 178	13 178	465	4 003	176	3 827
19	—	—	5 227	5 227	—	321	100	221
9 879	2 639	582	308 103	308 103	17 116	132 573	9 788	122 785
98	39	15	17 920	17 920	191	6 393	910	5 483
627	285	40	45 755	45 755	1 403	22 621	1 247	21 374
1 260	361	164	22 101	22 101	659	8 225	726	7 499
154	11	—	1 985	1 985	117	582	—	582
3 000	640	174	69 480	69 480	2 745	24 409	960	23 449
11 360	3 212	701	381 599	381 599	18 866	164 748	12 447	152 301
2 679	472	145	58 123	58 123	2 528	21 091	967	20 124
1 729	375	90	31 847	31 847	1 863	12 046	695	11 351
1 563	298	93	37 779	37 779	2 212	14 544	1 087	13 457
1 285	344	40	38 375	38 375	1 879	16 499	1 264	15 235
1 689	711	83	80 532	80 532	4 069	36 176	3 006	33 170
938	240	38	53 021	53 021	2 723	25 158	1 932	23 226
420	237	32	33 630	33 630	1 442	16 066	979	15 087
581	383	93	37 261	37 261	1 539	18 469	1 754	16 715
476	152	87	11 031	11 031	611	4 699	763	3 936
\$7 628	\$10 550	\$9 125	\$11 111	\$11 111	\$10 815	\$11 990	\$13 227	\$11 890
6 705	2 898	627	355 966	355 966	18 714	156 376	10 692	145 684
5 000	2 414	450	280 731	280 731	14 815	122 513	7 261	115 252
1 705	484	177	75 235	75 235	3 899	33 863	3 431	30 432
1 853	413	73	16 756	16 756	492	10 051	1 938	8 113
1 816	413	42	16 316	16 316	475	9 832	1 932	7 900
—	—	15	34	34	—	29	—	29
2 645	7	61	9 758	9 758	108	1 788	13	1 775
213	17	40	7 448	7 448	172	2 179	28	2 151
602	—	—	5 936	5 936	—	—	—	—
1 16	1 10	1 20	1 13	1 13	1 13	1 13	1 22	1 13
15.5	27.9	37.5	23.8	23.8	25.5	27.3	35.7	26.6
14.2	25.2	37.6	23.3	23.3	24.9	26.3	33.4	25.7
27.5	47.5	51.8	45.2	45.2	51.1	46.9	48.6	46.5
119	33	—	1 962	1 962	116	786	43	743

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Miami Beach city	Remainder of Dade County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Dade County	Hialeah city	Miami city	Miami Beach city	Remainder of Dade County
Male -----	6 740	102 861	12 348	41 784	41 784	2 587	22 160	1 684	15 353
Householder, wife present	4 435	63 131	7 912	30 800	30 800	1 882	16 377	1 161	11 380
Householder, no wife present	1 228	16 043	1 612	5 273	5 273	357	2 662	301	1 953
Other household member	1 068	21 585	2 775	5 502	5 502	348	2 979	222	1 933
In group quarters	9	2 102	49	209	209	—	142	—	67
Female -----	6 348	90 035	5 996	15 833	15 833	937	7 344	718	6 833
Householder, husband present	130	2 431	167	567	567	13	235	8	311
Householder, no husband present	2 055	22 477	1 447	3 982	3 982	175	1 822	222	1 763
Other household member	4 163	64 548	4 352	11 246	11 246	749	5 259	489	4 749
In group quarters	—	579	30	38	38	—	28	—	10

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	430	14 341	618	1 346	1 346	53	804	69	420
20 to 24 years	1 422	24 313	2 223	5 786	5 786	287	2 896	238	2 365
25 to 54 years	8 108	123 871	12 008	41 504	41 504	2 681	21 738	1 416	15 669
55 to 64 years	2 060	23 034	2 476	7 156	7 156	395	3 426	453	2 882
65 years and over	1 068	7 337	1 019	1 825	1 825	108	640	227	850
With one or more years of college	6 246	86 046	9 030	28 258	28 258	1 490	15 561	1 055	10 152

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	10 178	161 313	14 527	54 521	54 521	3 427	27 647	2 198	21 249
Black	2 443	24 707	3 131	2 282	2 282	39	1 394	175	674
Other races	467	6 876	686	814	814	58	463	30	263
Spanish origin ¹	2 728	39 509	3 001	3 614	3 614	411	2 097	57	1 049

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	12 995	188 083	18 111	57 163	57 163	3 524	29 255	2 403	21 981
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 607	51 299	5 320	17 579	17 579	1 187	8 860	702	6 830
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 636	69 507	5 556	19 831	19 831	986	10 231	718	7 896
Technicians and related support occupations	757	5 543	757	3 201	3 201	114	1 942	100	1 045
Sales occupations	1 464	25 356	2 652	7 205	7 205	437	3 389	330	3 049
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 415	38 608	2 147	9 425	9 425	435	4 900	288	3 802
Service occupations	2 817	24 286	2 344	4 804	4 804	281	2 260	516	1 747
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	91	4 217	313	522	522	44	216	—	262
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 204	19 631	2 793	9 434	9 434	572	5 012	336	3 514
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	640	19 143	1 785	4 993	4 993	454	2 676	131	1 732
Construction	733	11 495	1 800	4 802	4 802	234	2 451	208	1 909
Manufacturing	336	18 119	1 988	8 223	8 223	1 149	3 619	168	3 287
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	715	17 366	1 467	11 014	11 014	231	8 074	183	2 526
Wholesale trade	252	9 653	1 181	4 997	4 997	235	2 647	83	2 032
Retail trade	2 073	37 622	3 256	7 688	7 688	602	2 785	394	3 907
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 556	17 004	1 469	3 920	3 920	206	1 759	187	1 768
Business and repair services	648	9 928	1 245	2 728	2 728	127	1 376	99	1 126
Personal services	2 018	8 166	951	1 746	1 746	34	522	494	696
Professional and related services	3 541	43 046	3 088	7 123	7 123	371	3 396	345	3 011
Public administration	628	7 469	607	3 104	3 104	131	1 838	124	1 011
All other industries	495	8 215	1 059	1 818	1 818	204	788	118	708
Armed forces, at work	93	4 813	233	454	454	—	249	—	205
Private wage and salary workers	10 888	147 526	14 680	48 291	48 291	3 093	24 474	2 059	18 665
Federal government workers	236	11 100	619	2 871	2 871	11	1 823	46	991
State and local government workers	1 101	20 630	1 690	4 172	4 172	229	2 234	186	1 523
Self-employed workers	817	12 400	1 261	2 084	2 084	174	916	101	893
Unpaid family workers	46	1 240	94	199	199	17	57	11	114
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 255	40 071	3 044	6 950	6 950	342	3 314	527	2 767

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12 733	185 252	17 772	56 689	56 689	3 463	29 027	2 370	21 829
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 089	32 415	2 204	4 367	4 367	227	1 937	353	1 850
\$4,000 to \$5,999	831	17 107	1 277	2 523	2 523	78	1 128	204	1 113
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 269	19 754	1 675	2 985	2 985	138	1 105	178	1 564
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 465	18 532	1 657	3 729	3 729	253	1 900	204	1 372
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 127	37 160	3 969	11 346	11 346	974	5 260	545	4 567
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 584	23 556	2 634	10 639	10 639	725	5 604	253	4 057
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 028	15 094	1 626	8 663	8 663	458	4 618	222	3 365
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 020	16 233	2 017	10 154	10 154	476	6 067	306	3 305
\$50,000 or more	320	5 401	713	2 283	2 283	134	1 408	105	636
Median	\$10 766	\$10 437	\$12 081	\$16 244	\$16 244	\$15 294	\$17 425	\$11 730	\$15 399

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 742	169 134	16 686	54 728	54 728	3 463	27 624	2 232	21 409
Drive alone	8 902	134 501	13 383	41 756	41 756	2 684	20 468	1 711	16 893
Carpool	2 840	34 633	3 303	12 972	12 972	779	7 156	521	4 516
Public transportation	1 157	5 056	596	802	802	14	585	82	121
Bus or streetcar	1 130	4 879	387	754	754	14	537	82	121
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	5	140	36	36	—	36	—	—
Walked only	110	7 752	486	733	733	9	479	59	186
Other means	79	5 018	576	1 354	1 354	38	816	30	470
Worked at home	—	5 936	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.13
Mean travel time to work	31.8	20.0	31.4	37.6	37.6	36.6	40.8	38.6	33.4
Car, truck, or van	29.5	20.0	31.2	37.4	37.4	36.3	40.6	39.0	33.3
Public transportation	56.6	38.8	45.4	49.8	49.8	45.0	54.0	46.3	32.6
With a public transportation disability	64	996	72	245	245	13	149	13	70

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Midland County	Midland city	Remainder of Midland County	Place of work not reported	Total	Midland County	Midland city	Remainder of Midland County	Living in SMSA, worked		
										Inside SMSA	Midland County	Midland city
Workers 16 years and over	40 910	40 910	34 912	5 998	4 220	38 377	38 377	34 426	3 951	33 848	33 848	31 218
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	24 977	24 977	21 157	3 820	2 588	23 036	23 036	20 057	2 979	19 911	19 911	17 832
Householder, wife present	17 628	17 628	14 670	2 958	1 682	16 644	16 644	14 574	2 070	14 179	14 179	12 793
Householder, no wife present	3 154	3 154	2 824	330	341	2 792	2 792	2 497	295	2 522	2 522	2 301
Other household member	4 178	4 178	3 646	532	565	3 565	3 565	2 951	614	3 193	3 193	2 721
In group quarters	17	17	17	—	—	35	35	35	—	17	17	17
Female	15 933	15 933	13 755	2 178	1 632	15 341	15 341	14 369	972	13 937	13 937	13 386
Householder, husband present	167	167	167	—	28	180	180	165	15	139	139	139
Householder, no husband present	3 726	3 726	3 368	358	489	3 530	3 530	3 325	205	3 196	3 196	3 112
Other household member	12 040	12 040	10 220	1 820	1 115	11 631	11 631	10 879	752	10 602	10 602	10 135
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 705	3 705	3 201	504	527	3 286	3 286	2 916	370	3 092	3 092	2 833
20 to 24 years	5 668	5 668	4 707	961	515	5 371	5 371	4 763	608	4 566	4 566	4 196
25 to 54 years	25 419	25 419	21 792	3 627	2 532	23 996	23 996	21 600	2 396	21 035	21 035	19 423
55 to 64 years	4 707	4 707	3 990	717	386	4 498	4 498	3 991	507	4 055	4 055	3 712
65 years and over	1 411	1 411	1 222	189	260	1 226	1 226	1 156	70	1 100	1 100	1 054
With one or more years of college	17 962	17 962	16 162	1 800	1 355	16 688	16 688	15 463	1 225	15 159	15 159	14 270
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	34 816	34 816	29 221	5 595	3 414	32 960	32 960	29 384	3 576	28 943	28 943	26 534
Black	3 000	3 000	2 926	74	412	2 545	2 545	2 438	107	2 432	2 432	2 325
Other races	3 094	3 094	2 765	329	394	2 872	2 872	2 604	268	2 473	2 473	2 359
Spanish origin ¹	4 902	4 902	4 557	345	807	4 759	4 759	4 191	568	3 831	3 831	3 622
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	40 898	40 898	34 912	5 986	4 220	38 377	38 377	34 426	3 951	33 848	33 848	31 218
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 609	11 609	10 586	1 023	896	10 727	10 727	10 215	512	9 931	9 931	9 552
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 125	13 125	11 342	1 783	1 325	12 429	12 429	11 346	1 083	11 153	11 153	10 461
Technicians and related support occupations	1 364	1 364	1 185	179	93	1 212	1 212	1 062	150	1 108	1 108	988
Sales occupations	4 190	4 190	3 675	515	497	3 845	3 845	3 544	301	3 411	3 411	3 186
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 571	7 571	6 482	1 089	735	7 372	7 372	6 740	632	6 634	6 634	6 287
Service occupations	4 359	4 359	3 886	473	582	3 800	3 800	3 442	358	3 672	3 672	3 563
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	702	702	326	376	95	557	557	255	302	551	551	249
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 518	6 518	4 942	1 576	685	6 362	6 362	5 445	917	5 024	5 024	4 484
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 585	4 585	3 830	755	637	4 502	4 502	3 523	979	3 517	3 517	2 909
Construction	3 196	3 196	2 393	803	369	3 204	3 204	2 909	295	2 649	2 649	2 453
Manufacturing	3 196	3 196	2 701	495	265	3 376	3 376	2 500	876	2 478	2 478	2 008
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 728	2 728	2 248	480	347	2 581	2 581	2 357	224	2 186	2 186	2 044
Wholesale trade	2 120	2 120	1 754	366	227	1 973	1 973	1 595	378	1 744	1 744	1 445
Retail trade	5 610	5 610	4 828	782	525	5 049	5 049	4 759	290	4 719	4 719	4 505
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 166	2 166	1 931	235	178	2 068	2 068	1 979	89	1 894	1 894	1 833
Business and repair services	2 262	2 262	1 854	408	279	2 112	2 112	1 823	289	1 920	1 920	1 657
Personal services	2 085	2 085	1 827	258	339	1 755	1 755	1 703	52	1 702	1 702	1 650
Professional and related services	5 737	5 737	5 116	621	530	5 221	5 221	5 135	86	4 921	4 921	4 859
Public administration	1 378	1 378	1 146	232	170	1 202	1 202	1 158	44	1 138	1 138	1 106
All other industries	10 420	10 420	9 114	1 306	991	9 836	9 836	8 508	1 328	8 497	8 497	7 658
Armed forces, at work	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	32 464	32 464	27 767	4 697	3 297	30 869	30 869	27 483	3 386	26 746	26 746	24 636
Federal government workers	718	718	645	73	137	617	617	586	31	548	548	529
State and local government workers	3 423	3 423	2 990	433	339	3 035	3 035	2 987	48	2 942	2 942	2 904
Self-employed workers	4 111	4 111	3 375	736	415	3 712	3 712	3 267	445	3 468	3 468	3 046
Unpaid family workers	194	194	135	59	32	144	144	103	41	144	144	103
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 038	7 038	6 154	884	884	6 119	6 119	5 658	461	5 869	5 869	5 446
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	39 351	39 351	33 534	5 817	3 863	37 206	37 206	33 361	3 845	32 713	32 713	30 183
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 644	6 644	5 651	993	837	6 058	6 058	5 479	579	5 563	5 563	5 161
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 062	3 062	2 720	342	365	2 854	2 854	2 566	288	2 524	2 524	2 334
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 334	3 334	2 677	657	468	2 892	2 892	2 618	274	2 644	2 644	2 471
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 009	3 009	2 518	491	237	3 049	3 049	2 796	253	2 657	2 657	2 476
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 429	7 429	6 313	1 116	696	7 206	7 206	6 506	700	6 299	6 299	5 776
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 827	5 827	4 761	1 066	449	5 517	5 517	4 828	689	4 827	4 827	4 395
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 636	3 636	3 143	493	337	3 299	3 299	2 817	482	2 763	2 763	2 455
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 015	5 015	4 525	490	381	4 969	4 969	4 452	517	4 158	4 158	3 889
\$50,000 or more	1 395	1 395	1 226	169	93	1 362	1 362	1 299	63	1 278	1 278	1 226
Median	\$11 956	\$11 956	\$12 049	\$11 455	\$10 117	\$12 109	\$12 109	\$11 983	\$13 402	\$11 870	\$11 870	\$11 812
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	38 222	38 222	32 709	5 513	4 046	35 792	35 792	32 294	3 498	31 443	31 443	29 224
Drive alone	30 901	30 901	26 316	4 585	3 306	28 362	28 362	25 844	2 518	25 465	25 465	23 755
Carpool	7 321	7 321	6 393	928	740	7 430	7 430	6 450	980	5 978	5 978	5 469
Public transportation	262	262	262	—	31	244	244	244	—	231	231	218
Bus or streetcar	230	230	230	—	12	218	218	218	—	218	218	218
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	857	857	670	187	89	796	796	638	158	738	738	580
Other means	741	741	631	110	54	717	717	610	107	608	608	543
Worked at home	828	828	640	188	—	828	828	640	188	828	828	640
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.21	1.12	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	16.3	16.3	16.1	17.3	19.2	16.7	16.7	15.9	23.6	14.1	14.1	13.8
Car, truck, or van	16.4	16.4	16.2	17.5	19.3	16.8	16.8	16.0	24.2	14.2	14.2	13.8
Public transportation	22.5	22.5	22.5	—	26.1	24.0	24.0	24.0	—	22.0	22.0	22.0
With a public transportation disability	132	132	88	44	46	85	85	40	45	79	79	34

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	5 456	12 376	2 079	2 478	19 911	19 911	17 832	5 456	12 376	2 079	2 478
Householder, wife present -----	4 305	8 488	1 386	1 767	14 179	14 179	12 793	4 305	8 488	1 386	1 767
Householder, no wife present -----	802	1 499	221	291	2 522	2 522	2 301	802	1 499	221	291
Other household member -----	349	2 372	472	420	3 193	3 193	2 721	349	2 372	472	420
In group quarters -----	—	17	—	—	17	17	17	—	17	—	—
Female -----	3 920	9 466	551	364	13 937	13 937	13 386	3 920	9 466	551	364
Householder, husband present -----	31	108	—	—	139	139	139	31	108	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	1 047	2 065	84	41	3 196	3 196	3 112	1 047	2 065	84	41
Other household member -----	2 842	7 293	467	323	10 602	10 602	10 135	2 842	7 293	467	323
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	278	2 555	259	86	3 092	3 092	2 833	278	2 555	259	86
20 to 24 years -----	1 198	2 998	370	587	4 566	4 566	4 196	1 198	2 998	370	587
25 to 54 years -----	6 366	13 057	1 612	1 852	21 035	21 035	19 423	6 366	13 057	1 612	1 852
55 to 64 years -----	1 243	2 469	343	266	4 055	4 055	3 712	1 243	2 469	343	266
65 years and over -----	291	763	46	51	1 100	1 100	1 054	291	763	46	51
With one or more years of college -----	5 602	8 668	889	1 448	15 159	15 159	14 270	5 602	8 668	889	1 448

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	8 624	17 910	2 409	2 459	28 943	28 943	26 534	8 624	17 910	2 409	2 459
Black -----	385	1 940	107	156	2 432	2 432	2 325	385	1 940	107	156
Other races -----	367	1 992	114	227	2 473	2 473	2 359	367	1 992	114	227
Spanish origin ¹ -----	555	3 067	209	264	3 831	3 831	3 622	555	3 067	209	264

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	9 376	21 842	2 630	2 830	33 848	33 848	31 218	9 376	21 842	2 630	2 830
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	3 782	5 770	379	782	9 931	9 931	9 552	3 782	5 770	379	782
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	3 861	6 600	692	647	11 153	11 153	10 461	3 861	6 600	692	647
Technicians and related support occupations -----	426	562	120	163	1 108	1 108	988	426	562	120	163
Sales occupations -----	322	2 864	225	282	3 411	3 411	3 186	322	2 864	225	282
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	3 113	3 174	347	202	6 634	6 634	6 287	3 113	3 174	347	202
Service occupations -----	522	3 041	109	105	3 672	3 672	3 563	522	3 041	109	105
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	39	210	302	56	551	551	249	39	210	302	56
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	885	3 599	540	807	5 024	5 024	4 484	885	3 599	540	807
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	287	2 622	608	433	3 517	3 517	2 909	287	2 622	608	433
Construction -----	152	2 301	196	178	2 649	2 649	2 453	152	2 301	196	178
Manufacturing -----	290	1 718	453	453	2 478	2 478	2 008	290	1 718	470	453
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	978	1 066	142	195	2 186	2 186	2 044	978	1 066	142	195
Wholesale trade -----	290	1 155	299	149	1 744	1 744	1 445	290	1 155	299	149
Retail trade -----	344	4 161	214	366	4 719	4 719	4 505	344	4 161	214	366
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	791	1 042	61	94	1 894	1 894	1 833	791	1 042	61	94
Business and repair services -----	343	1 314	263	63	1 920	1 920	1 657	343	1 314	263	63
Personal services -----	174	1 476	52	44	1 702	1 702	1 650	174	1 476	52	44
Professional and related services -----	681	4 178	62	286	4 921	4 921	4 859	681	4 178	62	286
Public administration -----	570	536	32	70	1 138	1 138	1 070	570	536	32	70
All other industries -----	4 763	2 895	839	932	8 497	8 497	7 658	4 763	2 895	839	932
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Private wage and salary workers -----	7 686	16 950	2 110	2 421	26 746	26 746	24 636	7 686	16 950	2 110	2 421
Federal government workers -----	265	264	19	33	548	548	529	265	264	19	33
State and local government workers -----	671	2 233	38	142	2 942	2 942	2 904	671	2 233	38	142
Self-employed workers -----	740	2 306	422	228	3 468	3 468	3 046	740	2 306	422	228
Unpaid family workers -----	14	89	41	18	144	144	103	14	89	41	18
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	637	4 809	423	285	5 869	5 869	5 446	637	4 809	423	285

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	9 226	20 957	2 530	2 775	32 713	32 713	30 183	9 226	20 957	2 530	2 775
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	752	4 409	402	244	5 563	5 563	5 161	752	4 409	402	244
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	346	1 988	190	173	2 524	2 524	2 334	346	1 988	190	173
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	614	1 857	173	222	2 644	2 644	2 471	614	1 857	173	222
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	708	1 768	181	115	2 657	2 657	2 476	708	1 768	181	115
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 769	4 007	523	434	6 299	6 299	5 776	1 769	4 007	523	434
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 394	3 001	432	551	4 827	4 827	4 395	1 394	3 001	432	551
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	981	1 474	308	536	2 763	2 763	2 455	981	1 474	308	536
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 011	1 878	269	476	4 158	4 158	3 889	2 011	1 878	269	476
\$50,000 or more -----	651	575	52	24	1 278	1 278	1 226	651	575	52	24
Median -----	\$16 218	\$10 386	\$12 555	\$16 423	\$11 870	\$11 870	\$11 812	\$16 218	\$10 386	\$12 555	\$16 423

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	8 968	20 256	2 219	2 733	31 443	31 443	29 224	8 968	20 256	2 219	2 733
Drive alone -----	6 978	16 777	1 710	2 130	25 465	25 465	23 755	6 978	16 777	1 710	2 130
Carpool -----	1 990	3 479	509	603	5 978	5 978	5 469	1 990	3 479	509	603
Public transportation -----	111	120	—	—	231	231	231	111	120	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	111	107	—	—	218	218	218	111	107	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	141	439	158	30	738	738	580	141	439	158	30
Other means -----	139	404	65	79	608	608	543	139	404	65	79
Worked at home -----	17	623	188	—	828	828	640	17	623	188	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.10	1.15	1.16
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	14.7	13.3	18.7	37.1	14.1	14.1	13.8	14.7	13.3	18.7	37.1
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	14.7	13.4	19.7	36.7	14.2	14.2	13.8	14.7	13.4	19.7	36.7
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	20.2	23.6	—	—	22.0	22.0	22.0	20.2	23.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	34	45	7	79	79	34	—	34	45	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	17 020	17 020	15 675	5 212	10 463	1 345	1 970	2 891	2 891
Householder, wife present	11 946	11 946	11 156	4 100	7 056	790	1 393	2 233	2 233
Householder, no wife present	2 261	2 261	2 076	790	1 286	185	243	261	261
Other household member	2 796	2 796	2 426	322	2 104	370	334	397	397
In group quarters	17	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—
Female	12 111	12 111	11 804	3 324	8 480	307	206	1 826	1 826
Householder, husband present	139	139	139	31	108	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 857	2 857	2 826	943	1 883	31	41	339	339
Other household member	9 115	9 115	8 839	2 350	6 489	276	165	1 487	1 487
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 655	2 655	2 480	215	2 265	175	68	437	437
20 to 24 years	3 836	3 836	3 551	1 058	2 493	285	443	730	730
25 to 54 years	18 171	18 171	17 171	5 769	11 402	1 000	1 460	2 864	2 864
55 to 64 years	3 473	3 473	3 300	1 218	2 082	173	177	582	582
65 years and over	996	996	977	276	701	19	28	104	104
With one or more years of college	13 713	13 713	13 146	5 373	7 773	567	1 201	1 446	1 446

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	24 542	24 542	23 045	7 826	15 219	1 497	1 833	4 401	4 401
Black	2 358	2 358	2 251	365	1 886	107	156	74	74
Other races	2 231	2 231	2 183	345	1 838	48	187	242	242
Spanish origin ¹	3 533	3 533	3 390	533	2 857	143	264	298	298

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	29 131	29 131	27 479	8 536	18 943	1 652	2 176	4 717	4 717
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 154	9 154	8 865	3 597	5 268	289	642	777	777
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 613	9 613	9 137	3 393	5 744	476	547	1 540	1 540
Technicians and related support occupations	967	967	867	414	453	100	152	141	141
Sales occupations	2 953	2 953	2 847	298	2 549	106	235	458	458
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 693	5 693	5 423	2 681	2 742	270	160	941	941
Service occupations	3 286	3 286	3 214	494	2 720	72	70	386	386
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	247	247	206	39	167	41	12	304	304
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 842	3 842	3 521	741	2 780	321	577	1 182	1 182
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 989	2 989	2 536	272	2 264	453	328	528	528
Construction	1 975	1 975	1 860	120	1 740	115	121	674	674
Manufacturing	2 125	2 125	1 756	267	1 489	369	374	353	353
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 819	1 819	1 701	824	1 887	118	154	367	367
Wholesale trade	1 427	1 427	1 198	276	922	229	118	317	317
Retail trade	4 099	4 099	4 035	286	3 749	64	252	620	620
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 702	1 702	1 641	702	939	61	72	192	192
Business and repair services	1 571	1 571	1 398	296	1 102	173	54	349	349
Personal services	1 527	1 527	1 527	148	1 379	—	—	175	175
Professional and related services	4 432	4 432	4 409	625	3 784	23	210	489	489
Public administration	940	940	916	499	417	24	70	198	198
All other industries	7 514	7 514	7 038	4 493	2 545	476	751	983	983
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	23 090	23 090	21 544	7 009	14 535	1 546	1 866	3 656	3 656
Federal government workers	487	487	476	229	247	11	21	61	61
State and local government workers	2 569	2 569	2 544	574	1 970	25	126	373	373
Self-employed workers	2 882	2 882	2 812	710	2 102	70	163	586	586
Unpaid family workers	103	103	103	14	89	—	—	41	41
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 229	5 229	5 022	589	4 433	207	177	640	640

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	28 137	28 137	26 513	8 402	18 111	1 624	2 149	4 576	4 576
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 812	4 812	4 605	637	3 968	207	175	751	751
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 261	2 261	2 153	319	1 834	108	136	263	263
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 120	2 120	2 014	518	1 496	106	140	524	524
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 278	2 278	2 179	619	1 560	99	76	379	379
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 372	5 372	5 062	1 645	3 417	310	354	927	927
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 999	3 999	3 686	1 215	2 471	313	392	828	828
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 418	2 418	2 169	893	1 276	249	443	345	345
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 744	3 744	3 554	1 936	1 618	190	421	414	414
\$50,000 or more	1 133	1 133	1 091	620	471	42	12	145	145
Median	\$11 931	\$11 931	\$11 797	\$16 572	\$10 192	\$14 592	\$17 062	\$11 527	\$11 527

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	27 179	27 179	25 582	8 143	17 439	1 597	2 083	4 264	4 264
Drive alone	21 897	21 897	20 693	6 298	14 395	1 204	1 620	3 568	3 568
Carpool	5 282	5 282	4 889	1 845	3 044	393	463	696	696
Public transportation	231	231	231	111	120	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	218	218	218	111	107	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	567	567	567	141	426	—	30	171	171
Other means	514	514	459	124	335	55	63	94	94
Worked at home	640	640	640	17	623	—	—	188	188
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.17	1.15	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	13.9	13.9	13.4	14.4	12.9	21.9	39.5	15.6	15.6
Car, truck, or van	14.0	14.0	13.5	14.4	13.0	22.2	39.2	15.9	15.9
Public transportation	22.0	22.0	22.0	20.2	23.6	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	56	56	34	—	34	22	7	23	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Midland County, worked—Con.								
	Midland city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Midland County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Midland County	Midland city	Remainder of Midland County
Male	2 157	244	1 913	734	508	3 125	3 125	2 225	900
Householder, wife present	1 637	205	1 432	596	374	2 465	2 465	1 781	684
Householder, no wife present	225	12	213	36	48	270	270	196	74
Other household member	295	27	268	102	86	372	372	230	142
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	18	18	18	—
Female	1 582	596	986	244	158	1 404	1 404	983	421
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	41	41	26	15
Householder, no husband present	286	104	182	53	—	334	334	213	121
Other household member	1 296	492	804	191	158	1 029	1 029	744	285
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	353	63	290	84	18	194	194	83	111
20 to 24 years	645	140	505	85	144	805	805	567	238
25 to 54 years	2 252	597	1 655	612	392	2 961	2 961	2 177	784
55 to 64 years	412	25	387	170	89	443	443	279	164
65 years and over	77	15	62	27	23	126	126	102	24
With one or more years of college	1 124	229	895	322	247	1 529	1 529	1 193	336

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 489	798	2 691	912	626	4 017	4 017	2 850	1 167
Black	74	20	54	—	—	113	113	113	—
Other races	176	22	154	66	40	399	399	245	154
Spanish origin ¹	232	22	210	66	—	928	928	569	359

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 739	840	2 899	978	654	4 529	4 529	3 208	1 321
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	687	185	502	90	140	796	796	663	133
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 324	468	856	216	100	1 276	1 276	885	391
Technicians and related support occupations	121	12	109	20	11	104	104	74	30
Sales occupations	339	24	315	119	47	434	434	358	76
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	864	432	432	77	42	738	738	453	285
Service occupations	349	28	321	77	35	128	128	79	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	—	43	261	44	6	6	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	963	144	819	219	230	1 338	1 338	961	377
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	373	15	358	155	105	985	985	614	371
Construction	593	32	561	81	57	555	555	456	99
Manufacturing	252	23	229	101	79	898	898	492	406
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	343	154	189	24	41	395	395	313	82
Wholesale trade	247	14	233	70	31	229	229	150	79
Retail trade	470	58	412	150	114	330	330	254	76
Finance, insurance, and real estate	192	89	103	—	22	174	174	146	28
Business and repair services	259	47	212	90	9	192	192	166	26
Personal services	123	26	97	52	44	53	53	53	—
Professional and related services	450	56	394	39	76	300	300	276	24
Public administration	190	71	119	8	—	64	64	52	12
All other industries	620	270	350	363	181	1 339	1 339	850	489
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 092	677	2 415	564	555	4 123	4 123	2 847	1 276
Federal government workers	53	36	17	8	12	69	69	57	12
State and local government workers	360	97	263	13	16	93	93	83	10
Self-employed workers	234	30	204	352	65	244	244	221	23
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	41	18	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	424	48	376	216	108	250	250	212	38

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 670	824	2 846	906	626	4 493	4 493	3 178	1 315
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	556	115	441	195	69	495	495	318	177
\$4,000 to \$5,999	181	27	154	82	37	330	330	232	98
\$6,000 to \$7,999	457	96	361	67	82	248	248	147	101
\$8,000 to \$9,999	297	89	208	82	39	392	392	320	72
\$10,000 to \$14,999	714	124	590	213	80	907	907	730	177
\$15,000 to \$19,999	709	179	530	119	159	690	690	433	257
\$20,000 to \$24,999	286	88	198	59	93	536	536	362	174
\$25,000 to \$49,999	335	75	260	79	55	811	811	563	248
\$50,000 or more	135	31	104	10	12	84	84	73	11
Median	\$11 918	\$13 034	\$11 699	\$10 408	\$15 119	\$14 049	\$14 049	\$13 532	\$15 454

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 642	825	2 817	622	650	4 349	4 349	3 070	1 279
Drive alone	3 062	680	2 382	506	510	2 897	2 897	2 089	808
Carpool	580	145	435	116	140	1 452	1 452	981	471
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	13	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13	—	13	158	—	58	58	58	—
Other means	84	15	69	10	16	109	109	67	42
Worked at home	—	—	—	188	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.17	1.27	1.27	1.25	1.31
Mean travel time to work—minutes	16.4	18.0	16.0	11.9	29.2	35.3	35.3	36.3	32.7
Car, truck, or van—minutes	16.3	18.0	15.9	13.3	28.5	35.0	35.0	36.2	32.1
Public transportation—minutes	—	—	—	—	—	60.0	60.0	60.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	23	—	6	6	6	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	362 515	240 159	148 380	13 733	17 480	60 566	19 277	22 719	80 360	14 469	65 891	28 189
Householder, wife present	228 348	140 587	80 359	9 688	10 720	39 820	14 001	16 491	57 269	9 118	48 151	15 011
Householder, no wife present	51 738	41 707	29 491	1 273	2 655	8 288	1 432	1 906	6 693	2 340	4 353	4 388
Other household member	79 664	55 491	36 480	2 754	4 046	12 211	3 774	4 322	16 077	2 771	13 306	8 421
In group quarters	2 765	2 374	2 050	18	59	247	70	—	321	240	81	369
Female	280 492	197 193	127 054	11 551	13 962	44 626	12 926	16 137	54 236	10 376	43 860	19 139
Householder, husband present	5 302	4 099	2 792	175	172	960	234	164	805	145	660	216
Householder, no husband present	68 700	57 806	41 742	2 483	3 746	9 835	1 773	2 089	7 032	2 187	4 845	4 971
Other household member	203 743	132 902	80 432	8 749	10 038	33 683	10 838	13 854	46 149	7 906	38 243	13 804
In group quarters	2 747	2 386	2 088	144	6	148	81	30	250	138	112	148

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	54 870	34 953	21 246	2 046	2 870	8 791	2 801	3 591	13 525	2 243	11 282	4 711
20 to 24 years	93 626	68 871	47 407	3 093	5 019	13 352	3 643	5 416	15 696	4 110	11 586	7 516
25 to 54 years	400 134	265 035	165 295	14 844	18 722	66 174	20 956	25 340	88 803	15 963	72 840	27 616
55 to 64 years	76 795	55 529	33 530	4 300	4 014	13 685	3 841	3 708	13 717	2 064	11 653	5 775
65 years and over	17 582	12 964	7 956	1 001	817	3 190	962	801	2 855	465	2 390	1 710
With one or more years of college	244 399	163 902	93 785	14 081	9 411	46 625	13 482	11 150	55 865	10 569	45 296	17 213

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	584 210	380 904	221 408	25 114	31 167	103 215	31 927	38 694	132 685	24 021	108 664	40 282
Black	48 391	47 795	46 982	36	—	777	118	28	450	86	364	6 182
Other races	10 406	8 653	7 044	134	275	1 200	158	134	1 461	738	723	864
Spanish origin ¹	11 558	9 579	8 179	148	138	1 114	93	169	1 717	1 010	707	1 168

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	642 134	436 621	274 873	25 284	31 428	105 036	32 191	38 825	134 497	24 833	109 664	46 989
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	144 453	92 669	49 373	8 609	5 334	29 353	8 798	7 356	35 630	6 360	29 270	8 906
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	201 776	139 700	85 398	9 536	10 116	34 650	9 134	10 291	42 651	7 560	35 091	14 917
Technicians and related support occupations	20 646	14 388	8 734	998	1 166	3 490	828	1 009	4 421	960	3 461	1 247
Sales occupations	65 186	41 175	23 405	3 657	2 635	11 478	3 993	3 926	16 092	2 496	13 596	6 223
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	115 944	84 137	53 259	4 881	6 315	19 682	4 313	5 356	22 138	4 104	18 034	7 447
Service occupations	83 662	62 036	44 434	2 593	4 356	10 653	3 271	4 157	14 198	3 171	11 027	7 222
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 895	1 709	1 059	91	115	444	702	1 101	1 383	44	57	286
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76 423	48 348	30 008	1 987	4 185	12 168	3 914	6 064	18 097	2 905	15 192	5 600
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	130 925	92 159	64 601	2 468	7 322	17 768	6 372	9 856	22 538	4 780	17 758	10 058
Construction	22 493	12 164	7 167	686	1 223	3 088	1 196	2 094	7 039	971	6 068	2 128
Manufacturing	204 697	135 415	85 776	5 389	10 591	33 659	11 770	15 503	42 009	8 094	33 915	13 822
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	40 703	29 094	18 151	1 476	2 257	7 210	1 852	1 945	7 812	1 522	6 290	3 005
Wholesale trade	27 343	16 716	9 554	1 400	1 554	4 208	1 361	1 361	7 905	1 022	6 883	2 857
Retail trade	105 569	72 201	45 354	4 632	5 180	17 035	4 771	6 002	22 595	3 895	18 700	8 070
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38 741	27 561	16 230	1 965	1 927	7 439	2 011	1 621	7 548	1 283	6 265	2 745
Business and repair services	24 266	16 776	10 754	1 104	1 140	3 778	1 157	1 173	5 160	671	4 489	2 048
Personal services	14 200	10 039	6 970	542	624	1 903	654	733	2 774	519	2 255	1 283
Professional and related services	131 683	94 708	60 199	7 054	5 432	22 023	5 905	5 947	25 123	5 646	19 477	8 573
Public administration	20 277	15 669	10 988	713	1 074	2 894	416	817	3 375	755	2 620	1 443
All other industries	12 162	6 278	3 730	323	426	1 799	1 098	1 629	3 157	455	2 702	1 015
Armed forces, at work	873	731	561	—	14	156	12	31	99	12	87	339
Private wage and salary workers	534 038	362 281	226 200	20 440	27 034	88 607	26 632	32 329	112 796	20 510	92 286	38 884
Federal government workers	14 140	11 277	7 800	390	683	2 404	358	468	2 037	326	1 711	1 413
State and local government workers	67 819	48 929	33 158	3 309	2 863	9 599	2 940	3 415	12 535	3 216	9 319	4 491
Self-employed workers	25 091	14 409	7 769	1 095	843	4 342	2 067	2 389	6 586	704	5 882	2 344
Unpaid family workers	1 919	816	507	50	19	240	206	255	642	89	553	196
At work 1 to 34 hours	154 432	104 048	65 942	6 507	7 052	24 547	7 675	8 832	33 877	5 746	28 131	11 699

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	628 682	427 127	267 954	24 993	31 049	103 131	31 527	38 037	131 991	24 275	107 716	44 662
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	110 286	74 978	48 305	4 734	5 088	16 851	5 107	6 714	23 487	4 312	19 175	8 619
\$4,000 to \$5,999	47 291	33 139	22 357	1 492	2 338	6 952	2 192	2 532	9 428	1 526	7 902	3 738
\$6,000 to \$7,999	46 422	33 367	23 322	1 705	2 107	6 233	2 076	2 867	8 112	1 638	6 474	3 440
\$8,000 to \$9,999	50 648	35 849	24 678	1 427	2 700	7 044	2 304	3 404	9 091	2 089	7 002	3 755
\$10,000 to \$14,999	117 689	85 899	57 378	4 648	6 051	17 822	5 097	7 500	19 193	4 580	14 613	7 562
\$15,000 to \$19,999	107 590	75 407	48 032	3 636	5 817	17 922	5 082	6 158	20 943	4 586	16 357	7 441
\$20,000 to \$24,999	74 310	48 036	27 149	3 055	4 225	13 607	3 901	4 632	17 741	3 087	14 654	4 958
\$25,000 to \$49,999	63 809	35 370	15 688	3 704	2 524	13 454	4 665	3 756	20 018	2 272	17 746	4 488
\$50,000 or more	10 637	5 082	1 045	592	199	3 246	1 103	474	3 978	185	3 793	661
Median	\$12 051	\$11 627	\$10 947	\$12 937	\$12 226	\$13 760	\$13 699	\$11 843	\$13 871	\$12 324	\$14 403	\$11 419

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	540 449	352 034	210 516	21 556	26 577	93 385	28 905	34 630	124 880	22 348	102 532	39 859
Drive alone	419 573	271 131	158 094	17 784	20 837	74 417	21 878	26 506	100 057	17 733	82 324	31 111
Carpool	120 876	80 902	52 422	3 772	5 740	18 968	7 027	8 124	24 823	4 615	20 208	8 748
Public transportation	49 401	47 729	39 368	1 720	2 149	4 492	226	147	1 299	245	1 054	4 165
Bus or streetcar	48 716	47 126	38 903	1 660	2 122	4 441	214	147	1 229	200	1 029	4 066
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	128	116	61	33	—	22	12	—	—	—	—	24
Walked only	37 687	29 323	20 414	1 417	2 198	5 294	1 708	2 151	4 505	1 629	2 876	2 656
Other means	5 882	3 628	2 245	276	318	789	333	636	1 285	244	1 041	648
Worked at home	9 588	4 438	2 891	315	200	1 232	1 031	1 292	2 627	379	2 248	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.10	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.14
Mean travel time to work	19.4	19.2	19.9	17.5	18.0	18.3	19.4	19.8	20.0	16.9	20.7	21.1
Car, truck, or van	18.8	18.0	18.3	16.7	16.9	17.9	20.1	20.6	20.3	17.2	20.9	20.5
Public transportation	34.2	34.1	33.7	34.3	38.7	35.2	38.2	32.8	38.4	39.3	38.1	33.6
With a public transportation disability	2 323	1 934	1 474	68	95	297	86	108	195	34	161	272

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Total	Milwaukee County	Milwaukee city (pt.), Milwaukee County	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city	Remainder of Milwaukee County	Ozaukee County	Washington County	Milwaukee city (pt.), Washington County	Remainder of Washington County	Waukesha County
Male	344 841	258 168	173 118	17 925	17 962	49 163	12 363	14 089	8	14 081	60 221
Householder, wife present	221 680	165 035	109 158	11 673	12 162	32 042	8 260	9 553	8	9 545	38 832
Householder, no wife present	48 259	39 271	27 865	2 637	2 391	6 378	1 208	1 266	—	1 266	6 514
Other household member	72 365	51 882	34 493	3 532	3 365	10 492	2 822	3 195	—	3 195	14 466
In group quarters	2 537	1 980	1 602	83	44	251	73	75	—	75	409
Female	265 928	197 958	133 567	18 521	11 098	34 772	9 674	12 684	4	12 680	45 612
Householder, husband present	5 179	4 193	2 985	341	124	743	165	84	4	80	737
Householder, no husband present	64 047	53 839	39 384	4 779	2 477	7 199	1 385	1 744	—	1 744	7 079
Other household member	193 996	137 692	89 378	13 136	8 464	26 714	8 034	10 804	—	10 804	37 466
In group quarters	2 706	2 234	1 820	265	33	116	90	52	—	52	330

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	51 128	34 082	21 241	2 565	2 638	7 638	2 364	2 877	—	2 877	11 805
20 to 24 years	87 571	64 863	44 279	5 230	3 817	11 537	3 117	4 106	—	4 106	15 485
25 to 54 years	383 626	287 923	193 908	23 782	17 929	52 304	13 510	16 547	12	16 535	65 646
55 to 64 years	72 464	56 974	38 619	4 034	3 964	10 357	2 364	2 557	—	2 557	10 569
65 years and over	15 980	12 284	8 638	835	712	2 099	682	686	—	686	2 328
With one or more years of college	231 048	177 844	123 762	14 552	9 750	29 780	6 876	7 193	4	7 189	39 135

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	559 216	407 667	268 252	33 436	27 711	78 268	21 806	26 616	12	26 604	103 127
Black	41 966	40 270	32 408	2 524	941	4 397	102	—	—	—	1 594
Other races	9 587	8 189	6 025	486	408	1 270	129	157	—	157	1 112
Spanish origin ¹	10 545	8 778	6 539	384	369	1 486	126	148	—	148	1 493

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, or work	610 237	455 638	306 230	36 446	29 048	83 914	22 037	26 767	12	26 755	105 795
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	137 185	104 453	74 537	7 498	5 897	16 521	4 431	4 761	—	4 761	23 540
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	190 545	145 346	98 972	12 400	8 751	25 223	5 318	6 881	4	6 877	33 000
Technicians and related support occupations	19 760	15 590	10 888	1 073	1 101	2 528	455	606	4	602	3 109
Sales occupations	59 955	42 930	26 899	3 938	2 533	9 560	2 034	2 599	—	2 599	12 392
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	110 830	86 826	61 185	7 389	5 117	13 135	2 829	3 676	—	3 676	17 499
Service occupations	77 646	58 120	39 942	4 455	3 497	10 226	2 922	3 459	—	3 459	13 145
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 757	1 675	1 095	72	79	429	662	1 078	—	1 078	1 342
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	73 871	53 629	34 255	3 338	3 983	12 053	2 924	3 444	—	3 444	13 874
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	126 233	92 415	57 429	8 683	6 841	19 462	5 780	7 144	8	7 136	20 894
Construction	20 900	13 081	9 066	885	769	2 361	815	1 297	—	1 297	5 707
Manufacturing	198 334	146 033	87 181	10 826	12 096	35 930	9 204	10 630	4	10 626	32 467
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	39 535	32 000	25 655	872	1 831	3 642	858	940	—	940	5 737
Wholesale trade	25 406	17 832	11 814	2 175	1 676	2 167	624	603	—	603	6 347
Retail trade	99 089	72 125	44 370	7 109	4 847	15 799	3 564	4 252	8	4 244	19 148
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36 654	30 162	22 775	2 988	1 000	3 399	683	1 232	—	1 232	4 577
Business and repair services	22 560	17 027	11 833	1 514	925	2 755	657	632	—	632	4 244
Personal services	13 031	9 314	6 545	598	465	1 706	533	555	—	555	2 629
Professional and related services	124 379	96 583	70 696	7 927	4 560	13 400	3 721	4 594	—	4 594	19 481
Public administration	18 999	15 509	12 409	1 189	527	1 384	342	615	—	615	2 533
All other industries	11 530	5 972	3 886	363	352	1 371	1 036	1 417	—	1 417	2 925
Armed forces, at work	532	488	455	—	12	21	—	6	—	6	38
Private wage and salary workers	509 509	381 622	251 940	29 966	26 030	73 686	17 981	21 451	12	21 439	88 455
Federal government workers	12 976	11 731	10 476	175	194	886	223	218	—	218	804
State and local government workers	63 435	47 594	34 078	5 166	1 967	6 383	2 180	2 790	—	2 790	10 871
Self-employed workers	23 114	14 429	9 730	1 047	815	2 837	1 499	2 070	—	2 070	5 116
Unpaid family workers	1 735	750	461	92	54	143	154	244	—	244	587
At work 1 to 34 hours	144 247	101 663	65 879	7 444	7 686	20 654	6 067	7 033	—	7 033	29 484

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	599 058	447 711	300 765	35 923	28 680	82 343	21 549	26 105	12	26 093	103 693
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	103 127	72 413	47 489	5 461	4 681	14 782	4 380	5 405	—	5 405	20 929
\$4,000 to \$5,999	44 222	32 652	22 121	2 081	2 264	6 186	1 756	2 013	4	2 009	7 801
\$6,000 to \$7,999	43 884	32 349	22 593	2 568	1 946	5 242	1 671	2 304	—	2 304	7 560
\$8,000 to \$9,999	47 763	34 186	23 644	2 713	2 038	5 791	1 843	2 902	—	2 902	8 832
\$10,000 to \$14,999	113 298	84 752	57 739	7 778	4 640	14 595	4 123	6 063	—	6 063	18 360
\$15,000 to \$19,999	103 399	79 642	52 609	6 362	5 217	15 454	3 747	3 552	8	3 544	16 458
\$20,000 to \$24,999	71 983	57 255	37 834	4 699	4 104	10 618	1 961	2 000	—	2 000	10 767
\$25,000 to \$49,999	61 315	47 076	31 517	3 666	3 319	8 574	1 703	1 577	—	1 577	10 959
\$50,000 or more	10 067	7 386	5 219	595	471	1 101	365	289	—	289	2 027
Median	\$12 184	\$12 611	\$12 510	\$12 821	\$13 305	\$12 689	\$10 992	\$10 222	\$15 192	\$10 221	\$11 405

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	515 729	376 523	243 833	32 779	25 316	74 595	19 014	22 757	12	22 745	97 435
Drive alone	399 378	288 137	183 818	25 713	20 125	58 481	14 371	17 375	8	17 367	79 495
Carpool	116 351	88 386	60 015	7 066	5 191	16 114	4 643	5 382	4	5 378	17 940
Public transportation	45 228	44 597	38 620	1 901	1 169	2 907	96	99	—	99	436
Bus or streetcar	44 757	44 196	38 295	1 886	1 157	2 858	96	99	—	99	366
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	34 931	26 985	19 230	1 171	2 099	4 485	1 559	2 102	—	2 102	4 285
Other means	5 293	3 383	2 111	280	276	716	337	523	—	523	1 050
Worked at home	9 588	4 638	2 891	315	200	1 232	1 031	1 292	—	1 292	2 627
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.20	1.16	1.11
Mean travel time to work—minutes	19.6	20.6	21.7	19.6	18.1	15.7	14.2	25.0	—	14.2	17.4
Car, truck, or van—minutes	19.1	19.8	20.8	18.9	17.9	17.8	16.4	14.7	25.0	14.7	17.7
Public transportation—minutes	34.1	34.2	33.7	38.5	37.5	35.9	23.4	28.3	—	28.3	37.1
With a public transportation disability	2 083	1 697	1 317	58	51	271	78	121	—	121	187

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Can.		Living inside SMSA									
	Waukesha city	Remainder of Waukesha County	Living in SMSA, worked									
			Inside SMSA	Milwaukee County	Milwaukee city (pt.), Milwaukee County	Central business district	Remainder	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city	Remainder of Milwaukee County	Ozaukee County	Washington County
Workers 16 years and over	28 936	76 897	585 363	441 480	297 547	45 092	252 455	35 820	28 074	80 039	20 873	23 287
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	16 724	43 497	326 462	246 824	165 899	21 252	144 647	17 522	17 148	46 255	11 542	12 252
Householder, wife present	10 964	27 868	207 944	156 379	103 606	13 579	90 027	11 380	11 553	29 840	7 622	8 279
Householder, no wife present	2 058	4 456	46 380	38 033	27 127	3 996	23 131	2 567	2 262	6 077	1 154	1 089
Other household member	3 500	10 966	69 878	50 544	33 617	3 481	30 136	3 497	3 302	10 128	2 711	2 836
In group quarters	202	207	2 260	1 868	1 549	196	1 353	78	31	210	55	48
Female	12 212	33 400	258 901	194 656	131 648	23 840	107 808	18 298	10 926	33 784	9 331	11 035
Householder, husband present	219	518	5 043	4 114	2 934	570	2 364	331	124	725	157	61
Householder, no husband present	1 924	5 155	63 263	53 490	39 163	7 770	31 393	4 769	2 477	7 081	1 316	1 590
Other household member	9 922	27 544	188 176	134 963	87 818	15 274	72 544	12 958	8 303	25 884	7 788	9 346
In group quarters	147	183	2 419	2 089	1 733	226	1 507	240	22	94	70	38
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 848	8 957	49 494	33 315	20 768	2 138	18 630	2 532	2 629	7 386	2 279	2 574
20 to 24 years	4 220	11 265	84 643	63 536	43 513	7 295	36 218	5 140	3 721	11 162	2 961	3 505
25 to 54 years	18 560	47 086	365 427	277 028	187 075	28 792	158 283	23 340	17 181	49 432	12 712	14 219
55 to 64 years	2 750	7 819	70 157	55 509	37 690	5 618	32 072	3 987	3 851	9 981	2 243	2 325
65 years and over	558	1 770	15 642	12 092	8 501	1 249	7 252	821	692	2 078	678	664
With one or more years of college	10 840	28 295	221 905	171 825	119 693	23 114	96 579	14 330	9 360	28 442	6 550	6 568
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	27 671	75 456	534 202	393 338	259 338	40 138	219 200	32 822	26 739	74 439	20 650	23 159
Black	562	1 032	41 752	40 069	32 242	4 248	27 994	2 512	938	4 377	102	—
Other races	703	409	9 409	8 073	5 967	706	5 261	486	397	1 223	121	128
Spanish origin ¹	932	561	10 225	8 503	6 354	836	5 518	384	358	1 407	111	125
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	28 931	76 864	584 922	441 062	297 162	44 977	252 185	35 820	28 062	80 018	20 873	23 287
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 074	16 466	131 653	100 842	71 966	14 249	57 717	7 360	5 693	15 823	4 148	4 429
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 478	24 522	184 763	141 652	96 574	21 250	75 324	12 193	8 540	24 345	5 142	6 239
Technicians and related support occupations	1 131	1 978	19 051	15 101	10 543	1 433	9 110	1 062	1 093	2 403	435	526
Sales occupations	2 385	10 007	57 834	41 492	25 910	3 910	22 000	3 810	2 480	9 292	1 996	2 464
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 962	12 537	107 878	85 059	60 121	15 907	44 214	7 321	4 967	12 650	2 711	3 249
Service occupations	3 745	9 400	75 832	57 205	39 463	3 543	35 920	4 426	3 465	9 851	2 887	3 199
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	110	1 232	4 512	1 625	1 074	139	935	72	79	400	633	1 041
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 615	10 259	69 229	50 890	32 709	2 432	30 277	3 270	3 683	11 228	2 720	2 963
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 909	14 985	118 733	88 848	55 376	3 364	52 012	8 499	6 602	18 371	5 343	5 416
Construction	1 059	4 648	19 346	12 233	8 462	617	7 845	843	703	2 225	775	1 145
Manufacturing	10 099	22 368	187 139	140 354	84 343	5 819	78 524	10 593	11 609	33 809	8 411	8 304
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 709	4 028	36 984	29 949	24 085	5 106	18 979	846	1 742	3 276	823	838
Wholesale trade	1 175	5 172	23 927	16 843	11 180	1 024	10 156	2 128	1 574	1 961	604	504
Retail trade	4 491	14 657	96 382	70 636	43 539	5 163	38 376	6 984	4 775	15 338	3 485	4 011
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 102	3 475	35 690	29 471	22 283	12 119	10 164	2 914	974	3 300	679	1 135
Business and repair services	874	3 370	21 778	16 482	11 444	2 625	6 819	1 478	888	2 672	647	583
Personal services	619	2 010	12 602	9 231	6 491	1 024	5 467	758	454	1 688	529	532
Professional and related services	6 125	13 356	121 479	94 920	69 421	7 261	62 160	7 889	4 488	13 122	3 620	4 262
Public administration	1 203	1 330	18 498	15 176	12 120	3 343	8 777	1 189	523	1 344	311	590
All other industries	475	2 450	10 897	5 767	3 794	876	2 918	358	332	1 283	989	1 383
Armed forces, at work	5	33	441	418	385	115	270	—	12	21	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	23 709	64 746	486 886	368 618	243 967	37 960	206 007	29 379	25 113	70 159	16 957	18 174
Federal government workers	345	459	12 414	11 243	10 046	2 906	7 140	173	186	838	223	186
State and local government workers	3 755	7 116	62 152	46 980	33 714	2 810	30 904	5 144	1 943	6 179	2 075	2 691
Self-employed workers	958	4 158	22 225	13 902	9 370	1 356	8 014	1 032	778	2 722	1 471	1 992
Unpaid family workers	169	418	1 686	737	450	60	390	92	54	141	147	244
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 979	22 505	140 724	99 873	64 809	7 351	57 458	7 354	7 516	20 194	5 918	6 486
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	28 185	75 508	573 932	433 217	291 695	44 439	247 256	35 302	27 698	78 522	20 392	22 659
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 347	15 582	100 457	71 119	46 712	5 239	41 473	5 365	4 626	14 416	4 264	5 014
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 736	6 065	42 975	32 041	21 806	3 693	18 113	2 078	2 221	5 936	1 692	1 767
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 818	5 742	42 519	31 752	22 307	3 871	18 436	2 545	1 879	5 021	1 594	1 979
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 226	6 606	46 396	33 728	23 359	4 336	19 023	2 664	2 021	5 684	1 764	2 480
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 334	13 026	108 623	82 467	56 276	9 952	46 324	7 689	4 513	13 989	3 870	4 960
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 357	11 101	98 132	76 587	50 759	6 420	44 339	6 207	4 981	14 640	3 440	3 001
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 302	7 465	67 778	54 200	35 823	4 067	31 756	4 630	3 937	9 810	1 842	1 774
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 582	8 377	57 402	44 252	29 669	5 449	24 220	3 529	3 064	7 990	1 600	1 399
\$50,000 or more	483	1 544	9 650	7 071	4 984	1 412	3 572	595	456	1 036	326	285
Median	\$12 294	\$11 076	\$12 027	\$12 425	\$12 323	\$12 022	\$12 388	\$12 761	\$13 031	\$12 465	\$10 814	\$10 056
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	26 604	70 831	491 244	362 517	235 243	29 553	205 690	32 172	24 352	70 750	17 909	19 334
Drive alone	21 243	58 252	382 190	277 917	177 582	18 850	158 732	25 285	19 431	55 619	13 730	15 437
Carpool	5 361	12 579	109 054	84 600	57 661	10 703	46 958	6 887	4 921	15 131	4 179	3 897
Public transportation	158	278	44 997	44 368	38 395	13 848	24 547	1 897	1 169	2 907	94	99
Bus or streetcar	110	256	44 539	43 980	38 083	13 790	24 293	1 882	1 157	2 858	94	99
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	14	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 496	2 789	34 513	26 741	19 040	1 392	17 648	1 158	2 085	4 458	1 539	2 042
Other means	299	751	5 021	3 216	1 978	283	1 695	278	268	692	300	520
Worked at home	379	2 248	9 588	4 638	2 891	16	2 875	315	200	1 232	1 031	1 292
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.25	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.13
Mean travel time to work	17.7	17.3	18.9	20.0	21.0	25.4	20.2	19.3	17.4	17.4	14.9	12.6
Car, truck, or van	17.9	17.6	18.2	19.0	19.9	22.5	19.5	18.6	17.0	17.2	15.6	13.0
Public transportation	35.9	37.7	34.1	34.1	33.6	33.2	33.8	38.4	37.5	35.9	23.6	28.3
With a public transportation disability	24	163	2 028	1 659	1 279	235	1 044	58	51	271	76	117

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	12 252	55 844	15 492	40 352	7 864	216 831	198 915	134 275	16 261	118 014	12 063
Householder, wife present	8 279	35 664	10 019	25 645	5 393	128 986	117 886	77 759	9 321	68 438	7 319
Householder, no wife present	1 089	6 104	1 970	4 134	970	37 635	34 917	25 173	3 686	21 487	2 097
Other household member	2 836	13 787	3 332	10 455	1 365	48 283	44 265	29 800	3 058	26 742	2 584
In group quarters	48	289	171	118	136	1 927	1 847	1 543	196	1 347	63
Female	11 035	43 879	11 836	32 043	2 452	181 717	172 618	119 056	21 639	97 417	13 943
Householder, husband present	61	711	214	497	43	3 881	3 669	2 689	499	2 190	241
Householder, no husband present	1 590	6 867	1 873	4 994	466	53 271	50 752	37 496	7 507	29 989	4 365
Other household member	9 346	36 079	9 640	26 439	1 763	122 471	116 132	77 162	13 407	63 755	9 097
In group quarters	38	222	109	113	180	2 094	2 065	1 709	226	1 483	240

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 574	11 326	2 775	8 551	665	31 312	29 838	18 972	1 965	17 007	1 864
20 to 24 years	3 505	14 641	3 987	10 654	1 467	62 149	57 108	39 700	6 935	32 765	3 979
25 to 34 years	14 219	61 468	17 410	44 058	7 091	242 573	225 801	154 095	22 987	131 108	16 379
35 to 44 years	2 325	10 080	2 615	7 465	863	51 080	47 848	32 817	4 879	27 938	3 105
45 to 64 years	664	2 208	541	1 667	230	11 434	10 938	7 747	1 134	6 613	679
65 years and over	6 568	36 962	10 341	26 621	5 281	149 551	138 716	98 129	18 676	79 453	10 253

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	23 159	97 055	26 080	70 975	9 726	349 537	324 235	215 735	33 065	182 670	23 081
Black	—	1 581	562	1 018	457	41 168	39 718	31 952	4 179	27 773	2 502
Other races	128	1 087	686	401	133	7 843	7 580	5 644	656	4 988	423
Spanish origin ¹	125	1 486	932	554	165	8 441	8 110	6 098	758	5 340	346

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	23 287	99 700	27 328	72 372	10 223	398 184	371 192	253 011	37 788	215 223	26 006
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 429	22 434	6 745	15 689	3 694	84 863	78 728	57 527	10 917	46 610	5 045
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 239	31 730	8 190	23 540	2 096	128 613	120 795	83 283	18 501	64 782	8 916
Technicians and related support occupations	526	2 989	1 074	1 915	348	13 378	12 605	8 820	1 203	7 617	745
Sales occupations	2 464	11 882	2 316	9 564	1 129	37 078	34 047	21 213	3 159	18 054	2 703
Service occupations, including clerical	3 249	16 859	4 800	12 059	619	78 157	74 143	53 250	14 139	39 111	5 468
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 199	12 541	3 651	8 890	608	55 785	53 720	37 606	3 374	34 232	3 833
Service occupations	1 041	1 213	110	890	97	1 519	1 418	923	129	794	56
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 041	1 213	110	890	97	1 519	1 418	923	129	794	56
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 963	12 656	3 284	9 372	1 594	44 000	39 745	25 238	1 973	23 265	2 161
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 416	19 126	5 348	13 778	2 134	83 404	76 786	48 434	2 894	45 540	5 995
Construction	1 145	5 193	978	4 215	1 019	10 417	8 774	6 023	449	5 574	529
Manufacturing	8 304	30 070	9 195	20 875	3 736	123 991	113 902	68 180	4 619	63 561	7 193
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	838	5 374	1 636	3 738	714	26 695	24 625	20 042	4 007	16 035	543
Wholesale trade	504	5 976	1 039	4 937	559	14 869	12 617	8 657	741	7 916	1 350
Retail trade	4 011	18 250	4 335	13 915	1 117	65 763	61 769	38 685	4 765	33 920	5 315
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 135	4 405	1 068	3 337	306	25 501	24 220	18 652	10 034	8 618	1 919
Business and repair services	583	4 066	833	3 233	440	14 953	13 681	9 834	2 140	7 694	1 037
Personal services	532	2 510	605	1 905	115	8 935	8 363	5 950	964	4 986	512
Professional and related services	4 262	18 677	6 000	12 677	1 631	87 232	84 022	62 261	6 369	55 892	6 302
Public administration	590	2 421	1 173	1 248	336	14 304	14 092	11 309	2 948	8 361	1 046
All other industries	1 383	2 758	466	2 292	250	5 524	5 127	3 418	752	2 666	260
Armed forces, at work	—	23	—	23	93	364	341	320	112	208	—
Private wage and salary workers	18 174	83 137	22 279	60 858	8 268	330 903	306 332	204 826	31 634	173 192	20 525
Federal government workers	186	762	326	436	313	9 784	9 585	8 558	2 349	6 209	151
State and local government workers	2 691	10 406	3 665	6 741	1 176	44 847	43 246	31 496	2 778	28 718	4 543
Self-employed workers	1 992	4 860	902	3 958	522	12 371	11 745	8 059	1 092	6 967	695
Unpaid family workers	244	558	156	402	37	643	625	392	47	345	92
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 486	28 447	6 828	21 619	2 009	94 360	89 371	58 744	6 607	52 137	5 784

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	22 659	97 664	26 598	71 066	10 088	390 538	363 824	247 789	37 301	210 488	25 561
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 014	20 060	5 202	14 858	1 210	67 842	64 697	43 168	4 889	38 279	4 168
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 767	7 475	1 658	5 817	578	30 050	28 679	19 853	3 371	16 482	1 594
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 979	7 194	1 740	5 454	463	30 529	28 778	20 580	3 550	17 030	1 927
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 480	8 424	2 153	6 271	497	32 695	30 160	21 258	4 055	17 203	2 035
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 960	17 326	5 085	12 241	1 504	79 458	72 989	50 364	9 043	41 321	6 152
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 001	15 104	4 896	10 208	2 017	68 801	63 855	42 761	5 271	37 490	4 486
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 774	9 962	2 984	6 978	1 574	44 171	40 974	27 193	2 871	24 322	2 931
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 399	10 151	2 412	7 739	1 919	32 279	29 374	19 510	3 345	16 165	2 034
\$50,000 or more	285	1 968	468	1 500	326	4 713	4 318	3 102	906	2 196	234
Median	\$10 056	\$11 237	\$12 014	\$10 942	\$16 560	\$11 662	\$11 554	\$11 427	\$11 085	\$11 503	\$11 934

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	19 334	91 484	25 023	66 461	9 346	320 622	294 111	192 450	23 251	169 199	22 387
Drive alone	15 437	75 106	20 188	54 918	6 272	247 776	226 235	145 685	14 723	130 962	17 793
Carpool	3 897	16 378	4 835	11 543	3 074	72 846	67 876	46 765	8 528	38 237	4 594
Public transportation	99	436	158	278	239	43 434	43 167	37 243	13 020	24 223	1 897
Bus or streetcar	99	366	110	256	111	43 046	42 779	36 931	12 962	23 969	1 882
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	90	14	14	14	—	14	—
Walked only	2 042	4 191	1 484	2 707	518	26 801	26 671	18 985	1 352	17 633	1 143
Other means	520	985	284	701	213	3 053	2 946	1 762	261	1 501	264
Worked at home	1 292	2 627	379	2 248	—	4 638	4 638	2 891	16	2 875	315
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.25	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.26	1.14	1.12
Mean travel time to work	12.6	16.4	16.4	16.3	41.1	18.8	18.5	19.5	24.1	18.6	18.1
Car, truck, or van	13.0	16.7	16.6	16.7	41.7	17.5	17.1	17.8	20.1	17.5	16.9
Public transportation	28.3	37.1	35.9	37.7	71.0	33.9	33.9	33.4	32.6	33.8	38.4
With a public transportation disability	117	176	18	158	23	1 671	1 564	1 213	217	996	51

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	12 929	39 648	1 467	615	—	615	15 834	2 507	13 327	4 380
Householder, wife present	8 122	24 686	958	366	—	366	9 776	1 633	8 143	2 839
Householder, no wife present	2 030	5 617	170	95	—	95	2 453	411	2 042	745
Other household member	2 746	9 135	339	117	—	117	3 562	463	3 099	707
In group quarters	31	210	—	37	—	37	43	—	43	89
Female	9 132	30 487	646	140	—	140	8 313	987	7 326	1 388
Householder, husband present	109	630	11	—	—	—	201	36	165	19
Householder, no husband present	2 245	6 646	225	64	—	64	2 230	207	2 023	394
Other household member	6 756	23 117	410	68	—	68	5 861	735	5 126	819
In group quarters	22	94	—	8	—	8	21	9	12	156

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 215	6 787	97	70	—	70	1 307	151	1 156	387
20 to 24 years	3 222	10 207	377	98	—	98	4 566	475	4 091	815
25 to 34 years	12 991	42 336	1 299	540	—	540	14 933	2 479	12 454	3 988
35 to 44 years	3 080	8 846	285	47	—	47	2 900	355	2 545	431
45 years and over	553	1 959	55	—	—	—	441	34	407	147
With one or more years of college	6 559	23 775	1 002	391	—	391	9 442	1 553	7 889	3 104

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	20 766	64 653	1 981	701	—	701	22 620	3 005	19 615	5 214
Black	938	4 326	102	—	—	—	1 348	459	889	445
Other races	357	1 156	30	54	—	54	179	30	149	109
Spanish origin ¹	318	1 348	57	32	—	32	242	57	185	125

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	22 061	70 114	2 113	755	—	755	24 124	3 494	20 630	5 723
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 693	12 463	582	256	—	256	5 297	1 004	4 293	2 007
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 894	21 702	476	145	—	145	7 197	816	6 381	1 272
Technicians and related support occupations	856	2 184	43	—	—	—	730	138	592	225
Sales occupations	1 965	8 166	278	72	—	72	2 681	197	2 484	628
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 073	11 352	155	73	—	73	3 786	481	3 305	419
Service occupations	3 075	9 206	287	50	—	50	1 728	250	1 478	382
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79	360	—	—	—	—	101	15	86	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 713	9 633	323	77	—	77	3 855	589	3 266	816
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 607	16 750	445	227	—	227	5 946	820	5 126	1 210
Construction	534	1 688	122	106	—	106	1 415	132	1 283	520
Manufacturing	9 150	29 379	678	220	—	220	9 191	1 393	7 798	2 112
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 270	2 770	77	62	—	62	1 931	389	1 542	374
Wholesale trade	1 086	1 524	161	53	—	53	2 038	215	1 823	259
Retail trade	3 764	14 005	376	117	—	117	3 501	315	3 186	607
Finance, insurance, and real estate	742	2 907	56	62	—	62	1 163	103	1 060	157
Business and repair services	620	2 190	120	11	—	11	1 141	178	963	288
Personal services	424	1 477	77	—	—	—	495	45	450	62
Professional and related services	3 678	11 781	353	124	—	124	2 733	568	2 165	1 028
Public administration	500	1 237	12	—	—	—	200	106	94	193
All other industries	293	1 156	81	—	—	—	316	50	266	123
Armed forces, at work	—	21	—	—	—	—	23	—	23	45
Private wage and salary workers	19 706	61 275	1 887	637	—	637	22 047	2 930	19 117	4 540
Federal government workers	133	743	21	—	—	—	178	66	112	214
State and local government workers	1 691	5 516	190	51	—	51	1 360	371	989	726
Self-employed workers	531	2 460	15	67	—	67	544	118	426	288
Unpaid family workers	—	141	—	—	—	—	18	9	9	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 279	18 564	328	147	—	147	4 514	328	4 186	1 223

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	21 760	68 714	2 078	755	—	755	23 881	3 407	20 474	5 664
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 962	13 399	261	77	—	77	2 807	200	2 607	649
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 827	5 405	119	62	—	62	1 190	57	1 133	327
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 645	4 626	88	40	—	40	1 623	164	1 459	242
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 740	5 127	207	52	—	52	2 276	269	2 007	341
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 873	12 600	602	184	—	184	5 683	881	4 802	845
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 934	12 674	333	157	—	157	4 456	865	3 591	1 325
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 824	8 026	240	88	—	88	2 869	447	2 422	842
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 761	6 069	182	59	—	59	2 664	479	2 185	976
\$50,000 or more	194	788	46	36	—	36	313	45	268	117
Median	\$11 742	\$11 829	\$12 427	\$13 599	—	\$13 599	\$13 090	\$15 516	\$12 637	\$16 211

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	18 397	60 877	2 026	736	—	736	23 749	3 453	20 296	5 057
Drive alone	14 715	48 042	1 679	548	—	548	19 314	2 566	16 748	3 246
Carpool	3 682	12 835	347	188	—	188	4 435	887	3 548	1 811
Public transportation	1 135	2 892	56	—	—	—	211	27	184	204
Bus or streetcar	1 123	2 843	56	—	—	—	211	27	184	88
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78
Walked only	2 085	4 458	9	19	—	19	102	14	88	374
Other means	244	676	22	—	—	—	85	—	85	133
Worked at home	200	1 232	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.18	—	1.18	1.11	1.18	1.10	1.28
Mean travel time to work	16.0	16.1	25.6	29.3	—	29.3	21.9	29.4	20.6	41.8
Car, truck, or van	15.3	15.6	25.5	29.9	—	29.9	21.7	29.4	20.4	42.4
Public transportation	37.5	36.0	30.1	—	—	—	45.5	39.8	46.3	72.0
With a public transportation disability	51	249	32	17	—	17	58	—	58	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male-----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female-----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Milwaukee city (pt.), Milwaukee County, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Milwaukee County	Milwaukee city (pt.), Milwaukee County	Central business district	Remainder	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city	Remainder of Milwaukee County	Ozaukee County	Washington County
Workers 16 years and over -----	250 177	234 746	184 467	25 861	158 606	14 505	8 733	27 041	1 088	605
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male -----	133 551	122 960	94 611	10 176	84 435	6 623	5 707	16 019	759	465
Householder, wife present -----	74 058	67 830	50 493	5 046	45 447	3 910	3 528	9 899	412	253
Householder, no wife present -----	26 552	24 785	19 761	2 745	17 016	1 291	998	2 735	81	83
Other household member -----	31 324	28 808	22 895	2 189	20 706	1 392	1 181	3 340	266	92
In group quarters -----	1 617	1 537	1 462	196	1 266	30	—	45	—	37
Female -----	116 626	111 786	89 856	15 685	74 171	7 882	3 026	11 022	329	140
Householder, husband present -----	2 602	2 478	2 059	360	1 699	157	41	221	11	—
Householder, no husband present -----	38 327	36 709	29 684	5 671	24 013	2 774	831	3 420	126	64
Other household member -----	73 861	70 792	56 466	9 438	47 028	4 843	2 136	7 347	192	68
In group quarters -----	1 836	1 807	1 647	216	1 431	108	18	34	—	8
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years -----	18 834	18 089	15 131	1 655	13 476	780	654	1 524	83	56
20 to 24 years -----	42 477	39 362	30 255	4 954	25 301	2 643	1 559	4 905	278	98
25 to 54 years -----	151 040	141 414	110 328	15 270	95 058	9 120	5 179	16 787	598	424
55 to 64 years -----	30 754	29 049	23 043	3 194	19 849	1 581	1 208	3 217	119	27
65 years and over -----	7 072	6 832	5 710	788	4 922	381	133	608	10	—
With one or more years of college -----	85 629	80 227	64 419	11 474	52 945	5 099	2 359	8 350	435	279
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White -----	203 425	189 610	148 176	21 123	127 053	11 718	7 577	22 139	956	562
Black -----	40 410	38 991	31 423	4 129	27 294	2 467	892	4 209	102	—
Other races -----	6 342	6 145	4 868	609	4 259	320	264	693	30	43
Spanish origin ¹ -----	7 076	6 794	5 602	676	4 926	251	247	694	57	32
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work -----	249 944	234 536	184 278	25 794	158 484	14 505	8 733	27 020	1 088	605
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	45 333	42 614	35 399	6 129	29 270	2 266	1 230	3 719	176	190
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	78 523	74 321	59 678	13 158	46 520	4 520	2 617	7 506	224	123
Technicians and related support occupations -----	8 088	7 650	6 013	769	5 244	431	322	884	19	—
Sales occupations -----	21 262	19 626	15 242	2 105	13 137	1 105	695	2 584	127	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	49 173	47 045	38 423	10 284	28 139	2 984	1 600	4 038	78	66
Service occupations -----	39 841	38 633	32 087	2 794	29 293	2 300	814	3 432	197	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	955	896	793	117	676	18	22	63	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	27 137	24 468	17 877	1 314	16 563	1 259	1 228	4 104	175	67
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	58 155	53 604	38 444	2 282	36 162	4 142	2 822	8 196	316	187
Construction -----	6 051	5 086	4 095	368	3 727	254	156	581	56	96
Manufacturing -----	78 201	71 852	48 996	3 268	45 728	5 011	4 647	13 198	394	170
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	16 630	15 390	13 463	2 505	10 958	281	530	1 116	16	31
Wholesale trade -----	8 614	7 434	5 703	449	5 254	577	472	682	69	34
Retail trade -----	41 104	38 912	30 180	3 692	26 488	2 927	1 153	4 652	181	98
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	14 858	14 294	12 376	6 495	5 881	812	280	826	17	52
Business and repair services -----	9 573	8 769	7 105	1 386	5 719	448	219	997	76	11
Personal services -----	6 179	5 853	4 847	804	4 043	198	86	722	51	—
Professional and related services -----	55 400	53 932	45 750	3 912	41 838	3 387	1 102	3 693	156	113
Public administration -----	10 084	9 982	9 266	2 397	6 869	446	17	253	12	—
All other industries -----	3 250	3 032	2 497	518	1 979	164	71	300	60	—
Armed forces, at work -----	233	210	189	67	122	—	—	21	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	205 946	191 639	146 798	21 208	125 590	11 688	8 354	24 799	992	502
Federal government workers -----	6 564	6 474	5 890	1 603	4 287	90	50	444	12	—
State and local government workers -----	30 497	29 739	25 848	2 622	23 226	2 408	255	1 228	84	51
Self-employed workers -----	6 808	6 541	5 634	418	5 216	263	74	570	—	52
Unpaid family workers -----	362	353	297	10	287	56	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	59 442	56 789	46 586	5 037	41 549	2 739	2 029	5 435	198	147
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings -----	244 464	229 173	179 845	25 381	154 464	14 175	8 605	26 548	1 070	605
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	43 498	41 744	35 079	3 950	31 129	1 776	1 110	3 779	200	77
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	20 042	19 220	15 683	2 725	12 958	977	578	1 982	89	62
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	21 181	20 275	16 493	2 677	13 816	1 181	702	1 899	54	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	22 458	20 823	16 656	3 013	13 643	1 261	686	2 220	122	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	53 368	49 119	37 450	6 176	31 274	3 905	1 927	5 837	329	158
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	43 742	40 744	30 533	3 545	26 988	2 609	1 781	5 821	158	135
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	24 869	23 149	17 484	1 853	15 631	1 464	1 262	2 939	100	78
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	14 307	13 167	9 733	1 277	8 456	932	534	1 968	18	29
\$50,000 or more -----	999	932	734	165	569	70	25	103	—	—
Median -----	\$11 004	\$10 899	\$10 544	\$10 161	\$10 627	\$11 831	\$12 678	\$12 388	\$10 656	\$12 529
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van -----	191 022	175 921	131 099	14 129	116 970	12 705	7 800	24 317	1 021	586
Drive alone -----	144 224	132 370	97 647	8 450	89 197	9 665	6 152	18 906	761	415
Carpool -----	46 798	43 551	33 452	5 679	27 773	3 040	1 648	5 411	260	171
Public transportation -----	35 780	35 558	31 127	10 198	20 929	1 503	734	2 194	56	—
Bus or streetcar -----	35 454	35 232	30 850	10 140	20 710	1 503	734	2 145	56	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	14	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	18 611	18 545	17 962	1 290	16 672	116	98	369	—	19
Other means -----	1 873	1 831	1 388	228	1 160	181	101	161	11	—
Worked at home -----	2 891	2 891	2 891	16	2 875	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.29	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.17	1.20
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	19.5	19.3	18.9	23.6	18.2	20.3	20.1	20.9	27.3	29.4
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	17.9	17.5	17.0	19.1	16.8	18.1	18.2	19.3	27.3	30.2
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	33.5	33.5	32.6	31.4	33.1	40.0	41.6	39.5	30.1	—
With a public transportation disability -----	1 251	1 198	1 003	161	842	39	31	125	—	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	—	465	9 367	1 508	7 859	2 217	12 149	10 238	6 052	1 046
Householder, wife present -----	—	253	5 563	912	4 651	1 343	8 661	7 454	4 662	769
Householder, no wife present -----	—	83	1 603	319	1 284	438	1 124	937	504	116
Other household member -----	—	92	2 158	277	1 881	347	2 346	1 829	886	161
In group quarters -----	—	37	43	—	43	89	18	18	—	—
Female -----	—	140	4 371	465	3 906	669	10 619	9 028	4 565	833
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	113	14	99	19	164	141	59	12
Householder, no husband present -----	—	64	1 428	89	1 339	208	2 313	2 077	1 095	244
Other household member -----	—	68	2 809	353	2 456	296	8 005	6 673	3 393	567
In group quarters -----	—	8	21	9	12	146	137	137	18	10

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	—	56	606	33	573	252	1 797	1 437	447	42
20 to 24 years -----	—	98	2 739	286	2 453	384	2 789	2 284	1 342	290
25 to 54 years -----	—	424	8 604	1 437	7 167	1 972	13 372	11 269	6 273	1 253
55 to 64 years -----	—	27	1 559	211	1 348	217	3 917	3 455	1 992	253
65 years and over -----	—	—	230	6	224	61	893	821	563	41
With one or more years of college -----	—	279	4 688	757	3 931	1 341	12 706	10 910	6 213	1 239

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	—	562	12 297	1 499	10 798	2 369	22 611	19 109	10 497	1 879
Black -----	—	—	1 317	444	873	445	36	36	24	—
Other races -----	—	43	124	30	94	72	121	121	96	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	32	193	51	142	100	148	122	47	10

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	—	605	13 715	1 973	11 742	2 854	22 768	19 266	10 617	1 879
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	—	190	2 353	440	1 913	825	7 786	6 663	3 951	768
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	—	123	3 855	452	3 403	617	8 653	7 348	3 956	891
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	—	419	90	329	90	939	863	549	106
Sales occupations -----	—	57	1 452	106	1 346	315	3 180	2 560	1 142	169
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	—	66	1 984	256	1 728	212	4 534	3 925	2 265	616
Service occupations -----	—	38	973	130	843	176	2 337	1 937	762	75
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	59	15	44	12	77	52	42	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	—	67	2 427	380	2 047	467	1 732	1 431	864	59
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	—	187	4 048	556	3 492	757	2 183	1 835	1 042	74
Construction -----	—	96	813	65	748	305	563	424	223	12
Manufacturing -----	—	170	5 785	920	4 865	1 078	4 842	4 062	2 159	130
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	—	31	1 193	201	992	167	1 370	1 168	1 032	282
Wholesale trade -----	—	34	1 077	96	981	74	1 189	912	424	22
Retail trade -----	—	98	1 913	171	1 742	324	4 116	3 227	1 299	163
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	52	495	65	430	89	1 802	1 524	973	479
Business and repair services -----	—	11	717	110	607	146	985	858	452	149
Personal services -----	—	—	275	—	275	28	476	441	211	18
Professional and related services -----	—	113	1 199	289	910	513	6 500	5 811	3 471	508
Public administration -----	—	—	90	41	49	93	637	601	206	80
All other industries -----	—	—	158	15	143	37	288	238	167	36
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	23	—	23	32	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	—	502	12 813	1 725	11 088	2 315	18 291	15 220	8 685	1 646
Federal government workers -----	—	—	78	38	40	135	349	326	274	128
State and local government workers -----	—	51	623	170	453	322	3 094	2 801	1 236	9
Self-employed workers -----	—	52	215	40	175	114	984	869	413	96
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	9	—	9	—	50	50	9	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	—	147	2 308	139	2 169	715	5 895	4 816	2 084	239

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	—	605	13 616	1 940	11 676	2 815	22 511	19 039	10 508	1 866
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	—	77	1 477	76	1 401	417	4 313	3 566	1 405	223
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	—	62	671	41	630	186	1 337	1 174	610	115
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	—	14	838	102	736	98	1 503	1 257	727	152
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	52	1 461	151	1 310	208	1 312	1 058	573	110
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	158	3 762	572	3 190	357	4 156	3 514	2 069	346
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	135	2 705	571	2 134	677	3 239	2 761	1 651	306
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	78	1 542	224	1 318	479	2 822	2 442	1 501	176
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	29	1 093	203	890	368	3 282	2 825	1 654	368
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	67	—	67	25	547	442	318	70
Median -----	—	\$12 529	\$12 568	\$15 145	\$12 170	\$15 737	\$12 917	\$13 086	\$14 557	\$14 735

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	—	586	13 494	1 954	11 540	2 486	19 466	16 109	9 120	1 339
Drive alone -----	—	415	10 678	1 470	9 208	1 380	15 978	13 087	7 254	852
Carpool -----	—	171	2 816	484	2 332	1 106	3 488	3 022	1 866	487
Public transportation -----	—	—	166	19	147	129	1 512	1 482	1 221	530
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	166	19	147	79	1 496	1 466	1 205	530
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	19	47	—	47	189	1 268	1 218	210	—
Other means -----	—	—	31	—	31	82	207	142	66	10
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	315	315	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	—	1 20	1.13	1.18	1.12	1.36	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.26
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	—	29.4	22.6	31.0	21.2	41.3	16.9	16.8	19.9	26.1
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	—	30.2	22.4	31.0	20.9	42.0	16.1	15.8	18.0	21.4
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	45.8	31.3	47.7	64.8	34.4	34.2	35.8	38.1
With a public transportation disability -----	—	17	36	—	36	9	55	55	31	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Wauwatosa city, worked—Con.									
	Remainder	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city	Remainder of Milwaukee County	Ozaukee County	Washington County	Milwaukee city (pt.), Washington County	Remainder of Washington County	Waukesha County	Waukesha city
Workers 16 years and over	8 738	6 221	1 069	1 359	147	39	—	39	3 316	407
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	5 006	2 626	699	861	101	39	—	39	1 771	265
Householder, wife present	3 893	1 636	515	641	64	28	—	28	1 115	194
Householder, no wife present	388	283	89	61	23	—	—	—	164	34
Other household member	725	689	95	159	14	11	—	11	492	37
In group quarters	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 732	3 595	370	498	46	—	—	—	1 545	142
Householder, husband present	47	53	29	—	—	—	—	—	23	—
Householder, no husband present	851	776	44	162	—	—	—	—	236	—
Other household member	2 826	2 647	297	336	46	—	—	—	1 286	142
In group quarters	8	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	405	938	43	9	14	—	—	—	346	49
20 to 24 years	1 052	618	163	161	—	—	—	—	505	61
25 to 54 years	5 020	3 482	644	870	109	29	—	29	1 965	285
55 to 64 years	1 739	1 014	206	243	14	10	—	10	438	12
65 years and over	522	169	13	76	10	—	—	—	62	—
With one or more years of college	4 974	3 058	749	890	91	39	—	39	1 666	285
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	8 618	6 184	1 069	1 359	147	39	—	39	3 316	407
Black	24	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	96	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	37	58	17	—	—	—	—	—	26	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	8 738	6 221	1 069	1 359	147	39	—	39	3 316	407
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 183	1 597	536	579	79	20	—	20	1 024	236
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 065	2 706	250	436	25	—	—	—	1 280	64
Technicians and related support occupations	443	169	62	83	—	—	—	—	76	14
Sales occupations	973	1 182	81	155	25	—	—	—	595	23
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 649	1 355	107	198	—	—	—	—	609	27
Service occupations	687	1 021	83	71	12	—	—	—	388	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	805	320	131	116	11	—	—	—	290	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	968	567	69	157	20	19	—	19	309	35
Construction	211	105	29	67	19	—	—	—	120	11
Manufacturing	2 029	743	510	650	32	8	—	8	740	71
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	750	55	36	45	—	21	—	21	181	15
Wholesale trade	402	412	29	47	—	—	—	—	277	55
Retail trade	1 136	1 654	111	163	28	—	—	—	861	63
Finance, insurance, and real estate	494	477	14	60	—	10	—	10	268	14
Business and repair services	303	335	24	47	—	—	—	—	127	—
Personal services	193	193	25	12	—	—	—	—	35	—
Professional and related services	2 963	1 795	277	268	68	—	—	—	621	139
Public administration	126	395	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	27
All other industries	131	57	14	—	—	—	—	—	50	12
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 039	4 527	917	1 091	103	39	—	39	2 929	292
Federal government workers	146	30	—	22	—	—	—	—	23	—
State and local government workers	1 227	1 257	126	182	44	—	—	—	249	115
Self-employed workers	317	381	26	49	—	—	—	—	115	—
Unpaid family workers	9	26	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 845	2 369	179	184	36	—	—	—	1 043	78
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	8 642	6 129	1 058	1 344	147	39	—	39	3 286	396
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 182	1 943	112	106	14	—	—	—	733	50
\$4,000 to \$5,999	495	394	82	88	—	—	—	—	163	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	575	411	38	81	—	—	—	—	246	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	463	377	29	79	9	—	—	—	245	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 723	1 011	192	242	81	11	—	11	550	94
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 345	706	188	216	21	8	—	8	449	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 325	547	157	237	8	10	—	10	362	61
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 286	656	232	283	14	10	—	10	433	80
\$50,000 or more	248	84	28	12	—	—	—	—	105	31
Median	\$14 522	\$9 679	\$16 640	\$16 420	\$12 217	\$20 164	—	\$20 164	\$11 873	\$16 742
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	7 781	4 608	1 050	1 331	127	39	—	39	3 191	407
Drive alone	6 402	3 974	859	1 000	127	39	—	39	2 725	318
Carpool	1 379	634	191	331	—	—	—	—	466	89
Public transportation	691	222	11	28	—	—	—	—	30	—
Bus or streetcar	675	222	11	28	—	—	—	—	30	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	210	1 008	—	—	9	—	—	—	41	—
Other means	56	68	8	—	11	—	—	—	54	—
Worked at home	—	315	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.08	1.11	1.16	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.08	1.14
Mean travel time to work	18.5	10.3	15.0	22.6	33.2	34.1	—	34.1	16.5	23.9
Car, truck, or van	17.4	10.0	14.8	22.1	34.3	34.1	—	34.1	16.4	23.9
Public transportation	34.1	23.8	30.0	49.3	—	—	—	—	44.3	—
With a public transportation disability	16	—	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 1 506
Householder, wife present 921
Householder, no wife present 130
Other household member 455
In group quarters —
Female 1 403
Householder, husband present 23
Householder, no husband present 236
Other household member 1 144
In group quarters —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 297
20 to 24 years 444
25 to 54 years 1 680
55 to 64 years 426
65 years and over 62
With one or more years of college 1 381

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 2 909
Black —
Other races —
Spanish origin¹ 26

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 2 909
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 788
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 1 216
Technicians and related support occupations 62
Sales occupations 572
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 582
Service occupations 348
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 258
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 274
Construction 109
Manufacturing 669
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 166
Wholesale trade 222
Retail trade 798
Finance, insurance, and real estate 254
Business and repair services 127
Personal services 35
Professional and related services 482
Public administration 9
All other industries 38
Armed forces, at work —
Private wage and salary workers 2 637
Federal government workers 23
State and local government workers 134
Self-employed workers 115
Unpaid family workers —
At work 1 to 34 hours 965

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 2 890
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 683
\$4,000 to \$5,999 163
\$6,000 to \$7,999 236
\$8,000 to \$9,999 219
\$10,000 to \$14,999 456
\$15,000 to \$19,999 405
\$20,000 to \$24,999 301
\$25,000 to \$49,999 353
\$50,000 or more 74
Median \$11 206

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 2 784
Drive alone 2 407
Carpool 377
Public transportation 30
Bus or streetcar 30
Subway, elevated train, or railroad —
Walked only 41
Other means 54
Worked at home —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.08
Mean travel time to work 15.5 minutes
Car, truck, or van 15.3 minutes
Public transportation 44.3 minutes
With a public transportation disability —

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Wauwatosa city, worked—Con.		Living in West Allis city, worked							
Remainder of Waukesha County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Milwaukee County	Milwaukee city (pt.), Milwaukee County	Central business district	Remainder	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city	Remainder of Milwaukee County
2 909	371	28 786	25 694	11 507	1 650	9 857	2 423	8 764	3 000
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
1 506	279	15 934	14 015	6 493	609	5 884	1 186	4 283	2 053
921	222	9 760	8 566	4 179	434	3 745	619	2 466	1 302
130	36	2 443	2 189	937	39	898	275	671	306
455	21	3 672	3 201	1 364	136	1 228	277	1 115	445
—	—	59	59	13	—	13	15	31	—
1 403	92	12 852	11 679	5 014	1 041	3 973	1 237	4 481	947
23	—	172	142	71	43	28	—	39	32
236	23	3 477	3 125	1 529	263	1 266	437	943	216
1 144	69	9 199	8 408	3 414	735	2 679	800	3 495	699
—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	4	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
297	21	2 553	2 367	702	63	639	116	1 314	235
444	21	4 613	3 943	2 029	430	1 599	337	1 106	471
1 680	274	17 221	15 340	7 055	895	6 160	1 626	4 781	1 878
426	29	3 701	3 428	1 525	239	1 286	305	1 239	359
62	26	698	616	196	23	173	39	324	57
1 381	271	8 606	7 389	3 757	639	3 118	649	2 118	865
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
2 909	358	28 535	25 466	11 420	1 641	9 779	2 382	8 682	2 982
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	13	251	228	87	9	78	41	82	18
26	—	138	132	56	4	52	22	54	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
2 909	371	28 786	25 694	11 507	1 650	9 857	2 423	8 764	3 000
788	178	4 878	4 258	2 416	324	2 092	340	1 036	466
1 216	100	9 371	8 235	3 798	981	2 817	758	2 939	740
62	24	1 105	984	500	76	424	73	335	76
572	67	2 352	2 047	751	147	604	139	841	316
582	9	5 914	5 204	2 547	758	1 789	546	1 763	348
348	39	3 939	3 730	1 114	132	982	330	1 956	330
25	—	115	115	44	—	44	11	45	15
258	34	3 849	3 394	1 588	54	1 534	304	834	668
274	20	6 634	5 962	2 547	159	2 388	680	1 954	781
109	23	1 078	944	440	—	440	84	251	169
669	99	9 712	8 585	3 984	253	3 731	719	2 336	1 546
166	14	2 089	1 844	1 167	241	926	74	458	145
222	31	1 383	1 072	512	56	456	133	372	55
798	47	4 697	4 321	1 260	134	1 126	457	2 026	578
254	33	1 830	1 686	1 034	596	438	261	326	65
127	34	1 048	883	425	83	342	109	264	85
35	—	538	476	165	19	146	32	266	13
482	49	5 079	4 627	2 045	168	1 877	442	1 873	267
9	20	940	918	324	69	255	101	441	52
38	21	392	338	151	31	120	11	151	25
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 637	317	24 781	22 009	10 207	1 483	8 724	1 984	7 130	2 688
23	12	642	642	508	147	361	22	45	67
134	17	2 618	2 389	626	10	616	397	1 178	188
115	25	726	644	166	10	156	10	411	57
—	—	19	10	—	—	—	10	—	—
965	83	6 356	5 830	1 689	173	1 516	406	3 342	393
EARNINGS IN 1979									
2 890	371	28 438	25 386	11 383	1 637	9 746	2 412	8 637	2 954
683	33	4 497	4 203	1 317	103	1 214	315	2 286	285
163	21	2 181	2 020	639	89	550	156	977	248
236	45	2 047	1 726	691	211	480	171	706	158
219	—	2 481	2 126	960	207	753	193	804	169
456	53	5 533	4 842	2 539	516	2 023	568	1 270	465
405	51	5 339	4 788	2 288	227	2 061	455	1 187	858
301	25	3 825	3 484	1 802	127	1 675	383	842	457
353	132	2 349	2 063	1 092	142	950	154	514	303
74	11	186	134	55	15	40	17	51	11
\$11 206	\$17 961	\$12 229	\$12 214	\$13 773	\$11 409	\$14 486	\$12 757	\$8 869	\$15 576
JOURNEY TO WORK									
2 784	247	24 236	21 144	9 888	1 053	8 835	2 281	6 192	2 783
2 407	169	19 100	16 457	7 576	687	6 889	1 807	4 833	2 241
377	78	5 136	4 687	2 312	366	1 946	474	1 359	542
30	44	2 009	2 009	1 430	588	842	114	320	145
30	—	1 982	1 982	1 430	588	842	99	308	145
—	33	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
41	58	2 066	2 066	91	9	82	13	1 923	39
54	22	275	275	98	—	98	15	129	33
—	—	200	200	—	—	—	—	200	—
1.08	1.28	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.23	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.12
15.5	50.9	17.6	17.4	22.3	29.5	21.1	16.7	10.4	19.0
15.3	53.7	16.4	16.0	19.6	21.7	19.4	15.3	9.7	18.0
44.3	74.3	38.8	38.8	42.1	43.3	41.3	45.3	25.2	30.6
—	—	82	65	26	12	14	12	20	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	111	19	—	19	1 789	201	1 588	293	55 197	51 702
Householder, wife present	84	7	—	7	1 103	114	989	206	36 507	34 036
Householder, no wife present	11	12	—	12	231	—	231	45	7 516	7 006
Other household member	16	—	—	—	455	87	368	42	10 941	10 427
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	233	233
Female	29	—	—	—	1 144	191	953	24	41 620	40 125
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	30	22	8	—	943	908
Householder, no husband present	15	—	—	—	337	84	253	—	9 154	8 841
Other household member	14	—	—	—	777	85	692	24	31 406	30 259
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117	117

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	186	39	147	—	8 128	7 945
20 to 24 years	16	—	—	—	654	34	620	56	12 270	11 519
25 to 54 years	90	19	—	19	1 772	241	1 531	243	60 940	57 778
55 to 64 years	34	—	—	—	239	50	189	18	12 708	11 916
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	82	28	54	—	2 771	2 669
With one or more years of college	69	12	—	12	1 136	148	988	149	42 610	40 190

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	140	19	—	19	2 910	392	2 518	317	94 966	90 050
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	722	691
Other races	—	—	—	—	23	—	23	—	1 129	1 086
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	1 079	1 062

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	140	19	—	19	2 933	392	2 541	317	96 686	91 696
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49	—	—	—	571	52	519	107	26 866	25 193
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	55	7	—	7	1 074	167	907	28	32 066	30 891
Technicians and related support occupations	24	—	—	—	97	—	97	7	3 246	3 108
Sales occupations	17	—	—	—	288	56	232	21	10 284	9 814
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14	7	—	7	689	111	578	—	18 536	17 969
Service occupations	—	12	—	12	197	28	169	10	9 668	9 420
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	372	355
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26	—	—	—	429	59	370	54	11 282	10 452
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	—	—	—	662	86	576	118	16 432	15 385
Construction	—	—	—	—	134	—	134	40	2 725	2 320
Manufacturing	58	7	—	7	1 062	113	949	168	31 236	29 403
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27	—	—	—	218	64	154	34	6 606	6 223
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	311	17	294	26	3 683	3 199
Retail trade	27	12	—	12	337	46	291	23	15 846	15 309
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	144	12	132	—	7 011	6 716
Business and repair services	13	—	—	—	152	62	90	—	3 347	3 171
Personal services	—	—	—	—	62	6	56	—	1 742	1 593
Professional and related services	15	—	—	—	437	50	387	18	20 253	19 652
Public administration	—	—	—	—	22	12	10	8	2 643	2 591
All other industries	—	—	—	—	54	10	44	—	1 594	1 519
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	131	131
Private wage and salary workers	125	19	—	19	2 628	319	2 309	291	81 885	77 464
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 229	2 143
State and local government workers	15	—	—	—	214	24	190	26	8 638	8 317
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	82	40	42	—	3 853	3 691
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	212	212
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	526	69	457	24	22 667	21 936

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	140	19	—	19	2 893	377	2 516	317	95 125	90 226
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	294	49	245	10	15 534	15 184
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	161	16	145	12	6 490	6 265
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11	12	—	12	298	12	286	—	5 798	5 520
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16	—	—	—	339	72	267	—	6 444	6 153
\$10,000 to \$14,999	29	—	—	—	662	75	587	60	16 401	15 514
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	7	—	7	531	87	444	107	16 481	15 562
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27	—	—	—	314	21	293	82	12 655	11 899
\$25,000 to \$49,999	34	—	—	—	252	31	221	46	12 341	11 819
\$50,000 or more	10	—	—	—	42	14	28	—	2 981	2 810
Median	\$20 133	\$7 583	—	\$7 583	\$12 141	\$12 133	\$12 141	\$18 075	\$13 748	\$13 518

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	140	19	—	19	2 933	392	2 541	307	85 898	80 937
Drive alone	140	19	—	19	2 484	307	2 177	209	68 474	64 321
Carpool	—	—	—	—	449	85	364	98	17 424	16 616
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 133	4 118
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 114	4 099
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	4 856	4 842
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	698	698
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 232	1 232
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	—	1.00	1.10	1.17	1.09	1.23	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	38.2	23.2	—	23.2	18.2	25.5	17.1	45.5	17.7	17.3
Car, truck, or van	38.2	23.2	—	23.2	18.2	25.5	17.1	46.9	17.3	16.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	34.9	34.9
With a public transportation disability	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	283	246

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Remainder of Milwaukee County, worked—Con.										
Milwaukee city (pt.), Milwaukee County	Central business district	Remainder	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city	Remainder of Milwaukee County	Ozaukee County	Washington County	Milwaukee city (pt.), Washington County	Remainder of Washington County	
46 740	8 510	38 230	2 857	3 495	38 735	738	92	—	92	
27 119	4 430	22 689	1 628	2 240	20 715	496	92	—	92	
18 425	3 072	15 353	1 154	1 613	12 844	398	78	—	78	
3 971	786	3 185	248	272	2 515	55	—	—	—	
4 655	572	4 083	226	355	5 191	43	14	—	14	
68	—	68	—	—	165	—	—	—	—	
19 621	4 080	15 541	1 229	1 255	18 020	242	—	—	—	
500	84	416	31	—	377	—	—	—	—	
5 188	1 329	3 859	378	427	2 848	84	—	—	—	
13 889	2 667	11 222	807	828	14 735	158	—	—	—	
44	—	44	13	—	60	—	—	—	—	
2 692	205	2 487	30	204	5 019	—	14	—	14	
6 074	1 261	4 813	381	394	4 670	83	—	—	—	
30 439	5 569	24 870	2 151	2 387	22 801	502	68	—	68	
6 257	1 193	5 064	205	427	5 027	118	10	—	10	
1 278	282	996	90	83	1 218	35	—	—	—	
23 740	5 324	18 416	1 447	1 333	13 670	407	61	—	61	
45 642	8 422	37 220	2 797	3 438	38 173	738	81	—	81	
505	50	455	23	46	117	—	—	—	—	
593	38	555	37	11	445	—	11	—	11	
393	68	325	15	—	654	—	—	—	—	
46 609	8 465	38 144	2 857	3 495	38 735	738	92	—	92	
15 761	3 696	12 065	842	891	7 699	278	46	—	46	
15 851	3 471	12 380	932	1 088	13 020	172	15	—	15	
1 758	252	1 506	72	137	1 141	—	—	—	—	
4 078	738	3 340	277	348	5 111	109	15	—	15	
10 015	2 481	7 534	583	603	6 768	63	—	—	—	
3 643	373	3 270	182	222	5 373	78	—	—	—	
44	—	44	17	12	282	—	—	—	—	
4 909	546	4 363	278	520	4 745	111	10	—	10	
6 401	379	6 022	606	762	7 616	99	21	—	21	
1 265	69	1 196	86	98	871	47	10	—	10	
13 041	968	12 073	720	1 657	13 985	194	35	—	35	
4 380	979	3 401	133	246	1 464	34	10	—	10	
2 018	214	1 804	228	213	740	92	19	—	19	
5 946	776	5 170	277	474	6 612	140	7	—	7	
4 269	2 464	1 805	369	122	1 956	39	—	—	—	
1 852	522	1 330	145	113	1 061	31	—	—	—	
727	123	604	89	47	730	26	—	—	—	
10 995	1 781	9 214	678	426	7 553	114	11	—	11	
1 513	402	1 111	104	42	932	—	—	—	—	
603	167	436	28	57	831	21	—	—	—	
131	45	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
39 136	7 297	31 839	2 326	3 305	32 697	667	77	—	77	
1 886	471	1 415	9	38	210	9	—	—	—	
3 786	137	3 649	481	132	3 918	47	—	—	—	
1 846	568	1 278	41	20	1 784	15	15	—	15	
86	37	49	—	—	126	—	—	—	—	
8 385	1 158	7 227	270	729	12 552	94	—	—	—	
46 053	8 417	37 636	2 845	3 460	37 868	721	92	—	92	
5 367	613	4 754	134	454	9 229	47	—	—	—	
2 921	442	2 479	67	190	3 087	30	—	—	—	
2 669	510	2 159	164	199	2 488	23	14	—	14	
3 069	725	2 344	204	221	2 659	60	—	—	—	
8 306	2 005	6 301	668	484	6 056	163	15	—	15	
8 289	1 193	7 096	716	778	5 779	141	7	—	7	
6 406	715	5 691	537	563	4 393	105	—	—	—	
7 031	1 558	5 473	292	481	3 515	116	20	—	20	
1 995	656	1 339	63	90	662	36	36	—	36	
\$15 301	\$14 685	\$15 395	\$15 925	\$15 849	\$10 900	\$16 009	\$34 038	—	\$34 038	
42 343	6 730	35 613	2 793	3 355	32 446	738	92	—	92	
33 208	4 734	28 474	2 347	2 871	25 895	651	75	—	75	
9 135	1 996	7 139	446	484	6 551	87	17	—	17	
3 465	1 704	1 761	58	70	525	—	—	—	—	
3 446	1 704	1 742	58	70	525	—	—	—	—	
722	53	669	6	64	4 050	—	—	—	—	
210	23	187	—	6	482	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	1 232	—	—	—	—	
1.13	1.20	1.12	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.07	1.15	—	1.15	
20.8	24.2	20.0	24.3	19.7	12.1	19.2	27.6	—	27.6	
19.6	21.7	19.2	23.9	19.2	12.3	19.2	27.6	—	27.6	
36.3	34.5	38.1	39.8	51.8	22.4	—	—	—	—	
153	29	124	—	—	93	15	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

Female

Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----

With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Remainder of Milwaukee County, worked—Con.					Living in Ozaukee County, worked					
Waukesha County	Waukesha city	Remainder of Waukesha County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Milwaukee County	Milwaukee city (pt.), Milwaukee County	Central business district	Remainder	Wauwatosa city	
4 160	722	3 438	2 194	29 057	11 689	8 496	1 695	6 801	550	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
2 907	533	2 374	1 591	17 223	7 967	5 903	1 201	4 702	444	
1 995	413	1 582	1 068	12 539	6 403	4 694	1 025	3 669	330	
455	58	397	226	1 341	469	324	70	254	61	
457	62	395	297	3 273	1 080	885	106	779	38	
—	—	—	—	70	15	—	—	—	15	
1 253	189	1 064	603	11 834	3 722	2 593	494	2 099	106	
35	—	35	—	205	84	52	30	22	—	
229	34	195	163	1 614	572	369	81	288	12	
664	155	834	430	9 945	3 066	2 172	383	1 789	94	
—	—	—	10	70	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
169	30	139	114	2 529	462	357	40	317	—	
668	94	574	354	3 316	1 057	805	72	733	65	
2 592	516	2 076	1 499	18 924	8 432	6 030	1 345	4 685	409	
664	82	582	167	3 450	1 523	1 123	219	904	42	
67	—	67	60	838	215	181	19	162	34	
1 952	363	1 589	1 343	12 098	6 519	4 738	1 201	3 537	322	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
4 097	707	3 390	2 170	28 785	11 480	8 330	1 683	6 647	550	
31	15	16	—	118	118	118	12	106	—	
32	—	32	24	154	91	48	—	48	—	
17	—	17	25	83	46	35	—	35	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
4 160	722	3 438	2 181	29 045	11 677	8 484	1 695	6 789	550	
1 349	276	1 073	897	7 947	4 437	3 173	916	2 257	208	
988	133	855	527	8 054	3 625	2 677	645	2 032	122	
138	34	104	104	784	421	382	74	308	—	
346	12	334	225	3 396	1 699	1 221	224	997	94	
504	87	417	198	3 874	1 505	1 074	347	727	28	
170	52	118	157	2 980	468	323	26	297	57	
17	—	17	24	664	26	26	—	26	—	
709	118	591	261	3 549	1 421	1 058	54	1 004	58	
927	143	784	315	5 851	1 700	1 227	54	1 173	105	
348	56	292	152	1 012	427	303	39	264	12	
1 604	289	1 315	767	10 748	4 268	3 022	222	2 800	170	
339	109	230	159	1 615	830	693	224	469	—	
373	47	326	128	1 111	591	393	23	370	58	
390	35	355	213	4 340	1 440	1 058	109	949	70	
256	12	244	35	1 794	1 123	892	642	250	75	
145	6	139	108	1 062	544	360	157	203	41	
123	39	84	34	605	153	117	—	117	—	
476	90	386	448	5 402	2 140	1 513	215	1 298	124	
52	26	26	72	354	87	87	54	33	—	
54	13	41	65	1 002	74	46	10	36	—	
—	—	—	13	12	12	12	—	12	—	
3 677	594	3 083	1 617	24 079	10 350	7 523	1 568	5 955	479	
77	28	49	67	336	137	129	58	71	—	
274	62	212	361	2 679	812	520	—	520	47	
132	38	94	149	1 772	346	280	56	224	24	
—	—	—	—	191	44	44	13	31	—	
637	42	595	401	7 032	1 759	1 270	148	1 122	53	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
4 086	694	3 392	2 161	28 564	11 602	8 428	1 676	6 752	550	
303	25	278	189	4 711	980	739	83	656	41	
195	—	195	108	2 051	575	400	26	374	36	
241	40	201	99	1 948	531	390	54	336	20	
231	20	211	133	2 079	635	400	46	354	10	
709	140	569	375	4 563	1 535	1 136	219	917	64	
771	163	608	490	4 583	1 908	1 285	196	1 089	121	
651	141	510	256	3 440	2 064	1 510	201	1 309	55	
886	165	721	430	4 203	2 726	2 030	687	1 343	136	
99	—	99	81	986	648	538	164	374	67	
\$16 949	\$18 376	\$16 609	\$16 382	\$13 486	\$18 801	\$19 323	\$25 163	\$18 053	\$19 068	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
4 131	700	3 431	2 017	25 976	11 454	8 285	1 536	6 749	537	
3 427	471	2 956	1 488	19 648	8 360	5 922	971	4 951	433	
704	229	475	529	6 328	3 094	2 363	565	1 798	104	
15	8	7	31	214	176	176	159	17	—	
15	8	7	9	214	176	176	159	17	—	
—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	
14	14	—	117	1 554	24	11	—	11	53	
—	—	—	29	282	35	24	—	24	—	
—	—	—	—	1 031	—	—	—	—	—	
1.10	1.22	1.08	1.20	1.16	1.18	1.20	1.26	1.18	1.12	
26.1	30.2	25.3	40.4	18.8	27.4	28.2	31.6	27.4	29.8	
26.1	30.4	25.3	40.7	19.5	27.3	28.0	30.7	27.4	30.4	
43.7	60.0	25.0	99.0	35.3	39.9	39.9	40.4	35.0	—	
22	—	22	14	86	38	22	—	22	4	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	144	1 476	8 304	318	—	318	634	72	562	455
Householder, wife present	142	1 237	5 393	277	—	277	466	19	447	340
Householder, no wife present	—	84	835	12	—	12	25	10	15	23
Other household member	2	155	2 021	29	—	29	143	43	100	92
In group quarters	—	—	55	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	35	988	7 863	158	—	158	91	17	74	202
Householder, husband present	—	32	121	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Householder, no husband present	—	191	1 021	12	—	12	9	—	9	34
Other household member	35	765	6 651	146	—	146	82	17	65	145
In group quarters	—	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	11

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	105	1 994	24	—	24	49	12	37	28
20 to 24 years	2	185	2 123	58	—	58	78	15	63	114
25 to 54 years	146	1 847	9 646	329	—	329	517	49	468	417
55 to 64 years	31	327	1 798	61	—	61	68	—	68	72
65 years and over	—	—	606	4	—	4	13	13	—	26
With one or more years of college	81	1 378	4 930	272	—	272	377	58	319	362

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	179	2 421	16 104	476	—	476	725	89	636	657
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	43	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	11	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	179	2 464	16 167	476	—	476	725	89	636	657
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	75	981	3 037	178	—	178	295	58	237	319
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	55	771	4 200	75	—	75	154	—	154	82
Technicians and related support occupations	8	31	346	4	—	4	13	—	13	4
Sales occupations	39	345	1 562	46	—	46	89	—	89	62
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8	395	2 292	25	—	25	52	—	52	16
Service occupations	—	88	2 416	51	—	51	45	11	34	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	619	19	—	19	—	—	—	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	284	1 886	95	—	95	147	20	127	106
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28	340	4 009	58	—	58	84	—	84	85
Construction	—	112	469	24	—	24	92	8	84	94
Manufacturing	94	982	6 079	195	—	195	206	32	174	194
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21	116	666	45	—	45	74	—	74	32
Wholesale trade	24	116	421	39	—	39	60	—	60	26
Retail trade	14	298	2 812	31	—	31	57	—	57	70
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	143	615	6	—	6	50	—	50	30
Business and repair services	—	143	466	12	—	12	40	—	40	19
Personal services	—	36	448	4	—	4	—	—	—	24
Professional and related services	13	490	3 037	101	—	101	124	27	97	111
Public administration	—	—	260	—	—	—	7	7	—	19
All other industries	—	28	894	19	—	19	15	15	—	38
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	152	2 196	12 721	390	—	390	618	59	559	544
Federal government workers	—	8	189	10	—	10	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	13	232	1 719	52	—	52	96	30	66	52
Self-employed workers	14	28	1 391	24	—	24	11	—	11	50
Unpaid family workers	—	—	147	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	15	421	5 114	94	—	94	65	4	61	81

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	179	2 445	15 768	469	—	469	725	89	636	637
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14	186	3 658	31	—	31	42	4	38	81
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	139	1 462	14	—	14	—	—	—	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	121	1 382	6	—	6	29	15	14	20
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	225	1 368	51	—	51	25	—	25	4
\$10,000 to \$14,999	47	288	2 760	136	—	136	132	8	124	161
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8	494	2 473	91	—	91	111	30	81	117
\$20,000 to \$24,999	90	409	1 184	62	—	62	130	20	110	125
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	550	1 222	52	—	52	203	12	191	82
\$50,000 or more	10	33	259	26	—	26	53	—	53	31
Median	\$20 547	\$17 236	\$10 017	\$14 804	—	\$14 804	\$20 694	\$17 328	\$21 328	\$16 218

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	179	2 453	13 325	476	—	476	721	85	636	626
Drive alone	115	1 890	10 332	369	—	369	587	73	514	490
Carpool	64	563	2 993	107	—	107	134	12	122	136
Public transportation	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Bus or streetcar	—	—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Walked only	—	—	1 526	—	—	—	4	4	—	11
Other means	—	11	247	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Worked at home	—	—	1 031	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.15	1.14	1.15	—	1.15	1.11	1.08	1.11	1.14
Mean travel time to work	36.7	23.4	11.4	21.7	—	21.7	34.6	38.2	34.1	42.3
Car, truck, or van	36.7	23.4	11.9	21.7	—	21.7	34.7	39.8	34.1	42.5
Public transportation	—	—	13.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	90.0
With a public transportation disability	—	12	44	4	—	4	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	20 386	5 884	4 246	347	3 899	789	175	674	1 462	10 954
Householder, wife present -----	14 846	4 839	3 584	308	3 276	617	148	490	995	7 419
Householder, no wife present -----	1 682	468	307	26	281	56	27	78	149	934
Other household member -----	3 858	577	355	13	342	116	—	106	318	2 601
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	15 118	2 481	1 557	111	1 446	510	22	392	751	10 455
Householder, husband present -----	155	68	41	—	41	4	—	23	25	78
Householder, no husband present -----	1 981	253	199	22	177	32	2	20	70	1 458
Other household member -----	12 952	2 160	1 317	89	1 228	474	20	349	656	8 919
In group quarters -----	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	3 265	400	274	—	274	61	11	54	173	2 388
20 to 24 years -----	5 016	868	534	14	520	223	14	97	416	3 268
25 to 54 years -----	23 078	6 304	4 551	402	4 149	898	108	747	1 463	12 907
55 to 64 years -----	3 370	704	397	38	359	104	53	150	154	2 194
65 years and over -----	775	89	47	4	43	13	11	18	7	652
With one or more years of college -----	10 224	3 086	2 187	251	1 936	429	95	375	439	5 535

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	35 369	8 319	5 766	458	5 308	1 299	197	1 057	2 198	21 335
Black -----	28	28	19	—	19	—	—	9	—	—
Other races -----	107	18	18	—	18	—	—	—	15	74
Spanish origin ¹ -----	147	29	29	22	7	—	—	—	17	93

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	35 494	8 355	5 793	458	5 335	1 299	197	1 066	2 213	21 409
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	6 747	1 944	1 466	204	1 262	238	27	213	371	3 746
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	9 484	2 281	1 637	193	1 444	304	59	281	384	5 775
Technicians and related support occupations -----	893	274	200	15	185	33	14	27	35	510
Sales occupations -----	3 507	756	521	34	487	135	33	67	111	2 279
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	5 084	1 251	916	144	772	136	12	187	238	2 986
Service occupations -----	3 898	396	265	3	262	46	11	74	176	3 054
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	1 053	27	18	—	18	—	—	9	—	1 022
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	5 504	1 647	1 153	30	1 123	194	42	258	449	2 721
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	8 808	2 060	1 254	28	1 226	517	58	231	833	5 091
Construction -----	1 875	464	323	28	295	76	—	65	121	953
Manufacturing -----	14 170	3 673	2 417	93	2 324	619	87	550	1 475	7 701
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	1 622	609	512	54	458	22	55	74	74	714
Wholesale trade -----	1 149	555	297	14	283	137	26	85	14	367
Retail trade -----	5 618	1 101	754	—	754	219	22	166	297	3 598
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	1 568	407	313	110	203	83	—	11	8	1 054
Business and repair services -----	1 038	294	200	39	161	31	2	61	35	520
Personal services -----	697	88	67	—	67	—	—	21	4	528
Professional and related services -----	5 498	965	744	31	713	97	30	94	154	3 882
Public administration -----	764	124	99	69	30	7	—	18	31	578
All other industries -----	1 495	75	67	20	47	8	—	—	—	1 354
Armed forces, at work -----	10	10	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	29 537	7 581	5 175	352	4 823	1 236	195	975	2 059	16 641
Federal government workers -----	401	225	225	84	141	—	—	—	13	159
State and local government workers -----	3 112	302	200	7	193	55	—	47	119	2 475
Self-employed workers -----	2 206	253	199	15	184	8	2	44	22	1 890
Unpaid family workers -----	248	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	244
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	8 155	889	598	22	576	116	10	165	412	6 081

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	34 798	8 323	5 774	458	5 316	1 290	197	1 062	2 166	20 803
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	6 180	557	372	11	361	79	—	106	345	4 819
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	2 305	316	165	33	132	50	13	88	96	1 616
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	2 659	446	260	—	260	123	—	63	107	1 901
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	3 177	399	292	—	292	43	—	64	153	2 332
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6 952	1 331	915	124	791	205	19	192	457	4 531
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	5 641	1 743	1 212	55	1 157	292	58	181	550	2 623
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 116	1 862	1 327	133	1 194	339	18	178	328	1 572
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 338	1 532	1 126	89	1 037	141	89	176	109	1 205
\$50,000 or more -----	430	137	105	13	92	18	—	14	21	204
Median -----	\$11 726	\$17 777	\$18 283	\$20 139	\$18 171	\$17 021	\$22 110	\$15 364	\$13 877	\$9 771

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	31 463	8 316	5 754	447	5 307	1 299	197	1 066	2 178	17 475
Drive alone -----	24 051	5 890	4 200	300	3 900	838	173	679	1 406	14 012
Carpool -----	7 412	2 426	1 554	147	1 407	461	24	387	772	3 463
Public transportation -----	124	25	25	11	14	—	—	—	—	99
Bus or streetcar -----	124	25	25	11	14	—	—	—	—	99
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	2 027	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	2 023
Other means -----	598	24	24	—	24	—	—	—	31	520
Worked at home -----	1 292	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 292
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.15	1.19	1.18	1.26	1.17	1.24	1.08	1.25	1.27	1.12
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	19.1	33.9	34.6	44.8	33.7	29.9	35.9	35.2	24.6	11.4
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	19.8	33.8	34.4	44.4	33.5	29.9	35.9	35.2	24.8	11.7
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	37.1	71.8	71.8	61.4	80.0	—	—	—	—	28.3
With a public transportation disability -----	108	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	96

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Washington County, worked—Con.					Living in Waukesha County, worked				
Milwaukee city (pt.), Washington County	Remainder of Washington County	Waukesha County	Waukesha city	Remainder of Waukesha County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Milwaukee County	Milwaukee city (pt.), Milwaukee County	Central business district
—	21 409	3 517	115	3 402	833	122 254	49 893	29 917	5 039
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	10 954	2 086	97	1 989	662	72 022	34 058	21 475	3 443
Householder, wife present	7 419	1 593	82	1 511	462	51 573	27 251	17 569	2 925
Householder, no wife present	934	131	—	131	33	5 722	2 179	1 323	214
Other household member	2 601	362	15	347	167	14 464	4 622	2 577	304
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	263	6	6	—
Female	10 455	1 431	18	1 413	171	50 232	15 835	8 442	1 596
Householder, husband present	48	14	—	14	9	802	293	152	41
Householder, no husband present	1 458	200	—	200	—	6 397	1 913	1 099	160
Other household member	8 919	1 217	18	1 199	162	42 808	13 605	7 167	1 395
In group quarters	30	—	—	—	—	225	24	24	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	2 388	304	—	304	75	12 388	2 615	1 165	133
20 to 24 years	3 268	464	—	464	122	14 162	4 503	2 474	274
25 to 54 years	12 907	2 404	109	2 295	572	80 852	36 491	22 399	4 058
55 to 64 years	2 194	318	6	312	64	12 257	5 434	3 353	482
65 years and over	652	27	—	27	—	2 595	850	526	92
With one or more years of college	5 535	1 164	43	1 121	284	50 032	23 504	14 639	2 986
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	21 335	3 517	115	3 402	833	120 511	49 304	29 507	4 932
Black	—	—	—	—	—	438	205	153	57
Other races	74	—	—	—	—	1 305	384	257	50
Spanish origin ¹	93	8	—	8	9	1 554	318	192	56
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	21 409	3 517	115	3 402	829	122 199	49 838	29 874	5 036
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 746	686	30	656	309	32 296	15 733	9 800	2 212
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 775	1 044	22	1 022	66	38 612	14 951	8 977	1 911
Technicians and related support occupations	510	74	—	74	8	3 996	1 801	1 141	141
Sales occupations	2 279	361	17	344	50	13 853	4 990	2 955	493
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 986	609	5	604	8	20 763	8 160	4 881	1 277
Service occupations	3 054	272	8	264	34	13 169	2 621	1 269	140
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 022	4	—	4	4	1 276	154	107	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 721	687	46	641	110	16 176	8 077	5 260	375
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 091	824	9	815	306	20 670	8 302	4 461	388
Construction	953	337	44	293	69	6 042	2 568	1 813	101
Manufacturing	7 701	1 321	30	1 291	369	38 230	18 511	10 724	885
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	714	225	4	221	72	7 052	3 885	2 838	821
Wholesale trade	367	213	12	201	21	6 798	3 080	1 833	246
Retail trade	3 758	462	12	450	83	20 661	6 326	3 042	289
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 054	99	—	99	—	6 827	3 721	2 426	1 333
Business and repair services	520	189	8	181	29	4 725	1 963	1 050	289
Personal services	528	77	—	77	—	2 565	627	357	60
Professional and related services	3 882	497	5	492	126	23 347	7 793	4 903	646
Public administration	578	31	—	31	27	3 076	873	625	272
All other industries	1 354	66	—	66	33	2 876	491	263	94
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	4	55	55	43	3
Private wage and salary workers	16 641	3 256	107	3 149	681	102 367	44 355	26 443	4 406
Federal government workers	159	4	—	4	13	1 893	1 296	1 134	415
State and local government workers	2 475	216	—	216	112	11 514	2 620	1 498	25
Self-employed workers	1 890	41	8	33	27	5 876	1 558	832	193
Unpaid family workers	244	—	—	—	—	604	64	10	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 081	773	17	756	118	31 177	7 854	4 197	574
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	20 803	3 506	115	3 391	796	120 032	49 468	29 704	5 004
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 819	459	8	451	110	21 724	4 885	2 433	256
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 616	277	—	277	41	8 569	2 471	1 388	263
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 901	205	—	205	29	7 383	1 997	1 077	267
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 332	293	5	288	68	8 445	2 534	1 409	235
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 531	633	14	619	104	17 650	6 612	3 861	566
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 623	725	39	686	135	19 107	9 081	5 501	898
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 572	354	31	323	160	16 051	9 300	5 793	862
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 205	492	9	483	136	17 582	10 620	7 003	1 328
\$50,000 or more	204	68	—	59	13	3 521	968	1 239	329
Median	\$9 771	\$13 799	\$18 488	\$13 470	\$16 360	\$13 627	\$18 073	\$19 039	\$20 072
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	17 475	3 494	115	3 379	792	113 183	48 636	28 754	4 319
Drive alone	14 012	2 743	71	2 672	553	90 715	37 432	21 775	2 856
Carpool	3 463	751	44	707	239	22 468	11 204	6 979	1 463
Public transportation	99	—	—	—	—	1 225	1 000	951	658
Bus or streetcar	99	—	—	—	—	1 155	1 000	951	658
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 023	—	—	—	15	4 131	46	44	40
Other means	520	23	—	23	26	1 088	211	168	22
Worked at home	1 292	—	—	—	—	2 627	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.33	1.13	1.21	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.23
Mean travel time to work	11.4	24.3	38.1	23.8	36.2	19.3	26.6	28.9	31.5
Car, truck, or van	11.7	24.3	38.1	23.8	36.3	19.5	26.3	28.7	30.1
Public transportation	28.3	—	—	—	—	37.8	39.7	40.3	42.8
With a public transportation disability	96	—	—	—	—	163	45	32	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Waukesha County, worked—Con.									
	Remainder	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city	Remainder of Milwaukee County	Ozaukee County	Washington County	Milwaukee city (pt.), Washington County	Remainder of Washington County	Waukesha County	Waukesha city
Workers 16 years and over	24 878	7 965	5 637	6 374	380	647	—	647	71 334	23 630
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	18 032	4 226	3 900	4 457	309	365	—	365	37 290	12 816
Householder, wife present	14 644	3 114	3 141	3 427	276	217	—	217	23 829	8 285
Householder, no wife present	1 109	353	205	298	—	48	—	48	3 495	1 549
Other household member	2 273	759	554	732	33	89	—	89	9 720	2 811
In group quarters	6	—	—	—	—	11	—	11	246	171
Female	6 846	3 739	1 737	1 917	71	282	—	282	34 044	10 814
Householder, husband present	111	86	15	40	—	13	—	13	496	178
Householder, no husband present	939	360	230	224	—	56	—	56	4 428	1 666
Other household member	5 772	3 293	1 492	1 653	71	213	—	213	28 919	8 870
In group quarters	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	201	100
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 032	607	403	440	15	92	—	92	9 666	2 612
20 to 24 years	2 200	873	483	673	45	81	—	81	9 533	3 497
25 to 54 years	18 341	5 654	3 936	4 502	304	443	—	443	43 614	14 773
55 to 64 years	2 871	736	687	658	6	23	—	23	6 794	2 254
65 years and over	434	95	128	101	10	8	—	8	1 727	494
With one or more years of college	11 653	3 326	2 625	2 914	179	370	—	370	25 979	8 687
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	24 575	7 892	5 597	6 308	367	647	—	647	70 193	22 871
Black	96	10	—	42	—	—	—	—	233	103
Other races	207	63	40	24	13	—	—	—	908	656
Spanish origin ¹	136	38	40	48	—	—	—	—	1 236	675
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	24 838	7 965	5 625	6 374	380	647	—	647	71 334	23 630
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 588	1 869	1 898	2 166	158	249	—	249	16 156	5 653
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 066	2 851	1 532	1 591	82	244	—	244	23 335	7 352
Technicians and related support occupations	1 000	284	215	161	11	12	—	12	2 172	936
Sales occupations	2 462	878	443	714	45	67	—	67	8 751	2 102
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 604	1 689	874	716	26	165	—	165	12 412	4 314
Service occupations	1 129	490	379	483	8	44	—	44	10 496	3 382
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	97	16	—	31	14	—	—	—	1 108	95
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 885	857	907	1 053	62	70	—	70	7 967	2 629
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 073	1 882	909	1 050	56	40	—	40	12 272	4 519
Construction	1 712	226	169	360	63	62	—	62	3 349	794
Manufacturing	9 839	2 611	2 278	2 898	179	188	—	188	19 352	7 740
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 017	281	431	335	6	17	—	17	3 144	1 243
Wholesale trade	1 587	583	428	236	8	45	—	45	3 665	812
Retail trade	2 753	1 380	975	929	—	105	—	105	14 230	4 008
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 093	837	219	239	—	13	—	13	3 093	965
Business and repair services	761	369	266	278	26	40	—	40	2 696	647
Personal services	297	86	30	154	—	—	—	—	1 938	560
Professional and related services	4 257	1 366	767	757	76	155	—	155	15 323	5 400
Public administration	353	136	23	89	8	12	—	12	2 183	1 060
All other industries	169	90	39	99	14	10	—	10	2 361	401
Armed forces, at work	40	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	22 037	7 139	5 060	5 713	290	506	—	506	57 216	19 183
Federal government workers	719	22	53	87	—	17	—	17	580	260
State and local government workers	1 473	499	239	384	47	113	—	113	8 734	3 264
Self-employed workers	639	305	231	190	43	11	—	11	4 264	776
Unpaid family workers	10	—	54	—	—	—	—	—	540	147
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 623	1 401	1 212	1 044	64	164	—	164	23 095	6 479
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	24 700	7 901	5 562	6 301	380	632	—	632	69 552	22 987
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 177	1 077	650	725	—	87	—	87	16 752	4 990
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 125	398	381	304	15	75	—	75	6 008	1 601
\$6,000 to \$7,999	810	475	234	211	17	32	—	32	5 337	1 561
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 174	576	281	268	36	45	—	45	5 830	1 879
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 295	1 268	574	909	51	109	—	109	10 878	4 182
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 603	1 308	981	1 291	84	130	—	130	9 812	3 962
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 931	1 305	1 005	1 197	90	52	—	52	6 609	2 486
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 675	1 218	1 204	1 195	87	83	—	83	6 792	1 912
\$50,000 or more	910	276	252	201	—	19	—	19	1 534	414
Median	\$18 839	\$15 444	\$18 010	\$17 411	\$18 977	\$13 128	—	\$13 128	\$10 272	\$11 327
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	24 435	7 949	5 579	6 354	380	647	—	647	63 520	21 370
Drive alone	18 919	6 221	4 428	5 008	313	508	—	508	52 462	17 478
Carpool	5 516	1 728	1 151	1 346	67	139	—	139	11 058	3 892
Public transportation	293	—	34	15	—	—	—	—	225	131
Bus or streetcar	293	—	34	15	—	—	—	—	155	83
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 085	1 466
Other means	146	14	24	5	—	—	—	—	877	284
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 627	379
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.13	—	1.13	1.10	1.11
Mean travel time to work	28.4	20.6	21.7	27.2	37.5	22.5	—	22.5	13.8	14.3
Car, truck, or van	28.4	20.7	21.4	27.3	37.5	22.5	—	22.5	14.2	14.3
Public transportation	34.8	—	35.7	10.0	—	—	—	—	29.2	35.0
With a public transportation disability	14	3	—	10	—	—	—	—	118	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	24 474	2 367	13 197	3 829	2 560	556	2 004	362	506
Householder, wife present	15 544	1 752	8 502	2 928	1 941	428	1 513	278	393
Householder, no wife present	1 946	169	2 098	465	282	44	238	70	80
Other household member	6 909	399	2 415	436	337	84	253	14	33
In group quarters	75	47	182	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	23 230	691	9 814	1 493	803	276	527	308	230
Householder, husband present	318	3	145	15	—	—	—	—	15
Householder, no husband present	2 762	38	2 042	294	180	30	150	37	27
Other household member	20 049	637	7 502	1 171	610	246	364	271	188
In group quarters	101	13	125	13	13	—	13	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	7 054	175	2 001	120	101	39	62	13	6
20 to 24 years	6 036	416	3 765	673	360	119	241	92	116
25 to 54 years	28 841	2 114	14 838	4 032	2 525	610	1 915	541	555
55 to 64 years	4 540	296	1 969	388	279	55	224	24	59
65 years and over	1 233	57	438	109	98	9	89	—	—
With one or more years of college	17 292	1 531	9 735	2 885	1 839	461	1 378	321	422

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	47 322	3 022	22 214	5 245	3 324	820	2 504	658	722
Black	130	12	86	12	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	252	24	711	65	39	12	27	12	14
Spanish origin ¹	361	31	951	109	50	22	28	27	32

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	47 704	3 014	22 999	5 310	3 363	832	2 531	670	724
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 503	1 059	5 863	1 718	1 093	256	837	192	246
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 983	676	6 985	1 606	995	333	662	284	178
Technicians and related support occupations	1 236	111	890	267	207	58	149	39	9
Sales occupations	6 649	389	2 169	549	315	20	295	76	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 098	176	3 926	790	473	255	218	169	119
Service occupations	7 114	145	2 961	261	161	50	111	—	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 013	39	45	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 338	562	2 690	759	562	50	512	48	74
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 753	533	4 455	966	552	143	409	146	179
Construction	2 555	336	852	296	226	20	206	12	51
Manufacturing	11 612	1 061	7 611	2 161	1 339	293	1 046	225	341
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 901	236	1 378	460	300	142	158	30	88
Wholesale trade	2 853	253	850	295	170	14	156	58	15
Retail trade	10 222	357	3 602	638	359	38	321	111	113
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 128	119	1 182	353	204	170	34	107	6
Business and repair services	2 049	104	604	194	91	27	64	40	47
Personal services	1 378	29	481	58	35	—	35	—	—
Professional and related services	9 923	366	5 326	707	517	49	468	87	51
Public administration	1 123	97	704	117	105	68	37	—	12
All other industries	1 960	56	409	31	17	11	6	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	44	12	12	—	—	—	—	12
Private wage and salary workers	38 033	2 503	19 006	4 834	3 012	764	2 248	639	673
Federal government workers	320	86	307	155	125	54	71	—	12
State and local government workers	5 470	286	2 990	272	193	14	179	31	23
Self-employed workers	3 488	157	619	46	33	—	33	—	13
Unpaid family workers	393	26	89	15	—	—	—	—	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 616	587	5 345	729	474	117	357	81	133

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	46 565	2 991	22 515	5 281	3 337	820	2 517	670	721
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 762	370	4 026	375	247	43	204	76	18
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 407	194	1 440	260	160	27	133	3	70
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 776	172	1 526	209	127	56	71	43	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 951	84	1 894	268	176	88	88	30	48
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 696	394	4 271	964	536	167	369	149	100
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 850	440	4 254	1 078	659	129	530	162	159
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 123	447	2 833	1 127	725	176	549	101	193
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 880	725	2 083	963	693	134	559	106	91
\$50,000 or more	1 120	165	178	37	—	—	14	—	23
Median	\$9 689	\$17 858	\$12 290	\$17 184	\$17 807	\$15 872	\$18 363	\$15 739	\$17 903

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	42 150	2 871	20 710	5 084	3 144	650	2 494	670	717
Drive alone	34 984	1 983	16 389	3 888	2 313	371	1 942	569	553
Carpool	7 166	888	4 321	1 196	831	279	552	101	164
Public transportation	94	23	229	166	147	120	27	—	19
Bus or streetcar	72	23	184	166	147	120	27	—	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 619	118	1 472	40	40	40	—	—	—
Other means	593	46	221	32	32	22	10	—	—
Worked at home	2 248	—	379	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.22	1.13	1.15	1.18	1.31	1.15	1.09	1.14
Mean travel time to work	13.6	40.7	16.4	28.8	30.3	28.3	30.9	24.1	24.8
Car, truck, or van	14.1	41.7	16.6	28.3	29.8	26.6	30.7	24.1	24.1
Public transportation	21.0	51.8	40.0	49.0	48.6	47.5	53.7	—	52.1
With a public transportation disability	100	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Waukesha city, worked—Con.									
	Remainder of Milwaukee County	Ozaukee County	Washington County	Milwaukee city (pt.), Washington County	Remainder of Washington County	Waukesha County	Waukesha city	Remainder of Waukesha County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	553	26	48	—	48	17 615	12 784	4 831	429
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	401	18	48	—	48	9 302	6 615	2 687	339
Householder, wife present	316	18	25	—	25	5 531	3 808	1 723	180
Householder, no wife present	33	—	12	—	12	1 621	1 135	486	29
Other household member	52	—	—	—	—	1 979	1 501	478	83
In group quarters	—	—	11	—	11	171	171	—	47
Female	152	8	—	—	—	8 313	6 169	2 144	90
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	130	90	40	—
Householder, no husband present	50	—	—	—	—	1 748	1 156	592	—
Other household member	102	8	—	—	—	6 323	4 823	1 500	77
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	112	100	12	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	—	—	11	—	11	1 870	1 516	354	79
20 to 24 years	105	8	24	—	24	3 060	2 136	924	71
25 to 54 years	411	12	13	—	13	10 781	7 515	3 266	256
55 to 64 years	26	6	—	—	—	1 575	1 309	266	23
65 years and over	11	—	—	—	—	329	308	21	—
With one or more years of college	303	14	37	—	37	6 799	4 636	2 163	254
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	541	26	48	—	48	16 895	12 164	4 731	429
Black	12	—	—	—	—	74	55	19	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	646	565	81	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	842	740	102	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	553	26	48	—	48	17 615	12 784	4 831	429
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	187	14	25	—	25	4 106	2 849	1 257	210
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	149	—	12	—	12	5 367	3 878	1 489	87
Technicians and related support occupations	12	—	—	—	—	623	404	219	19
Sales occupations	108	—	12	—	12	1 608	1 155	453	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29	—	—	—	—	3 136	2 319	817	19
Service occupations	53	—	—	—	—	2 700	2 124	576	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	45	40	5	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	75	12	—	—	—	1 919	1 258	661	83
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	89	—	11	—	11	3 478	2 635	843	36
Construction	7	—	11	—	11	545	354	191	47
Manufacturing	256	12	—	—	—	5 438	3 940	1 498	99
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	42	—	—	—	—	918	647	271	21
Wholesale trade	52	—	—	—	—	555	299	256	43
Retail trade	55	—	—	—	—	2 964	2 219	745	38
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36	—	13	—	13	816	577	239	34
Business and repair services	16	—	—	—	—	410	294	116	31
Personal services	23	—	—	—	—	423	338	85	—
Professional and related services	52	14	12	—	12	4 593	3 427	1 166	80
Public administration	—	—	12	—	12	575	450	125	27
All other industries	14	—	—	—	—	378	239	139	9
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	510	12	36	—	36	14 124	10 288	3 836	329
Federal government workers	18	—	—	—	—	152	125	27	—
State and local government workers	25	14	12	—	12	2 692	1 836	856	100
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	573	461	112	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	74	74	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	41	8	12	—	12	4 596	3 726	870	116
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	553	26	48	—	48	17 160	12 372	4 788	416
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	34	—	11	—	11	3 640	2 924	716	100
\$4,000 to \$5,999	27	—	12	—	12	1 168	881	287	12
\$6,000 to \$7,999	20	8	—	—	—	1 309	916	393	29
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14	—	—	—	—	1 626	1 169	457	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	179	—	12	—	12	3 295	2 334	961	70
\$15,000 to \$19,999	98	—	13	—	13	3 173	2 214	959	67
\$20,000 to \$24,999	108	—	—	—	—	1 706	1 120	586	62
\$25,000 to \$49,999	73	18	—	—	—	1 002	694	408	42
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	141	120	21	—
Median	\$15 090	\$25 877	\$10 256	—	\$10 256	\$10 916	\$10 434	\$12 315	\$11 901
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	553	26	48	—	48	15 552	10 772	4 780	402
Drive alone	453	6	25	—	25	12 470	8 734	3 736	269
Carpool	100	20	23	—	23	3 082	2 038	1 044	133
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	63	43	20	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	18	10	8	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	1 432	1 401	31	27
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	189	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	379	379	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.63	1.42	—	1.42	1.12	1.11	1.14	1.24
Mean travel time to work	30.6	52.3	31.1	—	31.1	12.5	10.4	18.0	37.0
Car, truck, or van	30.6	52.3	31.1	—	31.1	12.7	10.3	18.0	39.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	16.1	12.4	24.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	24	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Can.								
	Living in Remainder of Waukesha County, worked								
	Inside SMSA	Milwaukee County	Milwaukee city (pt.), Milwaukee County	Central business district	Remainder	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city	Remainder of Milwaukee County	Ozaukee County
Workers 16 years and over	99 243	44 571	26 554	4 207	22 347	7 295	4 901	5 821	354
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	58 825	30 229	18 915	2 887	16 028	3 864	3 394	4 056	291
Householder, wife present	43 071	24 323	15 628	2 497	13 131	2 836	2 748	3 111	258
Householder, no wife present	3 624	1 714	1 041	170	871	283	125	265	—
Other household member	12 049	4 186	2 240	220	2 020	745	521	680	33
In group quarters	81	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Female	40 418	14 342	7 639	1 320	6 319	3 431	1 507	1 765	63
Householder, husband present	657	278	152	41	111	86	—	40	—
Householder, no husband present	4 355	1 619	919	130	789	323	203	174	—
Other household member	35 306	12 434	6 557	1 149	5 408	3 022	1 304	1 551	63
In group quarters	100	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	10 387	2 495	1 064	94	970	594	397	440	15
20 to 24 years	10 397	3 830	2 114	155	1 959	781	367	568	37
25 to 54 years	66 014	32 459	19 874	3 448	16 426	5 113	3 381	4 091	292
55 to 64 years	10 288	5 046	3 074	427	2 647	712	628	632	—
65 years and over	2 157	741	428	83	345	95	128	90	10
With one or more years of college	40 297	20 619	12 800	2 525	10 275	3 005	2 203	2 611	165
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	98 297	44 059	26 183	4 112	22 071	7 234	4 875	5 767	341
Black	352	193	153	57	96	10	—	30	—
Other races	594	319	218	38	180	51	26	24	13
Spanish origin ¹	603	209	142	34	108	11	8	48	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	99 200	44 528	26 511	4 204	22 307	7 295	4 901	5 821	354
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 433	14 015	8 707	1 956	6 751	1 677	1 652	1 979	144
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	31 627	13 345	7 982	1 578	6 404	2 567	1 354	1 442	82
Technicians and related support occupations	3 106	1 534	934	83	851	245	206	149	11
Sales occupations	11 684	4 441	2 640	473	2 167	802	393	606	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 837	7 370	4 408	1 022	3 386	1 520	755	687	26
Service occupations	10 208	2 360	1 108	90	1 018	490	332	430	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 231	154	107	10	97	16	—	31	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 486	7 318	4 698	325	4 373	809	833	978	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 215	7 336	3 909	245	3 664	1 736	730	961	56
Construction	5 190	2 272	1 587	81	1 506	214	118	353	63
Manufacturing	30 619	16 350	9 385	592	8 793	2 386	1 937	2 642	167
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 674	3 425	2 538	679	1 859	251	343	293	6
Wholesale trade	5 948	2 785	1 663	232	1 431	525	413	184	8
Retail trade	17 059	5 688	2 683	251	2 432	1 269	862	874	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 645	3 368	2 222	1 163	1 059	730	213	203	—
Business and repair services	4 121	1 769	959	262	697	329	219	262	26
Personal services	2 084	569	322	60	262	86	30	131	—
Professional and related services	18 021	7 086	4 386	597	3 789	1 279	716	705	62
Public administration	2 372	756	520	204	316	136	11	89	8
All other industries	2 467	460	246	83	163	90	39	85	14
Armed forces, at work	43	43	43	3	40	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	83 361	39 521	23 431	3 642	19 789	6 500	4 387	5 203	278
Federal government workers	1 586	1 141	1 009	361	648	22	41	69	—
State and local government workers	8 524	2 348	1 305	11	1 294	468	216	359	33
Self-employed workers	5 257	1 512	799	193	606	305	218	190	43
Unpaid family workers	515	49	10	—	10	—	39	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	25 832	7 125	3 723	457	3 266	1 320	1 079	1 003	56
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	97 517	44 187	26 367	4 184	22 183	7 231	4 841	5 748	354
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	17 698	4 510	2 186	213	1 973	1 001	632	691	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 129	2 211	1 228	236	992	395	311	277	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 857	1 788	950	211	739	432	215	191	9
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 551	2 266	1 233	147	1 086	546	233	254	36
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 379	5 648	3 325	399	2 926	1 119	474	730	51
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 843	8 003	4 842	769	4 073	1 146	822	1 193	84
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 218	8 173	5 068	686	4 382	1 204	812	1 089	90
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 499	9 657	6 310	1 194	5 116	1 212	1 113	1 122	69
\$50,000 or more	3 343	1 931	1 225	329	896	276	229	201	—
Median	\$14 089	\$18 198	\$19 219	\$20 664	\$18 901	\$15 398	\$18 028	\$17 642	\$18 597
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	92 473	43 552	25 610	3 669	21 941	7 279	4 862	5 801	354
Drive alone	74 326	33 544	19 462	2 485	16 977	5 652	3 875	4 555	307
Carpool	18 147	10 008	6 148	1 184	4 964	1 627	987	1 246	47
Public transportation	996	834	804	538	266	—	15	15	—
Bus or streetcar	971	834	804	538	266	—	15	15	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 659	6	4	—	4	2	—	—	—
Other means	867	179	136	—	136	14	24	5	—
Worked at home	2 248	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.09
Mean travel time to work	19.9	26.3	28.8	32.1	28.2	20.3	21.2	26.9	36.4
Car, truck, or van	20.2	26.1	28.5	30.7	28.2	20.3	21.0	26.9	36.4
Public transportation	37.3	37.9	38.8	41.7	32.9	—	15.0	10.0	—
With a public transportation disability	139	45	32	18	14	3	—	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Waukesha County, worked—Con.									
	Washington County	Milwaukee city (pt.), Washington County	Remainder of Washington County	Waukesha County	Waukesha city	Remainder of Waukesha County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Milwaukee County	Milwaukee city (pt.), Milwaukee County
Workers 16 years and over -----	599	—	599	53 719	10 846	42 873	2 629	25 406	14 646	9 138
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male -----	317	—	317	27 988	6 201	21 787	2 028	18 379	11 344	7 219
Householder, wife present -----	192	—	192	18 298	4 477	13 821	1 572	13 736	8 656	5 552
Householder, no wife present -----	36	—	36	1 874	414	1 460	140	1 879	1 238	738
Other household member -----	89	—	89	7 741	1 310	6 431	316	2 487	1 338	876
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	75	—	75	—	277	112	53
Female -----	282	—	282	25 731	4 645	21 086	601	7 027	3 302	1 919
Householder, husband present -----	13	—	13	366	88	278	3	136	79	51
Householder, no husband present -----	56	—	56	2 680	510	2 170	38	784	349	221
Other household member -----	213	—	213	22 596	4 047	18 549	560	5 820	2 729	1 560
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	89	—	89	—	287	145	87
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years -----	81	—	81	7 796	1 096	6 700	96	1 634	767	473
20 to 24 years -----	57	—	57	6 473	1 361	5 112	345	2 928	1 327	766
25 to 54 years -----	430	—	430	32 833	7 258	25 575	1 858	18 199	10 895	6 833
55 to 64 years -----	23	—	23	5 219	945	4 274	273	2 307	1 465	929
65 years and over -----	8	—	8	1 398	186	1 212	57	338	192	137
With one or more years of college -----	333	—	333	19 180	4 051	15 129	1 277	9 143	6 019	4 069
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White -----	599	—	599	53 298	10 707	42 591	2 593	25 014	14 329	8 914
Black -----	—	—	—	159	48	111	12	214	201	166
Other races -----	—	—	—	262	91	171	24	178	116	58
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	—	394	135	259	15	320	275	185
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work -----	599	—	599	53 719	10 846	42 873	2 585	25 315	14 576	9 068
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	224	—	224	12 050	2 804	9 246	849	5 332	3 611	2 571
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	232	—	232	17 968	3 474	14 494	589	5 782	3 694	2 398
Technicians and related support occupations -----	12	—	12	1 549	532	1 017	92	709	489	345
Sales occupations -----	55	—	55	7 143	947	6 196	340	2 121	1 438	989
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	165	—	165	9 276	1 995	7 281	157	2 952	1 767	1 064
Service occupations -----	44	—	44	7 796	1 258	6 538	132	1 814	915	479
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	—	1 063	55	1 008	39	245	50	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	70	—	70	6 048	1 371	4 677	479	4 642	2 739	1 546
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	29	—	29	8 794	1 884	6 910	497	7 500	3 567	2 053
Construction -----	51	—	51	2 804	440	2 364	289	1 554	848	604
Manufacturing -----	188	—	188	13 914	3 800	10 114	962	11 195	5 679	2 838
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	17	—	17	2 226	596	1 630	215	2 551	2 051	1 570
Wholesale trade -----	45	—	45	3 110	513	2 597	210	1 479	989	634
Retail trade -----	105	—	105	11 266	1 789	9 477	319	2 707	1 489	831
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	—	—	2 277	388	1 889	85	964	691	492
Business and repair services -----	40	—	40	2 286	353	1 933	73	782	545	389
Personal services -----	—	—	—	1 515	222	1 293	29	229	83	54
Professional and related services -----	143	—	143	10 730	1 973	8 757	286	2 900	1 663	1 275
Public administration -----	—	—	—	1 608	610	998	70	501	333	289
All other industries -----	10	—	10	1 983	162	1 821	47	453	205	92
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	91	70	70
Private wage and salary workers -----	470	—	470	43 092	8 895	34 197	2 174	22 623	13 004	7 973
Federal government workers -----	17	—	17	428	135	293	86	562	488	430
State and local government workers -----	101	—	101	6 042	1 428	4 614	186	1 283	614	364
Self-employed workers -----	11	—	11	3 691	315	3 376	157	889	527	360
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	466	73	393	26	49	13	11
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	152	—	152	18 499	2 753	15 746	471	3 523	1 790	1 070
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings -----	584	—	584	52 392	10 615	41 777	2 575	25 126	14 494	9 070
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	76	—	76	13 112	2 066	11 046	270	2 670	1 294	777
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	63	—	63	4 840	720	4 120	182	1 247	611	313
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	32	—	32	4 028	645	3 383	143	1 365	597	286
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	45	—	45	4 204	710	3 494	50	1 367	458	285
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	97	—	97	7 583	1 848	5 735	324	4 675	2 285	1 463
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	117	—	117	6 639	1 748	4 891	373	5 267	3 055	1 850
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	52	—	52	4 903	1 366	3 537	385	4 205	3 055	2 011
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	83	—	83	5 690	1 218	4 472	683	3 913	2 824	1 848
\$50,000 or more -----	19	—	19	1 393	294	1 099	165	417	315	235
Median -----	\$13 587	—	\$13 587	\$10 005	\$12 708	\$9 339	\$19 080	\$15 869	\$17 869	\$18 482
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van -----	599	—	599	47 968	10 598	37 370	2 469	24 485	14 006	8 590
Drive alone -----	483	—	483	39 992	8 744	31 248	1 714	17 188	10 220	6 236
Carpool -----	116	—	116	7 976	1 854	6 122	755	7 297	3 786	2 354
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	162	88	74	23	231	229	225
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	137	73	64	23	218	216	212
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	—	—	2 653	65	2 588	91	418	244	190
Other means -----	—	—	—	688	95	593	46	272	167	133
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	2 248	—	2 248	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.11	—	1.11	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.22	1.21	1.18	1.19
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	21.8	—	21.8	14.3	18.7	13.1	41.4	36.0	40.4	45.1
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	21.8	—	21.8	14.7	18.4	13.6	42.1	36.2	40.6	45.5
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	—	34.3	46.1	20.2	51.8	51.0	51.3	50.8
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	94	18	76	—	55	38	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Oato are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.										
	Wauwatosa city	West Allis city	Remainder of Milwaukee County	Ozaukee County	Washington County	Milwaukee city (pt.), Washington County	Remainder of Washington County	Waukesha County	Waukesha city	Remainder of Waukesha County
Workers 16 years and over	626	986	3 896	1 164	3 486	12	3 474	6 110	1 608	4 502
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	403	814	2 908	821	1 837	8	1 829	4 377	1 232	3 145
Householder, wife present	293	609	2 202	638	1 274	8	1 266	3 168	945	2 223
Householder, no wife present	70	129	301	54	177	—	177	410	88	322
Other household member	35	63	364	111	359	—	359	679	168	511
In group quarters	5	13	41	18	27	—	27	120	31	89
Female	223	172	988	343	1 649	4	1 645	1 733	376	1 357
Householder, husband present	10	—	18	8	23	4	19	26	5	21
Householder, no husband present	10	—	118	69	154	—	154	212	51	161
Other household member	178	161	830	246	1 458	—	1 458	1 387	282	1 105
In group quarters	25	11	22	20	14	—	14	108	38	70
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	33	9	252	85	303	—	303	479	73	406
20 to 24 years	90	96	375	156	601	—	601	844	233	611
25 to 34 years	442	748	2 872	798	2 328	12	2 316	4 178	1 150	3 028
35 to 44 years	47	113	376	121	232	—	232	489	135	354
45 years and over	14	20	21	4	22	—	22	120	17	103
With one or more years of college	222	390	1 338	326	625	4	621	2 173	499	1 674
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	614	972	3 829	1 156	3 457	12	3 445	6 072	1 591	4 481
Black	12	3	20	—	—	—	—	13	—	13
Other races	—	11	47	8	29	—	29	25	17	8
Spanish origin ¹	—	11	79	15	23	—	23	7	—	7
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	626	986	3 896	1 164	3 480	12	3 468	6 095	1 603	4 492
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	138	204	698	283	332	—	332	1 106	329	777
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	207	211	878	176	642	4	638	1 270	288	982
Technicians and related support occupations	11	8	125	20	80	4	76	120	57	63
Sales occupations	128	53	268	38	135	—	135	510	69	441
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	68	150	485	118	427	—	427	640	162	478
Service occupations	29	32	375	35	260	—	260	604	94	510
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	29	—	37	—	37	129	—	129
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68	300	825	204	481	—	481	1 218	331	887
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	184	239	1 091	437	1 728	8	1 720	1 768	561	1 207
Construction	42	66	136	40	152	—	152	514	81	433
Manufacturing	233	487	2 121	793	2 326	4	2 322	2 397	904	1 493
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26	89	366	35	102	—	102	363	73	290
Wholesale trade	47	102	206	20	99	—	99	371	136	235
Retail trade	125	72	461	79	241	8	233	898	156	742
Finance, insurance, and real estate	74	26	99	4	97	—	97	172	34	138
Business and repair services	36	37	83	10	49	—	49	178	41	137
Personal services	—	11	18	4	23	—	23	119	14	105
Professional and related services	38	72	278	101	332	—	332	804	125	679
Public administration	—	4	40	31	25	—	25	112	30	82
All other industries	5	20	88	47	34	—	34	167	9	158
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	6	—	6	15	5	10
Private wage and salary workers	587	917	3 527	1 024	3 277	12	3 265	5 318	1 430	3 888
Federal government workers	2	8	48	—	32	—	32	42	19	23
State and local government workers	22	24	204	105	99	—	99	465	90	375
Self-employed workers	15	37	115	28	78	—	78	256	56	200
Unpaid family workers	—	—	2	7	—	—	—	29	13	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	90	170	460	149	547	—	547	1 037	151	886
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	621	982	3 821	1 157	3 446	12	3 434	6 029	1 587	4 442
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	96	55	366	116	391	—	391	869	145	724
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3	43	250	64	246	4	242	326	78	248
\$6,000 to \$7,999	23	67	221	77	325	—	325	366	78	288
\$8,000 to \$9,999	49	17	107	79	422	—	422	408	73	335
\$10,000 to \$14,999	89	127	606	253	1 103	—	1 103	1 034	249	785
\$15,000 to \$19,999	155	236	814	307	551	8	543	1 354	461	893
\$20,000 to \$24,999	69	167	808	119	226	—	226	805	318	487
\$25,000 to \$49,999	137	255	584	103	178	—	178	808	170	638
\$50,000 or more	—	15	65	39	4	—	4	59	15	44
Median	\$16 205	\$18 506	\$16 778	\$14 701	\$10 998	\$15 192	\$10 990	\$15 028	\$16 348	\$13 663
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	607	964	3 845	1 105	3 423	12	3 411	5 951	1 581	4 370
Drive alone	428	694	2 862	641	1 938	8	1 930	4 389	1 055	3 334
Carpool	179	270	983	464	1 485	4	1 481	1 562	526	1 036
Public transportation	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	4	—	—	2	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13	14	27	20	60	—	60	94	12	82
Other means	2	8	24	37	3	—	3	65	15	50
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.19	1.17	1.35	1.36	1.20	1.36	1.18	1.27	1.16
Mean travel time to work	38.9	39.1	30.0	30.0	24.2	25.0	24.2	33.4	38.7	31.5
Car, truck, or van	39.4	39.3	30.0	29.1	24.5	25.0	24.5	33.9	39.0	32.1
Public transportation	80.0	—	—	15.0	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	2	4	—	4	11	6	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA											
	Total	Anoka County, Minn.	Carver County, Minn.	Chisago County, Minn.	Dakota County, Minn.	Hennepin County, Minn.	Bloom- ington city	Minneapolis city	Remainder of Hennepin County, Minn.	Ramsey County, Minn.	St. Paul city	Remainder of Ramsey County, Minn.
Workers 16 years and over	1 046 229	94 714	17 881	10 762	95 291	486 349	46 692	183 033	256 624	225 031	125 331	99 700
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	579 780	53 976	10 572	6 401	54 626	263 295	25 587	94 653	143 055	122 409	66 813	55 596
Householder, wife present	361 178	38 569	7 018	4 578	37 265	153 437	16 457	41 531	95 449	71 679	35 452	36 227
Householder, no wife present	85 148	4 786	1 223	600	6 436	46 473	3 051	26 264	17 158	19 273	12 580	6 693
Other household member	128 351	10 590	2 175	1 223	10 925	60 566	6 027	24 341	30 198	29 440	17 258	12 182
In group quarters	5 103	31	156	—	—	2 819	52	2 517	250	2 017	1 523	494
Female	466 449	40 738	7 309	4 361	40 665	223 054	21 105	88 380	113 569	102 622	58 518	44 104
Householder, husband present	10 841	752	121	112	895	5 676	448	2 818	2 410	2 500	1 620	880
Householder, no husband present	113 518	6 567	1 086	509	8 203	63 274	4 594	33 146	25 534	27 321	17 970	9 351
Other household member	337 304	33 396	6 021	3 740	31 503	151 954	16 006	50 521	85 427	70 432	37 125	33 307
In group quarters	4 786	23	81	—	64	2 150	57	1 895	198	2 369	1 803	566
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	92 327	8 626	1 751	1 123	8 689	40 437	4 851	12 328	23 258	20 498	10 955	9 543
20 to 24 years	161 166	12 893	2 983	1 161	13 470	77 262	6 466	35 705	35 091	38 328	22 794	15 534
25 to 54 years	664 385	65 548	11 170	7 070	64 305	302 880	29 918	109 814	163 148	135 728	72 677	63 051
55 to 64 years	104 521	6 710	1 586	1 079	7 452	53 266	4 801	19 127	29 338	24 598	14 711	9 887
65 years and over	23 830	937	391	329	1 375	12 504	656	6 059	5 789	5 879	4 194	1 685
With one or more years of college	461 606	30 294	6 165	2 859	40 679	240 593	22 422	95 031	123 140	101 136	54 606	46 530
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	1 012 090	93 505	17 825	10 724	93 614	466 086	45 539	168 320	252 227	215 239	117 665	97 574
Black	17 941	112	9	4	555	11 764	374	9 743	1 647	5 238	4 607	631
Other races	16 198	1 097	47	34	1 122	8 499	779	4 970	2 750	4 554	3 059	1 495
Spanish origin ¹	8 087	463	57	4	785	3 236	188	1 846	1 202	2 909	2 256	653
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	1 045 153	94 625	17 850	10 746	95 055	485 912	46 637	182 868	256 407	224 842	125 205	99 637
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	270 293	18 137	3 929	2 019	23 961	136 653	13 149	48 700	74 804	60 125	30 262	29 863
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	356 453	29 982	4 938	2 397	33 952	175 432	17 682	64 250	93 500	77 041	43 609	33 432
Technicians and related support occupations	41 783	3 919	618	330	4 229	19 650	1 833	8 532	9 285	9 235	4 749	4 486
Sales occupations	110 039	7 967	1 714	734	10 436	58 240	6 338	16 500	35 402	20 845	11 048	9 797
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	204 631	18 096	2 606	1 333	19 287	97 542	9 511	39 218	48 813	46 961	27 812	19 149
Service occupations	133 849	10 584	2 087	1 506	11 293	61 608	5 650	27 753	28 205	31 644	19 499	12 145
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 730	633	1 355	875	1 355	2 470	84	747	1 639	1 249	752	497
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	110 227	13 983	2 243	1 480	10 242	46 173	4 670	15 603	25 900	21 225	11 296	9 929
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	160 601	21 306	3 298	2 469	14 252	63 576	5 402	25 815	32 359	33 558	19 787	13 771
Construction	50 572	5 817	997	748	4 837	21 670	2 084	6 592	12 994	9 354	4 883	4 471
Manufacturing	243 401	30 101	5 199	2 787	22 090	101 796	10 700	32 835	58 261	50 207	26 032	24 175
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	77 251	8 775	890	719	8 738	32 665	3 932	12 722	16 011	17 071	10 134	6 937
Wholesale trade	59 280	5 304	958	368	6 360	30 391	2 832	8 986	18 573	10 455	5 415	5 040
Retail trade	174 164	14 540	2 825	1 559	15 690	85 349	8 806	30 210	46 333	35 558	18 987	16 571
Finance, insurance, and real estate	76 485	4 934	847	451	6 968	42 040	3 975	14 471	23 594	15 256	8 533	6 723
Business and repair services	50 385	3 367	837	319	4 334	27 144	3 155	10 299	13 690	9 921	5 497	4 424
Personal services	26 230	1 901	369	214	2 282	13 941	1 657	6 006	6 278	5 067	3 031	2 036
Professional and related services	220 294	15 859	2 995	2 225	16 397	106 316	7 511	49 565	49 240	55 400	31 972	23 428
Public administration	41 395	2 841	393	473	4 906	15 394	1 236	7 687	6 471	12 958	8 668	4 290
All other industries	25 696	1 186	1 540	883	2 453	9 206	749	3 495	4 962	3 595	2 053	1 542
Armed forces, at work	1 076	89	31	16	236	437	55	165	217	189	126	63
Private wage and salary workers	840 156	78 446	13 609	7 665	76 413	397 027	39 399	142 267	215 361	177 109	97 583	79 526
Federal government workers	25 660	2 117	251	228	3 841	11 128	1 410	5 546	4 172	5 967	4 046	1 921
State and local government workers	123 803	10 182	1 784	1 473	9 876	54 034	3 750	26 913	23 371	32 810	18 626	14 184
Self-employed workers	53 655	3 798	1 968	1 323	4 930	23 431	2 100	8 176	13 155	8 675	4 830	3 845
Unpaid family workers	2 955	171	269	73	231	729	33	131	565	470	246	224
At work 1 to 34 hours	250 752	19 897	4 069	2 576	21 435	118 558	11 422	47 852	59 284	56 832	31 928	24 904
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	1 026 327	92 971	17 427	10 416	93 520	478 264	46 044	179 266	252 954	220 448	122 452	97 996
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	184 118	15 071	3 415	2 288	15 330	84 061	7 573	33 655	42 833	42 010	24 239	17 771
\$4,000 to \$5,999	81 846	6 503	1 546	881	6 903	38 890	3 519	17 424	17 947	18 455	10 271	8 184
\$6,000 to \$7,999	77 490	6 551	1 293	921	6 393	36 772	3 212	16 935	16 625	17 313	10 486	6 827
\$8,000 to \$9,999	88 895	7 630	1 502	754	7 542	42 904	3 517	19 099	20 288	19 957	12 296	7 661
\$10,000 to \$14,999	194 530	18 042	3 534	1 882	16 698	92 921	8 254	38 324	46 343	42 226	25 934	16 292
\$15,000 to \$19,999	155 803	16 579	2 560	1 585	14 589	70 265	6 997	26 475	36 793	32 041	17 807	14 234
\$20,000 to \$24,999	111 358	12 567	1 471	1 139	11 172	47 567	4 920	14 377	28 270	23 636	11 594	12 042
\$25,000 to \$49,999	110 289	9 041	1 735	831	13 016	52 095	6 720	10 980	34 395	21 105	8 477	12 628
\$50,000 or more	21 998	987	371	135	1 877	12 789	1 332	1 997	9 460	3 705	1 348	2 357
Median	\$11 612	\$12 489	\$10 974	\$10 687	\$12 720	\$11 504	\$12 696	\$10 211	\$12 643	\$11 087	\$10 510	\$12 166
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	869 374	85 360	15 280	9 221	85 200	389 452	42 383	120 829	226 240	183 226	93 809	89 417
Drive alone	660 635	61 516	11 002	6 479	64 741	306 868	34 090	91 965	180 813	138 141	69 544	68 597
Carpool	208 739	23 844	4 278	2 742	20 459	82 584	8 293	28 864	45 427	45 085	24 265	20 820
Public transportation	89 201	4 131	104	30	4 039	55 543	1 815	39 442	14 286	23 382	18 866	4 516
Bus or streetcar	88 147	4 073	104	30	3 950	54 961	1 763	39 114	14 084	23 138	18 721	4 417
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	68	7	—	—	—	15	—	—	15	32	23	9
Walked only	52 058	2 836	1 125	669	3 113	26 059	1 252	16 543	8 264	12 658	9 267	3 391
Other means	11 064	786	189	171	656	5 865	357	3 161	2 347	2 184	1 370	814
Worked at home	24 532	1 601	1 183	671	2 283	9 430	885	3 058	5 487	3 581	2 019	1 562
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.17	1.15
Mean travel time to work	minutes 20.1	23.2	21.2	25.9	20.1	19.8	17.7	19.9	20.1	18.1	18.2	18.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes 19.6	23.0	22.4	27.6	20.0	18.8	16.9	18.2	19.5	17.3	17.1	17.5
Public transportation	minutes 31.0	39.3	33.9	13.5	32.0	30.8	37.7	28.8	35.6	29.0	27.8	34.2
With a public transportation disability	3 980	267	40	18	298	2 129	231	977	921	932	586	346

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over	20 160	52 389	24 338	19 314	65 219	997 436	54 653	10 227	7 229	59 978	540 680	52 808
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	11 928	30 798	14 373	11 402	39 662	553 033	29 608	5 523	3 666	33 704	298 167	29 872
Householder, wife present	8 323	21 820	10 458	8 031	21 558	350 305	19 267	3 593	2 266	21 406	185 322	18 619
Householder, no wife present	1 143	2 839	1 295	1 080	6 533	79 493	3 087	518	369	4 026	47 816	4 345
Other household member	2 462	6 067	2 615	2 288	11 330	118 106	7 096	1 361	1 001	8 220	62 154	6 750
In group quarters	—	72	5	3	241	5 129	158	51	30	52	2 875	158
Female	8 232	21 591	9 965	7 912	25 557	444 403	25 045	4 704	3 563	26 274	242 513	22 936
Householder, husband present	111	424	106	144	430	10 496	442	53	80	595	6 188	536
Householder, no husband present	1 055	3 157	1 313	1 033	6 501	107 407	4 086	635	498	4 284	65 560	5 279
Other household member	7 066	17 925	8 546	6 721	18 364	321 872	20 438	3 958	2 946	21 308	168 599	17 019
In group quarters	—	85	—	14	262	4 628	79	58	39	87	2 166	102
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 028	5 051	2 364	1 760	6 697	86 300	6 247	1 204	1 101	7 662	41 828	5 009
20 to 24 years	2 776	6 172	3 279	2 842	10 753	153 279	7 552	1 426	841	8 906	86 278	8 367
25 to 54 years	13 265	36 346	15 617	12 456	38 920	637 205	35 678	6 326	4 297	38 031	345 933	34 825
55 to 64 years	1 740	4 077	2 290	1 723	6 764	98 825	4 474	1 002	689	4 584	54 605	4 063
65 years and over	351	743	788	533	2 085	21 827	702	269	301	795	12 036	544
With one or more years of college	6 096	21 114	6 191	6 479	25 832	439 226	18 447	3 355	2 009	22 647	255 826	24 989
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	19 981	51 642	24 224	19 250	61 717	966 646	53 765	10 183	7 207	59 191	520 867	51 144
Black	5	208	35	11	2 147	15 842	210	—	4	265	10 627	718
Other races	174	539	79	53	1 355	14 948	678	44	18	522	9 186	946
Spanish origin ¹	136	369	54	74	608	7 527	343	11	3	361	3 381	356
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	20 143	52 362	24 316	19 302	65 139	996 438	54 616	10 227	7 229	59 934	540 001	52 797
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 071	13 610	4 097	3 691	13 325	258 301	12 849	2 518	1 339	13 833	143 501	14 235
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 570	16 461	5 957	4 723	22 425	337 402	14 871	2 353	1 500	19 757	195 712	19 554
Technicians and related support occupations	615	2 070	525	592	2 637	40 082	1 686	206	131	2 177	22 107	2 547
Sales occupations	1 855	4 890	1 883	1 475	9 211	101 407	4 932	806	537	7 530	59 989	5 892
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 100	9 501	3 549	2 656	10 577	195 913	8 253	1 341	832	10 050	113 616	11 115
Service occupations	2 631	6 978	3 037	2 481	9 083	125 654	7 474	1 388	1 217	7 915	64 441	6 855
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	963	828	1 951	2 051	778	12 916	7 489	1 273	770	1 260	2 557	123
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 877	6 075	3 700	2 229	7 532	106 760	7 469	1 073	856	6 500	56 209	5 234
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 031	8 410	5 574	4 127	11 996	155 405	11 464	1 622	1 547	10 669	77 581	6 796
Construction	1 456	2 832	1 981	880	4 425	48 546	3 105	451	393	3 710	24 993	2 405
Manufacturing	5 413	14 117	6 075	5 616	15 325	235 727	16 945	2 529	1 703	13 624	124 567	17 356
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 372	4 260	1 656	1 105	5 696	73 931	3 336	346	204	3 014	42 339	2 108
Wholesale trade	845	2 317	1 409	873	4 737	55 535	1 439	303	206	3 992	36 044	3 471
Retail trade	3 535	8 280	4 050	2 778	11 008	164 054	10 847	1 550	1 146	13 117	87 911	8 234
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 008	3 208	940	833	3 534	73 473	1 824	428	257	3 844	47 229	3 459
Business and repair services	818	2 221	951	473	3 332	47 516	1 575	432	172	2 179	30 722	4 797
Personal services	459	1 032	619	346	1 750	24 601	1 148	171	213	1 641	14 912	2 847
Professional and related services	3 397	10 171	3 852	3 682	11 110	209 594	11 971	2 337	1 907	10 820	106 235	6 334
Public administration	603	2 677	624	526	2 484	39 563	1 510	218	224	2 018	16 067	656
All other industries	1 237	1 247	2 159	2 190	1 738	23 898	916	1 462	804	1 975	8 982	1 130
Armed forces, at work	17	27	22	12	80	998	37	—	—	44	679	11
Private wage and salary workers	15 964	41 434	18 300	14 189	52 797	802 207	43 542	6 895	4 803	47 275	452 108	47 273
Federal government workers	225	1 219	312	372	1 356	24 779	886	124	110	1 616	14 316	456
State and local government workers	1 977	6 863	2 605	2 199	6 507	118 071	7 147	1 368	1 056	6 938	50 751	3 724
Self-employed workers	1 778	2 691	2 787	2 274	4 371	49 598	2 929	1 629	1 184	3 902	22 813	1 742
Unpaid family workers	216	182	334	280	188	2 781	149	211	76	247	692	63
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 578	12 618	5 605	4 584	16 454	236 244	14 843	2 868	2 377	16 400	119 522	10 868
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	19 625	51 166	23 715	18 775	62 287	980 182	53 411	9 928	6 857	58 707	532 706	52 015
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 892	9 102	4 956	3 993	11 914	173 589	11 045	2 500	2 194	12 143	85 432	7 873
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 596	3 608	1 987	1 477	5 344	77 269	4 110	1 082	794	5 102	40 877	3 912
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 418	3 178	1 985	1 666	4 700	73 485	3 955	843	831	4 209	40 555	4 082
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 434	3 507	2 100	1 565	5 696	84 157	4 300	869	497	5 018	47 985	3 886
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 548	8 357	4 193	3 129	10 737	187 133	10 191	1 898	1 078	10 509	105 466	10 762
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 913	8 418	3 995	2 858	9 511	150 656	9 083	1 253	766	8 684	81 653	8 149
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 405	6 897	2 315	2 189	6 558	107 641	5 991	566	409	6 215	57 549	5 435
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 915	7 057	1 881	1 613	6 270	105 702	3 984	664	206	5 886	60 296	6 569
\$50,000 or more	504	1 042	303	285	1 557	20 550	752	253	82	941	12 893	1 347
Median	\$11 621	\$13 335	\$10 707	\$10 800	\$11 230	\$11 705	\$11 204	\$9 241	\$7 060	\$11 010	\$11 946	\$12 402
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	17 535	47 432	20 832	15 836	55 589	830 376	49 353	7 868	5 813	53 807	444 581	49 469
Drive alone	12 823	34 224	14 169	10 672	43 124	625 788	37 450	6 105	4 442	40 997	339 840	38 831
Carpool	4 712	13 208	6 663	5 164	12 465	204 588	11 903	1 763	1 371	12 810	104 741	10 638
Public transportation	251	1 605	64	52	4 981	84 335	530	41	11	608	58 492	876
Bus or streetcar	251	1 553	60	27	4 834	83 508	484	41	11	597	57 973	876
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	10	4	—	9	38	—	—	—	—	27	—
Walked only	1 024	1 500	1 463	1 611	3 591	47 920	2 630	990	615	2 784	22 731	1 143
Other means	198	547	278	190	1 058	10 273	539	145	119	496	5 446	435
Worked at home	1 152	1 305	1 701	1 625	—	24 532	1 601	1 183	671	2 283	9 430	885
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.19	1.24	1.25	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 21.4	21.7	25.5	20.2	21.5	20.6	17.8	15.4	15.0	17.9	21.9	19.3
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 21.9	21.5	26.8	21.5	21.5	20.1	18.1	16.9	16.2	18.3	21.2	19.1
Public transportation	minutes... 50.0	37.6	33.0	24.6	30.0	31.0	31.1	23.3	6.4	22.5	31.7	37.1
With a public transportation disability	40	92	98	66	340	3 676	213	44	17	153	2 083	176

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	143 058	125 237	143 130	103 082	40 048	8 389	16 097	7 545	7 204	530 319	27 416	5 228
Householder, wife present	88 310	78 393	92 648	67 066	25 582	5 580	10 328	5 158	4 737	333 790	17 551	3 375
Householder, no wife present	26 427	17 044	19 703	14 636	5 067	850	1 702	720	702	77 364	2 938	502
Other household member	26 296	29 108	28 971	19 996	8 975	1 941	3 986	1 636	1 740	114 633	6 817	1 312
In group quarters	2 025	692	1 808	1 384	424	18	81	31	25	4 532	110	39
Female	113 749	105 828	111 667	79 700	31 967	5 637	11 851	6 842	6 307	436 213	24 389	4 592
Householder, husband present	3 444	2 208	2 630	2 105	525	64	244	93	107	10 313	432	53
Householder, no husband present	37 288	22 993	28 035	22 102	5 933	751	1 796	908	854	106 292	4 038	625
Other household member	71 584	79 996	78 903	53 921	24 982	4 798	9 766	5 841	5 315	315 313	19 840	3 868
In group quarters	1 433	631	2 099	1 572	527	24	45	—	31	4 295	79	46

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	13 526	23 293	20 433	12 314	8 119	1 315	3 243	1 762	1 505	84 253	6 065	1 173
20 to 24 years	41 615	36 296	38 445	27 117	11 328	2 267	3 824	1 679	2 061	148 094	7 113	1 362
25 to 54 years	164 835	146 273	163 394	117 571	45 823	8 775	17 954	8 787	8 030	616 327	33 682	6 067
55 to 64 years	29 590	20 952	26 893	21 154	5 739	1 392	2 291	1 499	1 396	96 430	4 261	949
65 years and over	7 241	4 251	5 632	4 626	1 006	277	636	660	519	21 428	684	269
With one or more years of college	127 730	103 107	115 635	85 282	30 353	4 069	9 157	3 937	4 144	428 465	17 807	3 221

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	243 304	226 419	246 116	175 666	70 450	13 909	27 598	14 328	13 482	936 147	50 933	9 776
Black	7 699	2 210	4 609	3 975	634	13	93	10	11	15 713	210	—
Other races	5 804	2 436	4 072	3 141	931	104	257	49	18	14 672	662	44
Spanish origin ¹	1 820	1 205	3 087	2 589	498	74	193	29	45	7 411	331	11

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	256 377	230 827	254 586	182 585	72 001	14 015	27 938	14 381	13 511	965 616	51 772	9 820
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	71 833	57 433	70 125	53 158	16 967	2 898	5 871	3 014	2 353	252 507	12 444	2 432
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	92 218	83 940	86 891	61 337	25 554	2 885	7 201	3 234	2 998	330 297	14 448	2 292
Technicians and related support occupations	9 412	10 148	12 345	8 255	4 090	231	788	172	239	38 668	1 638	197
Sales occupations	24 591	29 506	21 660	13 125	8 535	922	2 685	1 324	1 022	99 030	4 805	774
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	58 215	44 286	52 886	39 957	12 929	1 732	3 728	1 738	1 737	192 599	8 005	1 321
Service occupations	28 830	28 756	32 119	22 379	9 740	2 059	4 509	2 418	2 114	123 220	7 311	1 328
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	778	1 656	1 046	718	328	908	850	1 779	1 984	12 593	472	1 250
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25 484	25 491	25 743	18 617	7 126	2 047	3 691	1 730	1 442	100 578	6 800	1 003
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37 234	33 551	38 662	26 376	12 286	3 218	5 816	2 206	2 620	146 421	10 297	1 515
Construction	10 757	11 831	11 383	8 443	2 940	1 092	1 849	1 005	565	45 004	2 732	438
Manufacturing	49 945	57 266	61 238	39 827	21 411	3 772	6 516	1 705	3 128	224 827	15 532	2 351
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	23 865	16 366	21 177	15 915	5 262	646	1 417	893	559	70 208	3 060	316
Wholesale trade	16 660	15 913	11 081	7 775	3 306	519	926	542	483	53 678	1 372	274
Retail trade	34 506	45 171	36 396	21 089	15 307	2 309	5 401	3 010	2 367	161 134	10 646	1 516
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27 089	16 681	16 532	12 370	4 162	323	2 085	492	459	72 512	1 797	426
Business and repair services	13 609	12 316	10 406	6 848	3 558	380	880	476	294	46 382	1 526	423
Personal services	6 538	5 527	4 742	3 254	1 488	242	815	465	252	24 194	1 131	165
Professional and related services	60 294	39 607	61 060	49 166	11 894	3 077	5 732	3 413	3 042	205 904	11 665	2 274
Public administration	9 697	5 714	17 272	15 791	1 481	466	1 115	399	274	38 574	1 435	210
All other industries	3 417	4 435	3 299	2 107	1 192	1 189	1 202	1 981	2 088	23 199	876	1 427
Armed forces, at work	430	238	211	197	14	11	10	6	—	916	33	—
Private wage and salary workers	207 175	197 660	198 013	136 847	61 166	10 456	20 731	9 129	9 255	775 909	41 115	6 560
Federal government workers	7 576	6 284	7 014	6 308	706	89	262	178	184	23 984	844	116
State and local government workers	30 626	16 851	40 649	33 475	7 174	1 660	4 506	2 327	1 669	115 605	6 889	1 343
Self-employed workers	11 204	9 867	8 643	5 864	2 779	1 621	2 297	2 436	2 144	48 364	2 812	1 590
Unpaid family workers	226	403	478	288	190	200	152	317	259	2 670	145	211
At work 1 to 34 hours	52 322	56 332	59 442	40 213	19 129	3 581	8 446	4 536	4 229	230 822	14 407	2 783

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	252 962	227 729	250 827	179 875	70 952	13 619	27 226	13 850	13 051	949 739	50 581	9 525
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	35 189	42 370	43 135	27 904	15 231	2 959	6 529	4 042	3 610	169 561	10 718	2 439
\$4,000 to \$5,999	19 408	17 557	19 089	13 177	5 912	1 236	2 093	1 507	1 379	75 395	3 941	1 043
\$6,000 to \$7,999	19 979	16 494	17 284	12 315	4 969	1 107	1 961	1 331	1 409	71 681	3 834	811
\$8,000 to \$9,999	24 007	20 092	20 356	14 910	5 446	848	1 947	1 135	1 202	82 109	4 139	846
\$10,000 to \$14,999	51 266	43 438	47 189	35 882	11 307	2 436	3 921	2 242	2 203	181 453	9 614	1 798
\$15,000 to \$19,999	40 385	33 119	39 267	28 822	10 445	2 147	4 348	1 778	1 677	144 273	8 222	1 196
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28 327	23 787	30 203	21 915	8 288	1 547	3 632	806	723	103 435	5 586	504
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28 165	25 562	29 579	21 463	8 116	1 083	2 445	824	735	101 884	3 813	639
\$50,000 or more	6 236	5 310	4 725	3 487	1 238	256	350	185	113	19 948	714	249
Median	\$12 217	\$11 538	\$12 221	\$12 526	\$11 338	\$10 996	\$11 052	\$8 079	\$8 212	\$11 629	\$11 009	\$9 110

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	184 455	210 657	211 322	145 344	65 978	11 751	24 649	11 081	10 151	801 607	46 541	7 491
Drive alone	136 537	164 472	153 589	102 640	50 949	8 999	18 043	8 691	7 632	608 707	36 188	5 840
Carpool	47 918	46 185	57 733	42 704	15 029	2 752	6 606	2 390	2 519	192 900	10 353	1 651
Public transportation	52 308	5 308	24 306	23 266	1 040	36	243	41	27	83 904	530	26
Bus or streetcar	52 031	5 066	24 120	23 117	1 003	18	217	41	6	83 119	484	26
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	27	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—
Walked only	14 158	7 430	13 042	10 163	2 879	932	1 338	1 348	1 510	47 076	2 620	975
Other means	2 828	2 183	2 546	1 990	556	155	413	216	198	9 413	513	145
Worked at home	3 058	5 487	3 581	2 019	1 562	1 152	1 305	1 701	1 625	24 532	1 601	1 183
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.14	1.18	1.20	1.15	1.16	1.19	1.14	1.17	1.16	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 24.2	minutes... 19.9	minutes... 20.5	minutes... 21.6	minutes... 17.7	minutes... 16.8	minutes... 17.5	minutes... 13.8	minutes... 13.4	minutes... 19.9	minutes... 16.5	minutes... 14.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 23.2	minutes... 20.0	minutes... 20.0	minutes... 21.0	minutes... 17.8	minutes... 17.6	minutes... 17.9	minutes... 14.8	minutes... 14.4	minutes... 19.3	minutes... 16.8	minutes... 16.0
Public transportation	minutes... 31.5	minutes... 32.5	minutes... 29.9	minutes... 29.8	minutes... 32.7	minutes... 24.7	minutes... 28.5	minutes... 14.5	minutes... 8.3	minutes... 31.0	minutes... 31.1	minutes... 10.8
With a public transportation disability	1 200	707	997	758	239	23	46	38	62	3 621	209	44

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 252	31 924	288 254	29 203	137 064	33 216	103 848	121 987	138 838	99 544	19 256	80 288
Householder, wife present	2 072	20 039	178 116	18 156	83 980	21 538	62 442	75 980	89 287	64 261	12 978	51 283
Householder, no wife present	348	3 864	46 821	4 279	25 770	6 379	19 391	16 772	19 361	14 386	3 076	11 310
Other household member	832	7 980	60 775	6 682	25 420	4 995	20 425	28 673	28 470	19 567	3 031	16 536
In group quarters	—	41	2 542	86	1 894	304	1 590	562	1 720	1 330	171	1 159
Female	3 146	25 599	239 793	22 797	112 370	32 720	79 650	104 626	110 363	78 684	19 461	59 223
Householder, husband present	70	572	6 134	531	3 424	1 062	2 362	2 179	2 607	2 086	545	1 541
Householder, no husband present	441	4 199	65 157	5 270	37 048	12 083	24 965	22 839	27 865	21 967	6 536	15 431
Other household member	2 610	20 749	166 495	16 906	70 523	19 326	51 197	79 066	77 879	53 105	12 332	40 773
In group quarters	25	79	2 007	90	1 375	249	1 126	542	2 012	1 526	48	1 478

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	922	7 528	41 050	4 923	13 127	2 422	10 705	23 000	20 134	12 092	1 520	10 572
20 to 24 years	690	8 440	84 345	8 270	40 616	10 635	29 981	35 459	37 758	26 585	5 353	21 232
25 to 34 years	3 877	36 395	337 229	34 310	159 582	42 869	116 713	143 337	159 273	114 220	25 969	88 251
35 to 44 years	624	4 398	53 566	3 981	28 979	8 050	20 929	20 606	26 455	20 756	4 861	15 895
45 to 54 years	285	762	11 857	516	7 130	1 960	5 170	4 211	5 581	4 575	1 014	3 561
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	1 850	21 941	250 820	24 743	124 441	35 779	88 662	101 636	113 397	83 378	19 546	63 832

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	6 379	56 752	508 522	50 360	236 157	62 453	173 704	222 005	240 584	171 170	37 301	133 869
Black	4	265	10 534	711	7 621	2 114	5 507	2 202	4 584	3 956	859	3 097
Other races	15	506	8 991	929	5 656	1 369	4 287	2 406	4 033	3 102	557	2 545
Spanish origin ¹	3	352	3 331	356	1 777	454	1 323	1 198	3 058	2 560	522	2 038

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 398	57 479	527 417	51 989	249 053	65 803	183 250	226 375	249 013	178 054	38 677	139 377
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 236	13 404	141 040	14 072	70 113	20 423	49 690	56 855	68 861	52 068	12 633	39 435
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 371	19 266	192 270	19 335	90 285	31 051	59 234	82 650	85 320	60 048	17 135	42 913
Technicians and related support occupations	127	2 066	21 400	2 502	9 036	2 041	6 995	9 862	11 946	7 911	1 370	6 541
Sales occupations	487	7 367	58 525	5 803	23 715	6 164	17 551	29 007	21 341	12 904	2 300	10 604
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	757	9 833	112 345	11 030	57 534	22 846	34 688	43 781	52 033	39 233	13 465	25 768
Service occupations	1 108	7 823	63 527	6 790	28 323	5 939	22 384	28 414	31 818	22 125	3 298	18 827
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	755	1 226	2 483	123	735	100	635	1 625	1 015	690	79	611
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	708	5 973	53 638	5 102	23 975	3 414	20 561	24 561	24 793	17 841	2 276	15 565
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 220	9 787	74 459	6 567	35 622	4 876	30 746	32 270	37 206	25 282	3 256	22 002
Construction	328	3 278	23 450	2 297	9 812	1 228	8 584	11 341	10 905	8 039	945	7 094
Manufacturing	1 294	12 754	120 411	17 037	47 756	9 598	38 158	55 618	59 613	38 589	5 522	33 067
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	184	2 760	40 870	2 060	22 821	8 242	14 579	15 989	19 928	14 908	6 551	8 357
Wholesale trade	196	3 877	34 952	3 398	16 041	2 577	13 464	15 513	10 726	7 483	694	6 789
Retail trade	1 096	12 897	86 615	8 175	33 832	6 835	26 997	44 608	36 070	20 855	2 189	18 666
Finance, insurance, and real estate	245	3 820	46 730	3 443	26 763	16 006	10 757	16 524	16 262	12 150	6 865	5 285
Business and repair services	153	2 119	30 049	4 729	13 185	4 485	8 700	12 135	10 180	6 666	1 473	5 193
Personal services	171	1 633	14 718	2 835	6 441	1 999	4 442	5 442	4 704	3 227	541	2 686
Professional and related services	1 735	10 547	105 082	6 251	59 569	9 262	50 307	39 262	60 495	48 651	6 587	42 064
Public administration	216	1 872	15 771	656	9 487	4 562	4 925	5 628	16 912	15 460	6 863	8 597
All other industries	780	1 922	8 769	1 108	3 346	1 009	2 337	4 315	3 218	2 026	447	1 579
Armed forces, at work	—	44	630	11	381	133	248	238	188	174	40	134
Private wage and salary workers	4 123	45 292	440 938	46 502	200 859	54 359	146 500	193 577	193 412	133 195	26 808	106 387
Federal government workers	102	1 472	13 969	444	7 308	3 836	3 472	6 217	6 816	6 126	3 808	2 318
State and local government workers	948	6 721	50 101	3 257	30 177	5 964	24 213	16 667	40 084	32 955	7 328	25 627
Self-employed workers	1 159	3 826	22 359	1 736	10 868	1 767	9 101	9 755	8 427	5 674	773	4 901
Unpaid family workers	66	212	680	61	222	10	212	397	462	278	—	278
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 059	16 191	117 574	10 712	51 146	9 155	41 991	55 716	58 650	39 647	5 499	34 148

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	6 106	56 276	520 223	51 211	245 697	65 284	180 413	223 315	245 307	175 385	38 290	137 095
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 917	11 911	83 947	7 779	34 418	6 474	27 944	41 750	42 557	27 464	3 970	23 494
\$4,000 to \$5,999	734	4 965	40 266	3 861	19 049	4 792	14 257	17 356	18 828	12 966	2 369	10 597
\$6,000 to \$7,999	756	4 072	39 908	4 010	19 682	5 026	14 656	16 216	17 057	12 153	2 696	9 457
\$8,000 to \$9,999	406	4 821	47 193	3 869	23 565	6 473	17 092	19 759	20 063	14 676	3 556	11 120
\$10,000 to \$14,999	956	9 952	103 079	10 608	49 955	13 902	36 053	42 516	46 338	35 176	8 244	26 932
\$15,000 to \$19,999	698	8 193	79 020	7 914	38 863	9 970	28 893	32 243	38 037	27 800	6 477	21 323
\$20,000 to \$24,999	377	5 843	55 890	5 360	27 241	7 215	20 026	23 289	29 322	21 218	5 193	16 025
\$25,000 to \$49,999	184	5 598	58 400	6 475	26 968	9 139	17 829	24 957	28 520	20 570	4 952	15 618
\$50,000 or more	78	921	12 520	1 335	5 956	2 293	3 663	5 229	4 585	3 362	833	2 529
Median	\$7 063	\$10 866	\$11 873	\$12 364	\$12 110	\$13 109	\$11 765	\$11 495	\$12 118	\$12 409	\$13 615	\$12 080

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 992	51 393	433 106	48 735	177 935	34 729	143 206	206 436	206 298	141 335	26 643	114 692
Drive alone	3 890	39 625	332 753	38 419	132 354	23 321	109 033	161 980	150 500	100 178	16 183	83 995
Carpool	1 102	11 768	100 353	10 316	45 581	11 408	34 173	44 456	55 798	41 157	10 460	30 697
Public transportation	11	608	58 207	866	52 039	29 396	22 643	5 302	24 182	23 142	11 252	11 890
Bus or streetcar	11	597	57 722	866	51 796	29 320	22 476	5 060	24 004	23 001	11 238	11 763
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	609	2 778	22 373	1 127	13 878	1 553	12 325	7 368	12 780	9 920	602	9 318
Other means	115	461	4 931	387	2 524	244	2 280	2 020	2 360	1 812	178	1 634
Worked at home	671	2 283	9 430	885	3 058	14	3 044	5 487	3 581	2 019	42	1 977
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.16	1.23	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.20	1.29	1.18
Mean travel time to work	13.4	17.0	21.2	18.8	23.5	27.1	22.1	19.3	19.8	20.9	23.3	20.2
Car, truck, or van	14.6	17.4	20.4	18.6	22.2	24.3	21.6	19.4	19.3	20.2	21.5	19.9
Public transportation	6.4	22.5	31.6	37.3	31.5	31.3	31.6	32.5	29.9	29.8	28.2	31.3
With a public transportation disability	17	149	2 064	176	1 185	241	944	703	973	738	104	634

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	39 294	7 501	15 039	6 691	6 176	9 799	50 047	16 759	—	138	577	22 238
Householder, wife present	25 026	5 048	9 561	4 650	4 091	5 830	36 055	10 331	—	95	470	16 632
Householder, no wife present	4 975	743	1 614	599	574	1 251	4 363	1 640	—	4	66	2 047
Other household member	8 903	1 703	3 810	1 437	1 497	2 388	9 598	4 765	—	39	41	3 551
In group quarters	390	7	54	5	14	330	31	23	—	—	—	8
Female	31 679	5 076	11 548	6 175	5 532	4 679	38 043	18 921	—	106	98	13 122
Householder, husband present	521	49	240	86	70	98	735	321	—	—	—	262
Householder, no husband present	5 898	677	1 732	821	737	725	6 085	2 733	—	5	4	2 417
Other household member	24 774	4 339	9 554	5 268	4 711	3 627	31 200	15 844	—	101	94	10 443
In group quarters	486	11	22	—	14	229	23	23	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	8 042	1 211	3 197	1 580	1 393	1 377	7 812	5 291	—	33	22	1 819
20 to 24 years	11 173	1 821	3 582	1 378	1 605	2 137	11 970	4 623	—	23	70	5 380
25 to 54 years	45 053	8 003	17 017	7 875	6 909	9 138	61 260	22 948	—	169	561	25 001
55 to 64 years	5 699	1 275	2 155	1 421	1 326	1 327	6 179	2 381	—	8	22	2 823
65 years and over	1 006	267	636	612	475	317	869	437	—	11	—	337
With one or more years of college	30 019	3 722	8 755	3 501	3 451	7 309	28 405	10 697	—	39	319	11 818

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	69 414	12 465	26 237	12 807	11 692	14 226	86 968	35 251	—	244	646	34 851
Black	628	13	93	10	—	81	112	19	—	—	—	77
Other races	931	99	257	49	16	171	1 010	410	—	—	29	432
Spanish origin ¹	498	74	193	17	41	68	438	213	—	—	—	163

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	70 959	12 566	26 577	12 866	11 708	14 398	88 004	35 671	—	244	675	35 315
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 793	2 729	5 668	2 702	1 991	4 461	17 114	7 070	—	12	172	6 656
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25 272	2 615	7 061	2 954	2 700	3 731	27 873	10 812	—	102	115	11 973
Technicians and related support occupations	4 035	193	758	142	201	478	3 671	955	—	14	50	1 451
Sales occupations	8 437	873	2 674	1 246	938	1 798	7 121	3 671	—	24	33	2 354
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 800	1 549	3 629	1 566	1 561	1 455	17 081	6 186	—	64	32	8 168
Service occupations	9 693	1 835	4 424	2 183	1 863	1 546	9 756	6 301	—	21	14	2 270
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	325	878	826	1 734	359	580	—	434	—	—	—	81
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 952	1 760	3 395	1 430	1 078	2 117	12 903	4 136	—	65	180	5 856
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 924	2 749	5 203	1 863	2 122	2 184	19 778	6 918	—	44	194	8 479
Construction	2 866	902	1 722	794	455	1 143	5 143	1 879	—	23	119	2 171
Manufacturing	21 024	3 324	5 715	1 424	2 409	3 249	28 308	9 319	—	94	281	12 663
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 020	566	1 304	767	453	1 347	8 139	1 963	—	10	35	4 045
Wholesale trade	3 243	465	881	486	449	865	4 910	849	—	4	63	3 136
Retail trade	15 215	2 191	5 320	2 657	2 126	2 022	13 436	8 113	—	49	88	3 377
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 112	282	2 074	456	420	439	4 704	1 393	—	15	12	2 593
Business and repair services	3 514	355	867	445	265	671	3 126	1 032	—	—	13	1 379
Personal services	1 477	233	782	433	224	286	1 776	969	—	6	5	601
Professional and related services	11 844	2 713	5 648	3 115	2 630	3 280	14 761	8 373	—	38	32	4 216
Public administration	1 452	453	1 093	385	227	337	2 671	1 102	—	5	10	954
All other industries	1 192	1 082	1 171	1 904	2 050	759	1 030	679	—	—	17	180
Armed forces, at work	14	11	10	—	—	80	86	9	—	—	—	45
Private wage and salary workers	60 217	9 236	19 531	7 915	7 787	11 450	73 182	27 567	—	170	575	30 989
Federal government workers	690	81	257	160	167	320	1 955	636	—	10	17	945
State and local government workers	7 129	1 541	4 399	2 137	1 442	1 691	9 474	5 061	—	29	65	2 761
Self-employed workers	2 753	1 538	2 255	2 341	2 057	920	3 319	2 271	—	35	13	665
Unpaid family workers	184	181	145	313	255	97	160	145	—	—	5	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	19 003	3 133	8 184	4 106	3 735	3 476	18 390	11 741	—	84	54	4 485

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	69 922	12 190	25 872	12 386	11 273	14 301	86 593	34 627	—	224	675	35 037
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	15 093	2 649	6 404	3 723	3 296	2 643	13 877	9 216	—	85	53	3 157
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 862	1 091	2 030	1 320	1 177	1 107	6 006	3 098	—	17	24	2 184
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 904	980	1 897	1 184	1 182	1 109	6 050	2 745	—	41	20	2 227
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 387	712	1 893	1 009	1 027	1 090	7 042	2 998	—	10	30	2 963
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 162	2 174	3 718	1 980	1 844	2 340	16 943	6 097	—	16	106	7 390
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 237	1 878	4 079	1 535	1 415	2 019	15 603	4 828	—	9	121	7 166
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 104	1 446	3 201	695	571	1 365	11 738	3 192	—	46	219	5 595
\$25,000 to \$49,999	7 950	1 012	2 304	755	659	2 135	8 421	2 070	—	—	85	4 009
\$50,000 or more	1 223	248	346	185	102	493	913	383	—	—	17	346
Median	\$11 278	\$11 139	\$10 707	\$7 943	\$7 969	\$12 111	\$12 564	\$9 504	—	\$6 488	\$19 118	\$14 611

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	64 963	10 372	23 337	9 616	8 461	12 178	79 230	30 861	—	229	666	31 682
Drive alone	50 322	8 091	17 579	7 616	6 625	8 804	56 902	23 971	—	156	457	21 407
Carpool	14 641	2 281	5 758	2 000	1 836	3 374	22 328	6 890	—	73	209	10 275
Public transportation	1 040	29	243	41	27	316	3 903	270	—	—	9	3 419
Bus or streetcar	1 003	11	217	41	6	194	3 852	224	—	—	9	3 414
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 860	873	1 301	1 307	1 460	1 391	2 661	2 495	—	15	—	102
Other means	548	151	401	201	135	593	695	453	—	—	—	157
Worked at home	1 562	1 152	1 305	1 701	1 625	—	1 601	1 601	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.13	1.14	1.20	1.19	1.14	—	1.20	1.23	1.23
Mean travel time to work	17.2	15.8	16.3	12.7	11.5	29.6	23.1	13.4	—	19.4	43.8	30.4
Car, truck, or van	17.3	16.6	16.6	13.5	12.4	31.0	22.9	13.6	—	20.6	43.1	29.5
Public transportation	32.7	21.0	28.5	14.5	8.3	30.1	39.2	21.2	—	—	90.0	39.8
With a public transportation disability	235	23	46	38	58	19	267	146	—	—	—	91

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	799	14 324	2 808	11 516	7 115	9 627	4 469	522	3 947	5 158	46	604
Householder, wife present	573	10 731	2 103	8 628	5 328	8 031	3 877	452	3 425	4 154	29	409
Householder, no wife present	92	1 505	268	1 237	450	545	173	20	153	372	8	53
Other household member	134	2 088	437	1 651	1 329	1 051	419	50	369	632	9	142
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	134	9 071	3 000	6 071	3 917	5 328	1 653	355	1 298	3 675	14	448
Householder, husband present	—	186	99	87	76	152	116	77	39	36	—	—
Householder, no husband present	16	1 797	671	1 126	604	842	267	48	219	575	—	78
Other household member	118	7 088	2 230	4 858	3 237	4 334	1 270	230	1 040	3 064	14	370
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	28	1 153	251	902	638	532	71	14	57	461	—	115
20 to 24 years	148	3 488	998	2 490	1 744	1 738	694	110	584	1 044	—	130
25 to 34 years	720	16 406	3 876	12 530	7 875	11 763	4 856	702	4 154	6 907	30	730
35 to 44 years	37	2 071	614	1 457	715	861	467	51	416	394	30	54
45 years and over	—	277	69	208	60	61	34	—	34	27	—	23
With one or more years of college	445	7 400	2 057	5 343	3 973	5 186	2 322	442	1 880	2 864	21	297

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	920	23 003	5 709	17 294	10 928	14 812	6 078	877	5 201	8 734	60	1 040
Black	—	77	12	65	—	16	16	—	16	—	—	—
Other races	13	315	87	228	104	127	28	—	28	99	—	12
Spanish origin ¹	—	120	30	90	43	58	17	6	11	41	—	4

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	933	23 350	5 783	17 567	11 032	14 923	6 094	877	5 217	8 829	60	1 052
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	306	3 951	1 089	2 862	2 399	2 984	1 499	271	1 228	1 485	—	204
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	251	8 283	3 054	5 229	3 439	4 566	1 591	292	1 299	2 975	21	277
Technicians and related support occupations	99	754	167	587	598	1 147	380	42	338	767	—	94
Sales occupations	65	1 283	441	842	1 006	940	293	36	257	647	—	52
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	87	6 246	2 446	3 800	1 835	2 479	918	214	704	1 561	21	131
Service occupations	39	1 434	326	1 108	797	1 029	475	81	394	554	—	121
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	38	—	38	43	52	23	—	23	29	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	192	3 622	564	3 058	2 042	2 379	1 222	110	1 112	1 157	18	236
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	145	6 022	750	5 272	2 312	3 913	1 284	123	1 161	2 629	21	201
Construction	161	1 108	138	970	902	759	457	32	425	302	18	133
Manufacturing	390	8 325	1 304	7 021	3 948	5 721	1 637	73	1 564	4 084	22	201
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	31	3 249	1 199	2 050	765	2 066	1 033	218	815	1 033	—	20
Wholesale trade	58	2 122	247	1 875	956	821	377	34	343	444	20	17
Retail trade	81	1 747	401	1 346	1 549	1 540	351	23	328	1 189	—	269
Finance, insurance, and real estate	49	2 009	1 260	749	535	639	266	140	126	373	—	52
Business and repair services	18	861	335	526	500	635	219	63	156	416	—	67
Personal services	14	352	69	283	235	178	70	—	70	108	—	17
Professional and related services	109	2 808	484	2 324	1 299	1 882	1 230	130	1 100	652	—	204
Public administration	9	664	328	336	281	556	421	164	257	135	—	44
All other industries	13	105	18	87	62	126	33	—	33	93	—	28
Armed forces, at work	—	45	25	20	—	32	28	—	28	4	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	910	20 324	4 793	15 531	9 755	12 976	4 851	599	4 252	8 125	51	803
Federal government workers	—	765	533	232	180	332	213	128	85	119	—	15
State and local government workers	23	1 850	438	1 412	888	1 411	964	150	814	447	—	141
Self-employed workers	—	456	44	412	209	226	94	—	94	132	9	93
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	10	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	83	2 831	607	2 224	1 571	1 756	558	29	529	1 198	9	261

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	933	23 146	5 775	17 371	10 958	14 862	6 059	862	5 197	8 803	60	1 044
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	50	1 960	447	1 513	1 147	1 129	301	28	273	828	—	237
\$4,000 to \$5,999	76	1 433	433	1 000	675	607	174	34	140	433	—	70
\$6,000 to \$7,999	61	1 549	492	1 057	617	920	219	37	182	701	—	97
\$8,000 to \$9,999	43	2 160	550	1 610	760	964	367	39	328	597	—	77
\$10,000 to \$14,999	151	4 750	1 269	3 481	2 489	3 135	1 195	166	1 029	1 940	23	169
\$15,000 to \$19,999	187	4 593	1 080	3 513	2 386	3 270	1 496	248	1 248	1 774	30	171
\$20,000 to \$24,999	205	3 786	730	3 056	1 604	2 592	1 313	132	1 181	1 279	—	94
\$25,000 to \$49,999	160	2 698	704	1 994	1 151	2 102	918	178	740	1 184	7	115
\$50,000 or more	—	217	70	147	129	143	76	—	76	67	—	14
Median	\$16 862	\$14 583	\$13 401	\$15 024	\$14 401	\$15 745	\$17 097	\$17 021	\$17 111	\$14 638	\$15 554	\$10 897

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	933	19 845	3 455	16 390	10 904	14 684	5 920	796	5 124	8 764	60	984
Drive alone	657	13 049	2 153	10 896	7 701	10 060	3 831	382	3 449	6 229	22	779
Carpool	276	6 796	1 302	5 494	3 203	4 624	2 089	414	1 675	2 535	38	205
Public transportation	—	3 347	2 285	1 062	72	199	182	81	101	17	—	6
Bus or streetcar	—	3 347	2 285	1 062	67	199	182	81	101	17	—	6
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	94	52	42	8	26	4	—	4	22	—	23
Other means	—	109	16	93	48	46	16	—	16	30	—	39
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.24	1.28	1.23	1.20	1.22	1.26	1.46	1.23	1.19	1.57	1.13
Mean travel time to work	39.4	29.9	34.0	28.5	30.7	27.2	33.7	35.4	33.4	22.7	49.8	22.2
Car, truck, or van	39.4	28.3	30.4	27.9	30.7	26.9	33.1	33.3	33.1	22.7	49.8	22.9
Public transportation	—	39.7	39.9	39.3	42.1	51.1	53.6	56.7	51.1	24.1	—	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	62	17	45	29	19	—	—	—	19	—	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	58	—	813
Householder, wife present	58	—	586
Householder, no wife present	—	—	60
Other household member	—	—	167
In group quarters	—	—	—
Female	6	—	482
Householder, husband present	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	6	—	52
Other household member	—	—	430
In group quarters	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	136
20 to 24 years	6	—	153
25 to 34 years	58	—	866
35 to 44 years	—	—	122
45 years and over	—	—	18
With one or more years of college	28	—	542

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	64	—	1 295
Black	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	47
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	50

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	64	—	1 292
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16	—	304
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7	—	342
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	41
Sales occupations	7	—	196
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	105
Service occupations	—	—	144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	—	279
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	—	203
Construction	41	—	169
Manufacturing	7	—	304
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	161
Wholesale trade	—	—	28
Retail trade	—	—	169
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	30
Business and repair services	—	—	15
Personal services	—	—	5
Professional and related services	16	—	327
Public administration	—	—	56
All other industries	—	—	28
Armed forces, at work	—	—	3
Private wage and salary workers	51	—	887
Federal government workers	—	—	38
State and local government workers	6	—	269
Self-employed workers	7	—	97
Unpaid family workers	—	—	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	231

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	64	—	1 260
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	188
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6	—	108
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	133
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	46
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	—	247
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8	—	196
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	158
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	—	165
\$50,000 or more	10	—	19
Median	\$28 769	—	\$12 662

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	64	—	1 225
Drive alone	50	—	951
Carpool	14	—	274
Public transportation	7	—	104
Bus or streetcar	—	—	104
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	7
Walked only	—	—	30
Other means	—	—	33
Worked at home	—	—	1 183
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	—	1.16
Mean travel time to work	38.7	—	31.4
Car, truck, or van	38.7	—	32.4
Public transportation	—	—	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Anoka County, Minn., worked—Con.			Living in Carver County, Minn., worked									
Wright County, Minn.	St. Croix County, Wis.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anoka County, Minn.	Carver County, Minn.	Chisago County, Minn.	Dakota County, Minn.	Hennepin County, Minn.	Bloomington city	Minneapolis city	Central business district	
64	—	1 295	15 996	85	7 542	—	157	7 118	658	913	103	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	58	—	813	9 274	69	3 960	—	116	4 348	455	668	75
Householder, wife present	58	—	586	6 245	54	2 597	—	92	3 002	346	538	31
Householder, no wife present	—	—	60	1 059	5	337	—	10	596	73	72	30
Other household member	—	—	167	1 869	4	987	—	14	698	36	44	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	101	6	39	—	—	52	—	14	14
Female	6	—	482	6 722	16	3 582	—	41	2 770	203	245	28
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	121	—	44	—	14	59	—	11	—
Householder, no husband present	6	—	52	1 000	4	418	—	—	536	26	32	—
Other household member	—	—	430	5 532	9	3 074	—	27	2 155	177	198	28
In group quarters	—	—	—	69	3	46	—	—	20	—	4	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	136	1 533	7	990	—	—	469	17	18	10
20 to 24 years	6	—	153	2 574	11	1 010	—	46	1 265	56	157	24
25 to 34 years	58	—	866	10 131	52	4 488	—	97	4 799	563	614	65
35 to 44 years	—	—	122	1 429	15	799	—	10	524	22	124	4
45 years and over	—	—	18	329	—	255	—	4	61	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	28	—	542	5 543	20	2 228	—	73	2 826	307	418	51
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	64	—	1 295	15 940	85	7 528	—	157	7 080	658	902	103
Black	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	47	—	14	—	—	29	—	11	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	50	—	11	—	—	35	—	15	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	64	—	1 292	15 965	85	7 542	—	157	7 087	658	886	103
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16	—	304	3 652	12	1 620	—	62	1 707	226	269	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7	—	342	4 297	17	1 834	—	34	2 120	196	272	54
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	41	561	—	160	—	4	354	53	54	—
Sales occupations	7	—	196	1 422	8	616	—	30	637	84	119	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	105	2 314	9	1 058	—	—	1 129	59	99	35
Service occupations	—	—	144	1 829	8	1 156	—	20	573	44	39	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	20	1 274	—	1 194	—	—	46	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	—	279	1 905	9	615	—	14	1 026	104	170	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	—	203	3 008	39	1 123	—	27	1 615	88	136	14
Construction	41	—	169	818	4	291	—	3	414	50	101	6
Manufacturing	7	—	304	4 743	69	1 499	—	69	2 673	204	221	7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	161	754	—	273	—	4	430	33	119	32
Wholesale trade	—	—	28	853	—	203	—	19	548	66	84	20
Retail trade	—	—	169	2 491	4	1 255	—	42	1 038	111	91	3
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	30	708	—	336	—	—	360	37	75	19
Business and repair services	—	—	15	766	3	354	—	—	362	67	9	—
Personal services	—	—	5	297	—	133	—	—	158	39	34	4
Professional and related services	16	—	327	2 782	5	1 759	—	20	864	39	127	—
Public administration	—	—	56	306	—	185	—	—	102	12	25	12
All other industries	—	—	28	1 447	—	1 254	—	—	138	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	3	31	—	—	—	—	31	—	27	—
Private wage and salary workers	51	—	887	12 138	80	4 659	—	137	6 332	575	785	79
Federal government workers	—	—	38	201	—	92	—	—	109	—	49	12
State and local government workers	6	—	269	1 623	5	1 035	—	20	475	60	57	12
Self-employed workers	7	—	97	1 797	—	1 545	—	—	188	20	22	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	4	237	—	211	—	—	14	3	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	231	3 657	10	2 279	—	18	1 171	54	119	7
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	64	—	1 260	15 608	85	7 284	—	143	7 013	658	909	103
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	188	3 056	3	2 130	—	10	786	39	52	14
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6	—	108	1 372	10	825	—	10	463	4	47	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	133	1 172	—	609	—	13	478	42	68	5
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	46	1 352	4	649	—	—	665	27	76	7
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7	—	247	3 175	33	1 262	—	28	1 570	132	175	22
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8	—	196	2 323	16	846	—	38	1 233	154	164	32
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	158	1 305	9	396	—	16	707	99	100	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	—	165	1 518	10	416	—	24	931	117	194	19
\$50,000 or more	10	—	19	335	—	151	—	4	180	44	33	—
Median	\$28 769	—	\$12 662	\$10 963	\$13 323	\$8 240	—	\$15 981	\$13 094	\$17 291	\$15 843	\$15 329
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	64	—	1 225	13 515	82	5 219	—	157	6 991	658	853	88
Drive alone	50	—	951	9 675	31	4 113	—	114	4 635	441	568	51
Carpool	14	—	274	3 840	51	1 106	—	43	2 356	217	285	37
Public transportation	7	—	104	104	3	22	—	—	79	—	60	15
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	104	3	22	—	—	79	—	60	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	30	1 018	—	973	—	—	34	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	33	176	—	145	—	—	14	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 183	—	1 183	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	—	1.16	1.20	1.73	1.13	—	1.19	1.25	1.24	1.22	1.32
Mean travel time to work	38.7	—	31.4	21.2	39.3	11.2	—	36.9	28.8	29.2	40.9	47.2
Car, truck, or van	38.7	—	32.4	22.4	40.1	12.5	—	36.9	28.7	29.2	40.5	48.5
Public transportation	—	—	60.0	33.9	18.0	9.1	—	—	41.4	—	47.3	40.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Carver County, Minn., worked—Con.											
Remainder	Remainder of Hennepin County, Minn.	Ramsey County, Minn.	St. Paul city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ramsey County, Minn.	Scott County, Minn.	Washington County, Minn.	Wright County, Minn.	St. Croix County, Wis.	Outside SMSA
810	5 547	254	212	13	199	42	758	8	70	4	382
593	3 225	202	160	2	158	42	520	8	47	4	305
507	2 118	154	132	2	130	22	311	8	27	—	179
42	451	17	—	—	—	17	80	—	14	—	4
44	618	31	28	—	28	3	129	—	6	—	79
—	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	43
217	2 322	52	52	11	41	—	238	—	23	—	77
11	48	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—
32	478	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—	—
170	1 780	52	52	11	41	—	192	—	23	—	69
4	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
8	434	7	7	—	7	—	48	—	8	4	40
133	1 052	54	54	—	54	—	176	—	12	—	113
549	3 622	178	140	13	127	38	474	8	35	—	204
120	378	15	11	—	11	4	51	—	15	—	18
—	61	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	7
367	2 101	135	111	11	100	24	239	—	22	—	138
799	5 520	250	208	13	195	42	758	8	70	4	382
—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	18	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
11	20	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	7
783	5 543	254	212	13	199	42	758	8	70	4	382
254	1 212	43	36	2	34	7	190	—	18	—	53
218	1 652	86	73	11	62	13	192	—	14	—	80
54	247	28	28	—	28	—	11	—	4	—	8
100	434	58	45	11	34	13	73	—	—	—	46
64	971	—	—	—	—	—	108	—	10	—	26
23	490	7	4	—	4	3	59	—	6	—	36
—	46	—	—	—	—	—	26	—	8	—	28
166	752	69	61	—	61	8	150	4	14	4	73
122	1 391	49	38	—	38	11	141	4	10	—	112
95	263	49	44	—	44	5	40	4	13	—	51
214	2 248	65	52	13	39	13	356	4	8	—	104
87	278	15	8	—	8	7	30	—	2	—	23
64	398	47	34	—	34	13	36	—	—	—	24
88	836	17	13	—	13	4	111	—	24	—	74
56	248	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	6
9	286	14	14	—	14	—	29	—	—	4	4
30	85	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	12
127	698	27	27	—	27	—	94	—	13	—	48
13	65	8	8	—	8	—	9	—	2	—	8
—	138	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	8	—	28
27	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
706	4 972	222	180	13	167	42	656	8	40	4	320
37	60	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
45	358	21	21	—	21	—	54	—	13	—	24
22	146	11	11	—	11	—	36	—	17	—	20
—	11	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	4
112	998	18	11	11	—	7	142	4	11	4	81
806	5 446	250	208	13	195	42	751	8	70	4	382
38	695	25	22	11	11	3	78	—	20	4	94
47	412	4	4	—	4	—	55	—	5	—	49
63	368	21	14	—	14	7	45	—	6	—	21
69	562	4	4	—	4	—	25	—	5	—	37
153	1 263	17	17	—	17	—	240	4	21	—	65
132	915	71	47	—	47	24	114	—	5	—	40
96	508	34	30	2	28	4	135	—	8	—	18
175	620	74	70	—	70	4	59	4	—	—	55
33	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3
\$15 972	\$12 176	\$18 403	\$19 423	\$4000—	\$20 068	\$16 370	\$13 048	\$20 000	\$9 600	\$4000—	\$9 459
765	5 480	254	212	13	199	42	730	8	70	4	336
517	3 626	202	162	11	151	40	523	8	49	—	278
248	1 854	52	50	2	48	2	207	—	21	4	58
45	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
45	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	34	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	40
—	14	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.21	1.26	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.17	1.02	1.21	1.00	1.22	3.00	1.11
40.1	26.7	44.8	44.8	49.6	44.5	44.3	19.8	70.0	23.9	60.0	24.6
39.6	26.8	44.8	44.8	49.6	44.5	44.3	20.1	70.0	23.9	60.0	27.0
49.7	22.6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Chicago County, Minn., worked											
Inside SMSA	Anoka County, Minn.	Carver County, Minn.	Chicago County, Minn.	Dakota County, Minn.	Hennepin County, Minn.	Bloomington city	Minneapolis city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hennepin County, Minn.	Ramsey County, Minn.
9 444	322	6	5 512	128	950	13	687	151	536	250	1 711
5 665	271	6	2 826	97	740	8	551	107	444	181	1 276
4 088	207	6	1 774	90	618	8	457	79	378	153	1 086
553	35	—	329	—	59	—	47	10	37	12	81
1 024	29	—	723	7	63	—	47	18	29	16	109
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 779	51	—	2 686	31	210	5	136	44	92	69	435
91	4	—	65	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
436	5	—	366	—	16	—	8	—	8	8	27
3 252	42	—	2 255	23	194	5	128	44	84	61	394
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
995	12	—	838	7	14	—	4	4	—	10	44
1 000	69	—	564	3	89	—	45	4	41	44	123
6 255	218	6	3 258	110	732	9	539	124	415	184	1 381
892	23	—	590	8	91	4	75	19	56	12	147
302	—	—	262	—	24	—	24	—	24	—	16
2 553	93	—	1 482	26	281	4	207	78	129	70	484
9 410	322	6	5 496	128	950	13	687	151	536	250	1 697
4	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
30	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
9 432	322	6	5 512	128	938	13	681	151	530	244	1 711
1 800	83	6	999	31	178	—	143	28	115	35	350
2 144	84	—	1 137	27	253	9	170	78	92	74	394
273	18	—	113	4	53	9	22	6	16	22	65
669	32	—	408	11	60	—	42	19	23	18	50
1 202	34	—	616	12	140	—	106	53	53	34	279
1 270	4	—	993	—	33	—	19	4	15	14	107
781	4	—	751	—	4	—	4	4	—	—	14
1 327	65	—	580	14	202	4	140	4	136	58	329
2 110	82	—	1 052	56	268	—	205	33	172	63	517
690	35	—	267	18	110	4	58	—	58	48	185
2 472	143	6	1 081	53	387	—	305	39	266	82	620
583	44	—	154	20	114	—	96	40	56	18	192
334	4	—	167	3	56	—	35	—	35	21	100
1 391	35	—	969	13	53	—	29	5	24	24	135
416	14	—	226	—	42	—	42	34	8	—	66
269	12	—	149	—	33	9	14	8	6	10	67
192	—	—	155	—	6	—	—	—	—	6	16
1 857	21	—	1 369	4	104	—	80	7	73	24	169
425	10	—	211	17	25	—	14	14	—	11	145
803	4	—	764	—	8	—	8	4	4	—	16
12	—	—	—	—	12	—	6	—	6	6	—
6 754	270	6	3 468	103	814	13	592	121	471	209	1 436
205	4	—	92	15	49	—	32	26	6	17	34
1 261	39	—	802	10	69	—	49	4	45	20	223
1 162	9	—	1 088	—	18	—	14	—	14	4	18
62	—	—	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 308	17	—	1 821	20	99	—	80	11	69	19	131
9 162	314	6	5 280	128	946	13	687	151	536	246	1 691
2 048	31	—	1 718	11	30	—	14	5	9	16	85
766	—	—	641	—	18	—	14	8	6	4	28
799	12	—	667	—	19	—	15	4	11	4	34
646	21	—	366	—	51	—	30	9	21	21	101
1 568	65	—	783	20	190	5	128	33	95	57	388
1 414	85	—	587	53	207	—	156	31	125	51	364
1 063	50	6	284	24	217	8	156	15	141	53	406
733	40	—	156	20	193	—	153	38	115	40	277
125	10	—	78	—	21	—	21	8	13	—	8
\$10 741	\$16 196	\$20 453	\$6 843	\$17 451	\$18 681	\$20 145	\$19 413	\$17 226	\$20 022	\$16 639	\$17 436
8 020	318	6	4 121	128	937	13	678	146	532	246	1 703
5 567	176	—	3 327	73	493	4	387	76	311	102	894
2 453	142	6	794	55	444	9	291	70	221	144	809
20	—	—	11	—	9	—	9	5	4	—	—
20	—	—	11	—	9	—	9	5	4	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
598	—	—	594	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
135	4	—	115	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	8
671	—	—	671	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.22	1.39	2.00	1.12	1.37	1.41	1.53	1.36	1.44	1.34	1.59	1.42
25.9	41.0	55.0	11.1	57.1	56.0	56.9	53.6	55.9	53.0	62.4	47.4
27.6	40.7	55.0	12.0	57.1	56.2	56.9	53.9	56.8	53.2	62.5	47.3
18.0	—	—	6.4	—	32.2	—	32.2	30.0	35.0	—	—
18	—	—	7	—	4	—	4	—	4	—	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	787	124	663	489	—	443	—	6	324	49 449	240	61
Householder, wife present	677	108	569	409	—	301	—	6	215	33 972	122	51
Householder, no wife present	46	8	38	35	—	49	—	—	33	5 812	16	10
Other household member	64	8	56	45	—	93	—	—	76	9 665	102	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	262	108	154	173	—	366	—	—	401	37 987	75	33
Householder, husband present	12	4	8	2	—	—	—	—	—	850	—	—
Householder, no husband present	20	10	10	7	—	22	—	—	55	7 659	—	19
Other household member	230	94	136	164	—	344	—	—	342	29 414	75	14
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	26	2	24	18	—	80	—	—	63	7 976	18	—
20 to 24 years	54	7	47	69	—	152	—	—	93	12 379	75	—
25 to 54 years	859	206	653	522	—	544	—	6	472	59 150	200	65
55 to 64 years	94	17	77	53	—	33	—	—	86	6 720	22	29
65 years and over	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	11	1 211	—	—
With one or more years of college	328	108	220	156	—	181	—	6	204	37 491	159	47

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 039	232	807	658	—	805	—	6	721	85 877	290	94
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	534	—	—
Other races	10	—	10	4	—	4	—	—	4	1 025	25	—
Spanish origin ¹	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	734	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 049	232	817	662	—	809	—	6	721	87 225	315	94
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	241	65	176	109	—	153	—	—	133	22 083	140	46
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	241	88	153	153	—	249	—	—	173	31 339	48	44
Technicians and related support occupations	36	5	31	29	—	20	—	—	53	3 832	35	—
Sales occupations	24	—	24	26	—	108	—	—	26	9 296	—	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	181	83	98	98	—	121	—	—	94	18 211	13	33
Service occupations	56	8	48	51	—	133	—	—	144	10 397	8	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	14	—	8	—	—	20	1 267	—	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	176	26	150	153	—	131	—	6	86	9 217	34	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	335	45	290	182	—	135	—	—	165	12 922	85	—
Construction	114	7	107	71	—	75	—	—	29	4 309	—	—
Manufacturing	341	72	269	279	—	176	—	6	129	20 303	159	22
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	126	38	88	66	—	59	—	—	67	7 817	70	—
Wholesale trade	72	11	61	28	—	4	—	—	16	5 644	—	10
Retail trade	60	6	54	75	—	186	—	—	96	14 591	—	11
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39	19	20	27	—	8	—	—	14	6 575	8	—
Business and repair services	35	—	35	32	—	8	—	—	30	3 903	11	—
Personal services	4	—	4	12	—	15	—	—	14	2 099	28	—
Professional and related services	113	18	95	56	—	190	—	—	291	15 093	39	33
Public administration	141	61	80	4	—	17	—	—	20	4 668	—	14
All other industries	4	—	4	12	—	11	—	—	15	2 223	—	4
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	211	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	822	163	659	614	—	651	—	6	503	69 853	262	43
Federal government workers	34	18	16	—	—	11	—	—	23	3 680	—	—
State and local government workers	189	51	138	34	—	118	—	—	155	9 286	25	47
Self-employed workers	4	—	4	14	—	29	—	—	40	4 404	28	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	213	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	80	20	60	51	—	220	—	—	153	19 647	25	28

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 029	222	807	662	—	791	—	6	705	85 888	290	94
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	40	19	21	45	—	173	—	—	147	14 104	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8	—	8	20	—	79	—	—	61	6 334	22	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14	—	14	20	—	67	—	—	72	5 877	8	14
\$8,000 to \$9,999	50	4	46	51	—	107	—	—	86	6 925	20	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	248	67	181	140	—	116	—	6	176	15 405	52	44
\$15,000 to \$19,999	206	41	165	158	—	118	—	—	85	13 368	72	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	255	69	186	151	—	76	—	—	30	10 350	63	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	200	22	178	77	—	47	—	—	42	11 847	53	22
\$50,000 or more	8	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	6	1 678	—	—
Median	\$18 417	\$17 151	\$18 766	\$16 314	—	\$9 430	—	\$10 415	\$9 686	\$12 695	\$17 510	\$13 101

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 041	232	809	662	—	801	—	6	687	78 030	315	94
Drive alone	585	107	478	309	—	598	—	6	555	59 096	212	80
Carpool	456	125	331	353	—	203	—	—	132	18 934	103	14
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3 889	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	3 847	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	32	2 759	—	—
Other means	8	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	475	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 283	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.38	1.52	1.34	1.50	—	1.18	—	1.00	1.11	1.16	1.23	1.08
Mean travel time to work	50.3	47.8	51.0	42.7	—	22.1	—	40.0	20.9	19.9	37.9	31.0
Car, truck, or van	50.3	47.8	51.0	42.7	—	22.1	—	40.0	21.8	19.7	37.9	31.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31.9	—	—
With a public transportation disability	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	282	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Dakota County, Minn., worked—Con.												
	Chisago County, Minn.	Dakota County, Minn.	Hennepin County, Minn.	Bloomington city	Minneapolis city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hennepin County, Minn.	Ramsey County, Minn.	St. Paul city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	22	39 738	25 370	7 503	8 254	2 059	6 195	9 613	19 135	17 447	4 921	12 526
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	22	19 729	15 714	4 235	5 502	1 320	4 182	5 977	11 636	10 235	2 427	7 808
Householder, wife present	22	11 953	11 825	3 108	4 400	1 171	3 229	4 317	8 458	7 518	1 759	5 759
Householder, no wife present	—	2 220	1 959	485	580	95	485	894	1 348	1 154	344	810
Other household member	—	5 556	1 930	642	522	54	468	766	1 830	1 563	324	1 239
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	20 009	9 656	3 268	2 752	739	2 013	3 636	7 499	7 212	2 494	4 718
Householder, husband present	—	388	261	53	95	26	69	113	185	172	62	110
Householder, no husband present	—	3 041	2 243	816	519	152	367	908	2 181	2 087	776	1 311
Other household member	—	16 538	7 130	2 377	2 138	561	1 577	2 615	5 133	4 953	1 656	3 297
In group quarters	—	42	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	6 176	881	364	193	14	179	324	786	733	128	605
20 to 24 years	—	5 775	3 441	1 229	876	153	723	1 336	2 641	2 422	681	1 741
25 to 54 years	22	24 350	19 528	5 637	6 482	1 691	4 791	7 409	13 047	11 802	3 249	8 553
55 to 64 years	—	2 772	1 377	247	613	178	435	517	2 306	2 174	720	1 454
65 years and over	—	665	143	26	90	23	67	27	355	316	143	173
With one or more years of college	12	14 207	13 353	3 557	4 880	1 347	3 533	4 916	8 786	7 936	2 497	5 439
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	22	39 198	24 692	7 284	8 066	2 021	6 045	9 342	18 819	17 149	4 818	12 331
Black	—	165	276	94	103	14	89	79	93	84	45	39
Other races	—	375	402	125	85	24	61	192	223	214	58	156
Spanish origin ¹	—	230	151	32	59	12	47	60	325	314	64	250
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	22	39 694	25 241	7 492	8 215	2 047	6 168	9 534	19 097	17 409	4 917	12 492
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	8 360	7 531	2 043	2 869	810	2 059	2 619	5 285	4 756	1 414	3 342
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10	13 847	9 877	3 163	3 096	869	2 227	3 618	6 947	6 421	2 394	4 027
Technicians and related support occupations	—	1 292	1 542	466	402	67	335	674	898	706	175	531
Sales occupations	10	5 184	2 400	668	906	215	691	826	1 533	1 409	378	1 031
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	7 371	5 935	2 029	1 788	587	1 201	2 118	4 516	4 306	1 841	2 465
Service occupations	—	6 494	2 066	680	408	136	272	978	1 646	1 583	438	1 145
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	1 149	45	—	22	—	22	23	33	33	12	21
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	3 331	3 041	712	945	157	788	1 384	2 324	2 054	334	1 720
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	6 513	2 681	894	875	75	800	912	2 862	2 562	325	2 237
Construction	—	1 747	1 162	227	496	23	473	439	1 098	959	179	780
Manufacturing	—	7 502	6 188	3 008	1 445	293	1 152	1 735	5 534	4 912	767	4 145
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	1 684	3 994	389	1 286	276	1 010	2 319	1 926	1 677	684	993
Wholesale trade	10	2 271	1 996	737	583	76	507	676	1 025	879	78	801
Retail trade	—	9 646	2 804	922	819	138	681	1 063	1 830	1 704	332	1 372
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	2 682	1 986	354	800	546	254	832	1 645	1 549	1 093	456
Business and repair services	—	1 441	1 781	698	475	218	257	608	610	569	192	377
Personal services	—	1 320	497	229	111	40	71	157	236	222	39	183
Professional and related services	—	8 246	3 247	631	1 587	262	1 325	1 029	3 180	3 043	742	2 301
Public administration	—	1 483	1 213	127	504	149	355	582	1 910	1 816	779	1 037
All other industries	12	1 672	373	170	109	26	83	94	103	79	32	47
Armed forces, at work	—	44	129	11	39	12	27	79	38	38	4	34
Private wage and salary workers	22	29 909	21 898	6 909	6 818	1 703	5 115	8 171	15 327	13 879	3 575	10 304
Federal government workers	—	1 048	1 677	121	461	142	319	1 095	931	873	587	286
State and local government workers	—	5 267	1 294	312	779	160	619	203	2 407	2 255	643	1 612
Self-employed workers	—	3 315	487	147	196	54	142	144	470	440	116	324
Unpaid family workers	—	199	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	13 215	3 228	910	1 022	158	864	1 296	2 787	2 676	658	2 018
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	22	38 663	25 115	7 368	8 190	2 059	6 131	9 557	18 965	17 287	4 890	12 397
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	10 057	1 966	654	554	84	470	758	1 898	1 801	446	1 355
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	4 015	1 098	466	304	68	236	328	1 045	997	277	720
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	3 101	1 602	477	482	104	378	643	1 040	960	352	608
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	3 450	1 763	541	518	211	307	704	1 467	1 404	552	852
\$10,000 to \$14,999	12	6 103	4 947	1 650	1 455	355	1 100	1 842	3 721	3 462	934	2 528
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	4 677	4 402	1 270	1 547	405	1 142	1 585	3 587	3 177	830	2 347
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	3 208	3 923	902	1 429	300	1 129	1 592	2 630	2 387	659	1 728
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	3 458	4 881	1 236	1 702	479	1 223	1 943	3 064	2 657	725	1 932
\$50,000 or more	—	594	533	172	199	53	146	162	513	442	115	327
Median	\$14 283	\$9 251	\$16 039	\$14 547	\$17 113	\$17 137	\$17 104	\$16 262	\$15 309	\$15 021	\$14 148	\$15 203
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	22	33 961	23 940	7 328	7 160	1 328	5 832	9 452	16 964	15 315	3 581	11 734
Drive alone	22	26 850	18 335	5 701	5 622	976	4 646	7 012	11 681	10 534	2 153	8 381
Carpool	—	7 111	5 605	1 627	1 538	352	1 186	2 440	5 283	4 781	1 428	3 353
Public transportation	—	373	1 421	175	1 094	731	363	152	2 077	2 038	1 328	710
Bus or streetcar	—	362	1 390	175	1 094	731	363	121	2 077	2 038	1 328	710
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	2 730	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	12	7
Other means	—	391	9	—	—	—	—	9	75	75	—	75
Worked at home	—	2 283	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.17	1.22	1.22	1.30	1.20
Mean travel time to work	65.5	12.3	27.7	22.7	31.7	35.0	30.7	28.2	23.3	22.9	23.4	22.7
Car, truck, or van	65.5	12.6	27.0	22.4	30.2	32.1	29.7	28.2	22.7	22.1	21.8	22.2
Public transportation	—	16.2	40.5	37.0	42.0	40.2	45.8	33.1	28.6	28.5	27.7	29.9
With a public transportation disability	—	135	64	32	32	—	32	—	78	68	12	56

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 401	738	1 279	30	—	1 195	241 620	6 324	744	36	4 486	207 219
Householder, wife present	940	509	1 002	30	—	775	142 322	4 208	508	23	3 021	120 206
Householder, no wife present	194	114	145	—	—	151	42 513	822	79	—	626	36 914
Other household member	267	115	132	—	—	269	54 154	1 235	157	13	839	47 811
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 631	59	—	—	—	2 288
Female	287	260	455	—	—	574	210 206	3 102	614	47	1 703	193 178
Householder, husband present	13	16	—	—	—	10	5 447	96	9	—	99	4 883
Householder, no husband present	94	26	149	—	—	93	59 368	777	130	10	461	54 141
Other household member	180	234	290	—	—	471	143 437	2 186	475	12	1 143	132 523
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 954	43	—	25	—	1 631

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	53	38	77	—	—	98	37 251	459	85	22	287	35 378
20 to 24 years	219	231	216	—	—	269	71 377	1 461	151	15	896	63 118
25 to 54 years	1 245	674	1 234	30	—	1 232	282 248	6 109	1 025	34	4 209	247 003
55 to 64 years	132	45	169	—	—	152	49 613	1 211	83	—	774	44 232
65 years and over	39	10	38	—	—	18	11 337	186	14	12	23	10 666
With one or more years of college	850	360	549	18	—	941	223 807	4 147	772	38	3 260	192 975

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 670	998	1 734	30	—	1 753	433 806	9 117	1 332	83	6 074	384 411
Black	9	—	—	—	—	3	10 222	153	—	—	83	9 029
Other races	9	—	—	—	—	13	7 798	156	26	—	32	6 957
Spanish origin ¹	11	—	28	—	—	12	2 934	76	—	—	25	2 482

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 688	998	1 734	30	—	1 760	451 484	9 402	1 358	83	6 189	400 092
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	529	312	379	18	—	571	128 126	3 111	644	48	2 207	107 532
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	526	218	348	—	—	469	163 493	2 214	205	—	1 899	149 213
Technicians and related support occupations	192	—	65	—	—	97	18 097	386	16	—	295	14 882
Sales occupations	124	55	103	—	—	167	52 819	635	90	—	920	48 381
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	210	163	180	—	—	205	92 577	1 193	99	—	684	85 950
Service occupations	63	29	154	—	—	146	56 941	570	89	22	178	54 148
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	4	32	—	—	25	2 264	21	40	—	44	2 062
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	270	125	362	—	—	315	42 417	1 539	216	13	962	36 150
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	300	310	459	12	—	234	58 243	1 947	164	—	899	50 987
Construction	139	178	124	—	—	92	19 465	575	89	13	559	16 383
Manufacturing	622	332	566	—	—	443	94 259	3 778	420	—	1 699	81 218
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	249	59	84	—	—	203	29 723	570	9	—	304	26 153
Wholesale trade	146	104	216	12	—	156	27 503	374	41	—	573	24 728
Retail trade	126	103	197	—	—	189	79 458	1 375	191	21	1 103	73 425
Finance, insurance, and real estate	96	—	254	—	—	27	40 188	226	50	—	460	37 901
Business and repair services	41	—	60	—	—	137	25 205	258	21	—	284	23 193
Personal services	14	10	8	—	—	32	12 928	68	4	—	86	12 483
Professional and related services	137	192	138	18	—	389	100 221	1 856	372	49	889	85 938
Public administration	94	16	32	—	—	31	14 376	201	—	—	143	11 414
All other industries	24	4	55	—	—	61	8 158	121	161	—	89	7 256
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	9	342	24	—	—	—	305
Private wage and salary workers	1 448	867	1 513	12	—	1 498	368 569	7 921	1 101	47	5 198	330 376
Federal government workers	58	—	24	—	—	22	10 371	179	9	—	144	9 074
State and local government workers	152	105	141	—	—	138	50 925	1 028	207	25	612	40 395
Self-employed workers	30	26	56	18	—	107	21 310	298	41	11	235	19 940
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	4	651	—	—	—	—	612
At work 1 to 34 hours	111	108	256	—	—	364	109 857	1 526	304	35	850	100 418

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 678	998	1 711	30	—	1 755	444 925	9 360	1 336	83	6 189	393 851
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	97	81	102	—	—	249	78 113	922	167	37	312	72 580
\$4,000 to \$5,999	48	68	86	—	—	131	36 006	476	121	11	245	33 026
\$6,000 to \$7,999	80	36	76	—	—	130	34 414	668	98	13	290	31 441
\$8,000 to \$9,999	63	102	123	—	—	132	39 917	670	118	—	428	36 532
\$10,000 to \$14,999	259	185	341	—	—	280	87 275	2 079	308	—	1 575	76 597
\$15,000 to \$19,999	410	197	419	—	—	271	65 010	1 945	194	12	1 217	55 485
\$20,000 to \$24,999	243	178	338	—	—	150	44 238	1 405	67	10	974	37 066
\$25,000 to \$49,999	407	141	198	30	—	348	48 278	1 019	195	—	1 003	40 775
\$50,000 or more	71	10	28	—	—	64	11 674	176	68	—	145	10 349
Median	\$18 154	\$15 493	\$16 119	\$26 801	—	\$13 947	\$11 488	\$14 535	\$12 123	\$4 818	\$15 742	\$11 122

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 649	998	1 706	30	—	1 585	361 530	9 061	1 358	83	6 153	315 764
Drive alone	1 147	754	1 132	30	—	1 131	285 030	7 198	1 122	34	4 729	249 548
Carpool	502	244	574	—	—	454	76 500	1 863	236	49	1 424	66 216
Public transportation	39	—	18	—	—	—	52 346	230	—	—	12	48 774
Bus or streetcar	39	—	18	—	—	—	51 886	230	—	—	12	48 325
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	10	—	—	119	23 545	83	—	—	13	21 996
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	65	4 975	52	—	—	11	4 433
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	9 430	—	—	—	—	9 430
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.17	1.25	1.00	—	1.22	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.63	1.15	1.13
Mean travel time to work	28.0	22.2	23.3	81.0	—	25.8	19.5	22.8	24.7	40.4	27.3	18.7
Car, truck, or van	27.8	22.2	22.9	81.0	—	25.4	18.5	22.5	24.7	40.4	27.3	17.5
Public transportation	33.6	—	60.0	—	—	—	30.9	42.0	—	—	45.0	30.2
With a public transportation disability	10	—	5	—	—	5	1 914	33	18	10	10	1 712

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Hennepin County, Minn., worked—Con.											
Bloomington city	Minneapolis city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hennepin County, Minn.	Ramsey County, Minn.	St. Paul city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ramsey County, Minn.	Scott County, Minn.	Washington County, Minn.
37 779	183 775	50 385	133 390	178 843	31 320	23 475	4 277	19 198	7 845	1 306	881
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
20 177	95 598	24 496	71 102	91 444	20 730	14 978	2 677	12 301	5 752	980	641
11 637	54 543	15 139	39 404	54 026	13 020	9 235	1 764	7 471	3 785	641	400
3 254	20 448	5 218	15 230	13 212	3 816	2 911	519	2 392	905	84	105
5 200	18 869	3 871	14 998	23 742	3 622	2 622	382	2 240	1 000	255	124
86	1 738	268	1 470	464	272	210	12	198	62	—	12
17 602	88 177	25 889	62 288	87 399	10 590	8 497	1 600	6 897	2 093	326	240
432	2 689	828	1 861	1 762	300	300	46	254	—	—	40
4 052	30 965	10 354	20 611	19 124	3 629	3 063	698	2 365	566	59	33
13 059	53 338	14 501	38 837	66 126	6 430	4 949	841	4 108	1 481	256	154
59	1 185	206	979	387	231	185	15	170	46	11	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
4 337	10 492	1 956	8 536	20 549	797	469	—	469	328	55	80
5 908	29 780	8 066	21 714	27 430	5 233	3 871	476	3 395	1 362	184	149
23 725	113 593	31 957	81 636	109 685	21 829	16 393	3 350	13 043	5 436	893	585
3 361	23 593	6 696	16 897	17 278	3 054	2 415	395	2 020	639	163	54
448	6 317	1 710	4 607	3 901	407	327	56	271	80	11	13
18 033	93 851	27 658	66 193	81 091	21 118	16 951	3 410	13 541	4 167	549	463
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
36 590	172 694	47 324	125 370	175 127	29 798	22 230	4 051	18 179	7 568	1 278	847
528	6 635	1 911	4 724	1 866	910	747	148	599	163	13	34
661	4 446	1 150	3 296	1 850	612	498	78	420	114	15	—
281	1 288	311	977	913	351	264	—	264	87	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
37 779	183 576	50 318	133 258	178 737	31 307	23 462	4 277	19 185	7 845	1 306	881
10 040	52 227	15 539	36 688	45 265	13 279	10 833	2 434	8 399	2 446	462	415
14 015	68 167	23 935	44 232	67 031	9 446	6 922	1 272	5 650	2 524	196	145
1 542	6 196	1 450	4 746	7 144	2 420	1 745	244	1 501	675	22	74
4 537	18 865	4 895	13 970	24 979	2 551	1 562	269	1 293	989	79	55
7 936	43 106	17 590	25 516	34 908	4 475	3 615	759	2 856	860	95	16
5 664	24 116	5 022	19 094	24 368	1 770	1 355	115	1 240	415	68	56
104	617	92	525	1 341	54	45	—	45	9	25	7
3 431	15 612	2 292	13 320	17 107	3 038	2 117	244	1 873	921	254	127
4 525	22 837	3 438	19 399	23 625	3 720	2 190	212	1 978	1 530	301	131
1 536	6 492	859	5 633	8 355	1 502	1 156	121	1 035	346	137	116
11 197	29 868	6 714	23 154	40 153	6 461	3 501	392	3 109	2 960	438	136
1 414	14 599	5 598	9 001	10 140	2 512	1 635	568	1 067	877	81	53
2 093	10 768	2 051	8 717	11 867	1 616	1 118	94	1 024	498	59	76
6 594	28 151	5 841	22 310	38 680	2 918	1 622	114	1 508	1 296	182	102
2 807	21 186	12 452	8 734	13 908	1 498	1 186	676	510	312	—	44
3 450	10 174	3 405	6 769	9 569	1 328	878	294	584	450	58	33
2 321	5 535	1 823	3 712	4 627	247	167	918	137	80	2	28
5 080	46 956	7 119	39 837	33 902	10 315	9 578	918	8 660	737	214	207
478	7 141	3 655	3 486	3 795	2 472	2 283	985	1 298	189	67	72
809	2 706	801	1 905	3 741	438	338	85	253	100	68	14
—	199	67	132	106	13	13	—	13	—	—	—
33 211	145 423	41 353	104 070	151 742	21 728	14 592	2 816	11 776	7 136	1 101	592
299	5 010	2 636	2 374	3 765	934	924	441	483	10	—	27
2 746	23 593	4 821	18 772	14 056	7 963	7 417	957	6 460	546	142	246
1 490	9 552	1 565	7 987	8 898	656	503	63	440	153	63	16
33	197	10	187	382	39	39	—	39	—	—	—
9 081	41 898	7 441	34 457	49 439	6 279	5 094	536	4 558	1 185	155	143
EARNINGS IN 1979											
37 181	180 744	49 849	130 895	175 926	31 070	23 242	4 266	18 976	7 828	1 293	881
6 680	28 803	5 409	23 394	37 097	3 765	2 885	259	2 626	880	72	128
3 135	15 069	3 736	11 333	14 822	1 927	1 578	154	1 424	349	76	43
3 040	15 188	3 815	11 373	13 213	1 711	1 362	178	1 184	349	100	23
2 853	17 842	5 047	12 795	15 837	2 056	1 510	230	1 280	546	54	29
7 421	36 682	10 839	25 843	32 494	6 035	4 576	843	3 733	1 459	262	180
5 480	26 847	7 236	19 611	23 158	5 564	4 036	862	3 174	1 528	260	158
3 378	17 093	5 114	11 979	16 595	4 283	2 861	697	2 164	1 422	232	157
4 188	18 323	6 723	11 600	18 264	4 879	3 760	828	2 932	1 119	187	141
1 006	4 897	1 930	2 967	4 446	850	674	215	459	176	50	22
\$11 478	\$11 380	\$12 696	\$10 909	\$10 769	\$15 026	\$14 554	\$17 290	\$13 641	\$15 806	\$16 222	\$15 905
JOURNEY TO WORK											
34 736	121 525	24 598	96 927	159 503	26 089	18 537	3 405	15 132	7 552	1 283	881
28 077	92 108	16 511	75 597	129 363	20 177	13 883	2 504	11 379	6 294	1 096	594
6 659	29 417	8 087	21 330	30 140	5 912	4 654	901	3 753	1 258	187	287
668	43 376	24 080	19 296	4 730	3 326	3 192	855	2 337	134	—	—
668	43 133	24 004	19 129	4 524	3 315	3 181	855	2 326	134	—	—
1 127	13 608	1 496	12 112	7 261	1 453	1 343	—	1 343	110	—	—
363	2 208	197	2 011	1 862	452	403	17	386	49	23	—
885	3 058	14	3 044	5 487	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.12	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.11	1.15	1.17	1.19	1.16	1.10	1.09	1.24
15.5	21.4	25.4	19.9	16.4	26.2	26.9	31.5	25.9	24.1	27.9	32.5
15.2	19.6	22.0	19.1	16.4	25.0	25.5	28.1	24.9	23.8	27.7	32.5
37.0	29.9	29.8	30.0	31.7	40.3	40.0	44.8	38.2	47.3	—	—
134	979	203	776	599	131	102	—	102	29	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Hennepin County, Minn., worked—Con.			Living in Bloomington city, worked									
Wright County, Minn.	St. Croix County, Wis.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anoka County, Minn.	Carver County, Minn.	Chisago County, Minn.	Dakota County, Minn.	Hennepin County, Minn.	Bloomington city	Minneapolis city	Central business district	
831	35	4 207	43 751	140	73	—	1 528	39 053	18 246	8 510	2 229	
438	22	3 152	23 577	104	73	—	1 034	20 263	8 678	5 121	1 442	
284	11	1 665	15 206	80	46	—	764	12 762	4 716	3 810	1 206	
67	—	438	2 829	—	13	—	71	2 556	1 252	546	172	
87	11	971	5 492	24	14	—	199	4 895	2 660	765	64	
—	—	78	50	—	—	—	—	50	50	—	—	
393	13	1 055	20 174	36	—	—	494	18 790	9 568	3 389	787	
20	—	26	436	—	—	—	25	411	168	152	27	
128	—	252	4 321	—	—	—	100	3 896	1 728	741	201	
245	13	713	15 371	36	—	—	369	14 437	7 626	2 496	559	
—	—	64	46	—	—	—	—	46	46	—	—	
88	—	363	4 650	15	14	—	92	4 449	3 205	202	17	
170	—	732	5 969	9	—	—	249	5 431	2 419	1 114	184	
537	24	2 639	28 174	99	59	—	1 015	24 734	10 837	6 047	1 649	
31	11	368	4 409	17	—	—	172	3 904	1 586	1 002	358	
5	—	105	549	—	—	—	—	535	199	145	21	
461	24	2 569	20 892	63	60	—	758	18 160	7 514	4 647	1 391	
831	35	4 094	42 689	140	73	—	1 528	38 079	17 814	8 261	2 120	
—	—	61	327	—	—	—	—	286	124	61	24	
—	—	52	735	—	—	—	—	688	308	188	85	
—	—	11	176	—	—	—	—	155	83	14	—	
831	35	4 151	43 696	140	73	—	1 528	38 998	18 246	8 475	2 216	
428	—	1 717	12 283	70	23	—	526	10 438	4 238	2 890	985	
151	24	1 149	16 563	24	23	—	500	15 204	7 124	3 124	875	
2	—	153	1 629	9	—	—	43	1 474	494	353	27	
95	13	591	5 850	15	23	—	332	5 040	2 472	1 014	270	
54	11	405	9 084	—	—	—	125	8 690	4 158	1 757	578	
40	—	455	5 349	—	—	—	52	5 179	3 126	585	61	
11	—	33	84	—	—	—	—	72	32	22	—	
118	—	484	4 312	21	14	—	258	3 662	1 481	884	100	
83	11	313	5 105	25	13	—	192	4 443	2 245	970	195	
80	11	340	1 910	14	—	—	115	1 540	636	414	58	
98	11	839	9 974	46	26	—	436	8 618	4 625	1 499	338	
41	—	321	3 495	12	—	—	32	3 281	599	1 206	440	
23	13	303	2 591	—	—	—	144	2 252	1 028	534	116	
141	—	575	8 442	46	27	—	313	7 677	3 889	1 073	148	
9	—	110	3 835	—	10	—	103	3 546	1 470	881	543	
30	—	258	2 881	—	—	—	99	2 654	1 295	527	214	
10	—	133	1 589	—	—	—	29	1 495	1 043	220	39	
381	—	889	7 190	22	10	—	164	6 466	3 018	1 830	201	
7	—	91	1 151	—	—	—	73	887	290	230	84	
11	—	292	638	—	—	—	20	582	353	61	35	
—	—	56	55	—	—	—	—	55	—	35	13	
481	24	3 450	36 902	128	63	—	1 269	33 051	15 115	7 141	1 867	
4	—	161	1 296	—	—	—	52	1 153	183	347	165	
296	11	291	3 621	12	10	—	150	3 042	1 824	619	141	
50	—	295	1 899	—	—	—	57	1 774	1 091	403	56	
—	—	10	33	—	—	—	—	33	33	—	—	
134	13	1 051	10 768	—	14	—	212	10 231	5 860	1 376	196	
827	35	4 181	43 185	140	73	—	1 528	38 501	17 881	8 415	2 229	
130	—	605	7 267	—	—	—	92	6 991	4 380	759	74	
81	—	393	3 324	—	—	—	74	3 113	1 845	405	58	
70	—	283	3 120	15	14	—	36	2 898	1 610	459	56	
30	—	300	3 244	—	13	—	143	2 963	1 303	512	131	
226	13	608	7 851	13	—	—	405	6 895	3 238	1 576	383	
153	22	617	6 417	43	10	—	274	5 587	1 941	1 787	510	
44	—	410	4 604	29	—	—	215	3 912	1 439	1 108	340	
79	—	775	6 196	40	26	—	253	5 152	1 799	1 524	582	
14	—	190	1 162	—	10	—	36	990	326	285	95	
\$11 686	\$15 154	\$13 938	\$12 483	\$19 830	\$19 679	—	\$15 182	\$11 912	\$9 697	\$16 042	\$18 745	
823	35	3 035	39 817	140	73	—	1 528	35 273	15 909	7 312	1 458	
497	35	1 983	32 064	46	73	—	1 139	28 523	13 111	5 678	1 042	
326	—	1 052	7 753	94	—	—	389	6 750	2 798	1 634	416	
4	—	149	1 657	—	—	—	—	1 519	194	1 159	771	
4	—	106	1 632	—	—	—	—	1 494	—	1 146	771	
—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	667	1 113	—	—	—	—	1 113	1 064	21	—	
4	—	356	279	—	—	—	—	263	194	18	—	
—	—	—	885	—	—	—	—	885	885	—	—	
1.32	1.00	1.27	1.12	1.70	1.00	—	1.16	1.12	1.10	1.14	1.20	
26.9	46.6	36.0	17.2	36.5	25.7	—	20.3	16.3	10.7	25.6	30.1	
27.1	46.6	40.7	16.5	36.5	25.7	—	20.3	15.5	10.5	23.5	26.5	
15.0	—	31.9	38.2	—	—	—	—	37.5	24.2	37.8	36.8	
—	—	—	213	—	—	—	—	203	97	27	12	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work.....
Car, truck, or van.....
Public transportation.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Bloomington city, worked—Con.

Remainder	Remainder of Hennepin County, Minn.	Ramsey County, Minn.	St. Paul city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ramsey County, Minn.	Scott County, Minn.	Washington County, Minn.	Wright County, Minn.	St. Croix County, Wis.	Outside SMSA
6 281	12 297	2 473	2 108	376	1 732	365	411	44	29	—	526
3 679	6 464	1 796	1 469	256	1 213	327	278	—	29	—	429
2 604	4 236	1 379	1 122	153	969	257	175	—	—	—	248
374	758	177	152	41	111	25	12	—	—	—	57
701	1 470	240	195	62	133	45	91	—	29	—	124
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 602	5 833	677	639	120	519	38	133	44	—	—	97
125	91	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
540	1 427	295	283	68	215	12	30	—	—	—	43
1 937	4 315	382	356	52	304	26	103	44	—	—	54
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
185	1 042	50	50	—	50	—	30	—	—	—	25
930	1 898	216	178	28	150	38	45	—	19	—	103
4 398	7 850	1 923	1 646	295	1 351	277	290	44	10	—	345
644	1 316	270	226	53	173	44	46	—	—	—	42
124	191	14	8	—	8	6	—	—	—	—	11
3 256	5 999	1 645	1 391	292	1 099	254	152	44	10	—	400
6 141	12 004	2 402	2 062	364	1 698	340	411	27	29	—	506
37	101	24	24	—	24	—	—	17	—	—	—
103	192	47	22	12	10	25	—	—	—	—	20
14	58	21	8	—	8	13	—	—	—	—	—
6 259	12 277	2 473	2 108	376	1 732	365	411	44	29	—	526
1 905	3 310	1 083	907	233	674	176	116	27	—	—	206
2 249	4 956	691	614	80	534	77	111	—	10	—	220
326	627	93	93	11	82	—	10	—	—	—	22
744	1 554	376	299	49	250	77	54	—	10	—	126
1 179	2 775	222	222	20	202	—	47	—	—	—	72
524	1 468	112	76	14	62	36	6	—	—	—	29
22	18	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
784	1 297	273	226	22	204	47	65	—	19	—	56
775	1 228	314	285	27	258	29	101	17	—	—	15
356	490	198	157	—	157	41	43	—	—	—	47
1 161	2 494	688	577	84	493	111	133	17	10	—	102
766	1 476	138	94	—	94	44	13	—	19	—	22
418	690	167	124	12	112	43	28	—	—	—	24
925	2 715	298	252	12	240	46	81	—	—	—	123
338	1 195	176	141	74	67	35	—	—	—	—	40
313	832	101	88	34	54	13	27	—	—	—	39
181	232	65	53	—	53	12	—	—	—	—	28
1 629	1 618	445	435	65	370	10	56	27	—	—	46
146	367	185	175	95	80	10	6	—	—	—	12
26	168	12	12	—	12	—	24	—	—	—	43
22	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
5 274	10 795	1 969	1 637	250	1 387	332	376	17	29	—	459
182	623	91	81	41	40	10	—	—	—	—	12
478	599	374	364	85	279	10	6	27	—	—	22
347	280	39	26	—	26	13	29	—	—	—	33
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 180	2 995	285	232	14	218	53	26	—	—	—	116
6 186	12 205	2 459	2 094	376	1 718	365	411	44	29	—	526
685	1 852	145	119	—	119	26	39	—	—	—	43
347	863	115	115	7	108	—	22	—	—	—	31
403	829	124	106	29	77	18	33	—	—	—	—
381	1 148	103	72	9	63	31	22	—	—	—	23
1 193	2 081	378	358	40	318	20	97	44	19	—	65
1 277	1 859	428	382	53	329	46	75	—	—	—	102
768	1 365	385	315	106	209	70	63	—	—	—	57
942	1 829	655	527	110	417	128	60	—	10	—	157
190	379	126	100	22	78	26	—	—	—	—	48
\$15 227	\$12 969	\$19 048	\$18 291	\$21 868	\$17 226	\$22 596	\$14 443	\$10 415	\$13 021	—	\$19 933
5 854	12 052	2 319	1 970	347	1 623	349	411	44	29	—	381
4 636	9 734	1 918	1 590	299	1 291	328	344	11	10	—	213
1 218	2 318	401	380	48	332	21	67	33	19	—	168
388	166	138	122	29	93	16	—	—	—	—	21
375	154	138	122	29	93	16	—	—	—	—	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	90
18	51	16	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	34
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.13	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.08	1.13	1.04	1.11	1.60	1.49	—	1.41
23.9	17.7	27.6	26.5	28.3	26.1	34.2	18.6	29.8	31.9	—	27.3
22.8	17.2	26.5	25.6	26.7	25.4	31.2	18.6	29.8	31.9	—	27.2
39.7	50.7	46.6	39.7	46.4	37.6	99.0	—	—	—	—	17.6
15	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	86 613	1 836	73	25	1 484	72 305	3 987	52 080	11 745	40 335	16 238	10 327
Householder, wife present	38 789	1 043	46	12	775	31 512	1 999	21 865	4 943	16 922	7 648	5 053
Householder, no wife present	24 009	337	13	—	327	20 452	997	15 344	3 822	11 522	4 111	2 802
Other household member	21 469	401	14	13	382	18 334	967	13 199	2 727	10 472	4 168	2 200
In group quarters	2 346	55	—	—	—	2 007	24	1 672	253	1 419	311	272
Female	82 796	882	93	47	637	74 281	2 965	58 261	16 122	42 139	13 055	6 636
Householder, husband present	2 718	27	—	—	51	2 403	97	1 934	581	1 353	372	225
Householder, no husband present	31 061	295	28	10	194	27 881	1 041	22 622	7 329	15 293	4 218	2 604
Other household member	47 295	517	65	12	392	42 586	1 814	32 520	8 006	24 514	8 252	3 588
In group quarters	1 722	43	—	25	—	1 411	13	1 185	206	979	213	219

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	11 271	169	—	22	117	10 516	314	8 247	1 413	6 834	1 955	411
20 to 24 years	32 925	521	39	15	340	28 356	1 502	20 808	5 531	15 277	6 046	3 529
25 to 54 years	101 850	1 602	127	23	1 469	86 682	4 548	64 221	16 629	47 592	17 913	11 452
55 to 64 years	17 923	329	—	—	195	15 944	485	12 753	3 153	9 600	2 706	1 341
65 years and over	5 440	97	—	12	—	5 088	103	4 312	1 141	3 171	673	230
With one or more years of college	88 523	1 288	136	38	1 216	73 473	3 841	54 542	14 678	39 864	15 090	11 994

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	156 503	2 530	166	72	2 031	135 273	6 539	101 194	25 342	75 852	27 540	15 693
Black	8 419	105	—	—	67	7 403	257	5 915	1 726	4 189	1 231	814
Other races	4 487	83	—	—	23	3 910	156	3 232	799	2 433	522	456
Spanish origin ¹	1 666	23	—	—	12	1 362	109	1 063	261	802	190	269

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	169 304	2 706	166	72	2 121	146 493	6 952	110 269	27 840	82 429	29 272	16 963
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	45 417	782	111	37	674	36 422	1 835	27 225	6 950	20 275	7 362	7 057
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	60 098	651	—	—	684	53 421	2 373	40 364	13 817	26 547	10 684	5 259
Technicians and related support occupations	7 912	149	—	—	134	5 936	516	3 658	895	2 763	1 762	1 649
Sales occupations	15 076	146	—	—	168	13 851	510	9 891	2 176	7 715	3 450	895
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	37 110	356	—	—	382	33 634	1 347	26 815	10 746	16 069	5 472	2 715
Service occupations	25 405	170	—	22	126	23 696	1 089	19 048	3 793	15 255	3 559	1 354
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	700	—	—	—	12	614	43	482	81	401	89	54
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 215	414	40	13	318	11 907	661	8 397	1 188	7 209	2 849	1 353
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 469	689	15	—	307	20 433	951	14 753	2 011	12 742	4 729	1 886
Construction	5 785	92	—	13	174	4 719	326	3 166	434	2 732	1 227	671
Manufacturing	30 315	1 228	15	—	478	25 645	2 433	16 001	3 395	12 606	7 211	2 751
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 686	193	—	—	140	10 027	254	7 444	2 654	4 790	2 329	1 267
Wholesale trade	8 169	124	—	—	165	7 388	282	5 250	953	4 297	1 856	453
Retail trade	27 948	260	28	10	380	25 742	964	19 039	3 981	15 058	5 739	1 498
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 970	68	—	—	217	13 059	305	10 676	6 308	4 368	2 078	609
Business and repair services	9 384	113	—	—	91	8 520	698	6 293	1 992	4 301	1 529	647
Personal services	5 524	22	—	—	42	5 311	593	4 251	1 397	2 854	467	134
Professional and related services	46 261	487	51	49	344	37 903	857	31 408	3 936	27 472	5 638	7 227
Public administration	7 163	96	—	—	45	5 502	82	4 692	2 261	2 431	728	1 465
All other industries	3 099	23	72	—	45	2 677	158	2 049	529	1 520	470	241
Armed forces, at work	105	—	—	—	—	93	—	72	27	45	21	—
Private wage and salary workers	131 526	2 115	115	47	1 778	116 367	6 420	84 594	22 358	62 236	25 353	10 551
Federal government workers	5 199	51	—	—	76	4 503	32	2 961	1 486	1 475	1 510	542
State and local government workers	25 063	446	51	25	199	18 673	356	16 561	3 220	13 341	1 756	5 483
Self-employed workers	7 511	106	—	—	68	6 943	144	6 125	793	5 332	674	377
Unpaid family workers	110	—	—	—	—	100	—	100	10	90	—	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	44 051	430	62	35	371	38 495	1 133	30 945	5 141	25 804	6 417	4 575

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	166 312	2 675	166	72	2 121	143 716	6 810	107 999	27 515	80 484	28 907	16 792
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	30 987	267	27	37	100	27 775	903	22 355	4 078	18 277	4 517	2 686
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 075	161	36	—	118	14 210	503	11 372	2 755	8 617	2 335	1 530
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 757	275	14	13	155	14 020	557	11 069	2 768	8 301	2 394	1 230
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17 571	254	13	—	114	15 864	620	12 332	3 313	9 019	2 912	1 306
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35 879	531	45	—	667	30 845	1 657	22 113	6 324	15 789	7 075	3 632
\$15,000 to \$19,999	24 479	582	15	12	444	20 392	1 371	14 141	3 609	10 532	4 880	2 858
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 536	416	—	10	319	10 768	667	7 591	2 221	5 370	2 510	1 877
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 151	164	16	—	195	8 160	482	5 801	2 047	3 754	1 877	1 524
\$50,000 or more	1 877	25	—	—	9	1 682	50	1 225	400	825	407	149
Median	\$10 248	\$13 159	\$8 923	\$4000—	\$13 967	\$9 999	\$11 927	\$9 493	\$10 434	\$9 119	\$11 150	\$11 752

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	111 548	2 480	166	72	2 096	93 339	6 536	60 709	10 629	50 080	26 094	12 625
Drive alone	84 986	1 892	139	23	1 645	70 997	5 039	45 418	6 972	38 446	20 540	9 735
Carpool	26 562	588	27	49	451	22 342	1 497	15 291	3 657	11 634	5 554	2 890
Public transportation	37 058	173	—	—	12	34 215	401	31 272	15 551	15 721	2 542	2 658
Bus or streetcar	36 762	173	—	—	12	33 930	401	31 052	15 475	15 577	2 477	2 647
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	14 995	65	—	—	13	13 641	—	13 253	1 489	11 764	388	1 276
Other means	2 750	—	—	—	—	2 333	15	2 049	184	1 865	269	404
Worked at home	3 058	—	—	—	—	3 058	—	3 058	14	3 044	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.16	1.11	1.80	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.23	1.14	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	19.7	23.9	29.1	40.5	26.0	19.0	20.6	18.3	21.7	17.2	21.2	23.1
Car, truck, or van	17.8	22.9	29.1	40.5	26.0	16.9	19.1	15.4	16.7	15.2	19.8	20.8
Public transportation	28.8	44.2	—	—	45.0	28.1	45.2	27.1	25.9	28.3	36.7	37.3
With or public transportation disability	866	—	—	10	—	755	26	684	158	526	45	101

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male-----
Householder, wife present-----
Householder, no wife present-----
Other household member-----
In group quarters-----
Female-----
Householder, husband present-----
Householder, no husband present-----
Other household member-----
In group quarters-----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years-----
20 to 24 years-----
25 to 54 years-----
55 to 64 years-----
65 years and over-----
With one or more years of college-----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White-----
Black-----
Other races-----
Spanish origin¹-----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work-----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations-----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations-----
Technicians and related support occupations-----
Sales occupations-----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical-----
Service occupations-----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations-----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations-----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers-----
Construction-----
Manufacturing-----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities-----
Wholesale trade-----
Retail trade-----
Finance, insurance, and real estate-----
Business and repair services-----
Personal services-----
Professional and related services-----
Public administration-----
All other industries-----
Armed forces, at work-----
Private wage and salary workers-----
Federal government workers-----
State and local government workers-----
Self-employed workers-----
Unpaid family workers-----
At work 1 to 34 hours-----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings-----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less-----
\$4,000 to \$5,999-----
\$6,000 to \$7,999-----
\$8,000 to \$9,999-----
\$10,000 to \$14,999-----
\$15,000 to \$19,999-----
\$20,000 to \$24,999-----
\$25,000 to \$49,999-----
\$50,000 or more-----
Median-----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van-----
Drive alone-----
Carpool-----
Public transportation-----
Bus or streetcar-----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad-----
Walked only-----
Other means-----
Worked at home-----
Persons per private car, truck, or van-----
Mean travel time to work----- minutes-----
Car, truck, or van----- minutes-----
Public transportation----- minutes-----
With a public transportation disability-----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Minneapolis city, worked—Con.									Living in Remainder of Hennepin County, Minn., worked		
St. Paul city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ramsey County, Minn.	Scott County, Minn.	Washington County, Minn.	Wright County, Minn.	St. Croix County, Wis.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anoka County, Minn.	Carver County, Minn.
13 313	2 284	11 029	3 650	298	389	74	22	1 312	238 666	6 568	1 119
7 820	1 344	6 476	2 507	211	297	33	22	909	131 430	4 384	598
3 721	669	3 052	1 332	142	175	20	11	262	88 327	3 085	416
2 176	382	1 794	626	—	65	13	—	220	15 675	485	53
1 713	281	1 432	487	69	45	—	11	364	27 193	810	129
210	12	198	62	—	12	—	—	63	235	4	—
5 493	940	4 553	1 143	87	92	41	—	403	107 236	2 184	521
225	46	179	—	—	12	—	—	12	2 293	69	9
2 206	434	1 772	398	29	13	7	—	83	23 986	482	102
2 889	445	2 444	699	47	54	34	—	244	80 771	1 633	410
173	15	158	46	11	13	—	—	64	186	—	—
265	—	265	146	13	23	—	—	157	21 330	275	71
2 726	299	2 427	803	32	76	17	—	199	32 483	931	112
9 138	1 820	7 318	2 314	174	253	57	11	827	152 224	4 408	839
1 014	153	861	327	79	24	—	11	79	27 281	865	83
170	12	158	60	—	13	—	—	50	5 348	89	14
10 074	1 852	8 222	1 920	109	230	28	11	809	114 392	2 796	576
12 248	2 103	10 145	3 445	270	372	74	22	1 237	234 614	6 447	1 093
661	148	513	153	13	17	—	—	53	1 476	48	9
404	33	371	52	15	—	—	—	22	2 576	73	26
229	—	229	40	—	—	—	—	11	1 092	53	—
13 313	2 284	11 029	3 650	298	389	74	22	1 280	238 484	6 556	1 119
6 018	1 247	4 771	1 039	100	189	45	—	541	70 426	2 259	510
4 096	679	3 417	1 163	12	60	—	11	318	86 832	1 539	182
1 232	153	1 079	417	—	44	—	—	41	8 556	228	16
447	92	355	448	—	16	—	—	135	31 893	474	67
2 417	434	1 983	298	12	—	—	11	142	46 383	837	99
1 129	90	1 039	225	12	25	—	—	222	26 187	400	89
45	—	45	9	13	7	—	—	9	1 480	21	40
971	135	836	382	87	71	12	—	109	23 890	1 104	162
1 054	133	921	832	74	37	17	11	81	29 669	1 233	136
540	57	483	131	27	66	12	11	74	11 770	469	89
1 406	152	1 254	1 345	129	41	17	11	145	53 970	2 504	379
897	318	579	370	23	36	—	—	73	14 542	365	9
776	33	742	149	11	28	—	—	72	16 743	250	41
480	64	712	722	—	13	17	—	167	43 068	1 049	136
480	256	224	129	—	17	—	—	12	22 383	158	40
452	145	307	195	—	13	—	—	104	12 940	145	21
81	17	64	53	—	15	—	—	37	5 815	46	4
6 800	575	6 225	427	74	105	21	—	434	46 770	1 347	311
1 371	621	750	94	—	48	7	—	47	6 062	105	—
206	46	160	35	34	7	—	—	115	4 421	98	89
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	182	12	—
7 269	1 361	5 908	3 282	231	257	54	11	1 004	200 141	5 678	923
542	240	302	—	—	27	—	—	80	3 876	128	9
5 185	654	4 531	298	50	105	20	11	142	22 241	570	146
307	29	278	70	17	—	—	—	86	11 900	192	41
10	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	508	—	—
3 876	354	3 522	699	32	51	—	—	447	55 038	1 096	228
13 159	2 284	10 875	3 633	285	389	74	22	1 298	235 428	6 545	1 097
2 130	197	1 933	556	11	84	—	—	255	39 859	655	140
1 282	147	1 135	248	—	11	9	—	149	16 607	315	85
991	101	890	239	32	10	8	—	171	15 537	378	70
1 034	167	867	272	9	11	—	—	86	19 102	416	92
2 848	535	2 313	784	53	68	38	—	238	43 545	1 535	263
2 060	518	1 542	798	63	91	—	22	149	34 114	1 320	169
1 388	287	1 101	489	60	79	7	—	114	26 098	960	67
1 277	272	1 005	247	45	35	12	—	131	31 931	815	153
149	60	89	—	12	—	—	—	5	8 635	151	58
\$11 515	\$14 931	\$10 940	\$12 705	\$17 533	\$15 392	\$11 729	\$15 439	\$9 721	\$12 587	\$14 873	\$12 538
9 153	1 643	7 510	3 472	285	389	74	22	855	210 165	6 441	1 119
6 840	1 233	5 607	2 895	224	263	46	22	488	167 980	5 260	910
2 313	410	1 903	577	61	126	28	—	367	42 185	1 181	209
2 540	624	1 916	118	—	—	—	—	64	13 631	57	—
2 529	624	1 905	118	—	—	—	—	64	13 492	57	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 265	—	1 265	11	—	—	—	—	207	7 437	18	—
355	17	338	49	13	—	—	—	186	1 946	52	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 487	—	—
1.16	1.17	1.16	1.10	1.16	1.25	1.35	1.00	1.33	1.12	1.11	1.12
23.5	28.7	22.5	21.4	34.6	31.8	50.5	47.5	38.4	19.8	22.1	24.0
20.9	23.4	20.3	20.7	33.5	31.8	50.5	47.5	43.7	19.2	22.0	24.0
37.1	42.5	35.4	40.3	—	—	—	—	43.8	35.6	35.4	—
85	—	85	16	—	—	—	—	—	835	33	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	11	1 968	114 651	7 512	38 397	11 309	27 088	68 742	8 607	5 689	1 077	4 612
Householder, wife present -----	11	1 482	75 932	4 922	28 868	8 990	19 878	42 142	6 588	4 392	942	3 450
Householder, no wife present -----	—	228	13 906	1 005	4 558	1 224	3 334	8 343	837	583	96	487
Other household member -----	—	258	24 582	1 573	4 905	1 080	3 825	18 104	1 182	714	39	675
In group quarters -----	—	—	231	12	66	15	51	153	—	—	—	—
Female -----	—	572	100 107	5 069	26 527	8 980	17 547	68 511	3 277	2 365	540	1 825
Householder, husband present -----	—	23	2 069	167	603	220	383	1 299	75	75	—	75
Householder, no husband present -----	—	167	22 364	1 283	7 602	2 824	4 778	13 479	730	574	196	378
Other household member -----	—	382	75 500	3 619	18 322	5 936	12 386	53 559	2 460	1 704	344	1 360
In group quarters -----	—	—	174	—	—	—	—	174	12	12	—	12

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	—	78	20 413	818	2 043	526	1 517	17 552	336	154	—	154
20 to 24 years -----	—	307	29 331	1 987	7 858	2 351	5 507	19 486	1 488	967	149	818
25 to 54 years -----	11	1 725	135 587	8 340	43 325	13 679	29 646	83 922	8 454	5 609	1 235	4 374
55 to 64 years -----	—	407	24 384	1 290	9 838	3 185	6 653	13 256	1 443	1 175	189	986
65 years and over -----	—	23	5 043	146	1 860	548	1 312	3 037	163	149	44	105
With one or more years of college -----	—	1 286	101 342	6 678	34 662	11 589	23 073	60 002	7 479	5 486	1 266	4 220

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	11	2 515	211 059	12 237	63 239	19 862	43 377	135 583	11 703	7 920	1 584	6 336
Black -----	—	16	1 340	147	659	161	498	534	72	62	—	62
Other races -----	—	9	2 359	197	1 026	266	760	1 136	109	72	33	39
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	13	965	89	211	50	161	665	61	27	—	27

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	11	2 540	214 601	12 581	64 832	20 262	44 570	137 188	11 871	8 041	1 617	6 424
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	11	1 007	60 672	3 967	22 112	7 604	14 508	34 593	5 139	3 908	954	2 954
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	—	715	80 588	4 518	24 679	9 243	15 436	51 391	3 496	2 212	513	1 699
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	118	7 472	532	2 185	528	1 657	4 755	678	420	80	340
Sales occupations -----	—	420	29 490	1 555	7 960	2 449	5 511	19 975	1 280	816	128	688
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	—	177	43 626	2 431	14 534	6 266	8 268	26 661	1 538	976	305	671
Service occupations -----	—	—	25 273	1 449	4 483	1 168	3 315	19 341	304	150	11	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	32	1 376	29	113	11	102	1 234	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	—	386	20 581	1 289	6 331	1 004	5 327	12 961	1 412	920	87	833
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	—	400	26 111	1 329	7 114	1 232	5 882	17 668	1 520	851	52	799
Construction -----	—	270	10 124	574	2 912	367	2 545	6 638	633	459	64	395
Manufacturing -----	—	785	46 955	4 139	12 368	2 981	9 387	30 448	3 022	1 518	156	1 362
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	—	132	12 845	561	5 949	2 504	3 445	6 335	1 107	644	250	394
Wholesale trade -----	—	264	15 088	783	4 984	982	4 002	9 321	996	690	49	641
Retail trade -----	11	410	40 006	1 741	8 039	1 712	6 327	30 226	1 122	594	38	556
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	140	21 296	1 032	9 629	5 601	4 028	10 635	713	565	346	219
Business and repair services -----	—	94	12 019	1 457	3 354	1 199	2 155	7 208	580	338	115	223
Personal services -----	—	15	5 677	685	1 064	387	677	3 928	48	33	13	20
Professional and related services -----	—	381	41 569	1 205	13 718	2 982	10 736	26 646	2 643	2 343	278	2 065
Public administration -----	—	25	5 025	106	2 219	1 310	909	2 700	822	737	269	468
All other industries -----	—	24	3 997	298	596	237	359	3 103	185	120	39	81
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	157	—	92	27	65	65	13	13	—	13
Private wage and salary workers -----	—	2 151	180 958	11 676	53 688	17 128	36 560	115 594	9 208	5 686	1 205	4 481
Federal government workers -----	—	16	3 418	84	1 702	985	717	1 632	301	301	160	141
State and local government workers -----	—	263	18 680	566	6 413	1 460	4 953	11 701	2 106	1 868	218	1 650
Self-employed workers -----	11	110	11 223	255	3 024	716	2 308	7 944	240	170	34	136
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	479	—	97	—	97	382	29	29	—	29
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	—	267	51 692	2 088	9 577	2 104	7 473	40 027	1 419	986	168	818

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	11	2 540	211 634	12 490	64 330	20 105	44 225	134 814	11 819	7 989	1 606	6 383
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	—	120	37 814	1 397	5 689	1 257	4 432	30 728	934	636	62	574
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	11	53	15 703	787	3 292	923	2 369	11 624	282	181	—	181
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	—	99	14 523	873	3 660	991	2 669	9 990	357	265	48	217
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	171	17 705	930	4 998	1 603	3 395	11 777	647	404	54	350
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	—	503	38 857	2 526	12 993	4 132	8 861	23 338	2 025	1 370	268	1 102
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	—	499	29 506	2 168	10 919	3 117	7 802	16 419	2 278	1 594	291	1 303
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	—	440	22 386	1 272	8 394	2 553	5 841	12 720	2 021	1 158	304	854
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	555	27 463	1 907	10 998	4 094	6 904	14 558	2 700	1 956	446	1 510
\$50,000 or more -----	—	100	7 677	630	3 387	1 435	1 952	3 660	575	425	133	292
Median -----	—	\$5 000	\$17 852	\$12 102	\$14 262	\$15 522	\$16 499	\$15 177	\$10 494	\$18 313	\$18 212	\$21 030

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	11	2 529	187 152	12 291	53 504	12 511	40 993	121 357	11 145	7 414	1 415	5 999
Drive alone -----	11	1 945	150 028	9 927	41 012	8 497	32 515	99 089	8 524	5 453	972	4 481
Carpool -----	—	584	37 124	2 364	12 492	4 014	8 478	22 268	2 621	1 961	443	1 518
Public transportation -----	—	—	13 040	73	10 945	7 758	3 187	2 022	530	530	202	328
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	12 901	73	10 935	7 758	3 177	1 893	530	530	202	328
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	—	7 242	63	334	7	327	6 845	177	78	—	78
Other means -----	—	11	1 837	154	141	13	128	1 542	32	32	—	32
Worked at home -----	—	—	5 487	—	—	—	—	5 487	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.00	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.22	1.13	1.11	1.16	1.18	1.25	1.17
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	40.0	32.5	18.8	19.4	26.0	30.1	24.1	15.3	30.3	32.5	36.2	31.6
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	40.0	32.5	18.2	19.4	23.9	25.9	23.3	15.5	29.5	31.3	34.0	30.6
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	34.9	26.0	36.9	37.0	36.9	23.9	53.7	53.7	51.8	54.9
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	754	11	268	33	235	475	30	17	—	17

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 918	491	344	376	—	1 814	112 560	2 967	70	42	3 850	24 896
Householder, wife present.....	2 196	324	225	264	—	1 155	66 812	2 085	39	32	2 254	15 569
Householder, no wife present.....	254	72	40	54	—	161	17 545	313	9	—	699	4 179
Other household member.....	468	95	79	58	—	483	26 511	547	22	10	856	4 954
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	15	1 692	22	—	—	41	194
Female	912	106	104	352	13	555	95 577	1 922	10	55	1 607	14 475
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	28	20	—	14	2 361	11	—	—	38	539
Householder, no husband present.....	156	—	20	121	—	126	25 599	439	—	8	480	4 681
Other household member.....	756	106	56	211	13	415	65 519	1 462	10	47	1 052	8 930
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 098	10	—	—	37	325

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	182	12	57	88	—	181	18 539	219	13	—	408	1 486
20 to 24 years.....	521	107	73	134	—	430	35 302	764	9	8	845	8 042
25 to 54 years.....	2 845	429	288	470	13	1 467	126 282	3 371	58	80	3 618	26 122
55 to 64 years.....	268	38	30	31	—	247	22 723	500	—	9	550	3 209
65 years and over.....	14	11	—	5	—	44	5 291	35	—	—	36	512
With one or more years of college.....	1 993	288	189	423	13	1 360	94 494	2 299	39	78	2 353	22 533

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	3 783	597	448	728	13	2 351	199 522	4 780	80	97	5 380	37 209
Black.....	10	—	—	—	—	8	4 600	38	—	—	17	1 085
Other races.....	37	—	—	—	—	10	4 015	71	—	—	60	1 077
Spanish origin ¹	34	—	—	—	—	—	2 645	38	—	—	54	405

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	3 830	597	448	728	13	2 345	207 975	4 889	80	97	5 457	39 291
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 231	246	199	383	—	970	56 450	1 809	25	43	1 500	13 138
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 284	73	85	141	13	611	71 407	1 042	13	23	1 664	13 031
Technicians and related support occupations.....	258	12	30	2	—	90	8 755	209	—	—	542	2 237
Sales occupations.....	464	25	39	85	13	330	18 834	373	—	—	731	3 431
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	562	36	16	54	—	191	43 818	460	—	23	860	7 343
Service occupations.....	154	50	31	40	—	204	29 073	337	—	—	462	3 154
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	11	—	24	1 002	13	—	—	9	132
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	492	102	56	87	—	319	19 497	831	23	31	685	3 950
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	669	126	77	66	—	217	30 546	857	19	—	1 137	5 886
Construction.....	174	67	50	68	—	219	8 363	181	—	19	368	1 584
Manufacturing.....	1 504	176	78	71	—	592	46 194	1 604	58	—	1 782	10 365
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	463	45	17	22	—	226	15 846	326	—	12	380	4 178
Wholesale trade.....	306	20	48	23	13	207	9 529	107	—	—	491	2 876
Retail trade.....	528	101	89	124	—	285	32 719	912	—	—	791	3 909
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	148	—	27	9	—	58	14 455	152	—	—	432	2 735
Business and repair services.....	242	31	20	30	—	115	9 107	177	22	—	162	2 189
Personal services.....	15	2	13	10	—	68	4 635	44	—	—	102	628
Professional and related services.....	300	84	75	360	—	409	51 976	1 232	—	66	731	8 767
Public administration.....	85	61	24	—	—	32	11 996	93	—	—	154	1 487
All other industries.....	65	10	7	11	—	134	3 155	61	—	—	64	573
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	24	162	—	—	—	—	80
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 522	494	318	398	13	1 987	163 821	4 064	80	54	4 727	33 141
Federal government workers.....	—	—	—	4	—	69	5 563	15	—	—	171	1 645
State and local government workers.....	238	86	114	276	—	127	30 629	613	—	32	440	3 853
Self-employed workers.....	70	17	16	50	—	176	7 728	197	—	11	119	707
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	—	10	396	—	—	—	—	25
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	433	97	92	134	13	488	52 035	925	13	10	808	6 109

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 830	597	448	724	13	2 357	204 519	4 827	67	97	5 389	38 923
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	298	22	44	130	—	307	38 346	450	9	—	596	3 915
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	101	54	32	72	—	213	17 073	284	9	—	309	2 467
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	92	35	13	62	—	112	15 971	384	—	9	286	3 078
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	243	23	18	30	—	191	18 441	370	—	—	436	3 678
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	655	112	68	169	13	305	39 629	1 062	—	41	1 166	8 475
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	684	122	67	153	—	366	30 032	1 028	34	35	1 290	6 546
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	863	109	78	37	—	239	22 051	619	—	12	714	5 321
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	744	82	106	57	—	487	19 660	510	—	—	492	4 812
\$50,000 or more.....	150	38	22	14	—	137	3 316	120	15	—	100	631
Median.....	\$18 549	\$16 730	\$18 360	\$11 500	\$10 415	\$15 521	\$11 159	\$14 103	\$16 452	\$14 698	\$14 402	\$13 314

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	3 731	587	448	720	13	1 799	169 409	4 820	80	97	5 193	34 805
Drive alone.....	3 071	528	320	441	13	1 282	127 744	3 855	47	42	3 744	26 809
Carpool.....	660	59	128	279	—	517	41 665	965	33	55	1 449	7 996
Public transportation.....	—	—	—	4	—	64	21 742	27	—	—	196	4 142
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	4	—	34	21 573	27	—	—	196	4 142
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	15	11	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	99	—	—	—	—	370	11 466	42	—	—	20	226
Other means.....	—	10	—	4	—	136	1 939	—	—	—	48	198
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 581	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.11	1.06	1.20	1.31	1.00	1.22	1.16	1.13	1.29	1.51	1.20	1.15
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	25.7	31.0	33.4	24.3	45.0	36.6	17.9	18.6	42.9	40.8	25.8	24.4
Cor, truck, or van..... minutes.....	26.1	31.2	33.4	24.5	45.0	42.2	17.0	18.6	42.9	40.8	25.7	22.9
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	15.0	—	24.7	29.1	39.7	—	—	30.1	37.1
With a public transportation disability.....	13	—	—	—	—	—	859	30	—	—	—	136

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 883	15 571	3 472	12 099	7 442	78 009	56 156	11 066	45 090	21 853	75	2 528
Householder, wife present	1 147	9 437	2 190	7 247	4 985	45 144	32 846	6 829	26 017	12 298	41	1 574
Householder, no wife present	244	2 742	706	2 036	1 193	12 002	9 031	2 041	6 990	2 971	—	318
Other household member	492	3 250	554	2 696	1 212	19 475	13 207	2 071	11 136	6 268	27	606
In group quarters	—	142	22	120	52	1 388	1 072	125	947	316	7	30
Female	640	10 273	2 550	7 723	3 562	75 899	53 112	12 476	40 636	22 787	46	1 528
Householder, husband present	20	408	95	313	111	1 717	1 302	280	1 022	415	—	56
Householder, no husband present	262	3 378	799	2 579	1 041	19 548	15 312	4 530	10 782	4 236	22	411
Other household member	349	6 310	1 613	4 697	2 271	52 917	35 221	7 633	27 588	17 696	24	1 052
In group quarters	9	177	43	134	139	1 717	1 277	33	1 244	440	—	9

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	78	1 021	151	870	387	16 112	9 546	1 165	8 381	6 566	—	287
20 to 24 years	610	5 387	1 195	4 192	2 045	24 811	17 167	3 493	13 674	7 644	58	722
25 to 54 years	1 610	17 071	4 034	12 975	7 441	90 219	64 614	14 728	49 886	25 605	63	2 663
55 to 64 years	187	1 991	434	1 557	1 031	18 145	14 151	3 362	10 789	3 994	—	297
65 years and over	38	374	146	228	100	4 621	3 790	794	2 996	831	—	87
With one or more years of college	1 432	14 832	3 825	11 007	6 269	65 313	46 664	10 756	35 908	18 649	29	1 736

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 308	24 291	5 737	18 554	10 610	147 744	104 189	22 494	81 695	43 555	121	3 953
Black	89	772	177	595	224	3 438	3 010	649	2 361	428	—	22
Other races	126	781	108	673	170	2 726	2 069	399	1 670	657	—	81
Spanish origin ¹	11	288	97	191	106	2 098	1 771	408	1 363	327	—	50

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 523	25 803	6 017	19 786	10 965	153 836	109 200	23 515	85 685	44 636	121	4 046
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	808	8 822	2 504	6 318	3 508	38 735	28 688	7 101	21 587	10 047	43	1 057
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	878	8 414	2 527	5 887	3 739	54 359	37 629	10 672	26 957	16 730	—	1 238
Technicians and related support occupations	161	1 342	299	1 043	754	5 861	3 880	683	3 197	1 981	—	153
Sales occupations	286	2 022	472	1 550	1 123	14 068	8 179	1 314	6 865	5 889	—	406
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	431	5 050	1 756	3 294	1 862	34 430	25 570	8 675	16 895	8 860	—	679
Service occupations	172	1 971	334	1 637	1 011	24 708	16 822	2 369	14 453	7 886	—	412
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	42	—	42	75	762	534	61	473	228	—	86
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	243	2 333	231	2 102	1 374	13 371	9 785	1 195	8 590	3 586	9	586
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	407	4 221	421	3 800	1 258	21 901	15 742	2 117	13 625	6 159	69	667
Construction	114	902	80	822	568	5 948	4 316	417	3 899	1 632	—	263
Manufacturing	1 160	6 011	989	5 022	3 194	31 634	21 317	3 467	17 850	10 317	33	674
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	73	2 594	897	1 697	1 511	10 482	8 249	3 910	4 339	2 233	37	421
Wholesale trade	175	1 871	156	1 715	830	5 972	4 258	395	3 863	1 714	—	73
Retail trade	211	2 460	396	2 064	1 238	26 499	15 184	1 530	13 654	11 315	22	551
Finance, insurance, and real estate	122	2 070	1 328	742	543	10 443	7 440	3 978	3 462	3 003	—	693
Business and repair services	247	1 412	479	933	530	6 390	4 153	837	3 316	2 237	—	152
Personal services	115	364	46	318	149	3 755	2 577	426	2 151	1 178	—	106
Professional and related services	220	6 920	1 201	5 719	1 627	40 385	31 104	4 204	26 900	9 281	17	745
Public administration	20	856	294	562	611	10 337	9 156	4 044	5 112	881	12	213
All other industries	66	343	151	192	164	2 291	1 446	307	1 139	845	—	155
Armed forces, at work	—	41	5	36	39	72	68	27	41	4	—	10
Private wage and salary workers	2 434	21 305	5 143	16 162	9 402	118 499	81 943	16 275	65 668	36 556	99	3 047
Federal government workers	7	818	387	431	820	3 692	3 214	1 983	1 231	478	—	40
State and local government workers	41	3 198	409	2 789	614	24 825	19 614	4 725	14 889	5 211	22	821
Self-employed workers	41	498	83	415	168	6 531	4 281	559	3 722	2 250	—	138
Unpaid family workers	—	25	—	25	—	361	216	—	216	145	—	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	306	4 562	889	3 673	1 241	43 239	28 163	3 707	24 456	15 076	26	880

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 493	25 486	5 939	19 547	10 944	150 976	107 190	23 254	83 936	43 786	121	3 961
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	174	2 644	475	2 169	1 097	32 665	20 480	2 846	17 634	12 185	31	666
\$4,000 to \$5,999	90	1 798	493	1 305	579	13 711	9 137	1 657	7 480	4 574	—	261
\$6,000 to \$7,999	239	2 104	549	1 555	735	12 031	8 629	1 826	6 803	3 402	19	154
\$8,000 to \$9,999	199	2 581	558	2 023	898	13 659	10 010	2 317	7 693	3 649	—	298
\$10,000 to \$14,999	657	5 586	1 154	4 432	2 232	27 971	21 695	5 230	16 465	6 276	—	892
\$15,000 to \$19,999	433	4 175	901	3 274	1 938	20 282	15 023	3 755	11 268	5 259	38	758
\$20,000 to \$24,999	346	3 331	751	2 580	1 644	14 885	10 927	2 787	8 140	3 958	14	486
\$25,000 to \$49,999	302	2 840	891	1 949	1 670	13 397	9 581	2 390	7 191	3 816	19	371
\$50,000 or more	53	427	167	260	151	2 375	1 708	446	1 262	667	—	75
Median	\$13 793	\$12 744	\$13 511	\$12 553	\$14 778	\$10 419	\$10 875	\$12 322	\$10 489	\$8 949	\$15 929	\$12 888

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 489	21 701	3 944	17 757	10 615	120 232	81 000	14 588	66 412	39 232	103	3 921
Drive alone	1 895	16 574	2 829	13 745	8 340	90 284	58 907	8 999	49 908	31 377	55	2 785
Carpool	594	5 127	1 115	4 012	2 275	29 948	22 093	5 589	16 504	7 855	48	1 136
Public transportation	23	3 829	2 070	1 759	290	17 270	16 493	8 165	8 328	777	18	89
Bus or streetcar	23	3 829	2 070	1 759	290	17 119	16 379	8 151	8 228	740	—	89
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	—	—
Walked only	—	161	—	161	65	11 152	8 506	590	7 916	2 646	—	26
Other means	11	153	8	145	34	1 673	1 250	157	1 093	423	—	20
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	3 581	2 019	42	1 977	1 562	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.18	1.27	1.16	1.12	1.30	1.20
Mean travel time to work	28.2	23.2	27.4	21.9	26.3	15.8	17.0	20.0	16.1	12.8	33.6	19.3
Cor, truck, or van	28.1	20.8	23.7	20.2	25.8	14.8	15.8	17.3	15.4	12.7	37.7	19.2
Public transportation	48.3	36.5	34.5	39.0	43.7	27.2	27.1	25.4	28.7	29.3	10.0	32.1
With a public transportation disability	10	91	8	83	35	677	525	72	453	152	—	16

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Wright County, Minn.	St. Croix County, Wis.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anoka County, Minn.	Carver County, Minn.	Chisago County, Minn.	Dakota County, Minn.	Hennepin County, Minn.	Bloom- ington city	Minneapolis city	Central business district
Male	31	92	1 286	61 074	628	47	10	2 554	12 236	1 237	7 200	1 728
Householder, wife present	31	43	580	33 063	377	25	—	1 276	6 868	687	3 831	1 022
Householder, no wife present	—	25	217	11 376	92	9	—	557	2 532	214	1 544	353
Other household member	—	14	283	15 344	137	13	10	680	2 708	336	1 749	343
In group quarters	—	10	206	1 291	22	—	—	41	128	—	76	10
Female	12	23	459	53 919	205	10	—	1 309	7 775	511	5 288	1 351
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	1 525	—	—	—	38	406	11	306	79
Householder, no husband present	—	10	84	16 777	52	—	—	400	2 787	251	1 868	476
Other household member	12	13	218	33 991	153	10	—	634	4 310	240	2 977	753
In group quarters	—	—	157	1 626	—	—	—	37	272	9	137	43

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	14	278	9 769	9	13	—	369	683	67	418	75
20 to 24 years	12	31	327	20 699	139	—	—	602	4 476	476	2 844	684
25 to 54 years	31	57	964	67 215	540	44	10	2 481	12 930	1 061	8 129	1 996
55 to 64 years	—	13	149	13 572	131	—	—	392	1 645	106	941	265
65 years and over	—	—	27	3 738	14	—	—	19	277	38	156	59
With one or more years of college	33	81	1 105	50 687	462	25	—	1 674	11 798	936	7 638	2 103

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	43	115	1 668	108 347	781	57	10	3 794	18 546	1 576	11 468	2 887
Black	—	—	13	4 026	15	—	—	17	898	70	653	133
Other races	—	—	64	2 620	37	—	—	52	567	102	367	59
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	30	2 035	—	—	—	44	244	11	166	56

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	43	115	1 743	114 886	833	57	10	3 863	19 986	1 748	12 474	3 079
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33	67	579	28 229	306	25	—	962	6 363	506	4 248	1 199
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	37	475	40 139	117	13	—	1 194	6 832	614	4 100	1 333
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	14	4 526	30	13	—	177	1 158	122	671	169
Sales occupations	—	14	314	9 832	49	—	—	384	1 795	163	1 030	275
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	23	147	25 781	38	—	—	633	3 879	329	2 399	889
Service occupations	—	—	172	17 766	25	—	—	381	1 932	162	1 166	201
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	82	594	13	—	—	9	42	15	6	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	11	217	10 272	156	9	10	413	1 835	146	971	105
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	—	218	17 886	216	10	—	904	2 982	305	1 983	241
Construction	—	—	162	4 339	25	—	10	216	865	78	435	34
Manufacturing	—	44	333	23 729	326	44	—	1 264	4 649	842	2 560	397
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	—	170	9 342	142	—	—	240	2 310	66	1 177	457
Wholesale trade	—	10	103	4 960	4	—	—	312	1 267	77	752	85
Retail trade	—	35	335	17 124	72	—	—	570	1 955	167	1 206	177
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	64	8 041	—	—	—	322	1 312	73	974	674
Business and repair services	—	15	95	4 952	47	13	—	113	1 050	151	585	279
Personal services	—	—	27	2 712	—	—	—	74	345	115	171	43
Professional and related services	22	11	285	29 882	204	—	—	568	4 902	112	3 800	683
Public administration	—	—	29	8 029	—	—	—	130	990	13	579	149
All other industries	11	—	140	1 776	13	—	—	54	341	54	235	101
Armed forces, at work	—	—	2	107	—	—	—	—	25	—	14	—
Private wage and salary workers	10	100	1 470	89 506	659	57	10	3 288	16 460	1 720	9 978	2 618
Federal government workers	—	—	7	3 811	—	—	—	124	1 224	7	525	237
State and local government workers	23	—	154	17 266	107	—	—	353	1 948	6	1 716	176
Self-employed workers	10	15	83	4 208	67	—	—	98	367	15	257	48
Unpaid family workers	—	—	31	202	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	25	598	28 942	82	13	10	676	3 262	241	2 414	497

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	43	115	1 745	112 660	833	44	10	3 817	19 755	1 718	12 284	2 996
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	14	493	21 701	84	—	—	513	2 146	152	1 386	277
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12	20	36	9 349	20	9	—	242	1 362	50	941	263
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10	—	120	9 613	33	—	—	245	1 696	208	1 106	301
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	116	11 202	87	—	—	352	2 153	153	1 441	333
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	11	234	24 285	207	—	—	922	4 688	485	2 826	599
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	21	180	16 666	253	20	10	846	3 546	315	2 110	481
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	155	10 762	81	—	—	393	2 216	150	1 381	332
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10	49	292	7 907	55	—	—	268	1 736	187	931	341
\$50,000 or more	—	—	119	1 175	13	15	—	36	212	18	162	69
Median	\$7 900	\$17 579	\$11 885	\$10 625	\$14 490	\$17 561	\$15 439	\$12 479	\$12 141	\$12 466	\$11 717	\$12 204

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	43	115	1 311	85 815	811	57	10	3 599	17 036	1 728	9 800	1 816
Drive alone	21	102	854	63 750	534	47	10	2 508	13 183	1 303	7 535	1 384
Carpool	22	13	457	22 065	277	10	—	1 091	3 853	425	2 265	432
Public transportation	—	—	113	17 560	9	—	—	196	2 742	9	2 486	1 255
Bus or streetcar	—	—	59	17 455	9	—	—	196	2 742	9	2 486	1 255
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	12	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	277	8 385	13	—	—	20	128	—	108	—
Other means	—	—	44	1 214	—	—	—	48	105	11	94	8
Worked at home	—	—	—	2 019	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.46	1.06	1.26	1.17	1.25	1.10	1.00	1.22	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work	65.1	35.4	34.4	18.0	29.2	38.4	65.0	23.2	24.5	24.9	23.7	27.2
Car, truck, or van	65.1	35.4	39.3	16.8	28.9	38.4	65.0	22.9	22.5	24.9	20.4	22.8
Public transportation	—	—	25.1	28.0	99.0	—	—	30.1	37.1	30.0	36.7	33.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	5	558	—	—	—	—	56	—	32	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 472	3 799	44 373	38 769	7 594	31 175	5 604	37	1 118	21	50	705
Householder, wife present	2 809	2 350	23 783	20 524	4 183	16 341	3 259	18	684	21	11	202
Householder, no wife present	1 191	774	8 037	7 190	1 668	5 522	847	—	134	—	15	159
Other household member	1 406	623	11 493	10 037	1 618	8 419	1 456	19	270	—	14	203
In group quarters	66	52	1 060	1 018	125	893	42	—	30	—	10	141
Female	3 937	1 976	43 873	39 857	9 520	30 337	4 016	22	713	12	—	259
Householder, husband present	227	89	1 062	957	235	722	105	—	19	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 392	668	13 273	12 107	3 704	8 403	1 166	22	243	—	—	46
Other household member	2 224	1 093	28 230	25 549	5 548	20 001	2 681	—	442	12	—	89
In group quarters	94	126	1 308	1 244	33	1 211	64	—	9	—	—	124

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	343	198	8 598	7 790	934	6 856	808	—	83	—	14	153
20 to 24 years	2 160	1 156	15 150	12 978	2 721	10 257	2 172	19	291	12	10	209
25 to 54 years	6 133	3 740	49 851	44 415	10 369	34 046	5 436	40	1 272	21	26	534
55 to 64 years	676	598	11 262	10 262	2 410	7 852	1 000	—	142	—	—	53
65 years and over	97	83	3 385	3 181	680	2 501	204	—	43	—	—	15
With one or more years of college	5 535	3 224	35 902	31 730	7 228	24 502	4 172	22	742	23	39	553

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	8 581	5 502	83 259	74 125	16 159	57 966	9 134	59	1 758	33	50	894
Black	520	175	3 074	2 822	621	2 201	252	—	22	—	—	13
Other races	308	98	1 913	1 679	334	1 345	234	—	51	—	—	57
Spanish origin ¹	110	67	1 705	1 514	364	1 150	191	—	42	—	—	28

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	9 395	5 764	88 174	78 558	17 087	61 471	9 616	59	1 821	33	50	964
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 049	1 609	20 032	18 229	4 445	13 784	1 803	22	471	23	25	272
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 767	2 118	31 383	27 534	8 111	19 423	3 849	—	586	—	14	270
Technicians and related support occupations	502	365	3 076	2 401	507	1 894	675	—	72	—	—	—
Sales occupations	755	602	7 416	6 235	1 021	5 214	1 181	—	174	—	14	198
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 510	1 151	20 891	18 898	6 583	12 315	1 993	—	340	—	—	72
Service occupations	965	604	15 268	13 997	1 896	12 101	1 271	—	160	—	—	115
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	21	479	423	47	376	56	—	51	—	—	52
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	866	718	7 590	6 489	881	5 608	1 101	—	248	—	11	105
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 742	694	13 422	11 886	1 707	10 179	1 536	37	305	10	—	150
Construction	401	352	3 133	2 680	230	2 450	453	—	90	—	—	60
Manufacturing	2 163	1 247	17 172	14 348	2 515	11 833	2 824	—	274	—	—	160
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	720	1 067	6 350	5 696	2 755	2 941	654	37	253	10	—	130
Wholesale trade	667	438	3 342	2 886	1 255	2 631	456	—	35	—	—	47
Retail trade	1 029	582	14 272	12 026	1 283	10 743	2 246	—	220	—	35	258
Finance, insurance, and real estate	300	265	6 018	5 338	2 733	2 605	680	—	389	—	—	28
Business and repair services	306	314	3 676	3 011	659	2 352	665	—	318	—	15	74
Personal services	128	59	2 248	2 115	1 808	1 133	133	—	45	—	—	10
Professional and related services	3 117	990	23 873	22 788	3 118	19 670	1 085	10	313	12	—	85
Public administration	430	398	6 842	6 661	3 001	3 660	181	12	55	—	—	15
All other industries	134	52	1 248	1 009	231	778	239	—	109	11	—	97
Armed forces, at work	14	11	72	68	27	41	4	—	10	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 360	4 762	67 540	58 967	11 828	47 139	8 573	37	1 410	10	35	846
Federal government workers	288	692	2 453	2 370	1 362	1 008	83	—	10	—	—	—
State and local government workers	1 540	226	14 473	13 724	3 568	10 136	749	22	340	23	—	56
Self-employed workers	209	95	3 600	3 392	336	3 056	208	—	61	—	15	50
Unpaid family workers	12	—	180	173	—	173	7	—	10	—	—	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 917	607	24 526	22 449	2 844	19 605	2 077	19	339	—	15	335

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	9 288	5 753	86 275	76 844	16 853	59 991	9 431	59	1 784	33	50	964
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 109	608	18 718	17 018	2 376	14 642	1 700	—	226	—	14	291
\$4,000 to \$5,999	678	371	7 612	6 862	1 180	5 682	750	—	82	12	10	26
\$6,000 to \$7,999	805	382	7 579	6 800	1 473	5 327	779	19	41	—	—	71
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 106	559	8 489	7 594	1 878	5 716	895	—	121	—	—	70
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 227	1 377	17 946	15 972	4 087	11 885	1 974	—	511	11	—	170
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 629	1 121	11 542	10 092	2 657	7 435	1 450	30	408	—	11	109
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 049	685	7 864	6 876	1 726	5 150	988	—	208	—	—	88
\$25,000 to \$49,999	590	618	5 626	4 865	1 259	3 606	761	10	187	10	15	93
\$50,000 or more	93	32	899	765	217	548	134	—	—	—	—	46
Median	\$11 590	\$12 989	\$10 132	\$10 029	\$11 354	\$9 520	\$11 085	\$15 978	\$13 756	\$11 409	\$15 311	\$10 493

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	7 984	5 508	62 414	53 406	9 575	43 831	9 008	41	1 764	33	50	726
Drive alone	6 151	4 345	46 056	38 820	5 778	33 042	7 236	41	1 310	11	50	495
Carpool	1 833	1 163	16 358	14 586	3 797	10 789	1 772	—	454	22	—	231
Public transportation	1 231	247	14 528	14 117	6 769	7 348	411	18	67	—	—	70
Bus or streetcar	1 231	247	14 441	14 030	6 769	7 261	411	—	67	—	—	30
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	12
Walked only	108	20	8 224	8 069	590	7 479	155	—	—	—	—	130
Other means	86	—	1 061	1 015	138	877	46	—	—	—	—	38
Worked at home	—	—	2 019	2 019	42	1 977	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.18	1.28	1.16	1.12	1.00	1.18	1.69	1.00	1.22
Mean travel time to work	22.6	26.0	16.0	15.8	18.5	15.0	17.9	25.4	21.0	72.7	29.3	37.8
Cor, truck, or van	19.9	25.3	14.5	14.1	15.5	13.8	17.3	32.2	20.6	72.7	29.3	43.2
Public transportation	39.7	41.7	26.2	25.9	24.4	28.3	34.3	10.0	33.4	—	—	29.3
With a public transportation disability	24	24	486	464	56	408	22	—	16	—	—	5

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Remainder of Ramsey County, Minn., worked											
Inside SMSA	Anoka County, Minn.	Carver County, Minn.	Chisago County, Minn.	Dakota County, Minn.	Hennepin County, Minn.	Bloomington city	Minneapolis city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hennepin County, Minn.	Ramsey County, Minn.
Workers 16 years and over -----	93 144	4 056	23	87	1 594	19 360	775	13 356	2 943	10 413	65 662
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	51 486	2 339	23	32	1 296	12 660	646	8 371	1 744	6 627	33 636
Householder, wife present -----	33 749	1 708	14	32	978	8 701	460	5 606	1 168	4 438	21 361
Householder, no wife present -----	6 169	221	—	—	142	1 647	30	1 198	353	845	3 965
Other household member -----	11 167	410	9	—	176	2 246	156	1 501	211	1 290	7 982
In group quarters -----	401	—	—	—	—	66	—	12	54	—	328
Female -----	41 658	1 717	—	55	298	6 700	129	4 985	1 199	3 786	32 026
Householder, husband present -----	836	11	—	—	133	9	102	16	86	22	655
Householder, no husband present -----	8 822	387	—	8	80	1 894	11	1 510	323	1 187	6 275
Other household member -----	31 528	1 309	—	47	218	4 620	109	3 333	860	2 473	24 687
In group quarters -----	472	10	—	—	—	53	—	40	—	13	409
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	8 770	210	—	—	39	803	11	603	76	527	7 514
20 to 24 years -----	14 603	625	9	—	243	3 566	134	2 543	511	2 032	9 661
25 to 54 years -----	59 067	2 831	14	70	1 137	13 192	549	8 942	2 100	6 842	40 368
55 to 64 years -----	9 151	369	—	9	158	1 564	81	1 050	169	881	6 883
65 years and over -----	1 553	21	—	—	17	235	—	218	87	131	1 236
With one or more years of college -----	43 807	1 837	14	78	679	10 735	496	7 194	1 722	5 472	29 411
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	91 175	3 999	23	87	1 586	18 663	732	12 823	2 850	9 973	64 485
Black -----	574	23	—	—	—	187	19	119	44	75	364
Other races -----	1 395	34	—	—	8	510	24	414	49	365	813
Spanish origin ¹ -----	610	38	—	—	10	161	—	122	41	81	393
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	93 089	4 056	23	87	1 594	19 305	775	13 329	2 938	10 391	65 662
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	28 221	1 503	—	43	538	6 775	302	4 574	1 305	3 269	18 703
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	31 268	925	—	23	470	6 199	264	4 314	1 194	3 120	22 976
Technicians and related support occupations -----	4 229	179	—	—	85	1 099	39	671	130	541	2 785
Sales occupations -----	9 002	324	—	—	158	1 636	123	992	197	795	6 652
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	18 037	422	—	23	227	3 464	102	2 651	867	1 784	13 539
Service occupations -----	11 307	312	—	—	81	1 222	10	805	133	672	9 440
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	408	—	—	—	90	—	—	36	—	36	283
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	9 225	675	14	21	272	2 115	97	1 362	126	1 236	5 781
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	12 660	641	9	—	233	2 904	102	2 238	180	2 058	8 479
Construction -----	4 024	156	—	9	152	719	36	467	46	421	2 815
Manufacturing -----	22 465	1 278	14	—	518	5 716	318	3 451	592	2 859	14 462
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	6 504	184	—	12	140	1 868	7	1 417	440	977	4 432
Wholesale trade -----	4 569	103	—	—	179	1 609	98	1 119	71	1 048	2 630
Retail trade -----	15 595	840	—	—	221	1 954	44	1 254	219	1 035	12 227
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	6 414	152	—	—	110	1 423	49	1 096	654	442	4 425
Business and repair services -----	4 155	130	9	—	49	1 139	96	827	200	627	2 714
Personal services -----	1 923	44	—	—	28	283	—	193	3	190	1 507
Professional and related services -----	22 094	1 028	—	66	163	3 865	108	3 120	518	2 602	16 512
Public administration -----	3 967	93	—	—	24	497	7	277	145	132	3 195
All other industries -----	1 379	48	—	—	10	232	12	108	50	58	1 043
Armed forces, at work -----	55	—	—	—	—	55	—	27	5	22	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	74 315	3 405	23	44	1 439	16 681	714	11 327	2 525	8 802	50 959
Federal government workers -----	1 752	15	—	—	47	421	—	293	150	143	1 239
State and local government workers -----	13 363	506	—	32	87	1 905	35	1 482	233	1 249	10 352
Self-employed workers -----	3 520	130	—	11	21	340	26	241	35	206	2 931
Unpaid family workers -----	194	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	13	181
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	23 093	843	—	—	132	2 847	65	2 148	392	1 756	18 713
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	91 859	3 994	23	87	1 572	19 168	775	13 202	2 943	10 259	64 701
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	16 645	366	9	—	83	1 769	22	1 258	198	1 060	13 947
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	7 724	264	—	—	67	1 105	40	857	230	627	6 099
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	6 358	351	—	9	41	1 382	31	998	248	750	4 452
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	7 239	283	—	—	84	1 525	46	1 140	225	915	5 170
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	15 344	855	—	41	244	3 787	172	2 760	555	2 205	10 025
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	13 366	775	14	25	444	3 000	118	2 065	420	1 645	8 740
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	11 289	538	—	12	321	3 105	196	1 950	419	1 531	7 021
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	11 753	455	—	—	224	3 076	115	1 909	550	1 359	7 771
\$50,000 or more -----	2 141	107	—	—	64	419	35	265	98	167	1 476
Median -----	\$12 135	\$14 013	\$15 133	\$13 737	\$17 491	\$15 019	\$17 898	\$13 787	\$15 137	\$13 685	\$11 006
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	83 594	4 009	23	87	1 594	17 769	761	11 901	2 128	9 773	57 818
Drive alone -----	63 994	3 321	—	32	1 236	13 626	592	9 039	1 445	7 594	44 228
Carpool -----	19 600	688	23	55	358	4 143	169	2 862	683	2 179	13 590
Public transportation -----	4 182	18	—	—	—	1 400	14	1 343	815	528	2 742
Bus or streetcar -----	4 118	18	—	—	—	1 400	14	1 343	815	528	2 678
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	3 081	29	—	—	—	98	—	53	—	53	2 928
Other means -----	725	—	—	—	—	93	—	59	—	59	612
Worked at home -----	1 562	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 562
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.15	1.11	2.30	1.61	1.17	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.22	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	17.8	16.4	53.9	38.0	32.2	24.2	35.7	22.6	27.5	21.3	15.5
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	17.3	16.5	53.9	38.0	32.2	23.2	35.2	21.1	24.4	20.4	15.0
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	33.8	10.0	—	—	—	37.0	60.0	36.2	35.5	37.3	32.4
With a public transportation disability -----	301	30	—	—	—	80	10	59	—	59	191

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Remainder of Ramsey County, Minn., worked—Con									Living in Scott County, Minn., worked			
St. Paul city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ramsey County, Minn.	Scott County, Minn.	Washington County, Minn.	Wright County, Minn.	St. Croix County, Wis.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anoka County, Minn.	Carver County, Minn.	
30 642	6 428	24 214	35 020	62	2 225	10	65	781	17 887	36	618	
17 387	3 472	13 915	16 249	38	1 410	10	42	581	10 341	36	319	
12 322	2 646	9 676	9 039	23	890	10	32	378	7 321	13	132	
1 841	373	1 468	2 124	—	184	—	10	58	930	4	61	
3 170	453	2 717	4 812	8	336	—	—	80	2 090	19	126	
54	—	54	274	7	—	—	—	65	—	—	—	
13 255	2 956	10 299	18 771	24	815	—	23	200	7 546	—	299	
345	45	300	310	—	37	—	—	—	95	—	—	
3 205	826	2 379	3 070	—	168	—	10	38	980	—	41	
9 672	2 085	7 587	15 015	24	610	—	13	129	6 471	—	258	
33	—	33	376	—	—	—	—	33	—	—	—	
1 756	231	1 525	5 758	—	204	—	—	125	1 799	—	76	
4 189	772	3 417	5 472	39	431	—	21	118	2 419	—	168	
20 199	4 359	15 840	20 169	23	1 391	10	31	430	11 873	36	338	
3 889	952	2 937	2 994	—	155	—	13	96	1 499	—	36	
609	114	495	627	—	44	—	—	12	297	—	—	
14 934	3 528	11 406	14 477	7	994	10	42	552	5 454	4	105	
30 064	6 335	23 729	34 421	62	2 195	10	65	774	17 743	36	614	
188	28	160	176	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	
390	65	325	423	—	30	—	—	7	139	—	4	
257	44	213	136	—	8	—	—	2	128	—	—	
30 642	6 428	24 214	35 020	62	2 225	10	65	779	17 870	36	618	
10 459	2 656	7 803	8 244	21	586	10	42	307	3 650	—	85	
10 095	2 561	7 534	12 881	—	652	—	23	205	4 804	19	154	
1 479	176	1 303	1 306	—	81	—	—	14	494	—	4	
1 944	293	1 651	4 708	—	232	—	—	116	1 506	—	37	
6 672	2 092	4 580	6 867	—	339	—	23	75	2 804	19	113	
2 825	473	2 352	6 615	—	252	—	—	57	2 426	—	56	
111	14	97	172	—	35	—	—	30	844	—	8	
3 296	314	2 982	2 485	9	338	—	—	112	2 580	9	113	
3 856	410	3 446	4 623	32	362	—	—	68	3 566	8	202	
1 636	187	1 449	1 179	—	173	—	—	102	1 235	9	49	
6 969	952	6 017	7 493	33	400	—	44	173	4 832	27	329	
2 553	1 155	1 398	1 579	—	168	—	—	40	1 171	—	32	
1 372	140	1 232	1 258	—	38	—	10	56	734	—	11	
3 158	247	2 911	9 069	22	331	—	—	77	3 107	—	46	
2 102	1 245	857	2 323	—	304	—	—	36	868	—	26	
1 142	178	964	1 572	—	114	—	—	21	713	—	3	
462	119	343	1 045	—	61	—	—	17	410	—	28	
8 316	1 086	7 230	8 196	7	432	10	11	200	3 132	—	75	
2 495	1 043	1 452	700	—	158	—	—	14	553	—	11	
437	76	361	606	—	46	—	—	43	1 115	—	8	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2	17	—	—	
22 976	4 447	18 529	27 983	62	1 637	—	65	624	14 127	36	553	
844	621	223	395	—	30	—	—	7	198	—	15	
5 890	1 137	4 753	4 462	—	481	—	—	98	1 817	—	50	
889	223	666	2 042	—	77	10	—	33	1 557	—	—	
43	—	43	138	—	—	—	—	19	188	—	—	
5 714	863	4 851	12 999	7	541	—	10	263	4 159	—	132	
30 346	6 401	23 945	34 355	62	2 177	10	65	781	17 435	36	618	
3 462	470	2 992	10 485	31	440	—	—	202	3 502	—	98	
2 275	477	1 798	3 824	—	179	—	10	10	1 451	—	77	
1 829	353	1 476	2 623	—	113	10	—	49	1 305	—	87	
2 416	439	1 977	2 754	—	177	—	—	46	1 249	—	58	
5 723	1 143	4 580	4 302	—	381	—	11	64	3 116	—	171	
4 931	1 098	3 833	3 809	8	350	—	10	71	2 555	4	71	
4 051	1 061	2 990	2 970	14	278	—	—	67	2 144	32	35	
4 716	1 131	3 585	3 055	9	184	—	34	199	1 678	—	6	
943	229	714	533	—	75	—	—	73	435	—	15	
\$14 356	\$16 136	\$13 755	\$8 178	\$9 500	\$11 891	\$7 000	\$25 125	\$16 148	\$11 502	\$20 382	\$9 621	
27 594	5 013	22 581	30 224	62	2 157	10	65	585	15 452	36	612	
20 087	3 221	16 866	24 141	14	1 475	10	52	359	11 262	13	367	
7 507	1 792	5 715	6 083	48	682	—	13	226	4 190	23	245	
2 376	1 396	980	366	—	22	—	—	43	251	—	4	
2 349	1 382	967	329	—	22	—	—	29	251	—	4	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
437	—	437	2 491	—	26	—	—	147	875	—	2	
235	19	216	377	—	20	—	—	6	157	—	—	
—	—	—	1 562	—	—	—	—	—	1 152	—	—	
1.18	1.25	1.16	1.12	1.63	1.22	1.00	1.11	1.30	1.19	1.47	1.28	
20.0	23.9	19.0	11.3	41.4	17.9	40.0	40.1	30.2	21.0	40.8	19.6	
19.0	20.9	18.6	11.4	41.4	18.1	40.0	40.1	34.4	21.4	40.8	19.6	
33.7	35.1	31.8	23.6	—	28.2	—	—	18.4	50.0	—	20.0	
61	16	45	130	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Scott County, Minn., worked—Con.											
	Chisago County, Minn.	Dakota County, Minn.	Hennepin County, Minn.	Bloomington city	Minneapolis city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hennepin County, Minn.	Ramsey County, Minn.	St. Paul city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	—	1 987	5 442	1 582	1 346	279	1 067	2 514	518	397	65	332
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	—	1 099	3 390	897	979	144	835	1 514	403	302	33	269
Householder, wife present	—	702	2 632	733	759	142	617	1 140	360	275	33	242
Householder, no wife present	—	72	334	73	125	—	125	136	15	4	—	4
Other household member	—	325	424	91	95	2	93	238	28	23	—	23
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	888	2 052	685	367	135	232	1 000	115	95	32	63
Householder, husband present	—	9	29	12	—	—	—	17	12	12	6	6
Householder, no husband present	—	98	299	34	37	25	12	228	14	—	—	—
Other household member	—	781	1 724	639	330	110	220	755	89	83	26	57
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	374	270	54	52	2	50	164	9	4	4	—
20 to 24 years	—	253	767	190	155	67	88	422	59	37	—	37
25 to 54 years	—	1 234	4 034	1 256	1 030	195	835	1 748	402	327	57	270
55 to 64 years	—	104	333	78	109	15	94	146	48	29	4	25
65 years and over	—	22	38	4	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	543	2 022	591	509	123	386	922	256	197	31	166
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	—	1 987	5 386	1 582	1 336	279	1 057	2 468	518	397	65	332
Black	—	—	5	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	51	—	5	—	5	46	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	58	15	7	—	7	36	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	—	1 987	5 436	1 582	1 340	273	1 067	2 514	518	397	65	332
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	355	1 279	435	418	85	333	426	209	184	11	173
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	696	1 788	492	368	140	228	928	159	110	38	72
Technicians and related support occupations	—	43	238	54	59	15	44	125	49	27	12	15
Sales occupations	—	343	419	96	107	18	89	216	41	28	4	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	310	1 131	342	202	107	95	587	69	55	22	33
Service occupations	—	253	430	141	90	29	61	199	8	8	4	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	313	882	245	267	17	250	370	81	67	12	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	357	1 057	269	197	2	195	591	61	28	—	28
Construction	—	228	403	110	161	—	161	132	44	25	—	25
Manufacturing	—	359	1 797	643	184	16	168	970	194	165	30	135
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	137	583	67	216	35	181	300	64	56	—	56
Wholesale trade	—	108	361	181	70	—	70	110	8	4	—	4
Retail trade	—	687	583	207	113	10	103	263	18	4	—	4
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	84	464	45	187	131	56	232	12	4	—	4
Business and repair services	—	71	348	107	42	—	42	199	23	23	9	14
Personal services	—	28	135	72	8	—	8	55	4	4	4	—
Professional and related services	—	217	571	103	271	51	220	197	73	48	4	44
Public administration	—	19	102	6	54	25	29	42	72	64	18	46
All other industries	—	49	89	41	34	5	29	14	6	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	6	—	6	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	1 716	4 983	1 496	1 140	224	916	2 347	425	312	43	269
Federal government workers	—	15	83	—	42	34	8	41	4	4	4	—
State and local government workers	—	152	308	62	132	21	111	114	89	81	18	63
Self-employed workers	—	96	57	13	32	—	32	12	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	8	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	675	619	192	131	6	125	296	49	38	6	32
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	—	1 938	5 406	1 571	1 346	279	1 067	2 489	518	397	65	332
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	509	496	133	88	7	81	275	12	12	4	8
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	142	291	40	92	—	92	159	49	24	—	24
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	115	309	125	48	34	14	136	14	14	4	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	163	481	140	52	32	20	289	16	14	—	14
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	309	1 127	363	225	51	174	539	45	31	4	27
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	250	917	233	273	30	243	411	87	83	6	77
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	223	868	224	316	67	249	328	126	85	29	56
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	193	719	253	214	58	156	252	169	134	18	116
\$50,000 or more	—	34	198	60	38	—	38	100	—	—	—	—
Median	—	\$10 459	\$14 994	\$14 689	\$17 662	\$17 270	\$17 698	\$13 133	\$21 070	\$20 913	\$21 791	\$20 406
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	—	1 961	5 202	1 569	1 146	118	1 028	2 487	491	370	53	317
Drive alone	—	1 496	3 490	998	837	87	750	1 655	285	211	14	197
Carpool	—	465	1 712	571	309	31	278	832	206	159	39	120
Public transportation	—	4	209	—	200	161	39	9	23	23	12	11
Bus or streetcar	—	4	209	—	200	161	39	9	23	23	12	11
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	11	31	13	—	—	—	18	4	4	—	4
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.16	1.24	1.25	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.25	1.34	1.33	1.77	1.28
Mean travel time to work	—	20.4	32.4	28.9	39.5	43.5	38.5	30.7	46.3	45.8	55.2	43.9
Car, truck, or van	—	20.5	31.7	28.8	38.1	41.8	37.7	30.5	44.4	43.2	47.4	42.6
Public transportation	—	10.0	48.2	—	47.7	44.7	60.0	60.0	84.1	84.1	90.0	77.7
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Scott County, Minn., worked—Con.						Living in Washington County, Minn., worked					
Remainder of Ramsey County, Minn.	Scott County, Minn.	Washington County, Minn.	Wright County, Minn.	St. Croix County, Wis.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anoka County, Minn.	Carver County, Minn.	Chisago County, Minn.	Dakota County, Minn.	Hennepin County, Minn.
121	9 286	—	—	—	647	49 182	460	4	410	2 908	4 922
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
101	5 094	—	—	—	489	28 670	324	4	158	1 721	3 592
85	3 482	—	—	—	302	20 545	207	—	96	1 246	2 933
11	444	—	—	—	99	2 558	45	—	15	166	212
5	1 168	—	—	—	88	5 495	72	4	47	309	447
—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—	—	—
20	4 192	—	—	—	158	20 512	136	—	252	1 187	1 330
—	45	—	—	—	8	421	—	—	5	16	76
14	528	—	—	—	10	3 027	64	—	52	115	294
6	3 619	—	—	—	140	16 991	72	—	195	1 056	951
—	—	—	—	—	—	73	—	—	—	—	9
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
5	1 070	—	—	—	46	4 769	12	—	29	254	211
22	1 172	—	—	—	84	5 687	46	4	80	509	608
75	5 829	—	—	—	428	34 323	354	—	284	1 994	3 692
19	978	—	—	—	69	3 782	48	—	17	139	389
—	237	—	—	—	20	621	—	—	—	12	22
59	2 524	—	—	—	210	19 873	240	—	201	1 054	2 560
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
121	9 202	—	—	—	635	48 486	460	4	407	2 902	4 868
—	—	—	—	—	—	194	—	—	—	—	41
—	84	—	—	—	12	502	—	—	3	6	13
—	70	—	—	—	4	366	—	—	3	43	13
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
121	9 275	—	—	—	647	49 159	460	4	410	2 908	4 922
25	1 722	—	—	—	162	12 878	142	—	104	645	1 529
49	1 988	—	—	—	163	15 478	84	—	91	938	1 475
22	1 660	—	—	—	26	1 985	—	—	—	96	254
13	666	—	—	—	85	4 493	56	—	45	294	367
14	1 162	—	—	—	52	9 000	28	—	46	548	854
—	1 679	—	—	—	43	6 595	29	—	72	397	369
—	823	—	—	—	46	794	—	—	4	11	12
14	1 182	—	—	—	82	5 630	81	4	19	379	799
33	1 881	—	—	—	151	7 784	124	—	120	538	738
19	502	—	—	—	34	2 578	11	—	6	177	329
29	2 126	—	—	—	177	13 306	120	—	119	947	1 385
8	355	—	—	—	70	3 872	50	—	—	148	722
4	246	—	—	—	65	2 111	30	—	15	303	368
14	1 773	—	—	—	92	7 868	109	—	57	519	387
8	282	—	—	—	23	3 046	—	—	4	137	280
—	268	—	—	—	21	2 040	24	4	—	127	336
—	215	—	—	—	20	977	16	—	10	92	72
25	2 196	—	—	—	91	9 637	88	—	195	399	755
8	349	—	—	—	4	2 547	12	—	—	32	250
6	963	—	—	—	50	1 177	—	—	4	27	38
—	11	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—
113	6 414	—	—	—	551	38 779	387	4	332	2 676	4 149
—	81	—	—	—	7	1 207	—	—	—	43	232
8	1 218	—	—	—	22	6 542	73	—	60	153	468
—	1 404	—	—	—	47	2 472	—	—	14	36	73
—	169	—	—	—	20	182	—	—	4	—	—
11	2 684	—	—	—	130	11 809	51	—	109	547	551
EARNINGS IN 1979											
121	8 919	—	—	—	633	48 083	450	4	370	2 867	4 863
—	2 387	—	—	—	131	8 578	6	4	77	342	299
25	892	—	—	—	31	3 435	24	—	65	204	300
—	780	—	—	—	47	2 941	3	—	26	247	147
2	531	—	—	—	40	3 257	24	—	26	287	210
14	1 464	—	—	—	106	7 902	107	—	86	588	898
4	1 226	—	—	—	89	7 838	109	—	55	468	1 002
41	860	—	—	—	59	6 507	101	—	7	399	811
35	591	—	—	—	111	6 667	62	—	28	309	1 075
—	188	—	—	—	19	958	14	—	—	23	121
\$21 357	\$9 508	—	—	—	\$12 746	\$13 318	\$17 320	\$4000—	\$9 308	\$12 510	\$17 452
JOURNEY TO WORK											
121	7 150	—	—	—	612	44 473	460	4	410	2 890	4 726
74	5 611	—	—	—	492	32 089	327	4	279	2 003	3 298
47	1 539	—	—	—	120	12 384	133	—	131	887	1 428
—	11	—	—	—	—	1 545	—	—	—	14	136
—	11	—	—	—	—	1 503	—	—	—	14	136
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	862	—	—	—	31	1 377	—	—	—	4	—
—	111	—	—	—	4	482	—	—	—	—	60
—	1 152	—	—	—	—	1 305	—	—	—	—	—
1.35	1.15	—	—	—	1.12	1.19	1.19	1.00	1.29	1.22	1.22
48.0	11.9	—	—	—	23.8	21.5	30.9	60.0	20.2	24.7	35.6
48.0	12.6	—	—	—	24.9	21.3	30.9	60.0	20.2	24.7	35.0
—	39.1	—	—	—	—	37.7	—	—	—	25.7	58.7
—	23	—	—	—	4	83	—	—	—	4	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Washington County, Minn., worked—Con.											
	Bloomington city	Minneapolis city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hennepin County, Minn.	Ramsey County, Minn.	St. Paul city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ramsey County, Minn.	Scott County, Minn.	Washington County, Minn.
Workers 16 years and over	664	2 795	675	2 120	1 463	24 257	17 965	4 274	13 691	6 292	14	15 806
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	448	2 044	514	1 530	1 100	14 684	10 839	2 137	8 702	3 845	14	8 005
Householder, wife present	372	1 623	435	1 188	938	11 113	8 356	1 797	6 559	2 757	14	4 850
Householder, no wife present	22	112	33	79	78	1 384	938	125	813	446	—	715
Other household member	54	309	46	263	84	2 127	1 497	181	1 316	630	—	2 428
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	60	48	34	14	12	—	12
Female	216	751	161	590	363	9 573	7 126	2 137	4 989	2 447	—	7 801
Householder, husband present	14	35	14	21	27	208	158	70	88	50	—	116
Householder, no husband present	64	182	48	134	48	1 468	1 101	420	681	367	—	986
Other household member	138	525	99	426	288	7 833	5 803	1 647	4 156	2 030	—	6 699
In group quarters	—	9	—	9	—	64	64	—	64	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	37	111	29	82	63	1 787	1 189	201	988	598	—	2 434
20 to 24 years	60	383	66	317	165	2 708	1 955	459	1 496	753	—	1 686
25 to 54 years	532	2 069	538	1 531	1 091	17 952	13 439	3 296	10 143	4 513	14	9 744
55 to 64 years	35	210	38	172	144	1 693	1 294	297	997	399	—	1 472
65 years and over	—	22	4	18	—	117	88	21	67	29	—	470
With one or more years of college	245	1 641	481	1 160	674	10 752	7 946	2 089	5 857	2 806	—	4 911
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	664	2 753	675	2 078	1 451	23 812	17 592	4 240	13 352	6 220	14	15 620
Black	—	29	—	29	12	127	99	17	82	28	—	26
Other races	—	13	—	13	—	318	274	17	257	44	—	160
Spanish origin ¹	13	—	—	—	—	204	172	39	133	32	—	103
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	664	2 795	675	2 120	1 463	24 234	17 942	4 265	13 677	6 292	14	15 806
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	135	967	269	698	427	7 130	5 261	1 215	4 046	1 869	—	3 218
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	246	832	205	627	397	8 337	6 298	2 079	4 219	2 039	—	4 458
Technicians and related support occupations	64	138	29	109	52	1 273	984	181	803	289	—	353
Sales occupations	57	225	61	164	85	1 884	1 212	251	961	672	—	1 816
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	125	469	115	354	260	5 180	4 102	1 647	2 455	1 078	—	2 289
Service occupations	42	165	42	123	162	2 378	1 679	261	1 418	699	—	3 314
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	4	—	4	8	92	52	6	46	40	—	675
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	99	379	96	283	321	2 712	1 975	297	1 678	737	9	1 590
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	142	448	63	385	148	3 585	2 677	407	2 270	908	5	2 551
Construction	52	194	100	94	83	1 137	828	164	664	309	9	896
Manufacturing	277	596	120	476	512	8 005	5 743	584	5 159	2 262	5	2 531
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	27	393	116	277	302	2 324	1 853	1 010	843	471	—	628
Wholesale trade	50	272	10	262	46	930	608	82	526	322	—	461
Retail trade	39	214	16	198	134	2 932	1 781	169	1 612	1 151	—	3 824
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29	194	143	51	57	1 733	1 478	845	633	255	—	886
Business and repair services	115	131	28	103	90	1 003	702	69	633	301	—	529
Personal services	37	18	8	10	17	227	142	31	111	85	—	556
Professional and related services	29	648	119	529	78	4 134	3 243	541	2 702	891	—	3 947
Public administration	—	106	15	91	144	1 592	1 454	747	707	138	—	661
All other industries	9	29	—	29	—	217	110	23	87	107	—	887
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	23	23	9	14	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	642	2 308	585	1 723	1 199	20 019	14 620	2 920	11 700	5 399	14	10 898
Federal government workers	13	70	21	49	149	795	778	584	194	17	—	137
State and local government workers	6	362	52	310	100	2 921	2 237	746	1 491	684	—	2 795
Self-employed workers	3	55	17	38	15	474	307	24	283	167	—	1 846
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	48	23	—	23	25	—	130
At work 1 to 34 hours	75	317	16	301	159	4 236	2 893	513	2 380	1 343	—	6 151
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	649	2 772	675	2 097	1 442	23 861	17 705	4 215	13 490	6 156	14	15 281
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	39	160	15	145	100	2 875	1 828	325	1 503	1 047	—	4 882
\$4,000 to \$5,999	46	213	38	175	41	1 362	951	233	718	411	—	1 433
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21	122	4	118	4	1 169	846	279	567	323	—	1 324
\$8,000 to \$9,999	31	129	18	111	50	1 621	1 186	370	816	435	—	1 075
\$10,000 to \$14,999	142	466	72	394	290	4 407	3 444	862	2 582	963	—	1 760
\$15,000 to \$19,999	106	596	177	419	300	4 160	3 309	679	2 630	851	5	2 003
\$20,000 to \$24,999	106	476	147	329	229	3 781	2 931	726	2 205	850	9	1 367
\$25,000 to \$49,999	158	532	157	375	385	3 882	2 804	688	2 116	1 078	—	1 265
\$50,000 or more	—	78	47	31	43	604	406	53	353	198	—	172
Median	\$16 775	\$17 036	\$20 325	\$15 946	\$18 627	\$15 438	\$15 668	\$15 207	\$15 790	\$14 293	\$20 174	\$8 003
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	664	2 647	614	2 033	1 415	22 782	16 687	3 467	13 220	6 095	14	12 808
Drive alone	477	1 869	429	1 440	952	15 382	11 001	1 817	9 184	4 381	5	10 526
Carpool	187	778	185	593	463	7 400	5 686	1 650	4 036	1 714	9	2 282
Public transportation	—	106	38	68	30	1 265	1 192	803	389	73	—	130
Bus or streetcar	—	106	38	68	30	1 249	1 176	803	373	73	—	104
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	118	36	—	36	82	—	1 233
Other means	—	42	23	19	18	92	50	4	46	42	—	330
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 305
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.20	1.22	1.20	1.24	1.23	1.25	1.39	1.21	1.19	1.47	1.11
Mean travel time to work	37.0	36.6	37.9	36.2	33.2	24.0	24.8	26.7	24.2	21.5	60.0	11.5
Car, truck, or van	37.0	35.2	37.2	34.7	33.5	23.2	23.9	24.7	23.7	21.4	60.0	11.6
Public transportation	—	71.3	53.9	81.0	14.3	37.4	37.1	35.4	40.5	43.3	—	20.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	8	61	36	13	23	25	—	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA--Con.											
Living in Washington County, Minn., worked-- Con.			Living in Wright County, Minn., worked								
Wright County, Minn.	St. Croix County, Wis.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anoka County, Minn.	Carver County, Minn.	Chisago County, Minn.	Dakota County, Minn.	Hennepin County, Minn.	Bloomington city	Minneapolis city	
13	388	568	21 320	566	118	8	70	8 235	226	2 010	
13	155	462	12 482	400	64	8	66	5 438	188	1 520	
13	73	323	9 152	298	42	8	60	4 172	142	1 267	
--	21	63	1 090	58	6	--	--	455	27	110	
--	61	76	2 235	44	16	--	6	811	19	143	
--	--	--	5	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
--	233	106	8 838	166	54	--	4	2 797	38	490	
--	--	--	88	--	--	--	--	16	--	--	
--	48	31	1 208	16	17	--	--	484	--	106	
--	185	75	7 542	150	37	--	4	2 297	38	384	
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
--	42	24	2 074	47	9	--	--	510	6	73	
--	46	86	2 850	64	20	--	10	1 520	40	282	
13	276	373	13 692	368	87	8	44	5 623	174	1 459	
--	24	49	2 013	61	2	--	16	528	6	170	
--	--	36	691	26	--	--	--	54	--	26	
13	142	359	5 270	126	30	--	6	2 022	70	509	
13	386	553	21 219	566	118	8	70	8 193	222	2 010	
--	--	--	22	--	--	--	--	12	--	--	
--	2	15	79	--	--	--	--	30	4	--	
--	--	--	45	4	--	--	--	24	4	--	
13	388	564	21 298	566	118	8	70	8 213	226	1 992	
--	110	196	3 539	62	6	--	--	1 225	38	343	
13	82	138	5 273	128	42	8	6	2 240	29	549	
--	9	--	466	35	4	--	--	276	20	38	
13	18	98	1 639	30	20	--	6	416	3	108	
--	55	40	3 168	63	18	8	--	1 548	6	403	
--	36	35	2 705	54	27	--	--	460	4	73	
--	--	--	1 820	--	4	--	--	101	4	8	
--	37	111	3 180	92	32	--	48	1 583	61	424	
--	123	84	4 781	230	7	--	16	2 604	90	595	
--	13	32	1 657	38	9	--	38	824	29	259	
13	181	160	5 277	295	17	--	4	3 455	127	683	
--	--	93	1 336	33	2	8	8	509	22	189	
--	4	28	1 293	8	9	--	8	778	18	206	
--	40	57	3 663	94	13	--	8	1 010	10	191	
--	6	47	801	9	4	--	--	336	--	173	
--	17	16	830	9	19	--	--	377	8	51	
--	4	2	585	6	--	--	--	138	8	19	
--	119	105	3 287	51	35	--	--	521	4	120	
--	--	15	566	17	--	--	--	151	--	89	
--	4	9	2 003	11	--	--	4	114	--	12	
--	--	4	22	--	--	--	--	22	--	18	
13	287	503	15 955	502	114	8	58	7 504	200	1 826	
--	--	4	260	10	--	--	--	94	--	41	
--	72	33	2 296	45	4	--	--	417	4	108	
--	29	28	2 492	9	--	--	12	216	22	35	
--	--	--	317	--	--	--	--	4	--	--	
--	164	71	4 944	112	27	--	4	814	7	140	
13	360	558	20 776	566	116	8	70	8 187	226	2 002	
--	93	71	4 394	90	31	--	--	681	8	116	
--	47	4	1 668	27	11	--	6	387	--	51	
--	25	34	1 690	14	3	--	--	563	5	71	
--	14	61	1 853	28	21	--	--	809	29	148	
--	56	33	3 711	119	13	--	16	1 757	62	433	
--	36	97	3 540	127	37	--	26	1 873	24	429	
--	32	118	2 025	112	--	8	10	1 193	49	492	
--	46	95	1 631	49	--	--	8	812	49	225	
13	11	45	264	--	--	--	4	112	--	37	
\$50000+	\$10 061	\$18 638	\$10 757	\$15 131	\$9 238	\$20 453	\$16 853	\$14 579	\$16 588	\$16 689	
13	366	454	18 015	562	118	8	70	8 180	226	1 968	
--	265	296	12 063	393	107	8	48	4 240	119	1 076	
13	101	158	5 952	169	11	--	22	3 940	107	892	
--	--	29	56	--	--	--	--	15	--	15	
--	--	19	56	--	--	--	--	15	--	15	
--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
--	22	51	1 322	--	--	--	--	15	--	15	
--	--	34	226	4	--	--	--	25	--	12	
--	--	--	1 701	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
2.00	1.21	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.06	1.00	1.20	1.43	1.38	1.40	
99.0	17.2	37.3	25.3	37.5	20.5	90.0	58.5	40.4	54.1	49.4	
99.0	16.2	36.5	26.7	37.4	20.5	90.0	58.5	40.4	54.1	49.6	
--	--	43.3	34.1	--	--	--	--	65.4	--	65.4	
--	--	--	87	--	--	--	--	49	--	17	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	228	1 292	3 730	338	189	33	156	149	34	60
Householder, wife present	199	1 068	2 763	298	153	33	120	145	21	46
Householder, no wife present	16	94	318	26	22	—	22	4	13	14
Other household member	13	130	649	14	14	—	14	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	156	334	2 269	68	50	—	50	18	—	8
Householder, husband present	—	—	16	6	6	—	6	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	30	76	378	4	—	—	—	4	—	—
Other household member	126	258	1 875	58	44	—	44	14	—	8
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	5	68	431	9	9	—	9	—	—	15
20 to 24 years	58	224	1 198	58	38	—	38	20	—	—
25 to 54 years	261	1 198	3 990	316	179	33	146	137	26	49
55 to 64 years	52	118	352	19	9	—	9	10	8	4
65 years and over	8	18	28	4	4	—	4	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	117	392	1 443	146	73	28	45	73	—	14

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	384	1 626	5 961	406	239	33	206	167	34	68
Black	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	366	1 626	5 995	406	239	33	206	167	34	68
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	70	273	844	57	27	17	10	30	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	151	398	1 662	76	35	—	35	41	—	4
Technicians and related support occupations	4	34	218	15	10	—	10	5	—	—
Sales occupations	12	96	305	32	—	—	—	32	—	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	135	268	1 139	29	25	—	25	4	—	—
Service occupations	30	43	383	27	27	—	27	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	4	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	385	1 098	106	65	16	49	41	13	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	72	523	1 919	140	85	—	85	55	21	23
Construction	22	237	536	43	25	5	20	18	18	27
Manufacturing	96	587	2 645	166	83	—	83	83	12	30
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	39	150	298	54	28	16	12	26	4	4
Wholesale trade	7	199	554	32	14	—	14	18	—	7
Retail trade	25	166	809	46	28	—	28	18	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	76	97	163	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	4	47	318	10	10	—	10	—	—	—
Personal services	9	10	111	18	18	—	18	—	—	—
Professional and related services	19	101	397	15	11	—	11	4	—	—
Public administration	65	24	62	22	22	12	10	—	—	—
All other industries	4	8	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	18	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	301	1 525	5 478	371	208	21	187	163	34	56
Federal government workers	41	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	42	66	305	31	27	12	15	4	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	35	159	4	4	—	4	—	—	12
Unpaid family workers	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	20	120	667	17	17	—	17	—	9	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	384	1 618	5 959	402	235	33	202	167	34	54
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	18	98	557	19	15	—	15	4	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11	40	336	21	21	—	21	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15	56	487	4	4	—	4	—	—	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999	36	112	632	6	4	—	4	2	—	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	98	335	1 262	91	67	5	62	24	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	66	363	1 420	93	47	8	39	46	8	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	74	418	652	37	12	—	12	25	18	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	54	171	538	131	65	20	45	66	8	20
\$50,000 or more	12	25	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 807	\$16 859	\$13 444	\$17 790	\$15 496	\$25 526	\$14 393	\$21 232	\$21 675	\$17 520

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	368	1 600	5 986	402	235	33	202	167	34	68
Drive alone	164	912	3 045	232	121	28	93	111	25	41
Carpool	204	688	2 941	170	114	5	109	56	9	27
Public transportation	11	4	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	11	4	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	12	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.53	1.37	1.44	1.33	1.40	1.08	1.47	1.24	1.15	1.30
Mean travel time to work	49.4	49.4	36.9	49.5	48.8	48.2	48.9	50.5	59.1	58.6
Car, truck, or van	49.9	49.5	36.9	49.0	47.9	48.2	47.9	50.5	59.1	58.6
Public transportation	53.2	99.0	—	99.0	99.0	—	99.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	13	4	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Wright County, Minn., worked—Con.			Living in St. Croix County, Wis., worked							
Wright County, Minn.	St. Croix County, Wis.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anoka County, Minn.	Carver County, Minn.	Chisago County, Minn.	Oakota County, Minn.	Hennepin County, Minn.	Bloomington city	
11 815	--	1 777	17 214	26	--	22	214	882	119	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	--	1 054	10 211	26	--	22	183	679	113	
Householder, wife present	--	734	7 278	26	--	22	151	527	90	
Householder, no wife present	--	106	941	--	--	--	5	66	9	
Other household member	--	214	1 992	--	--	--	27	86	14	
In group quarters	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Female	--	723	7 003	--	--	--	31	203	6	
Householder, husband present	--	18	104	--	--	--	--	9	--	
Householder, no husband present	--	61	930	--	--	--	--	46	--	
Other household member	--	644	5 955	--	--	--	31	148	6	
In group quarters	--	--	14	--	--	--	--	--	--	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	--	174	1 505	--	--	--	--	12	2	
20 to 24 years	--	255	2 536	--	--	--	33	115	29	
25 to 54 years	--	1 083	11 113	26	--	22	178	695	84	
55 to 64 years	--	213	1 580	--	--	--	3	60	4	
65 years and over	--	52	480	--	--	--	--	--	--	
With one or more years of college	--	615	5 575	22	--	--	100	430	59	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	--	1 773	17 176	26	--	22	210	882	119	
Black	--	4	11	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other races	--	--	27	--	--	--	4	--	--	
Spanish origin ¹	--	--	67	--	--	--	--	--	--	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	--	1 777	17 204	26	--	22	214	882	119	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	--	389	3 215	15	--	18	72	265	41	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	--	368	4 189	--	--	--	40	300	56	
Technicians and related support occupations	--	30	534	--	--	--	20	93	34	
Sales occupations	--	130	1 231	--	--	--	4	60	7	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	--	208	2 424	--	--	--	16	147	15	
Service occupations	--	211	2 228	--	--	--	5	24	4	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	--	66	1 967	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	--	271	1 922	4	--	--	47	149	11	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	--	472	3 683	7	--	4	50	144	7	
Construction	--	154	746	--	--	--	21	70	14	
Manufacturing	--	476	5 133	18	--	--	58	280	31	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	--	190	967	4	--	--	40	142	4	
Wholesale trade	--	69	767	--	--	--	38	105	20	
Retail trade	--	204	2 410	4	--	--	--	29	--	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	--	64	751	--	--	--	13	33	--	
Business and repair services	--	74	423	--	--	4	21	51	10	
Personal services	--	8	295	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Professional and related services	--	416	3 158	--	--	18	9	99	36	
Public administration	--	34	466	--	--	--	14	73	4	
All other industries	--	88	2 088	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Armed forces, at work	--	--	10	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Private wage and salary workers	--	1 358	12 731	26	--	22	193	752	112	
Federal government workers	--	24	344	--	--	--	19	61	4	
State and local government workers	--	227	1 752	--	--	--	2	61	3	
Self-employed workers	--	154	2 123	--	--	--	--	8	--	
Unpaid family workers	--	14	264	--	--	--	--	--	--	
At work 1 to 34 hours	--	428	4 016	--	--	--	--	80	4	
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	--	1 738	16 750	26	--	22	214	882	119	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	--	379	3 543	--	--	--	21	37	2	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	--	161	1 284	--	--	--	10	32	4	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	--	133	1 462	--	--	--	--	44	--	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	--	169	1 427	4	--	4	27	41	6	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	--	272	2 729	--	--	18	41	128	25	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	--	268	2 590	8	--	--	53	189	27	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	--	175	2 014	3	--	--	56	189	43	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	--	171	1 451	--	--	--	6	193	12	
\$50,000 or more	--	10	250	11	--	--	--	29	--	
Median	--	\$10 349	\$10 891	\$21 420	--	\$10 302	\$15 512	\$18 957	\$18 899	
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	--	1 697	13 933	26	--	22	214	879	119	
Drive alone	--	1 322	9 279	12	--	22	111	498	50	
Carpool	--	375	4 654	14	--	--	103	381	69	
Public transportation	--	8	48	--	--	--	--	3	--	
Bus or streetcar	--	4	27	--	--	--	--	3	--	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	--	4	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Walked only	--	46	1 455	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Other means	--	26	153	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Worked at home	--	--	1 625	--	--	--	--	--	--	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	--	1.14	1.26	1.44	--	1.00	1.43	1.35	1.60	
Mean travel time to work	--	24.0	19.9	34.2	--	30.0	44.5	45.1	49.0	
Car, truck, or van	--	23.8	21.4	34.2	--	30.0	44.5	45.2	49.0	
Public transportation	--	25.0	25.6	--	--	--	--	15.0	--	
With a public transportation disability	--	5	62	--	--	--	--	--	--	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----

Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

Female -----

Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....

With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----

Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....

Private wage and salary workers -----

Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....

At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----

\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....

Persons per private car, truck, or van.....

Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....

Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....

Public transportation..... minutes.....

With a public transportation disability.....

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in St. Croix County, Wis., worked—Con.									
Minneapolis city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hennepin County, Minn.	Ramsey County, Minn.	St. Paul city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ramsey County, Minn.	Scott County, Minn.
415	70	345	348	2 737	2 054	483	1 571	683	—
307	52	255	259	1 933	1 429	235	1 194	504	—
225	49	176	212	1 623	1 192	201	991	431	—
29	3	26	28	127	107	19	88	20	—
53	—	53	19	183	130	15	115	53	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
108	18	90	89	804	625	248	377	179	—
—	—	—	9	13	8	—	8	5	—
24	4	20	22	152	117	54	63	35	—
84	14	70	58	639	500	194	306	139	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	10	—	51	38	6	32	13	—
63	4	59	23	333	293	127	166	40	—
319	66	253	292	2 186	1 611	335	1 276	575	—
23	—	23	33	167	112	15	97	55	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
194	42	152	177	1 221	850	174	676	371	—
415	70	345	348	2 728	2 049	478	1 571	679	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	9	5	5	—	4	—
—	—	—	—	18	18	5	13	—	—
415	70	345	348	2 727	2 050	483	1 567	677	—
104	14	90	120	789	543	103	440	246	—
134	38	96	110	950	728	289	439	222	—
31	4	27	28	190	115	28	87	75	—
38	12	26	15	184	152	37	115	32	—
65	22	43	67	576	461	224	237	115	—
8	—	8	12	138	116	22	94	22	—
—	—	—	—	8	3	—	3	5	—
83	10	73	55	384	319	42	277	65	—
86	8	78	51	458	341	27	314	117	—
41	—	41	15	140	115	20	95	25	—
118	20	98	131	1 213	838	124	714	375	—
80	10	70	58	293	243	107	136	50	—
30	10	20	55	175	119	—	119	56	—
17	—	17	12	135	108	15	93	27	—
27	17	10	6	214	176	114	62	38	—
16	8	8	25	100	63	9	54	37	—
—	—	—	—	23	23	11	12	—	—
52	—	52	11	315	254	30	224	61	—
34	5	29	35	98	95	53	42	3	—
—	—	—	—	21	16	—	16	5	—
—	—	—	—	10	4	—	4	6	—
338	57	281	302	2 409	1 788	383	1 405	621	—
20	4	16	37	94	86	63	23	8	—
49	5	44	9	193	150	26	124	43	—
8	4	4	—	37	30	11	19	7	—
—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	4	—
46	—	46	30	138	117	19	98	21	—
415	70	345	348	2 712	2 033	470	1 563	679	—
27	—	27	8	84	80	32	48	4	—
28	5	23	—	74	72	14	58	—	—
35	4	31	9	113	91	20	71	22	—
29	5	24	6	169	127	44	83	42	—
55	9	46	48	528	441	133	308	87	—
83	12	71	79	559	376	48	328	183	—
62	13	49	84	548	417	92	325	131	—
87	16	71	94	545	381	83	298	164	—
9	6	3	20	92	48	4	44	44	—
\$16 610	\$20 000	\$16 155	\$21 072	\$18 090	\$17 324	\$14 550	\$17 846	\$19 980	—
412	70	342	348	2 697	2 018	475	1 543	679	—
264	45	219	184	1 303	943	168	775	360	—
148	25	123	164	1 394	1 075	307	768	319	—
3	—	3	—	18	18	8	10	—	—
3	—	3	—	18	18	8	10	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	12	12	—	12	—	—
—	—	—	—	10	6	—	6	4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.27	1.35	1.26	1.38	1.50	1.53	1.80	1.46	1.45	—
45.9	49.4	45.2	42.7	38.4	38.5	39.9	38.1	38.2	—
46.1	49.4	45.4	42.7	38.4	38.5	39.5	38.1	38.2	—
15.0	—	15.0	—	53.3	53.3	60.0	48.0	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Washington County, Minn.	Wright County, Minn.	St. Croix County, Wis.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Anoka County, Minn.	Carver County, Minn.	Chisago County, Minn.	Dakota County, Minn.	Hennepin County, Minn.
Workers 16 years and over	2 173	—	11 160	1 363	30 904	2 848	407	831	2 455	12 633
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	1 471	—	5 897	719	22 714	2 192	295	414	1 780	9 913
Householder, wife present	971	—	3 958	471	16 515	1 716	218	194	1 367	7 206
Householder, no wife present	215	—	528	80	2 129	149	16	21	162	995
Other household member	285	—	1 411	165	3 473	279	49	169	240	1 379
In group quarters	—	—	—	3	597	48	12	30	11	333
Female	702	—	5 263	644	8 190	656	112	417	675	2 720
Householder, husband present	12	—	70	32	183	10	—	10	23	54
Householder, no husband present	53	—	679	87	1 115	48	10	57	85	403
Other household member	637	—	4 500	525	6 559	598	90	336	559	2 104
In group quarters	—	—	14	—	333	—	12	14	8	159
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	109	—	1 333	155	2 047	182	31	179	134	778
20 to 24 years	527	—	1 528	207	5 185	439	64	151	466	1 933
25 to 34 years	1 460	—	6 546	877	20 878	1 996	259	420	1 636	8 704
35 to 44 years	72	—	1 278	101	2 395	213	53	65	186	1 039
45 years and over	5	—	475	23	399	18	—	16	33	179
With one or more years of college	604	—	3 198	626	10 761	640	134	159	706	5 006
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	2 162	—	11 146	1 352	30 499	2 832	407	828	2 439	12 345
Black	11	—	—	—	129	—	—	—	—	93
Other races	—	—	14	11	276	16	—	3	16	195
Spanish origin ¹	8	—	41	4	116	12	—	—	9	50
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	2 173	—	11 160	1 361	30 822	2 844	407	831	2 455	12 584
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	242	—	1 814	357	5 794	405	86	103	429	2 461
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	342	—	2 557	374	7 105	423	61	129	491	3 442
Technicians and related support occupations	39	—	192	56	1 414	48	9	4	111	707
Sales occupations	90	—	893	145	2 377	127	32	50	163	1 464
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	213	—	1 472	173	3 314	248	20	75	217	1 271
Service occupations	234	—	1 827	160	2 434	163	60	109	92	914
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	—	1 954	39	323	17	23	15	34	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	318	—	1 020	199	6 182	669	70	148	527	2 571
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 032	—	1 988	232	8 984	1 167	107	327	882	3 122
Construction	84	—	431	80	3 542	373	13	65	432	1 543
Manufacturing	1 397	—	2 167	284	10 900	1 413	178	409	870	4 156
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	35	—	453	49	3 723	276	30	20	254	1 469
Wholesale trade	27	—	422	73	1 857	67	29	10	115	1 092
Retail trade	191	—	2 051	231	2 920	201	34	50	220	1 296
Finance, insurance, and real estate	77	—	414	54	961	27	2	12	24	499
Business and repair services	18	—	229	21	1 134	49	9	19	60	673
Personal services	52	—	220	33	407	17	6	42	8	194
Professional and related services	217	—	2 500	439	3 690	306	63	172	273	1 153
Public administration	54	—	227	49	989	75	8	8	146	296
All other industries	21	—	2 046	48	699	40	35	24	53	213
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	2	82	4	—	—	—	49
Private wage and salary workers	1 963	—	7 366	910	26 298	2 427	335	680	1 983	11 170
Federal government workers	3	—	167	20	795	42	8	8	144	611
State and local government workers	137	—	1 359	378	2 466	258	25	108	217	650
Self-employed workers	65	—	2 013	49	1 234	117	39	25	76	454
Unpaid family workers	5	—	255	6	111	4	—	10	35	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	269	—	3 529	369	5 422	436	85	318	209	1 948
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	2 141	—	10 753	1 344	30 443	2 830	403	751	2 431	12 483
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	216	—	3 185	286	4 028	327	61	277	232	1 485
\$4,000 to \$5,999	58	—	1 110	133	1 074	169	39	60	137	611
\$6,000 to \$7,999	148	—	1 157	136	1 804	121	32	75	137	647
\$8,000 to \$9,999	169	—	1 013	103	2 048	161	23	91	197	792
\$10,000 to \$14,999	256	—	1 758	319	5 680	577	100	122	557	2 387
\$15,000 to \$19,999	445	—	1 336	176	6 383	861	57	68	491	2 633
\$20,000 to \$24,999	679	—	539	92	4 206	405	62	32	372	1 659
\$25,000 to \$49,999	143	—	564	81	3 818	171	25	22	288	1 896
\$50,000 or more	27	—	91	18	602	38	4	4	20	373
Median	\$17 073	—	\$7 869	\$10 135	\$14 736	\$15 206	\$11 771	\$7 027	\$14 428	\$15 426
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	2 160	—	7 935	1 236	28 769	2 812	377	821	2 414	11 475
Drive alone	1 116	—	6 217	942	17 081	1 262	265	552	1 372	7 087
Carpool	1 044	—	1 718	294	11 688	1 550	112	269	1 042	4 388
Public transportation	—	—	27	4	431	—	15	—	—	285
Bus or streetcar	—	—	6	—	389	—	15	—	—	251
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	27	—	—	—	—	27
Walked only	5	—	1 438	98	844	10	15	6	6	358
Other means	8	—	135	25	860	26	—	4	35	515
Worked at home	—	—	1 625	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.43	—	1.14	1.15	1.34	1.57	1.24	1.23	1.34	1.31
Mean travel time to work	23.5	—	10.9	20.3	42.1	40.8	33.3	25.6	37.1	48.9
Car, truck, or van	23.5	—	11.7	20.9	42.5	40.7	34.1	25.8	37.3	49.4
Public transportation	—	—	8.3	12.0	34.8	—	45.0	—	—	36.7
With a public transportation disability	4	—	58	—	55	4	—	—	4	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	Bloomington city	Minneapolis city	Remainder of Hennepin County, Minn.	Ramsey County, Minn.	St. Paul city	Remainder of Ramsey County, Minn.	Scott County, Minn.	Washington County, Minn.	Wright County, Minn.	St. Croix County, Wis.
Workers 16 years and over	808	7 373	4 452	5 596	4 554	1 042	1 449	1 361	1 521	1 803
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	669	5 994	3 250	4 292	3 538	754	888	1 058	854	1 028
Householder, wife present	463	4 330	2 413	3 361	2 805	556	532	767	508	646
Householder, no wife present	66	657	272	342	250	92	107	88	121	128
Other household member	68	876	435	501	429	72	238	176	199	243
In group quarters	72	131	130	88	54	34	11	27	26	11
Female	139	1 379	1 202	1 304	1 016	288	561	303	667	775
Householder, husband present	5	20	29	23	19	4	15	4	7	37
Householder, no husband present	9	240	154	170	135	35	74	64	87	117
Other household member	113	1 061	930	1 024	816	208	459	212	573	604
In group quarters	12	58	89	87	46	41	13	23	—	17
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	86	399	293	299	222	77	104	46	182	112
20 to 24 years	97	999	837	687	532	155	446	242	301	456
25 to 34 years	515	5 253	2 936	4 121	3 351	770	772	937	912	1 121
35 to 44 years	82	611	346	438	398	40	117	136	78	70
45 years and over	28	111	40	51	51	—	10	—	48	44
With one or more years of college	246	3 289	1 471	2 238	1 904	334	347	402	436	693
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	784	7 147	4 414	5 532	4 496	1 036	1 444	1 361	1 521	1 790
Black	7	78	8	25	19	6	—	—	—	11
Other races	17	148	30	39	39	—	5	—	—	2
Spanish origin ¹	—	43	7	29	29	—	—	—	12	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	808	7 324	4 452	5 573	4 531	1 042	1 449	1 361	1 515	1 803
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	163	1 720	578	1 264	1 090	174	169	203	312	362
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	219	1 933	1 290	1 571	1 289	282	270	140	280	298
Technicians and related support occupations	45	376	286	399	344	55	38	30	30	38
Sales occupations	89	876	499	319	221	98	49	11	78	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	85	681	505	853	724	129	183	99	172	176
Service occupations	65	507	342	301	254	47	224	85	235	251
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	43	31	31	28	3	30	24	45	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	132	1 509	930	950	776	174	287	296	300	364
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	229	1 612	1 281	1 456	1 094	362	469	613	343	498
Construction	108	945	490	478	404	74	190	127	211	110
Manufacturing	319	2 189	1 648	1 625	1 238	387	448	801	281	719
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	48	1 044	377	1 249	1 007	242	80	113	126	106
Wholesale trade	73	619	400	355	292	63	54	45	56	34
Retail trade	59	674	563	326	234	92	118	81	353	241
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16	326	157	270	220	50	41	11	36	39
Business and repair services	68	424	181	226	182	44	25	13	31	29
Personal services	12	97	85	38	27	11	9	33	32	28
Professional and related services	83	725	345	565	515	50	364	84	298	412
Public administration	—	210	86	360	331	29	13	22	14	47
All other industries	22	71	120	81	81	—	107	31	77	38
Armed forces, at work	—	49	—	23	23	—	—	—	6	—
Private wage and salary workers	771	6 316	4 083	4 601	3 652	949	1 220	1 200	1 214	1 468
Federal government workers	12	268	67	198	182	16	8	5	18	17
State and local government workers	17	449	184	565	520	45	119	107	190	227
Self-employed workers	6	336	112	216	190	26	83	42	95	87
Unpaid family workers	2	4	6	16	10	6	19	7	4	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	156	1 176	616	792	666	126	448	262	430	494
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	804	7 265	4 414	5 520	4 490	1 030	1 429	1 354	1 464	1 778
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	94	771	620	578	440	138	310	125	319	314
\$4,000 to \$5,999	51	359	201	261	211	50	145	63	187	202
\$6,000 to \$7,999	72	297	278	227	162	65	127	64	147	227
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17	442	333	293	234	59	136	54	126	175
\$10,000 to \$14,999	154	1 311	922	851	706	145	262	203	262	359
\$15,000 to \$19,999	235	1 522	876	1 230	1 022	208	269	269	243	262
\$20,000 to \$24,999	75	1 086	498	881	697	184	101	431	111	152
\$25,000 to \$49,999	94	1 197	605	1 059	893	166	71	141	69	76
\$50,000 or more	12	280	81	140	125	15	8	4	—	11
Median	\$15 179	\$16 127	\$13 908	\$16 787	\$16 945	\$16 057	\$9 949	\$17 716	\$9 254	\$9 669
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	734	6 520	4 221	5 024	4 009	1 015	1 379	1 312	1 465	1 690
Drive alone	412	4 183	2 492	3 089	2 462	627	908	464	1 075	1 007
Carpool	322	2 337	1 729	1 935	1 547	388	471	848	390	683
Public transportation	10	269	6	124	124	—	7	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	10	235	6	116	116	—	7	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	16	280	62	262	243	19	59	37	41	50
Other means	48	304	163	186	178	8	4	12	15	63
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.37	1.28	1.35	1.32	1.33	1.30	1.27	1.73	1.18	1.32
Mean travel time to work	51.5	50.2	46.3	49.2	48.5	52.1	24.6	39.4	22.2	24.0
Car, truck, or van	52.3	50.8	46.8	50.9	50.7	51.7	25.3	40.8	22.7	24.2
Public transportation	20.0	37.2	40.0	28.9	28.9	—	40.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	15	4	24	20	4	—	—	—	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Baldwin County	Mobile County	Mobile city	Remainder of Mobile County		Total	Baldwin County	Mobile County	Mobile city	Remainder of Mobile County
Workers 16 years and over	169 111	28 485	140 626	80 807	59 819	15 621	150 879	20 185	130 694	100 495	30 199
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	103 029	17 890	85 139	46 849	38 290	9 649	91 346	11 810	79 536	59 264	20 272
Householder, wife present	68 981	12 744	56 237	29 040	27 197	5 149	62 045	7 781	54 264	40 557	13 707
Householder, no wife present	11 970	1 583	10 387	6 854	3 533	1 204	10 471	1 121	9 350	7 328	2 022
Other household member	21 123	3 472	17 651	10 548	7 103	3 115	18 060	2 832	15 228	11 171	4 057
In group quarters	955	91	864	407	457	181	770	76	694	208	486
Female	66 082	10 595	55 487	33 958	21 529	5 972	59 533	8 375	51 158	41 231	9 927
Householder, husband present	1 388	183	1 205	776	429	118	1 264	158	1 108	919	189
Householder, no husband present	16 618	1 812	14 806	10 519	4 287	1 453	14 936	1 392	13 544	11 392	2 152
Other household member	47 537	8 531	39 006	22 335	16 671	4 346	42 850	6 755	36 095	28 541	7 554
In group quarters	539	69	470	328	142	55	481	70	411	379	32
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	10 889	2 208	8 681	4 567	4 114	1 315	9 621	1 917	7 704	5 766	1 938
20 to 24 years	25 547	3 740	21 807	12 924	8 883	2 653	22 877	2 820	20 057	15 351	4 706
25 to 54 years	109 234	18 605	90 629	50 580	40 049	9 175	97 945	12 589	85 356	65 262	20 094
55 to 64 years	18 651	3 008	15 643	10 056	5 587	1 782	16 330	2 102	14 228	11 428	2 800
65 years and over	4 790	924	3 866	2 680	1 186	696	4 106	757	3 349	2 688	661
With one or more years of college	56 612	8 914	47 698	33 993	13 705	3 684	52 171	6 098	46 073	37 555	8 518
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	129 825	25 033	104 792	56 986	47 806	10 167	117 635	17 421	100 214	76 381	23 833
Black	37 797	3 150	34 647	23 005	11 642	5 347	31 867	2 542	29 325	23 175	6 150
Other races	1 489	302	1 187	816	371	107	1 377	222	1 155	939	216
Spanish origin ¹	1 470	265	1 205	827	378	173	1 283	211	1 072	851	221
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	167 393	28 377	139 016	80 066	58 950	15 304	149 683	20 147	129 536	99 998	29 538
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34 841	5 413	29 428	20 653	8 775	2 161	32 057	3 745	28 312	22 860	5 452
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48 708	7 286	41 422	26 008	15 414	3 890	44 292	5 341	38 951	32 613	6 338
Technicians and related support occupations	5 146	587	4 559	2 847	1 712	338	4 481	331	4 150	3 514	636
Sales occupations	18 734	3 090	15 644	10 235	5 409	1 838	16 869	2 422	14 447	11 546	2 901
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	24 828	3 609	21 219	12 926	8 293	1 714	22 942	2 588	20 354	17 553	2 801
Service occupations	20 525	3 224	17 301	10 349	6 952	2 480	17 867	2 440	15 427	12 148	3 279
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 890	1 641	2 249	788	1 461	512	3 474	1 522	1 952	811	1 141
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	26 608	4 780	21 828	10 018	11 810	2 410	23 605	3 125	20 480	14 588	5 892
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32 821	6 033	26 788	12 250	14 538	3 851	28 388	3 974	24 414	16 978	7 436
Construction	16 626	2 912	13 714	6 729	6 985	1 808	15 875	2 387	13 488	9 353	4 135
Manufacturing	33 911	5 889	28 022	12 908	15 114	3 029	28 362	3 511	24 851	17 276	7 575
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 686	2 151	10 535	5 995	4 540	1 131	11 400	1 171	10 229	8 211	2 018
Wholesale trade	8 741	1 301	7 440	4 473	2 967	862	7 847	768	7 079	5 603	1 476
Retail trade	28 219	4 969	23 250	14 066	9 184	2 524	25 576	3 967	21 609	16 958	4 651
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9 538	1 431	8 107	5 734	2 373	607	8 983	1 087	7 896	7 169	727
Business and repair services	6 097	920	5 177	3 264	1 913	714	5 405	4 752	3 648	3 841	911
Personal services	5 854	890	4 964	3 198	1 766	657	5 280	873	4 407	3 688	719
Professional and related services	31 634	4 325	27 309	18 135	9 174	2 538	29 055	3 310	25 745	20 909	4 836
Public administration	7 773	1 481	6 292	3 836	2 456	668	6 515	535	5 980	5 274	706
All other industries	6 314	2 108	4 206	1 728	2 478	766	5 385	1 885	3 500	1 716	1 784
Armed forces, at work	1 718	108	1 610	741	869	317	1 196	38	1 158	497	661
Private wage and salary workers	129 300	20 994	108 306	60 985	47 321	11 899	115 439	14 662	100 777	78 135	22 642
Federal government workers	8 054	1 339	6 715	4 048	2 667	986	6 015	374	5 641	4 410	1 231
State and local government workers	20 752	2 966	17 786	11 482	6 304	1 578	19 268	2 302	16 966	12 800	4 166
Self-employed workers	10 281	2 987	7 294	4 040	3 254	1 035	9 560	2 683	6 877	4 887	1 990
Unpaid family workers	724	199	525	252	273	123	597	164	433	263	170
At work 1 to 34 hours	31 880	5 942	25 938	14 838	11 100	3 592	28 785	5 100	23 685	17 780	5 905
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	161 934	27 526	134 408	77 429	56 979	13 866	145 546	19 623	125 923	96 933	28 990
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	30 894	5 832	25 062	14 313	10 749	3 123	27 911	4 919	22 992	17 624	5 368
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16 328	3 141	13 187	7 969	5 218	1 516	14 917	2 808	12 109	9 114	2 995
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17 137	3 009	14 128	8 256	5 872	1 404	16 099	2 594	13 505	10 734	2 771
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 915	2 589	12 326	7 329	4 997	1 392	13 540	2 004	11 536	8 830	2 706
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32 520	5 199	27 321	16 255	11 066	2 670	29 364	3 629	25 735	19 423	6 312
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21 714	3 378	18 336	9 558	8 778	1 834	18 956	1 612	17 344	13 138	4 206
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 820	2 173	11 647	6 048	5 599	974	11 718	1 030	10 688	8 296	2 392
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12 048	1 870	10 178	5 945	4 233	907	10 570	814	9 765	7 911	1 854
\$50,000 or more	2 558	335	2 223	1 756	467	46	2 462	213	2 249	1 863	386
Median	\$10 169	\$9 376	\$10 302	\$10 167	\$10 513	\$9 279	\$10 033	\$7 607	\$10 364	\$10 373	\$10 338
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	157 322	26 213	131 109	74 925	56 184	14 206	140 828	18 276	122 552	94 757	27 795
Drive alone	121 121	19 507	101 614	59 767	41 847	10 588	110 218	13 923	96 295	75 965	20 330
Carpool	36 201	6 706	29 495	15 158	14 337	3 618	30 610	4 353	26 257	18 792	7 465
Public transportation	3 086	237	2 849	2 034	815	535	2 321	83	2 238	1 959	279
Bus or streetcar	2 936	227	2 709	1 967	742	525	2 189	83	2 106	1 861	245
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 245	911	3 334	1 988	1 346	481	3 734	787	2 947	1 969	978
Other means	2 240	406	1 834	1 032	802	399	1 778	321	1 457	982	475
Worked at home	2 218	718	1 500	828	672	—	2 218	718	1 500	828	672
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.18	1.18	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.19
Mean travel time to work	23.5	23.5	23.4	21.2	26.4	27.2	22.8	17.8	23.5	23.1	24.8
Car, truck, or van	23.4	23.9	23.3	20.8	26.5	26.7	22.8	18.2	23.5	23.0	25.2
Public transportation	42.6	51.9	41.9	42.0	41.5	41.1	40.1	62.9	39.3	39.1	40.8
With a public transportation disability	731	122	609	388	221	125	591	76	515	405	110

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA												
Living in SMSA, worked								Living in Baldwin County, worked				
Inside SMSA	Baldwin County	Mobile County	Mobile city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mobile County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Baldwin County	Mobile County	Mobile city	
144 366	19 298	125 068	97 069	8 286	88 783	27 999	9 124	24 521	18 550	5 971	5 241	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
85 668	11 040	74 628	56 191	4 566	51 625	18 437	7 712	15 085	10 515	4 570	4 018	
57 954	7 239	50 715	38 352	3 296	35 056	12 363	5 878	10 653	6 933	3 720	3 226	
10 053	1 066	8 987	7 123	605	6 518	1 864	713	1 352	1 043	309	292	
16 929	2 673	14 256	10 532	625	9 907	3 724	1 079	2 989	2 477	512	471	
732	62	670	184	40	144	486	42	91	62	29	29	
58 698	8 258	50 440	40 878	3 720	37 158	9 562	1 412	9 436	8 035	1 401	1 223	
1 253	158	1 095	917	98	819	178	17	173	147	26	26	
14 790	1 355	13 435	11 321	1 078	10 243	2 114	375	1 533	1 283	250	220	
42 186	6 675	35 511	28 273	2 525	25 748	7 238	1 005	7 661	6 547	1 114	977	
469	70	399	367	19	348	32	15	69	58	11	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
9 338	1 867	7 471	5 589	236	5 353	1 882	236	1 997	1 794	203	179	
21 730	2 603	19 127	14 851	1 067	13 784	4 276	1 164	3 288	2 519	769	697	
93 492	12 093	81 399	62 834	5 730	57 104	18 565	6 567	16 006	11 555	4 451	3 817	
15 794	2 008	13 786	11 148	974	10 174	2 638	1 075	2 454	1 973	481	481	
4 012	727	3 285	2 647	279	2 368	638	82	776	709	67	67	
50 233	5 797	44 436	36 426	3 709	32 717	8 010	2 695	7 921	5 445	2 476	2 157	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
112 186	16 746	95 440	73 432	6 846	66 586	22 008	7 472	21 661	16 151	5 510	4 850	
30 893	2 356	28 537	22 727	1 361	21 366	5 810	1 557	2 582	2 210	372	302	
1 287	196	1 091	910	79	831	181	95	278	189	89	89	
1 257	210	1 047	830	109	721	217	40	246	197	49	36	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
143 267	19 260	124 007	96 655	8 127	88 528	27 352	8 822	24 470	18 512	5 958	5 228	
31 159	3 629	27 530	22 325	2 463	19 862	5 205	1 521	4 974	3 346	1 628	1 434	
43 419	5 276	38 143	32 039	3 639	28 400	6 104	1 399	6 434	5 097	1 337	1 195	
4 386	322	4 064	3 452	255	3 197	612	422	448	298	150	150	
16 405	2 396	14 009	11 246	696	10 550	2 763	491	2 666	2 328	338	289	
22 628	2 558	20 070	17 341	2 688	14 653	2 729	486	3 320	2 471	849	756	
17 516	2 422	15 094	11 997	886	11 111	3 097	529	2 786	2 396	390	318	
3 167	1 454	1 713	674	34	640	1 039	211	1 477	1 427	50	37	
21 729	2 890	18 839	13 628	626	13 002	5 211	2 469	3 941	2 758	1 183	1 070	
26 277	3 589	22 688	15 992	479	15 513	6 696	2 693	4 858	3 488	1 370	1 174	
13 849	2 104	11 745	8 272	905	7 367	3 473	969	2 569	1 906	663	602	
26 976	3 259	23 717	16 681	482	16 199	7 036	3 906	4 942	3 214	1 728	1 496	
10 568	1 111	9 457	7 775	1 349	6 426	1 682	987	1 749	1 046	703	600	
7 590	750	6 840	5 447	140	5 307	1 393	289	1 095	726	369	313	
25 160	3 924	21 236	16 711	615	16 096	4 525	535	4 418	3 832	586	503	
8 776	1 061	7 715	7 001	1 639	5 362	714	155	1 311	1 033	278	241	
5 265	649	4 616	3 737	150	3 587	879	118	832	606	226	226	
5 100	835	4 265	3 588	216	3 372	677	97	854	784	70	70	
28 630	3 266	25 364	20 709	999	19 710	4 655	466	3 998	3 077	921	800	
6 309	523	5 786	5 131	1 472	3 659	655	796	870	523	347	322	
5 044	1 778	3 266	1 603	160	1 443	1 663	504	1 832	1 765	67	55	
1 099	38	1 061	414	159	255	647	302	51	38	13	13	
110 299	13 973	96 326	75 455	4 992	70 463	20 871	7 102	18 278	13 452	4 826	4 233	
5 619	340	5 279	4 166	1 396	2 770	1 113	1 449	660	304	356	345	
18 845	2 252	16 593	12 577	1 461	11 116	4 016	329	2 739	2 107	632	524	
9 018	2 569	6 449	4 608	437	4 171	1 841	228	2 677	2 531	146	139	
585	164	421	263	—	263	158	16	167	156	11	—	
27 715	4 862	22 853	17 217	871	16 346	5 636	573	5 413	4 702	711	646	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
139 162	18 748	120 414	93 603	8 120	85 483	26 811	8 906	23 880	18 008	5 872	5 153	
27 003	4 817	22 186	17 042	1 051	15 991	5 144	768	5 223	4 626	597	571	
14 308	2 669	11 639	8 893	419	8 474	2 746	504	2 816	2 579	237	180	
15 405	2 427	12 978	10 395	833	9 562	2 583	328	2 784	2 394	390	338	
13 008	1 904	11 104	8 580	1 020	7 560	2 524	515	2 323	1 848	475	427	
28 123	3 477	24 646	18 859	1 748	17 111	5 787	1 727	4 499	3 293	1 206	1 009	
17 969	1 577	16 392	12 536	1 138	11 398	3 856	1 911	2 806	1 493	1 313	1 196	
11 070	958	10 112	7 944	757	7 187	2 168	1 776	1 607	898	709	542	
9 859	708	9 151	7 527	629	6 698	1 624	1 282	1 498	666	832	793	
2 417	211	2 206	1 827	325	1 502	379	95	324	211	113	97	
\$9 978	\$7 556	\$10 308	\$10 333	\$11 610	\$10 221	\$10 227	\$16 218	\$8 962	\$7 503	\$15 078	\$15 141	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
134 679	17 437	117 242	91 578	7 930	83 648	25 664	8 437	22 623	16 689	5 934	5 226	
106 705	13 514	93 191	74 029	5 997	68 032	19 162	3 828	17 314	13 006	4 308	3 801	
27 974	3 923	24 051	17 549	1 933	15 616	6 502	4 609	5 309	3 683	1 626	1 425	
2 280	60	2 220	1 941	270	1 671	279	271	60	60	—	—	
2 154	60	2 094	1 849	244	1 605	245	257	60	60	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	
3 605	787	2 818	1 845	49	1 796	973	159	813	787	26	15	
1 584	296	1 288	877	37	840	411	257	307	296	11	—	
2 218	718	1 500	828	—	828	672	—	718	718	—	—	
1.13	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.16	1.12	1.18	1.57	1.15	1.14	1.19	1.19	
21.5	16.3	22.2	22.1	24.3	21.9	22.5	48.3	20.8	15.4	36.6	35.9	
21.5	16.8	22.1	22.0	24.0	21.8	22.7	48.2	21.3	15.8	36.7	35.9	
40.0	60.0	39.5	39.3	32.6	40.4	40.8	67.5	60.0	60.0	—	—	
555	63	492	395	38	357	97	51	97	63	34	21	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Baldwin County, worked—Con.				Living in Mobile County, worked							
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mobile County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Baldwin County	Mobile County	Mobile city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mobile County	Outside SMSA
501	4 740	730	1 909	119 845	748	119 097	91 828	7 785	84 043	27 269	7 215
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	262	3 756	552	1 559	70 583	525	70 058	52 173	4 304	47 869	17 885
Householder, wife present	228	2 998	494	1 288	47 301	306	46 995	35 126	3 068	32 058	11 869
Householder, no wife present	23	269	17	87	8 701	23	8 678	6 831	582	6 249	1 847
Other household member	11	460	41	184	13 940	196	13 744	10 061	614	9 447	3 683
In group quarters	—	29	—	—	641	—	641	155	40	115	486
Female	239	984	178	350	49 262	223	49 039	39 655	3 481	36 174	9 384
Householder, husband present	—	26	—	10	1 080	11	1 069	891	98	793	178
Householder, no husband present	61	159	30	118	13 257	72	13 185	11 101	1 017	10 084	2 084
Other household member	178	799	137	222	34 525	128	34 397	27 296	2 347	24 949	7 101
In group quarters	—	—	11	—	400	12	388	367	19	348	21
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	179	24	41	7 341	73	7 268	5 410	236	5 174	1 858
20 to 24 years	35	662	72	174	18 442	84	18 358	14 154	1 032	13 122	4 204
25 to 54 years	430	3 387	634	1 392	77 486	538	76 948	59 017	5 300	53 717	17 931
55 to 64 years	24	457	—	272	13 340	35	13 305	10 667	950	9 717	2 638
65 years and over	12	55	—	30	3 236	18	3 218	2 580	267	2 313	638
With one or more years of college	298	1 859	319	493	42 312	352	41 960	34 269	3 411	30 858	7 691
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	492	4 358	660	1 773	90 525	595	89 930	68 582	6 354	62 228	21 348
Black	9	293	70	118	28 311	146	28 165	22 425	1 352	21 073	5 740
Other races	—	89	—	18	1 009	7	1 002	821	79	742	181
Spanish origin ¹	—	36	13	8	1 011	13	998	794	109	685	204
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	488	4 740	730	1 852	118 797	748	118 049	91 427	7 639	83 788	26 622
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	217	1 217	194	231	26 185	283	25 902	20 891	2 246	18 645	5 011
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	169	1 026	142	316	36 985	179	36 806	30 844	3 470	27 374	5 962
Technicians and related support occupations	—	150	—	104	3 938	24	3 914	3 302	255	3 047	612
Sales occupations	8	261	49	144	13 739	68	13 671	10 957	688	10 269	2 714
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	161	595	93	68	19 308	87	19 221	16 585	2 527	14 058	2 636
Service occupations	—	318	72	139	14 730	26	14 704	11 679	886	10 793	3 025
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	37	13	47	1 690	27	1 663	637	34	603	1 026
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	67	1 003	113	504	17 788	132	17 656	12 558	559	11 999	5 098
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35	1 139	196	615	21 419	101	21 318	14 818	444	14 374	6 500
Construction	61	541	61	112	11 280	198	11 082	7 670	844	6 826	3 412
Manufacturing	77	1 419	232	489	22 034	45	21 989	15 185	405	14 780	6 804
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	75	525	103	197	8 819	65	8 754	7 175	1 274	5 901	1 579
Wholesale trade	25	288	56	88	6 495	24	6 471	5 134	115	5 019	1 337
Retail trade	14	489	83	209	20 742	92	20 650	16 208	601	15 607	4 442
Finance, insurance, and real estate	113	128	37	68	7 465	28	7 437	6 760	1 526	5 234	677
Business and repair services	28	198	—	47	4 433	43	4 390	3 511	122	3 389	879
Personal services	—	70	—	9	4 246	51	4 195	3 518	216	3 302	677
Professional and related services	35	765	121	105	24 632	189	24 443	19 909	964	18 945	4 534
Public administration	52	270	25	409	5 439	—	5 439	4 809	1 420	3 389	630
All other industries	6	47	12	119	3 212	13	3 199	1 548	152	1 396	1 651
Armed forces, at work	13	—	—	57	1 048	—	1 048	401	146	255	647
Private wage and salary workers	350	3 883	593	1 308	92 021	521	91 500	71 222	4 642	66 580	20 278
Federal government workers	122	223	11	479	4 959	36	4 923	3 821	1 274	2 547	1 102
State and local government workers	13	511	108	75	16 106	145	15 961	12 053	1 448	10 605	3 908
Self-employed workers	16	123	7	35	6 341	38	6 303	4 469	421	4 048	1 834
Unpaid family workers	—	—	11	12	418	8	410	263	—	263	147
At work 1 to 34 hours	29	617	65	78	22 302	160	22 142	16 571	842	15 729	5 571
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	497	4 656	719	1 876	115 282	740	114 542	88 450	7 623	80 827	26 092
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12	559	26	158	21 780	191	21 589	16 471	1 039	15 432	5 118
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25	155	57	100	11 492	90	11 402	8 713	394	8 319	2 689
\$6,000 to \$7,999	38	300	52	66	12 621	33	12 588	10 057	795	9 262	2 531
\$8,000 to \$9,999	78	349	48	146	10 685	56	10 629	8 153	942	7 211	2 476
\$10,000 to \$14,999	114	895	197	356	23 624	184	23 440	17 850	1 634	16 216	5 590
\$15,000 to \$19,999	139	1 057	117	349	15 163	84	15 079	11 340	999	10 341	3 739
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	517	167	452	9 463	60	9 403	7 402	732	6 670	2 001
\$25,000 to \$49,999	66	727	39	238	8 361	42	8 319	6 734	763	5 971	1 585
\$50,000 or more	—	97	16	11	2 093	—	2 093	1 730	325	1 405	363
Median	\$13 876	\$15 222	\$14 240	\$16 254	\$10 145	\$10 000	\$10 146	\$10 151	\$11 479	\$10 037	\$10 132
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	501	4 725	708	1 737	112 056	748	111 308	86 352	7 429	78 923	24 956
Drive alone	312	3 489	507	846	89 391	508	88 883	70 228	5 685	64 543	18 655
Carpool	189	1 236	201	891	22 665	240	22 425	16 124	1 744	14 380	6 301
Public transportation	—	—	—	99	2 220	—	2 220	1 941	270	1 671	279
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	99	2 094	—	2 094	1 849	244	1 605	245
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	15	11	29	2 792	—	2 792	1 830	49	1 781	962
Other means	—	—	11	44	1 277	—	1 277	877	37	840	400
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	1 500	—	1 500	828	—	828	672
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.29	1.16	1.19	1.50	1.13	1.26	1.13	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.17
Mean travel time to work	27.2	36.8	42.1	52.6	21.6	38.1	21.5	21.3	24.1	21.1	22.0
Car, truck, or van	27.2	36.9	42.5	52.9	21.5	38.1	21.4	21.1	23.8	20.9	22.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	65.8	39.5	—	39.5	39.3	32.6	40.4	48.8
With a public transportation disability	—	21	13	25	458	—	458	374	38	336	84

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
Car, truck, or van minutes.....
Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Mobile city, worked							Living in Remainder of Mobile County, worked				
Inside SMSA	Baldwin County	Mobile County	Mobile city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mobile County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Baldwin County	Mobile County	Mobile city
70 934	464	70 470	62 642	5 617	57 025	7 828	2 956	48 911	284	48 627	29 186
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
40 192	309	39 883	34 450	3 055	31 395	5 433	2 428	30 391	216	30 175	17 723
25 449	168	25 281	21 916	2 031	19 885	3 365	1 664	21 852	138	21 714	13 210
6 004	12	5 992	5 153	527	4 626	839	274	2 697	11	2 686	1 678
8 525	129	8 396	7 236	457	6 781	1 158	460	5 415	67	5 348	2 823
214	—	214	143	40	103	71	30	427	—	427	12
30 742	155	30 587	28 192	2 562	25 630	2 395	528	18 520	68	18 452	11 463
730	11	719	672	86	586	47	7	350	—	350	219
9 533	72	9 461	8 625	839	7 786	836	132	3 724	—	3 724	2 476
20 207	60	20 147	18 635	1 618	17 017	1 512	374	14 318	68	14 250	8 661
272	12	260	260	19	241	—	15	128	—	128	107
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
3 924	24	3 900	3 601	140	3 461	299	137	3 417	49	3 368	1 809
11 229	59	11 170	9 803	734	9 069	1 367	503	7 213	25	7 188	4 351
44 660	346	44 314	39 197	3 809	35 388	5 117	1 974	32 826	192	32 634	19 820
8 847	35	8 812	7 934	724	7 210	878	315	4 493	—	4 493	2 733
2 274	—	2 274	2 107	210	1 897	167	27	962	18	944	473
30 515	270	30 245	26 692	2 845	23 847	3 553	1 261	11 797	82	11 715	7 577
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
51 139	336	50 803	45 338	4 473	40 865	5 465	1 949	39 386	259	39 127	23 244
19 126	121	19 005	16 676	1 080	15 596	2 329	940	9 185	25	9 160	5 749
669	7	662	628	64	564	34	67	340	—	340	193
696	—	696	653	82	571	43	12	315	13	302	141
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
70 540	464	70 076	62 419	5 534	56 885	7 657	2 816	48 257	284	47 973	29 008
18 872	206	18 666	16 397	1 854	14 543	2 269	644	7 313	77	7 236	4 494
23 448	124	23 324	21 820	2 501	19 319	1 504	617	13 537	55	13 482	9 024
2 497	24	2 473	2 253	195	2 058	220	160	1 441	—	1 441	1 049
8 952	54	8 898	8 309	496	7 813	589	235	4 787	14	4 773	2 648
11 999	46	11 953	11 258	1 810	9 448	695	222	7 309	41	7 268	5 327
8 906	10	8 896	8 338	608	7 730	558	239	5 824	16	5 808	3 341
591	13	578	495	34	461	83	28	1 099	14	1 085	142
8 466	44	8 422	7 040	243	6 797	1 382	592	9 322	88	9 234	5 518
10 257	67	10 190	8 329	294	8 035	1 861	696	11 162	34	11 128	6 489
5 678	111	5 567	4 643	580	4 063	924	317	5 602	87	5 515	3 027
10 789	22	10 767	8 496	240	8 256	2 271	1 116	11 245	23	11 222	6 689
5 146	34	5 112	4 501	856	3 645	611	401	3 673	31	3 642	2 674
3 945	24	3 921	3 441	58	3 383	480	82	2 550	—	2 550	1 693
12 712	54	12 658	11 700	437	11 263	958	196	8 030	38	7 992	4 508
5 383	28	5 355	5 157	1 149	4 008	198	38	2 082	—	2 082	1 603
2 819	27	2 792	2 513	84	2 429	279	35	1 614	16	1 598	998
2 724	22	2 702	2 589	178	2 411	113	59	1 522	29	1 493	929
16 717	129	16 588	15 108	754	14 354	1 480	194	7 915	60	7 855	4 801
3 252	—	3 252	3 144	1 046	2 098	108	263	2 187	—	2 187	1 665
1 375	13	1 362	1 127	152	975	235	115	1 837	—	1 837	421
394	—	394	223	83	140	171	140	654	—	654	178
53 615	311	53 304	47 434	3 246	44 188	5 870	2 195	38 406	210	38 196	23 788
3 066	22	3 044	2 748	944	1 804	296	509	1 893	14	1 879	1 073
10 392	103	10 289	8 831	1 052	7 779	1 458	155	5 714	42	5 672	3 222
3 670	28	3 642	3 455	375	3 080	187	97	2 671	10	2 661	1 014
191	—	191	174	—	174	17	—	227	8	219	89
12 957	117	12 840	11 739	508	11 231	1 101	210	9 345	43	9 302	4 832
EARNINGS IN 1979											
68 432	464	67 968	60 295	5 501	54 794	7 673	2 862	46 850	276	46 574	28 155
12 585	146	12 439	11 401	679	10 722	1 038	298	9 195	45	9 150	5 070
7 023	49	6 974	6 244	308	5 936	730	261	4 469	41	4 428	2 469
7 549	33	7 516	6 797	560	6 237	719	106	5 072	—	5 072	3 260
6 596	43	6 553	5 808	673	5 135	745	148	4 089	13	4 076	2 345
14 385	118	14 267	12 249	1 228	11 021	2 018	609	9 239	66	9 173	5 601
8 198	50	8 148	6 995	697	6 298	1 153	550	6 965	34	6 931	4 345
5 221	25	5 196	4 667	457	4 210	529	480	4 242	35	4 207	2 735
5 206	—	5 206	4 607	587	4 020	599	353	3 155	42	3 113	2 127
1 669	—	1 669	1 527	312	1 215	142	57	424	—	424	203
\$10 102	\$8 186	\$10 112	\$9 965	\$11 648	\$9 753	\$11 029	\$15 056	\$10 214	\$12 414	\$10 201	\$10 573
JOURNEY TO WORK											
66 181	464	65 717	58 111	5 314	52 797	7 606	2 561	45 875	284	45 591	28 241
54 182	319	53 863	48 475	4 188	44 287	5 388	1 117	35 209	189	35 020	21 753
11 999	145	11 854	9 636	1 126	8 510	2 218	1 444	10 666	95	10 571	6 488
1 602	—	1 602	1 480	217	1 263	122	146	618	—	618	461
1 535	—	1 535	1 421	205	1 216	114	146	559	—	559	428
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 627	—	1 627	1 600	49	1 551	27	86	1 165	—	1 165	230
696	—	696	623	37	586	73	163	581	—	581	254
828	—	828	828	—	828	—	—	672	—	672	—
1.11	1.27	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.10	1.22	1.67	1.15	1.24	1.15	1.15
19.6	41.7	19.5	18.6	21.7	18.3	26.5	49.3	24.4	32.2	24.4	27.1
19.3	41.7	19.2	18.3	21.2	18.0	26.3	48.7	24.6	32.2	24.5	27.1
39.1	—	39.1	38.2	34.7	38.8	49.2	76.3	40.6	—	40.6	42.7
303	—	303	286	30	256	17	—	155	—	155	88

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Mobile County, worked—Con.			Outside SMSA					
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Mobile County		Inside SMSA	Baldwin County	Mobile County	Mobile city	Remainder of Mobile County
Workers 16 years and over	2 168	27 018	19 441	4 259	6 513	887	5 626	3 426	2 200
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 249	16 474	12 452	3 725	5 678	770	4 908	3 073	1 835
Householder, wife present	1 037	12 173	8 504	2 926	4 091	542	3 549	2 205	1 344
Householder, no wife present	55	1 623	1 008	352	418	55	363	205	158
Other household member	157	2 666	2 525	435	1 131	159	972	639	333
In group quarters	—	12	415	12	38	14	24	24	—
Female	919	10 544	6 989	534	835	117	718	353	365
Householder, husband present	12	207	131	—	13	—	13	2	11
Householder, no husband present	178	2 298	1 248	125	146	37	109	71	38
Other household member	729	7 932	5 589	409	664	80	584	268	316
In group quarters	—	107	21	—	12	—	12	12	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	96	1 713	1 559	58	283	50	233	177	56
20 to 24 years	298	4 053	2 637	487	1 147	217	930	500	430
25 to 54 years	1 491	18 329	12 814	3 201	4 453	496	3 957	2 428	1 529
55 to 64 years	226	2 507	1 760	488	536	94	442	280	162
65 years and over	57	416	471	25	94	30	64	41	23
With one or more years of college	566	7 011	4 138	941	1 938	301	1 637	1 129	508
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 881	21 363	15 883	3 750	5 449	675	4 774	2 949	1 825
Black	272	5 477	3 411	499	974	186	788	448	340
Other races	15	178	147	10	90	26	64	29	35
Spanish origin ¹	27	114	161	20	26	1	25	21	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	2 105	26 903	18 965	4 154	6 416	887	5 529	3 343	2 186
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	392	4 102	2 742	646	898	116	782	535	247
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	969	8 055	4 458	466	873	65	808	574	234
Technicians and related support occupations	60	989	392	158	95	9	86	62	24
Sales occupations	192	2 456	2 125	113	464	26	438	300	138
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	717	4 610	1 941	196	314	30	284	212	72
Service occupations	278	3 063	2 467	151	351	18	333	151	182
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	142	943	136	307	68	239	137	102
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	316	5 202	3 716	1 373	1 676	235	1 641	960	681
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	150	6 339	4 639	1 382	2 111	385	1 726	986	740
Construction	264	2 763	2 488	540	2 026	283	1 743	1 081	662
Manufacturing	165	6 524	4 533	2 301	1 386	252	1 134	595	539
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	418	2 256	968	389	832	60	772	436	336
Wholesale trade	57	1 636	857	119	257	18	239	156	83
Retail trade	164	4 344	3 484	130	416	43	373	247	126
Finance, insurance, and real estate	377	1 226	479	49	207	26	181	168	13
Business and repair services	38	960	600	36	140	4	136	104	32
Personal services	38	891	564	29	180	38	142	100	42
Professional and related services	210	4 591	3 054	167	425	44	381	200	181
Public administration	374	1 291	522	124	206	12	194	143	51
All other industries	—	421	1 416	270	341	107	234	113	121
Armed forces, at work	63	115	476	105	97	—	97	83	14
Private wage and salary workers	1 396	22 392	14 408	3 599	5 140	689	4 451	2 680	1 771
Federal government workers	330	743	806	461	396	34	362	244	118
State and local government workers	396	2 826	2 450	99	423	50	373	223	150
Self-employed workers	46	968	1 647	96	542	114	428	279	149
Unpaid family workers	—	89	130	4	12	—	12	—	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	334	4 498	4 470	285	1 070	238	832	563	269
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 122	26 033	18 419	4 168	6 384	875	5 509	3 330	2 179
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	360	4 710	4 080	312	908	102	806	582	224
\$4,000 to \$5,999	86	2 383	1 959	143	609	139	470	221	249
\$6,000 to \$7,999	235	3 025	1 812	156	694	167	527	339	188
\$8,000 to \$9,999	269	2 076	1 731	221	532	100	432	250	182
\$10,000 to \$14,999	406	5 195	3 572	762	1 241	152	1 089	564	525
\$15,000 to \$19,999	302	4 043	2 586	1 012	987	35	952	602	350
\$20,000 to \$24,999	275	2 460	1 472	844	648	72	576	352	224
\$25,000 to \$49,999	176	1 951	986	691	720	106	614	384	230
\$50,000 or more	13	190	221	27	45	2	43	36	7
Median	\$10 995	\$10 542	\$9 570	\$16 940	\$11 366	\$8 590	\$11 891	\$11 960	\$11 802
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2 115	26 126	17 350	4 139	6 149	839	5 310	3 179	2 131
Drive alone	1 497	20 256	13 267	1 865	3 513	409	3 104	1 936	1 168
Carpool	618	5 870	4 083	2 274	2 636	430	2 206	1 243	963
Public transportation	53	408	157	26	41	23	18	18	—
Bus or streetcar	39	389	131	12	35	23	12	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	230	935	44	129	—	129	124	5
Other means	—	254	327	50	194	25	169	105	64
Worked at home	—	—	672	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.14	1.16	1.55	1.38	1.53	1.36	1.33	1.41
Mean travel time to work	30.2	26.9	20.1	45.6	51.6	47.7	52.2	51.3	53.6
Car, truck, or van	30.3	26.8	20.4	45.8	53.1	48.0	53.9	53.5	54.6
Public transportation	23.7	45.2	34.2	24.6	45.4	70.4	13.3	13.3	—
With a public transportation disability	8	80	67	26	36	13	23	10	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
Total	Stanislaus County	Modesto city	Remainder of Stanislaus County	Place of work not reported	Total	Stanislaus County	Modesto city	Remainder of Stanislaus County	Living in SMSA, worked		
									Inside SMSA	Stanislaus County	Modesto city
102 493	102 493	45 559	56 934	11 951	88 836	88 836	43 000	45 836	82 495	82 495	40 251
62 314	62 314	26 571	35 743	7 502	52 149	52 149	23 089	29 060	47 995	47 995	21 377
42 004	42 004	17 739	24 265	4 367	35 567	35 567	15 422	20 145	32 604	32 604	14 237
8 403	8 403	4 466	3 937	1 016	6 855	6 855	3 275	3 580	6 515	6 515	3 121
11 750	11 750	4 352	7 398	2 106	9 574	9 574	4 349	5 225	8 761	8 761	4 005
157	157	14	143	13	153	153	43	110	115	115	14
40 179	40 179	18 988	21 191	4 449	36 687	36 687	19 911	16 776	34 500	34 500	18 874
835	835	349	486	150	678	678	275	403	650	650	247
9 215	9 215	4 992	4 223	1 067	8 202	8 202	4 732	3 470	7 907	7 907	4 605
30 081	30 081	13 647	16 434	3 232	27 689	27 689	14 870	12 819	25 895	25 895	14 022
48	48	—	48	—	118	118	34	84	48	48	—
8 714	8 714	3 570	5 144	1 210	7 545	7 545	4 052	3 493	7 131	7 131	3 896
15 017	15 017	6 782	8 235	1 943	12 761	12 761	6 354	6 407	11 798	11 798	5 822
65 772	65 772	30 101	35 671	7 163	57 309	57 309	27 606	29 703	53 072	53 072	25 808
10 101	10 101	4 224	5 877	1 111	8 945	8 945	4 138	4 807	8 298	8 298	3 875
2 889	2 889	882	2 007	524	2 276	2 276	850	1 426	2 196	2 196	850
37 328	37 328	19 535	17 793	3 313	33 376	33 376	18 507	14 869	31 103	31 103	17 186
92 531	92 531	41 482	51 049	10 626	80 309	80 309	39 474	40 835	74 632	74 632	37 002
1 209	1 209	835	374	164	1 067	1 067	616	451	1 016	1 016	587
8 753	8 753	3 242	5 511	1 161	7 460	7 460	2 910	4 550	6 847	6 847	2 662
11 654	11 654	3 784	7 870	1 795	9 645	9 645	3 546	6 099	8 845	8 845	3 271
102 361	102 361	45 483	56 878	11 937	88 770	88 770	42 958	45 812	82 429	82 429	40 209
19 539	19 539	10 338	9 201	1 674	17 285	17 285	9 914	7 371	16 175	16 175	9 256
28 999	28 999	15 537	13 462	3 274	26 012	26 012	15 930	10 082	24 463	24 463	15 052
2 227	2 227	1 255	972	112	2 057	2 057	1 117	940	1 893	1 893	1 020
11 733	11 733	6 404	5 329	1 479	10 338	10 338	6 673	3 665	9 742	9 742	6 331
15 039	15 039	7 878	7 161	1 683	13 617	13 617	8 140	5 477	12 828	12 828	7 103
12 706	12 706	5 709	6 997	1 515	11 205	11 205	6 382	4 823	10 687	10 687	6 103
8 485	8 485	1 025	7 460	1 164	7 204	7 204	898	6 306	6 634	6 634	784
14 386	14 386	6 066	8 320	1 669	12 286	12 286	5 035	7 251	10 886	10 886	4 553
18 246	18 246	6 808	11 438	2 641	14 778	14 778	4 799	9 979	13 584	13 584	4 461
7 190	7 190	2 587	4 603	1 032	5 829	5 829	2 208	3 621	5 084	5 084	1 854
19 647	19 647	8 041	11 606	2 177	17 050	17 050	5 095	11 955	15 611	15 611	4 734
6 414	6 414	2 600	3 814	921	5 177	5 177	2 478	2 699	4 577	4 577	2 165
4 890	4 890	2 438	2 452	811	4 071	4 071	1 904	2 167	3 667	3 667	1 674
17 684	17 684	9 398	8 286	2 105	15 469	15 469	9 772	5 697	14 696	14 696	9 338
5 046	5 046	2 769	2 277	647	4 538	4 538	3 079	1 459	4 250	4 250	2 944
4 353	4 353	2 310	2 043	494	3 839	3 839	2 113	1 726	3 608	3 608	2 017
2 296	2 296	878	1 418	288	2 012	2 012	1 174	838	1 927	1 927	1 131
20 390	20 390	10 397	9 993	1 671	18 777	18 777	11 274	7 503	17 933	17 933	10 818
4 182	4 182	2 565	1 617	333	3 375	3 375	2 611	764	3 209	3 209	2 479
10 269	10 269	1 500	8 769	1 458	8 633	8 633	1 250	7 383	7 867	7 867	1 055
132	132	76	56	14	66	66	42	24	66	66	42
76 729	76 729	34 070	42 659	9 623	66 091	66 091	31 682	34 409	60 804	60 804	29 387
2 002	2 002	981	1 021	164	1 399	1 399	897	502	1 309	1 309	826
14 236	14 236	7 286	6 950	1 131	12 802	12 802	7 228	5 574	12 274	12 274	7 016
8 944	8 944	3 084	5 860	1 000	7 971	7 971	3 000	4 971	7 593	7 593	2 852
582	582	138	444	33	573	573	193	380	515	515	170
23 853	23 853	9 334	14 519	3 122	21 191	21 191	9 929	11 262	19 720	19 720	9 423
98 972	98 972	44 442	54 530	11 025	86 237	86 237	41 742	44 495	80 015	80 015	39 044
18 160	18 160	7 515	10 645	2 424	15 850	15 850	7 706	8 144	14 881	14 881	7 352
8 927	8 927	4 081	4 846	1 086	7 826	7 826	3 990	3 836	7 279	7 279	3 787
8 684	8 684	3 591	5 093	986	7 963	7 963	3 746	4 217	7 382	7 382	3 488
9 109	9 109	3 870	5 239	1 095	8 163	8 163	3 993	4 170	7 420	7 420	3 668
19 067	19 067	8 509	10 558	2 071	16 583	16 583	7 623	8 960	15 427	15 427	7 186
14 894	14 894	7 261	7 633	1 521	12 603	12 603	6 077	6 526	11 693	11 693	5 636
9 499	9 499	4 864	4 635	691	8 137	8 137	4 126	4 011	7 481	7 481	3 782
8 520	8 520	3 927	4 593	964	7 211	7 211	3 535	3 676	6 633	6 633	3 242
2 112	2 112	824	1 288	187	1 901	1 901	946	955	1 819	1 819	903
\$10 866	\$10 866	\$11 413	\$10 466	\$9 857	\$10 704	\$10 704	\$10 666	\$10 735	\$10 693	\$10 693	\$10 599
91 348	91 348	41 776	49 572	10 963	78 904	78 904	39 806	39 098	72 756	72 756	37 099
75 980	75 980	34 993	40 987	8 757	66 482	66 482	34 135	32 347	61 679	61 679	31 890
15 368	15 368	6 783	8 585	2 206	12 422	12 422	5 671	6 751	11 077	11 077	5 209
636	636	454	182	94	482	482	371	111	482	482	371
598	598	416	182	69	469	469	358	111	469	469	358
6	6	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 922	3 922	1 139	2 783	488	3 465	3 465	1 025	2 440	3 354	3 354	1 007
3 653	3 653	1 756	1 897	406	3 051	3 051	1 364	1 687	2 969	2 969	1 340
2 934	2 934	434	2 500	—	2 934	2 934	434	2 500	2 934	2 934	434
1.10	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.08
16.7	16.7	15.8	17.5	19.0	15.4	15.4	15.6	15.2	14.3	14.3	14.3
17.0	17.0	15.9	17.9	19.3	15.7	15.7	15.7	15.7	14.4	14.4	14.2
33.4	33.4	29.2	43.9	46.5	29.2	29.2	30.4	25.4	29.2	29.2	30.4
354	354	145	209	80	276	276	109	167	255	255	109

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4 311	17 066	26 618	6 817	47 995	47 995	21 377	4 311	17 066	26 618	6 817
Householder, wife present	3 089	11 148	18 367	5 033	32 604	32 604	14 237	3 089	11 148	18 367	5 033
Householder, no wife present	607	2 514	3 394	872	6 515	6 515	3 121	607	2 514	3 394	872
Other household member	615	3 390	4 756	883	8 761	8 761	4 005	615	3 390	4 756	883
In group quarters	—	14	101	29	115	115	14	—	14	101	29
Female	3 824	15 050	15 626	1 230	34 500	34 500	18 874	3 824	15 050	15 626	1 230
Householder, husband present	35	212	403	35	650	650	247	35	212	403	35
Householder, no husband present	1 145	3 460	3 302	241	7 907	7 907	4 605	1 145	3 460	3 302	241
Other household member	2 644	11 378	11 873	954	25 895	25 895	14 022	2 644	11 378	11 873	954
In group quarters	—	—	48	—	48	48	—	—	—	48	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	389	3 507	3 235	373	7 131	7 131	3 896	389	3 507	3 235	373
20 to 24 years	1 001	4 821	5 976	1 276	11 798	11 798	5 822	1 001	4 821	5 976	1 276
25 to 54 years	5 502	20 306	27 264	5 537	53 072	53 072	25 808	5 502	20 306	27 264	5 537
55 to 64 years	918	2 957	4 423	692	8 298	8 298	3 875	918	2 957	4 423	692
65 years and over	325	525	1 346	169	2 196	2 196	850	325	525	1 346	169
With one or more years of college	4 242	12 944	13 917	2 912	31 103	31 103	17 186	4 242	12 944	13 917	2 912

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	7 579	29 423	37 630	7 273	74 632	74 632	37 002	7 579	29 423	37 630	7 273
Black	107	480	429	29	1 016	1 016	587	107	480	429	29
Other races	449	2 213	4 185	745	6 847	6 847	2 662	449	2 213	4 185	745
Spanish origin ¹	505	2 766	5 574	1 014	8 845	8 845	3 271	505	2 766	5 574	1 014

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	8 107	32 102	42 220	7 995	82 429	82 429	40 209	8 107	32 102	42 220	7 995
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 032	7 224	6 919	1 690	16 175	16 175	9 256	2 032	7 224	6 919	1 690
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 407	11 645	9 411	1 262	24 463	24 463	15 052	3 407	11 645	9 411	1 262
Technicians and related support occupations	215	805	873	222	1 893	1 893	1 020	215	805	873	222
Sales occupations	904	5 427	3 411	512	9 742	9 742	6 331	904	5 427	3 411	512
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 288	5 413	5 127	528	12 828	12 828	7 701	2 288	5 413	5 127	528
Service occupations	1 120	4 983	4 584	504	10 687	10 687	6 103	1 120	4 983	4 584	504
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	162	622	5 850	687	6 634	6 634	784	162	622	5 850	687
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	714	3 839	6 333	1 831	10 886	10 886	4 553	714	3 839	6 333	1 831
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	672	3 789	9 123	2 021	13 584	13 584	4 461	672	3 789	9 123	2 021
Construction	154	1 700	3 230	1 074	5 084	5 084	1 854	154	1 700	3 230	1 074
Manufacturing	767	3 967	10 877	1 859	15 611	15 611	4 734	767	3 967	10 877	1 859
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	750	1 415	2 412	916	4 577	4 577	2 165	750	1 415	2 412	916
Wholesale trade	387	1 287	1 993	412	3 667	3 667	1 674	387	1 287	1 993	412
Retail trade	949	8 389	5 358	883	14 696	14 696	9 338	949	8 389	5 358	883
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 075	1 869	1 306	149	4 250	4 250	2 944	1 075	1 869	1 306	149
Business and repair services	531	1 486	1 591	251	3 608	3 608	2 017	531	1 486	1 591	251
Personal services	79	1 052	796	81	1 927	1 927	1 131	79	1 052	796	81
Professional and related services	1 781	9 037	7 115	786	17 933	17 933	10 818	1 781	9 037	7 115	786
Public administration	1 432	1 047	730	640	3 209	3 209	2 479	1 432	1 047	730	640
All other industries	202	853	6 812	944	7 867	7 867	1 055	202	853	6 812	944
Armed forces, at work	28	14	24	52	66	66	42	28	14	24	52
Private wage and salary workers	5 574	23 813	31 417	6 302	60 804	60 804	29 387	5 574	23 813	31 417	6 302
Federal government workers	158	668	483	529	1 309	1 309	826	158	668	483	529
State and local government workers	1 852	5 164	5 258	831	12 274	12 274	7 016	1 852	5 164	5 258	831
Self-employed workers	531	2 321	4 741	351	7 593	7 593	2 852	531	2 321	4 741	351
Unpaid family workers	20	150	345	34	515	515	170	20	150	345	34
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 319	8 104	10 297	1 011	19 720	19 720	9 423	1 319	8 104	10 297	1 011

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	8 000	31 044	40 971	7 932	80 015	80 015	39 044	8 000	31 044	40 971	7 932
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	889	6 463	7 529	855	14 881	14 881	7 352	889	6 463	7 529	855
\$4,000 to \$5,999	727	3 060	3 492	562	7 279	7 279	3 787	727	3 060	3 492	562
\$6,000 to \$7,999	714	2 774	3 894	316	7 382	7 382	3 488	714	2 774	3 894	316
\$8,000 to \$9,999	990	2 678	3 752	594	7 420	7 420	3 668	990	2 678	3 752	594
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 416	5 770	8 241	1 569	15 427	15 427	7 186	1 416	5 770	8 241	1 569
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 291	4 345	6 057	1 680	11 693	11 693	5 636	1 291	4 345	6 057	1 680
\$20,000 to \$24,999	818	2 964	3 699	1 327	7 481	7 481	3 782	818	2 964	3 699	1 327
\$25,000 to \$49,999	925	2 317	3 391	923	6 633	6 633	3 242	925	2 317	3 391	923
\$50,000 or more	230	673	916	106	1 819	1 819	903	230	673	916	106
Median	\$11 932	\$10 321	\$10 776	\$15 141	\$10 693	\$10 693	\$10 599	\$11 932	\$10 321	\$10 776	\$15 141

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	7 672	29 427	35 657	7 629	72 756	72 756	37 099	7 672	29 427	35 657	7 629
Drive alone	6 546	25 344	29 789	5 544	61 679	61 679	31 890	6 546	25 344	29 789	5 544
Carpool	1 126	4 083	5 868	2 085	11 077	11 077	5 209	1 126	4 083	5 868	2 085
Public transportation	98	273	111	60	482	482	371	98	273	111	60
Bus or streetcar	85	273	111	60	469	469	358	85	273	111	60
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	111	896	2 347	80	3 354	3 354	1 007	111	896	2 347	80
Other means	242	1 098	1 629	278	2 969	2 969	1 340	242	1 098	1 629	278
Worked at home	12	422	2 500	—	2 934	2 934	434	12	422	2 500	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.19	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.19
Mean travel time to work	14.9	14.1	14.3	37.3	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.9	14.1	14.3	37.3
Car, truck, or van	14.7	14.1	14.7	37.5	14.4	14.4	14.2	14.7	14.1	14.7	37.5
Public transportation	27.9	31.3	25.4	46.9	29.2	29.2	30.4	27.9	31.3	25.4	46.9
With a public transportation disability	32	77	146	19	255	255	109	32	77	146	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Remainder of Stanislaus County, worked	
	Living in Modesto city, worked								
	Inside SMSA	Stanislaus County	Modesto city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stanislaus County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Stanislaus County
Workers 16 years and over	37 972	37 972	27 881	5 643	22 238	10 091	3 126	44 523	44 523
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	21 176	21 176	14 337	3 001	11 336	6 839	2 725	26 819	26 819
Householder, wife present	14 010	14 010	9 419	2 145	7 274	4 591	2 167	18 594	18 594
Householder, no wife present	3 684	3 684	2 376	483	1 893	1 308	286	2 831	2 831
Other household member	3 468	3 468	2 542	373	2 169	926	272	5 293	5 293
In group quarters	14	14	—	—	—	14	—	101	101
Female	16 796	16 796	13 544	2 642	10 902	3 252	401	17 704	17 704
Householder, husband present	231	231	151	9	142	80	13	419	419
Householder, no husband present	4 433	4 433	3 549	873	2 676	884	96	3 474	3 474
Other household member	12 132	12 132	9 844	1 760	8 084	2 288	292	13 763	13 763
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	48
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	3 014	3 014	2 561	182	2 379	453	163	4 117	4 117
20 to 24 years	5 583	5 583	4 007	720	3 287	1 576	447	6 215	6 215
25 to 54 years	25 157	25 157	18 089	3 951	14 138	7 068	2 163	27 915	27 915
55 to 64 years	3 513	3 513	2 678	571	2 107	835	300	4 785	4 785
65 years and over	705	705	546	219	327	159	53	1 491	1 491
With one or more years of college	16 797	16 797	12 742	3 081	9 661	4 055	1 262	14 306	14 306
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	34 524	34 524	25 696	5 224	20 472	8 828	2 908	40 108	40 108
Black	758	758	473	107	366	285	18	258	258
Other races	2 690	2 690	1 712	312	1 400	978	200	4 157	4 157
Spanish origin¹	3 062	3 062	1 915	262	1 653	1 147	275	5 783	5 783
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	37 935	37 935	27 844	5 620	22 224	10 091	3 101	44 494	44 494
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 875	8 875	6 899	1 439	5 460	1 976	757	7 300	7 300
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 532	13 532	11 046	2 558	8 488	2 486	565	10 931	10 931
Technicians and related support occupations	1 101	1 101	754	194	560	347	78	792	792
Sales occupations	5 459	5 459	4 649	620	4 029	810	278	4 283	4 283
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 972	6 972	5 643	1 744	3 899	1 329	209	5 856	5 856
Service occupations	4 900	4 900	4 236	747	3 489	664	218	5 787	5 787
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	777	777	353	69	284	424	107	5 857	5 857
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 531	4 531	2 671	397	2 274	1 860	821	6 355	6 355
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 320	5 320	2 639	410	2 229	2 681	633	8 264	8 264
Construction	1 871	1 871	1 033	41	992	838	396	3 213	3 213
Manufacturing	6 480	6 480	2 603	360	2 243	3 877	663	9 131	9 131
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 015	2 015	1 411	506	905	604	325	2 562	2 562
Wholesale trade	1 763	1 763	1 151	209	942	612	241	1 904	1 904
Retail trade	8 044	8 044	6 915	720	6 195	1 129	494	6 652	6 652
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 363	2 363	2 121	848	1 273	242	55	1 887	1 887
Business and repair services	1 999	1 999	1 480	409	1 071	519	98	1 609	1 609
Personal services	786	786	751	38	713	35	43	1 141	1 141
Professional and related services	9 369	9 369	7 910	1 234	6 676	1 459	367	8 564	8 564
Public administration	2 132	2 132	1 989	1 164	825	143	252	1 077	1 077
All other industries	1 113	1 113	480	91	389	633	167	6 754	6 754
Armed forces, at work	37	37	37	23	14	—	25	29	29
Private wage and salary workers	27 935	27 935	19 708	3 756	15 952	8 227	2 460	32 869	32 869
Federal government workers	692	692	613	133	480	79	223	617	617
State and local government workers	6 534	6 534	5 345	1 410	3 935	1 189	286	5 740	5 740
Self-employed workers	2 697	2 697	2 118	344	1 774	579	133	4 896	4 896
Unpaid family workers	114	114	97	—	97	17	24	401	401
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 105	8 105	6 507	819	5 688	1 598	232	11 615	11 615
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	37 047	37 047	27 123	5 594	21 529	9 924	3 090	42 968	42 968
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 261	6 261	4 988	553	4 435	1 273	266	8 620	8 620
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 535	3 535	2 816	486	2 330	719	175	3 744	3 744
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 180	3 180	2 402	525	1 877	778	118	4 202	4 202
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 290	3 290	2 476	643	1 833	814	187	4 130	4 130
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 093	7 093	4 914	1 140	3 774	2 179	550	8 334	8 334
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 880	5 880	3 979	915	3 064	1 901	763	5 813	5 813
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 952	3 952	2 826	580	2 246	1 126	550	3 529	3 529
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 142	3 142	2 161	594	1 567	981	446	3 491	3 491
\$50,000 or more	714	714	561	158	403	153	35	1 105	1 105
Median	\$11 182	\$11 182	\$10 632	\$12 082	\$10 261	\$12 661	\$16 210	\$10 317	\$10 317
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	34 729	34 729	25 085	5 204	19 881	9 644	3 013	38 027	38 027
Drive alone	29 551	29 551	21 801	4 573	17 228	7 750	2 074	32 128	32 128
Carpool	5 178	5 178	3 284	631	2 653	1 894	939	5 899	5 899
Public transportation	384	384	298	89	209	86	29	98	98
Bus or streetcar	371	371	285	76	209	86	29	98	98
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	998	998	943	111	832	55	12	2 356	2 356
Other means	1 427	1 427	1 121	227	894	306	72	1 542	1 542
Worked at home	434	434	434	12	422	—	—	2 500	2 500
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.12	1.22	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work—minutes	13.6	13.6	12.3	13.0	12.1	17.0	39.6	14.9	14.9
Car, truck, or van	13.5	13.5	12.2	12.8	12.0	16.9	39.8	15.3	15.3
Public transportation	28.8	28.8	29.2	28.1	29.7	27.3	49.0	30.8	30.8
With a public transportation disability	84	84	64	13	51	20	8	171	171

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, of work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked				
Living in Remainder of Stanislaus County, worked—Con.									
Modesto city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Stanislaus County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Stanislaus County	Modesto city	Remainder of Stanislaus County	
12 370	2 492	9 878	32 153	4 921	6 341	6 341	2 749	3 592	
Male	1 310	5 730	19 779	4 092	4 154	4 154	1 712	2 442	
Householder, wife present	944	3 874	13 776	2 866	2 963	2 963	1 185	1 778	
Householder, no wife present	124	621	2 086	586	340	340	154	186	
Other household member	242	1 221	3 830	611	813	813	344	469	
In group quarters	—	14	87	29	38	38	29	9	
Female	1 182	4 148	12 374	829	2 187	2 187	1 037	1 150	
Householder, husband present	26	70	323	22	28	28	28	—	
Householder, no husband present	272	784	2 418	145	295	295	127	168	
Other household member	884	3 294	9 585	662	1 794	1 794	848	946	
In group quarters	—	—	48	—	70	70	34	36	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	207	1 128	2 782	210	414	414	156	258	
20 to 24 years	281	1 534	4 400	829	963	963	532	431	
25 to 34 years	1 551	6 168	20 196	3 374	4 237	4 237	1 798	2 439	
35 to 44 years	347	850	3 588	392	647	647	263	384	
45 years and over	106	198	1 187	116	80	80	—	80	
With one or more years of college	1 161	3 283	9 862	1 650	2 273	2 273	1 321	952	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	2 355	8 951	28 802	4 365	5 677	5 677	2 472	3 205	
Black	—	114	144	11	51	51	29	22	
Other races	137	813	3 207	545	613	613	248	365	
Spanish origin ¹	243	1 113	4 427	739	800	800	275	525	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, of work	2 487	9 878	32 129	4 894	6 341	6 341	2 749	3 592	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	593	1 764	4 943	933	1 110	1 110	658	452	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	849	3 157	6 925	697	1 549	1 549	878	671	
Technicians and related support occupations	21	245	526	144	164	164	97	67	
Sales occupations	284	1 398	2 601	234	596	596	342	254	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	544	1 514	3 798	319	789	789	439	350	
Service occupations	1 867	1 494	3 920	286	518	518	279	239	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	431	93	5 426	580	570	570	114	456	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 882	1 565	4 473	1 010	1 400	1 400	482	918	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 822	1 560	6 442	1 388	1 194	1 194	338	856	
Construction	821	708	2 392	678	745	745	354	391	
Manufacturing	2 131	1 724	7 000	1 196	1 439	1 439	361	1 078	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	754	510	1 808	591	600	600	313	287	
Wholesale trade	523	345	1 381	171	404	404	230	174	
Retail trade	2 423	2 194	4 229	389	773	773	434	339	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	823	596	1 064	94	288	288	135	153	
Business and repair services	537	415	1 072	153	231	231	96	135	
Personal services	380	339	761	38	85	85	43	42	
Professional and related services	2 908	2 361	5 656	419	844	844	456	388	
Public administration	490	222	587	388	166	166	132	34	
All other industries	575	464	6 179	777	766	766	195	571	
Armed forces, at work	5	—	24	27	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	1 818	7 861	23 190	3 842	5 287	5 287	2 295	2 992	
Federal government workers	213	188	404	306	90	90	71	19	
State and local government workers	1 671	1 229	4 069	545	528	528	212	316	
Self-employed workers	734	547	4 162	218	378	378	148	230	
Unpaid family workers	73	53	328	10	58	58	23	35	
At work 1 to 34 hours	500	2 416	8 699	779	1 471	1 471	506	965	
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 406	9 515	31 047	4 842	6 222	6 222	2 698	3 524	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	336	2 028	6 256	589	969	969	354	615	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	241	730	2 773	387	547	547	203	344	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	189	897	3 116	198	581	581	258	323	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	192	845	2 938	407	743	743	325	418	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 272	1 996	6 062	1 019	1 156	1 156	437	719	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 657	1 281	4 156	910	910	910	441	469	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	956	718	2 573	777	656	656	344	312	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 081	750	2 477	578	578	578	293	285	
\$50,000 or more	342	270	763	71	82	82	43	39	
Median	\$10 528	\$11 296	\$10 430	\$10 240	\$10 843	\$10 843	\$11 941	\$10 284	
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2 468	9 546	26 013	4 616	6 148	6 148	2 707	3 441	
Drive alone	1 973	8 116	22 039	3 470	4 803	4 803	2 245	2 558	
Carpool	495	1 430	3 974	1 146	1 345	1 345	462	883	
Public transportation	73	64	25	31	—	—	—	—	
Bus or streetcar	73	9	25	31	—	—	—	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	64	2 292	68	111	111	18	93	
Other means	219	204	1 323	206	82	82	24	58	
Worked at home	—	—	2 500	—	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.17	
Mean travel time to work	18.7	18.6	18.4	35.9	29.8	29.8	35.3	25.5	
Car, truck, or van	18.6	18.5	13.8	36.0	30.4	30.4	35.7	26.3	
Public transportation	34.9	25.0	18.8	45.0	—	—	—	—	
With a public transportation disability	45	19	126	11	21	21	—	21	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Ouachita Parish	Monroe city	Remainder of Ouachita Parish	Place of work not reported	Total	Ouachita Parish	Monroe city	Remainder of Ouachita Parish		Living in SMSA, worked		
											Inside SMSA	Ouachita Parish	Monroe city
Workers 16 years and over	51 827	51 827	19 634	32 193	5 386	47 282	47 282	31 325	15 957		43 386	43 386	28 750
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	29 898	29 898	10 580	19 318	3 127	26 925	26 925	16 926	9 999		24 282	24 282	15 220
Householder, wife present	20 870	20 870	6 404	14 466	1 875	19 335	19 335	11 838	7 497		17 322	17 322	10 537
Householder, no wife present	3 244	3 244	1 681	1 563	228	3 012	3 012	1 902	1 110		2 813	2 813	1 825
Other household member	5 378	5 378	2 089	3 289	1 010	4 363	4 363	2 971	1 392		3 932	3 932	2 643
In group quarters	406	406	406	—	14	215	215	215	—		215	215	215
Female	21 929	21 929	9 054	12 875	2 259	20 357	20 357	14 399	5 958		19 104	19 104	13 530
Householder, husband present	475	475	286	189	19	455	455	345	110		434	434	345
Householder, no husband present	5 831	5 831	3 184	2 647	603	5 223	5 223	4 020	1 203		5 117	5 117	3 941
Other household member	15 099	15 099	5 060	10 039	1 613	14 213	14 213	9 592	4 621		13 087	13 087	8 802
In group quarters	524	524	524	—	24	466	466	442	24		466	466	442
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	3 709	3 709	1 356	2 353	654	3 056	3 056	2 157	899		2 842	2 842	2 033
20 to 24 years	7 970	7 970	3 420	4 550	781	7 259	7 259	5 223	2 036		6 581	6 581	4 732
25 to 54 years	33 241	33 241	11 689	21 552	3 126	30 787	30 787	20 074	10 713		28 117	28 117	18 288
55 to 64 years	5 381	5 381	2 346	3 035	624	4 870	4 870	3 098	1 772		4 574	4 574	2 943
65 years and over	1 526	1 526	823	703	201	1 310	1 310	773	537		1 272	1 272	754
With one or more years of college	20 474	20 474	9 347	11 127	1 553	19 081	19 081	13 625	5 456		17 743	17 743	12 653
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	41 219	41 219	12 989	28 230	4 013	37 540	37 540	24 197	13 343		34 458	34 458	22 117
Black	10 317	10 317	6 564	3 753	1 361	9 435	9 435	6 901	2 534		8 649	8 649	6 434
Other races	291	291	81	210	12	307	307	227	80		279	279	199
Spanish origin ¹	416	416	199	217	15	429	429	266	163		401	401	238
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	51 706	51 706	19 597	32 109	5 353	47 223	47 223	31 266	15 957		43 327	43 327	28 691
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 800	11 800	5 010	6 790	977	10 734	10 734	7 408	3 326		10 211	10 211	7 064
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 250	17 250	6 809	10 441	1 733	15 991	15 991	11 996	3 995		14 773	14 773	11 099
Technicians and related support occupations	1 683	1 683	494	1 189	177	1 635	1 635	1 202	433		1 400	1 400	1 001
Sales occupations	6 694	6 694	2 523	4 171	806	5 772	5 772	4 223	1 549		5 484	5 484	3 973
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 873	8 873	3 792	5 081	750	8 584	8 584	6 571	2 013		7 889	7 889	6 125
Service occupations	6 778	6 778	3 259	3 519	810	6 167	6 167	4 136	2 031		5 829	5 829	3 917
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	518	518	95	423	77	465	465	135	330		407	407	120
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 096	7 096	1 754	5 342	710	6 467	6 467	3 480	2 987		5 490	5 490	2 822
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 264	8 264	2 670	5 594	1 046	7 399	7 399	4 111	3 288		6 617	6 617	3 669
Construction	4 566	4 566	1 082	3 484	477	3 911	3 911	2 073	1 838		3 328	3 328	1 647
Manufacturing	7 474	7 474	2 359	5 115	689	7 139	7 139	3 023	4 116		6 482	6 482	2 748
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 881	3 881	1 166	2 715	565	3 516	3 516	2 628	888		2 991	2 991	2 279
Wholesale trade	2 455	2 455	940	1 515	288	2 241	2 241	1 450	791		2 070	2 070	1 347
Retail trade	10 046	10 046	4 035	6 011	1 066	8 927	8 927	6 602	2 325		8 598	8 598	6 324
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 539	3 539	1 477	2 063	187	3 431	3 431	2 723	708		3 153	3 153	2 508
Business and repair services	1 869	1 869	556	1 312	241	1 721	1 721	1 153	568		1 594	1 594	1 041
Personal services	2 085	2 085	1 029	1 056	211	1 966	1 966	1 354	612		1 851	1 851	1 271
Professional and related services	11 442	11 442	5 331	6 111	1 074	10 670	10 670	7 720	2 950		10 011	10 011	7 305
Public administration	2 280	2 280	921	1 359	258	2 270	2 270	1 869	401		1 981	1 981	1 631
All other industries	2 069	2 069	701	1 368	297	1 431	1 431	671	760		1 268	1 268	590
Armed forces, at work	121	121	37	84	33	59	59	59	—		59	59	59
Private wage and salary workers	38 951	38 951	14 109	24 842	4 063	35 280	35 280	23 005	12 275		32 336	32 336	21 096
Federal government workers	1 346	1 346	637	709	115	1 368	1 368	1 146	222		1 156	1 156	992
State and local government workers	8 264	8 264	3 650	4 614	910	7 732	7 732	5 713	2 019		7 104	7 104	5 286
Self-employed workers	3 074	3 074	1 167	1 907	272	2 747	2 747	1 406	1 341		2 635	2 635	1 321
Unpaid family workers	192	192	71	121	26	155	155	55	100		155	155	55
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 175	10 175	4 574	5 601	1 336	8 841	8 841	6 337	2 504		8 310	8 310	5 979
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	49 593	49 593	18 483	31 110	4 951	45 495	45 495	30 128	15 367		41 698	41 698	27 597
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	9 538	9 538	4 077	5 461	1 312	8 160	8 160	5 595	2 565		7 649	7 649	5 221
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 287	5 287	2 273	3 014	584	4 859	4 859	3 475	1 384		4 548	4 548	3 276
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 070	5 070	1 908	3 162	508	4 964	4 964	3 248	1 716		4 431	4 431	2 865
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 913	4 913	1 877	3 036	395	4 727	4 727	3 469	1 258		4 334	4 334	3 223
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 967	8 967	3 169	5 798	751	8 543	8 543	5 665	2 878		7 770	7 770	5 159
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 733	6 733	2 104	4 629	701	6 019	6 019	3 662	2 357		5 504	5 504	3 386
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 072	4 072	1 188	2 884	275	3 872	3 872	2 327	1 545		3 389	3 389	2 033
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 089	4 089	1 468	2 621	334	3 527	3 527	2 127	1 400		3 299	3 299	1 924
\$50,000 or more	924	924	419	505	91	824	824	560	264		774	774	510
Median	\$9 995	\$9 995	\$9 048	\$10 528	\$8 362	\$10 014	\$10 014	\$9 583	\$10 962		\$9 948	\$9 948	\$9 512
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	48 175	48 175	17 472	30 703	5 058	43 882	43 882	28 952	14 930		40 227	40 227	26 554
Drive alone	40 493	40 493	14 465	26 028	4 164	37 109	37 109	24 509	12 600		34 276	34 276	22 568
Carpool	7 682	7 682	3 007	4 675	894	6 773	6 773	4 443	2 330		5 951	5 951	3 986
Public transportation	907	907	716	191	89	854	854	817	37		789	789	752
Bus or streetcar	809	809	641	168	80	765	765	728	37		700	700	663
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		—	—	—
Walked only	1 347	1 347	964	383	95	1 254	1 254	943	311		1 181	1 181	901
Other means	758	758	267	491	144	652	652	398	254		549	549	328
Worked at home	640	640	215	425	—	640	640	215	425		640	640	215
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09		1.09	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work	17.9	17.9	15.0	19.7	20.1	17.6	17.6	17.8	17.0		15.8	15.8	15.8
Car, truck, or van	17.9	17.9	14.6	19.7	20.2	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.1		15.6	15.6	15.5
Public transportation	34.2	34.2	30.7	47.4	27.5	35.6	35.6	36.2	22.4		34.3	34.3	34.9
With a public transportation disability	277	277	141	136	76	220	220	148	72		201	201	148

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 836	12 384	9 062	2 489
Householder, wife present	2 176	8 361	6 785	1 673
Householder, no wife present	353	1 472	988	203
Other household member	307	2 336	1 289	436
In group quarters	—	215	—	177
Female	3 315	10 215	5 574	566
Householder, husband present	66	279	89	22
Householder, no husband present	958	2 983	1 176	111
Other household member	2 240	6 562	4 285	399
In group quarters	51	391	24	34

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	196	1 837	809	213
20 to 24 years	981	3 751	1 849	608
25 to 54 years	3 994	14 294	9 829	1 998
55 to 64 years	816	2 127	1 631	183
65 years and over	164	590	518	53
With one or more years of college	2 793	9 860	5 090	1 178

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 920	17 197	12 341	2 748
Black	1 192	5 242	2 215	307
Other races	39	160	80	—
Spanish origin ¹	67	171	163	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 128	22 563	14 636	3 026
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 572	5 492	3 147	612
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 852	8 247	3 674	744
Technicians and related support occupations	435	566	399	106
Sales occupations	675	3 298	1 511	404
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 742	4 383	1 764	234
Service occupations	649	3 268	1 912	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	92	287	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	494	2 328	2 668	896
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	533	3 136	2 948	601
Construction	215	1 432	1 681	761
Manufacturing	452	2 296	3 734	303
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	812	1 467	712	325
Wholesale trade	336	1 011	723	97
Retail trade	1 032	5 292	2 274	382
Finance, insurance, and real estate	608	1 900	645	199
Business and repair services	205	836	553	34
Personal services	144	1 127	580	23
Professional and related services	1 634	5 671	2 706	357
Public administration	639	992	350	41
All other industries	51	539	678	504
Armed forces, at work	23	36	—	29
Private wage and salary workers	4 725	16 371	11 240	2 552
Federal government workers	265	727	164	75
State and local government workers	859	4 427	1 818	250
Self-employed workers	289	1 032	1 314	167
Unpaid family workers	13	42	100	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 005	4 974	2 331	529

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 906	21 691	14 101	2 944
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	855	4 366	2 428	577
\$4,000 to \$5,999	541	2 735	1 272	155
\$6,000 to \$7,999	786	2 079	1 566	131
\$8,000 to \$9,999	829	2 394	1 111	184
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 201	3 958	2 611	446
\$15,000 to \$19,999	552	2 834	2 118	528
\$20,000 to \$24,999	511	1 522	1 356	408
\$25,000 to \$49,999	494	1 430	1 375	456
\$50,000 or more	137	373	264	59
Median	\$9 860	\$9 391	\$10 938	\$14 677

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 832	20 722	13 673	2 890
Drive alone	4 957	17 611	11 708	2 053
Carpool	875	3 111	1 965	837
Public transportation	188	564	37	29
Bus or streetcar	177	486	37	29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—
Walked only	78	823	280	71
Other means	38	290	221	65
Worked at home	15	200	425	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.21
Mean travel time to work	16.2	15.7	15.7	15.7
Cor, truck, or van	15.4	15.5	15.7	15.7
Public transportation	42.3	32.4	22.4	52.7
With a public transportation disability	47	101	53	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Ouachita Parish, worked							
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ouachita Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ouachita Parish	Monroe city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ouachita Parish	Outside SMSA	
6 151	22 599	14 636	3 055	43 386	43 386	28 750	6 151	22 599	14 636	3 055	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	2 836	12 384	9 062	2 489	24 282	24 282	15 220	2 836	12 384	9 062	2 489
Householder, wife present	2 176	8 361	6 785	1 673	17 322	17 322	10 537	2 176	8 361	6 785	1 673
Householder, no wife present	353	1 472	988	203	2 813	2 813	1 825	353	1 472	988	203
Other household member	307	2 336	1 289	436	3 932	3 932	2 643	307	2 336	1 289	436
In group quarters	—	215	—	177	215	215	—	—	215	—	177
Female	3 315	10 215	5 574	566	19 104	19 104	13 530	3 315	10 215	5 574	566
Householder, husband present	66	279	89	22	434	434	345	66	279	89	22
Householder, no husband present	958	2 983	1 176	111	5 117	5 117	3 941	958	2 983	1 176	111
Other household member	2 240	6 562	4 285	399	13 087	13 087	8 802	2 240	6 562	4 285	399
In group quarters	51	391	24	34	466	466	442	51	391	24	34
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	196	1 837	809	213	2 842	2 842	2 033	196	1 837	809	213
20 to 24 years	981	3 751	1 849	608	6 581	6 581	4 732	981	3 751	1 849	608
25 to 54 years	3 994	14 294	9 829	1 998	28 117	28 117	18 288	3 994	14 294	9 829	1 998
55 to 64 years	816	2 127	1 631	183	4 574	4 574	2 943	816	2 127	1 631	183
65 years and over	164	590	518	53	1 272	1 272	754	164	590	518	53
With one or more years of college	2 793	9 860	5 090	1 178	17 743	17 743	12 653	2 793	9 860	5 090	1 178
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	4 920	17 197	12 341	2 748	34 458	34 458	22 117	4 920	17 197	12 341	2 748
Black	1 192	5 242	2 215	307	8 649	8 649	6 434	1 192	5 242	2 215	307
Other races	39	160	80	—	279	279	199	39	160	80	—
Spanish origin ¹	67	171	163	—	401	401	238	67	171	163	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	6 128	22 563	14 636	3 026	43 327	43 327	28 691	6 128	22 563	14 636	3 026
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 572	5 492	3 147	612	10 211	10 211	7 064	1 572	5 492	3 147	612
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 852	8 247	3 674	744	14 773	14 773	11 099	2 852	8 247	3 674	744
Technicians and related support occupations	435	566	399	106	1 400	1 400	1 001	435	566	399	106
Sales occupations	675	3 298	1 511	404	5 484	5 484	3 973	675	3 298	1 511	404
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 742	4 383	1 764	234	7 889	7 889	6 125	1 742	4 383	1 764	234
Service occupations	649	3 268	1 912	139	5 829	5 829	3 917	649	3 268	1 912	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	28	92	287	34	407	407	120	28	92	287	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	494	2 328	2 668	896	5 490	5 490	2 822	494	2 328	2 668	896
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	533	3 136	2 948	601	6 617	6 617	3 669	533	3 136	2 948	601
Construction	215	1 432	1 681	761	3 328	3 328	1 647	215	1 432	1 681	761
Manufacturing	452	2 296	3 734	303	6 482	6 482	2 748	452	2 296	3 734	303
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	812	1 467	712	325	2 991	2 991	2 279	812	1 467	712	325
Wholesale trade	336	1 011	723	97	2 070	2 070	1 347	336	1 011	723	97
Retail trade	1 032	5 292	2 274	382	8 598	8 598	6 324	1 032	5 292	2 274	382
Finance, insurance, and real estate	608	1 900	645	199	3 153	3 153	2 508	608	1 900	645	199
Business and repair services	205	836	553	34	1 594	1 594	1 041	205	836	553	34
Personal services	144	1 127	580	23	1 851	1 851	1 271	144	1 127	580	23
Professional and related services	1 634	5 671	2 706	357	10 011	10 011	7 305	1 634	5 671	2 706	357
Public administration	639	992	350	41	1 981	1 981	1 631	639	992	350	41
All other industries	51	539	678	504	1 268	1 268	590	51	539	678	504
Armed forces, at work	23	36	—	29	59	59	23	23	36	—	29
Private wage and salary workers	4 725	16 371	11 240	2 552	32 336	32 336	21 096	4 725	16 371	11 240	2 552
Federal government workers	265	727	164	75	1 156	1 156	992	265	727	164	75
State and local government workers	859	4 427	1 818	250	7 104	7 104	5 286	859	4 427	1 818	250
Self-employed workers	289	1 032	1 314	167	2 635	2 635	1 321	289	1 032	1 314	167
Unpaid family workers	13	42	100	11	155	155	55	13	42	100	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 005	4 974	2 331	529	8 310	8 310	5 979	1 005	4 974	2 331	529
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5 906	21 691	14 101	2 944	41 698	41 698	27 597	5 906	21 691	14 101	2 944
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	855	4 366	2 428	577	7 649	7 649	5 221	855	4 366	2 428	577
\$4,000 to \$5,999	541	2 735	1 272	155	4 548	4 548	3 276	541	2 735	1 272	155
\$6,000 to \$7,999	786	2 079	1 566	131	4 431	4 431	2 865	786	2 079	1 566	131
\$8,000 to \$9,999	829	2 394	1 111	184	4 334	4 334	3 223	829	2 394	1 111	184
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 201	3 958	2 611	446	7 770	7 770	5 159	1 201	3 958	2 611	446
\$15,000 to \$19,999	552	2 834	2 118	528	5 504	5 504	3 386	552	2 834	2 118	528
\$20,000 to \$24,999	511	1 522	1 356	408	3 389	3 389	2 033	511	1 522	1 356	408
\$25,000 to \$49,999	494	1 430	1 375	456	3 299	3 299	1 924	494	1 430	1 375	456
\$50,000 and over	137	373	264	59	774	774	510	137	373	264	59
\$9 860	\$9 391	\$10 938	\$14 677	\$9 948	\$9 948	\$9 512	\$9 860	\$9 391	\$10 938	\$14 677	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5 832	20 722	13 673	2 890	40 227	40 227	26 554	5 832	20 722	13 673	2 890
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 957	17 611	11 708	2 053	34 276	34 276	22 568	4 957	17 611	11 708	2 053
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	875	3 111	1 965	837	5 951	5 951	3 986	875	3 111	1 965	837
Technicians and related support occupations	188	564	37	29	789	789	752	188	564	37	29
Sales occupations	177	486	37	29	700	700	663	177	486	37	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	78	823	280	71	1 181	1 181	901	78	823	280	71
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	290	221	65	549	549	328	38	290	221	65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	200	425	—	640	640	215	15	200	425	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.21	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.21
Construction	16.2	15.7	15.7	44.5	15.8	15.8	15.8	16.2	15.7	15.7	44.5
Manufacturing	15.4	15.5	15.7	45.5	15.6	15.6	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.7	45.5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	42.3	32.4	22.4	52.7	34.3	34.3	34.9	42.3	32.4	22.4	52.7
Wholesale trade	47	101	53	—	201	201	148	47	101	53	—

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	9 045	9 045	7 289	1 258	6 031	1 756	722	15 237	15 237
Householder, wife present	5 692	5 692	4 533	921	3 612	1 159	309	11 630	11 630
Householder, no wife present	1 498	1 498	1 194	203	991	304	67	1 315	1 315
Other household member	1 640	1 640	1 347	134	1 213	293	169	2 292	2 292
In group quarters	215	215	215	—	215	—	177	—	—
Female	7 910	7 910	6 934	1 785	5 149	976	238	11 194	11 194
Householder, husband present	264	264	236	62	174	28	22	170	170
Householder, no husband present	2 817	2 817	2 472	700	1 772	345	48	2 300	2 300
Other household member	4 363	4 363	3 784	972	2 812	579	134	8 724	8 724
In group quarters	466	466	442	51	391	24	34	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 104	1 104	1 015	92	923	89	109	1 738	1 738
20 to 24 years	2 956	2 956	2 558	562	1 996	398	255	3 625	3 625
25 to 54 years	10 197	10 197	8 345	1 821	6 524	1 852	503	17 920	17 920
55 to 64 years	2 008	2 008	1 670	427	1 243	338	93	2 566	2 566
65 years and over	690	690	635	141	494	55	—	582	582
With one or more years of college	8 293	8 293	6 977	1 701	5 276	1 316	528	9 450	9 450

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	11 280	11 280	9 592	2 184	7 408	1 688	734	23 178	23 178
Black	5 594	5 594	4 550	859	3 691	1 044	226	3 055	3 055
Other races	81	81	81	—	81	—	—	198	198
Spanish origin ¹	184	184	171	24	147	13	—	217	217

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	16 955	16 955	14 223	3 043	11 180	2 732	936	26 372	26 372
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 503	4 503	3 743	801	2 942	760	188	5 708	5 708
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 993	5 993	5 426	1 420	4 006	567	245	8 780	8 780
Technicians and related support occupations	434	434	363	144	219	71	23	966	966
Sales occupations	2 065	2 065	1 887	348	1 539	178	159	3 419	3 419
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 494	3 494	3 176	928	2 248	318	63	4 395	4 395
Service occupations	2 784	2 784	2 378	381	1 997	406	80	3 045	3 045
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	64	64	24	—	24	40	22	343	343
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 404	1 404	1 060	238	822	344	216	4 086	4 086
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 207	2 207	1 592	203	1 389	615	185	4 410	4 410
Construction	757	757	471	22	449	286	201	2 571	2 571
Manufacturing	2 152	2 152	1 337	303	1 034	815	76	4 330	4 330
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	962	962	885	311	574	77	63	2 029	2 029
Wholesale trade	799	799	690	196	494	109	51	1 271	1 271
Retail trade	3 460	3 460	3 052	487	2 565	408	157	5 138	5 138
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 336	1 336	1 273	318	955	63	83	1 817	1 817
Business and repair services	501	501	456	131	325	45	21	1 093	1 093
Personal services	914	914	814	107	707	100	—	937	937
Professional and related services	4 769	4 769	4 109	897	3 212	660	165	5 242	5 242
Public administration	817	817	777	242	535	40	—	1 164	1 164
All other industries	488	488	359	29	330	129	119	780	780
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	59	59
Private wage and salary workers	12 084	12 084	9 911	2 382	7 529	2 173	793	20 252	20 252
Federal government workers	561	561	553	138	415	8	38	595	595
State and local government workers	3 270	3 270	2 819	304	2 515	451	67	3 834	3 834
Self-employed workers	993	993	917	206	711	76	51	1 642	1 642
Unpaid family workers	47	47	23	13	10	24	11	108	108
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 840	3 840	3 389	470	2 919	451	283	4 470	4 470

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	16 082	16 082	13 470	2 907	10 563	2 612	898	25 616	25 616
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 348	3 348	2 933	457	2 476	415	269	4 301	4 301
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 990	1 990	1 759	292	1 467	231	84	2 558	2 558
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 710	1 710	1 446	341	1 105	264	60	2 721	2 721
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 737	1 737	1 578	493	1 085	159	50	2 597	2 597
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 780	2 780	2 199	516	1 683	581	128	4 990	4 990
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 867	1 867	1 412	265	1 147	455	99	3 637	3 637
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 064	1 064	922	243	679	142	106	2 325	2 325
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 224	1 224	901	197	704	323	102	2 075	2 075
\$50,000 or more	362	362	320	103	217	42	—	412	412
Median	\$9 143	\$9 143	\$8 757	\$9 475	\$8 430	\$11 539	\$9 440	\$10 429	\$10 429

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	15 051	15 051	12 349	2 835	9 514	2 702	887	25 176	25 176
Drive alone	12 618	12 618	10 406	2 464	7 942	2 212	620	21 658	21 658
Carpool	2 433	2 433	1 943	371	1 572	490	267	3 518	3 518
Public transportation	610	610	610	112	498	—	17	179	179
Bus or streetcar	544	544	544	112	432	—	17	156	156
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	862	862	853	57	796	9	44	319	319
Other means	217	217	196	24	172	21	12	332	332
Worked at home	215	215	215	15	200	—	—	425	425
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.11	1.22	1.08	1.08
Mean travel time to work	13.8	13.8	13.1	12.7	13.3	17.3	32.8	17.0	17.0
Car, truck, or van	13.3	13.3	12.5	12.4	12.5	17.4	34.2	16.9	16.9
Public transportation	31.5	31.5	31.5	20.2	34.0	—	20.0	43.9	43.9
With a public transportation disability	116	116	96	14	82	20	—	85	85

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 7 931
Householder, wife present 6 004
Householder, no wife present 631
Other household member 1 296
In group quarters —
Female 6 596
Householder, husband present 1 09
Householder, no husband present 1 469
Other household member 5 018
In group quarters —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 1 018
20 to 24 years 2 174
25 to 54 years 9 943
55 to 64 years 1 273
65 years and over 119
With one or more years of college 5 676

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 12 525
Black 1 884
Other races 118
Spanish origin¹ 67

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 14 468
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 3 321
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 5 673
Technicians and related support occupations 638
Sales occupations 2 086
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 2 949
Service occupations 1 539
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 96
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 1 762
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 2 077
Construction 1 176
Manufacturing 1 411
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 1 394
Wholesale trade 657
Retail trade 3 272
Finance, insurance, and real estate 1 235
Business and repair services 585
Personal services 457
Professional and related services 3 196
Public administration 854
All other industries 231
Armed forces, at work 59
Private wage and salary workers 11 185
Federal government workers 439
State and local government workers 2 467
Self-employed workers 404
Unpaid family workers 32
At work 1 to 34 hours 2 590

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 14 127
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 2 288
\$4,000 to \$5,999 1 517
\$6,000 to \$7,999 1 419
\$8,000 to \$9,999 1 645
\$10,000 to \$14,999 2 960
\$15,000 to \$19,999 1 974
\$20,000 to \$24,999 1 111
\$25,000 to \$49,999 1 023
\$50,000 or more 190
Median \$10 212

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 14 205
Drive alone 12 162
Carpool 2 043
Public transportation 142
Bus or streetcar 119
Subway, elevated train, or railroad —
Walked only 48
Other means 132
Worked at home —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.08
Mean travel time to work 18.4 minutes
Car, truck, or van 18.2 minutes
Public transportation 49.5 minutes
With a public transportation disability 52

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
Living in Remainder of Ouachita Parish, worked—Con								
Monroe city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ouachita Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ouachita Parish	Monroe city	Remainder of Ouachita Parish
14 527	3 108	11 419	11 904	2 095	3 896	3 896	2 575	1 321
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	7 931	1 578	6 353	7 306	1 767	2 643	1 706	937
Householder, wife present	6 004	1 255	4 749	5 626	1 364	2 013	1 301	712
Householder, no wife present	631	150	481	684	136	199	77	122
Other household member	1 296	173	1 123	996	267	431	328	103
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 596	1 530	5 066	4 598	328	1 253	869	384
Householder, husband present	1 09	4	105	61	—	21	—	21
Householder, no husband present	1 469	258	1 211	831	63	106	79	27
Other household member	5 018	1 268	3 750	3 706	265	1 126	790	336
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	1 018	104	914	720	104	214	124	90
20 to 24 years	2 174	419	1 755	1 451	353	678	491	187
25 to 54 years	9 943	2 173	7 770	7 977	1 495	2 670	1 786	884
55 to 64 years	1 273	389	884	1 293	90	296	155	141
65 years and over	119	23	96	463	53	38	19	19
With one or more years of college	5 676	1 092	4 584	3 774	650	1 338	972	366
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	12 525	2 736	9 789	10 653	2 014	3 082	2 080	1 002
Black	1 884	333	1 551	1 171	81	786	467	319
Other races	118	39	79	80	—	28	28	—
Spanish origin ¹	67	43	24	150	—	28	28	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	14 468	3 085	11 383	11 904	2 090	3 896	2 575	1 321
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 321	771	2 550	2 387	424	523	344	179
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 673	1 432	4 241	3 107	499	1 218	897	321
Technicians and related support occupations	638	291	347	328	83	235	201	34
Sales occupations	2 086	327	1 759	1 333	245	288	250	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 949	814	2 135	1 446	171	695	446	249
Service occupations	1 539	268	1 271	1 506	59	338	219	119
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	96	28	68	247	12	58	15	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 762	256	1 506	2 324	680	977	658	319
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 077	330	1 747	2 333	416	782	442	340
Construction	1 176	193	983	1 395	560	583	426	157
Manufacturing	1 411	149	1 262	2 919	227	657	275	382
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 394	501	893	635	262	525	349	176
Wholesale trade	657	140	517	614	46	171	103	68
Retail trade	3 272	545	2 727	1 866	225	329	278	51
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 235	290	945	582	116	278	215	63
Business and repair services	585	74	511	508	13	127	112	15
Personal services	457	37	420	480	23	115	83	32
Professional and related services	3 196	737	2 459	2 046	192	659	415	244
Public administration	854	397	457	310	41	289	238	51
All other industries	231	22	209	549	385	163	81	82
Armed forces, at work	59	23	36	—	5	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	11 185	2 343	8 842	9 067	1 759	2 944	1 909	1 035
Federal government workers	439	127	312	156	37	212	154	58
State and local government workers	2 467	555	1 912	1 367	183	628	427	201
Self-employed workers	404	83	321	1 238	116	112	85	27
Unpaid family workers	32	—	32	76	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 590	535	2 055	1 880	246	531	358	173
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	14 127	2 999	11 128	11 489	2 046	3 797	2 531	1 266
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 288	398	1 890	2 013	308	511	374	137
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 517	249	1 268	1 041	71	311	199	112
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 419	445	974	1 302	71	533	383	150
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 645	336	1 309	952	134	393	246	147
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 960	685	2 275	2 030	318	773	506	267
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 974	287	1 687	1 663	429	515	276	239
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 111	268	843	1 214	302	483	294	189
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 023	297	726	1 052	354	228	203	25
\$50,000 or more	190	34	156	222	59	50	50	—
Median	\$10 212	\$10 335	\$10 175	\$10 774	\$16 062	\$10 675	\$10 423	\$11 193
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	14 205	2 997	11 208	10 971	2 003	3 655	2 398	1 257
Drive alone	12 162	2 493	9 669	9 496	1 433	2 833	1 941	892
Carpool	2 043	504	1 539	1 475	570	822	457	365
Public transportation	142	76	66	37	12	65	65	—
Bus or streetcar	119	65	54	37	12	65	65	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	48	21	27	271	27	73	42	31
Other means	132	14	118	200	53	103	70	33
Worked at home	—	—	—	425	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.10	1.08	1.08	1.20	1.16	1.13	1.22
Mean travel time to work	18.4	19.7	18.1	15.3	49.9	37.2	39.8	31.9
Car, truck, or van	18.2	18.3	18.1	15.3	50.5	37.7	40.2	32.8
Public transportation	49.5	74.9	20.3	22.4	99.0	51.2	51.2	—
With a public transportation disability	52	33	19	33	—	19	—	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA						Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Autauga County	Elmore County	Montgomery County	Montgomery city	Remainder of Montgomery County		Total	Autauga County	Elmore County	Montgomery County
Workers 16 years and over -----	111 222	12 786	16 687	81 749	74 582	7 167	7 778	107 121	9 270	8 294	89 557
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	63 045	7 841	9 846	45 358	40 979	4 379	4 547	61 203	5 829	4 447	50 927
Householder, wife present	43 396	5 850	7 413	30 133	27 080	3 053	2 389	42 802	4 196	3 211	35 395
Householder, no wife present	7 017	573	685	5 759	5 402	357	475	6 772	543	297	5 932
Other household member	11 821	1 400	1 745	8 676	7 823	853	1 411	11 060	1 072	939	9 049
In group quarters	811	18	3	790	674	116	272	569	18	—	551
Female -----	48 177	4 945	6 841	36 391	33 603	2 788	3 231	45 918	3 441	3 847	38 630
Householder, husband present	1 188	80	158	950	910	40	75	1 137	61	93	983
Householder, no husband present	12 487	789	1 037	10 661	10 253	408	827	11 776	588	782	10 406
Other household member	33 876	4 071	5 646	24 159	21 880	2 279	2 217	32 485	2 792	2 972	26 721
In group quarters	626	5	—	621	560	61	112	520	—	—	520
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	6 876	1 003	951	4 922	4 291	631	863	6 217	781	477	4 959
20 to 24 years -----	15 706	1 617	2 077	12 012	11 095	917	1 332	15 126	1 369	1 146	12 611
25 to 54 years -----	73 399	8 489	11 356	53 554	48 935	4 619	7 914	71 372	5 944	5 209	60 219
55 to 64 years -----	12 035	1 375	1 861	8 799	8 000	799	4 598	11 386	891	1 133	9 362
65 years and over -----	3 206	302	442	2 462	2 261	201	271	3 020	285	329	2 406
With one or more years of college -----	42 775	3 713	4 468	34 594	32 283	2 311	2 569	40 825	2 417	2 313	36 095
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	81 267	10 720	14 300	56 247	51 390	4 857	5 164	79 042	7 291	6 498	65 253
Black -----	29 311	2 002	2 354	24 955	22 652	2 303	2 567	27 461	1 930	1 786	23 745
Other races -----	644	64	33	547	540	7	47	618	49	10	559
Spanish origin ¹ -----	1 013	163	145	705	666	39	116	879	98	100	681
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	106 527	12 425	16 433	77 669	70 623	7 046	7 356	102 659	9 266	8 289	85 104
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	26 221	2 276	3 257	20 688	19 110	1 578	1 414	24 710	1 555	1 801	21 354
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	34 335	3 563	4 571	26 201	24 323	1 878	2 377	33 020	1 944	1 998	29 078
Technicians and related support occupations -----	3 357	351	2 499	2 383	2 383	116	248	3 239	177	179	2 883
Sales occupations -----	11 081	1 103	1 361	8 617	7 972	645	942	10 359	786	771	8 802
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	19 897	2 109	2 703	15 085	13 968	1 117	1 187	19 422	981	1 048	17 393
Service occupations -----	13 748	1 321	1 636	10 791	9 845	946	1 098	13 071	982	1 204	10 885
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	2 007	466	517	1 024	591	433	200	1 875	464	386	1 025
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	12 387	2 013	2 612	7 762	6 908	854	839	12 571	2 119	991	9 461
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	17 829	2 786	3 840	11 203	9 846	1 357	1 428	17 412	2 202	1 909	13 301
Construction -----	8 216	1 337	1 547	5 332	4 606	726	556	8 626	1 919	510	6 197
Manufacturing -----	15 716	3 049	3 593	9 074	8 211	863	1 242	14 983	2 412	1 592	10 979
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	6 620	697	1 268	4 650	4 150	505	404	6 632	365	735	5 532
Wholesale trade -----	5 166	523	850	3 793	3 423	370	371	5 042	185	159	4 698
Retail trade -----	17 562	1 794	2 188	13 580	12 366	1 214	1 327	16 583	1 246	1 180	14 157
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	6 639	590	821	5 228	4 836	392	331	6 386	288	383	5 715
Business and repair services -----	3 637	279	494	2 864	2 630	234	262	3 509	159	225	3 125
Personal services -----	4 215	329	365	3 521	3 262	259	363	3 936	286	267	3 383
Professional and related services -----	21 982	2 615	2 415	17 533	16 206	1 329	1 448	20 447	1 346	1 963	17 138
Public administration -----	13 136	1 268	1 871	9 997	9 340	657	693	13 146	364	707	12 075
All other industries -----	3 638	727	821	2 090	1 593	497	359	3 369	696	568	2 105
Armed forces, at work -----	4 695	361	254	4 080	3 959	121	422	4 462	4	5	4 453
Private wage and salary workers -----	71 814	9 022	11 164	51 628	46 928	4 700	5 139	69 704	7 220	5 281	57 203
Federal government workers -----	11 980	1 009	1 286	9 685	9 107	578	812	11 478	141	219	11 118
State and local government workers -----	20 954	1 836	3 016	16 102	14 910	1 192	1 329	20 042	1 056	1 903	17 083
Self-employed workers -----	6 079	838	1 193	4 048	3 424	624	425	5 594	788	874	3 932
Unpaid family workers -----	395	81	28	286	213	73	73	303	65	17	221
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	20 143	2 324	2 466	15 353	13 736	1 617	1 722	18 861	2 006	1 543	15 312
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	107 475	12 327	16 232	78 916	72 082	6 834	6 993	104 033	8 894	8 000	87 139
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	18 734	2 087	2 497	14 150	12 667	1 483	1 723	17 668	1 840	1 728	14 100
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	9 743	1 183	1 605	6 955	6 113	842	811	9 280	1 003	927	7 350
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	12 517	1 488	1 887	9 142	8 428	714	693	12 461	1 066	1 047	10 348
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	11 952	1 294	1 981	8 677	8 108	569	752	11 821	824	1 031	9 966
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	24 754	2 581	3 733	18 440	17 167	1 273	1 261	23 838	1 823	1 629	20 386
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	13 135	1 644	2 170	9 321	8 706	615	843	12 915	996	828	11 091
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	7 507	939	1 297	5 271	4 785	486	363	7 345	633	321	6 391
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	7 515	1 011	895	5 609	4 963	646	446	7 236	623	386	6 227
\$50,000 or more -----	1 618	100	167	1 351	1 145	206	101	1 469	86	103	1 280
Median -----	\$10 098	\$10 138	\$10 121	\$10 089	\$10 129	\$9 329	\$8 717	\$10 102	\$9 306	\$8 578	\$10 280
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	103 652	12 117	16 029	75 506	68 797	6 709	7 128	100 061	8 613	7 726	83 722
Drive alone -----	80 266	9 003	11 253	60 010	54 864	5 146	5 568	76 657	6 210	5 989	64 458
Carpool -----	23 386	3 114	4 776	15 496	13 933	1 563	1 560	23 404	2 403	1 737	19 264
Public transportation -----	2 328	105	17	2 206	2 127	79	213	2 105	73	11	2 021
Bus or streetcar -----	1 923	60	17	1 846	1 767	79	191	1 722	33	11	1 678
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	8	—	—	8	—	—	—	8	—	—	8
Walked only -----	3 052	266	406	2 380	2 168	212	343	2 845	266	386	2 193
Other means -----	1 064	77	98	889	823	66	94	984	97	34	853
Worked at home -----	1 126	221	137	768	667	101	—	1 126	221	137	768
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.15	1.17	1.21	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.14	1.15	1.19	1.15	1.15
Mean travel time to work -----	20.3	21.8	25.3	19.0	18.4	25.5	22.2	21.2	21.0	18.7	21.5
Car, truck, or van -----	20.3	22.0	25.7	18.9	18.2	25.8	22.3	21.4	21.3	19.2	21.6
Public transportation -----	33.6	28.4	17.4	33.9	33.6	42.7	40.9	32.9	21.1	11.4	33.5
With a public transportation disability -----	576	56	61	459	407	52	127	455	29	35	391

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA								
			Living in SMSA, worked								
Montgomery city	Remainder of Montgomery County		Inside SMSA	Autauga County	Elmore County	Montgomery County	Montgomery city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Montgomery County	Outside SMSA
83 545	6 012		99 101	8 208	7 175	83 718	78 585	10 777	67 808	5 133	4 343
46 512	4 415	55 371	4 849	3 748	46 774	43 069	5 789	37 280	3 705	3 127	
32 153	3 242	38 686	3 424	2 707	32 555	29 791	4 113	25 678	2 764	2 321	
5 516	416	6 322	483	271	5 568	5 219	834	4 385	349	220	
8 292	757	9 824	924	770	8 130	7 538	842	6 696	592	586	
551	—	539	18	—	521	521	—	521	—	—	
37 033	1 597	43 730	3 359	3 427	36 944	35 516	4 988	30 528	1 428	1 216	
921	62	1 064	55	81	928	866	167	699	62	49	
10 035	371	11 340	562	664	10 114	9 770	1 394	8 376	344	320	
25 558	1 163	30 812	2 742	2 682	25 388	24 367	3 427	20 940	1 021	847	
519	1	514	—	—	514	513	—	513	1	—	
4 725	234	5 880	712	420	4 748	4 536	372	4 164	212	133	
11 833	778	13 779	1 163	943	11 673	11 048	1 412	9 636	625	595	
55 930	4 289	65 861	5 237	4 501	56 123	52 474	7 454	45 020	3 649	3 020	
8 797	565	10 715	828	1 015	8 872	8 343	1 180	7 163	529	526	
2 260	146	2 866	268	296	2 302	2 184	359	1 825	118	69	
33 657	2 438	38 290	2 231	2 068	33 991	31 855	4 526	27 329	2 136	1 916	
60 968	4 285	73 161	6 428	5 627	61 106	57 425	8 627	48 798	3 681	2 942	
22 051	1 694	25 386	1 746	1 538	22 102	20 683	2 113	18 570	1 419	1 358	
526	33	554	34	10	510	477	37	440	33	43	
638	43	830	87	92	651	612	74	538	39	67	
80 003	5 101	94 987	8 204	7 170	79 613	75 320	10 777	64 543	4 293	4 184	
20 081	1 273	23 508	1 500	1 687	20 321	19 213	2 820	16 393	1 108	1 299	
27 990	1 088	31 229	1 836	1 759	27 634	26 688	4 830	21 858	946	729	
2 752	131	2 956	170	137	2 649	2 545	243	2 302	104	153	
8 488	314	9 802	748	700	8 354	8 056	985	7 071	298	337	
16 750	643	18 471	918	922	16 631	16 087	3 602	12 485	544	239	
10 278	607	12 455	953	1 070	10 432	9 856	1 019	8 837	576	195	
686	339	1 723	433	357	933	623	62	561	310	84	
8 845	616	10 749	1 602	818	8 329	7 844	1 085	6 759	485	799	
12 123	1 178	15 323	1 880	1 479	11 964	11 096	961	10 135	868	1 078	
5 723	474	7 004	1 354	384	5 266	4 948	455	4 493	318	656	
10 108	871	13 459	2 190	1 597	10 072	9 398	659	8 739	674	1 015	
5 141	391	5 900	288	520	5 092	4 781	1 604	3 177	311	316	
4 372	326	4 624	163	155	4 306	4 018	652	3 366	288	171	
13 681	476	15 862	1 199	1 068	13 595	13 177	1 155	12 022	418	373	
5 629	86	6 187	271	347	5 569	5 492	1 873	3 619	77	121	
2 999	126	3 255	135	221	2 899	2 801	450	2 351	98	120	
3 203	180	3 802	279	247	3 276	3 096	270	2 826	180	50	
16 285	853	19 516	1 330	1 806	16 380	15 625	1 191	14 434	755	1 018	
11 203	872	12 223	358	663	11 202	10 428	2 316	8 112	774	220	
1 659	446	3 155	637	562	1 956	1 556	152	1 404	400	124	
3 542	911	4 114	4	5	4 105	3 265	—	3 265	840	159	
54 336	2 867	63 841	6 206	4 331	53 304	50 985	7 043	43 942	2 319	2 834	
9 471	1 647	10 704	123	201	10 380	8 859	398	8 461	1 521	464	
16 078	1 005	18 797	1 038	1 780	15 979	15 163	2 923	12 240	816	828	
3 467	465	5 460	776	850	3 834	3 385	388	2 997	449	194	
193	28	299	65	13	221	193	25	168	28	23	
14 319	993	17 812	1 890	1 350	14 572	13 696	1 179	12 517	876	609	
81 317	5 822	96 200	7 847	6 910	81 443	76 488	10 492	65 996	4 955	4 282	
13 326	774	16 516	1 693	1 532	13 291	12 630	1 161	11 469	661	495	
6 864	486	8 627	899	828	6 900	6 493	784	5 709	407	305	
9 751	597	11 528	934	910	9 684	9 166	1 086	8 080	518	296	
9 432	534	10 925	761	860	9 304	8 908	1 461	7 447	396	275	
19 017	1 369	22 203	1 578	1 432	19 193	18 004	2 730	15 274	1 189	1 290	
10 233	858	11 611	812	688	10 111	9 393	1 454	7 939	718	681	
5 847	544	6 744	554	257	5 933	5 454	941	4 513	479	400	
5 618	609	6 627	530	312	5 785	5 249	715	4 534	536	442	
1 229	51	1 419	86	91	1 242	1 191	160	1 031	51	98	
\$10 211	\$11 398	\$10 069	\$9 045	\$8 430	\$10 252	\$10 180	\$10 939	\$10 059	\$11 557	\$12 371	
78 360	5 362	92 402	7 575	6 607	78 220	73 629	10 243	63 386	4 591	4 122	
60 435	4 023	72 111	5 766	5 232	61 113	57 609	7 967	49 642	3 504	2 587	
17 925	1 339	20 291	1 809	1 375	17 107	16 020	2 276	13 744	1 087	1 535	
1 940	81	2 081	73	11	1 997	1 928	328	1 600	69	34	
1 597	81	1 698	33	11	1 654	1 585	308	1 277	69	34	
8	—	8	—	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	
1 825	368	2 626	266	386	1 974	1 690	130	1 560	284	83	
753	100	866	73	34	759	671	46	625	88	104	
667	101	1 126	221	137	768	667	30	637	101	—	
1.15	1.17	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.31	
21.3	23.7	19.2	16.9	17.2	19.6	19.6	19.9	19.5	20.3	40.1	
21.3	24.9	19.2	17.1	17.6	19.6	19.5	19.8	19.4	21.1	40.7	
33.4	36.2	33.0	21.1	11.4	33.5	33.3	24.0	35.2	40.8	24.0	
344	47	428	29	24	375	328	50	278	47	21	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Elmore County, worked	
	Living in Autauga County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Autauga County	Elmore County	Montgomery County	Montgomery city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Montgomery County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Autauga County	
Workers 16 years and over -----	11 412	6 578	245	4 589	4 406	413	3 993	183	725	14 544	678	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	6 834	3 583	197	3 054	2 893	193	2 700	161	541	8 352	541	
Householder, wife present -----	5 092	2 488	140	2 464	2 320	170	2 150	144	395	6 421	417	
Householder, no wife present -----	521	372	25	124	124	7	117	—	30	544	32	
Other household member -----	1 203	705	32	466	449	16	433	17	116	1 387	92	
In group quarters -----	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Female -----	4 578	2 995	48	1 535	1 513	220	1 293	22	184	6 192	137	
Householder, husband present -----	64	48	—	16	16	—	16	—	16	143	—	
Householder, no husband present -----	722	448	12	262	262	54	208	—	23	916	25	
Other household member -----	3 787	2 499	36	1 252	1 230	166	1 064	22	145	5 133	112	
In group quarters -----	5	—	—	5	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	924	644	23	257	249	13	236	8	30	833	39	
20 to 24 years -----	1 466	851	16	599	594	67	527	5	102	1 778	94	
25 to 54 years -----	7 513	4 078	196	3 239	3 085	287	2 798	154	506	9 942	497	
55 to 64 years -----	1 207	754	10	443	427	35	392	16	87	1 597	41	
65 years and over -----	302	251	—	51	51	11	40	—	—	394	7	
With one or more years of college -----	3 324	1 627	98	1 599	1 537	168	1 369	62	212	4 000	147	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	9 537	5 136	212	4 189	4 022	396	3 626	167	630	12 624	567	
Black -----	1 818	1 408	33	377	361	12	349	16	88	1 896	111	
Other races -----	57	34	—	23	23	5	18	—	7	24	—	
Spanish origin ¹ -----	143	81	12	50	50	—	50	—	14	94	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	11 074	6 574	245	4 255	4 104	413	3 691	151	708	14 319	678	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	2 018	1 127	38	853	837	82	755	16	160	2 995	88	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	3 247	1 642	73	1 532	1 499	249	1 250	33	144	4 189	113	
Technicians and related support occupations -----	300	130	9	161	148	15	133	13	37	446	18	
Sales occupations -----	968	673	27	268	261	48	213	7	45	1 195	49	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 979	839	37	1 103	1 090	186	904	13	62	2 548	46	
Service occupations -----	1 193	862	23	288	264	12	252	24	24	1 439	29	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	417	390	—	27	27	—	27	—	17	468	32	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 721	1 000	22	699	664	46	618	35	206	2 219	234	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	2 478	1 533	89	856	813	24	789	43	157	3 009	182	
Construction -----	1 063	734	29	300	299	5	294	1	202	1 301	236	
Manufacturing -----	2 785	1 829	42	914	871	4	867	43	122	2 743	184	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	614	220	36	358	335	68	267	23	51	1 105	26	
Wholesale trade -----	452	112	—	340	325	51	274	15	45	780	16	
Retail trade -----	1 607	1 036	31	540	519	32	487	21	72	1 997	95	
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	532	252	14	266	266	79	187	—	15	787	13	
Business and repair services -----	265	123	—	142	138	45	93	4	7	428	12	
Personal services -----	303	255	9	39	39	—	39	—	13	331	16	
Professional and related services -----	1 628	1 136	28	464	464	40	424	—	120	2 359	15	
Public administration -----	1 177	316	43	818	774	89	685	44	48	1 732	15	
All other industries -----	648	561	13	74	74	—	74	—	13	756	50	
Armed forces, at work -----	338	4	—	334	302	—	302	32	17	225	—	
Private wage and salary workers -----	7 952	4 840	176	2 936	2 863	294	2 569	73	582	9 561	608	
Federal government workers -----	949	118	—	831	749	—	749	82	46	1 161	5	
State and local government workers -----	1 677	864	59	754	737	119	618	17	89	2 737	25	
Self-employed workers -----	769	691	10	68	57	—	57	11	8	1 064	40	
Unpaid family workers -----	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	2 104	1 662	44	398	390	14	376	8	113	2 198	112	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	11 016	6 264	245	4 507	4 324	405	3 919	183	717	14 179	673	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	1 935	1 495	15	425	396	55	341	29	67	2 217	72	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	1 090	804	31	255	255	29	226	—	41	1 347	61	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	1 362	800	42	520	506	43	463	14	97	1 691	61	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 211	578	34	599	590	63	527	9	27	1 723	112	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 285	1 165	56	1 064	1 030	113	917	34	138	3 241	126	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 396	620	40	736	705	47	658	31	160	1 914	77	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	832	302	20	510	461	45	416	49	76	1 109	100	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	832	436	7	389	372	10	362	17	95	786	52	
\$50,000 or more -----	73	64	—	9	9	—	9	—	16	151	12	
Median -----	\$9 851	\$8 114	\$10 027	\$11 610	\$11 497	\$10 331	\$11 667	\$15 669	\$14 419	\$10 106	\$10 872	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	10 772	5 961	245	4 566	4 383	408	3 975	183	703	13 951	673	
Drive alone -----	8 045	4 696	184	3 165	3 050	305	2 745	115	496	9 927	455	
Carpool -----	2 727	1 265	61	1 401	1 333	103	1 230	68	207	4 024	218	
Public transportation -----	89	73	—	16	16	5	11	—	9	11	—	
Bus or streetcar -----	44	33	—	11	11	5	6	—	9	11	—	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only -----	266	266	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	386	—	
Other means -----	64	57	—	7	7	—	7	—	13	59	5	
Worked at home -----	221	221	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	137	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.17	1.13	1.17	1.22	1.22	1.16	1.22	1.24	1.19	1.20	1.23	
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes..	20.1	14.0	27.2	28.1	28.0	27.7	28.0	31.6	42.5	24.4	25.5	
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes..	20.3	14.1	27.2	28.1	27.9	27.5	28.0	31.6	42.5	24.9	25.6	
Public transportation ----- minutes..	24.4	21.1	—	39.4	39.4	45.0	36.8	—	20.0	11.4	—	
With a public transportation disability -----	56	29	7	20	20	—	20	—	—	53	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 038	4 773	4 488	650	3 838	285	861	40 185	725	513
Householder, wife present.....	2 231	3 773	3 576	523	3 053	197	627	27 173	519	336
Householder, no wife present.....	198	314	283	44	239	31	80	5 257	79	48
Other household member.....	609	686	629	83	546	57	154	7 234	127	129
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	521	—	—
Female	3 081	2 974	2 840	494	2 346	134	330	32 960	227	298
Householder, husband present.....	64	79	67	25	42	12	8	857	7	17
Householder, no husband present.....	570	321	302	54	248	19	59	9 702	89	82
Other household member.....	2 447	2 574	2 471	415	2 056	103	263	21 892	131	199
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	509	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	385	409	372	37	335	37	44	4 123	29	12
20 to 24 years.....	805	879	848	101	747	31	179	10 535	218	122
25 to 54 years.....	3 773	5 672	5 401	900	4 501	271	806	48 406	662	532
55 to 64 years.....	889	667	587	89	498	80	140	7 911	33	116
65 years and over.....	267	120	120	17	103	—	22	2 170	10	29
With one or more years of college.....	1 494	2 359	2 212	417	1 795	147	261	30 966	457	476

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	4 915	7 142	6 725	1 094	5 631	417	932	51 000	725	500
Black.....	1 198	587	585	43	542	2	259	21 672	227	307
Other races.....	6	18	18	7	11	—	—	473	—	4
Spanish origin ¹	66	28	28	9	19	—	35	593	6	14

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	6 114	7 527	7 154	1 144	6 010	373	1 180	69 594	952	811
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	1 315	1 592	1 442	270	1 172	150	133	18 495	285	334
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 549	2 527	2 454	468	1 986	73	121	23 793	81	137
Technicians and related support occupations.....	111	317	309	22	287	8	35	2 210	22	17
Sales occupations.....	608	538	510	46	464	28	36	7 639	26	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	830	1 672	1 635	400	1 235	37	50	13 944	33	55
Service occupations.....	908	502	483	52	431	19	72	9 823	42	139
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	324	112	98	23	75	14	10	838	11	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	684	1 301	1 255	223	1 032	46	239	6 809	368	112
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 334	1 493	1 422	108	1 314	71	605	9 836	165	56
Construction.....	300	765	756	72	684	9	163	4 640	384	55
Manufacturing.....	1 090	1 469	1 398	103	1 295	71	635	7 931	177	65
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	423	656	651	253	398	5	92	4 181	42	61
Wholesale trade.....	142	622	577	78	499	45	41	3 392	35	13
Retail trade.....	968	934	897	75	822	37	58	12 258	68	69
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	314	460	453	233	220	7	12	4 868	6	19
Business and repair services.....	186	230	224	18	206	6	20	2 562	—	35
Personal services.....	226	89	89	10	79	—	3	3 168	8	12
Professional and related services.....	1 529	815	782	74	708	33	122	15 529	179	249
Public administration.....	425	1 292	1 146	174	972	146	24	9 314	27	195
All other industries.....	511	195	181	54	127	14	10	1 751	26	38
Armed forces, at work.....	5	220	174	—	174	46	11	3 551	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	3 783	5 170	4 987	826	4 161	183	1 005	46 328	758	372
Federal government workers.....	172	984	797	20	777	187	67	8 594	—	29
State and local government workers.....	1 356	1 356	1 326	260	1 066	30	96	14 383	149	365
Self-employed workers.....	795	229	218	38	180	11	21	3 627	45	45
Unpaid family workers.....	13	8	—	—	—	8	2	213	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	1 231	855	796	76	720	59	117	13 510	116	75

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 864	7 642	7 240	1 139	6 101	402	1 182	71 005	910	801
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	1 434	711	672	55	617	39	106	12 364	126	83
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	741	545	518	52	466	27	147	6 190	34	56
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	803	827	789	66	723	38	112	8 475	73	65
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	744	867	838	178	660	29	145	7 991	71	82
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 091	2 024	1 940	313	1 627	84	346	16 677	287	285
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	521	1 316	1 220	220	1 000	96	142	8 301	115	127
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	191	818	775	168	607	43	114	4 803	152	46
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	255	479	440	74	366	39	70	5 009	42	50
\$50,000 or more.....	84	55	48	13	35	7	—	1 195	10	7
Median.....	\$7 885	\$11 589	\$11 511	\$12 971	\$11 272	\$13 711	\$10 747	\$10 088	\$11 985	\$11 348

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	5 551	7 727	7 314	1 144	6 170	413	1 149	67 679	941	811
Drive alone.....	4 504	4 968	4 671	756	3 915	297	660	54 139	615	544
Carpool.....	1 047	2 759	2 643	388	2 255	116	489	13 540	326	267
Public transportation.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	1 981	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	11	—	—	—	—	—	6	1 643	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	—
Walked only.....	386	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 974	—	—
Other means.....	34	20	14	—	14	6	36	743	11	—
Worked at home.....	137	—	—	—	—	—	—	768	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.12	1.26	1.26	1.24	1.27	1.20	1.36	1.12	1.26	1.25
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	14.8	31.7	31.7	30.1	32.0	32.0	33.9	18.0	30.1	31.8
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	15.1	31.8	31.7	30.1	32.0	32.2	33.6	17.9	30.1	31.8
Public transportation..... minutes.....	11.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	33.5	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	17	36	36	15	21	—	—	319	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Montgomery County, worked—Con.					Living in Montgomery city, worked				
	Montgomery County	Montgomery city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Montgomery County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Autauga County	Elmore County	Montgomery County
Workers 16 years and over	71 382	66 851	9 220	57 631	4 531	2 427	67 162	885	759	65 518
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	38 947	35 688	4 946	30 742	3 259	1 725	36 577	662	478	35 437
Householder, wife present	26 318	23 895	3 420	20 475	2 423	1 299	24 657	461	321	23 875
Householder, no wife present	5 130	4 812	783	4 029	318	110	4 940	79	48	4 813
Other household member	6 978	6 460	743	5 717	518	316	6 533	122	109	6 302
In group quarters	521	521	—	521	—	—	447	—	—	447
Female	32 435	31 163	4 274	26 889	1 272	702	30 585	223	281	30 081
Householder, husband present	833	783	142	641	50	25	823	7	17	799
Householder, no husband present	9 531	9 206	1 286	7 920	325	238	9 332	89	77	9 166
Other household member	21 562	20 666	2 846	17 820	896	439	19 940	127	187	19 626
In group quarters	509	508	—	508	1	—	490	—	—	490
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	4 082	3 915	322	3 593	167	59	3 642	29	—	3 613
20 to 24 years	10 195	9 606	1 244	8 362	589	314	9 794	205	109	9 480
25 to 54 years	47 212	43 988	6 267	37 721	3 224	1 708	44 475	608	511	43 356
55 to 64 years	7 762	7 329	1 056	6 273	433	299	7 226	33	110	7 083
65 years and over	2 131	2 013	331	1 682	118	47	2 025	10	29	1 986
With one or more years of college	30 033	28 106	3 941	24 165	1 927	1 443	29 072	422	447	28 203
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	49 775	46 678	7 137	39 541	3 097	1 380	46 915	664	469	45 782
Black	21 138	19 737	2 058	17 679	1 401	1 011	19 774	221	286	19 267
Other races	469	436	25	411	33	36	473	—	4	469
Spanish origin ¹	573	534	65	469	39	18	570	6	14	550
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	67 831	64 062	9 220	54 842	3 769	2 296	63 694	885	759	62 050
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 876	16 934	2 468	14 466	942	1 006	17 135	271	313	16 551
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 575	22 735	4 113	18 622	840	464	22 251	73	129	22 049
Technicians and related support occupations	2 171	2 088	206	1 882	83	81	2 107	14	17	2 076
Sales occupations	7 548	7 285	891	6 394	263	256	7 158	26	65	7 067
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 856	13 362	3 016	10 346	494	127	12 986	33	47	12 906
Service occupations	9 642	9 109	955	8 154	533	99	9 012	38	135	8 839
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	794	498	39	459	296	57	460	11	19	430
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 329	5 925	816	5 109	404	354	6 108	350	112	5 646
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 615	8 861	829	8 032	754	316	8 728	142	51	8 535
Construction	4 201	3 893	378	3 515	308	291	4 051	341	55	3 655
Manufacturing	7 689	7 129	552	6 577	560	258	7 217	171	51	6 995
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 078	3 795	1 283	2 512	283	173	3 748	42	61	3 645
Wholesale trade	3 344	3 116	523	2 593	228	85	3 071	35	13	3 023
Retail trade	12 121	11 761	1 048	10 713	360	243	11 286	60	57	11 169
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 843	4 773	1 561	3 212	70	94	4 506	6	19	4 481
Business and repair services	2 527	2 439	387	2 052	88	93	2 389	—	35	2 354
Personal services	3 148	2 968	260	2 708	180	34	2 969	8	12	2 949
Professional and related services	15 101	14 379	1 077	13 302	722	776	14 411	175	243	13 993
Public administration	9 092	8 508	2 053	6 455	584	148	8 720	21	189	8 510
All other industries	1 687	1 301	98	1 203	386	101	1 326	26	24	1 276
Armed forces, at work	3 551	2 789	—	2 789	762	131	3 468	—	—	3 468
Private wage and salary workers	45 198	43 135	5 923	37 212	2 063	1 247	42 383	697	326	41 360
Federal government workers	8 565	7 313	978	6 935	1 252	351	8 124	—	29	8 095
State and local government workers	13 869	13 100	2 544	10 556	769	643	13 359	143	359	12 857
Self-employed workers	3 537	3 110	350	2 760	427	165	3 126	45	45	3 036
Unpaid family workers	213	193	25	168	20	21	170	—	—	170
At work 1 to 34 hours	13 319	12 510	1 089	11 421	809	379	12 193	116	58	12 019
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	69 294	64 924	8 948	55 976	4 370	2 383	65 204	852	749	63 603
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 155	11 562	1 051	10 511	593	322	11 175	126	79	10 970
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 100	5 720	703	5 017	380	117	5 494	34	40	5 420
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 337	7 871	977	6 894	466	87	7 844	73	54	7 717
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 838	7 480	1 220	6 260	358	103	7 471	67	82	7 322
\$10,000 to \$14,999	16 105	15 034	2 304	12 730	1 071	806	15 542	254	273	15 015
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 059	7 468	1 187	6 281	591	379	7 801	110	127	7 564
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 605	4 218	728	3 490	387	210	4 390	138	46	4 206
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 917	4 437	631	3 806	480	277	4 463	40	41	4 382
\$50,000 or more	1 178	1 134	147	987	44	82	1 024	10	7	1 007
Median	\$10 041	\$9 954	\$10 752	\$9 778	\$11 310	\$12 902	\$10 121	\$11 858	\$11 498	\$10 075
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	65 927	61 932	8 691	53 241	3 995	2 270	62 076	874	759	60 443
Drive alone	52 980	49 888	6 906	42 982	3 092	1 431	49 818	548	506	48 764
Carpool	12 947	12 044	1 785	10 259	903	839	12 258	326	253	11 679
Public transportation	1 981	1 912	323	1 589	69	19	1 908	—	—	1 908
Bus or streetcar	1 643	1 574	303	1 271	69	19	1 570	—	—	1 570
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	8	—	8	—	—	8	—	—	8
Walked only	1 974	1 690	130	1 560	284	83	1 800	—	—	1 800
Other means	732	650	46	604	82	55	711	11	—	700
Worked at home	768	667	30	637	101	—	667	—	—	667
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.32	1.12	1.29	1.26	1.12
Mean travel time to work	17.7	17.7	18.3	17.6	18.8	42.5	17.4	29.7	32.7	17.1
Car, truck, or van	17.5	17.4	18.1	17.3	19.5	43.6	17.2	29.7	32.7	16.9
Public transportation	33.5	33.2	23.7	35.2	40.8	24.5	33.2	—	—	33.2
With a public transportation disability	319	272	35	237	47	21	291	—	—	291

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Montgomery city, worked—Con.					Living in Remainder of Montgomery County, worked					
Montgomery city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Montgomery County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Autauga County	Elmore County	Montgomery County	Montgomery city	
62 189	8 568	53 621	3 329	2 006	5 983	67	52	5 864	4 662	
33 030	4 559	28 471	2 407	1 425	3 608	63	35	3 510	2 658	
22 038	3 125	18 913	1 837	1 059	2 516	58	15	2 443	1 857	
4 579	758	3 821	234	103	317	—	—	317	233	
5 966	676	5 290	336	263	701	5	20	676	494	
447	—	447	—	—	74	—	—	74	74	
29 159	4 009	25 150	922	581	2 375	4	17	2 354	2 004	
757	142	615	42	19	34	—	—	34	26	
8 895	1 244	7 651	271	206	370	—	5	365	311	
19 018	2 623	16 395	608	356	1 952	4	12	1 936	1 648	
489	—	489	1	—	19	—	—	19	19	
3 512	316	3 196	101	25	481	—	12	469	403	
8 990	1 147	7 843	490	238	741	13	13	715	616	
40 915	5 831	35 084	2 441	1 459	3 931	54	21	3 856	3 073	
6 823	956	5 867	260	250	685	—	6	679	506	
1 949	318	1 631	37	34	145	—	—	145	64	
26 530	3 728	22 802	1 673	1 264	1 894	35	29	1 830	1 576	
43 383	6 602	36 781	2 399	1 097	4 085	61	31	3 993	3 295	
18 370	1 941	16 429	897	880	1 898	6	21	1 871	1 367	
436	25	411	33	29	—	—	—	—	—	
511	65	446	39	11	23	—	—	23	23	
59 466	8 568	50 898	2 584	1 884	5 900	67	52	5 781	4 596	
15 801	2 252	13 549	750	889	1 360	14	21	1 325	1 133	
21 434	3 923	17 511	615	359	1 542	8	8	1 526	1 301	
2 000	200	1 800	76	75	103	8	—	95	88	
6 932	873	6 059	135	199	481	—	—	481	353	
12 502	2 850	9 652	404	85	958	—	8	950	860	
8 507	897	7 610	332	89	811	4	4	803	602	
382	39	343	48	39	378	—	14	364	116	
5 360	722	4 638	286	290	701	18	—	683	565	
7 982	735	7 247	553	218	1 108	23	5	1 080	879	
3 440	341	3 099	215	224	589	43	—	546	453	
6 556	437	6 119	439	204	714	6	14	694	573	
3 408	1 206	2 202	237	146	433	—	—	433	387	
2 845	459	2 386	178	78	321	—	—	321	271	
11 035	1 027	10 008	134	154	972	8	12	952	726	
4 425	1 424	3 001	56	82	362	—	—	362	348	
2 316	380	1 936	38	62	173	—	—	173	123	
2 839	258	2 581	110	34	199	—	—	199	129	
13 479	992	12 487	514	687	1 118	4	6	1 108	900	
7 975	1 946	6 029	535	138	594	6	6	582	533	
1 148	98	1 050	128	75	425	—	14	411	153	
2 723	—	2 723	745	122	83	—	—	83	66	
39 926	5 449	34 477	1 434	1 001	3 945	61	46	3 838	3 209	
6 911	352	6 559	1 184	313	470	—	—	470	402	
12 263	2 404	9 859	594	577	1 024	6	6	1 012	837	
2 924	344	2 580	112	115	501	—	—	501	186	
165	19	146	5	—	43	—	—	43	28	
11 554	996	10 558	465	287	1 317	—	17	1 300	956	
60 352	8 309	52 043	3 251	1 977	5 801	58	52	5 691	4 572	
10 650	957	9 693	320	232	1 189	—	4	1 185	912	
5 217	665	4 552	203	79	696	—	16	680	503	
7 387	895	6 492	330	70	631	—	11	620	484	
7 045	1 162	5 883	277	90	520	4	—	516	435	
14 145	2 146	11 999	870	726	1 135	33	12	1 090	889	
7 053	1 129	5 924	511	321	500	5	—	495	415	
3 904	648	3 256	302	176	413	14	—	399	314	
3 971	578	3 393	411	221	546	2	9	535	466	
980	129	851	27	62	171	—	—	171	154	
\$9 965	\$10 731	\$9 797	\$12 267	\$12 962	\$9 479	\$13 059	\$7 091	\$9 397	\$9 779	
57 364	8 039	49 325	3 079	1 880	5 603	67	52	5 484	4 568	
46 358	6 389	39 969	2 406	1 173	4 321	67	38	4 216	3 530	
11 006	1 650	9 356	673	707	1 282	—	14	1 268	1 038	
1 860	323	1 537	48	19	73	—	—	73	52	
1 522	303	1 219	48	19	73	—	—	73	52	
8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 658	130	1 528	142	71	174	—	—	174	32	
640	46	594	60	36	32	—	—	32	10	
667	30	637	—	—	101	—	—	101	—	
1.12	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.33	1.15	1.00	1.16	1.15	1.15	
17.0	17.4	16.9	18.9	44.5	25.0	35.2	18.1	24.9	26.4	
16.7	17.2	16.6	19.4	45.7	25.2	35.2	18.1	25.2	26.3	
32.9	23.7	34.8	44.3	24.5	41.3	—	—	41.3	44.7	
264	35	229	27	21	28	—	—	28	8	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked					
Living in Remainder of Montgomery County, worked—Con.										
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Montgomery County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Autauga County	Elmore County	Montgomery County	Montgomery city	Remainder of Montgomery County
652	4 010	1 202	421		8 020	1 062	1 119	5 839	4 960	879
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	387	2 271	852	300	5 832	980	699	4 153	3 443	710
Householder, wife present	295	1 562	586	240	4 116	772	504	2 840	2 362	478
Householder, no wife present	25	208	84	7	450	60	26	364	297	67
Other household member	67	427	182	53	1 236	148	169	919	754	165
In group quarters	—	74	—	—	30	—	—	30	30	—
Female	265	1 739	350	121	2 188	82	420	1 686	1 517	169
Householder, husband present	—	26	8	6	73	6	12	55	55	—
Householder, no husband present	42	269	54	32	436	26	118	292	265	27
Other household member	223	1 425	288	83	1 673	50	290	1 333	1 191	142
In group quarters	—	19	—	—	6	—	—	6	6	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	6	397	66	34	337	69	57	211	189	22
20 to 24 years	97	519	99	76	1 347	206	203	938	785	153
25 to 54 years	436	2 637	783	249	5 511	707	708	4 096	3 456	640
55 to 64 years	100	406	173	49	671	63	118	490	454	36
65 years and over	13	51	81	13	154	17	33	104	76	28
With one or more years of college	213	1 363	254	179	2 535	186	245	2 104	1 802	302
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	535	2 760	698	283	5 881	863	871	4 147	3 543	604
Black	117	1 250	504	131	2 075	184	248	1 643	1 368	275
Other races	—	—	—	7	64	15	—	49	49	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	23	—	7	49	11	8	30	26	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	652	3 944	1 185	412	7 672	1 062	1 119	5 491	4 683	808
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	216	917	192	117	1 202	55	114	1 033	868	165
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	190	1 111	225	105	1 791	108	239	1 444	1 302	142
Technicians and related support occupations	6	82	7	6	283	7	42	234	207	27
Sales occupations	18	335	128	57	557	38	71	448	432	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	166	694	90	42	951	63	126	762	663	99
Service occupations	58	544	201	10	616	29	134	453	422	31
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	116	248	18	152	31	29	92	63	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	94	471	118	64	1 822	517	173	1 132	1 001	131
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	94	785	201	98	2 089	322	430	1 337	1 027	310
Construction	37	416	93	67	1 622	565	126	931	775	156
Manufacturing	115	458	121	54	1 524	222	395	907	710	197
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	77	310	46	27	732	77	215	440	360	80
Wholesale trade	64	207	50	7	418	22	4	392	354	38
Retail trade	21	705	226	89	721	47	112	562	504	58
Finance, insurance, and real estate	137	211	14	12	199	17	36	146	137	9
Business and repair services	2	116	50	31	254	24	4	226	198	28
Personal services	85	127	70	—	131	7	20	107	107	—
Professional and related services	107	815	208	89	931	16	157	758	660	98
Public administration	—	426	49	10	923	6	44	873	775	98
All other industries	—	153	258	26	214	59	6	149	103	46
Armed forces, at work	—	66	17	9	348	—	—	348	277	71
Private wage and salary workers	474	2 735	629	246	5 863	1 014	950	3 899	3 351	548
Federal government workers	26	376	68	38	774	18	18	738	612	126
State and local government workers	140	697	175	66	1 245	18	123	1 104	915	189
Self-employed workers	6	180	315	50	134	12	24	98	82	16
Unpaid family workers	6	22	15	21	4	—	4	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	93	863	344	92	1 049	116	193	740	623	117
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	639	3 933	1 119	406	7 833	1 047	1 090	5 696	4 829	867
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	94	818	273	90	1 152	147	196	809	696	113
\$4,000 to \$5,999	38	465	177	38	653	104	99	450	371	79
\$6,000 to \$7,999	82	402	136	17	933	132	137	664	585	79
\$8,000 to \$9,999	58	377	81	13	896	63	171	662	524	138
\$10,000 to \$14,999	158	731	201	80	1 635	245	197	1 193	1 013	180
\$15,000 to \$19,999	58	357	80	58	1 304	184	140	980	840	140
\$20,000 to \$24,999	80	234	85	34	601	79	64	458	393	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999	53	413	69	56	609	93	74	442	369	73
\$50,000 or more	18	136	17	20	50	—	12	38	38	—
Median	\$11 050	\$9 493	\$7 610	\$12 318	\$10 589	\$11 128	\$9 322	\$10 769	\$10 826	\$10 457
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	652	3 916	916	390	7 659	1 038	1 119	5 502	4 731	771
Drive alone	517	3 013	686	258	4 546	444	757	3 345	2 826	519
Carpool	135	903	230	132	3 113	594	362	2 157	1 905	252
Public transportation	—	52	21	—	24	—	—	24	12	12
Bus or streetcar	—	52	21	—	24	—	—	24	12	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	32	142	12	219	—	—	219	135	84
Other means	—	10	22	19	118	24	—	94	82	12
Worked at home	—	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.15	1.17	1.24	1.35	1.57	1.25	1.34	1.35	1.28
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	29.3	26.0	18.4	32.8	45.8	51.4	28.6	48.1	48.9	43.1
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	29.3	25.8	19.8	33.7	47.0	52.1	28.6	49.8	50.2	47.6
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	44.7	32.7	—	28.0	—	—	28.8	47.5	10.0
With a public transportation disability	—	8	20	—	27	—	11	16	16	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	29 858	29 858	16 741	13 117	1 811
Householder, wife present	20 555	20 555	10 387	10 168	1 056
Householder, no wife present	3 654	3 654	2 547	1 107	264
Other household member	4 989	4 989	3 161	1 828	416
In group quarters	660	660	646	14	75
Female	22 537	22 537	14 069	8 468	1 099
Householder, husband present	529	529	408	121	22
Householder, no husband present	4 991	4 991	3 771	1 220	304
Other household member	15 625	15 625	8 498	7 127	743
In group quarters	1 392	1 392	1 392	—	30

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 311	4 311	2 836	1 475	262
20 to 24 years	8 950	8 950	6 719	2 231	581
25 to 54 years	32 077	32 077	16 872	15 205	1 611
55 to 64 years	5 490	5 490	3 388	2 102	278
65 years and over	1 567	1 567	995	572	178
With one or more years of college	18 554	18 554	12 125	6 429	1 092

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	49 246	49 246	27 777	21 469	2 628
Black	2 775	2 775	2 713	62	255
Other races	374	374	320	54	27
Spanish origin ¹	366	366	292	74	24

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	52 383	52 383	30 798	21 585	2 910
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 159	11 159	6 841	4 318	568
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 654	14 654	8 758	5 896	765
Technicians and related support occupations	1 359	1 359	766	593	76
Sales occupations	4 941	4 941	2 846	2 095	367
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 354	8 354	5 146	3 208	322
Service occupations	7 689	7 689	5 180	2 509	429
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	869	869	144	725	59
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 033	6 033	2 900	3 133	353
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 979	11 979	6 975	5 004	736
Construction	1 660	1 660	983	677	168
Manufacturing	14 588	14 588	7 483	7 105	631
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 622	2 622	1 391	1 231	151
Wholesale trade	1 684	1 684	1 033	651	230
Retail trade	10 261	10 261	6 214	4 047	537
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 753	1 753	904	849	121
Business and repair services	1 266	1 266	718	548	63
Personal services	1 764	1 764	1 204	560	99
Professional and related services	14 130	14 130	9 560	4 570	766
Public administration	1 330	1 330	823	507	41
All other industries	1 325	1 325	485	840	103
Armed forces, at work	12	12	12	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	38 805	38 805	21 929	16 876	2 127
Federal government workers	1 216	1 216	839	377	79
State and local government workers	9 644	9 644	6 891	2 753	454
Self-employed workers	2 524	2 524	1 124	1 400	205
Unpaid family workers	206	206	27	179	45
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 499	14 499	9 995	4 504	764

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	51 083	51 083	30 065	21 018	2 635
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	11 702	11 702	8 305	3 397	641
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 203	4 203	2 730	1 473	282
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 391	4 391	2 880	1 511	180
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 287	4 287	2 459	1 828	251
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 375	8 375	4 980	3 395	287
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 186	8 186	4 313	3 873	470
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 815	4 815	2 005	2 810	240
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 591	4 591	2 068	2 523	232
\$50,000 or more	533	533	325	208	52
Median	\$10 401	\$10 401	\$8 909	\$12 977	\$9 709

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	46 208	46 208	25 721	20 487	2 571
Drive alone	37 749	37 749	20 684	17 065	2 129
Carpool	8 459	8 459	5 037	3 422	442
Public transportation	764	764	741	23	23
Bus or streetcar	740	740	717	23	23
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 830	3 830	3 452	378	286
Other means	650	650	506	144	30
Worked at home	943	943	390	553	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 11	1 11	1 12	1 10	1 10
Mean travel time to work	16.6 minutes	16.6	14.8	19.3	17.7
Car, truck, or van	17.2 minutes	17.2	15.3	19.5	18.1
Public transportation	28.1 minutes	28.1	27.8	40.2	33.9
With a public transportation disability	120	120	51	69	36

Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
Total	Delaware County	Muncie city	Remainder of Delaware County	Place of work not reported	Total	Delaware County	Muncie city	Remainder of Delaware County	Living in SMSA, worked		
									Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Muncie city
52 395	52 395	30 810	21 585	2 910	50 650	50 650	40 390	10 260	44 287	44 287	35 689
29 858	29 858	16 741	13 117	1 811	29 050	29 050	22 232	6 818	24 475	24 475	18 920
20 555	20 555	10 387	10 168	1 056	20 218	20 218	15 010	5 208	16 724	16 724	12 489
3 654	3 654	2 547	1 107	264	3 327	3 327	2 782	545	3 050	3 050	2 555
4 989	4 989	3 161	1 828	416	4 972	4 972	3 907	1 065	4 192	4 192	3 367
660	660	646	14	75	533	533	533	—	509	509	509
22 537	22 537	14 069	8 468	1 099	21 600	21 600	18 158	3 442	19 812	19 812	16 769
529	529	408	121	22	443	443	384	59	417	417	370
4 991	4 991	3 771	1 220	304	4 801	4 801	4 119	682	4 516	4 516	3 907
15 625	15 625	8 498	7 127	743	15 092	15 092	12 415	2 677	13 627	13 627	11 264
1 392	1 392	1 392	—	30	1 264	1 264	1 240	24	1 252	1 252	1 228
4 311	4 311	2 836	1 475	262	4 202	4 202	3 530	672	3 774	3 774	3 212
8 950	8 950	6 719	2 231	581	8 631	8 631	7 488	1 143	7 628	7 628	6 688
32 077	32 077	16 872	15 205	1 611	30 926	30 926	24 031	6 895	26 696	26 696	20 927
5 490	5 490	3 388	2 102	278	5 470	5 470	4 247	1 223	4 854	4 854	3 848
1 567	1 567	995	572	178	1 421	1 421	1 094	327	1 335	1 335	1 014
18 554	18 554	12 125	6 429	1 092	17 502	17 502	14 927	2 575	15 745	15 745	13 505
49 246	49 246	27 777	21 469	2 628	47 845	47 845	37 869	9 976	41 579	41 579	33 220
2 775	2 775	2 713	62	255	2 443	2 443	2 183	260	2 371	2 371	2 156
374	374	320	54	27	362	362	338	24	337	337	313
366	366	292	74	24	358	358	309	49	342	342	293
52 383	52 383	30 798	21 585	2 910	50 629	50 629	40 369	10 260	44 275	44 275	35 677
11 159	11 159	6 841	4 318	568	10 336	10 336	8 530	1 806	9 431	9 431	7 855
14 654	14 654	8 758	5 896	765	14 674	14 674	12 700	1 974	13 029	13 029	11 368
1 359	1 359	766	593	76	1 299	1 299	1 077	222	1 173	1 173	974
4 941	4 941	2 846	2 095	367	4 758	4 758	4 092	666	4 210	4 210	3 628
8 354	8 354	5 146	3 208	322	8 617	8 617	7 531	1 086	7 646	7 646	6 766
7 689	7 689	5 180	2 509	429	7 444	7 444	6 118	1 326	6 840	6 840	5 705
869	869	144	725	59	847	847	727	620	751	751	163
6 033	6 033	2 900	3 133	353	6 185	6 185	4 748	1 437	4 800	4 800	3 671
11 979	11 979	6 975	5 004	736	11 143	11 143	8 046	3 097	9 424	9 424	6 915
1 660	1 660	983	677	168	1 625	1 625	1 182	443	1 172	1 172	818
14 588	14 588	7 483	7 105	631	13 850	13 850	10 440	3 410	11 561	11 561	8 815
2 622	2 622	1 391	1 231	151	2 745	2 745	2 289	456	2 131	2 131	1 809
1 684	1 684	1 033	651	230	1 592	1 592	1 220	372	1 290	1 290	1 038
10 261	10 261	6 214	4 047	537	10 054	10 054	7 959	2 095	9 019	9 019	7 255
1 753	1 753	904	849	121	1 673	1 673	1 460	213	1 513	1 513	1 317
1 266	1 266	718	548	63	1 345	1 345	1 013	332	1 144	1 144	873
1 764	1 764	1 204	560	99	1 725	1 725	1 477	248	1 619	1 619	1 383
14 130	14 130	9 560	4 570	766	13 660	13 660	11 861	1 799	12 700	12 700	11 046
1 330	1 330	823	507	41	1 120	1 120	1 002	118	1 049	1 049	955
1 325	1 325	485	840	103	1 240	1 240	466	774	1 077	1 077	368
12	12	12	—	—	21	21	21	—	12	12	12
38 805	38 805	21 929	16 876	2 127	37 762	37 762	29 923	7 839	32 295	32 295	25 898
1 216	1 216	839	377	79	1 211	1 211	1 063	148	1 037	1 037	947
9 644	9 644	6 891	2 753	454	9 139	9 139	7 925	1 214	8 636	8 636	7 534
2 524	2 524	1 124	1 400	205	2 373	2 373	1 416	957	2 162	2 162	1 251
206	206	27	179	45	165	165	63	102	157	157	59
14 499	14 499	9 995	4 504	764	14 300	14 300	11 948	2 352	12 967	12 967	10 892
51 083	51 083	30 065	21 018	2 635	49 601	49 601	39 641	9 960	43 314	43 314	35 008
11 702	11 702	8 305	3 397	641	11 500	11 500	9 557	1 943	10 422	10 422	8 749
4 203	4 203	2 730	1 473	282	4 195	4 195	3 422	773	3 745	3 745	3 097
4 391	4 391	2 890	1 511	189	4 331	4 331	3 631	700	3 918	3 918	3 346
4 287	4 287	2 459	1 828	251	4 057	4 057	3 415	642	3 610	3 610	3 034
8 375	8 375	4 980	3 395	287	8 183	8 183	6 266	1 917	6 918	6 918	5 440
8 186	8 186	4 313	3 873	470	7 743	7 743	5 918	1 825	6 693	6 693	5 156
4 815	4 815	2 005	2 810	240	4 755	4 755	3 744	1 011	3 924	3 924	3 034
4 591	4 591	2 068	2 523	232	4 364	4 364	3 332	1 032	3 636	3 636	2 800
533	533	325	208	52	473	473	356	117	448	448	352
\$10 401	\$10 401	\$8 909	\$12 977	\$9 709	\$10 304	\$10 304	\$9 880	\$11 917	\$9 979	\$9 979	\$9 524
46 208	46 208	25 721	20 487	2 571	44 624	44 624	35 360	9 264	38 520	38 520	30 918
37 749	37 749	20 684	17 065	2 129	36 774	36 774	29 204	7 570	31 991	31 991	25 703
8 459	8 459	5 037	3 422	442	7 850	7 850	6 156	1 694	6 529	6 529	5 215
764	764	741	23	23	746	746	738	8	729	729	721
740	740	717	23	23	722	722	714	8	705	705	697
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 830	3 830	3 452	378	286	3 710	3 710	3 378	332	3 516	3 516	3 184
650	650	506	144	30	627	627	524	103	579	579	476
943	943	390	553	—	943	943	390	553	943	943	390
1 11	1 11	1 12	1 10	1 10	1 11	1 11	1 10	1 11	1 10	1 10	1 10
16 6	16 6	14 8	19 3	17 7	16 6	16 6	16 4	17 4	14 3	14 3	14 1
17 2	17 2	15 3	19 5	18 1	17 2	17 2	17 0	17 8	14 6	14 6	14 4
28 1	28 1	27 8	40 2	33 9	28 2	28 2	28 4	3 0	28 2	28 2	28 5
120	120	51	69	36	83	83	77	6	69	69	66

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work.....
Car, truck, or van.....
Public transportation.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Delaware County, worked							
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Delaware County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Muncie city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Delaware County	Outside SMSA	
4 335	31 354	8 598	5 198	44 287	44 287	35 689	4 335	31 354	8 598	5 198	
2 037	16 883	5 555	3 572	24 475	24 475	18 920	2 037	16 883	5 555	3 572	
1 410	11 079	4 235	2 775	16 724	16 724	12 489	1 410	11 079	4 235	2 775	
302	2 253	495	340	3 050	3 050	2 555	302	2 253	495	340	
300	3 067	825	381	4 192	4 192	3 367	300	3 067	825	381	
25	484	—	76	509	509	509	25	484	—	76	
2 298	14 471	3 043	1 626	19 812	19 812	16 769	2 298	14 471	3 043	1 626	
73	297	47	90	417	417	370	73	297	47	90	
520	3 387	609	171	4 516	4 516	3 907	520	3 387	609	171	
1 705	9 559	2 363	1 255	13 627	13 627	11 264	1 705	9 559	2 363	1 255	
—	1 228	24	110	1 252	1 252	1 228	—	1 228	24	110	
183	3 029	562	275	3 774	3 774	3 212	183	3 029	562	275	
519	6 169	940	741	7 628	7 628	6 688	519	6 169	940	741	
2 768	18 159	5 769	3 770	26 696	26 696	20 927	2 768	18 159	5 769	3 770	
617	3 231	1 006	358	4 854	4 854	3 848	617	3 231	1 006	358	
248	766	321	54	1 335	1 335	1 014	248	766	321	54	
1 690	11 815	2 240	1 717	15 745	15 745	13 505	1 690	11 815	2 240	1 717	
4 069	29 151	8 359	5 039	41 579	41 579	33 220	4 069	29 151	8 359	5 039	
266	1 890	215	149	2 371	2 371	2 156	266	1 890	215	149	
—	313	24	10	337	337	313	—	313	24	10	
14	279	49	—	342	342	293	14	279	49	—	
4 323	31 354	8 598	5 198	44 275	44 275	35 677	4 323	31 354	8 598	5 198	
1 153	6 702	1 576	1 160	9 431	9 431	7 855	1 153	6 702	1 576	1 160	
1 752	9 616	1 661	860	13 029	13 029	11 368	1 752	9 616	1 661	860	
102	872	199	110	1 173	1 173	974	102	872	199	110	
312	3 316	582	364	4 210	4 210	3 628	312	3 316	582	364	
1 338	5 428	880	386	7 646	7 646	6 766	1 338	5 428	880	386	
643	5 062	1 135	420	6 840	6 840	5 705	643	5 062	1 135	420	
—	163	588	59	751	751	163	—	163	588	59	
260	3 411	1 129	880	4 800	4 800	3 671	260	3 411	1 129	880	
515	6 400	2 509	1 819	9 424	9 424	6 915	515	6 400	2 509	1 819	
35	783	354	320	1 172	1 172	818	35	783	354	320	
909	7 906	2 746	2 396	11 561	11 561	8 815	909	7 906	2 746	2 396	
618	1 191	322	340	2 131	2 131	1 809	618	1 191	322	340	
40	998	252	164	1 290	1 290	1 038	40	998	252	164	
480	6 775	1 764	705	9 019	9 019	7 255	480	6 775	1 764	705	
473	844	196	119	1 513	1 513	1 317	473	844	196	119	
195	678	271	59	1 144	1 144	873	195	678	271	59	
87	1 296	236	46	1 619	1 619	1 383	87	1 296	236	46	
849	10 197	1 654	664	12 700	12 700	11 046	849	10 197	1 654	664	
597	358	94	240	1 049	1 049	955	597	358	94	240	
40	328	709	145	1 077	1 077	368	40	328	709	145	
12	—	—	—	12	12	12	12	—	—	—	
3 059	22 839	6 397	4 383	32 295	32 295	25 898	3 059	22 839	6 397	4 383	
201	746	90	100	1 037	1 037	947	201	746	90	100	
871	6 663	1 102	554	8 636	8 636	7 534	871	6 663	1 102	554	
184	1 067	911	157	2 162	2 162	1 251	184	1 067	911	157	
20	39	98	4	157	157	59	20	39	98	4	
909	9 983	2 075	768	12 967	12 967	10 892	909	9 983	2 075	768	
4 213	30 795	8 306	5 134	43 314	43 314	35 008	4 213	30 795	8 306	5 134	
757	7 992	1 673	639	10 422	10 422	8 749	757	7 992	1 673	639	
352	2 745	648	176	3 745	3 745	3 097	352	2 745	648	176	
489	2 857	572	293	3 918	3 918	3 346	489	2 857	572	293	
509	2 525	576	426	3 610	3 610	3 034	509	2 525	576	426	
809	4 631	1 478	1 170	6 918	6 918	5 440	809	4 631	1 478	1 170	
644	4 512	1 537	1 023	6 693	6 693	5 156	644	4 512	1 537	1 023	
274	2 760	890	651	3 924	3 924	3 034	274	2 760	890	651	
325	2 475	836	723	3 636	3 636	2 800	325	2 475	836	723	
54	298	96	33	448	448	352	54	298	96	33	
\$9 998	\$9 429	\$11 847	\$14 175	\$9 979	\$9 979	\$9 524	\$9 998	\$9 429	\$11 847	\$14 175	
4 011	26 907	7 602	5 117	38 520	38 520	30 918	4 011	26 907	7 602	5 117	
3 182	22 521	6 288	3 629	31 991	31 991	25 703	3 182	22 521	6 288	3 629	
829	4 386	1 314	1 488	6 529	6 529	5 215	829	4 386	1 314	1 488	
134	587	8	12	729	729	697	134	587	8	12	
134	563	8	12	705	705	697	134	563	8	12	
151	303	332	28	3 516	3 516	3 184	151	3 033	332	28	
39	437	103	41	579	579	476	39	437	103	41	
—	390	553	—	943	943	390	—	390	553	—	
1.12	1.09	1.10	1.21	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.09	1.10	1.21	
15.0	13.9	15.3	35.8	14.3	14.3	14.1	15.0	13.9	15.3	35.8	
14.8	14.3	15.7	35.9	14.6	14.6	14.4	14.8	14.3	15.7	35.9	
25.8	29.1	3.0	10.0	28.2	28.2	28.5	25.8	29.1	3.0	10.0	
—	63	6	15	69	69	63	—	63	6	15	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living in Remainder of Delaware County, worked	
	Living in Muncie city, worked						Outside SMSA		
	Inside SMSA	Oelaware County	Muncie city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Oelaware County			
Workers 16 years and over	26 989	26 989	24 320	2 871	21 449	2 669	2 106	17 298	17 298
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	14 278	14 278	12 546	1 422	11 124	1 732	1 464	10 197	10 197
Householder, wife present	8 851	8 851	7 579	927	6 652	1 272	1 041	7 873	7 873
Householder, no wife present	2 212	2 212	2 009	240	1 769	203	175	838	838
Other household member	2 720	2 720	2 463	244	2 219	257	172	1 472	1 472
In group quarters	495	495	495	11	484	—	76	14	14
Female	12 711	12 711	11 774	1 449	10 325	937	642	7 101	7 101
Householder, husband present	3 321	3 321	3 111	64	247	10	70	96	96
Householder, no husband present	3 448	3 448	3 138	339	2 799	310	94	1 068	1 068
Other household member	7 690	7 690	7 097	1 046	6 051	593	368	5 937	5 937
In group quarters	1 252	1 252	1 228	—	1 228	24	110	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	2 518	2 518	2 341	143	2 198	177	160	1 256	1 256
20 to 24 years	5 843	5 843	5 438	403	5 035	405	447	1 785	1 785
25 to 54 years	14 727	14 727	13 026	1 731	11 295	1 701	1 306	11 969	11 969
55 to 64 years	3 053	3 053	2 725	430	2 295	328	163	1 801	1 801
65 years and over	848	848	790	164	626	58	30	487	487
With one or more years of college	10 570	10 570	9 835	1 110	8 725	735	881	5 175	5 175
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	24 363	24 363	21 930	2 605	19 325	2 433	1 968	17 216	17 216
Black	2 333	2 333	2 118	266	1 852	215	138	38	38
Other races	293	293	272	—	272	21	—	44	44
Spanish origin ¹	268	268	258	14	244	10	—	74	74
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	26 977	26 977	24 308	2 859	21 449	2 669	2 106	17 298	17 298
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 950	5 950	5 433	811	4 622	517	553	3 481	3 481
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 968	7 968	7 504	1 004	6 500	464	352	5 061	5 061
Technicians and related support occupations	699	699	611	66	545	88	24	474	474
Sales occupations	2 456	2 456	2 273	170	2 103	183	205	1 754	1 754
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 813	4 813	4 620	768	3 852	193	123	2 833	2 833
Service occupations	4 692	4 692	4 346	524	3 822	346	191	2 148	2 148
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	132	132	92	—	92	40	12	619	619
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 441	2 441	2 035	121	1 914	406	295	2 359	2 359
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 794	5 794	4 898	399	4 499	896	703	3 630	3 630
Construction	720	720	550	32	518	170	153	452	452
Manufacturing	6 369	6 369	5 383	616	4 767	986	777	5 192	5 192
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 176	1 176	1 042	305	737	134	118	955	955
Wholesale trade	822	822	716	36	680	106	59	468	468
Retail trade	5 554	5 554	5 034	362	4 672	520	354	3 465	3 465
Finance, insurance, and real estate	771	771	686	225	461	65	47	742	742
Business and repair services	646	646	577	137	440	69	67	498	498
Personal services	1 121	1 121	1 090	83	1 007	31	9	498	498
Professional and related services	8 726	8 726	8 269	627	7 642	457	317	3 974	3 974
Public administration	681	681	654	396	258	27	132	368	368
All other industries	391	391	307	40	267	84	74	686	686
Armed forces, at work	12	12	12	12	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	18 932	18 932	16 673	1 978	14 695	2 259	1 681	13 363	13 363
Federal government workers	744	744	706	201	505	38	59	293	293
State and local government workers	6 283	6 283	5 959	527	5 432	324	330	2 353	2 353
Self-employed workers	1 016	1 016	968	165	803	48	36	1 146	1 146
Unpaid family workers	14	14	14	—	14	—	—	143	143
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 074	9 074	8 481	731	7 750	593	430	3 893	3 893
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	26 482	26 482	23 873	2 800	21 073	2 609	2 071	16 832	16 832
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 506	7 506	7 018	587	6 431	488	380	2 916	2 916
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 462	2 462	2 243	256	1 987	219	91	1 283	1 283
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 622	2 622	2 458	348	2 110	164	123	1 296	1 296
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 119	2 119	1 940	262	1 678	179	159	1 491	1 491
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 284	4 284	3 842	617	3 225	442	578	2 634	2 634
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 727	3 727	3 216	395	2 821	511	410	2 966	2 966
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 741	1 741	1 424	105	1 319	317	142	2 183	2 183
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 760	1 760	1 492	180	1 312	268	165	1 876	1 876
\$50,000 or more	261	261	240	50	190	21	23	187	187
Median	\$8 614	\$8 614	\$8 224	\$9 595	\$8 010	\$12 420	\$11 847	\$12 268	\$12 268
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	22 252	22 252	19 654	2 550	17 104	2 598	2 048	16 268	16 268
Drive alone	18 156	18 156	16 091	1 929	14 162	2 065	1 333	13 835	13 835
Carpool	4 096	4 096	3 563	621	2 942	533	715	2 433	2 433
Public transportation	706	706	706	134	572	—	12	23	23
Bus or streetcar	682	682	682	134	548	—	12	23	23
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 187	3 187	3 161	151	3 010	26	24	329	329
Other means	454	454	409	36	373	45	22	125	125
Worked at home	390	390	390	—	390	—	—	553	553
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.15	1.10	1.12	1.27	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work	12.6	12.6	12.1	13.1	12.0	17.0	40.6	16.9	16.9
Car, truck, or van	12.8	12.8	12.2	12.4	12.2	17.0	41.0	17.1	17.1
Public transportation	27.9	27.9	27.9	25.8	28.3	—	10.0	40.2	40.2
With a public transportation disability	27	27	27	—	27	—	11	42	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Delaware County, worked—Con.								
	Muncie city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Delaware County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Delaware County	Muncie city	Remainder of Delaware County
Workers 16 years and over	11 369	1 464	9 905	5 929	3 092	6 363	6 363	4 701	1 662
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	6 374	615	5 759	3 823	2 108	4 575	4 575	3 312	1 263
Householder, wife present	4 910	483	4 427	2 963	1 734	3 494	3 494	2 521	973
Householder, no wife present	546	62	484	292	165	277	277	227	50
Other household member	904	56	848	568	209	780	780	540	240
In group quarters	14	14	—	—	—	24	24	24	—
Female	4 995	849	4 146	2 106	984	1 788	1 788	1 389	399
Householder, husband present	59	9	50	37	20	26	26	14	12
Householder, no husband present	769	181	588	299	77	285	285	212	73
Other household member	4 167	659	3 508	1 770	887	1 465	1 465	1 151	314
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	12	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	871	40	831	385	115	428	428	318	110
20 to 24 years	1 250	116	1 134	535	294	1 003	1 003	800	203
25 to 54 years	7 901	1 037	6 864	4 068	2 464	4 230	4 230	3 104	1 126
55 to 64 years	1 123	187	936	678	195	616	616	399	217
65 years and over	224	84	140	263	24	86	86	80	6
With one or more years of college	3 670	580	3 090	1 505	836	1 757	1 757	1 422	335
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	11 290	1 464	9 826	5 926	3 071	6 266	6 266	4 649	1 617
Black	38	—	38	—	11	72	72	27	45
Other races	41	—	41	3	10	25	25	25	—
Spanish origin ¹	35	—	35	39	—	16	16	16	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	11 369	1 464	9 905	5 929	3 092	6 354	6 354	4 692	1 662
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 422	342	2 080	1 059	607	905	905	675	230
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 864	748	3 116	1 197	508	1 645	1 645	1 332	313
Technicians and related support occupations	363	36	327	111	86	126	126	103	23
Sales occupations	1 355	142	1 213	399	159	548	548	464	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 146	570	1 576	687	263	971	971	765	206
Service occupations	1 359	119	1 240	789	229	604	604	413	191
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	71	—	71	548	47	96	96	64	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 636	139	1 497	723	585	1 385	1 385	1 077	308
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 017	116	1 901	1 613	1 116	1 719	1 719	1 131	588
Construction	268	3	265	184	167	453	453	364	89
Manufacturing	3 432	293	3 139	1 760	1 619	2 289	2 289	1 625	664
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	767	313	454	188	222	614	614	480	134
Wholesale trade	322	4	318	146	105	302	302	182	120
Retail trade	2 221	118	2 103	1 244	351	1 035	1 035	704	331
Finance, insurance, and real estate	631	248	383	111	53	160	160	143	17
Business and repair services	296	58	238	102	12	201	201	140	61
Personal services	293	4	289	205	37	106	106	94	12
Professional and related services	2 777	222	2 555	1 197	347	960	960	815	145
Public administration	301	201	100	67	108	71	71	47	24
All other industries	61	—	61	625	71	163	163	98	65
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	9	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 225	1 081	8 144	4 138	2 702	5 467	5 467	4 025	1 442
Federal government workers	241	—	241	52	41	174	174	116	58
State and local government workers	1 575	144	1 231	778	224	503	503	391	112
Self-employed workers	283	19	264	863	121	211	211	165	46
Unpaid family workers	45	20	25	98	4	8	8	4	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 411	178	2 233	1 482	338	1 333	1 333	1 056	277
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	11 135	1 413	9 722	5 697	3 063	6 287	6 287	4 633	1 654
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 731	170	1 561	1 185	259	1 078	1 078	808	270
\$4,000 to \$5,999	854	96	758	429	85	450	450	325	125
\$6,000 to \$7,999	888	141	747	408	170	413	413	285	128
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 094	247	847	397	267	447	447	381	66
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 598	192	1 406	1 036	592	1 265	1 265	826	439
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 940	249	1 691	1 026	613	1 050	1 050	762	288
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 610	169	1 441	573	509	831	831	710	121
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 308	145	1 163	568	558	728	728	532	196
\$50,000 or more	112	4	108	75	10	25	25	4	21
Median	\$12 717	\$11 048	\$12 978	\$11 617	\$15 974	\$12 494	\$12 494	\$12 678	\$12 129
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	11 264	1 461	9 803	5 004	3 069	6 104	6 104	4 442	1 662
Drive alone	9 612	1 253	8 359	4 223	2 296	4 783	4 783	3 501	1 282
Carpool	1 652	208	1 444	781	773	1 321	1 321	941	380
Public transportation	15	—	15	8	—	17	17	17	—
Bus or streetcar	15	—	15	8	—	17	17	17	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	23	—	23	306	4	194	194	194	—
Other means	67	3	64	58	19	48	48	48	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	553	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.09	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.17
Mean travel time to work	18.1	18.9	18.0	14.4	32.6	32.3	32.3	34.0	27.6
Cor, truck, or van	18.1	18.8	18.0	14.9	32.6	33.1	33.1	35.2	27.6
Public transportation	60.0	—	60.0	3.0	—	25.3	25.3	25.3	—
With a public transportation disability	36	—	36	6	4	14	14	14	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	38 746	34 282	7 588	2 174	5 540	18 980	4 464	2 183
Householder, wife present	27 405	23 955	4 449	1 210	4 089	14 207	3 450	1 205
Householder, no wife present	4 062	3 697	1 425	449	433	1 390	365	250
Other household member	7 242	6 593	1 686	515	1 009	3 383	649	714
In group quarters	37	37	28	—	9	—	—	14
Female	28 119	25 231	6 313	1 727	3 904	13 287	2 888	1 341
Householder, husband present	406	375	68	28	71	208	31	—
Householder, no husband present	5 918	5 430	2 082	645	715	1 988	488	190
Other household member	21 642	19 273	4 010	1 054	3 118	11 091	2 369	1 151
In group quarters	153	153	153	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	5 369	4 851	1 052	304	959	2 536	518	449
20 to 24 years	9 072	8 221	2 515	621	1 038	4 047	851	545
25 to 54 years	42 670	37 746	8 027	2 404	5 847	21 468	4 924	1 792
55 to 64 years	8 400	7 523	1 936	525	1 425	3 637	877	597
65 years and over	1 354	1 172	371	47	175	579	182	141
With one or more years of college	21 903	19 915	4 735	737	4 048	10 395	1 988	895

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	61 622	54 443	11 782	1 823	9 191	31 647	7 179	3 168
Black	4 259	4 256	1 903	2 049	73	231	3	276
Other races	984	814	216	29	180	389	170	80
Spanish origin ¹	1 212	982	318	44	209	411	230	93

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	66 838	59 500	13 901	3 901	9 444	32 254	7 338	3 508
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 815	11 700	2 432	404	2 951	5 913	1 115	595
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 754	16 227	4 192	754	2 763	8 518	1 527	777
Technicians and related support occupations	2 051	1 850	547	59	261	983	201	71
Sales occupations	5 704	5 203	1 031	212	1 212	2 748	501	265
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 999	9 174	2 614	483	1 290	4 787	825	441
Service occupations	9 895	8 875	2 370	891	954	4 660	1 020	454
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 280	627	69	14	74	470	653	93
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 033	7 916	1 638	480	1 183	4 615	1 117	446
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 061	14 155	3 200	1 358	1 519	8 078	1 906	1 143
Construction	2 741	2 264	474	226	309	1 255	477	215
Manufacturing	23 196	20 718	4 532	1 541	2 968	11 677	2 478	1 257
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 849	3 518	743	131	702	1 942	331	209
Wholesale trade	2 027	1 876	455	43	299	1 079	151	102
Retail trade	10 799	9 779	2 172	535	1 747	5 325	1 020	556
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 121	1 929	571	65	477	816	192	97
Business and repair services	1 739	1 637	474	101	327	735	102	117
Personal services	1 824	1 643	429	182	163	869	181	84
Professional and related services	13 784	12 362	3 306	829	1 871	6 356	1 422	556
Public administration	2 665	2 380	503	191	368	1 318	285	188
All other industries	2 093	1 394	242	57	213	882	699	127
Armed forces, at work	27	13	—	—	—	13	14	16
Private wage and salary workers	53 008	47 915	11 242	3 149	7 804	25 720	5 093	2 830
Federal government workers	852	706	226	66	45	369	146	88
State and local government workers	8 979	7 783	1 915	539	1 098	4 231	1 196	401
Self-employed workers	3 709	2 904	489	132	461	1 822	805	197
Unpaid family workers	317	205	29	15	36	125	112	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 369	14 454	3 270	1 098	2 342	7 744	1 915	994

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	65 024	57 882	13 494	3 741	9 275	31 372	7 142	3 146
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 727	11 121	2 756	831	1 668	5 866	1 606	732
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 264	4 591	1 348	366	551	2 326	673	182
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 956	4 291	1 252	312	618	2 109	665	344
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 318	4 718	1 214	460	620	2 424	600	186
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 729	12 260	3 146	793	1 663	6 658	1 469	611
\$15,000 to \$19,999	12 262	11 142	2 234	642	1 827	6 439	1 120	590
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 144	5 553	961	218	1 156	3 218	591	218
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 888	3 565	543	105	904	2 013	323	253
\$50,000 or more	736	641	40	14	268	319	95	30
Median	\$11 123	\$11 270	\$10 175	\$9 572	\$13 141	\$11 720	\$10 058	\$10 745

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	61 290	55 143	12 241	3 472	9 034	30 396	6 147	3 271
Drive alone	49 083	44 718	9 967	2 374	7 767	24 610	4 365	2 592
Carpool	12 207	10 425	2 274	1 098	1 267	5 786	1 782	679
Public transportation	596	588	293	131	25	139	8	21
Bus or streetcar	505	497	264	96	25	112	8	21
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	10	10	—	—	—	10	—	—
Walked only	2 794	2 150	875	170	266	839	644	153
Other means	698	576	219	75	60	222	122	79
Worked at home	1 487	1 056	273	53	59	671	431	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 13	1.12	1.11	1.23	1.08	1.12	1.21	1.13
Mean travel time to work	17.6	16.9	14.8	15.4	14.9	18.7	23.0	19.9
Car, truck, or van	18.0	17.2	14.9	15.8	15.0	19.0	24.9	20.6
Public transportation	23.7	23.9	26.1	13.0	30.0	28.4	10.0	19.5
With a public transportation disability	300	268	91	44	22	111	32	36

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Worked inside 5MSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA							
	Norton Shores city	Remainder of Muskegon County	Oceana County	Living in SMSA, worked							
				Inside 5MSA	Muskegon County	Muskegon city	Central business district	Remainder	Muskegon Heights city	Norton Shores city	Remainder of Muskegon County
Workers 16 years and over	6 035	14 868	4 582	56 587	52 357	27 200	2 657	24 543	5 381	5 916	13 860
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 608	8 150	2 356	31 908	29 728	14 934	1 344	13 590	3 806	3 526	7 462
Householder, wife present	2 633	5 874	1 661	23 081	21 515	10 784	1 028	9 756	2 805	2 559	5 367
Householder, no wife present	407	650	240	3 354	3 160	1 688	75	1 613	485	399	588
Other household member	559	1 587	455	5 464	5 044	2 462	241	2 221	516	559	1 507
In group quarters	9	39	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	—
Female	2 427	6 718	2 226	24 679	22 629	12 266	1 313	10 953	1 575	2 390	6 398
Householder, husband present	46	69	29	402	373	237	4	233	26	48	62
Householder, no husband present	440	1 192	376	5 334	4 994	2 935	218	2 717	512	429	1 118
Other household member	1 939	5 446	1 807	18 822	17 141	8 973	1 091	7 882	1 037	1 913	5 218
In group quarters	—	11	14	121	121	121	—	121	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	594	1 598	420	4 459	4 085	1 722	194	1 528	234	594	1 535
20 to 24 years	701	2 013	544	7 144	6 675	3 553	481	3 072	579	701	1 842
25 to 34 years	4 111	9 422	2 887	36 648	33 975	17 529	1 506	16 023	3 738	3 992	8 716
35 to 64 years	592	1 479	590	7 158	6 581	3 856	400	3 456	714	592	1 419
65 years and over	37	356	141	1 178	1 041	540	76	464	116	37	348
With one or more years of college	1 870	4 606	1 451	18 971	17 651	9 943	1 022	8 921	1 702	1 832	4 174
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 493	14 198	4 470	52 229	48 107	25 002	2 474	22 528	4 537	5 374	13 194
Black	420	464	—	3 577	3 577	1 933	178	1 755	760	420	464
Other races	122	206	112	781	673	265	5	260	84	122	202
Spanish origin ¹	150	220	144	986	846	387	12	375	93	150	216
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	6 035	14 866	4 582	56 585	52 355	27 200	2 657	24 543	5 381	5 916	13 858
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 204	2 884	952	11 312	10 433	5 797	517	5 280	837	1 178	2 621
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 838	3 666	1 056	15 739	14 751	8 115	1 260	6 855	1 537	1 790	3 493
Technicians and related support occupations	101	409	93	1 755	1 670	1 018	4	1 014	187	90	375
Sales occupations	780	1 553	398	5 012	4 641	2 056	464	1 592	342	755	1 488
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	957	1 704	565	8 972	8 440	5 041	793	4 249	824	945	1 630
Service occupations	865	2 440	775	8 778	8 062	4 281	272	4 008	530	862	2 389
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	448	623	1 005	435	31	—	31	8	37	359
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	672	1 838	438	7 148	6 771	3 441	307	3 134	1 060	654	1 616
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 410	3 570	738	12 603	11 903	5 535	300	5 235	1 593	1 395	3 380
Construction	81	657	294	1 877	1 610	798	11	787	139	70	603
Manufacturing	2 173	4 681	730	18 715	18 037	8 755	567	8 188	2 783	2 165	4 334
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	872	619	139	3 192	3 067	1 417	394	1 023	239	837	574
Wholesale trade	12	436	97	1 650	1 569	890	40	850	275	8	396
Retail trade	1 378	2 967	943	9 624	8 795	4 053	807	3 246	538	1 361	2 843
Finance, insurance, and real estate	224	360	129	1 892	1 766	1 084	387	697	124	220	338
Business and repair services	174	367	82	1 476	1 404	709	58	651	205	156	334
Personal services	136	602	156	1 676	1 520	636	31	605	146	136	602
Professional and related services	705	3 068	1 067	12 443	11 415	7 228	222	7 006	659	692	2 836
Public administration	122	408	266	2 333	2 093	1 310	44	1 266	265	122	396
All other industries	158	701	679	1 707	1 079	320	96	224	8	149	602
Armed forces, at work	—	2	—	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Private wage and salary workers	5 288	10 733	2 648	44 234	41 821	22 135	2 471	19 664	4 525	5 199	9 962
Federal government workers	—	209	99	696	610	357	78	279	44	—	209
State and local government workers	586	2 429	998	8 060	7 121	3 717	61	3 656	575	580	2 249
Self-employed workers	147	1 396	725	3 313	2 625	947	47	900	212	123	1 343
Unpaid family workers	14	101	112	284	180	44	—	44	25	14	97
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 594	4 180	1 567	14 213	12 801	6 254	759	5 495	933	1 583	4 031
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5 905	14 530	4 413	55 281	51 213	26 615	2 622	23 993	5 257	5 786	13 555
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 049	3 551	1 333	10 958	9 739	4 655	559	4 096	631	1 034	3 419
\$4,000 to \$5,999	394	1 227	541	4 642	4 134	2 261	248	2 013	296	390	1 187
\$6,000 to \$7,999	452	917	492	4 096	3 640	2 036	224	1 812	279	449	876
\$8,000 to \$9,999	478	1 135	432	4 499	4 110	2 234	236	1 998	356	478	1 042
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 197	3 423	729	11 433	10 782	5 489	399	5 090	1 011	1 145	3 137
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 093	2 377	439	10 463	10 040	5 263	451	4 812	1 522	1 089	2 166
\$20,000 to \$24,999	763	1 071	160	5 381	5 237	2 778	296	2 482	737	751	976
\$25,000 to \$49,999	345	694	184	3 180	2 999	1 644	172	1 472	403	316	636
\$50,000 or more	134	135	103	629	532	255	37	218	27	134	116
Median	\$11 919	\$10 409	\$7 352	\$11 095	\$11 381	\$11 462	\$10 391	\$11 552	\$15 108	\$11 873	\$10 255
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	5 720	13 280	3 396	51 440	48 318	25 288	2 498	22 790	5 126	5 601	12 303
Drive alone	4 972	10 494	2 842	42 127	39 514	20 823	2 124	18 699	4 039	4 880	9 772
Carpool	748	2 786	554	9 313	8 804	4 465	374	4 091	1 087	721	2 531
Public transportation	8	219	17	564	560	288	67	221	8	8	207
Bus or streetcar	8	212	17	484	480	225	56	169	47	8	200
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	10	—	—
Walked only	203	587	618	2 513	1 932	1 046	25	1 021	115	203	568
Other means	45	111	120	583	491	305	67	238	30	45	111
Worked at home	59	671	431	1 487	1 056	273	—	273	53	59	671
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.14	1.07	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.08	1.11	1.14	1.07	1.14
Mean travel time to work	15.9	16.6	13.5	15.7	15.9	16.1	15.5	16.2	16.0	15.7	15.7
Car, truck, or van	16.2	16.9	14.7	16.0	16.2	16.3	15.4	16.4	16.0	16.0	16.0
Public transportation	15.0	32.1	29.7	23.9	24.0	17.5	22.4	16.0	28.6	15.0	32.2
With a public transportation disability	29	44	11	248	237	142	—	142	26	25	44

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 180	4 655	28 328	28 216	14 388	1 329	13 059	3 695	3 415	6 718	112	4 060
Householder, wife present	1 566	3 119	20 265	20 216	10 319	1 013	9 306	2 705	2 462	4 730	49	2 671
Householder, no wife present	194	458	3 078	3 059	1 624	75	1 549	477	397	561	19	416
Other household member	420	1 064	4 976	4 932	2 445	241	2 204	513	547	1 427	44	959
In group quarters	—	14	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	1 427	—	14
Female	2 050	2 099	22 294	22 199	12 158	1 275	10 883	1 568	2 390	6 083	95	1 760
Householder, husband present	29	4	371	362	231	4	227	26	48	57	9	4
Householder, no husband present	394	4	4 935	4 925	2 918	218	2 700	508	429	1 070	10	321
Other household member	1 681	1 669	16 867	16 791	8 888	1 053	7 835	1 034	1 913	4 956	76	1 403
In group quarters	—	32	121	121	121	—	121	—	—	—	—	32

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	374	461	4 051	4 042	1 722	194	1 528	234	594	1 492	9	404
20 to 24 years	469	1 383	6 487	6 483	3 500	472	3 028	575	694	1 714	4	1 247
25 to 54 years	2 673	4 230	32 637	32 471	17 006	1 466	15 540	3 633	3 904	7 928	166	3 609
55 to 64 years	577	645	6 419	6 391	3 791	396	3 395	705	576	1 319	28	535
65 years and over	137	35	1 028	1 028	527	76	451	116	37	348	—	25
With one or more years of college	1 320	2 037	17 372	17 291	9 779	1 013	8 766	1 689	1 828	3 995	81	1 740

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 122	6 225	46 416	46 209	24 356	2 426	21 930	4 419	5 263	12 171	207	5 303
Black	—	406	3 577	3 577	1 933	178	1 755	760	420	464	—	406
Other races	108	123	629	629	257	—	257	84	122	166	—	111
Spanish origin ¹	140	133	780	780	381	12	369	89	146	164	—	114

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 230	6 745	50 622	50 415	26 546	2 604	23 942	5 263	5 805	12 801	207	5 816
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	879	908	10 363	10 281	5 738	512	5 226	835	1 166	2 542	82	801
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	988	1 238	14 518	14 470	8 016	1 230	6 786	1 344	1 790	3 320	48	1 030
Technicians and related support occupations	85	225	1 602	1 598	1 002	4	998	185	90	321	4	187
Sales occupations	371	427	4 621	4 609	2 048	464	1 584	342	755	1 464	12	369
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	532	586	8 295	8 263	4 966	762	4 204	817	945	1 535	32	474
Service occupations	716	663	7 944	7 929	4 238	273	3 965	530	851	2 310	15	516
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	570	182	435	431	31	—	31	8	37	355	4	152
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	377	1 439	6 333	6 324	3 245	299	2 946	1 016	610	1 453	9	1 202
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	700	2 315	11 029	10 980	5 278	290	4 988	1 530	1 351	2 821	49	2 115
Construction	267	649	1 538	1 524	772	11	761	139	70	543	14	541
Manufacturing	3 224	16 705	16 656	16 556	8 359	557	7 802	2 678	2 064	3 555	49	2 899
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	125	2 979	2 979	2 979	1 364	381	983	230	835	550	—	381
Wholesale trade	81	275	1 543	1 543	876	40	836	271	8	388	—	262
Retail trade	829	619	8 772	8 711	4 030	803	3 227	538	1 357	2 786	61	508
Finance, insurance, and real estate	126	1 132	1 734	1 734	1 065	372	693	124	220	325	—	106
Business and repair services	72	146	1 386	1 386	703	58	645	205	152	326	—	138
Personal services	156	64	1 506	1 497	630	31	599	146	136	585	9	61
Professional and related services	1 028	785	11 292	11 245	7 142	211	6 931	659	692	2 752	47	574
Public administration	240	144	2 096	2 069	1 289	44	1 245	265	122	393	27	117
All other industries	628	259	1 071	1 071	316	96	220	8	149	598	—	229
Armed forces, at work	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
Private wage and salary workers	2 413	5 944	40 178	40 026	21 545	2 427	19 118	4 411	5 088	8 982	152	5 230
Federal government workers	86	68	581	581	354	78	276	40	—	187	—	53
State and local government workers	939	518	7 083	7 028	3 656	52	3 604	575	580	2 217	55	368
Self-employed workers	688	199	2 604	2 604	947	47	900	212	123	1 322	—	144
Unpaid family workers	104	25	176	176	44	—	44	25	14	93	—	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 412	1 162	12 638	12 594	6 214	759	5 455	930	1 562	3 888	44	967

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 068	6 597	49 470	49 282	25 961	2 569	23 392	5 139	5 675	12 507	188	5 699
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 219	1 037	9 604	9 595	4 615	559	4 056	627	1 029	3 324	9	913
\$4,000 to \$5,999	508	440	4 098	4 042	2 231	244	1 987	296	385	1 130	56	338
\$6,000 to \$7,999	456	516	3 578	3 548	2 008	213	1 795	279	449	812	30	408
\$8,000 to \$9,999	389	633	4 008	3 993	2 190	225	1 965	356	478	969	15	546
\$10,000 to \$14,999	651	1 685	10 202	10 186	5 335	391	4 944	991	1 119	2 741	16	1 534
\$15,000 to \$19,999	423	1 209	9 550	9 532	5 050	437	4 613	1 479	1 043	1 960	18	1 072
\$20,000 to \$24,999	144	545	4 946	4 930	2 654	291	2 363	694	722	860	16	417
\$25,000 to \$49,999	181	455	2 944	2 932	1 627	172	1 455	390	316	599	12	396
\$50,000 or more	97	77	540	524	251	37	214	27	134	112	16	75
Median	\$7 346	\$11 460	\$11 249	\$11 258	\$11 359	\$10 395	\$11 439	\$15 041	\$11 734	\$10 021	\$7 933	\$11 537

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 122	6 579	46 596	46 389	24 638	2 445	22 193	5 008	5 490	11 253	207	5 684
Drive alone	2 613	4 364	38 653	38 484	20 488	2 083	18 405	3 976	4 816	9 204	169	3 759
Carpool	509	2 215	7 943	7 905	4 150	362	3 788	1 032	674	2 049	38	1 925
Public transportation	4	11	556	556	268	67	221	57	8	203	—	11
Bus or streetcar	—	—	476	476	225	56	169	47	8	196	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Walked only	581	128	1 927	1 927	1 046	25	1 021	115	203	563	—	93
Other means	92	36	487	487	301	67	234	30	45	111	—	32
Worked at home	431	—	1 056	1 056	273	—	273	53	59	671	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.26	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.10	1.13	1.07	1.12	1.11	1.26
Mean travel time to work	12.6	31.5	15.1	15.1	15.3	14.9	15.2	15.0	14.4	25.3	—	31.6
Car, truck, or van	14.0	32.2	15.3	15.2	15.5	14.8	15.6	15.2	15.3	14.6	—	32.1
Public transportation	10.0	20.0	24.1	24.1	17.5	22.4	16.0	28.6	15.0	32.6	—	20.0
With a public transportation disability	11	16	233	233	142	—	142	26	25	40	—	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										Living in Muskegon Heights city, worked	
	Living in Muskegon city, worked									Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Muskegon County
	Inside SMSA	Muskegon County	Muskegon city	Central business district	Remainder	Muskegon Heights city	Norton Shores city	Remainder of Muskegon County	Oceana County			
Workers 16 years and over	12 338	12 328	8 429	662	7 767	1 138	1 101	1 660	10	927	3 175	3 175
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	6 439	6 439	4 103	312	3 791	766	683	887	—	757	1 659	1 659
Householder, wife present	3 914	3 914	2 415	226	2 189	468	489	542	—	406	908	908
Householder, no wife present	1 218	1 218	788	20	768	179	115	136	—	164	351	351
Other household member	1 307	1 307	900	66	834	119	79	209	—	173	400	400
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—
Female	5 899	5 889	4 326	350	3 976	372	418	773	10	170	1 516	1 516
Householder, husband present	68	68	55	—	55	13	—	—	—	—	28	28
Householder, no husband present	1 988	1 978	1 379	99	1 280	190	159	250	10	33	580	580
Other household member	3 722	3 722	2 771	251	2 520	169	259	523	—	105	908	908
In group quarters	121	121	121	—	121	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	902	902	658	52	606	28	56	160	—	42	261	261
20 to 24 years	2 100	2 100	1 469	155	1 314	108	215	308	—	295	480	480
25 to 34 years	7 300	7 290	4 861	341	4 520	753	697	979	10	466	1 985	1 985
35 to 44 years	1 686	1 686	1 204	91	1 113	202	121	159	—	124	402	402
45 to 54 years	350	350	237	23	214	47	12	54	—	—	47	47
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	4 305	4 295	3 030	185	2 845	459	349	457	10	263	600	600
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	10 519	10 509	7 271	584	6 687	931	878	1 429	10	738	1 445	1 445
Black	1 629	1 629	1 022	78	944	199	199	209	—	163	1 711	1 711
Other races	190	190	136	—	136	8	24	22	—	26	19	19
Spanish origin ¹	284	284	160	—	160	14	39	71	—	34	34	34
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	12 338	12 328	8 429	662	7 767	1 138	1 101	1 660	10	927	3 175	3 175
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 229	2 219	1 684	100	1 584	190	181	164	10	95	365	365
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 872	3 872	2 695	410	2 285	420	301	456	—	116	693	693
Technicians and related support occupations	503	503	313	—	313	77	22	91	—	11	59	59
Sales occupations	924	924	621	134	487	107	56	140	—	42	175	175
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 445	2 445	1 761	276	1 485	236	223	225	—	63	459	459
Service occupations	2 174	2 174	1 701	29	1 672	52	151	270	—	79	746	746
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49	49	15	—	15	—	—	34	—	20	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 315	1 315	839	86	753	181	88	207	—	271	392	392
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 699	2 699	1 495	37	1 458	295	380	529	—	346	979	979
Construction	323	323	204	—	204	8	—	111	—	120	162	162
Manufacturing	3 836	3 836	2 042	151	1 891	590	495	709	—	506	1 147	1 147
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	831	831	631	40	245	42	227	77	—	86	131	131
Wholesale trade	418	418	305	—	305	94	—	19	—	25	18	18
Retail trade	1 954	1 954	1 351	213	1 138	147	125	331	—	107	442	442
Finance, insurance, and real estate	538	538	422	151	271	15	55	46	—	12	41	41
Business and repair services	412	412	335	10	325	10	24	43	—	7	82	82
Personal services	373	373	241	—	241	35	13	84	—	27	175	175
Professional and related services	3 186	3 176	2 693	53	2 640	172	146	165	10	27	785	785
Public administration	459	459	425	10	415	25	—	9	—	—	163	163
All other industries	208	208	126	34	92	—	16	66	—	10	29	29
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 805	9 795	6 379	581	5 798	989	1 013	1 414	10	892	2 474	2 474
Federal government workers	186	186	155	34	121	13	—	18	—	6	66	66
State and local government workers	1 852	1 852	1 492	36	1 456	123	79	158	—	15	488	488
Self-employed workers	480	480	388	11	377	13	9	70	—	—	132	132
Unpaid family workers	15	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	14	15	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 941	2 941	2 151	251	1 900	153	179	458	—	126	944	944
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12 090	12 080	8 197	662	7 535	1 128	1 095	1 660	10	902	3 024	3 024
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 470	2 470	1 805	145	1 660	122	130	413	—	139	676	676
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 260	1 250	972	77	895	73	76	129	10	63	298	298
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 133	1 133	806	83	723	61	109	157	—	49	260	260
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 110	1 110	737	82	655	75	114	184	—	57	396	396
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 739	2 739	1 804	120	1 684	237	282	416	—	331	561	561
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 030	2 030	1 252	114	1 138	294	222	262	—	149	581	581
\$20,000 to \$24,999	871	871	563	32	531	84	30	94	—	45	184	184
\$25,000 to \$49,999	437	437	243	9	234	82	59	53	—	69	68	68
\$50,000 or more	40	40	15	—	15	—	9	16	—	—	—	—
Median	\$10 081	\$10 087	\$9 399	\$8 634	\$9 495	\$14 878	\$11 552	\$9 424	\$5 000	\$11 469	\$9 404	\$9 404
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	10 781	10 771	7 074	578	6 496	1 091	1 093	1 513	10	906	2 763	2 763
Drive alone	8 972	8 962	5 845	509	5 336	916	907	1 294	10	500	2 004	2 004
Carpool	1 809	1 809	1 229	69	1 160	175	186	219	—	406	759	759
Public transportation	272	272	109	33	76	28	8	127	—	—	131	131
Bus or streetcar	243	243	80	33	47	28	8	127	—	—	96	96
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	830	830	830	25	805	—	—	—	—	14	153	153
Other means	182	182	143	26	117	19	—	20	—	7	75	75
Worked at home	273	273	273	—	273	—	—	—	—	—	53	53
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.07	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.00	1.37	1.19	1.19
Mean travel time to work—minutes	13.2	13.2	11.4	12.1	11.4	13.3	16.1	19.6	40.0	36.0	13.3	13.3
Car, truck, or van—minutes	13.0	13.0	11.5	11.4	11.5	13.1	16.1	17.7	40.0	36.6	13.4	13.4
Public transportation—minutes	26.6	26.6	13.3	21.2	9.9	26.4	15.0	38.7	—	—	13.0	13.0
With a public transportation disability	91	91	56	—	56	12	12	11	—	—	44	44

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	669	48	621	503	288	199	—	333	4 717	4 717	2 396	371
Householder, wife present	428	24	404	195	155	130	—	202	3 564	3 564	1 818	285
Householder, no wife present	71	8	63	151	103	26	—	66	366	366	215	—
Other household member	170	16	154	157	30	43	—	65	778	778	363	86
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9	9	—	—
Female	768	48	720	465	99	184	—	118	3 322	3 322	1 633	199
Householder, husband present	12	—	12	—	—	16	—	—	71	71	37	—
Householder, no husband present	275	26	249	196	22	87	—	52	604	604	277	26
Other household member	481	22	459	269	77	81	—	66	2 647	2 647	1 319	173
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	154	11	143	107	—	—	—	13	820	820	233	67
20 to 24 years	196	16	180	143	25	116	—	80	725	725	430	76
25 to 54 years	846	47	799	609	315	215	—	316	5 099	5 099	2 596	284
55 to 64 years	204	22	182	99	47	52	—	42	1 274	1 274	730	133
65 years and over	37	—	37	10	—	—	—	—	121	121	40	10
With one or more years of college	286	21	265	160	88	66	—	104	3 503	3 503	1 909	217

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	607	32	575	467	173	198	—	224	7 843	7 843	3 977	570
Black	830	64	766	491	205	185	—	217	48	48	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	10	9	—	—	10	148	148	52	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	16	18	—	—	10	190	190	81	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 437	96	1 341	968	387	383	—	451	8 039	8 039	4 029	570
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	164	—	164	140	23	38	—	28	2 595	2 595	1 493	140
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	385	41	344	204	54	50	—	27	2 520	2 520	1 168	156
Technicians and related support occupations	48	—	48	11	—	—	—	—	221	221	163	—
Sales occupations	77	22	55	44	41	13	—	13	1 126	1 126	419	71
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	260	19	241	149	13	37	—	14	1 173	1 173	586	85
Service occupations	372	16	356	248	59	67	—	103	862	862	401	103
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	53	53	16	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	127	28	99	150	54	61	—	40	893	893	476	68
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	389	11	378	226	197	167	—	239	1 116	1 116	475	103
Construction	44	—	44	73	24	21	—	22	206	206	133	—
Manufacturing	451	11	440	290	264	142	—	267	2 319	2 319	1 197	154
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	102	13	89	10	—	19	—	—	622	622	230	80
Wholesale trade	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	25	232	232	151	14
Retail trade	218	48	170	85	99	40	—	62	1 659	1 659	626	148
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	—	24	17	—	—	—	—	466	466	220	64
Business and repair services	—	—	—	59	—	23	—	19	269	269	128	29
Personal services	88	—	88	72	—	15	—	—	163	163	47	14
Professional and related services	372	8	364	313	—	100	—	13	1 633	1 633	1 111	32
Public administration	91	—	91	49	—	23	—	15	306	306	127	—
All other industries	29	16	13	—	—	—	—	28	164	164	59	35
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 176	96	1 080	657	387	254	—	423	6 581	6 581	3 366	561
Federal government workers	66	—	66	—	—	—	—	—	30	30	12	—
State and local government workers	176	—	176	196	—	116	—	28	985	985	433	9
Self-employed workers	19	—	19	100	—	13	—	—	407	407	207	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	36	36	11	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	471	42	429	361	79	33	—	95	2 073	2 073	898	144

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 356	96	1 260	907	378	383	—	442	7 897	7 897	3 961	553
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	264	27	237	252	89	71	—	78	1 417	1 417	627	139
\$4,000 to \$5,999	101	11	90	144	—	53	—	46	475	475	197	36
\$6,000 to \$7,999	152	15	137	80	14	14	—	27	525	525	176	28
\$8,000 to \$9,999	185	—	185	88	65	58	—	38	506	506	308	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	228	19	209	136	94	103	—	145	1 359	1 359	728	39
\$15,000 to \$19,999	311	—	311	101	106	63	—	53	1 583	1 583	791	151
\$20,000 to \$24,999	82	24	58	79	10	13	—	17	1 036	1 036	548	48
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	—	33	27	—	8	—	24	783	783	491	52
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	213	213	95	23
Median	\$9 741	\$7 333	\$9 795	\$7 438	\$10 746	\$9 845	—	\$10 665	\$13 409	\$13 409	\$14 471	\$14 591

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 305	69	1 236	780	356	322	—	451	7 694	7 694	3 956	560
Drive alone	997	58	939	507	300	200	—	208	6 780	6 780	3 354	481
Carpool	308	11	297	273	56	122	—	243	914	914	602	79
Public transportation	77	11	66	19	—	35	—	—	25	25	25	10
Bus or streetcar	49	—	49	19	—	28	—	—	25	25	25	10
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	17	—	17	105	31	—	—	—	220	220	48	—
Other means	38	16	22	11	—	26	—	—	41	41	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	53	—	—	—	—	59	59	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.09	1.14	1.26	1.09	1.37	—	1.58	1.07	1.07	1.09	1.08
Mean travel time to work	14.9	11.1	15.1	9.2	12.5	18.0	—	26.4	12.9	12.9	14.6	15.0
Car, truck, or van	15.0	10.3	15.3	8.8	12.5	19.2	—	28.4	13.0	13.0	14.5	14.8
Public transportation	11.5	10.0	11.7	15.3	—	15.0	—	—	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
With a public transportation disability	31	—	31	—	13	—	—	—	10	10	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 025	672	1 194	455	—	543	15 513	15 401	7 220	598	6 622	1 754
Householder, wife present	1 533	583	838	325	—	356	11 879	11 830	5 658	478	5 180	1 459
Householder, no wife present	215	25	100	26	—	49	1 143	1 124	550	47	503	122
Other household member	277	64	247	104	—	138	2 491	2 447	1 012	73	939	173
In group quarters	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 434	300	1 089	300	—	334	11 557	11 472	5 431	678	4 753	431
Householder, husband present	37	—	34	—	—	—	204	195	127	4	123	13
Householder, no husband present	251	69	151	107	—	74	1 763	1 763	987	67	920	53
Other household member	1 146	231	904	193	—	260	9 590	9 514	4 317	607	3 710	365
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	166	66	365	156	—	74	2 068	2 059	677	64	613	33
20 to 24 years	354	18	220	57	—	254	3 182	3 178	1 405	225	1 180	306
25 to 34 years	2 312	669	1 422	412	—	505	18 253	18 097	8 703	794	7 909	1 602
35 to 44 years	597	168	276	100	—	44	3 057	3 029	1 653	150	1 503	236
45 years and over	30	51	—	30	—	—	510	510	213	43	170	8
With one or more years of college	1 692	437	813	344	—	371	8 964	8 893	4 554	590	3 964	633

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 407	901	2 210	755	—	863	26 609	26 412	12 501	1 240	11 261	2 120
Black	—	36	12	—	—	—	189	189	81	36	45	34
Other races	52	35	61	—	—	14	272	272	69	—	69	31
Spanish origin ¹	81	35	51	23	—	14	272	272	140	12	128	24

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 459	972	2 283	755	—	877	27 070	26 873	12 651	1 276	11 375	2 185
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 353	237	627	238	—	182	5 174	5 102	2 397	272	2 125	268
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 012	266	790	296	—	138	7 433	7 385	3 768	623	3 145	454
Technicians and related support occupations	163	53	5	—	—	40	819	815	478	4	474	44
Sales occupations	348	118	415	174	—	73	2 396	2 384	931	237	694	73
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	501	95	370	122	—	25	4 218	4 186	2 359	382	1 977	337
Service occupations	298	86	333	42	—	54	4 162	4 147	1 764	125	1 639	144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	—	37	—	—	21	333	329	—	—	—	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	408	173	183	61	—	228	3 733	3 724	1 803	117	1 686	512
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	372	210	313	118	—	254	6 235	6 186	2 919	139	2 780	799
Construction	133	17	41	15	—	84	847	833	391	11	380	41
Manufacturing	1 043	425	496	201	—	462	9 403	9 354	4 669	241	4 428	1 373
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	150	52	291	49	—	51	1 595	1 595	747	248	499	126
Wholesale trade	137	73	—	8	—	55	875	875	402	26	376	104
Retail trade	478	146	651	236	—	13	4 717	4 656	1 835	394	1 441	160
Finance, insurance, and real estate	156	58	118	70	—	11	689	689	399	157	242	34
Business and repair services	99	85	38	18	—	34	623	623	240	19	221	51
Personal services	33	35	81	—	—	—	795	786	254	17	237	4
Professional and related services	1 079	42	353	127	—	106	5 688	5 651	2 966	118	2 848	132
Public administration	127	39	109	31	—	12	1 168	1 141	646	34	612	152
All other industries	24	—	105	—	—	49	670	670	102	11	91	8
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 805	864	1 786	565	—	806	21 318	21 176	10 624	1 189	9 435	1 901
Federal government workers	12	—	—	18	—	—	299	299	121	44	77	27
State and local government workers	424	67	392	93	—	48	3 758	3 703	1 555	7	1 548	189
Self-employed workers	207	41	91	68	—	23	1 585	1 585	333	36	297	58
Unpaid family workers	11	—	14	11	—	—	110	110	18	—	18	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	754	165	825	185	—	128	6 680	6 636	2 694	322	2 372	251

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 408	972	2 220	744	—	877	26 459	26 281	12 447	1 258	11 189	2 132
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	488	120	515	155	—	161	5 041	5 032	1 919	248	1 671	133
\$4,000 to \$5,999	161	13	176	89	—	48	2 065	2 019	961	120	841	66
\$6,000 to \$7,999	148	75	246	28	—	67	1 660	1 630	874	87	787	63
\$8,000 to \$9,999	271	54	120	24	—	109	1 996	1 981	960	106	854	139
\$10,000 to \$14,999	689	201	293	137	—	162	5 543	5 527	2 575	213	2 362	417
\$15,000 to \$19,999	640	250	369	173	—	161	5 356	5 338	2 696	172	2 524	834
\$20,000 to \$24,999	500	152	259	77	—	96	2 855	2 839	1 461	187	1 274	279
\$25,000 to \$49,999	439	91	140	61	—	36	1 656	1 644	860	111	749	190
\$50,000 or more	72	16	102	—	—	37	287	271	141	14	127	11
Median	\$14 459	\$15 298	\$10 673	\$12 294	—	\$11 240	\$11 726	\$11 740	\$12 429	\$11 209	\$12 552	\$15 924

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 396	972	2 011	755	—	843	25 358	25 161	12 303	1 238	11 065	2 165
Drive alone	2 873	871	1 884	671	—	564	20 897	20 738	10 292	1 035	9 257	1 682
Carpool	523	101	127	84	—	279	4 461	4 423	2 011	203	1 808	483
Public transportation	15	—	—	—	—	—	128	128	77	13	64	10
Bus or streetcar	15	—	—	—	—	—	112	112	71	13	58	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	10
Walked only	48	—	172	—	—	15	724	724	151	—	151	10
Other means	—	—	41	—	—	19	189	189	120	25	95	—
Worked at home	—	—	59	—	—	—	671	671	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.06	1.04	1.08	—	1.26	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.14
Mean travel time to work	14.5	12.5	9.3	14.9	—	29.6	16.9	16.8	18.2	16.6	18.3	20.0
Car, truck, or van	14.5	12.5	9.5	14.9	—	30.3	17.2	17.1	18.2	16.6	18.4	19.8
Public transportation	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	29.1	29.1	25.3	30.0	24.3	60.0
With a public transportation disability	—	10	—	—	—	—	88	88	55	—	55	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 250	5 177	112	2 427	3 580	1 512	546	15	531	111	111	744
Householder, wife present	980	3 733	49	1 707	2 816	1 299	465	15	450	100	97	637
Householder, no wife present	79	373	19	137	276	101	64	—	64	8	2	27
Other household member	191	1 071	44	583	488	112	17	—	17	3	12	80
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	784	4 826	85	1 138	2 385	430	108	38	70	7	—	315
Householder, husband present	14	41	9	4	31	11	6	—	6	—	—	5
Householder, no husband present	97	626	—	162	399	69	17	—	17	4	—	48
Other household member	673	4 159	76	972	1 955	350	85	38	47	3	—	262
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	173	1 176	9	275	408	43	—	—	—	—	—	43
20 to 24 years	234	1 233	4	618	657	192	53	9	44	4	7	128
25 to 54 years	1 470	6 322	156	2 322	4 011	1 504	523	40	483	105	88	788
55 to 64 years	132	1 008	28	325	739	190	65	4	61	9	16	100
65 years and over	25	264	—	25	150	13	13	—	13	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	578	3 128	71	1 002	1 599	360	164	9	155	13	4	179

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 002	9 789	197	3 478	5 813	1 898	646	48	598	118	111	1 023
Black	4	70	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	28	144	—	61	152	44	8	5	3	—	—	36
Spanish origin ¹	38	70	—	56	206	66	6	—	6	4	4	52

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 034	10 003	197	3 561	5 963	1 940	654	53	601	118	111	1 057
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	335	2 102	72	496	949	152	59	5	54	2	12	79
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	645	2 518	48	749	1 221	281	99	30	69	9	—	173
Technicians and related support occupations	63	230	4	136	153	72	16	—	16	2	—	54
Sales occupations	243	1 137	12	241	391	32	8	—	8	—	—	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	339	1 151	32	372	677	177	75	30	45	7	—	95
Service occupations	308	1 931	15	280	834	133	43	—	43	—	11	79
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	321	4	97	570	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	285	1 124	9	663	815	447	196	8	188	44	44	163
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	461	2 007	49	1 276	1 574	923	257	10	247	63	44	559
Construction	5	396	14	315	339	86	26	—	26	—	—	60
Manufacturing	809	2 503	49	1 664	2 010	1 381	396	10	386	105	101	779
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	317	405	—	244	213	88	53	13	40	9	2	24
Wholesale trade	8	361	—	157	107	26	14	—	14	4	—	8
Retail trade	482	2 179	61	326	852	84	23	4	19	—	4	57
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47	209	—	83	158	32	19	15	4	—	—	13
Business and repair services	90	242	—	78	90	18	6	—	6	—	4	8
Personal services	42	486	9	34	170	23	6	—	6	—	—	17
Professional and related services	193	2 360	37	428	1 151	170	86	11	75	—	—	84
Public administration	13	330	27	90	237	24	21	—	21	—	—	3
All other industries	28	532	—	142	636	8	4	—	4	—	—	4
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	4	2	2	—	—	—	—	—	2
Private wage and salary workers	1 902	6 749	142	3 109	4 056	1 795	590	44	546	114	111	980
Federal government workers	—	151	—	47	115	29	3	—	3	4	—	22
State and local government workers	109	1 850	55	277	977	93	61	9	52	—	—	32
Self-employed workers	23	1 171	—	121	709	21	—	—	—	—	—	21
Unpaid family workers	—	82	—	11	108	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
At work 1 to 34 hours	479	3 212	44	618	1 575	207	40	—	40	3	21	143

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 982	9 720	178	3 478	5 811	1 931	654	53	601	118	111	1 048
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	295	2 685	9	535	1 354	144	40	—	40	4	5	95
\$4,000 to \$5,999	133	859	46	181	544	92	30	4	26	—	5	57
\$6,000 to \$7,999	80	613	30	265	518	92	28	11	17	—	—	64
\$8,000 to \$9,999	179	703	15	342	491	117	44	11	33	—	—	73
\$10,000 to \$14,999	450	2 085	16	896	1 231	596	154	8	146	20	26	396
\$15,000 to \$19,999	346	1 462	18	709	913	508	213	14	199	43	46	206
\$20,000 to \$24,999	359	740	16	259	435	307	124	5	119	38	29	116
\$25,000 to \$49,999	117	477	12	267	236	67	17	—	17	13	—	37
\$50,000 or more	23	96	16	24	89	8	4	—	4	—	—	4
Median	\$12 893	\$10 000	\$8 533	\$11 756	\$9 994	\$14 064	\$15 439	\$10 218	\$15 600	\$18 675	\$16 432	\$12 259

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 030	8 663	197	3 484	4 844	1 929	650	53	597	118	111	1 050
Drive alone	1 725	7 039	159	2 487	3 474	1 030	335	41	294	63	64	568
Carpool	305	1 624	38	997	1 370	899	315	12	303	55	47	482
Public transportation	—	41	—	11	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Bus or streetcar	—	41	—	—	8	4	—	—	—	—	—	4
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	563	—	64	586	5	—	—	—	—	—	5
Other means	4	65	—	6	96	4	4	—	4	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	671	—	—	431	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.12	1.12	1.20	1.21	1.43	1.45	1.14	1.49	1.42	1.39	1.41
Mean travel time to work	21.2	13.3	24.6	31.3	21.1	38.2	46.2	44.4	46.3	51.4	50.3	30.5
Car, truck, or van	21.2	13.8	24.6	31.9	23.2	38.3	46.1	44.4	46.3	51.4	50.3	30.7
Public transportation	—	28.9	—	20.0	10.0	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	10.0
With a public transportation disability	—	29	—	12	15	4	—	—	—	—	—	4

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Oceana County, worked— Con.								
	Oceana County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Muskegon County	Muskegon city	Muskegon Heights city	Norton Shores city	Remainder of Muskegon County	Oceana County
Workers 16 years and over	4 023	934	4 860	4 508	3 069	312	119	1 008	352
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 068	595	3 548	3 372	2 349	253	82	688	176
Householder, wife present	1 517	448	2 757	2 662	1 848	233	74	507	95
Householder, no wife present	175	42	273	227	145	12	8	62	46
Other household member	376	105	461	426	338	8	—	80	35
In group quarters	—	—	57	57	18	—	—	39	—
Female	1 955	339	1 312	1 136	720	59	37	320	176
Householder, husband present	20	—	10	10	3	—	—	7	—
Householder, no husband present	330	73	293	257	172	—	11	74	36
Other household member	1 605	266	984	858	545	59	26	228	126
In group quarters	—	—	25	11	—	—	—	11	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	365	57	184	138	71	4	—	63	46
20 to 24 years	465	136	654	579	354	54	—	171	75
25 to 54 years	2 507	621	3 551	3 337	2 337	175	119	706	214
55 to 64 years	549	110	439	426	287	79	—	60	13
65 years and over	137	10	32	28	20	—	—	8	4
With one or more years of college	1 239	297	2 198	2 067	1 495	102	38	432	131
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	3 915	922	4 804	4 456	3 021	312	119	1 004	348
Black	—	—	25	25	25	—	—	—	—
Other races	108	12	31	27	23	—	—	4	4
Spanish origin ¹	140	19	62	58	54	—	—	4	4
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	4 023	929	4 842	4 490	3 051	312	119	1 008	352
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	797	107	1 306	1 233	877	67	26	263	73
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	940	208	1 099	1 031	773	37	48	173	68
Technicians and related support occupations	81	38	211	203	158	—	11	34	8
Sales occupations	359	58	368	341	241	10	25	65	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	500	112	520	487	374	27	12	74	33
Service occupations	701	147	339	280	167	39	3	71	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	566	30	167	114	16	—	9	89	53
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	368	237	953	892	554	98	18	222	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	651	200	978	940	664	71	15	190	38
Construction	253	108	237	210	145	—	11	54	27
Manufacturing	629	325	1 819	1 767	1 216	196	8	347	52
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	125	67	467	453	344	29	35	45	14
Wholesale trade	81	13	205	189	134	11	4	40	16
Retail trade	768	111	546	432	260	31	17	124	114
Finance, insurance, and real estate	126	26	107	104	72	6	4	22	3
Business and repair services	72	8	185	175	124	—	18	33	10
Personal services	147	3	51	51	38	13	—	—	—
Professional and related services	981	211	793	754	497	12	13	232	39
Public administration	213	27	198	172	146	14	—	12	26
All other industries	628	30	234	183	75	—	9	99	51
Armed forces, at work	—	5	18	18	18	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 261	714	4 033	3 798	2 654	284	89	771	235
Federal government workers	86	15	86	73	73	—	—	—	13
State and local government workers	884	150	492	433	233	14	6	180	59
Self-employed workers	688	55	237	200	109	14	24	53	37
Unpaid family workers	104	—	12	4	—	—	—	4	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 368	195	767	612	402	50	11	149	155
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	3 880	898	4 792	4 447	3 041	312	119	975	345
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 210	124	582	468	296	25	15	132	114
\$4,000 to \$5,999	452	102	224	191	147	—	4	40	33
\$6,000 to \$7,999	426	108	210	174	130	—	3	41	36
\$8,000 to \$9,999	374	87	309	266	173	—	—	93	43
\$10,000 to \$14,999	635	151	1 099	1 021	640	43	52	286	78
\$15,000 to \$19,999	405	137	1 004	988	671	102	4	211	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	128	128	633	617	473	37	12	95	16
\$25,000 to \$49,999	169	59	615	612	433	92	29	58	3
\$50,000 or more	81	2	116	110	78	13	—	19	6
Median	\$7 305	\$10 666	\$14 814	\$15 359	\$15 720	\$19 025	\$12 944	\$12 587	\$7 417
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	2 915	895	4 707	4 433	3 025	312	119	977	274
Drive alone	2 444	605	3 485	3 256	2 205	237	92	722	229
Carpool	471	290	1 222	1 177	820	75	27	255	45
Public transportation	4	—	25	12	—	—	—	12	13
Bus or streetcar	4	—	25	12	—	—	—	12	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	581	35	68	31	12	—	—	19	37
Other means	92	4	60	32	32	—	—	—	28
Worked at home	431	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.25	1.17	1.18	1.19	1.14	1.13	1.18	1.10
Mean travel time to work	11.9	31.2	32.3	33.0	35.3	30.2	25.9	28.0	23.4
Car, truck, or van	13.2	32.3	32.5	33.1	35.2	30.2	25.9	28.5	22.6
Public transportation	10.0	—	33.0	30.0	—	—	—	30.0	35.8
With a public transportation disability	11	4	18	18	10	4	4	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA						Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA		
					Place of work not reported					Living in SMSA, worked		
Total	Hillsborough County (pt.)	Nashua city	Remainder of Hillsborough County (pt.)	Total		Hillsborough County (pt.)	Nashua city	Remainder of Hillsborough County (pt.)	Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County (pt.)	Nashua city	
55 151	55 151	33 986	21 165	6 064		52 355	52 355	35 059	17 296	36 653	36 653	26 023
32 142	32 142	19 437	12 705	3 927		30 186	30 186	19 980	10 206	19 285	19 285	13 668
21 442	21 442	12 141	9 301	2 531		19 678	19 678	13 186	6 492	11 974	11 974	8 439
4 019	4 019	3 123	896	583		3 374	3 374	2 362	1 012	2 416	2 416	1 832
6 534	6 534	4 026	2 508	813		6 893	6 893	4 244	2 649	4 764	4 764	3 266
147	147	147	—	—		241	241	188	53	131	131	131
23 009	23 009	14 549	8 460	2 137		22 169	22 169	15 079	7 090	17 368	17 368	12 355
529	529	323	206	36		449	449	284	165	377	377	256
4 247	4 247	3 016	1 231	388		3 774	3 774	2 571	1 203	3 174	3 174	2 243
18 097	18 097	11 074	7 023	1 688		17 791	17 791	12 083	5 708	13 731	13 731	9 770
136	136	136	—	25		155	155	141	14	86	86	86
4 344	4 344	2 584	1 760	389		4 493	4 493	2 868	1 625	3 640	3 640	2 450
7 135	7 135	5 092	2 043	885		7 613	7 613	4 755	2 858	5 242	5 242	3 546
37 363	37 363	22 004	15 359	4 172		34 395	34 395	22 907	11 488	23 435	23 435	16 497
5 310	5 310	3 637	1 673	554		4 817	4 817	3 832	985	3 542	3 542	2 976
999	999	669	330	64		1 037	1 037	697	340	794	794	554
22 809	22 809	13 405	9 404	2 719		19 980	19 980	13 137	6 843	12 870	12 870	8 786
54 112	54 112	33 301	20 811	6 016		51 503	51 503	34 430	17 073	36 013	36 013	25 577
633	633	453	180	32		449	449	330	119	394	394	287
406	406	232	174	16		403	403	299	104	246	246	159
476	476	401	75	59		331	331	286	45	285	285	249
54 960	54 960	33 901	21 059	6 040		52 336	52 336	35 040	17 296	36 653	36 653	26 023
14 502	14 502	8 478	6 024	1 457		12 671	12 671	8 154	4 517	7 999	7 999	5 425
17 628	17 628	11 076	6 552	2 058		16 181	16 181	11 562	4 619	11 910	11 910	8 807
2 822	2 822	1 678	1 144	319		2 779	2 779	2 179	600	1 853	1 853	1 520
5 659	5 659	3 329	2 330	991		4 408	4 408	3 049	1 359	3 356	3 356	2 341
9 147	9 147	6 069	3 078	748		8 994	8 994	6 334	2 660	6 701	6 701	4 946
5 257	5 257	3 408	1 849	545		5 064	5 064	3 650	1 414	4 171	4 171	3 043
307	307	199	108	11		301	301	136	165	246	246	130
7 120	7 120	4 402	2 718	706		7 673	7 673	4 869	2 804	4 761	4 761	3 286
10 146	10 146	6 338	3 808	1 263		10 446	10 446	6 669	3 777	7 566	7 566	5 332
2 181	2 181	1 180	1 001	320		2 391	2 391	1 438	953	1 284	1 284	801
24 145	24 145	15 340	8 805	2 410		25 070	25 070	15 744	9 326	16 459	16 459	11 388
2 295	2 295	1 245	1 050	341		1 771	1 771	1 342	429	1 240	1 240	948
2 142	2 142	1 254	888	545		1 254	1 254	919	335	933	933	726
7 652	7 652	4 455	3 197	789		7 517	7 517	5 222	2 295	5 662	5 662	3 983
2 510	2 510	1 512	998	254		1 882	1 882	1 435	447	1 532	1 532	1 178
1 991	1 991	1 212	779	294		1 681	1 681	1 152	529	1 130	1 130	825
1 138	1 138	776	362	36		1 151	1 151	885	266	962	962	727
8 236	8 236	5 153	3 083	781		7 307	7 307	5 235	2 072	5 706	5 706	4 157
1 976	1 976	1 387	589	231		1 488	1 488	1 267	221	1 222	1 222	1 023
694	694	387	307	39		824	824	401	423	523	523	267
191	191	85	106	24		19	19	19	—	—	—	—
46 703	46 703	28 838	17 865	5 003		45 420	45 420	30 674	14 746	31 253	31 253	22 490
1 742	1 742	1 136	606	181		987	987	877	110	728	728	640
4 037	4 037	2 458	1 579	521		3 565	3 565	2 136	1 429	2 764	2 764	1 737
2 569	2 569	1 509	1 060	348		2 275	2 275	1 321	954	1 819	1 819	1 122
100	100	45	55	11		108	108	51	57	89	89	34
10 354	10 354	6 131	4 223	834		9 995	9 995	6 784	3 211	8 192	8 192	5 580
54 017	54 017	33 237	20 780	5 927		51 185	51 185	34 282	16 903	35 748	35 748	25 430
8 683	8 683	5 438	3 245	915		8 610	8 610	5 722	2 888	6 810	6 810	4 642
4 088	4 088	2 760	1 328	371		3 978	3 978	2 858	1 120	3 174	3 174	2 397
5 195	5 195	3 266	1 929	700		5 116	5 116	3 308	1 808	3 947	3 947	2 721
5 298	5 298	3 431	1 867	522		5 704	5 704	3 774	1 930	4 152	4 152	3 068
11 438	11 438	7 309	4 129	1 112		11 791	11 791	7 607	4 184	7 986	7 986	5 583
7 723	7 723	4 961	2 762	1 021		6 785	6 785	4 938	1 847	4 274	4 274	3 254
4 738	4 738	2 657	2 081	425		3 991	3 991	2 651	1 340	2 372	2 372	1 647
6 210	6 210	3 046	3 164	760		4 761	4 761	3 065	1 696	2 729	2 729	1 877
644	644	369	275	101		449	449	359	90	304	304	241
\$11 198	\$11 198	\$10 819	\$11 950	\$11 588		\$10 620	\$10 620	\$10 660	\$10 547	\$9 899	\$9 899	\$9 926
49 529	49 529	29 710	19 819	5 296		47 512	47 512	31 446	16 066	32 056	32 056	22 559
37 295	37 295	22 106	15 189	4 184		35 582	35 582	23 829	11 753	24 404	24 404	17 239
12 234	12 234	7 604	4 630	1 112		11 930	11 930	7 617	4 313	7 652	7 652	5 320
424	424	390	34	39		337	337	297	40	299	299	259
199	199	175	24	39		158	158	118	40	143	143	103
69	69	59	10	—		23	23	23	—	—	—	—
3 343	3 343	2 759	584	593		2 753	2 753	2 249	504	2 683	2 683	2 193
938	938	616	322	136		836	836	556	280	698	698	501
917	917	511	406	—		917	917	511	406	917	917	511
1.16	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.13		1.16	1.16	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.14	1.14
19.8	19.8	18.3	22.2	21.8		18.6	18.6	18.0	19.8	13.6	13.6	13.5
20.2	20.2	18.8	22.3	22.8		19.0	19.0	18.5	20.1	13.9	13.9	13.7
28.9	28.9	28.2	36.9	12.8		24.8	24.8	24.8	24.6	17.4	17.4	16.3
21.4	21.4	139	75	42		174	174	105	69	137	137	92

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 1 398 12 270 5 617 8 930
 Householder, wife present 802 7 637 3 535 6 937
 Householder, no wife present 181 1 651 584 1 020
 Other household member 415 2 851 1 498 957
 In group quarters 131 131 16
Female 2 525 9 830 5 013 3 504
 Householder, husband present 93 163 121 116
 Householder, no husband present 439 1 804 931 685
 Other household member 1 993 7 777 3 961 2 678
 In group quarters 86 86 25

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 357 2 093 1 190 315
 20 to 24 years 592 2 954 1 696 1 008
 25 to 54 years 2 271 14 226 6 938 9 756
 55 to 64 years 540 2 436 566 1 214
 65 years and over 163 391 240 141
 With one or more years of college 1 157 7 629 4 084 7 220

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 3 908 21 669 10 436 12 083
 Black 15 272 107 207
 Other races 159 87 144
 Spanish origin¹ 249 36 132

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 3 923 22 100 10 630 12 267
 Managerial and professional specialty occupations 817 4 608 2 574 5 046
 Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 1 490 7 317 3 103 3 660
 Technicians and related support occupations 112 1 408 333 650
 Sales occupations 547 1 794 1 015 1 312
 Administrative support occupations, including clerical 831 4 115 1 755 1 698
 Service occupations 596 2 447 1 128 541
 Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 130 116 50
 Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 291 2 995 1 475 1 653
 Operators, fabricators, and laborers 729 4 603 2 234 1 317
 Construction 42 759 483 577
 Manufacturing 826 10 562 5 071 5 276
 Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 119 829 292 714
 Wholesale trade 28 698 207 664
 Retail trade 902 3 081 1 679 1 201
 Finance, insurance, and real estate 635 543 354 724
 Business and repair services 158 667 305 567
 Personal services 137 590 235 140
 Professional and related services 947 3 210 1 549 1 749
 Public administration 129 894 199 523
 All other industries 267 256 132 523
 Armed forces, at work 167
 Private wage and salary workers 3 417 19 073 8 763 10 447
 Federal government workers 53 587 88 833
 State and local government workers 292 1 445 1 027 752
 Self-employed workers 152 970 697 402
 Unpaid family workers 9 25 55
 At work 1 to 34 hours 1 261 4 319 2 612 1 328

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 3 845 21 585 10 318 12 342
 \$1 to \$3,999 or less 897 3 745 2 168 958
 \$4,000 to \$5,999 558 1 839 777 543
 \$6,000 to \$7,999 543 2 178 1 226 548
 \$8,000 to \$9,999 616 2 452 1 084 624
 \$10,000 to \$14,999 612 4 971 2 403 2 340
 \$15,000 to \$19,999 235 3 019 1 020 2 428
 \$20,000 to \$24,999 132 1 515 725 1 941
 \$25,000 to \$49,999 173 1 704 852 2 721
 \$50,000 or more 79 162 63 239
 Median \$7 722 \$10 375 \$9 823 \$16 962

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 3 447 19 112 9 497 12 177
 Drive alone 2 797 14 442 7 165 8 707
 Carpool 650 4 670 2 332 3 470
 Public transportation 50 209 40 86
 Bus or streetcar 11 92 40 17
 Subway, elevated train, or railroad 69
 Walked only 341 1 852 490 67
 Other means 85 416 197 104
 Worked at home 511 406
 Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.11 1.15 1.15 1.20
 Mean travel time to work minutes 12.9 13.6 14.1 36.3
 Car, truck, or van minutes 13.1 13.8 14.3 35.8
 Public transportation minutes 12.6 17.2 24.6 76.2
 With a public transportation disability 22 70 45 35

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Hillsborough County (pt.), worked							
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hillsborough County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County (pt.)	Nashua city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hillsborough County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	
3 923	22 100	10 630	12 434	36 653	36 653	26 023	3 923	22 100	10 630	12 434	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 398	12 270	5 617	8 930	19 285	19 285	13 668	1 398	12 270	5 617	8 930
Householder, wife present	802	7 637	3 535	6 937	11 974	11 974	8 439	802	7 637	3 535	6 937
Householder, no wife present	181	1 651	584	1 020	2 416	2 416	1 832	181	1 651	584	1 020
Other household member	415	2 851	1 498	957	4 764	4 764	3 266	415	2 851	1 498	957
In group quarters	—	131	—	16	131	131	—	—	131	—	16
Female	2 525	9 830	5 013	3 504	17 368	17 368	12 355	2 525	9 830	5 013	3 504
Householder, husband present	93	163	121	116	377	377	256	93	163	121	116
Householder, no husband present	439	1 804	931	685	3 174	3 174	2 243	439	1 804	931	685
Other household member	1 993	7 777	3 961	2 678	13 731	13 731	9 770	1 993	7 777	3 961	2 678
In group quarters	—	86	—	25	86	86	86	—	86	—	25
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	357	2 093	1 190	315	3 640	3 640	2 450	357	2 093	1 190	315
20 to 24 years	592	2 954	1 696	1 008	5 242	5 242	3 546	592	2 954	1 696	1 008
25 to 54 years	2 271	14 226	6 938	9 756	23 435	23 435	16 497	2 271	14 226	6 938	9 756
55 to 64 years	540	2 436	566	1 214	3 542	3 542	2 976	540	2 436	566	1 214
65 years and over	163	391	240	141	794	794	554	163	391	240	141
With one or more years of college	1 157	7 629	4 084	7 220	12 870	12 870	8 786	1 157	7 629	4 084	7 220
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 908	21 669	10 436	12 083	36 013	36 013	25 577	3 908	21 669	10 436	12 083
Black	15	272	107	207	394	394	287	15	272	107	207
Other races	—	159	87	144	246	246	159	—	159	87	144
Spanish origin ¹	—	249	36	132	285	285	249	—	249	36	132
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 923	22 100	10 630	12 267	36 653	36 653	26 023	3 923	22 100	10 630	12 267
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	817	4 608	2 574	5 046	7 999	7 999	5 425	817	4 608	2 574	5 046
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 490	7 317	3 103	3 660	11 910	11 910	8 807	1 490	7 317	3 103	3 660
Technicians and related support occupations	112	1 408	333	650	1 853	1 853	1 520	112	1 408	333	650
Sales occupations	547	1 794	1 015	1 312	3 356	3 356	2 341	547	1 794	1 015	1 312
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	831	4 115	1 755	1 698	6 701	6 701	4 946	831	4 115	1 755	1 698
Service occupations	596	2 447	1 128	541	4 171	4 171	3 043	596	2 447	1 128	541
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	130	116	50	246	246	—	—	130	116	50
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	291	2 995	1 475	1 653	4 761	4 761	3 286	291	2 995	1 475	1 653
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	729	4 603	2 234	1 317	7 566	7 566	5 332	729	4 603	2 234	1 317
Construction	42	759	483	577	1 284	1 284	801	42	759	483	577
Manufacturing	826	10 562	5 071	5 276	16 459	16 459	11 388	826	10 562	5 071	5 276
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	119	829	292	714	1 240	1 240	948	119	829	292	714
Wholesale trade	28	698	207	664	933	933	726	28	698	207	664
Retail trade	902	3 081	1 679	1 201	5 662	5 662	3 983	902	3 081	1 679	1 201
Finance, insurance, and real estate	635	543	354	724	1 532	1 532	1 178	635	543	354	724
Business and repair services	158	667	305	567	1 130	1 130	825	158	667	305	567
Personal services	137	590	235	140	962	962	727	137	590	235	140
Professional and related services	947	3 210	1 549	1 749	5 706	5 706	4 157	947	3 210	1 549	1 749
Public administration	129	894	199	523	1 222	1 222	1 023	129	894	199	523
All other industries	—	267	256	132	523	523	267	—	267	256	132
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	167	—	—	—	—	—	—	167
Private wage and salary workers	3 417	19 073	8 763	10 447	31 253	31 253	22 490	3 417	19 073	8 763	10 447
Federal government workers	53	587	88	833	728	728	640	53	587	88	833
State and local government workers	292	1 445	1 027	752	2 764	2 764	1 737	292	1 445	1 027	752
Self-employed workers	152	970	697	402	1 819	1 819	1 122	152	970	697	402
Unpaid family workers	9	25	55	—	89	89	34	9	25	55	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 261	4 319	2 612	1 328	8 192	8 192	5 580	1 261	4 319	2 612	1 328
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 845	21 585	10 318	12 342	35 748	35 748	25 430	3 845	21 585	10 318	12 342
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	897	3 745	2 168	958	6 810	6 810	4 642	897	3 745	2 168	958
\$4,000 to \$5,999	558	1 839	777	543	3 174	3 174	2 397	558	1 839	777	543
\$6,000 to \$7,999	543	2 178	1 226	548	3 947	3 947	2 721	543	2 178	1 226	548
\$8,000 to \$9,999	616	2 452	1 084	624	4 152	4 152	3 068	616	2 452	1 084	624
\$10,000 to \$14,999	612	4 971	2 403	2 340	7 986	7 986	5 583	612	4 971	2 403	2 340
\$15,000 to \$19,999	235	3 019	1 020	2 428	4 274	4 274	3 254	235	3 019	1 020	2 428
\$20,000 to \$24,999	132	1 515	725	1 941	2 372	2 372	1 647	132	1 515	725	1 941
\$25,000 to \$49,999	173	1 704	852	2 721	2 729	2 729	1 877	173	1 704	852	2 721
\$50,000 or more	79	162	63	239	304	304	241	79	162	63	239
Median	\$7 722	\$10 375	\$9 823	\$16 962	\$9 899	\$9 899	\$9 926	\$7 722	\$10 375	\$9 823	\$16 962
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 447	19 112	9 497	12 177	32 056	32 056	22 559	3 447	19 112	9 497	12 177
Drive alone	2 797	14 442	7 165	8 707	24 404	24 404	17 239	2 797	14 442	7 165	8 707
Carpool	650	4 670	2 332	3 470	7 652	7 652	5 320	650	4 670	2 332	3 470
Public transportation	50	209	40	86	299	299	259	50	209	40	86
Bus or streetcar	11	92	40	17	143	143	103	11	92	40	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	69
Walked only	341	1 852	490	67	2 683	2 683	2 193	341	1 852	490	67
Other means	85	416	197	104	698	698	501	85	416	197	104
Worked at home	—	511	406	—	917	917	511	—	511	406	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.20	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.20
Mean travel time to work minutes	12.9	13.6	14.1	36.3	13.6	13.6	13.5	12.9	13.6	14.1	36.3
Car, truck, or van minutes	13.1	13.8	14.3	35.8	13.9	13.9	13.7	13.1	13.8	14.3	35.8
Public transportation minutes	12.6	17.2	24.6	76.2	17.4	17.4	16.3	12.6	17.2	24.6	76.2
With a public transportation disability	22	70	45	35	137	137	92	22	70	45	35

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Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living in Remainder of Hillsborough County (pt.), worked	
	Living in Nashua city, worked							
	Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County (pt.)	Nashua city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hillsborough County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Hillsborough County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	23 185	23 185	19 956	3 110	16 846	3 229	6 573	13 468
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	11 910	11 910	10 072	1 095	8 977	1 838	4 883	7 375
Householder, wife present	6 895	6 895	5 728	594	5 134	1 167	3 638	5 079
Householder, no wife present	1 827	1 827	1 553	154	1 399	274	589	589
Other household member	3 057	3 057	2 660	347	2 313	397	485	1 707
In group quarters	131	131	131	—	131	—	16	—
Female	11 275	11 275	9 884	2 015	7 869	1 391	1 690	6 093
Householder, husband present	251	251	210	83	127	41	64	126
Householder, no husband present	2 306	2 306	1 911	336	1 575	395	422	868
Other household member	8 632	8 632	7 677	1 596	6 081	955	1 179	5 099
In group quarters	86	86	86	—	86	—	25	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	2 197	2 197	1 988	306	1 682	209	114	1 443
20 to 24 years	3 739	3 739	3 009	512	2 497	730	667	1 503
25 to 54 years	14 181	14 181	12 042	1 722	10 320	2 139	5 010	9 254
55 to 64 years	2 523	2 523	2 429	451	1 978	94	698	1 019
65 years and over	545	545	488	119	369	57	84	249
With one or more years of college	7 673	7 673	6 390	885	5 505	1 283	3 878	5 197
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	22 788	22 788	19 622	3 095	16 527	3 166	6 301	13 225
Black	246	246	210	15	195	36	191	148
Other races	151	151	124	—	124	27	81	95
Spanish origin ¹	269	269	249	—	249	20	86	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	23 185	23 185	19 956	3 110	16 846	3 229	6 501	13 468
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 603	4 603	3 711	579	3 132	892	2 814	3 396
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 717	7 717	6 794	1 145	5 649	923	1 955	4 193
Technicians and related support occupations	1 099	1 099	1 006	77	929	93	344	754
Sales occupations	2 041	2 041	1 850	405	1 445	191	665	1 315
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 577	4 577	3 938	663	3 275	639	928	2 124
Service occupations	2 822	2 822	2 619	509	2 110	203	246	1 349
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	188	188	130	—	130	58	—	58
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 010	3 010	2 521	238	2 283	489	926	1 751
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 845	4 845	4 181	639	3 542	664	578	2 721
Construction	748	748	655	42	613	93	255	536
Manufacturing	10 482	10 482	8 347	701	7 646	2 135	3 082	5 977
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	758	758	743	111	632	15	263	482
Wholesale trade	619	619	566	28	538	53	300	314
Retail trade	3 394	3 394	3 064	720	2 344	330	522	2 268
Finance, insurance, and real estate	914	914	866	459	407	48	405	618
Business and repair services	743	743	697	132	565	46	306	387
Personal services	654	654	631	100	531	23	86	308
Professional and related services	3 757	3 757	3 390	711	2 679	367	828	1 949
Public administration	804	804	776	106	670	28	406	418
All other industries	312	312	221	—	221	91	48	211
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—
Private wage and salary workers	19 856	19 856	16 946	2 681	14 265	2 910	5 527	11 397
Federal government workers	519	519	499	53	446	20	517	209
State and local government workers	1 704	1 704	1 467	256	1 211	237	348	1 060
Self-employed workers	1 072	1 072	1 010	111	899	62	181	747
Unpaid family workers	34	34	34	9	25	—	—	55
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 113	5 113	4 571	1 017	3 554	542	466	3 079
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	22 595	22 595	19 451	3 037	16 414	3 144	6 514	13 153
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 409	4 409	4 017	783	3 234	392	331	2 401
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 165	2 165	1 889	428	1 461	276	258	1 009
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 526	2 526	2 270	432	1 838	256	274	1 421
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 725	2 725	2 318	462	1 856	407	286	1 427
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 172	5 172	4 247	481	3 766	925	1 381	2 814
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 758	2 758	2 405	176	2 229	353	1 496	1 516
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 273	1 273	1 037	84	953	236	1 087	1 099
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 369	1 369	1 099	139	960	270	1 298	1 360
\$50,000 or more	198	198	169	52	117	29	103	106
Median	\$9 613	\$9 613	\$9 337	\$7 424	\$9 804	\$10 844	\$16 965	\$10 372
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	19 700	19 700	16 606	2 645	13 961	3 094	6 398	12 356
Drive alone	14 853	14 853	12 563	2 084	10 479	2 290	4 414	9 551
Carpool	4 847	4 847	4 043	561	3 482	804	1 984	2 805
Public transportation	275	275	259	50	209	16	76	24
Bus or streetcar	119	119	103	11	92	16	17	24
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	—
Walked only	2 212	2 212	2 170	330	1 840	42	51	471
Other means	487	487	410	85	325	77	48	211
Worked at home	511	511	—	—	511	—	—	406
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.23	1.14
Mean travel time to work	12.4	12.4	11.6	11.7	11.7	17.2	37.5	15.8
Car, truck, or van	12.5	12.5	11.6	11.1	11.7	17.0	37.0	16.1
Public transportation	18.0	18.0	16.3	12.6	17.2	45.0	73.2	11.0
With a public transportation disability	85	85	73	22	51	12	12	52

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work.....
Car, truck, or van.....
Public transportation.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
Living in Remainder of Hillsborough County (pt.), worked—Con.								
	Nashua city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hillsborough County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hillsborough County (pt.)	Remainder of Hillsborough County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	6 067	813	5 254	7 401	5 861	15 702	15 702	9 036
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP								
Male	3 596	303	3 293	3 779	4 047	10 901	10 901	6 312
Householder, wife present	2 711	208	2 503	2 368	3 299	7 704	7 704	4 747
Householder, no wife present	279	27	252	310	276	958	958	530
Other household member	606	68	538	1 101	472	2 129	2 129	978
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	110	110	57
Female	2 471	510	1 961	3 622	1 814	4 801	4 801	2 724
Householder, husband present	46	10	36	80	52	72	72	28
Householder, no husband present	332	103	229	536	263	600	600	328
Other household member	2 093	397	1 696	3 006	1 499	4 060	4 060	2 313
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	69	69	55
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
16 to 19 years	462	51	411	981	201	853	853	418
20 to 24 years	537	80	457	966	341	2 371	2 371	1 209
25 to 54 years	4 455	549	3 906	4 799	4 746	10 960	10 960	6 410
55 to 64 years	547	89	458	472	516	1 275	1 275	856
65 years and over	66	44	22	183	57	243	243	143
With one or more years of college	2 396	272	2 124	2 801	3 342	7 110	7 110	4 351
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN								
White	5 955	813	5 142	7 270	5 782	15 490	15 490	8 853
Black	77	—	77	71	16	55	55	43
Other races	35	—	35	60	63	157	157	140
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	16	46	46	46	37
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Employed, at work	6 067	813	5 254	7 401	5 766	15 683	15 683	9 017
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 714	238	1 476	1 682	2 232	4 672	4 672	2 729
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 013	345	1 668	2 180	1 705	4 271	4 271	2 755
Technicians and related support occupations	514	35	479	240	306	926	926	659
Sales occupations	491	142	349	824	647	1 052	1 052	708
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 008	168	840	1 116	752	2 293	2 293	1 388
Service occupations	424	87	337	925	313	893	893	607
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	58	50	55	55	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	765	53	712	986	727	2 912	2 912	1 583
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 151	90	1 061	1 570	739	2 880	2 880	1 337
Construction	146	—	146	390	322	1 107	1 107	637
Manufacturing	3 041	125	2 916	2 936	2 194	8 611	8 611	4 356
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	205	8	197	277	451	531	531	394
Wholesale trade	119	182	160	154	364	321	321	193
Retail trade	919	182	737	1 349	679	1 855	1 855	1 239
Finance, insurance, and real estate	312	176	136	306	319	350	350	257
Business and repair services	128	26	102	259	261	551	551	327
Personal services	96	37	59	212	54	189	189	158
Professional and related services	767	236	531	1 182	921	1 601	1 601	1 078
Public administration	247	23	224	171	117	266	266	244
All other industries	46	—	46	165	84	301	301	134
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	95	19	19	19
Private wage and salary workers	5 544	736	4 808	5 853	4 920	14 167	14 167	8 184
Federal government workers	141	—	141	316	68	259	259	237
State and local government workers	270	36	234	790	404	801	801	399
Self-employed workers	112	41	71	635	221	456	456	199
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	55	—	19	19	17
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 009	244	765	2 070	862	1 803	1 803	1 204
EARNINGS IN 1979								
Total with earnings	5 979	808	5 171	7 174	5 828	15 437	15 437	8 852
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	625	114	511	1 776	627	1 800	1 800	1 080
\$4,000 to \$5,999	508	130	378	501	285	804	804	461
\$6,000 to \$7,999	451	111	340	970	274	1 169	1 169	587
\$8,000 to \$9,999	750	154	596	677	338	1 552	1 552	706
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 336	131	1 205	1 478	959	3 805	3 805	2 024
\$15,000 to \$19,999	849	59	790	667	932	2 511	2 511	1 684
\$20,000 to \$24,999	610	48	562	489	854	1 619	1 619	1 004
\$25,000 to \$49,999	778	34	744	582	1 423	2 032	2 032	1 188
\$50,000 or more	72	27	45	34	136	145	145	118
Median	\$11 925	\$8 636	\$12 638	\$9 004	\$16 938	\$12 611	\$12 611	\$13 551
JOURNEY TO WORK								
Private car, truck, or van	5 953	802	5 151	6 403	5 779	15 456	15 456	8 887
Drive alone	4 676	713	3 963	4 875	4 293	11 178	11 178	6 590
Carpool	1 277	89	1 188	1 528	1 486	4 278	4 278	2 297
Public transportation	—	—	—	24	10	38	38	38
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	24	—	15	15	15
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	10	23	23	23
Walked only	23	11	12	448	16	70	70	56
Other means	91	—	91	120	56	138	138	55
Worked at home	—	—	—	406	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.07	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.17
Mean travel time to work	19.5	19.7	19.5	12.7	35.0	29.8	29.8	30.7
Car, truck, or van	19.5	19.7	19.5	12.9	34.4	29.7	29.7	30.6
Public transportation	—	—	—	11.0	99.0	82.7	82.7	82.7
With a public transportation disability	19	—	19	33	23	37	37	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA											Place of work not reported
	Total	Cheatham County	Davidson County	Nashville- Davidson	Remainder of Davidson County	Dickson County	Robertson County	Rutherford County	Sumner County	Williamson County	Wilson County	
Workers 16 years and over	387 477	9 132	225 848	215 233	10 615	11 753	15 286	37 469	36 143	26 657	25 189	38 524
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	216 885	5 573	122 063	115 456	6 607	6 924	8 916	21 527	22 048	15 387	14 447	22 305
Householder, wife present	144 813	4 222	75 158	70 426	4 732	5 160	6 498	14 724	16 576	11 801	10 674	12 011
Householder, no wife present	25 968	432	18 033	17 498	535	641	602	2 404	1 886	881	1 089	3 370
Other household member	44 019	919	27 325	25 985	1 340	1 123	1 816	3 900	3 576	2 705	2 655	6 734
In group quarters	2 085	—	1 547	1 547	—	—	—	499	10	—	29	190
Female	170 592	3 559	103 785	99 777	4 008	4 829	6 370	15 942	14 095	11 270	10 742	16 219
Householder, husband present	3 618	8	2 551	2 481	70	47	144	220	277	232	139	332
Householder, no husband present	42 609	399	31 804	30 958	846	692	1 196	3 145	2 081	1 659	1 633	3 793
Other household member	121 856	3 152	67 607	64 515	3 092	4 090	5 030	11 970	11 737	9 368	8 902	11 811
In group quarters	2 509	—	1 823	1 823	—	—	—	607	—	11	68	283
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	26 284	672	14 252	13 666	586	782	1 236	3 161	2 485	1 716	1 980	3 308
20 to 24 years	55 232	1 235	34 737	33 502	1 235	1 395	1 993	6 223	4 197	2 805	2 647	5 741
25 to 54 years	250 410	6 033	142 320	136 017	6 303	7 799	9 662	23 521	25 276	18 435	17 364	22 275
55 to 64 years	42 138	1 019	26 321	24 588	1 733	1 183	1 862	3 309	3 132	2 806	2 506	4 970
65 years and over	13 413	173	8 218	7 460	758	594	533	1 255	1 053	895	692	2 230
With one or more years of college	138 827	1 944	91 126	85 598	5 528	2 178	2 739	12 776	10 092	11 246	6 726	10 471
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	330 892	8 882	181 465	171 143	10 322	11 213	13 615	33 981	34 228	24 194	23 314	29 969
Black	53 803	250	42 229	42 045	184	517	1 654	3 175	1 814	2 399	1 765	8 233
Other races	2 782	—	2 154	2 045	109	23	17	313	101	64	110	322
Spanish origin ¹	2 213	63	1 446	1 422	24	157	13	186	225	109	14	321
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	386 790	9 086	225 370	214 755	10 615	11 753	15 251	37 394	36 121	26 653	25 162	38 379
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	90 751	1 457	57 701	53 921	3 780	1 929	1 995	7 828	7 401	7 738	4 702	7 216
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	125 693	2 353	80 053	76 187	3 866	2 965	3 629	10 567	10 654	8 614	6 858	11 610
Technicians and related support occupations	12 500	182	8 567	8 324	243	296	296	1 105	827	3 591	663	1 051
Sales occupations	40 764	665	23 986	22 241	1 745	1 130	1 153	3 684	4 367	3 591	2 188	4 839
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	72 429	1 504	47 500	45 622	1 878	1 606	2 180	5 778	5 460	4 392	4 007	5 720
Service occupations	46 479	934	28 766	27 953	813	1 385	1 666	4 888	3 376	2 538	2 926	5 841
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 477	283	1 487	1 426	61	373	1 445	804	864	746	475	717
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	47 379	1 894	23 214	22 414	800	2 239	2 268	4 872	5 940	3 057	3 895	4 323
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	70 011	2 165	34 149	32 854	1 295	2 862	4 248	8 435	7 886	3 960	6 306	8 672
Construction	24 315	1 111	11 807	11 248	559	1 280	1 133	2 537	2 907	1 737	1 803	2 723
Manufacturing	80 044	2 204	38 018	36 245	1 773	3 244	4 618	9 130	9 654	5 603	7 573	8 095
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	31 772	827	18 540	17 953	587	975	1 011	2 758	3 434	2 014	2 213	3 231
Wholesale trade	20 922	418	12 978	12 212	766	308	620	1 826	1 957	1 600	1 215	2 176
Retail trade	60 690	1 139	35 768	33 890	1 878	1 962	2 163	5 792	5 746	4 498	3 622	7 038
Finance, insurance, and real estate	27 022	728	17 328	16 083	1 245	592	540	2 390	1 923	2 314	1 207	2 078
Business and repair services	14 209	263	9 513	9 079	434	227	319	1 125	1 177	662	923	1 184
Personal services	13 718	259	8 560	8 307	253	409	432	1 216	1 071	829	942	1 837
Professional and related services	78 443	1 323	51 583	49 124	2 459	1 640	2 071	7 689	5 332	5 132	3 673	6 330
Public administration	22 965	424	15 759	15 295	464	637	717	1 780	1 444	955	1 249	2 152
All other industries	12 690	390	5 516	5 319	197	479	1 627	1 151	1 476	1 309	742	1 535
Armed forces, at work	687	46	478	478	—	—	35	75	22	4	27	145
Private wage and salary workers	293 784	6 684	172 757	164 400	8 357	8 436	11 046	27 598	26 885	20 942	19 436	29 976
Federal government workers	15 431	356	7 955	7 710	245	472	615	1 827	2 237	842	1 127	1 281
State and local government workers	52 631	1 275	33 992	33 017	975	1 558	1 602	5 171	3 975	2 328	2 730	4 817
Self-employed workers	23 848	748	10 469	9 497	972	1 170	1 887	2 599	2 853	2 329	1 793	2 190
Unpaid family workers	1 783	69	675	609	66	117	136	274	193	216	103	254
At work 1 to 34 hours	71 497	1 415	40 848	38 915	1 933	2 191	2 724	8 236	7 051	4 844	4 188	7 977
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	374 009	8 822	218 568	208 276	10 292	11 185	14 575	35 863	35 000	25 690	24 306	35 128
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	64 450	1 256	36 886	35 403	1 483	1 985	2 875	6 667	6 222	4 304	4 255	7 249
\$4,000 to \$5,999	31 906	804	18 584	17 723	861	1 044	1 464	3 574	2 554	1 988	1 894	3 721
\$6,000 to \$7,999	40 616	798	23 789	22 933	856	1 271	1 554	4 168	3 752	2 613	2 671	4 185
\$8,000 to \$9,999	42 779	1 259	25 759	24 986	773	1 244	1 792	4 132	3 034	2 815	2 744	3 869
\$10,000 to \$14,999	81 954	2 256	49 492	47 767	1 725	2 606	3 166	8 170	7 251	4 465	4 548	6 608
\$15,000 to \$19,999	49 386	1 302	29 665	28 182	1 483	1 457	1 654	4 333	4 956	2 661	3 358	3 902
\$20,000 to \$24,999	28 478	658	15 350	14 537	813	813	999	2 340	3 522	2 242	2 554	2 481
\$25,000 to \$49,999	28 408	444	15 363	14 068	1 295	631	891	2 162	3 183	3 651	2 083	2 621
\$50,000 or more	6 032	45	3 680	2 677	1 003	134	180	317	526	951	199	492
Median	\$10 286	\$10 409	\$10 275	\$10 203	\$12 984	\$10 057	\$9 556	\$9 705	\$10 955	\$10 924	\$10 444	\$9 245
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	353 045	8 452	202 406	192 420	9 986	10 859	13 984	34 985	33 956	24 764	23 639	35 165
Drive alone	266 033	5 512	157 081	148 927	8 154	7 115	9 932	25 991	24 124	18 698	17 580	26 379
Carpool	87 012	2 940	45 325	43 493	1 832	3 744	4 052	8 994	9 832	6 066	6 059	8 786
Public transportation	13 465	69	11 722	11 518	204	77	203	181	610	396	207	1 676
Bus or streetcar	12 755	69	11 430	11 226	204	49	113	139	589	205	161	1 558
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	14
Walked only	10 977	265	7 177	7 053	124	368	411	1 287	523	360	586	1 181
Other means	3 434	97	2 059	1 927	132	24	41	327	291	248	347	502
Worked at home	6 556	249	2 484	2 315	169	425	647	689	763	889	410	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 16	1 25	1 14	1 14	1 11	1 27	1 21	1 17	1 21	1 16	1 17	1 17
Mean travel time to work	22 4	29 2	20 7	20 8	20 3	27 9	23 5	21 2	26 5	25 4	24 7	23 7
Car, truck, or van	22 3	30 0	20 3	20 3	20 0	28 6	23 8	21 5	26 4	25 3	24 8	23 3
Public transportation	35 8	31 0	35 2	35 4	25 4	36 9	37 7	41 9	43 9	31 7	48 9	38 7
With a public transportation disability	1 815	4	1 162	1 079	83	85	57	219	99	45	144	366

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Worked inside SMSA										
	Total	Cheatham County	Davidson County	Nashville-Davidson	Remainder of Davidson County	Dickson County	Robertson County	Rutherford County	Sumner County	Williamson County	Wilson County
Workers 16 years and over -----	352 958	4 534	251 796	232 029	19 767	7 976	9 170	28 529	20 520	15 420	15 013
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	196 861	2 839	141 678	131 155	10 523	3 856	5 035	16 388	11 669	7 387	8 009
Householder, wife present -----	134 662	2 081	95 891	88 665	7 226	2 836	3 557	11 131	8 501	4 882	5 783
Householder, no wife present -----	22 411	250	17 270	16 264	1 006	354	449	1 900	1 061	651	476
Other household member -----	37 927	508	27 019	24 796	2 223	654	1 029	3 118	2 093	1 817	1 689
In group quarters -----	1 861	—	1 498	1 430	68	12	—	239	14	37	61
Female -----	156 097	1 695	110 118	100 874	9 244	4 120	4 135	12 141	8 851	8 033	7 004
Householder, husband present -----	3 317	20	2 581	2 345	236	54	75	200	151	133	103
Householder, no husband present -----	39 038	185	30 951	29 134	1 817	619	917	2 417	1 279	1 511	1 159
Other household member -----	111 562	1 475	74 827	67 730	7 097	3 431	3 143	9 241	7 408	6 341	5 696
In group quarters -----	2 180	15	1 759	1 665	94	16	—	283	13	48	46
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	23 257	368	15 040	12 996	2 044	652	796	2 106	1 670	1 279	1 346
20 to 24 years -----	50 296	597	36 172	33 891	2 281	1 042	1 202	4 859	2 661	2 078	1 685
25 to 54 years -----	230 762	3 046	166 385	153 784	12 601	4 885	5 440	18 086	13 450	9 806	9 664
55 to 64 years -----	37 416	399	26 935	24 868	2 067	955	1 258	2 507	2 049	1 615	1 698
65 years and over -----	11 227	124	7 264	6 490	774	442	474	971	690	642	620
With one or more years of college -----	128 124	1 004	100 525	94 560	5 965	1 426	1 692	9 723	5 020	5 215	3 519
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	304 937	4 308	212 494	195 342	17 152	7 633	8 120	25 831	19 167	13 633	13 751
Black -----	45 610	226	37 351	34 910	2 441	343	1 034	2 430	1 283	1 754	1 189
Other races -----	2 411	—	1 951	1 777	174	—	16	268	70	33	73
Spanish origin ¹ -----	1 994	10	1 445	1 386	59	151	—	161	107	95	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	352 469	4 534	251 331	231 617	19 714	7 976	9 170	28 515	20 510	15 420	15 013
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	83 277	799	64 094	59 830	4 264	1 334	1 379	6 198	3 908	2 994	2 571
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	115 202	921	89 219	82 951	6 268	2 128	1 958	7 586	5 164	5 029	3 197
Technicians and related support occupations -----	11 605	105	9 524	8 958	566	126	132	810	291	366	251
Sales occupations -----	36 110	374	26 230	23 155	3 075	850	779	2 319	2 446	1 874	1 238
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	67 487	442	53 465	50 838	2 627	1 152	1 047	4 457	2 427	2 789	1 708
Service occupations -----	41 268	421	28 632	25 431	3 201	1 104	1 193	3 688	2 298	1 991	1 941
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	5 743	217	1 379	1 206	173	316	1 240	613	903	694	381
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	42 812	841	28 858	26 240	2 618	1 062	862	3 820	3 163	1 836	2 370
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	64 167	1 335	39 149	35 959	3 190	2 032	2 538	6 610	5 074	2 876	4 553
Construction -----	21 246	382	13 997	12 824	1 173	533	481	2 244	1 554	1 170	885
Manufacturing -----	74 763	1 856	44 985	41 049	3 936	2 091	2 626	7 948	5 829	3 743	5 685
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	28 546	190	22 487	21 524	963	631	478	1 623	1 321	998	818
Wholesale trade -----	18 941	105	15 360	14 413	947	148	375	1 293	697	564	399
Retail trade -----	53 846	464	38 286	33 508	4 778	1 776	1 411	3 840	3 261	2 686	2 122
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	25 101	182	20 365	19 362	1 003	334	193	1 730	825	975	497
Business and repair services -----	13 220	145	10 683	10 219	464	107	106	736	647	359	437
Personal services -----	12 098	157	8 100	7 320	780	373	292	906	787	734	749
Professional and related services -----	72 379	671	53 574	48 855	4 719	1 316	1 531	6 219	3 773	2 859	2 436
Public administration -----	21 115	125	17 897	17 458	439	279	320	1 089	711	290	404
All other industries -----	11 214	257	5 597	5 085	512	388	1 357	887	1 105	1 042	581
Armed forces, at work -----	489	—	465	412	53	—	—	14	10	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	269 270	3 110	196 045	180 935	15 110	5 649	6 330	20 586	14 344	11 963	11 243
Federal government workers -----	11 984	124	8 695	8 443	252	181	147	1 400	942	244	251
State and local government workers -----	48 436	733	35 355	32 016	3 339	952	1 098	4 005	2 896	1 546	1 851
Self-employed workers -----	21 794	482	10 977	9 962	1 035	1 097	1 471	2 280	2 259	1 595	1 613
Unpaid family workers -----	1 474	85	704	673	31	97	124	258	79	72	55
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	64 071	885	41 872	37 281	4 591	1 873	2 009	6 175	4 946	3 472	2 839
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	342 962	4 374	245 715	226 373	19 342	7 575	8 804	27 322	19 896	14 872	14 404
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	57 953	640	37 791	33 689	4 102	1 682	2 088	4 933	4 425	3 295	3 099
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	28 483	390	18 578	16 725	1 853	859	939	2 824	2 063	1 322	1 508
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	37 198	446	24 970	22 989	1 981	1 069	1 019	3 317	2 561	1 877	1 939
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	39 653	716	28 000	26 451	1 549	882	1 182	3 107	1 997	2 023	1 746
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	76 867	1 256	55 177	51 341	3 836	1 722	1 921	6 652	4 304	2 944	2 891
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	46 008	496	35 787	32 795	2 992	713	777	3 077	2 009	1 438	1 711
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	25 800	212	20 585	18 981	1 604	289	356	1 566	1 232	683	877
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	25 536	201	20 644	19 369	1 275	262	384	1 498	1 042	961	544
\$50,000 or more -----	5 464	17	4 183	4 033	150	97	138	348	263	329	89
Median -----	\$10 345	\$9 986	\$10 851	\$10 906	\$10 158	\$8 402	\$8 602	\$9 665	\$8 900	\$8 931	\$8 751
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	322 567	3 962	230 221	211 388	18 833	7 203	8 039	26 388	19 156	13 864	13 734
Drive alone -----	242 283	2 596	172 820	157 746	15 074	5 561	6 137	20 051	14 371	10 299	10 448
Carpool -----	80 284	1 366	57 401	53 642	3 759	1 642	1 902	6 337	4 785	3 565	3 286
Public transportation -----	11 278	12	10 660	10 294	366	28	99	56	126	226	71
Bus or streetcar -----	10 686	12	10 455	10 102	353	—	26	28	105	35	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	9 662	225	6 489	6 270	219	304	357	1 086	382	285	534
Other means -----	2 895	86	1 942	1 762	180	16	28	310	93	156	264
Worked at home -----	6 556	249	2 484	2 315	169	425	647	689	763	889	410
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.16	1.25	1.16	1.17	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.17	1.16
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	22.7	22.1	24.1	24.3	21.4	17.3	15.3	18.4	19.6	20.5	19.8
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	22.7	22.9	24.0	24.3	21.3	17.8	15.6	18.8	19.6	20.8	20.1
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	34.1	15.0	34.7	34.6	36.3	13.0	21.9	36.3	38.1	16.2	28.5
With a public transportation disability -----	1 466	16	1 123	1 042	81	60	30	114	45	4	74

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA												
Living in SMSA, worked												
Inside SMSA	Cheatham County	Davidson County	Nashville-Davidson	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Davidson County	Dickson County	Robertson County	Rutherford County	Sumner County	Williamson County	
337 187	4 076	243 341	223 936	30 986	192 950	19 405	7 162	8 828	26 911	18 950	14 249	
185 132	2 493	134 751	124 486	15 248	109 238	10 265	3 481	4 809	15 239	10 551	6 686	
126 139	1 897	90 837	83 839	10 727	73 112	6 998	2 584	3 346	10 278	7 666	4 503	
21 477	198	16 744	15 742	2 006	13 736	1 002	313	449	1 794	979	532	
35 806	398	25 785	23 577	2 363	21 214	2 208	572	1 014	2 940	1 906	1 614	
1 710	—	1 385	1 328	152	1 176	57	12	—	227	—	37	
152 055	1 583	108 590	99 450	15 738	83 712	9 140	3 681	4 019	11 672	8 399	7 563	
3 270	20	2 577	2 345	355	1 990	232	47	75	200	137	133	
38 338	185	30 658	28 886	4 698	24 188	1 772	567	858	2 353	1 210	1 382	
108 323	1 378	73 637	66 581	10 634	55 947	7 056	3 051	3 086	8 836	7 039	6 000	
2 124	—	1 718	1 638	51	1 587	80	16	—	283	13	48	
22 412	330	14 563	12 553	1 000	11 553	2 010	584	790	2 024	1 588	1 239	
47 955	495	34 969	32 735	4 837	27 898	2 234	902	1 171	4 616	2 445	1 792	
220 149	2 772	160 632	148 276	20 995	127 281	12 356	4 439	5 183	17 099	12 337	9 068	
35 716	355	26 082	24 037	3 398	20 639	2 045	795	1 226	2 223	1 895	1 538	
10 955	124	7 095	6 335	756	5 579	760	442	458	949	685	612	
123 791	923	97 428	91 587	14 493	77 094	5 841	1 326	1 614	9 333	4 815	4 982	
290 251	3 906	204 622	187 832	26 811	161 021	16 790	6 850	7 809	24 316	17 654	12 648	
44 615	170	36 826	34 385	4 081	30 304	2 441	312	1 019	2 333	1 226	1 572	
2 321	—	1 893	1 719	94	1 625	174	—	—	262	70	29	
1 842	10	1 336	1 277	163	1 114	59	129	—	147	104	91	
336 747	4 076	242 925	223 560	30 933	192 627	19 365	7 162	8 828	26 897	18 940	14 249	
80 504	757	62 025	57 820	9 401	48 419	4 205	1 263	1 325	6 006	3 732	2 904	
111 737	844	87 225	81 019	15 266	65 753	6 206	1 886	1 873	7 217	4 954	4 740	
11 179	92	9 300	8 762	944	7 818	538	80	130	749	264	338	
34 936	326	25 449	22 388	2 404	19 984	3 061	835	722	2 271	2 387	1 765	
65 622	426	52 476	49 869	11 918	37 951	2 607	971	1 021	4 197	2 303	2 637	
40 123	406	28 014	24 845	2 591	22 254	3 169	1 007	1 189	3 541	2 210	1 904	
5 512	217	1 297	1 124	37	1 087	173	307	1 217	609	842	680	
40 083	758	27 544	24 979	1 869	23 110	2 565	939	812	3 397	2 851	1 576	
58 788	1 094	36 820	33 773	1 769	32 004	3 047	1 760	2 412	6 127	4 351	2 445	
19 425	353	12 967	11 837	744	11 093	1 130	477	471	1 903	1 410	1 020	
69 572	1 546	43 226	39 382	3 835	35 547	3 844	1 810	2 492	7 488	5 033	3 132	
26 462	167	21 113	20 196	2 880	17 316	917	439	442	1 454	1 156	930	
18 058	92	14 734	13 787	704	13 083	947	148	290	1 235	687	545	
52 531	433	37 623	32 873	2 904	29 969	4 750	1 667	1 401	3 678	3 173	2 537	
24 584	182	20 037	19 034	7 182	11 852	1 003	311	187	1 653	792	953	
12 742	145	10 290	9 830	954	8 876	460	107	101	703	620	345	
11 790	123	7 953	7 173	617	6 556	780	333	292	906	755	706	
70 776	661	52 666	47 997	3 835	44 162	4 669	1 231	1 494	5 969	3 607	2 801	
20 169	117	17 106	16 722	7 070	9 652	384	260	320	1 051	663	252	
10 638	257	5 210	4 729	2 088	4 521	481	379	1 338	857	1 044	1 028	
440	—	416	376	53	323	40	—	—	14	10	—	
256 506	2 727	189 403	174 534	20 089	154 445	14 869	4 945	6 069	19 302	13 052	10 946	
11 249	124	8 280	8 071	2 707	5 364	209	154	132	1 264	849	239	
46 937	705	34 337	31 062	7 456	23 606	3 275	729	1 081	3 648	2 771	1 461	
21 084	455	10 630	9 609	689	8 920	1 021	1 044	1 445	2 239	2 199	1 531	
1 411	65	691	660	45	615	31	90	101	258	79	72	
61 782	759	40 616	36 126	2 931	33 195	4 490	1 701	1 972	5 965	4 770	3 306	
327 512	3 916	237 398	218 398	30 537	187 861	19 000	6 808	8 462	25 743	18 343	13 737	
55 823	596	36 607	32 581	3 087	29 494	4 026	1 582	2 053	4 766	4 225	3 091	
27 462	348	18 186	16 360	2 001	14 359	1 826	779	897	2 725	1 890	1 193	
35 716	404	24 566	22 585	3 528	19 057	1 981	935	941	3 153	2 305	1 693	
38 162	639	27 380	25 900	4 185	21 715	1 480	758	1 153	2 845	1 837	1 887	
73 146	1 053	53 306	49 533	7 821	41 712	3 773	1 525	1 891	6 231	3 896	2 652	
43 336	457	34 179	31 269	3 830	27 439	2 910	593	740	2 819	1 813	1 339	
24 373	201	19 599	18 015	2 655	15 360	1 584	277	304	1 448	1 116	650	
24 257	201	19 573	18 303	2 755	15 548	1 270	262	345	1 441	998	916	
5 237	17	4 002	3 852	675	3 177	150	97	138	315	263	316	
\$10 289	\$9 909	\$10 771	\$10 820	\$11 101	\$10 768	\$10 161	\$8 285	\$8 590	\$9 566	\$8 818	\$8 945	
307 470	3 520	222 330	203 840	26 421	177 419	18 490	6 389	7 701	24 795	17 615	12 702	
233 468	2 357	167 992	153 090	17 067	136 023	14 902	4 993	5 938	19 149	13 476	9 696	
74 002	1 163	54 338	50 750	9 354	41 396	3 588	1 396	1 763	5 646	4 139	3 006	
11 110	12	10 504	10 138	4 024	6 114	366	28	99	56	126	226	
10 518	12	10 299	9 946	3 997	5 949	353	—	26	28	105	35	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
9 477	209	6 357	6 144	330	5 814	213	304	357	1 076	355	285	
2 574	86	1 666	1 499	116	1 383	167	16	24	295	91	147	
6 556	249	2 484	2 315	95	2 220	169	425	647	689	763	889	
1.15	1.23	1.16	1.16	1.25	1.15	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.15	
21.4	20.4	23.0	23.2	26.0	22.8	20.8	15.4	14.6	16.7	17.6	18.7	
21.4	21.1	22.9	23.1	25.5	22.8	20.7	15.8	14.9	17.0	17.6	18.9	
33.8	15.0	34.3	34.2	30.8	36.5	36.3	13.0	21.9	36.3	38.1	16.2	
1 423	—	1 101	1 020	77	943	81	60	25	114	45	4	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked— Con.		Living in Cheatham County, worked									
	Wilson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cheatham County	Davidson County	Nashville- Davidson	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Davidson County	Dickson County	Robertson County	Rutherford County
Workers 16 years and over	13 670	11 766	7 497	3 058	4 161	3 920	659	3 261	241	12	95	64
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 122	9 448	4 536	1 747	2 566	2 448	295	2 153	118	4	70	48
Householder, wife present	5 028	6 663	3 518	1 307	2 073	1 962	254	1 708	111	4	23	36
Householder, no wife present	468	1 121	356	144	181	181	15	166	—	—	16	—
Other household member	1 577	1 479	662	296	312	305	26	279	7	—	31	12
In group quarters	49	185	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 548	2 318	2 961	1 311	1 595	1 472	364	1 108	123	8	25	16
Householder, husband present	1 125	478	349	185	164	143	14	129	21	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	5 296	1 722	2 604	1 118	1 431	1 329	350	979	102	8	25	16
Other household member	46	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 294	564	532	301	206	206	63	143	—	—	14	—
20 to 24 years	1 565	1 536	1 037	357	598	590	117	473	8	4	42	12
25 to 34 years	8 619	7 986	5 069	1 960	2 974	2 810	446	2 364	164	8	20	52
35 to 44 years	1 602	1 452	716	316	364	295	27	268	69	—	19	—
45 to 54 years	590	228	143	124	19	19	6	13	—	—	—	—
55 years and over	3 370	4 565	1 658	711	886	826	238	588	60	—	20	18
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	12 446	10 672	7 317	2 986	4 068	3 844	659	3 185	224	8	95	64
Black	1 157	955	180	72	93	76	—	76	17	4	—	—
Other races	67	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	25	50	63	10	47	47	—	47	—	6	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	13 670	11 664	7 465	3 058	4 139	3 898	659	3 239	241	12	95	64
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 492	3 031	1 207	566	624	538	165	373	86	—	4	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 998	2 346	1 983	672	1 234	1 230	309	921	4	8	41	22
Technicians and related support occupations	226	270	161	57	100	100	—	100	—	—	—	4
Sales occupations	1 181	989	582	258	281	277	46	231	4	—	25	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 591	1 087	1 240	357	853	853	263	590	—	8	16	—
Service occupations	1 852	515	760	370	368	320	27	293	48	—	—	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	343	248	213	206	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 206	2 973	1 556	435	1 031	999	99	900	32	4	7	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 779	2 551	1 746	809	875	811	59	752	64	—	43	—
Construction	824	2 167	838	171	592	562	30	532	30	4	15	12
Manufacturing	4 845	2 377	1 796	936	806	743	91	652	63	—	14	18
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	761	2 079	635	167	438	425	60	365	13	2	16	—
Wholesale trade	327	688	330	65	265	261	46	215	4	—	—	—
Retail trade	2 019	1 121	949	384	485	446	38	408	39	—	46	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	469	360	635	182	443	443	192	251	—	6	4	—
Business and repair services	431	283	238	145	93	93	—	93	—	—	—	—
Personal services	722	91	238	123	115	111	—	111	4	—	—	—
Professional and related services	2 347	1 337	1 143	588	542	466	54	412	76	—	—	—
Public administration	400	644	349	62	281	269	148	121	12	—	—	—
All other industries	525	517	314	235	79	79	—	79	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	102	32	—	22	22	—	22	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	10 062	7 302	5 457	1 891	3 382	3 232	440	2 792	150	12	54	46
Federal government workers	207	2 895	200	74	94	12	82	—	—	—	16	—
State and local government workers	1 805	877	1 136	584	546	470	207	263	76	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	1 541	574	639	444	139	124	—	124	15	—	25	18
Unpaid family workers	55	118	65	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 693	1 738	1 115	600	457	403	6	397	54	—	22	12
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	13 105	11 369	7 303	2 927	4 102	3 861	631	3 230	241	8	95	64
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 903	1 378	956	499	430	406	28	378	24	—	—	16
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 444	723	691	293	375	344	137	207	31	—	6	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 719	715	610	344	260	235	33	202	25	6	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 663	748	1 116	518	518	492	83	409	26	—	43	18
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 592	2 200	1 982	662	1 231	1 185	232	953	46	2	19	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 396	2 148	1 070	337	704	633	37	596	71	—	23	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	778	1 624	532	121	395	395	69	326	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	521	1 530	315	136	179	161	12	149	18	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	89	303	31	17	10	10	—	10	—	—	4	—
Median	\$8 585	\$14 744	\$10 434	\$9 264	\$11 323	\$11 326	\$10 395	\$11 595	\$11 169	\$7 333	\$9 930	\$9 778
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	12 418	10 410	6 898	2 537	4 083	3 842	615	3 227	241	12	95	64
Drive alone	9 867	6 186	4 623	1 894	2 514	2 376	236	2 140	138	8	95	36
Carpool	2 551	4 224	2 275	643	1 569	1 466	379	1 087	103	4	—	28
Public transportation	59	679	56	12	44	44	40	4	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	13	679	56	12	44	44	40	4	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	534	319	221	191	30	30	—	30	—	—	—	—
Other means	249	358	73	69	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	410	—	249	249	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.36	1.23	1.16	1.29	1.29	1.56	1.25	1.31	1.29	1.00	1.28
Mean travel time to work	17.6	45.1	27.8	14.4	36.4	36.8	39.7	36.2	29.4	25.0	24.9	33.2
Car, truck, or van	17.9	44.1	28.6	14.9	36.6	37.0	39.6	36.5	29.4	25.0	24.9	33.2
Public transportation	25.2	62.1	35.9	15.0	41.6	41.6	41.3	45.0	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	74	26	4	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Cheatham County, worked—Con.				Living in Davidson County, worked							
Sumner County	Williamson County	Wilson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cheatham County	Davidson County	Nashville-Davidson	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Davidson County	Dickson County
73	34	—	524	198 937	453	191 816	178 292	24 377	153 915	13 524	100
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
73	28	—	367	105 621	323	101 081	94 344	11 599	82 745	6 737	57
64	11	—	325	67 028	240	63 853	59 489	7 567	51 922	4 364	57
9	6	—	6	15 156	41	14 569	13 841	1 831	12 010	728	—
—	11	—	36	22 135	42	21 386	19 759	2 049	17 710	1 627	—
—	—	—	—	1 302	—	1 273	1 255	152	1 103	18	—
—	6	—	157	93 316	130	90 735	83 948	12 778	71 170	6 787	43
—	—	—	—	2 320	12	2 297	2 113	300	1 813	184	—
—	—	—	15	29 001	—	28 362	26 837	4 417	22 420	1 525	—
—	6	—	142	60 387	118	58 497	53 473	8 010	45 463	5 024	27
—	—	—	—	1 608	—	1 579	1 525	51	1 474	54	16
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
—	11	—	36	12 033	26	11 688	10 294	827	9 467	1 394	16
24	—	—	44	30 271	89	29 166	27 533	3 987	23 546	1 633	—
32	23	—	338	127 050	318	122 161	114 034	15 937	98 097	8 127	59
17	—	—	92	22 817	20	22 156	20 490	2 913	17 577	1 666	25
—	—	—	14	6 766	—	6 645	5 941	713	5 228	704	—
23	—	—	102	82 291	138	79 206	75 109	11 385	63 724	4 097	43
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
73	23	—	516	162 045	388	155 744	144 500	20 534	123 966	11 244	100
—	11	—	8	35 071	65	34 305	32 193	3 788	28 405	2 112	—
—	—	—	—	1 821	—	1 767	1 599	55	1 544	168	—
—	—	—	—	1 147	—	1 136	1 085	163	922	51	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
63	34	—	524	198 600	453	191 479	177 968	24 324	153 644	13 511	100
13	—	—	112	51 779	151	49 596	46 519	7 074	39 445	3 077	53
—	6	—	119	71 847	75	69 833	65 443	12 222	53 221	4 390	16
—	—	—	6	7 787	—	7 589	7 234	756	6 478	355	—
—	—	—	31	20 695	26	20 075	17 839	1 904	15 935	2 236	16
—	6	—	82	43 365	49	42 169	40 370	9 562	30 808	1 799	—
—	6	—	44	24 891	—	24 591	22 129	2 390	19 739	2 462	—
—	—	—	17	1 222	—	1 121	990	37	953	131	—
35	18	—	119	20 053	109	18 777	17 130	1 234	15 896	1 647	—
15	4	—	113	28 808	118	27 561	25 757	1 367	24 390	1 804	31
29	15	—	91	9 571	115	8 608	8 027	415	7 612	781	25
15	7	—	114	33 200	186	31 262	29 195	3 105	26 090	2 067	29
6	6	—	96	15 942	—	15 209	14 656	2 105	12 551	553	15
—	—	—	24	11 354	27	10 836	10 194	503	9 691	642	—
—	—	—	33	31 106	26	30 372	27 092	2 423	24 669	3 280	16
—	—	—	41	16 016	—	15 676	14 988	5 560	9 428	688	—
—	—	—	4	8 706	—	8 445	8 106	831	7 275	339	—
—	—	—	—	7 291	—	7 141	6 537	559	5 978	604	—
13	—	—	55	46 906	55	45 566	41 770	2 937	38 833	3 796	15
—	6	—	39	14 030	44	13 891	13 573	5 727	7 846	318	—
—	—	—	27	4 478	—	4 273	3 830	159	3 671	443	—
10	—	—	—	337	—	337	324	53	271	13	—
44	28	—	358	152 341	354	146 772	137 031	15 840	121 191	9 741	75
16	—	—	121	6 353	26	6 135	5 992	1 957	4 035	143	—
—	6	—	29	30 401	73	29 585	26 747	6 021	20 726	2 838	—
13	—	—	16	9 273	—	8 777	8 006	524	7 482	771	25
—	—	—	—	569	—	547	516	35	481	31	—
13	11	—	68	35 335	93	34 259	31 016	2 557	28 459	3 243	43
EARNINGS IN 1979											
73	34	—	524	193 811	433	186 852	173 602	24 007	149 595	13 250	100
—	11	—	97	32 025	36	31 205	28 248	2 723	25 525	2 957	31
13	4	—	17	16 052	18	15 640	14 181	1 644	12 537	1 459	—
—	—	—	77	20 914	12	20 481	18 973	2 780	16 193	1 508	12
13	6	—	37	23 269	60	22 483	21 449	3 399	18 050	1 034	—
25	13	—	86	44 686	138	42 658	39 974	6 271	33 703	2 684	—
6	—	—	97	26 643	49	25 532	23 684	2 982	20 702	1 848	31
16	—	—	46	13 561	76	12 889	11 923	1 856	10 067	966	—
—	—	—	67	13 440	44	12 898	12 171	1 907	10 264	727	13
—	—	—	—	3 221	—	3 066	2 999	445	2 554	67	13
\$11 446	\$8 667	—	\$11 550	\$10 333	\$12 677	\$10 270	\$10 316	\$10 769	\$10 235	\$9 356	\$15 738
JOURNEY TO WORK											
73	34	—	507	178 733	418	171 735	159 098	20 322	138 776	12 637	100
59	17	—	284	139 481	235	134 172	123 761	13 956	109 805	10 411	60
14	17	—	223	39 252	183	37 563	35 337	6 366	28 971	2 226	40
—	—	—	13	9 839	—	9 802	9 440	3 541	5 899	362	—
—	—	—	13	9 634	—	9 597	9 248	3 514	5 734	349	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	4	6 267	18	6 243	6 032	330	5 702	211	—
—	—	—	1	1 614	17	1 552	1 407	89	1 318	145	—
—	—	—	—	2 484	—	2 484	2 315	95	2 220	169	—
1.13	1.49	—	1.37	1.14	1.35	1.13	1.14	1.21	1.13	1.11	1.25
51.0	44.3	—	43.4	20.0	35.1	19.7	19.8	22.4	19.4	17.8	30.8
51.0	44.3	—	44.6	19.6	34.9	19.3	19.4	21.5	19.1	17.5	30.8
—	—	—	10.0	33.6	—	33.3	33.2	28.5	36.1	36.4	—
—	—	—	—	857	—	857	799	67	732	58	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Robertson County	Rutherford County	Sumner County	Williamson County	Wilson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cheatham County	Davidson County	Nashville- Davidson	Central business district	Remainder
Male	192	1 278	968	1 132	590	3 457	99 789	323	95 515	89 602	10 898	78 704
Householder, wife present	141	867	736	704	430	2 099	62 848	240	59 813	56 036	6 976	49 060
Householder, no wife present	51	225	82	171	17	628	14 713	41	14 164	13 478	1 778	11 700
Other household member	—	186	150	242	129	616	20 926	42	20 265	18 833	1 992	16 841
In group quarters	—	—	—	15	14	114	1 302	—	1 273	1 255	152	1 103
Female	90	386	437	1 206	289	611	89 668	122	87 240	81 288	12 358	68 930
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	11	—	2 254	2 231	12	2 072	2 072	290	1 782
Householder, no husband present	—	124	111	360	44	154	28 271	—	27 669	26 304	4 346	21 958
Other household member	90	262	313	835	245	437	57 535	110	55 761	51 387	7 671	43 716
In group quarters	—	—	13	—	—	20	1 608	—	1 579	1 525	51	1 474

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	20	34	83	103	63	214	11 516	26	11 208	9 983	799	9 184
20 to 24 years	35	202	283	299	197	597	29 200	81	28 195	26 694	3 842	22 852
25 to 54 years	194	1 237	913	1 646	522	2 608	121 285	318	116 604	109 371	15 249	94 122
55 to 64 years	33	176	126	218	63	533	21 286	20	20 663	19 349	2 695	16 654
65 years and over	—	15	—	72	34	116	6 170	—	6 085	5 493	671	4 822
With one or more years of college	169	530	521	1 291	393	1 854	77 269	130	74 343	70 679	10 664	60 015

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	223	1 389	1 253	2 136	812	3 498	152 803	380	146 921	137 263	19 432	117 831
Black	59	261	112	202	67	474	34 924	65	34 158	32 096	3 769	28 327
Other races	—	14	40	—	—	96	1 730	—	1 676	1 531	55	1 476
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	11	—	28	1 127	—	1 116	1 077	163	914

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	282	1 664	1 405	2 338	879	4 002	189 120	445	182 418	170 566	23 203	147 363
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	138	422	333	742	344	1 376	48 350	143	46 293	43 528	6 607	36 921
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35	396	389	932	171	818	68 374	75	66 489	62 618	11 708	50 910
Technicians and related support occupations	—	120	22	45	11	82	7 587	—	7 393	7 065	729	6 336
Sales occupations	20	37	208	200	113	313	19 190	26	18 599	16 662	1 714	14 948
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	239	159	687	47	423	41 597	49	40 497	38 891	9 265	29 626
Service occupations	15	49	49	140	47	85	24 145	—	23 884	21 779	2 347	19 432
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	—	17	72	—	61	1 192	—	1 091	977	24	953
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40	301	372	262	192	886	19 332	109	18 125	16 674	1 205	15 469
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42	496	245	190	125	776	27 727	118	26 536	24 990	1 312	23 678
Construction	—	63	225	222	113	706	9 077	115	8 361	7 685	406	7 279
Manufacturing	88	860	319	253	203	726	31 706	186	29 817	28 088	2 962	25 126
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	190	113	387	—	630	15 434	—	14 750	14 221	2 024	12 197
Wholesale trade	—	249	28	143	71	302	10 680	27	10 188	9 584	490	9 094
Retail trade	41	57	218	271	105	369	29 416	26	28 746	25 958	2 347	23 611
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	62	91	146	41	177	14 828	—	14 520	13 940	5 156	8 784
Business and repair services	12	39	71	113	26	119	8 318	—	8 069	7 812	814	6 998
Personal services	—	—	36	86	28	40	7 060	—	6 926	6 430	534	5 896
Professional and related services	119	105	245	586	215	394	44 641	47	43 409	39 898	2 771	37 127
Public administration	—	39	46	10	—	304	13 623	44	13 484	13 209	5 540	7 669
All other industries	22	—	13	121	49	235	4 337	—	4 148	3 741	159	3 582
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	66	337	—	337	324	53	271
Private wage and salary workers	181	1 473	1 022	1 915	549	2 494	144 835	354	139 612	131 227	15 059	116 168
Federal government workers	—	60	109	8	15	911	6 178	26	5 960	5 835	1 881	3 954
State and local government workers	72	110	158	234	169	349	29 569	65	28 802	26 087	5 867	20 220
Self-employed workers	29	21	116	171	134	267	8 372	—	7 900	7 287	414	6 873
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	10	12	47	503	—	481	454	35	419
At work 1 to 34 hours	35	158	216	402	129	715	33 541	93	32 574	29 900	2 469	27 431

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	259	1 634	1 394	2 304	835	3 876	184 575	425	178 025	166 397	22 904	143 493
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	55	89	141	326	142	529	30 624	36	29 891	27 352	2 631	24 721
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	100	159	104	31	289	15 272	18	14 934	13 713	1 596	12 117
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10	124	68	151	56	173	20 135	12	19 727	18 431	2 690	15 741
\$8,000 to \$9,999	29	92	149	267	189	151	22 560	60	21 793	20 837	3 244	17 593
\$10,000 to \$14,999	114	503	427	651	195	776	43 151	130	41 196	38 734	6 104	32 630
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36	329	164	396	106	674	25 395	49	24 317	22 700	2 845	19 855
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	194	157	198	47	602	12 867	76	12 224	11 362	1 794	9 568
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15	153	95	166	56	515	12 248	44	11 750	11 133	1 663	9 470
\$50,000 or more	—	50	34	45	13	167	2 323	—	2 193	2 135	337	1 798
Median	\$10 873	\$13 696	\$11 498	\$11 738	\$9 995	\$15 105	\$10 270	\$12 747	\$10 203	\$10 232	\$10 687	\$10 151

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	282	1 643	1 362	2 314	879	3 389	169 799	410	163 214	151 998	19 328	132 670
Drive alone	196	1 375	1 068	1 734	641	2 125	132 143	235	127 186	117 919	13 195	104 724
Carpool	86	268	294	580	238	1 264	37 656	175	36 028	34 079	6 133	27 946
Public transportation	—	—	37	—	—	337	9 651	—	9 614	9 252	3 416	5 836
Bus or streetcar	—	—	37	—	—	337	9 446	—	9 409	9 060	3 389	5 671
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	6	—	—	170	6 170	18	6 152	5 981	330	5 651
Other means	—	21	—	24	—	172	1 522	17	1 460	1 344	87	1 257
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 315	—	2 315	2 315	95	2 220
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.10	1.14	1.16	1.17	1.32	1.14	1.34	1.14	1.14	1.21	1.13
Mean travel time to work	25.7	27.2	33.1	24.3	28.3	49.3	20.0	34.7	19.7	19.7	22.3	19.3
Car, truck, or van	25.7	27.3	31.5	24.2	28.3	48.9	19.6	34.4	19.3	19.4	21.4	19.1
Public transportation	—	—	95.4	—	—	66.0	33.7	—	33.5	33.4	28.7	36.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	26	809	—	809	761	60	701

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 913	57	160	1 215	910	1 019	590	3 295	5 832	—	5 566	4 742
Householder, wife present	3 777	57	119	852	697	640	430	1 986	4 180	—	4 040	3 453
Householder, no wife present	686	—	41	204	75	171	17	585	443	—	405	363
Other household member	1 432	—	—	159	138	193	129	610	1 209	—	1 121	926
In group quarters	18	—	—	—	—	15	14	114	—	—	—	—
Female	5 952	43	82	379	363	1 156	283	566	3 648	8	3 495	2 660
Householder, husband present	159	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	66	—	66	41
Householder, no husband present	1 365	—	—	117	101	340	44	127	730	—	693	533
Other household member	4 374	27	82	262	249	805	239	419	2 852	8	2 736	2 086
In group quarters	54	16	—	—	13	—	—	20	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 225	16	20	34	83	66	63	202	517	—	480	311
20 to 24 years	1 501	—	15	192	231	295	191	597	1 071	8	971	839
25 to 34 years	7 233	59	174	1 198	850	1 560	522	2 491	5 765	—	5 557	4 663
35 to 44 years	1 314	25	33	155	109	218	63	495	1 531	—	1 493	1 141
45 to 54 years	592	—	—	15	—	36	34	76	596	—	560	448
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 664	43	169	506	479	1 212	387	1 772	5 022	8	4 863	4 430

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	9 658	100	183	1 319	1 121	1 973	806	3 291	9 242	8	8 823	7 237
Black	2 062	—	59	261	112	202	67	474	147	—	147	97
Other races	145	—	—	14	40	—	—	96	91	—	91	68
Spanish origin ¹	39	—	—	—	—	11	—	28	20	—	20	8

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	11 852	100	242	1 594	1 273	2 175	873	3 795	9 480	8	9 061	7 402
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 765	53	138	384	297	704	338	1 255	3 429	8	3 303	2 991
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 871	16	35	389	361	838	171	776	3 473	—	3 344	2 825
Technicians and related support occupations	328	—	—	120	22	41	11	82	200	—	196	169
Sales occupations	1 937	16	20	37	208	171	113	306	1 505	—	1 476	1 177
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 606	—	15	232	131	626	47	388	1 768	—	1 672	1 479
Service occupations	2 105	—	15	49	33	117	47	85	746	—	707	350
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	114	—	12	—	17	72	—	61	30	—	30	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 451	—	18	286	348	254	192	864	721	—	652	456
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 546	31	24	486	217	190	125	754	1 081	—	1 025	767
Construction	676	25	—	53	196	214	113	688	494	—	447	342
Manufacturing	1 729	29	70	843	309	249	203	640	1 494	—	1 445	1 107
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	529	15	—	190	106	345	28	616	508	—	459	435
Wholesale trade	604	—	—	223	28	143	71	278	674	—	648	610
Retail trade	2 788	16	41	57	204	221	105	363	1 690	—	1 626	1 134
Finance, insurance, and real estate	580	—	—	45	91	131	41	165	1 188	—	1 156	1 048
Business and repair services	257	—	—	39	71	113	26	100	388	—	376	294
Personal services	496	—	—	—	20	86	28	40	231	—	215	107
Professional and related services	3 511	15	119	105	195	542	209	394	2 265	8	2 157	1 872
Public administration	275	—	—	39	46	10	—	276	407	—	407	364
All other industries	407	—	12	—	7	121	49	235	141	—	125	89
Armed forces, at work	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 385	75	141	1 403	911	1 790	549	2 349	7 506	—	7 160	5 804
Federal government workers	125	—	—	60	109	8	15	889	175	—	175	157
State and local government workers	2 715	—	72	110	137	220	163	321	832	8	783	660
Self-employed workers	613	25	29	21	116	147	134	255	901	—	877	719
Unpaid family workers	27	—	—	—	—	10	12	47	66	—	66	62
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 674	43	35	158	173	336	129	703	1 794	—	1 685	1 116

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	11 628	100	229	1 564	1 262	2 141	829	3 681	9 236	8	8 827	7 205
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 539	31	47	89	121	273	136	529	1 401	—	1 314	896
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 221	—	—	100	100	89	31	277	780	—	706	468
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 296	12	—	124	53	151	56	156	779	—	754	542
\$8,000 to \$9,999	956	—	29	87	149	253	189	151	709	—	690	612
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 462	—	114	486	417	613	195	756	1 535	8	1 462	1 240
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 617	31	24	319	153	396	106	642	1 248	—	1 215	984
\$20,000 to \$24,999	862	—	—	173	157	190	47	591	694	—	665	561
\$25,000 to \$49,999	617	13	15	136	95	139	56	452	1 192	—	1 148	1 038
\$50,000 or more	58	13	—	50	17	37	13	127	898	—	873	864
Median	\$9 586	\$15 738	\$10 898	\$13 477	\$11 831	\$11 876	\$10 039	\$14 730	\$12 648	\$10 415	\$12 817	\$14 152

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 216	100	242	1 573	1 236	2 151	873	3 228	8 934	8	8 521	7 100
Drive alone	9 267	60	156	1 322	954	1 595	635	2 025	7 338	—	6 986	5 842
Carpool	1 949	40	86	251	282	556	238	1 203	1 596	8	1 535	1 258
Public transportation	362	—	—	—	37	—	—	337	188	—	188	188
Bus or streetcar	349	—	—	—	37	—	—	337	188	—	188	188
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	171	—	—	—	—	—	—	152	97	—	91	51
Other means	116	—	—	21	—	24	—	144	92	—	92	63
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	169	—	169	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.25	1.23	1.10	1.15	1.17	1.18	1.33	1.11	2.00	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 18.5	30.8	25.2	26.9	33.7	24.8	28.3	49.9	19.8	60.0	19.6	21.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 18.2	30.8	25.2	27.1	31.8	24.7	28.3	49.0	19.5	60.0	19.2	20.7
Public transportation	minutes... 36.4	—	—	—	95.4	—	—	66.0	25.8	—	25.8	25.8
With a public transportation disability	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	26	48	—	48	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	701	4 041	824	—	32	63	58	113	—	162	5 627	310
Householder, wife present	591	2 862	587	—	22	15	39	64	—	113	4 188	237
Householder, no wife present	53	310	42	—	10	21	7	—	—	43	499	13
Other household member	57	869	195	—	—	27	12	49	—	6	940	60
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	420	2 240	835	—	8	7	74	50	6	45	4 348	89
Householder, husband present	10	31	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	—
Householder, no husband present	71	462	160	—	—	7	10	20	—	27	621	—
Other household member	339	1 747	650	—	8	—	64	30	6	18	3 680	89
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	28	283	169	—	—	—	—	37	—	12	665	—
20 to 24 years	145	694	132	—	20	10	52	4	6	—	1 240	28
25 to 54 years	688	3 975	894	—	20	39	63	86	—	117	6 605	365
55 to 64 years	218	923	352	—	—	21	17	—	—	38	973	6
65 years and over	42	406	112	—	—	—	—	36	—	40	492	—
With one or more years of college	721	3 709	433	—	—	24	42	79	6	82	1 903	15

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 102	6 135	1 586	—	40	70	132	163	6	207	9 491	366
Black	19	78	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	472	33
Other races	—	68	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	8	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 121	6 281	1 659	—	40	70	132	163	6	207	9 975	399
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	467	2 524	312	—	—	38	36	38	6	121	1 632	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	514	2 311	519	—	—	7	28	94	—	42	2 669	63
Technicians and related support occupations	27	142	27	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	203	17
Sales occupations	190	987	299	—	—	—	—	29	—	7	1 004	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	297	1 182	193	—	—	7	28	61	—	35	1 462	4
Service occupations	43	307	357	—	—	—	16	23	—	—	1 181	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	339	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	427	196	—	22	15	24	8	—	22	1 784	169
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55	712	258	—	18	10	28	—	—	22	2 370	144
Construction	9	333	105	—	—	10	29	8	—	18	912	19
Manufacturing	143	964	338	—	18	17	10	4	—	86	2 793	359
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	81	354	24	—	—	—	7	42	—	14	805	—
Wholesale trade	13	597	38	—	—	—	26	—	—	24	257	—
Retail trade	76	1 058	492	—	—	—	14	50	—	6	1 772	10
Finance, insurance, and real estate	404	644	108	—	—	17	—	15	—	12	537	—
Business and repair services	17	277	82	—	12	—	—	—	—	19	166	—
Personal services	25	82	108	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	355	—
Professional and related services	166	1 706	285	—	—	—	50	44	6	—	1 459	—
Public administration	187	177	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	497	—
All other industries	—	89	36	—	10	—	6	—	—	—	422	11
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	781	5 023	1 356	—	40	70	111	125	—	145	7 149	386
Federal government workers	76	81	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	297	—
State and local government workers	154	506	123	—	—	—	21	14	6	28	1 322	13
Self-employed workers	110	609	158	—	—	—	—	24	—	12	1 107	—
Unpaid family workers	—	62	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	100	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	88	1 028	569	—	—	—	43	66	—	12	1 896	53

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 103	6 102	1 622	—	30	70	132	163	6	195	9 584	390
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	92	804	418	—	8	—	20	53	6	—	1 721	35
\$4,000 to \$5,999	48	420	238	—	—	—	59	15	—	12	957	24
\$6,000 to \$7,999	90	452	212	—	10	—	15	—	—	17	1 129	48
\$8,000 to \$9,999	155	457	78	—	—	5	—	14	—	—	1 115	61
\$10,000 to \$14,999	167	1 073	222	—	—	17	10	38	—	20	2 285	160
\$15,000 to \$19,999	137	847	231	—	12	10	11	—	—	32	1 125	37
\$20,000 to \$24,999	62	499	104	—	—	21	—	8	—	11	622	4
\$25,000 to \$49,999	244	794	110	—	—	17	—	27	—	63	508	21
\$50,000 or more	108	756	9	—	—	—	17	8	—	40	122	—
Median	\$14 979	\$14 027	\$7 462	—	\$7 400	\$20 462	\$5 559	\$9 929	\$4000—	\$26 026	\$9 767	\$10 421

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	994	6 106	1 421	—	40	70	126	163	6	161	9 153	399
Drive alone	761	5 081	1 144	—	40	53	114	139	6	100	6 112	107
Carpool	233	1 025	277	—	—	17	12	24	—	61	3 041	292
Public transportation	125	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64	—
Bus or streetcar	125	63	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	36	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	51	40	—	—	—	6	—	—	18	317	—
Other means	2	61	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	28	16	—
Worked at home	—	—	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	425	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.10	1.13	—	1.00	1.19	1.05	1.08	1.00	1.31	1.25	1.83
Mean travel time to work	23.6	20.7	11.7	—	28.8	33.3	26.9	18.2	30.0	39.2	26.2	38.9
Car, truck, or van	23.8	20.2	11.9	—	28.8	33.3	27.7	18.2	30.0	47.1	26.8	38.9
Public transportation	22.4	32.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	43.4	—
With a public transportation disability	7	31	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 803	1 768	286	1 482	35	3 361	37	28	—	88	—	830
Householder, wife present	1 394	1 359	189	1 170	35	2 484	31	9	—	33	—	732
Householder, no wife present	173	173	28	145	—	313	—	—	—	—	—	9
Other household member	236	236	69	167	—	564	6	19	—	55	—	89
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	591	577	204	373	14	3 630	—	11	—	27	—	144
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	54	54	—	54	—	567	—	—	—	—	—	33
Other household member	537	523	204	319	14	3 016	—	11	—	27	—	111
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	92	92	30	62	—	552	6	—	—	15	—	15
20 to 24 years	293	293	100	193	—	898	—	—	—	21	—	98
25 to 34 years	1 774	1 739	330	1 409	35	4 329	19	39	—	79	—	751
35 to 44 years	197	183	13	170	14	770	—	—	—	—	—	96
45 years and over	38	38	17	21	—	442	12	—	—	—	—	14
With one or more years of college	588	588	170	418	—	1 279	—	—	—	21	—	208

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 251	2 202	444	1 758	49	6 683	37	39	—	115	—	963
Black	131	131	46	85	—	308	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11
Spanish origin ¹	12	12	—	12	—	123	—	—	—	—	—	11

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 394	2 345	490	1 855	49	6 991	37	39	—	115	—	974
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	413	413	113	300	—	1 206	—	—	—	13	—	201
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	721	711	281	430	10	1 853	—	11	—	21	—	129
Technicians and related support occupations	85	85	29	56	—	80	—	—	—	21	—	26
Sales occupations	152	142	41	101	10	810	—	—	—	—	—	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	484	484	211	273	—	963	—	11	—	—	—	58
Service occupations	140	126	—	126	14	1 003	—	—	—	15	—	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	16	—	16	4	307	12	—	—	—	—	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	632	628	55	573	4	909	14	28	—	32	—	380
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	468	451	41	410	17	1 713	11	—	—	34	—	200
Construction	387	387	72	315	—	448	14	19	—	25	—	270
Manufacturing	594	569	5	564	25	1 751	11	9	—	69	—	218
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	359	359	97	262	—	422	—	11	—	13	—	135
Wholesale trade	101	101	—	101	—	148	—	—	—	8	—	51
Retail trade	115	115	23	92	—	1 647	—	—	—	—	—	55
Finance, insurance, and real estate	241	231	114	117	10	296	—	—	—	—	—	17
Business and repair services	71	71	22	49	—	95	—	—	—	—	—	17
Personal services	22	22	—	22	—	333	—	—	—	—	—	21
Professional and related services	243	229	39	190	14	1 216	—	—	—	—	—	94
Public administration	241	241	118	123	—	256	—	—	—	—	—	63
All other industries	20	20	—	20	—	379	12	—	—	—	—	33
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 781	1 750	201	1 549	31	4 803	25	39	—	115	—	686
Federal government workers	147	147	84	63	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	165
State and local government workers	380	366	185	181	14	929	—	—	—	—	—	114
Self-employed workers	76	72	10	62	4	1 019	12	—	—	—	—	9
Unpaid family workers	10	10	—	—	—	90	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	149	145	12	133	4	1 642	12	19	—	21	—	114

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 362	2 317	476	1 841	45	6 641	37	39	—	115	—	935
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	149	149	60	89	—	1 531	6	—	—	—	—	71
\$4,000 to \$5,999	134	134	42	92	—	770	—	—	—	29	—	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	132	118	35	83	14	917	—	19	—	13	—	74
\$8,000 to \$9,999	304	304	69	235	—	742	—	—	—	8	—	26
\$10,000 to \$14,999	519	515	91	424	4	1 523	19	20	—	44	—	231
\$15,000 to \$19,999	526	509	92	417	17	562	—	—	—	—	—	230
\$20,000 to \$24,999	342	342	32	310	—	263	—	—	—	13	—	176
\$25,000 to \$49,999	230	220	55	165	10	249	—	—	—	8	—	99
\$50,000 or more	26	26	—	26	—	84	12	—	—	—	—	12
Median	\$14 228	\$14 162	\$11 325	\$14 957	\$15 813	\$8 276	\$12 467	\$10 016	—	\$10 450	—	\$15 756

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 345	2 296	490	1 806	49	6 218	37	39	—	115	—	944
Drive alone	1 038	989	106	883	49	4 866	26	20	—	55	—	464
Carpool	1 307	1 307	384	923	—	1 352	11	19	—	60	—	480
Public transportation	36	36	—	36	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	13
Bus or streetcar	36	36	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	13	13	—	13	—	304	—	—	—	—	—	17
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	425	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.54	1.56	2.02	1.47	1.00	1.14	1.31	1.68	—	1.40	—	1.50
Mean travel time to work	52.6	52.6	51.6	52.9	52.2	14.9	69.3	62.7	—	51.9	—	45.3
Car, truck, or van	52.7	52.7	51.6	53.0	52.2	15.4	69.3	62.7	—	51.9	—	46.4
Public transportation	67.1	67.1	—	67.1	—	13.0	—	—	—	—	—	5.0
With a public transportation disability	15	15	—	15	—	60	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SMSA 3												
Residence and Place of Work												
	Inside SMSA	Cheatham County	Davidson County	Nashville-Davidson	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Davidson County	Dickson County	Robertson County	Rutherford County	Sumner County	Williamson County
Workers 16 years and over	13 057	125	3 923	3 128	467	2 661	795	4	8 219	80	664	13
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 428	72	2 496	1 992	228	1 764	504	4	4 346	61	419	11
Householder, wife present	5 500	72	2 110	1 670	187	1 483	440	—	3 018	39	231	11
Householder, no wife present	476	—	74	55	16	39	19	—	362	—	40	—
Other household member	1 452	—	312	267	25	242	45	4	966	22	148	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	5 629	53	1 427	1 136	239	897	291	—	3 873	19	245	2
Householder, husband present	110	—	35	30	12	18	5	—	75	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 126	—	214	190	35	155	24	—	858	—	44	—
Other household member	4 393	53	1 178	916	192	724	262	—	2 940	19	201	2
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 141	3	290	207	9	198	83	—	739	—	109	—
20 to 24 years	1 712	21	511	397	78	319	114	—	1 073	12	95	—
25 to 54 years	8 191	88	2 819	2 279	343	1 936	540	4	4 814	68	356	13
55 to 64 years	1 532	13	279	221	37	184	58	—	1 152	—	88	—
65 years and over	481	—	24	24	—	24	—	—	441	—	16	—
With one or more years of college	2 320	40	800	654	126	528	146	4	1 360	15	101	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	11 747	125	3 625	2 896	426	2 470	729	4	7 259	80	612	13
Black	1 293	—	281	215	29	186	66	—	960	—	52	—
Other races	17	—	17	17	12	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	13 057	125	3 923	3 128	467	2 661	795	4	8 219	80	664	13
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 666	40	410	362	89	273	48	4	1 129	10	71	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 133	16	1 254	1 064	254	810	190	—	1 743	19	101	—
Technicians and related support occupations	265	—	149	135	22	113	14	—	116	—	—	—
Sales occupations	966	—	239	157	4	153	82	—	667	—	60	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 902	16	866	772	228	544	94	—	960	19	41	—
Service occupations	1 428	13	219	163	31	132	56	—	1 162	—	34	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 320	11	49	18	—	18	31	—	1 182	—	78	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 904	22	974	769	27	742	205	—	708	16	155	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 606	23	1 017	752	66	686	265	—	2 295	35	225	—
Construction	911	48	364	295	47	248	69	—	413	26	56	4
Manufacturing	4 055	26	1 390	1 005	51	954	385	—	2 347	54	220	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	791	—	331	305	59	246	26	—	393	—	49	7
Wholesale trade	560	—	263	223	—	223	40	—	274	—	23	—
Retail trade	1 760	13	325	205	—	205	120	—	1 287	—	133	2
Finance, insurance, and real estate	487	—	294	240	110	130	54	—	178	—	15	—
Business and repair services	265	—	156	156	—	156	—	—	89	—	20	—
Personal services	385	—	92	66	—	66	26	—	288	—	5	—
Professional and related services	1 777	16	348	293	72	221	55	—	1 349	—	64	—
Public administration	598	11	281	281	128	153	—	4	297	—	5	—
All other industries	1 468	11	79	59	—	59	20	—	1 304	—	74	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	9 518	55	3 230	2 501	227	2 274	729	—	5 644	80	485	6
Federal government workers	382	24	180	180	100	80	—	4	116	—	40	7
State and local government workers	1 378	35	302	298	136	162	4	—	983	—	58	—
Self-employed workers	1 661	11	211	149	4	145	62	—	1 375	—	64	—
Unpaid family workers	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	101	—	17	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 381	13	288	199	12	187	89	—	1 882	—	194	4
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	12 554	125	3 821	3 048	467	2 581	773	4	7 876	80	606	13
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 562	26	419	300	39	261	119	4	1 976	—	131	6
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 209	13	231	152	23	129	79	—	871	—	94	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 343	—	320	269	30	239	51	—	922	12	79	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 544	—	409	353	88	265	56	—	1 053	—	71	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 758	75	903	743	111	632	160	—	1 678	25	77	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 415	11	617	502	74	428	115	—	651	43	86	7
\$20,000 to \$24,999	774	—	445	327	59	268	118	—	290	—	39	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	780	—	418	343	43	300	75	—	330	—	24	—
\$50,000 or more	169	—	59	59	—	59	—	—	105	—	5	—
Median	\$9 506	\$10 650	\$12 406	\$12 487	\$11 866	\$12 604	\$12 037	\$4000—	\$8 321	\$15 050	\$7 975	\$15 051
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	11 851	125	3 860	3 065	408	2 657	795	4	7 092	80	648	13
Drive alone	8 304	80	2 243	1 707	146	1 561	536	4	5 454	4	492	9
Carpool	3 547	45	1 617	1 358	262	1 096	259	—	1 638	76	156	4
Public transportation	158	—	59	59	59	—	—	—	99	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	85	—	59	59	59	—	—	—	26	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	373	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	357	—	16	—
Other means	28	—	4	4	—	4	—	—	24	—	—	—
Worked at home	647	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	647	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.26	1.35	1.39	1.73	1.35	1.23	1.00	1.15	2.09	1.15	1.26
Mean travel time to work	22.6	33.7	38.5	40.8	43.1	40.3	29.5	80.0	13.4	69.6	22.5	53.1
Car, truck, or van	22.9	33.7	38.2	40.5	41.3	40.4	29.5	80.0	13.6	69.6	23.0	53.1
Public transportation	34.6	—	55.9	55.9	55.9	—	—	—	21.9	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	57	—	21	21	—	21	—	—	25	—	11	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Robertson County, worked—Con.		Living in Rutherford County, worked									
Wilson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cheatham County	Davidson County	Nashville-Davidson	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Davidson County	Dickson County	Robertson County	Rutherford County
29	716	32 489	19	7 419	6 844	599	6 245	575	12	11	24 435
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
19	573	18 442	19	4 748	4 431	364	4 067	317	12	11	13 338
19	437	12 832	19	3 563	3 350	295	3 055	213	—	11	9 000
—	10	1 954	—	423	408	46	362	15	—	—	1 525
—	126	3 276	—	660	610	23	587	50	—	—	2 586
—	—	390	—	102	63	—	39	12	—	—	227
10	143	14 047	—	2 671	2 413	235	2 178	258	—	—	11 097
—	—	220	—	8	8	—	8	—	—	—	200
10	10	2 725	—	475	444	—	444	31	—	—	2 229
—	133	10 653	—	2 059	1 858	235	1 623	201	—	—	8 385
—	—	449	—	129	103	—	103	26	—	—	283
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
—	27	2 599	—	532	447	36	411	85	12	—	1 968
—	85	5 608	—	1 244	1 117	98	1 019	127	—	—	4 292
29	553	20 632	19	5 013	4 686	393	4 293	327	—	11	15 194
—	51	2 702	—	616	580	72	508	36	—	—	2 047
—	—	948	—	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	934
—	226	11 388	19	2 651	2 419	261	2 158	232	—	—	8 541
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
29	629	29 737	19	6 996	6 440	578	5 862	556	12	11	22 131
—	87	2 469	—	388	369	8	361	19	—	—	2 056
—	—	283	—	35	35	13	22	—	—	—	248
—	—	186	—	39	39	—	39	—	—	—	147
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
29	690	32 461	19	7 405	6 830	599	6 231	575	12	11	24 421
—	133	7 121	—	1 525	1 419	169	1 250	106	—	—	5 467
—	120	9 123	—	2 362	2 111	277	1 834	251	—	—	6 616
—	4	922	—	273	258	—	258	15	—	—	625
—	46	3 063	—	827	706	70	636	121	—	—	2 194
—	70	5 138	—	1 262	1 147	207	940	115	—	—	3 797
—	15	4 179	—	700	636	32	604	64	—	—	3 425
—	24	608	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	596
18	199	4 264	19	1 231	1 134	67	1 067	97	12	11	2 898
11	199	7 166	—	1 575	1 518	54	1 464	57	—	—	5 419
—	129	2 277	—	492	492	30	462	—	—	—	1 684
18	180	8 031	19	1 541	1 421	104	1 317	120	—	—	6 310
11	124	2 219	—	965	915	46	869	50	—	—	1 225
—	27	1 555	—	583	537	26	511	46	—	—	936
—	86	5 028	—	1 361	1 093	49	1 044	268	—	—	3 556
—	38	2 054	—	510	496	140	356	14	—	—	1 525
—	8	977	—	295	295	19	276	—	12	—	664
—	—	1 007	—	113	101	—	101	12	—	—	894
—	65	6 834	—	896	831	56	775	65	—	—	5 836
—	9	1 514	—	550	550	129	421	—	—	11	947
—	24	965	—	99	99	—	99	—	—	—	844
—	26	28	—	14	14	—	14	—	—	—	14
18	487	23 904	19	6 203	5 693	379	5 314	510	12	—	17 169
11	142	1 453	—	273	273	61	212	—	—	—	1 180
—	33	4 557	—	825	772	159	613	53	—	11	3 643
—	54	2 317	—	118	106	—	106	12	—	—	2 185
—	—	258	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	258
—	37	7 147	—	1 277	1 065	26	1 039	212	12	—	5 738
EARNINGS IN 1979											
29	715	31 230	19	7 300	6 740	599	6 141	560	12	11	23 309
—	64	5 689	—	961	800	60	740	161	12	—	4 615
—	54	3 157	—	420	365	25	340	55	—	—	2 625
10	52	3 681	—	744	720	129	591	24	—	—	2 901
11	121	3 549	—	778	715	67	648	63	—	—	2 661
—	119	7 286	—	1 677	1 572	143	1 429	105	—	—	5 509
—	158	3 681	19	1 219	1 141	74	1 067	78	—	11	2 378
—	81	1 988	—	794	769	48	721	25	—	—	1 161
8	55	1 907	—	658	628	53	575	30	—	—	1 216
—	11	292	—	49	30	—	30	19	—	—	243
—	\$8 818	\$12 337	\$9 740	\$15 439	\$11 702	\$11 909	\$10 415	\$12 088	\$9 270	\$4000—	\$15 439
JOURNEY TO WORK											
29	688	30 288	19	7 306	6 731	536	6 195	575	12	11	22 356
18	507	22 625	19	5 010	4 573	348	4 225	437	12	11	17 295
11	181	7 663	—	2 296	2 158	188	1 970	138	—	—	5 061
—	28	108	—	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	56
—	28	80	—	52	52	—	—	—	—	—	28
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	1 112	—	—	36	36	—	36	—	—	—	1 076
—	292	—	—	25	25	—	11	14	—	—	258
—	689	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	689
1.34	1.21	1.17	1.00	1.23	1.23	1.29	1.23	1.14	1.00	1.00	1.14
46.9	42.5	20.3	50.0	35.1	35.8	39.6	35.4	27.2	60.0	75.0	15.2
46.9	41.3	20.7	50.0	35.1	35.8	38.4	35.5	27.2	60.0	75.0	15.5
—	71.8	45.0	—	54.3	54.3	54.3	—	—	—	—	36.3
—	—	160	—	46	46	—	46	—	—	—	114

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Rutherford County, worked—Con.				Living in Sumner County, worked							
Sumner County	Williamson County	Wilson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cheatham County	Davidson County	Nashville-Davidson	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Davidson County	Dickson County
49	421	123	1 059	29 671	16	12 632	9 904	1 420	8 484	2 728	23
38	185	91	701	17 668	16	8 396	6 700	717	5 983	1 696	23
38	127	74	407	13 505	16	6 659	5 423	652	4 771	1 236	23
—	6	—	148	1 365	—	524	371	16	355	153	—
—	30	—	86	2 788	—	1 203	896	49	847	307	—
—	22	17	60	10	—	10	10	—	10	—	—
11	236	32	358	12 003	—	4 236	3 204	703	2 501	1 032	—
—	12	—	—	264	—	140	101	33	68	39	—
—	21	—	98	1 654	—	595	528	101	427	67	—
11	166	32	190	10 085	—	3 501	2 575	569	2 006	926	—
—	37	—	70	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	87	—	136	2 169	—	788	525	15	510	263	—
—	55	17	177	3 344	—	1 299	1 028	162	866	271	—
38	251	106	526	20 992	16	9 741	7 720	1 154	6 566	2 021	23
11	28	—	171	2 363	—	675	540	82	458	135	—
—	—	—	49	803	—	129	91	7	84	38	—
—	112	65	529	8 254	—	4 034	3 301	567	2 734	733	—
24	421	123	902	28 168	16	12 213	9 586	1 332	8 254	2 627	23
25	—	—	157	1 447	—	393	298	88	210	95	—
—	—	—	—	56	—	26	20	—	20	6	—
—	—	—	—	203	—	88	80	—	80	8	—
49	421	123	1 059	29 659	16	12 620	9 892	1 420	8 472	2 728	23
24	69	36	237	6 068	—	2 739	2 245	431	1 814	494	—
—	128	17	252	9 234	16	4 671	3 714	795	2 919	957	9
—	24	—	31	700	16	432	349	71	278	83	—
—	25	17	142	3 726	—	1 543	1 071	110	961	472	9
—	79	—	79	4 808	—	2 696	2 294	614	1 680	402	—
—	54	—	73	2 884	—	758	452	36	416	306	—
—	—	—	74	768	—	21	21	—	21	—	—
25	48	20	226	4 512	—	2 110	1 668	86	1 582	442	14
—	122	50	197	6 193	—	2 321	1 792	72	1 720	529	—
38	33	30	85	2 020	—	919	751	34	717	168	—
—	93	68	214	8 028	16	3 458	2 534	181	2 353	924	14
—	29	—	101	2 421	—	1 340	1 188	195	993	152	—
—	36	—	40	1 733	—	1 081	919	51	868	162	—
—	94	17	112	4 742	—	1 831	1 150	121	1 029	681	—
—	19	—	29	1 727	—	1 027	887	360	527	140	9
—	6	—	—	1 014	—	481	424	32	392	57	—
—	—	—	18	917	—	212	152	11	141	60	—
11	83	8	307	4 647	—	1 415	1 086	139	947	329	—
—	6	—	79	1 205	—	628	588	283	305	40	—
—	22	—	74	1 205	—	228	213	13	200	15	—
—	—	—	—	12	—	12	12	—	12	—	—
38	358	105	650	22 519	16	10 673	8 167	938	7 229	2 506	23
—	—	—	166	1 067	—	455	447	129	318	8	—
11	49	18	197	3 514	—	982	865	310	555	117	—
—	14	—	30	2 471	—	484	387	43	344	97	—
—	—	—	16	100	—	38	38	—	38	—	—
—	93	27	277	5 969	—	1 595	1 081	88	993	514	—
49	407	123	1 002	28 896	16	12 395	9 716	1 408	8 308	2 679	23
—	89	12	209	5 260	—	1 364	944	87	857	420	—
11	60	41	93	2 126	—	478	362	16	346	116	9
—	36	—	104	3 279	—	1 104	842	212	630	262	—
25	85	—	111	2 566	—	940	740	149	591	200	—
—	68	32	207	6 001	16	2 517	1 955	438	1 517	562	—
—	54	—	193	4 056	—	2 395	1 855	127	1 728	540	—
—	15	18	34	2 791	—	1 857	1 524	179	1 345	333	14
13	—	20	51	2 361	—	1 511	1 308	150	1 158	203	—
—	—	—	—	456	—	229	186	50	136	43	—
\$9 080	\$8 435	\$10 897	\$9 712	\$10 702	\$10 415	\$14 426	\$15 028	\$12 101	\$15 435	\$12 539	\$20 137
49	412	123	978	28 033	16	12 270	9 570	1 207	8 363	2 700	23
11	228	39	618	20 398	16	8 372	6 198	599	5 599	2 174	23
38	184	84	360	7 635	—	3 898	3 372	608	2 764	526	—
—	—	—	36	410	—	321	317	213	104	4	—
—	—	—	36	389	—	321	317	213	104	4	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	30	343	—	10	8	—	8	2	—
—	9	—	15	122	—	31	9	—	9	22	—
—	—	—	—	763	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.83	1.35	1.70	1.30	1.19	1.00	1.23	1.27	1.47	1.24	1.12	1.00
60.2	34.1	35.7	40.0	25.0	55.0	36.3	39.0	41.9	38.5	26.6	32.6
60.2	33.8	35.7	40.2	24.9	55.0	36.1	38.7	41.3	38.4	26.8	32.6
—	—	—	34.7	38.2	—	44.8	45.0	45.2	44.6	30.0	—
—	—	—	—	81	—	47	37	10	27	10	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	149	—	8 765	58	261	2 206	13 308	6	7 919	7 686	1 290	6 396
Householder, wife present	118	—	6 411	58	220	1 622	10 305	6	6 581	6 401	1 198	5 203
Householder, no wife present	20	—	809	—	12	236	746	—	383	357	37	320
Other household member	11	—	1 545	—	29	348	2 257	—	955	928	55	873
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	31	8	7 633	35	60	585	10 132	—	4 088	3 929	728	3 201
Householder, husband present	—	—	1 234	—	—	—	192	—	82	78	—	78
Householder, no husband present	—	—	1 039	16	4	100	1 446	—	461	441	107	334
Other household member	31	8	6 470	19	56	485	8 483	—	3 545	3 410	621	2 789
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	11	—	1 370	—	—	42	1 530	—	503	461	15	446
20 to 24 years	21	8	1 982	—	34	394	2 425	—	1 009	987	114	873
25 to 54 years	121	—	10 741	93	257	1 973	16 333	6	9 178	8 850	1 706	7 144
55 to 64 years	22	—	1 636	—	30	358	2 439	—	1 161	1 161	170	991
65 years and over	5	—	669	—	—	24	713	—	156	156	13	143
With one or more years of college	61	8	4 015	20	116	971	10 070	—	6 472	6 251	1 335	4 916

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	180	8	15 384	93	251	2 621	21 298	6	11 253	10 872	1 942	8 930
Black	—	—	984	—	70	138	2 091	—	732	721	76	645
Other races	—	—	30	—	—	32	51	—	22	22	—	22
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	104	—	11	11	94	—	14	14	—	14

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	180	8	16 398	93	321	2 781	23 436	6	12 003	11 611	2 018	9 593
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	54	—	3 192	17	66	583	6 823	—	4 707	4 558	1 092	3 466
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14	8	4 391	38	47	540	7 729	2	4 091	4 017	627	3 390
Technicians and related support occupations	10	—	2 228	10	—	76	3 105	2	335	324	24	300
Sales occupations	10	8	2 119	—	37	178	3 105	—	1 579	1 533	142	1 391
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30	—	2 044	28	10	284	4 049	—	2 177	2 160	461	1 699
Service occupations	12	—	2 114	—	—	165	2 195	—	502	434	27	407
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	—	736	—	—	3	660	—	52	52	—	52
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	—	2 236	26	98	817	2 605	4	1 374	1 323	205	1 118
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21	—	3 729	12	110	673	3 424	—	1 277	1 227	67	1 160
Construction	25	—	1 003	48	25	609	1 498	—	777	736	33	703
Manufacturing	32	—	4 366	—	142	572	4 837	4	2 057	2 014	196	1 818
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	33	—	949	31	68	692	1 786	—	1 329	1 306	239	1 067
Wholesale trade	16	—	636	—	—	61	1 302	—	900	896	66	830
Retail trade	27	8	2 822	4	50	309	3 910	—	1 729	1 633	128	1 505
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5	—	686	—	—	46	2 117	—	1 310	1 310	522	788
Business and repair services	—	—	529	—	4	58	545	—	319	307	27	280
Personal services	4	—	701	—	—	12	750	—	130	93	13	80
Professional and related services	26	—	3 184	10	12	300	4 662	2	2 538	2 405	429	1 976
Public administration	12	—	565	—	—	87	821	—	591	591	329	262
All other industries	—	—	957	—	20	35	1 208	—	323	320	36	284
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	10	4	—	4	4	—	4
Private wage and salary workers	161	8	11 261	82	295	1 521	18 472	6	9 846	9 531	1 429	8 102
Federal government workers	—	—	598	—	14	1 015	774	—	550	550	248	302
State and local government workers	15	—	2 517	—	—	108	2 046	—	874	811	238	573
Self-employed workers	4	—	1 960	11	12	118	2 015	—	666	652	103	549
Unpaid family workers	—	—	62	—	—	29	133	—	71	71	—	71
At work 1 to 34 hours	21	8	4 274	—	71	296	4 266	—	1 478	1 377	154	1 223

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	180	8	15 860	93	321	2 731	22 723	6	11 754	11 373	1 996	9 377
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	16	8	3 872	—	—	202	3 867	—	1 206	1 108	85	1 023
\$4,000 to \$5,999	20	—	1 586	—	33	123	1 574	—	578	555	46	509
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9	—	2 133	—	33	133	2 360	—	829	826	149	677
\$8,000 to \$9,999	28	—	1 563	—	35	223	2 595	—	1 058	1 032	196	836
\$10,000 to \$14,999	61	—	3 279	40	88	595	4 095	2	2 180	2 081	354	1 727
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	—	1 527	25	94	511	2 317	4	1 466	1 433	250	1 183
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	—	852	28	26	416	1 902	—	1 470	1 451	288	1 163
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	838	—	12	486	3 220	—	2 467	2 397	462	1 935
\$50,000 or more	17	—	210	—	—	42	793	—	500	490	166	324
Median	\$10 867	\$4000—	\$8 434	\$15 911	\$12 844	\$15 647	\$10 854	\$15 192	\$15 067	\$15 225	\$18 057	\$14 661

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	180	8	15 122	93	321	2 488	21 736	6	11 833	11 441	1 920	9 521
Drive alone	152	8	11 585	50	192	1 275	16 438	6	8 702	8 406	1 233	7 173
Carpool	28	—	3 537	43	129	1 213	5 298	—	3 131	3 035	687	2 348
Public transportation	—	—	89	—	—	151	379	—	153	153	98	55
Bus or streetcar	—	—	68	—	—	151	188	—	153	153	98	55
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	333	—	—	79	297	—	12	12	—	12
Other means	—	—	91	—	—	73	139	—	9	9	—	9
Worked at home	—	—	763	—	—	—	889	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.00	1.15	1.41	1.29	1.47	1.16	1.00	1.18	1.18	1.25	1.17
Mean travel time to work	24.7	5.0	15.4	45.1	37.9	42.1	24.8	26.7	32.1	32.2	34.1	31.8
Cor, truck, or van	24.7	5.0	15.4	45.1	37.9	41.4	24.9	26.7	31.9	32.0	33.2	31.7
Public transportation	—	—	14.3	—	—	62.3	30.0	—	50.4	50.4	52.2	47.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	34	—	—	—	45	—	41	41	—	41

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Williamson County, worked—Con.								Living in Wilson County, worked			
Remainder of Davidson County	Dickson County	Robertson County	Rutherford County	Sumner County	Williamson County	Wilson County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Cheatham County	Davidson County	Nashville-Davidson
392	20	4	153	—	11 205	45	805	22 121	—	8 989	7 888
233	20	4	144	—	5 170	45	650	12 502	—	5 742	5 117
180	16	4	108	—	3 545	45	516	9 263	—	4 604	4 185
26	—	—	14	—	349	—	27	925	—	417	356
27	4	—	22	—	1 276	—	107	2 296	—	721	576
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	—	—
159	—	—	9	—	6 035	—	155	9 619	—	3 247	2 771
4	—	—	—	—	110	—	16	109	—	15	15
20	—	—	—	—	985	—	11	1 416	—	333	249
135	—	—	9	—	4 929	—	128	8 038	—	2 889	2 497
—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	56	—	10	10
42	4	—	—	—	1 023	—	19	1 743	—	464	321
22	—	—	15	—	1 401	—	111	2 318	—	849	790
328	16	4	138	—	6 963	28	586	15 277	—	6 972	6 158
—	—	—	—	—	1 278	—	—	2 174	—	634	567
—	—	—	—	—	540	17	11	609	—	70	52
221	—	4	72	—	3 522	—	347	5 907	—	2 791	2 439
381	20	4	153	—	9 817	45	736	20 448	—	8 472	7 492
11	—	—	—	—	1 359	—	69	1 592	—	503	382
—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	81	—	14	14
—	—	—	—	—	80	—	—	14	—	—	—
392	20	4	153	—	11 205	45	805	22 094	—	8 962	7 888
149	—	—	55	—	2 061	—	213	4 208	—	2 011	1 766
74	—	—	34	—	3 585	17	204	6 019	—	3 059	2 729
11	—	—	—	—	238	—	22	566	—	337	277
46	—	—	—	—	1 526	—	163	1 795	—	753	663
17	—	—	34	—	1 821	17	19	3 658	—	1 969	1 789
68	4	—	—	—	1 689	—	37	2 605	—	736	585
—	—	—	—	—	608	—	38	382	—	15	15
51	—	4	30	—	1 179	14	141	3 405	—	1 415	1 328
50	16	—	34	—	2 083	14	172	5 475	—	1 726	1 465
41	—	4	46	—	657	14	85	1 398	—	628	587
43	16	—	36	—	2 710	14	193	6 832	—	2 118	1 901
23	—	—	14	—	443	—	84	1 863	—	1 142	1 042
4	—	—	27	—	358	17	101	967	—	705	656
96	4	—	11	—	2 166	—	145	3 264	—	1 405	1 139
—	—	—	19	—	788	—	—	1 011	—	536	439
12	—	—	—	—	226	—	38	831	—	430	378
37	—	—	—	—	620	—	—	847	—	128	91
133	—	—	—	—	2 122	—	82	3 348	—	1 118	917
—	—	—	—	—	230	—	30	1 155	—	643	629
3	—	—	—	—	885	—	47	578	—	109	109
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	—	27	—
315	20	4	153	—	8 412	31	652	17 146	—	7 516	6 629
—	—	—	—	—	224	—	44	723	—	446	388
63	—	—	—	—	1 172	—	35	2 583	—	843	733
14	—	—	—	—	1 335	14	59	1 601	—	159	113
—	—	—	—	—	62	—	15	68	—	25	25
101	4	—	9	—	2 775	—	109	3 673	—	1 113	840
381	20	4	153	—	10 741	45	790	21 411	—	8 812	7 741
98	4	—	14	—	2 643	—	85	3 743	—	873	626
23	—	—	—	—	996	—	98	1 696	—	330	267
3	—	—	24	—	1 493	14	47	2 400	—	696	602
26	16	—	—	—	1 521	—	30	2 408	—	890	815
99	—	—	46	—	1 836	31	105	4 053	—	1 621	1 508
33	—	4	—	—	843	—	117	3 029	—	1 720	1 512
19	—	—	36	—	396	—	80	2 203	—	1 407	1 284
70	—	—	11	—	742	—	176	1 726	—	1 212	1 075
10	—	—	22	—	271	—	52	153	—	63	52
\$11 499	\$8 750	\$15 439	\$13 820	—	\$8 314	\$10 201	\$16 014	\$10 384	—	\$14 982	\$15 120
392	20	4	137	—	9 691	45	714	20 778	—	8 898	7 797
296	20	4	88	—	7 573	45	516	15 487	—	5 941	5 080
96	—	—	49	—	2 118	—	198	5 291	—	2 957	2 717
—	—	—	—	—	226	—	8	96	—	37	37
—	—	—	—	—	35	—	8	50	—	37	37
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	285	—	8	547	—	13	13
—	—	—	16	—	114	—	75	290	—	41	41
—	—	—	—	—	889	—	—	410	—	—	—
1.15	1.00	1.00	1.29	—	1.14	1.00	1.18	1.17	—	1.24	1.25
28.8	25.0	90.0	36.7	—	16.0	47.2	40.0	23.5	—	32.7	33.5
28.8	25.0	90.0	37.5	—	16.1	47.2	34.0	23.9	—	32.7	33.6
—	—	—	—	—	16.2	—	99.0	29.1	—	35.4	35.4
—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	144	—	70	57

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

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Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Wilson County, worked—Con.										
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Davidson County	Dickson County	Robertson County	Rutherford County	Sumner County	Williamson County	Wilson County	Outside SMSA	
956	6 932	1 101	—	—	468	361	30	12 273	829	
469	4 648	625	—	—	342	288	14	6 116	664	
385	3 800	419	—	—	219	186	14	4 240	525	
17	339	61	—	—	30	39	—	439	57	
67	509	145	—	—	93	63	—	1 419	71	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	11	
487	2 284	476	—	—	126	73	16	6 157	165	
10	5	—	—	—	—	13	—	81	—	
24	225	84	—	—	—	16	—	1 067	57	
453	2 044	392	—	—	126	44	16	4 963	96	
—	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	12	
5	316	143	—	—	22	26	—	1 231	75	
181	609	59	—	—	75	61	16	1 317	30	
686	5 472	814	—	—	371	257	—	7 677	651	
84	483	67	—	—	—	17	14	1 509	73	
—	52	18	—	—	—	—	—	539	—	
411	2 028	352	—	—	149	155	16	2 796	328	
896	6 596	980	—	—	452	308	30	11 186	807	
46	336	121	—	—	16	53	—	1 020	22	
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	
956	6 932	1 074	—	—	468	361	30	12 273	829	
268	1 498	245	—	—	52	99	—	2 046	176	
501	2 228	330	—	—	111	73	30	2 746	164	
42	235	60	—	—	—	14	—	215	23	
87	576	90	—	—	14	—	14	1 014	71	
372	1 417	180	—	—	97	59	16	1 517	70	
48	537	151	—	—	51	13	—	1 805	34	
—	15	—	—	—	13	11	—	343	29	
96	1 232	87	—	—	98	28	—	1 864	205	
43	1 422	261	—	—	143	137	—	3 469	221	
83	504	41	—	—	53	59	16	642	192	
102	1 799	217	—	—	201	113	—	4 400	160	
79	963	100	—	—	14	39	14	654	217	
12	644	49	—	—	23	—	—	239	82	
122	1 017	266	—	—	12	—	—	1 847	12	
184	255	97	—	—	47	—	—	428	12	
23	355	52	—	—	—	—	—	401	39	
34	57	37	—	—	12	13	—	694	—	
109	808	201	—	—	28	90	—	2 112	40	
208	421	14	—	—	65	47	—	400	33	
—	109	—	—	—	13	—	—	456	42	
—	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
635	5 994	887	—	—	334	202	30	9 064	454	
116	272	58	—	—	24	86	—	167	331	
200	533	110	—	—	95	27	—	1 618	12	
5	108	46	—	—	15	46	—	1 381	21	
—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	43	11	
76	764	273	—	—	21	73	—	2 466	122	
953	6 788	1 071	—	—	456	361	30	11 752	796	
5	621	247	—	—	24	81	16	2 749	121	
68	199	63	—	—	—	27	—	1 339	33	
160	442	94	—	—	73	25	—	1 606	55	
134	681	75	—	—	74	16	—	1 428	49	
181	1 327	113	—	—	98	88	—	2 246	81	
194	1 318	208	—	—	69	30	14	1 196	168	
124	1 160	123	—	—	57	52	—	687	189	
73	1 002	137	—	—	61	28	—	425	81	
14	38	11	—	—	—	14	—	76	19	
\$12 549	\$15 334	\$12 117	—	—	\$12 395	\$11 293	\$4000—	\$8 255	\$16 360	
923	6 874	1 101	—	—	468	361	30	11 021	702	
443	4 637	861	—	—	323	261	30	8 932	397	
480	2 237	240	—	—	145	100	—	2 089	305	
21	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	93	
21	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	93	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	534	11	
12	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	249	23	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	410	—	
1.43	1.23	1.14	—	—	1.22	1.22	1.00	1.11	1.45	
38.0	32.9	26.6	—	—	30.9	31.5	60.0	15.9	48.8	
38.2	32.9	26.6	—	—	30.9	31.5	60.0	16.1	45.4	
34.3	36.9	—	—	—	—	—	—	25.2	67.1	
—	57	13	—	—	—	—	—	74	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Cheatham County	Davidson County	Nashville-Davidson	Remainder of Davidson County	Dickson County	Robertson County	Rutherford County	Sumner County	Williamson County	Wilson County
Workers 16 years and over	15 771	458	8 455	8 093	362	814	342	1 618	1 570	1 171	1 343
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	11 729	346	6 927	6 669	258	375	226	1 149	1 118	701	887
Householder, wife present	8 523	184	5 054	4 826	228	252	211	853	835	379	755
Householder, no wife present	934	52	526	522	4	41	—	106	82	119	8
Other household member	2 121	110	1 234	1 219	15	82	15	178	187	203	112
In group quarters	151	—	113	102	11	—	—	12	14	—	12
Female	4 042	112	1 528	1 424	104	439	116	469	452	470	456
Householder, husband present	47	—	4	—	4	7	—	—	14	—	22
Householder, no husband present	700	—	293	248	45	52	59	64	69	129	34
Other household member	3 239	97	1 190	1 149	41	380	57	405	369	341	400
In group quarters	56	15	41	27	14	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	845	38	477	443	34	68	6	82	82	40	52
20 to 24 years	2 341	102	1 203	1 156	47	140	31	243	216	286	120
25 to 54 years	10 613	274	5 753	5 508	245	446	257	987	1 113	738	1 045
55 to 64 years	1 700	44	853	831	22	160	32	284	154	77	96
65 years and over	272	—	169	155	14	—	16	22	5	30	30
With one or more years of college	4 333	81	3 097	2 973	124	100	78	390	205	233	149
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	14 686	402	7 872	7 510	362	783	311	1 515	1 513	985	1 305
Black	995	56	525	525	—	31	15	97	57	182	32
Other races	90	—	58	58	—	—	16	6	—	4	6
Spanish origin ¹	152	—	109	109	—	22	—	14	3	4	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	15 722	458	8 406	8 057	349	814	342	1 618	1 570	1 171	1 343
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 773	42	2 069	2 010	59	71	54	192	176	90	79
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 465	77	1 994	1 932	62	242	85	369	210	289	199
Technicians and related support occupations	426	13	224	196	28	46	2	61	27	28	25
Sales occupations	1 174	48	781	767	14	15	57	48	59	109	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 865	16	989	969	20	181	26	260	124	152	117
Service occupations	1 145	15	618	586	32	97	4	147	88	87	89
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	231	—	82	82	—	9	23	4	61	14	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 729	83	1 314	1 261	53	123	50	423	312	260	164
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 379	241	2 329	2 186	143	272	126	483	723	431	774
Construction	1 821	29	1 030	987	43	56	10	341	144	150	61
Manufacturing	5 191	310	1 759	1 667	92	281	134	460	796	611	840
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 084	23	1 374	1 328	46	192	36	169	165	68	57
Wholesale trade	883	13	626	626	—	—	85	58	10	19	72
Retail trade	1 315	31	663	635	28	109	10	162	88	149	103
Finance, insurance, and real estate	517	—	328	328	—	23	6	77	33	22	28
Business and repair services	478	—	393	389	4	—	5	33	27	14	6
Personal services	308	34	147	147	—	40	—	—	32	28	27
Professional and related services	1 603	10	908	858	50	85	37	250	166	58	89
Public administration	946	8	791	736	55	19	—	38	48	38	4
All other industries	576	—	387	356	31	9	19	30	61	14	56
Armed forces, at work	49	—	49	36	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 764	383	6 642	6 401	241	704	261	1 284	1 292	1 017	1 181
Federal government workers	735	—	415	372	43	27	15	136	93	5	44
State and local government workers	1 499	28	1 018	954	64	23	17	157	125	85	46
Self-employed workers	710	27	367	353	14	53	26	41	60	64	72
Unpaid family workers	63	20	13	13	—	7	23	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 289	126	1 256	1 155	101	172	37	210	176	166	146
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	15 450	458	8 317	7 975	342	767	342	1 579	1 553	1 135	1 299
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 130	44	1 184	1 108	76	100	35	167	200	204	196
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 021	42	392	365	27	80	42	99	173	129	64
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 482	42	404	404	—	134	78	164	256	184	220
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 491	77	620	551	69	124	29	262	160	136	83
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 721	203	1 871	1 808	63	197	30	421	408	292	299
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 672	39	1 608	1 526	82	120	37	258	196	99	315
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 427	11	986	966	20	12	52	118	116	33	99
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 279	—	1 071	1 066	5	—	39	57	44	45	23
\$50,000 or more	227	—	181	181	—	—	—	33	—	13	—
Median	\$11 618	\$10 252	\$13 848	\$14 040	\$9 971	\$9 121	\$9 103	\$10 761	\$9 844	\$8 743	\$11 021
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	15 097	442	7 891	7 548	343	814	338	1 593	1 541	1 162	1 316
Drive alone	8 815	239	4 828	4 656	172	568	199	902	895	603	581
Carpool	6 282	203	3 063	2 892	171	246	139	691	646	559	735
Public transportation	168	—	156	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Bus or streetcar	168	—	156	156	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	185	16	132	126	6	—	—	10	27	—	—
Other means	321	—	276	263	13	—	4	15	2	9	15
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.35	1.45	1.32	1.31	1.52	1.21	1.31	1.37	1.35	1.42	1.57
Mean travel time to work	48.3	36.8	54.6	54.6	53.6	33.1	31.2	47.1	42.4	41.6	41.0
Car, truck, or van	48.5	38.0	55.0	55.0	55.9	33.1	31.3	46.9	43.1	41.8	40.8
Public transportation	56.6	—	57.5	57.5	—	—	—	—	—	—	45.0
With a public transportation disability	43	16	22	22	—	—	5	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA				Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA			
Total	Nassau County	Suffolk County	Place of work not reported	Total	Nassau County	Suffolk County	Living in SMSA, worked				
							Inside SMSA	Nassau County	Suffolk County	Outside SMSA	
1 139 188	615 611	523 577	92 110	837 201	472 437	364 764	773 495	417 398	356 097	273 583	
680 030	363 966	316 064	58 053	450 232	256 081	194 151	408 126	220 821	187 305	213 851	
459 625	241 145	218 480	33 844	280 253	156 797	123 456	255 036	135 907	119 129	170 745	
46 662	23 485	23 177	5 381	36 766	21 248	15 518	30 681	16 023	14 658	10 600	
170 341	97 639	72 702	18 068	130 327	76 371	53 956	119 989	67 549	52 440	32 284	
3 402	1 697	1 705	760	2 886	1 665	1 221	2 420	1 342	1 078	222	
459 158	251 645	207 513	34 057	386 969	216 356	170 613	365 369	196 577	168 792	59 732	
16 943	9 570	7 373	1 094	13 760	7 865	5 895	12 939	7 115	5 824	2 910	
74 670	40 660	34 010	5 750	66 078	38 677	27 401	59 367	32 404	26 963	9 553	
364 304	199 597	164 707	26 857	304 207	167 923	136 284	290 412	155 329	135 083	47 035	
3 241	1 818	1 423	356	2 924	1 891	1 033	2 651	1 729	922	234	
75 952	39 661	36 291	7 036	67 387	37 737	29 650	65 065	35 634	29 431	3 851	
141 436	76 655	64 781	13 276	111 643	63 665	47 978	104 252	57 175	47 077	23 908	
727 625	373 054	354 571	56 185	517 868	281 702	236 166	476 691	246 270	230 421	194 749	
162 219	105 016	57 203	12 581	117 161	74 446	42 715	106 629	65 497	41 132	43 009	
31 956	21 225	10 731	3 032	23 142	14 887	8 255	20 858	12 822	8 036	8 066	
512 311	294 838	217 473	37 447	348 352	203 181	145 171	318 610	177 861	140 749	156 254	
1 057 521	568 507	489 014	81 312	771 610	429 655	341 955	722 249	387 091	335 158	253 960	
63 028	37 458	25 570	9 034	50 248	33 993	16 255	39 846	24 612	15 234	14 148	
18 639	9 646	8 993	1 764	15 343	8 789	6 554	11 400	5 695	5 705	5 475	
40 478	19 402	21 076	3 904	32 427	18 052	14 375	26 486	13 238	13 248	10 088	
1 137 793	614 836	522 957	91 888	836 374	471 966	364 408	772 820	417 070	355 750	273 085	
323 317	186 080	137 237	20 959	219 296	125 279	94 017	199 507	108 847	90 660	102 851	
397 779	228 370	169 409	31 217	300 650	178 745	121 905	281 027	160 815	120 212	85 535	
31 150	14 726	16 424	2 366	22 736	12 033	10 703	20 815	10 364	10 461	7 969	
137 409	79 917	57 492	13 037	100 352	59 715	40 637	93 071	53 104	39 967	31 301	
229 220	133 727	95 493	15 814	177 562	106 997	70 565	167 141	97 347	69 794	46 265	
136 603	68 283	68 320	13 015	107 497	59 226	48 271	100 595	52 843	47 752	22 993	
11 813	5 015	6 798	1 346	10 454	5 021	5 433	9 891	4 560	5 331	576	
134 479	64 617	69 862	11 850	93 093	49 340	43 753	85 630	43 181	42 449	36 999	
133 802	62 471	71 331	13 501	105 384	54 355	51 029	96 170	46 824	49 346	24 131	
52 125	25 318	26 807	5 715	36 323	18 415	17 908	33 598	16 204	17 394	12 812	
198 250	98 002	100 248	15 722	152 543	82 789	69 754	138 481	71 906	66 575	44 047	
111 430	61 859	49 571	9 651	51 240	29 479	21 761	48 147	26 775	21 372	53 632	
61 703	36 800	24 903	5 780	42 055	25 960	16 095	37 003	21 673	15 330	18 920	
182 410	99 977	82 433	14 866	156 375	92 704	63 671	145 064	82 505	62 559	22 480	
93 368	58 090	35 278	5 793	60 712	38 493	22 219	55 241	33 439	21 802	32 334	
64 059	35 706	28 353	5 745	46 876	28 757	18 119	42 964	25 164	17 800	15 350	
24 995	14 496	10 499	2 458	22 067	14 527	7 540	19 705	12 246	7 459	2 832	
259 301	139 199	120 102	18 586	207 410	109 336	98 074	194 848	98 164	96 684	45 867	
63 480	31 281	32 199	4 757	38 965	18 725	20 240	37 791	17 843	19 948	20 932	
26 672	14 108	12 564	2 815	21 808	12 781	9 027	19 978	11 151	8 827	3 879	
1 395	775	620	222	827	471	356	675	328	347	498	
851 458	472 271	379 187	68 419	627 521	370 856	256 665	572 586	323 033	249 553	210 453	
34 684	14 853	19 831	3 125	24 192	10 726	13 466	22 692	9 452	13 240	8 867	
185 283	90 311	94 972	13 450	136 040	64 111	71 299	131 140	60 158	70 982	40 693	
63 850	36 100	27 750	6 728	46 113	25 159	20 954	43 899	23 283	20 616	13 223	
3 913	2 076	1 837	388	3 335	1 585	1 750	3 178	1 472	1 706	347	
241 506	133 257	108 249	19 472	209 545	120 557	88 988	197 994	110 030	87 964	24 040	
1 107 021	599 376	507 645	86 036	812 752	459 819	352 933	750 621	406 239	344 382	270 364	
180 690	95 279	85 411	14 846	160 021	89 444	70 577	151 949	82 221	69 728	13 895	
77 608	41 056	36 552	6 300	68 176	37 721	30 455	63 815	33 780	30 035	7 493	
79 558	41 458	38 100	6 642	69 936	38 328	31 608	64 994	33 786	31 208	7 922	
78 912	40 740	38 172	7 109	67 310	37 507	29 803	62 416	33 047	29 369	9 387	
186 469	99 748	86 721	14 161	150 935	84 222	66 713	137 462	72 636	64 826	34 846	
155 671	82 763	72 908	12 678	108 858	62 645	46 213	98 066	53 502	44 564	44 927	
134 774	72 245	62 529	9 458	78 677	45 441	33 236	72 320	40 154	32 166	52 996	
176 419	99 444	76 975	12 353	92 842	53 981	38 861	85 116	47 868	37 248	78 950	
36 920	26 643	10 277	2 489	15 997	10 530	5 467	14 483	9 245	5 238	19 948	
\$13 288	\$13 771	\$12 765	\$12 414	\$10 991	\$11 196	\$10 746	\$10 843	\$11 031	\$10 641	\$21 250	
925 274	466 770	458 504	77 258	745 808	409 731	336 077	691 888	363 467	328 421	156 128	
726 287	372 391	353 896	60 466	598 935	330 143	268 792	558 667	295 047	263 620	107 154	
198 987	94 379	104 608	16 792	146 873	79 588	67 285	133 221	68 420	64 801	48 974	
143 994	106 104	37 890	10 644	27 211	22 433	4 778	18 762	14 796	3 966	114 588	
18 493	14 764	3 729	1 822	17 658	14 885	2 773	13 430	10 875	2 555	3 241	
122 427	89 329	33 098	8 497	7 005	5 812	1 193	2 930	2 316	614	111 000	
41 118	26 683	14 435	3 111	36 994	24 878	12 116	36 076	24 070	12 006	1 931	
11 553	6 142	5 411	1 097	9 939	5 483	4 456	9 520	5 153	4 367	936	
17 249	9 912	7 337	—	17 249	9 912	7 337	17 249	9 912	7 337	—	
1.14	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.22	
32.1	33.0	31.0	33.4	22.3	23.4	20.7	20.8	21.6	19.9	62.8	
27.3	26.9	27.7	29.6	22.2	23.2	20.9	21.1	21.9	20.2	53.5	
70.1	66.4	80.6	68.4	42.0	42.7	38.6	34.3	35.0	31.7	76.2	
5 809	3 509	2 300	838	4 201	2 633	1 568	3 779	2 229	1 550	1 192	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	185 224	165 428	19 796	150 832	222 902	55 393	167 509	63 019	42 106	35 260	6 846
Householder, wife present	106 618	94 204	12 414	118 853	148 418	41 703	106 715	51 892	25 217	20 890	4 327
Householder, no wife present	13 692	12 347	1 345	7 311	16 989	3 676	13 313	3 289	6 085	5 225	860
Other household member	63 615	57 675	5 940	24 562	56 374	9 874	46 500	7 722	10 338	8 822	1 516
In group quarters	1 299	1 202	97	106	1 121	140	981	116	466	323	143
Female	187 326	175 020	12 306	47 654	178 043	21 557	156 486	12 078	21 600	19 779	1 821
Householder, husband present	6 663	6 151	512	2 343	6 276	964	5 312	567	821	750	71
Householder, no husband present	30 384	28 493	1 891	7 591	28 983	3 911	25 072	1 962	6 711	6 273	438
Other household member	148 615	138 774	9 841	37 641	141 797	16 555	125 242	9 394	13 795	12 594	1 201
In group quarters	1 664	1 602	62	79	987	127	860	155	273	162	111

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	34 348	32 939	1 409	2 508	30 717	2 695	28 022	1 343	2 322	2 103	219
20 to 24 years	51 643	47 390	4 253	18 280	52 609	9 785	42 824	5 628	7 391	6 490	901
25 to 54 years	211 183	191 213	19 970	135 873	265 508	55 057	210 451	58 876	41 177	35 432	5 745
55 to 64 years	62 628	56 891	5 737	35 160	44 001	8 608	35 395	7 849	10 532	8 949	1 583
65 years and over	12 748	12 015	733	6 665	8 110	807	7 303	1 401	2 284	2 065	219
With one or more years of college	156 154	140 653	15 501	118 432	162 456	37 208	125 248	37 822	29 742	25 320	4 422

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	345 007	314 482	30 525	184 588	377 242	72 609	304 633	69 372	49 361	42 544	6 797
Black	22 372	21 163	1 209	10 136	17 474	3 449	14 025	4 012	10 402	9 381	1 021
Other races	5 171	4 803	368	3 762	6 229	892	5 337	1 713	3 943	3 094	849
Spanish origin ¹	11 747	11 014	733	5 805	14 739	2 224	12 515	4 283	5 941	4 814	1 127

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	372 236	340 158	32 078	198 101	400 584	76 912	323 672	74 984	63 554	54 896	8 658
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	95 670	84 682	10 988	79 489	103 837	24 165	79 672	23 362	19 789	16 432	3 357
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	147 826	136 913	10 913	63 968	133 201	23 902	109 299	21 567	19 623	17 930	1 693
Technicians and related support occupations	8 517	7 479	1 038	5 363	12 298	2 885	9 413	2 606	1 921	1 669	252
Sales occupations	48 512	45 535	2 977	24 155	44 559	7 569	36 990	7 146	7 281	6 611	670
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	90 797	83 899	6 898	34 450	76 344	13 448	62 896	11 815	10 421	9 650	771
Service occupations	48 001	46 253	1 748	14 450	52 594	6 590	46 004	8 543	6 902	6 383	519
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 278	4 057	221	297	5 613	503	5 110	279	563	461	102
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34 809	30 959	3 850	24 799	50 821	12 222	38 599	12 200	7 463	6 159	1 304
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41 652	37 294	4 358	15 098	54 518	9 530	44 988	9 033	9 214	7 531	1 683
Construction	14 131	12 401	1 730	8 803	19 467	3 803	15 664	4 709	2 216	2 111	514
Manufacturing	57 769	48 272	9 497	33 107	80 712	23 634	57 078	10 940	14 062	10 883	3 179
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22 428	20 806	1 622	34 720	25 719	5 969	19 750	18 912	3 093	2 704	389
Wholesale trade	19 050	16 683	2 367	14 567	17 953	4 990	12 963	4 353	5 052	4 287	765
Retail trade	75 690	71 684	4 006	16 952	69 374	10 821	58 553	5 528	11 311	10 199	1 112
Finance, insurance, and real estate	30 876	27 539	3 337	23 694	24 365	5 900	18 465	8 640	5 471	5 054	417
Business and repair services	21 868	20 311	1 557	11 121	21 096	4 853	16 243	4 229	3 912	3 593	319
Personal services	11 000	10 765	235	2 095	8 705	1 481	7 224	737	2 362	2 281	81
Professional and related services	93 047	86 494	6 553	37 173	101 801	11 670	90 131	8 694	12 562	11 172	1 390
Public administration	16 148	15 351	797	13 223	21 643	2 492	19 151	7 709	1 174	882	292
All other industries	10 229	9 852	377	2 646	9 749	1 299	8 450	1 233	1 830	1 630	200
Armed forces, at work	314	290	24	385	361	38	323	113	152	143	9
Private wage and salary workers	284 558	258 153	26 405	153 427	288 028	64 880	223 148	57 026	54 935	47 823	7 112
Federal government workers	7 715	7 254	461	6 075	14 977	2 198	12 779	2 792	1 500	1 274	226
State and local government workers	57 043	52 949	4 094	27 795	74 097	7 209	66 888	12 898	4 900	3 953	947
Self-employed workers	21 684	20 700	984	10 884	22 215	2 583	19 632	2 339	2 214	1 876	338
Unpaid family workers	1 550	1 392	158	305	1 628	80	1 548	42	157	113	44
At work 1 to 34 hours	105 942	101 269	4 673	18 131	92 052	8 761	83 291	5 909	11 551	10 527	1 024

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	361 897	330 361	31 536	196 117	388 724	75 878	312 846	74 247	62 131	53 580	8 551
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	78 304	75 102	3 202	10 290	73 645	7 119	66 526	3 605	8 072	7 223	849
\$4,000 to \$5,999	32 233	30 265	1 968	5 844	31 582	3 515	28 067	1 649	4 361	3 941	420
\$6,000 to \$7,999	32 146	29 618	2 528	6 053	32 848	4 168	28 680	1 869	4 942	4 542	400
\$8,000 to \$9,999	30 494	28 109	2 385	6 974	31 922	4 938	26 984	2 413	4 894	4 460	434
\$10,000 to \$14,999	66 260	59 988	6 272	26 690	71 202	12 648	58 554	8 156	13 473	11 586	1 887
\$15,000 to \$19,999	45 170	40 015	5 155	31 953	52 896	13 487	39 409	12 974	10 792	9 143	1 649
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31 378	27 434	3 944	36 433	40 942	12 720	28 222	16 563	6 357	5 287	1 070
\$25,000 to \$49,999	37 477	32 419	5 058	55 457	47 639	15 449	32 190	23 493	7 726	6 113	1 613
\$50,000 or more	8 435	7 411	1 024	16 423	6 048	1 834	4 214	3 525	1 514	1 285	229
Median	\$10 402	\$10 115	\$14 347	\$21 112	\$11 293	\$16 674	\$10 357	\$21 554	\$12 777	\$12 342	\$15 635

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	319 824	288 252	31 572	112 225	372 064	75 215	296 849	43 903	53 920	46 264	7 656
Drive alone	264 432	238 856	25 576	80 061	294 235	56 191	238 044	27 093	40 268	35 096	5 172
Carpool	55 392	49 396	5 996	32 164	77 829	19 024	58 805	16 810	13 652	11 168	2 484
Public transportation	13 881	13 669	212	84 769	4 881	1 127	3 754	29 819	8 449	7 637	812
Bus or streetcar	10 630	10 505	125	2 702	2 800	370	2 430	539	4 228	4 010	218
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 711	1 624	87	81 808	1 219	692	527	29 192	4 075	3 496	579
Walked only	23 965	23 789	176	885	12 111	281	11 830	1 046	918	808	110
Other means	4 968	4 826	142	607	4 552	327	4 225	329	419	330	89
Worked at home	9 912	9 912	—	—	7 337	—	7 337	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.12	1.12	1.20	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.30	1.18	1.17	1.26
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 18.9	minutes... 17.9	minutes... 29.3	minutes... 58.4	minutes... 22.6	minutes... 37.3	minutes... 19.0	minutes... 74.3	minutes... 39.2	minutes... 37.1	minutes... 52.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 19.0	minutes... 17.9	minutes... 29.2	minutes... 48.5	minutes... 22.9	minutes... 37.2	minutes... 19.3	minutes... 66.5	minutes... 36.4	minutes... 33.9	minutes... 51.5
Public transportation	minutes... 33.9	minutes... 33.5	minutes... 59.1	minutes... 71.9	minutes... 35.4	minutes... 52.9	minutes... 30.1	minutes... 88.3	minutes... 59.1	minutes... 57.7	minutes... 72.2
With a public transportation disability	2 237	2 029	208	921	1 542	200	1 342	271	422	404	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	39 194	35 417	21 450	13 967	3 777	2 974
Householder, wife present	25 405	22 931	13 282	9 649	2 474	1 418
Householder, no wife present	4 122	3 643	2 564	1 079	479	390
Other household member	9 063	8 256	5 243	3 013	807	823
In group quarters	604	587	361	226	17	343
Female	31 070	28 483	18 130	10 353	2 587	1 819
Householder, husband present	648	598	384	214	50	41
Householder, no husband present	6 193	5 665	4 196	1 469	528	403
Other household member	23 809	21 800	13 429	8 371	2 009	1 375
In group quarters	420	420	121	299	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 845	4 546	2 678	1 868	299	407
20 to 24 years	9 264	8 632	5 991	2 641	632	851
25 to 54 years	43 447	39 137	23 482	15 655	4 310	2 722
55 to 64 years	10 911	9 945	6 306	3 639	966	636
65 years and over	1 797	1 640	1 123	517	157	177
With one or more years of college	18 764	15 673	7 748	7 925	3 091	995

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	66 317	60 224	36 428	23 796	6 093	4 300
Black	1 028	967	941	26	61	72
Other races	2 919	2 709	2 211	498	210	421
Spanish origin ¹	1 521	1 495	1 262	233	26	158

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	69 706	63 368	39 137	24 231	6 338	4 450
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 005	10 817	5 237	5 580	2 188	612
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 417	15 740	8 917	6 823	1 677	1 041
Technicians and related support occupations	1 718	1 544	848	696	174	88
Sales occupations	5 352	4 804	2 563	2 241	548	438
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 347	9 392	5 506	3 886	955	515
Service occupations	9 230	8 486	5 444	3 042	744	653
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 582	1 440	852	588	142	179
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 003	8 122	4 838	3 284	881	517
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	19 469	18 763	13 849	4 914	706	1 448
Construction	2 685	2 282	1 170	1 112	403	173
Manufacturing	25 401	24 086	17 387	6 699	1 315	1 595
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 776	3 281	1 590	1 691	495	293
Wholesale trade	2 416	2 192	1 328	864	224	191
Retail trade	10 193	9 289	5 161	4 128	904	618
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 601	2 344	1 185	1 159	257	223
Business and repair services	1 853	1 613	781	832	240	144
Personal services	1 199	1 126	675	451	73	144
Professional and related services	13 761	11 900	6 496	5 404	1 861	579
Public administration	3 459	3 145	2 112	1 033	314	206
All other industries	2 362	2 110	1 252	858	252	284
Armed forces, at work	558	532	443	89	26	343
Private wage and salary workers	54 531	50 035	31 750	18 285	4 496	3 598
Federal government workers	2 340	2 080	1 382	698	260	417
State and local government workers	9 980	8 794	5 288	3 506	1 186	551
Self-employed workers	3 245	2 863	1 085	1 778	382	216
Unpaid family workers	168	128	75	53	40	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 161	15 749	9 230	6 519	1 412	929

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	68 078	61 834	38 090	23 744	6 244	4 429
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 104	11 056	6 566	4 490	1 048	906
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 405	6 777	4 506	2 271	628	451
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 017	8 539	6 073	2 466	478	645
\$8,000 to \$9,999	8 419	7 966	5 411	2 555	453	505
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 970	13 723	8 850	4 873	1 247	951
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 637	7 775	3 960	3 815	862	578
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 711	2 979	1 329	1 650	732	242
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 216	2 515	1 271	1 244	701	125
\$50,000 or more	599	504	124	380	95	26
Median	\$9 310	\$9 141	\$8 702	\$10 059	\$11 589	\$8 842

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	60 879	55 005	32 765	22 240	5 874	4 101
Drive alone	45 234	40 335	22 669	17 666	4 899	2 860
Carpool	15 645	14 670	10 096	4 574	975	1 241
Public transportation	1 924	1 804	1 544	260	120	190
Bus or streetcar	1 655	1 550	1 290	260	105	165
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	21	21	—	—	—	16
Walked only	5 820	5 640	4 510	1 130	180	443
Other means	946	804	533	271	142	59
Worked at home	695	647	228	419	48	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.18	1.22	1.13	1.10	1.21
Mean travel time to work	17.9	17.5	16.8	18.6	22.3	21.2
Car, truck, or van	18.1	17.6	16.9	18.6	22.2	21.9
Public transportation	31.5	30.1	26.5	51.6	52.9	29.9
With a public transportation disability	243	182	109	73	61	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA								Living in Bristol County (pt.), worked			
	Living in SMSA, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.)	New Bedford city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.)	New Bedford city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	54 862	52 606	41 391	4 193	37 198	11 215	2 256	10 609	51 178	50 619	39 918	3 932
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	28 679	27 499	21 699	2 223	19 476	5 800	1 180	7 541	26 662	26 416	20 850	2 052
Householder, wife present	18 462	17 876	14 536	1 436	13 100	3 340	586	5 525	17 173	17 033	13 871	1 306
Householder, no wife present	3 095	2 846	2 251	366	1 885	595	249	637	2 819	2 766	2 171	338
Other household member	6 922	6 577	4 902	421	4 481	1 675	345	1 318	6 470	6 417	4 798	408
In group quarters	200	200	10	—	10	190	—	61	200	200	10	—
Female	26 183	25 107	19 692	1 970	17 722	5 415	1 076	3 068	24 516	24 203	19 068	1 880
Householder, husband present	569	516	424	25	399	92	53	38	557	516	424	25
Householder, no husband present	5 184	4 972	3 965	438	3 527	1 007	212	606	4 819	4 772	3 640	429
Other household member	20 075	19 264	15 194	1 507	13 687	4 070	811	2 359	18 785	18 560	14 695	1 426
In group quarters	355	355	109	—	109	246	—	65	355	355	109	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 057	3 882	2 443	142	2 301	1 439	175	381	3 856	3 807	2 434	142
20 to 24 years	7 081	6 836	5 195	357	4 838	1 641	245	1 332	6 766	6 677	5 134	343
25 to 54 years	33 174	31 716	25 497	2 669	22 828	6 219	1 458	7 551	30 744	30 355	24 413	2 493
55 to 64 years	9 008	8 716	7 152	778	6 374	1 564	292	1 267	8 390	8 371	6 880	724
65 years and over	1 542	1 456	1 104	247	857	352	86	78	1 422	1 409	1 057	230
With one or more years of college	13 481	12 344	8 993	1 440	7 553	3 351	1 137	4 288	11 637	11 327	8 251	1 274
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	52 022	49 877	39 002	3 830	35 172	10 875	2 145	9 995	48 473	47 945	37 561	3 569
Black	759	743	640	86	554	103	16	197	727	727	624	86
Other races	2 081	1 986	1 749	277	1 472	237	95	417	1 978	1 947	1 733	277
Spanish origin ¹	1 240	1 224	1 112	85	1 027	112	16	123	1 214	1 214	1 102	85
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	54 781	52 525	41 310	4 163	37 147	11 215	2 256	10 475	51 109	50 550	39 849	3 902
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 550	8 725	6 507	1 100	5 407	2 218	825	2 843	8 167	7 909	5 908	970
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 755	13 163	9 753	1 732	8 021	3 410	592	2 621	12 746	12 599	9 328	1 628
Technicians and related support occupations	1 238	1 168	968	93	875	200	70	392	1 173	1 124	924	93
Sales occupations	4 024	3 866	2 395	395	2 000	1 471	158	890	3 744	3 727	2 306	346
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 493	8 129	6 390	1 244	5 146	1 739	364	1 339	7 829	7 748	6 098	1 189
Service occupations	7 437	7 035	4 808	690	4 118	2 227	402	1 140	6 977	6 898	4 743	676
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	845	831	467	28	439	364	14	558	794	794	454	28
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 030	6 726	5 395	262	5 133	1 331	304	1 456	6 473	6 421	5 126	249
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 164	16 045	14 380	351	14 029	1 665	119	1 857	15 952	15 929	14 290	351
Construction	1 712	1 501	911	28	883	590	211	800	1 417	1 368	827	28
Manufacturing	21 412	21 166	19 670	370	19 300	1 496	246	2 394	20 705	20 610	19 173	345
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 521	2 401	1 822	667	1 155	579	120	962	2 319	2 281	1 715	620
Wholesale trade	1 791	1 718	1 440	99	1 341	278	73	434	1 699	1 688	1 410	99
Retail trade	8 443	8 154	4 860	802	4 058	3 294	289	1 132	7 882	7 829	4 653	725
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 926	1 904	1 429	593	836	475	22	452	1 778	1 778	1 321	121
Business and repair services	1 478	1 382	914	67	817	468	96	231	1 307	1 307	839	72
Personal services	952	902	614	64	553	285	50	103	900	892	607	64
Professional and related services	10 739	9 784	7 096	666	6 430	2 688	955	2 443	9 525	9 272	6 788	643
Public administration	2 422	2 284	1 888	718	1 170	396	138	831	2 273	2 246	1 866	718
All other industries	1 385	1 329	663	59	604	666	56	693	1 304	1 279	650	59
Armed forces, at work	81	81	81	30	51	—	—	134	69	69	69	30
Private wage and salary workers	43 185	41 899	33 990	2 753	31 237	7 909	1 286	7 748	40 691	40 358	32 759	2 519
Federal government workers	1 111	1 061	941	237	704	120	50	812	1 042	1 026	919	237
State and local government workers	7 698	7 022	4 859	956	3 903	2 163	676	1 731	6 873	6 685	4 687	947
Self-employed workers	2 711	2 507	1 504	235	1 269	1 003	204	318	2 455	2 433	1 456	217
Unpaid family workers	157	117	97	12	85	20	40	—	117	117	97	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 631	13 886	9 462	1 093	8 369	4 424	745	1 601	13 638	13 483	9 217	1 044
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	53 245	51 063	40 148	4 082	36 066	10 915	2 182	10 404	49 618	49 076	38 675	3 821
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	10 231	9 559	6 208	643	5 565	3 351	672	967	9 455	9 304	6 082	625
\$4,000 to \$5,999	6 140	5 898	4 452	490	3 962	1 446	242	814	5 813	5 748	4 348	467
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 473	7 365	6 269	483	5 786	1 096	108	899	7 205	7 184	6 127	453
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 939	6 768	5 653	488	5 165	1 115	171	975	6 686	6 641	5 584	477
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 606	11 228	9 486	845	8 641	1 742	378	2 413	10 904	10 826	9 203	782
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 244	5 981	4 725	599	4 126	1 256	263	1 815	5 737	5 603	4 384	516
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 052	1 838	1 456	193	1 263	382	214	1 417	1 698	1 665	1 309	193
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 048	1 929	1 543	279	1 264	386	119	1 043	1 653	1 653	1 327	257
\$50,000 or more	512	497	356	62	294	141	15	61	467	452	311	51
Median	\$8 801	\$8 801	\$9 113	\$9 742	\$9 053	\$7 205	\$8 807	\$12 695	\$8 699	\$8 693	\$8 996	\$9 532
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	46 740	44 839	35 291	3 710	31 581	9 548	1 901	10 038	43 430	42 879	33 845	3 449
Drive alone	35 162	33 446	25 470	2 798	22 672	7 976	1 716	7 212	32 310	31 823	24 253	2 637
Carpool	11 578	11 393	9 821	912	8 909	1 572	185	2 826	11 120	11 056	9 592	812
Public transportation	1 396	1 378	1 339	224	1 115	39	18	338	1 363	1 363	1 324	224
Bus or streetcar	1 197	1 179	1 140	207	933	39	18	293	1 179	1 179	1 140	207
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 301	5 137	4 149	227	3 922	988	164	76	5 137	5 137	4 149	227
Other means	730	605	384	32	352	221	125	157	601	593	372	32
Worked at home	695	647	228	—	228	419	48	—	647	647	228	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.17	1.19	1.15	1.19	1.10	1.06	1.21	1.17	1.17	1.19	1.14
Mean travel time to work	13.8	13.9	14.1	15.1	13.9	13.3	11.8	37.2	13.7	13.6	13.8	14.9
Car, truck, or van	14.0	14.0	14.1	15.0	14.0	13.8	12.4	35.7	13.8	13.7	13.8	14.7
Public transportation	22.4	22.6	22.4	19.5	23.0	31.4	5.0	70.2	22.6	22.6	22.3	19.5
With a public transportation disability	191	167	131	—	131	36	24	30	137	137	101	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Bristol County (pt.), worked—Con.				Living in New Bedford city, worked							
	Remainder	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.)	New Bedford city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	35 986	10 701	559	8 318	32 577	32 449	28 985	2 657	26 328	3 464	128	3 842
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 798	5 566	246	6 053	16 581	16 554	14 791	1 328	13 463	1 763	27	3 006
Householder, wife present	12 565	3 162	140	4 503	10 344	10 344	9 398	829	8 569	946	—	2 230
Householder, no wife present	1 833	595	53	486	2 071	2 060	1 775	227	1 548	285	11	237
Other household member	4 390	1 619	53	1 020	4 156	4 140	3 608	272	3 336	532	16	531
In group quarters	10	190	—	44	10	10	10	—	10	—	—	8
Female	17 188	5 135	313	2 265	15 996	15 895	14 194	1 329	12 865	1 701	101	836
Householder, husband present	399	92	41	—	353	339	317	—	317	22	14	—
Householder, no husband present	3 411	932	47	443	3 620	3 585	3 179	360	2 819	406	35	214
Other household member	13 269	3 865	225	1 757	11 914	11 862	10 589	969	9 620	1 273	52	610
In group quarters	109	246	—	65	109	109	109	—	109	—	—	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 292	1 373	49	318	2 296	2 280	1 983	101	1 882	297	16	105
20 to 24 years	4 791	1 543	89	1 053	4 767	4 737	4 086	255	3 831	651	30	618
25 to 54 years	21 920	5 942	389	5 923	19 173	19 099	17 233	1 606	15 627	1 866	74	2 546
55 to 64 years	6 156	1 491	19	967	5 364	5 356	4 845	525	4 320	511	8	540
65 years and over	827	352	13	57	977	977	838	170	668	139	—	33
With one or more years of college	6 977	3 076	310	3 201	6 000	5 929	5 091	784	4 307	838	71	1 186
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	33 992	10 384	528	7 816	30 222	30 110	26 915	2 345	24 570	3 195	112	3 455
Black	538	103	—	168	727	727	624	86	538	103	—	152
Other races	1 456	214	31	334	1 628	1 612	1 446	226	1 220	166	16	235
Spanish origin ¹	1 017	112	—	123	1 016	1 016	949	60	889	67	—	99
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	35 947	10 701	559	8 198	32 535	32 407	28 943	2 627	26 316	3 464	128	3 784
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 938	2 001	258	2 142	4 053	4 031	3 623	629	2 994	408	22	851
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 700	3 271	147	2 014	7 408	7 326	6 164	1 061	5 103	1 162	82	882
Technicians and related support occupations	831	200	49	283	639	590	549	83	466	41	49	143
Sales occupations	1 960	1 421	17	648	2 104	2 104	1 613	235	1 378	491	—	244
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 909	1 650	81	1 083	4 665	4 632	4 002	743	3 259	630	33	495
Service occupations	4 067	2 155	79	959	4 570	4 562	3 907	547	3 360	655	8	484
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	426	340	—	496	404	404	358	28	330	46	—	332
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 877	1 295	52	1 171	4 011	3 995	3 521	131	3 390	474	16	533
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 939	1 639	23	1 416	12 089	12 089	11 370	231	11 139	719	—	702
Construction	799	541	49	704	702	686	539	28	511	147	16	382
Manufacturing	18 828	1 437	95	1 848	15 247	15 236	14 521	191	14 330	715	11	955
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 095	566	38	683	1 172	1 172	997	398	599	175	—	269
Wholesale trade	1 311	278	11	335	1 145	1 134	1 014	60	954	120	11	108
Retail trade	3 928	3 176	53	887	4 472	4 472	3 196	463	2 733	1 276	—	350
Finance, insurance, and real estate	792	457	—	356	930	930	819	310	509	111	—	105
Business and repair services	767	468	—	185	630	630	513	23	490	117	—	74
Personal services	543	285	8	94	569	561	491	64	427	70	8	29
Professional and related services	6 145	2 484	253	1 875	5 313	5 245	4 745	457	4 288	500	68	815
Public administration	1 148	380	27	666	1 669	1 655	1 570	574	996	85	14	329
All other industries	591	629	25	565	686	686	538	59	479	148	—	368
Armed forces, at work	39	—	—	120	42	42	42	30	12	—	—	58
Private wage and salary workers	30 240	7 599	333	6 034	26 579	26 503	23 582	1 623	21 959	2 921	76	2 843
Federal government workers	682	107	16	633	691	691	691	175	516	—	—	311
State and local government workers	3 740	1 998	188	1 428	4 281	4 229	3 750	788	2 962	479	52	645
Self-employed workers	1 239	977	22	223	951	951	887	71	816	64	—	43
Unpaid family workers	85	20	—	—	75	75	75	—	75	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 173	4 266	155	1 260	8 233	8 201	6 941	792	6 149	1 260	32	389
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	34 854	10 401	542	8 128	31 440	31 312	27 875	2 572	25 303	3 437	128	3 744
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 457	3 222	151	794	5 684	5 657	4 747	467	4 280	910	27	320
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 881	1 400	65	525	4 009	3 979	3 453	362	3 091	526	30	184
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 674	1 057	21	727	5 195	5 195	4 740	312	4 428	455	—	374
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5 107	1 057	45	775	4 610	4 594	4 134	361	3 773	460	16	351
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 421	1 623	78	1 950	7 223	7 182	6 569	520	6 049	613	41	1 027
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 868	1 219	134	1 482	3 039	3 025	2 687	258	2 429	338	14	643
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 116	356	33	1 085	790	790	721	122	599	69	—	436
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 070	326	—	766	766	766	700	170	530	66	—	409
\$50,000 or more	260	141	15	24	124	124	124	—	124	—	—	—
Median	\$8 946	\$7 095	\$9 511	\$12 665	\$8 361	\$8 359	\$8 483	\$8 803	\$8 452	\$7 242	\$8 875	\$12 562
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	30 396	9 034	551	7 847	26 644	26 524	23 132	2 204	20 928	3 392	120	3 568
Drive alone	21 616	7 570	487	5 491	18 875	18 780	16 034	1 687	14 347	2 746	95	2 184
Carpool	8 780	1 464	64	2 356	7 769	7 744	7 098	517	6 581	646	25	1 384
Public transportation	1 100	39	—	251	1 240	1 240	1 221	194	1 027	19	—	139
Bus or streetcar	933	39	—	206	1 056	1 056	1 037	177	860	19	—	94
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Walked only	3 922	988	—	76	4 065	4 065	4 056	227	3 829	9	—	38
Other means	340	221	8	144	400	392	348	32	316	44	8	97
Worked at home	228	419	—	—	228	228	228	—	228	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 20	1 09	1 07	1 23	1 20	1 20	1 21	1 14	1 22	1 11	1 14	1 33
Mean travel time to work	13.7	12.9	20.7	38.3	13.5	13.4	13.1	14.2	13.0	15.9	30.2	42.7
Car, truck, or van	13.7	13.5	20.8	36.8	13.4	13.3	12.9	13.8	12.8	15.8	31.6	41.0
Public transportation	22.9	31.4	—	71.5	22.2	22.2	22.0	19.5	22.5	30.3	—	70.0
With a public transportation disability	101	36	—	23	76	76	76	—	76	—	—	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	10 081	9 862	6 059	724	5 335	3 803	219	3 047	2 017	1 083	849	171
Householder, wife present	6 829	6 689	4 473	477	3 996	2 216	140	2 273	1 289	843	665	130
Householder, no wife present	748	706	396	111	285	310	42	249	276	80	80	28
Other household member	2 314	2 277	1 190	136	1 054	1 087	37	489	452	160	104	13
In group quarters	190	190	—	—	—	190	—	36	—	—	—	—
Female	8 520	8 308	4 874	551	4 323	3 434	212	1 429	1 667	904	624	90
Householder, husband present	204	177	107	25	82	70	27	—	12	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 199	1 187	661	69	592	526	12	229	365	200	125	9
Other household member	6 871	6 698	4 106	457	3 649	2 592	173	1 147	1 290	704	499	81
In group quarters	246	246	—	—	—	246	—	53	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 560	1 527	451	41	410	1 076	33	213	201	75	9	—
20 to 24 years	1 999	1 940	1 048	88	960	892	59	435	315	159	61	14
25 to 34 years	11 571	11 256	7 180	867	6 293	4 076	315	3 377	2 430	1 361	1 084	176
35 to 44 years	3 026	3 015	2 035	199	1 836	980	11	427	618	345	272	54
45 years and over	445	432	219	60	159	213	13	24	120	47	47	17
With one or more years of college	5 637	5 398	3 160	490	2 670	2 238	239	2 015	1 844	1 017	742	166

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	18 251	17 835	10 646	1 224	9 422	7 189	416	4 361	3 549	1 932	1 441	261
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16	32	16	16	—
Other races	350	335	287	51	236	48	15	99	103	39	16	—
Spanish origin ¹	198	198	153	25	128	45	—	24	26	10	10	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	18 574	18 143	10 906	1 275	9 631	7 237	431	4 414	3 672	1 975	1 461	261
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 114	3 878	2 285	341	1 944	1 593	236	1 291	1 383	816	599	130
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 338	5 273	3 164	567	2 597	2 109	65	1 132	1 009	564	425	104
Technicians and related support occupations	534	534	375	10	365	159	—	140	65	44	44	—
Sales occupations	1 640	1 623	693	111	582	930	17	404	280	139	89	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 164	3 116	2 096	446	1 650	1 020	48	588	664	381	292	55
Service occupations	2 407	2 336	836	129	707	1 500	71	475	460	137	65	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	390	390	96	—	96	294	—	164	51	37	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 462	2 426	1 605	118	1 487	821	36	638	557	305	269	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 863	3 840	2 920	120	2 800	920	23	714	212	116	90	—
Construction	715	682	288	—	288	394	33	322	295	133	84	—
Manufacturing	5 458	5 374	4 652	154	4 498	722	84	893	707	556	497	25
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 147	1 109	718	222	496	391	38	414	202	120	107	47
Wholesale trade	554	554	396	39	357	158	—	227	92	30	30	—
Retail trade	3 410	3 357	1 457	262	1 195	1 900	53	537	561	325	207	77
Finance, insurance, and real estate	848	848	502	219	283	346	—	251	148	126	108	64
Business and repair services	677	677	326	49	277	351	—	111	171	75	75	25
Personal services	331	331	116	—	116	215	—	65	52	10	10	—
Professional and related services	4 212	4 027	2 043	186	1 857	1 984	185	1 060	1 214	512	308	23
Public administration	604	591	296	144	152	295	13	337	149	38	22	—
All other industries	618	593	112	—	112	481	25	197	81	50	13	—
Armed forces, at work	27	27	27	—	27	—	—	62	12	12	12	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 112	13 855	9 177	896	8 281	4 678	257	3 191	2 494	1 541	1 231	234
Federal government workers	351	335	228	62	166	107	16	322	69	35	22	—
State and local government workers	2 592	2 456	927	159	778	1 519	136	785	825	337	172	9
Self-employed workers	1 504	1 482	569	146	423	913	22	180	256	74	48	18
Unpaid family workers	42	42	22	12	10	20	—	—	40	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 405	5 282	2 276	252	2 024	3 006	123	871	993	403	245	49

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	18 178	17 764	10 800	1 249	9 551	6 964	414	4 384	3 627	1 987	1 473	261
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 771	3 647	1 335	158	1 177	2 312	124	474	776	255	126	18
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 804	1 769	895	105	790	874	35	341	377	150	104	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 010	1 989	1 387	141	1 246	602	21	353	268	181	142	30
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 076	2 047	1 450	116	1 334	597	29	424	253	127	69	11
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 681	3 644	2 634	262	2 372	1 010	37	923	702	402	283	63
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 698	2 578	1 697	258	1 439	881	120	839	507	378	341	83
\$20,000 to \$24,999	908	875	588	71	517	287	33	649	354	173	147	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	887	887	627	87	540	260	—	357	395	276	216	22
\$50,000 or more	343	328	187	51	136	141	15	24	45	45	45	11
Median	\$9 449	\$9 443	\$10 402	\$11 513	\$10 299	\$6 983	\$9 862	\$12 769	\$10 979	\$13 047	\$15 120	\$13 436

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	16 786	16 355	10 713	1 245	9 468	5 642	431	4 279	3 310	1 960	1 446	261
Drive alone	13 435	13 043	8 219	950	7 269	4 824	392	3 307	2 852	1 623	1 217	161
Carpool	3 351	3 312	2 494	295	2 199	818	39	972	458	337	229	100
Public transportation	123	123	103	30	73	20	—	112	33	15	15	—
Bus or streetcar	123	123	103	30	73	20	—	112	18	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 072	1 072	93	—	93	979	—	38	164	—	—	—
Other means	201	201	24	—	24	177	—	47	129	12	12	—
Worked at home	419	419	—	—	—	419	—	—	48	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.08	1.05	1.16	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.24
Mean travel time to work	14.1	14.0	15.7	16.4	15.6	11.4	17.8	34.6	15.2	20.6	20.7	18.1
Car, truck, or van	14.5	14.4	15.7	16.3	15.6	12.0	17.8	33.3	15.7	20.4	20.5	18.1
Public transportation	26.5	26.5	25.3	19.8	27.5	32.5	—	73.2	16.4	30.0	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability	61	61	25	—	25	36	—	12	54	30	30	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Plymouth County (pt.), worked—Con.								
	Remainder	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bristol County (pt.)	New Bedford city	Remainder of Bristol County (pt.)	Plymouth County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	1 212	514	1 697	2 291	7 618	6 213	4 397	1 816	1 405
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	678	234	934	1 488	5 079	4 326	3 136	1 190	753
Householder, wife present	535	178	446	1 022	3 716	3 278	2 457	821	438
Householder, no wife present	52	—	196	151	361	276	171	105	85
Other household member	91	56	292	298	977	747	501	246	230
In group quarters	—	—	—	17	25	—	7	18	—
Female	534	280	763	803	2 539	1 887	1 261	626	652
Householder, husband present	116	75	165	163	493	283	194	89	32
Householder, no husband present	418	205	586	602	1 874	1 464	962	502	210
Other household member	—	—	—	—	28	28	28	—	410
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	9	66	126	63	268	206	126	80	62
20 to 24 years	47	98	156	279	984	798	485	313	186
25 to 54 years	908	277	1 069	1 628	5 279	4 433	3 191	1 242	846
55 to 64 years	218	73	273	300	934	641	501	140	293
65 years and over	30	—	73	21	153	135	94	41	18
With one or more years of college	576	275	827	1 087	3 687	3 017	2 073	944	670
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 180	491	1 617	2 179	7 414	6 089	4 294	1 795	1 325
Black	16	—	16	29	48	34	13	21	14
Other races	16	23	64	83	156	90	90	—	66
Spanish origin ¹	10	—	16	—	96	84	84	—	12
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 200	514	1 697	2 277	7 545	6 140	4 331	1 809	1 405
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	469	217	567	701	2 392	1 946	1 480	466	446
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	321	139	445	607	1 784	1 401	860	541	383
Technicians and related support occupations	44	—	21	109	350	270	195	75	80
Sales occupations	40	50	141	242	661	531	208	323	130
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	237	89	283	256	773	600	457	143	173
Service occupations	51	72	323	181	748	565	315	250	183
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	24	14	62	165	68	48	20	97
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	256	36	252	285	1 165	1 009	727	282	156
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	90	26	96	441	1 291	1 151	901	250	140
Construction	84	49	162	96	339	213	105	108	126
Manufacturing	472	59	151	546	2 232	2 108	1 824	284	124
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	60	13	82	279	629	565	503	62	64
Wholesale trade	30	—	62	99	455	387	244	143	68
Retail trade	130	118	236	245	1 064	897	402	495	167
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44	18	22	96	146	133	74	59	13
Business and repair services	50	—	96	46	183	156	92	64	27
Personal services	10	—	42	54	20	9	20	34	34
Professional and related services	285	204	702	568	1 660	1 143	710	433	517
Public administration	22	16	111	165	579	389	306	83	190
All other industries	13	37	31	128	204	129	71	58	75
Armed forces, at work	12	—	—	14	73	73	66	7	—
Private wage and salary workers	997	310	953	1 714	5 622	4 832	3 531	1 301	790
Federal government workers	22	13	34	179	294	279	263	16	15
State and local government workers	163	165	488	303	1 483	920	514	406	563
Self-employed workers	30	26	182	95	206	169	89	80	37
Unpaid family workers	—	—	40	—	13	13	—	13	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	196	158	590	341	1 387	1 085	686	399	302
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 212	514	1 640	2 276	7 467	6 109	4 320	1 789	1 358
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	108	129	521	173	965	735	385	350	230
\$4,000 to \$5,999	81	46	177	289	482	384	263	121	98
\$6,000 to \$7,999	112	39	87	172	462	365	214	151	97
\$8,000 to \$9,999	58	58	126	200	612	369	267	102	243
\$10,000 to \$14,999	220	119	300	463	1 983	1 583	1 194	389	400
\$15,000 to \$19,999	258	37	129	333	1 437	1 271	1 012	259	166
\$20,000 to \$24,999	147	26	181	332	634	578	363	215	56
\$25,000 to \$49,999	194	60	119	277	841	773	571	202	68
\$50,000 or more	34	—	—	37	51	51	51	—	—
Median	\$15 364	\$9 483	\$8 556	\$12 813	\$12 493	\$13 353	\$14 016	\$11 684	\$10 075
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 185	514	1 350	2 191	7 420	6 076	4 361	1 715	1 344
Drive alone	1 056	406	1 229	1 721	5 673	4 557	3 250	1 307	1 116
Carpool	129	108	121	470	1 747	1 519	1 111	408	228
Public transportation	15	—	18	87	61	45	6	39	16
Bus or streetcar	—	—	18	87	45	45	6	39	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	16
Walked only	—	—	164	—	79	47	13	34	32
Other means	12	—	117	13	58	45	17	28	13
Worked at home	—	—	48	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.06	1.13	1.05	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.10
Mean travel time to work	21.3	20.0	8.9	33.0	30.8	32.3	34.1	28.0	23.9
Car, truck, or van	21.0	20.0	9.0	31.6	30.7	32.5	33.9	28.8	22.6
Public transportation	30.0	—	5.0	66.7	45.6	26.6	60.0	21.4	99.0
With a public transportation disability	30	—	24	7	23	12	12	—	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	40 191	40 191	19 932	20 259	3 203
Householder, wife present.....	24 187	24 187	10 694	13 493	1 542
Householder, no wife present.....	5 263	5 263	3 422	1 841	616
Other household member.....	10 399	10 399	5 489	4 910	1 045
In group quarters.....	342	342	327	15	—
Female	31 265	31 265	16 340	14 925	1 881
Householder, husband present.....	804	804	433	371	34
Householder, no husband present.....	6 539	6 539	4 298	2 241	356
Other household member.....	23 647	23 647	11 354	12 293	1 479
In group quarters.....	275	275	255	20	12

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	6 019	6 019	2 810	3 209	518
20 to 24 years.....	11 030	11 030	6 796	4 234	720
25 to 54 years.....	41 695	41 695	19 871	21 824	2 901
55 to 64 years.....	10 871	10 871	5 847	5 024	799
65 years and over.....	1 841	1 841	948	893	146
With one or more years of college.....	23 398	23 398	11 960	11 438	1 535

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	68 089	68 089	33 436	34 653	4 744
Black.....	2 191	2 191	1 842	349	232
Other races.....	1 176	1 176	994	182	108
Spanish origin ¹	2 467	2 467	2 262	205	377

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	71 385	71 385	36 229	35 156	5 058
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	13 634	13 634	6 082	7 552	1 019
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	22 063	22 063	11 321	10 742	1 327
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 272	2 272	1 117	1 155	69
Sales occupations.....	6 367	6 367	2 887	3 480	541
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	13 424	13 424	7 317	6 107	717
Service occupations.....	8 147	8 147	4 513	3 634	660
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	344	344	164	180	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	9 794	9 794	4 118	5 676	623
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	17 403	17 403	10 031	7 372	1 381
Construction.....	2 511	2 511	1 010	1 501	307
Manufacturing.....	27 448	27 448	14 468	12 980	1 738
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	3 082	3 082	1 506	1 576	181
Wholesale trade.....	2 068	2 068	1 094	974	240
Retail trade.....	11 251	11 251	5 183	6 068	901
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4 794	4 794	2 628	2 166	260
Business and repair services.....	2 300	2 300	1 073	1 227	161
Personal services.....	1 343	1 343	568	775	83
Professional and related services.....	12 955	12 955	6 799	6 156	743
Public administration.....	2 789	2 789	1 566	1 223	291
All other industries.....	844	844	334	510	153
Armed forces, at work.....	71	71	43	28	26
Private wage and salary workers.....	59 777	59 777	30 078	29 699	4 134
Federal government workers.....	1 238	1 238	654	584	145
State and local government workers.....	7 929	7 929	4 293	3 636	492
Self-employed workers.....	2 396	2 396	1 187	1 209	279
Unpaid family workers.....	116	116	60	56	34
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	15 163	15 163	7 297	7 866	1 115

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	69 581	69 581	35 210	34 371	4 656
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	11 908	11 908	6 169	5 739	912
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	5 567	5 567	3 028	2 539	388
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	6 070	6 070	3 359	2 711	441
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	7 547	7 547	4 414	3 133	558
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	16 848	16 848	9 543	7 305	1 021
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	11 717	11 717	5 277	6 440	663
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	5 578	5 578	1 961	3 617	409
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	3 780	3 780	1 219	2 561	233
\$50,000 or more.....	566	566	240	326	31
Median.....	\$10 737	\$10 737	\$10 196	\$11 603	\$10 089

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	64 671	64 671	31 519	33 152	4 555
Drive alone.....	51 102	51 102	23 918	27 184	3 679
Carpool.....	13 569	13 569	7 601	5 968	876
Public transportation.....	1 853	1 853	1 521	332	164
Bus or streetcar.....	1 636	1 636	1 392	244	133
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	77	77	—	77	—
Walked only.....	3 782	3 782	2 685	1 097	306
Other means.....	830	830	392	438	59
Worked at home.....	320	320	155	165	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.7	17.7	17.2	18.2	18.6
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	17.8	17.8	17.2	18.4	18.7
Public transportation..... minutes.....	29.5	29.5	28.7	32.9	32.2
With a public transportation disability.....	390	390	137	253	21

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA		
	Total	Hartford County (pt.)	New Britain city	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Place of work not reported	Total	Hartford County (pt.)	New Britain city	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)		Living in SMSA, worked		
											Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	New Britain city
Workers 16 years and over	71 456	71 456	36 272	35 184	5 084	58 319	58 319	28 725	29 594		38 728	38 728	20 805
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	40 191	40 191	19 932	20 259	3 203	34 365	34 365	16 421	17 944		20 495	20 495	10 914
Householder, wife present.....	24 187	24 187	10 694	13 493	1 542	22 189	22 189	10 524	11 665		12 342	12 342	6 629
Householder, no wife present.....	5 263	5 263	3 422	1 841	616	3 671	3 671	1 865	1 806		2 390	2 390	1 399
Other household member.....	10 399	10 399	5 489	4 910	1 045	8 242	8 242	3 837	4 405		5 562	5 562	2 721
In group quarters.....	342	342	327	15	—	263	263	195	68		201	201	165
Female	31 265	31 265	16 340	14 925	1 881	23 954	23 954	12 304	11 650		18 233	18 233	9 891
Householder, husband present.....	804	804	433	371	34	528	528	317	211		363	363	206
Householder, no husband present.....	6 539	6 539	4 298	2 241	356	4 721	4 721	2 485	2 236		3 441	3 441	1 997
Other household member.....	23 647	23 647	11 354	12 293	1 479	18 486	18 486	9 293	9 193		14 237	14 237	7 506
In group quarters.....	275	275	255	20	12	219	219	209	10		192	192	182
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years.....	6 019	6 019	2 810	3 209	518	4 802	4 802	1 885	2 917		3 965	3 965	1 544
20 to 24 years.....	11 030	11 030	6 796	4 234	720	7 268	7 268	3 903	3 365		4 882	4 882	2 978
25 to 54 years.....	41 695	41 695	19 871	21 824	2 901	34 835	34 835	16 983	17 852		21 622	21 622	11 655
55 to 64 years.....	10 871	10 871	5 847	5 024	799	9 775	9 775	5 039	4 736		7 005	7 005	3 950
65 years and over.....	1 841	1 841	948	893	146	1 639	1 639	915	724		1 254	1 254	678
With one or more years of college.....	23 398	23 398	11 960	11 438	1 535	17 586	17 586	9 601	7 985		9 820	9 820	5 837
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White.....	68 089	68 089	33 436	34 653	4 744	55 457	55 457	26 908	28 549		36 753	36 753	19 319
Black.....	2 191	2 191	1 842	349	232	1 830	1 830	1 103	727		1 174	1 174	819
Other races.....	1 176	1 176	994	182	108	1 032	1 032	714	318		801	801	667
Spanish origin ¹	2 467	2 467	2 262	205	377	2 001	2 001	1 292	709		1 567	1 567	1 127
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work.....	71 385	71 385	36 229	35 156	5 058	58 279	58 279	28 699	29 580		38 702	38 702	20 779
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	13 634	13 634	6 082	7 552	1 019	11 397	11 397	5 937	5 460		5 843	5 843	3 160
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	22 063	22 063	11 321	10 742	1 327	15 341	15 341	8 187	7 154		10 787	10 787	6 120
Technicians and related support occupations.....	2 272	2 272	1 117	1 155	69	1 695	1 695	1 076	619		779	779	587
Sales occupations.....	6 367	6 367	2 887	3 480	541	3 964	3 964	1 829	2 135		2 858	2 858	1 270
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	13 424	13 424	7 317	6 107	717	9 682	9 682	5 282	4 400		7 150	7 150	4 263
Service occupations.....	8 147	8 147	4 513	3 634	660	6 304	6 304	3 363	2 941		5 089	5 089	2 753
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	344	344	164	180	48	280	280	101	179		177	177	60
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	9 794	9 794	4 118	5 676	623	8 755	8 755	3 710	5 045		5 200	5 200	2 514
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	17 403	17 403	10 031	7 372	1 381	16 202	16 202	7 401	8 801		11 606	11 606	6 172
Construction.....	2 511	2 511	1 010	1 501	307	1 933	1 933	770	1 163		1 038	1 038	378
Manufacturing.....	27 448	27 448	14 468	12 980	1 738	27 135	27 135	12 051	15 084		17 157	17 157	8 888
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	3 082	3 082	1 506	1 576	181	2 884	2 884	1 105	1 779		1 430	1 430	699
Wholesale trade.....	2 068	2 068	1 094	974	240	1 330	1 330	665	665		794	794	412
Retail trade.....	11 251	11 251	5 183	6 068	901	8 314	8 314	3 545	4 769		6 246	6 246	2 692
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	4 794	4 794	2 628	2 166	260	1 833	1 833	1 133	700		1 271	1 271	835
Business and repair services.....	2 300	2 300	1 073	1 227	161	1 317	1 317	616	701		938	938	475
Personal services.....	1 343	1 343	568	775	83	1 148	1 148	452	696		855	855	348
Professional and related services.....	12 955	12 955	6 799	6 156	743	10 525	10 525	7 210	3 315		7 642	7 642	5 241
Public administration.....	2 789	2 789	1 566	1 223	291	1 358	1 358	1 049	309		970	970	736
All other industries.....	844	844	334	510	153	502	502	103	399		361	361	75

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Hartford County (pt.), worked						
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	New Britain city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	2 346	18 459	17 923	27 644	38 728	38 728	20 805	2 346	18 459	17 923	27 644
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	888	10 026	9 581	16 493	20 495	20 495	10 914	888	10 026	9 581	16 493
Householder, wife present	539	6 090	5 713	10 303	12 342	12 342	6 629	539	6 090	5 713	10 303
Householder, no wife present	108	1 291	991	2 257	2 390	2 390	1 399	108	1 291	991	2 257
Other household member	241	2 480	2 841	3 792	5 562	5 562	2 721	241	2 480	2 841	3 792
In group quarters	—	165	36	141	201	201	165	—	165	36	141
Female	1 458	8 433	8 342	11 151	18 233	18 233	9 891	1 458	8 433	8 342	11 151
Householder, husband present	51	155	157	407	363	363	206	51	155	157	407
Householder, no husband present	270	1 727	1 444	2 742	3 441	3 441	1 997	270	1 727	1 444	2 742
Other household member	1 137	6 369	6 731	7 931	14 237	14 237	7 506	1 137	6 369	6 731	7 931
In group quarters	—	182	10	71	192	192	182	—	182	10	71
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	303	1 241	2 421	1 536	3 965	3 965	1 544	303	1 241	2 421	1 536
20 to 24 years	274	2 704	1 904	5 428	4 882	4 882	2 978	274	2 704	1 904	5 428
25 to 54 years	1 312	10 343	9 967	17 172	21 622	21 622	11 655	1 312	10 343	9 967	17 172
55 to 64 years	344	3 606	3 055	3 067	7 005	7 005	3 950	344	3 606	3 055	3 067
65 years and over	113	565	576	441	1 254	1 254	678	113	565	576	441
With one or more years of college	759	5 078	3 983	12 043	9 820	9 820	5 837	759	5 078	3 983	12 043
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	2 189	17 130	17 434	26 592	36 753	36 753	19 319	2 189	17 130	17 434	26 592
Black	103	716	355	785	1 174	1 174	819	103	716	355	785
Other races	54	613	134	267	801	801	667	54	613	134	267
Spanish origin ¹	56	1 071	440	523	1 567	1 567	1 127	56	1 071	440	523
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	2 337	18 442	17 923	27 625	38 702	38 702	20 779	2 337	18 442	17 923	27 625
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	395	2 765	2 683	6 772	5 843	5 843	3 160	395	2 765	2 683	6 772
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 252	4 868	4 667	9 949	10 787	10 787	6 120	1 252	4 868	4 667	9 949
Technicians and related support occupations	27	560	192	1 424	779	779	587	27	560	192	1 424
Sales occupations	219	1 051	1 588	2 968	2 858	2 858	1 270	219	1 051	1 588	2 968
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 006	3 257	2 887	5 557	7 150	7 150	4 263	1 006	3 257	2 887	5 557
Service occupations	249	2 504	2 336	2 398	5 089	5 089	2 753	249	2 504	2 336	2 398
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	60	117	119	177	177	60	—	60	117	119
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	174	2 340	2 686	3 971	5 200	5 200	2 514	174	2 340	2 686	3 971
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	267	5 905	5 434	4 416	11 606	11 606	6 172	267	5 905	5 434	4 416
Construction	26	352	660	1 166	1 038	1 038	378	26	352	660	1 166
Manufacturing	348	8 540	8 269	8 553	17 157	17 157	8 888	348	8 540	8 269	8 553
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	161	538	731	1 471	1 430	1 430	699	161	538	731	1 471
Wholesale trade	14	398	382	1 034	794	794	412	14	398	382	1 034
Retail trade	455	2 237	3 554	4 104	6 246	6 246	2 692	455	2 237	3 554	4 104
Finance, insurance, and real estate	525	310	436	3 263	1 271	1 271	835	525	310	436	3 263
Business and repair services	38	437	463	1 201	938	938	475	38	437	463	1 201
Personal services	40	308	507	405	855	855	348	40	308	507	405
Professional and related services	511	4 730	2 401	4 570	7 642	7 642	5 241	511	4 730	2 401	4 570
Public administration	203	533	234	1 528	970	970	736	203	533	234	1 528
All other industries	16	59	286	330	361	361	75	16	59	286	330
Armed forces, at work	9	17	—	19	26	26	26	9	17	—	19
Private wage and salary workers	1 884	15 251	15 237	23 271	32 372	32 372	17 135	1 884	15 251	15 237	23 271
Federal government workers	65	271	174	583	510	510	336	65	271	174	583
State and local government workers	259	2 202	1 630	3 346	4 091	4 091	2 461	259	2 202	1 630	3 346
Self-employed workers	138	708	847	424	1 693	1 693	846	138	708	847	424
Unpaid family workers	—	27	35	20	62	62	27	—	27	35	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	734	3 974	4 814	4 526	9 522	9 522	4 708	734	3 974	4 814	4 526
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	2 230	17 969	17 482	27 244	37 681	37 681	20 199	2 230	17 969	17 482	27 244
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	607	3 175	3 964	3 250	7 746	7 746	3 782	607	3 175	3 964	3 250
\$4,000 to \$5,999	253	1 430	1 389	2 107	3 072	3 072	1 683	253	1 430	1 389	2 107
\$6,000 to \$7,999	333	1 697	1 745	1 854	3 775	3 775	2 030	333	1 697	1 745	1 854
\$8,000 to \$9,999	313	2 167	1 504	3 005	3 984	3 984	2 480	313	2 167	1 504	3 005
\$10,000 to \$14,999	272	5 114	3 830	6 611	9 216	9 216	5 386	272	5 114	3 830	6 611
\$15,000 to \$19,999	179	2 586	2 889	5 400	5 654	5 654	2 765	179	2 586	2 889	5 400
\$20,000 to \$24,999	111	1 075	1 214	2 769	2 400	2 400	1 186	111	1 075	1 214	2 769
\$25,000 to \$49,999	135	566	790	2 056	1 491	1 491	701	135	566	790	2 056
\$50,000 or more	27	159	157	192	343	343	186	27	159	157	192
Median	\$7 532	\$10 297	\$10 114	\$12 022	\$10 086	\$10 086	\$10 067	\$7 532	\$10 297	\$10 114	\$12 022
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	1 982	15 256	16 343	26 535	33 581	33 581	17 238	1 982	15 256	16 343	26 535
Drive alone	1 607	11 884	13 164	20 768	26 655	26 655	13 491	1 607	11 884	13 164	20 768
Carpool	375	3 372	3 179	5 767	6 926	6 926	3 747	375	3 372	3 179	5 767
Public transportation	202	604	106	777	912	912	806	202	604	106	777
Bus or streetcar	190	518	95	700	803	803	708	190	518	95	700
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	77
Walked only	132	2 267	1 006	71	3 405	3 405	2 399	132	2 267	1 006	71
Other means	30	177	303	261	510	510	207	30	177	303	261
Worked at home	—	155	165	—	320	320	155	—	155	165	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.14
Mean travel time to work	13.2	13.0	12.5	24.3	12.8	12.8	13.0	13.2	13.0	12.5	24.3
Car, truck, or van	12.7	13.0	12.7	24.0	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.7	13.0	12.7	24.0
Public transportation	20.6	25.4	19.4	35.8	23.6	23.6	24.2	20.6	25.4	19.4	35.8
With a public transportation disability	—	162	65	142	227	227	162	—	162	65	142

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in New Britain city, worked						Living in Remainder of Hartford County (pt.), worked			
Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	New Britain city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	
19 893	19 893	15 795	1 708	14 087	4 098	13 589	18 835	18 835	
10 561	10 561	8 074	557	7 517	2 487	7 618	9 934	9 934	
5 959	5 959	4 494	265	4 229	1 465	4 056	6 383	6 383	
1 539	1 539	1 200	96	1 104	339	1 423	851	851	
2 877	2 877	2 215	196	2 019	662	1 998	2 685	2 685	
186	186	165	—	165	21	141	15	15	
9 332	9 332	7 721	1 151	6 570	1 611	5 971	8 901	8 901	
193	193	156	41	115	37	223	170	170	
2 093	2 093	1 727	243	1 484	366	1 968	1 348	1 348	
6 864	6 864	5 656	867	4 789	1 208	3 719	7 373	7 373	
182	182	182	—	182	—	61	10	10	
1 663	1 663	1 379	289	1 090	284	866	2 302	2 302	
2 884	2 884	2 352	202	2 150	532	3 468	1 998	1 998	
10 793	10 793	8 352	858	7 494	2 441	7 545	10 829	10 829	
3 883	3 883	3 149	260	2 889	734	1 489	3 122	3 122	
670	670	563	99	464	107	203	584	584	
4 976	4 976	4 195	539	3 656	781	6 208	4 844	4 844	
18 126	18 126	14 423	1 572	12 851	3 703	12 833	18 627	18 627	
1 041	1 041	733	82	651	308	588	133	133	
726	726	639	54	585	87	168	75	75	
1 482	1 482	1 116	56	1 060	366	426	85	85	
19 876	19 876	15 778	1 708	14 070	4 098	13 589	18 826	18 826	
2 557	2 557	2 155	281	1 874	402	3 044	3 286	3 286	
5 507	5 507	4 557	970	3 587	950	5 164	5 280	5 280	
422	422	355	—	355	67	634	357	357	
1 148	1 148	959	160	799	189	1 529	1 710	1 710	
3 937	3 937	3 243	810	2 433	694	3 001	3 213	3 213	
2 786	2 786	2 423	204	2 219	363	1 336	2 303	2 303	
98	98	60	—	60	38	30	79	79	
2 169	2 169	1 561	73	1 488	608	1 605	3 031	3 031	
6 759	6 759	5 022	180	4 842	1 737	2 410	4 847	4 847	
379	379	276	26	250	103	486	659	659	
9 332	9 332	6 661	189	6 472	2 671	4 063	7 825	7 825	
799	799	506	81	425	293	603	631	631	
419	419	319	14	305	100	583	375	375	
2 526	2 526	2 030	374	1 656	496	2 237	3 720	3 720	
692	692	662	441	221	30	1 776	579	579	
407	407	337	10	327	70	620	531	531	
312	312	277	30	247	35	212	543	543	
4 206	4 206	3 973	342	3 631	233	2 139	3 436	3 436	
688	688	671	185	486	17	760	282	282	
116	116	66	16	50	50	110	245	245	
17	17	17	—	17	—	—	9	9	
16 406	16 406	12 546	1 320	11 226	3 860	11 378	15 966	15 966	
295	295	285	45	240	10	255	215	215	
2 346	2 346	2 208	229	1 979	138	1 753	1 745	1 745	
819	819	729	114	615	90	192	874	874	
27	27	27	—	27	—	11	35	35	
4 252	4 252	3 635	602	3 033	617	2 480	5 270	5 270	
19 280	19 280	15 262	1 601	13 661	4 018	13 468	18 401	18 401	
3 720	3 720	3 218	511	2 707	502	1 961	4 026	4 026	
1 662	1 662	1 405	202	1 203	257	1 160	1 410	1 410	
2 005	2 005	1 673	246	1 427	332	1 056	1 770	1 770	
2 361	2 361	1 895	193	1 702	466	1 724	1 623	1 623	
5 323	5 323	3 992	164	3 828	1 331	3 545	3 893	3 893	
2 676	2 676	1 870	114	1 756	806	2 341	2 978	2 978	
866	866	694	55	639	172	961	1 534	1 534	
503	503	363	89	274	140	606	988	988	
164	164	152	27	125	12	54	179	179	
\$9 909	\$9 909	\$9 409	\$6 711	\$9 755	\$11 115	\$10 744	\$10 312	\$10 312	
16 272	16 272	12 291	1 361	10 930	3 981	12 903	17 309	17 309	
12 246	12 246	9 331	1 044	8 287	2 915	9 834	14 409	14 409	
4 026	4 026	2 960	317	2 643	1 066	3 069	2 900	2 900	
846	846	774	185	589	72	511	66	66	
748	748	676	173	503	72	511	55	55	
2 406	2 406	2 387	132	2 255	19	23	999	999	
214	214	188	30	158	26	152	296	296	
155	155	155	—	155	—	—	165	165	
1.16	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.10	1.10	
13.2	13.2	12.0	12.0	12.0	17.7	23.0	12.4	12.4	
13.1	13.1	11.7	11.3	11.7	17.7	22.5	12.6	12.6	
23.1	23.1	23.4	19.7	24.5	20.6	36.9	30.0	30.0	
93	93	93	—	93	—	44	134	134	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked			
	Living in Remainder of Hartford County (pt.), worked—Con.								
	New Britain city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Hartford County (pt.)	New Britain city	Remainder of Hartford County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	5 010	638	4 372	13 825	14 055	19 591	19 591	7 920	11 671
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 840	331	2 509	7 094	8 875	13 870	13 870	5 507	8 363
Householder, wife present	2 135	274	1 861	4 248	6 247	9 847	9 847	3 895	5 952
Householder, no wife present	199	12	187	652	834	1 281	1 281	466	815
Other household member	506	45	461	2 179	1 794	2 680	2 680	1 116	1 564
In group quarters	—	—	—	15	—	62	62	30	32
Female	2 170	307	1 863	6 731	5 180	5 721	5 721	2 413	3 308
Householder, husband present	50	10	40	120	184	165	165	111	54
Householder, no husband present	270	27	243	1 078	774	1 280	1 280	488	792
Other household member	1 850	270	1 580	5 523	4 212	4 249	4 249	1 787	2 462
In group quarters	—	—	—	10	10	27	27	27	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	165	14	151	2 137	670	837	837	341	496
20 to 24 years	626	72	554	1 372	1 960	2 386	2 386	925	1 461
25 to 54 years	3 303	454	2 849	7 526	9 609	13 213	13 213	5 328	7 885
55 to 64 years	801	84	717	2 321	1 578	2 770	2 770	1 089	1 681
65 years and over	115	14	101	469	238	385	385	237	148
With one or more years of college	1 642	220	1 422	3 202	5 835	7 766	7 766	3 764	4 002
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	4 896	617	4 279	13 731	13 759	18 704	18 704	7 589	11 115
Black	86	21	65	47	197	656	656	284	372
Other races	28	—	28	47	99	231	231	47	184
Spanish origin ¹	11	—	11	74	97	434	434	165	269
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	5 001	629	4 372	13 825	14 036	19 577	19 577	7 920	11 657
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 005	114	891	2 281	3 728	5 554	5 554	2 777	2 777
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 563	282	1 281	3 717	4 785	4 554	4 554	2 067	2 487
Technicians and related support occupations	232	27	205	125	790	916	916	489	427
Sales occupations	311	59	252	1 399	1 439	1 106	1 106	559	547
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 020	196	824	2 193	2 556	2 532	2 532	1 019	1 513
Service occupations	330	45	285	1 973	1 062	1 215	1 215	610	605
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	79	89	103	103	41	62
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	953	101	852	2 078	2 366	3 555	3 555	1 196	2 359
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 150	87	1 063	3 697	2 006	4 596	4 596	1 229	3 367
Construction	102	—	102	557	680	895	895	392	503
Manufacturing	2 227	159	2 068	5 598	4 490	9 978	9 978	3 163	6 815
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	193	80	113	438	868	1 454	1 454	406	1 048
Wholesale trade	93	—	93	282	451	536	536	253	283
Retail trade	662	81	581	3 058	1 867	2 068	2 068	853	1 215
Finance, insurance, and real estate	173	84	89	406	1 487	562	562	298	264
Business and repair services	138	28	110	393	581	379	379	141	238
Personal services	71	10	61	472	193	293	293	104	189
Professional and related services	1 268	169	1 099	2 168	2 431	2 883	2 883	1 969	914
Public administration	65	18	47	217	768	388	388	313	75
All other industries	9	—	9	236	220	141	141	28	113
Armed forces, at work	9	9	—	—	19	14	14	—	14
Private wage and salary workers	4 589	564	4 025	11 377	11 893	17 122	17 122	6 452	10 670
Federal government workers	51	20	31	164	328	272	272	41	231
State and local government workers	253	30	223	1 492	1 593	1 693	1 693	1 176	517
Self-employed workers	117	24	93	757	232	456	456	217	239
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	35	9	48	48	34	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 073	132	941	4 197	2 046	2 361	2 361	1 052	1 309
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	4 937	629	4 308	13 464	13 836	19 304	19 304	7 836	11 468
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	564	96	468	3 462	1 289	1 695	1 695	774	921
\$4,000 to \$5,999	278	51	227	1 132	947	992	992	369	623
\$6,000 to \$7,999	357	87	270	1 413	798	1 120	1 120	391	729
\$8,000 to \$9,999	585	120	465	1 038	1 281	1 434	1 434	611	823
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 394	108	1 286	2 499	3 066	4 288	4 288	1 752	2 536
\$15,000 to \$19,999	895	65	830	2 083	3 059	4 470	4 470	1 732	2 738
\$20,000 to \$24,999	492	56	436	1 042	1 808	2 857	2 857	1 146	1 711
\$25,000 to \$49,999	338	46	292	650	1 450	2 058	2 058	829	1 229
\$50,000 or more	34	—	34	145	138	390	390	232	158
Median	\$11 853	\$9 342	\$12 195	\$9 397	\$13 954	\$15 090	\$15 090	\$15 040	\$15 121
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	4 947	621	4 326	12 362	13 632	19 277	19 277	7 786	11 491
Drive alone	4 160	563	3 597	10 249	10 934	14 957	14 957	6 546	8 411
Carpool	787	58	729	2 113	2 698	4 320	4 320	1 240	3 080
Public transportation	32	17	15	34	266	41	41	15	26
Bus or streetcar	32	17	15	23	189	41	41	15	26
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	77	—	—	—	—
Walked only	12	—	12	987	48	148	148	97	51
Other means	19	—	19	277	109	125	125	22	103
Worked at home	—	—	—	165	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.05	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.10	1.19
Mean travel time to work	16.2	16.1	16.2	11.0	25.5	24.7	24.7	26.0	23.8
Car, truck, or van	16.1	15.8	16.1	11.1	25.4	24.8	24.8	26.2	23.9
Public transportation	44.1	30.0	60.0	16.8	33.6	29.5	29.5	30.0	29.2
With a public transportation disability	69	—	69	65	98	41	41	27	14

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	164 277	164 277	20 439	9 154	8 969	8 641	25 321	91 753	15 956	145 593	145 593	25 419
Householder, wife present	102 970	102 970	13 474	3 121	5 217	5 714	16 408	59 036	8 242	91 076	91 076	15 796
Householder, no wife present	18 091	18 091	2 037	2 391	1 108	429	2 259	9 867	2 367	15 870	15 870	2 573
Other household member	41 046	41 046	4 918	2 652	2 566	2 498	6 633	21 779	5 073	37 062	37 062	6 997
In group quarters	2 170	2 170	10	990	78	—	21	1 071	274	1 585	1 585	53
Female	118 324	118 324	14 749	8 358	6 628	5 845	18 509	64 235	9 464	106 797	106 797	17 596
Householder, husband present	3 298	3 298	384	236	211	108	440	1 919	273	3 150	3 150	572
Householder, no husband present	22 082	22 082	2 519	2 553	1 341	955	2 913	11 801	1 776	20 259	20 259	3 382
Other household member	90 627	90 627	11 846	4 193	5 032	4 782	15 150	49 624	7 075	81 668	81 668	13 602
In group quarters	2 317	2 317	—	1 376	44	—	6	891	340	1 720	1 720	40

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	20 428	20 428	2 501	1 588	808	1 205	3 078	11 248	2 207	18 066	18 066	2 944
20 to 24 years	41 360	41 360	5 067	4 708	2 299	1 940	6 370	20 976	4 279	37 163	37 163	6 364
25 to 54 years	178 235	178 235	22 689	8 529	9 293	9 141	27 020	101 563	14 757	159 701	159 701	27 922
55 to 64 years	37 148	37 148	4 422	2 305	2 600	1 926	6 764	19 131	3 463	32 803	32 803	5 319
65 years and over	5 430	5 430	509	382	597	274	598	3 070	714	4 657	4 657	466
With one or more years of college	108 031	108 031	14 663	8 472	3 626	4 066	13 947	63 257	8 908	94 551	94 551	14 987

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	257 948	257 948	33 097	12 577	12 200	14 333	41 899	143 842	21 982	225 968	225 968	37 973
Black	14 439	14 439	973	3 943	1 193	33	1 299	6 998	2 341	18 819	18 819	3 769
Other races	10 214	10 214	1 118	992	2 204	120	632	5 148	1 097	7 603	7 603	1 273
Spanish origin ¹	12 679	12 679	832	1 675	5 416	164	884	3 708	1 317	12 348	12 348	1 960

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	282 377	282 377	35 177	17 504	15 546	14 473	43 811	155 866	25 349	252 254	252 254	42 961
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68 701	68 701	9 513	3 951	2 423	2 744	8 745	41 325	4 982	60 579	60 579	9 159
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	96 478	96 478	12 612	5 373	3 656	4 773	16 493	53 571	8 137	83 411	83 411	13 632
Technicians and related support occupations	9 881	9 881	1 058	668	278	520	1 435	5 922	730	9 569	9 569	1 260
Sales occupations	27 183	27 183	3 648	1 257	946	1 124	4 745	15 463	3 371	22 761	22 761	3 347
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59 414	59 414	7 906	3 448	2 432	3 129	10 313	32 186	4 036	51 081	51 081	9 025
Service occupations	29 427	29 427	3 337	3 328	2 045	1 495	4 037	15 185	3 061	25 457	25 457	3 748
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 668	1 668	162	181	74	82	109	1 060	252	1 463	1 463	98
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35 115	35 115	4 248	1 033	1 622	2 512	6 167	19 533	3 060	30 040	30 040	4 861
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	50 988	50 988	5 305	3 638	5 726	2 867	8 260	25 192	5 311	51 304	51 304	11 463
Construction	11 244	11 244	1 390	381	584	569	1 842	6 478	1 539	9 835	9 835	1 161
Manufacturing	83 385	83 385	9 405	4 189	6 220	4 726	12 591	46 254	6 691	79 936	79 936	15 384
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26 005	26 005	3 189	1 049	908	1 387	5 401	14 071	2 155	22 863	22 863	4 930
Wholesale trade	14 942	14 942	2 340	594	814	701	2 844	7 649	1 739	14 918	14 918	3 683
Retail trade	43 741	43 741	6 240	2 373	2 017	1 933	7 195	23 983	4 070	38 758	38 758	6 183
Finance, insurance, and real estate	16 936	16 936	2 334	733	631	1 168	2 933	9 137	1 125	11 969	11 969	1 376
Business and repair services	14 755	14 755	1 822	803	532	824	1 900	8 874	1 592	12 991	12 991	1 561
Personal services	4 755	4 755	517	475	309	246	588	2 620	510	4 032	4 032	675
Professional and related services	51 150	51 150	5 967	5 349	2 766	2 239	6 710	28 119	4 430	46 040	46 040	6 333
Public administration	11 412	11 412	1 520	1 272	613	486	1 385	6 136	828	8 051	8 051	1 183
All other industries	4 052	4 052	453	286	152	194	422	2 545	670	2 861	2 861	492
Armed forces, at work	224	224	11	8	51	13	19	122	71	136	136	54
Private wage and salary workers	228 849	228 849	28 957	12 073	12 116	12 216	36 981	126 506	20 415	204 750	204 750	37 588
Federal government workers	6 375	6 375	830	529	317	291	990	3 418	565	3 698	3 698	668
State and local government workers	37 105	37 105	3 996	4 595	2 365	1 510	4 608	20 031	3 051	35 442	35 442	3 799
Self-employed workers	9 637	9 637	1 316	294	712	456	1 178	5 681	1 366	7 915	7 915	917
Unpaid family workers	635	635	89	21	87	13	73	352	23	585	585	43
At work 1 to 34 hours	57 110	57 110	6 350	5 766	2 537	2 718	8 172	31 567	5 502	51 406	51 406	8 038

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	275 107	275 107	34 471	16 930	14 534	14 188	42 714	152 270	23 559	246 853	246 853	42 259
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	44 895	44 895	5 193	5 086	2 601	2 321	6 060	23 634	4 235	41 096	41 096	5 959
\$4,000 to \$5,999	18 037	18 037	1 783	1 282	1 429	976	3 063	9 504	1 490	16 876	16 876	2 911
\$6,000 to \$7,999	19 739	19 739	2 290	1 404	1 556	874	2 928	10 687	1 872	17 903	17 903	3 242
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20 960	20 960	2 587	1 723	1 606	960	3 577	10 507	2 164	19 551	19 551	3 651
\$10,000 to \$14,999	52 679	52 679	7 067	3 238	3 210	2 695	8 181	28 288	4 293	48 514	48 514	8 494
\$15,000 to \$19,999	45 692	45 692	5 983	2 321	2 165	2 459	7 153	25 611	3 627	40 919	40 919	7 362
\$20,000 to \$24,999	32 974	32 974	4 042	1 068	1 074	1 954	5 348	19 488	2 660	27 563	27 563	5 093
\$25,000 to \$49,999	35 600	35 600	4 626	633	829	1 833	5 921	21 758	2 858	30 033	30 033	4 659
\$50,000 or more	4 531	4 531	900	175	64	116	483	2 793	360	4 398	4 398	888
Median	\$12 757	\$12 757	\$13 420	\$8 804	\$10 073	\$13 237	\$13 073	\$13 493	\$11 878	\$12 394	\$12 394	\$12 680

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	243 470	243 470	31 321	12 023	12 530	13 252	39 178	135 166	22 192	230 314	230 314	41 256
Drive alone	194 256	194 256	25 761	9 143	8 889	10 443	32 055	107 965	18 424	180 460	180 460	32 914
Carpool	49 214	49 214	5 560	2 880	3 641	2 809	7 123	27 201	3 768	49 854	49 854	8 342
Public transportation	19 945	19 945	2 607	1 503	619	810	2 772	11 634	1 422	4 671	4 671	498
Bus or streetcar	10 169	10 169	370	1 057	365	335	785	7 257	802	3 280	3 280	243
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	9 404	9 404	2 172	373	167	475	1 905	4 312	578	1 112	1 112	230
Walked only	14 388	14 388	796	3 472	2 068	294	1 418	6 340	1 611	12 739	12 739	804
Other means	2 242	2 242	252	342	153	73	223	1 199	195	2 110	2 110	245
Worked at home	2 556	2 556	212	172	227	57	239	1 649	—	2 556	2 556	212
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.15	1.20	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.14	1.14	1.13
Mean travel time to work	24.5	24.5	23.5	18.9	17.7	25.9	23.4	26.3	24.7	22.6	22.6	24.8
Car, truck, or van	22.1	22.1	20.7	18.2	17.6	23.7	21.3	23.3	23.4	23.0	23.0	24.8
Public transportation	65.7	65.7	62.5	44.6	41.9	69.9	60.8	71.2	63.8	38.4	38.4	50.5
With a public transportation disability	1 080	1 080	142	90	46	49	220	533	160	987	987	222

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	17 253	7 881	6 295	18 644	70 101
Householder, wife present	10 103	5 089	4 342	11 865	43 881
Householder, no wife present	2 619	958	487	1 888	7 345
Other household member	3 711	1 825	1 445	4 811	18 273
In group quarters	820	9	21	80	602
Female	14 757	6 890	2 551	15 151	49 852
Householder, husband present	448	165	54	286	1 625
Householder, no husband present	3 502	1 350	451	2 576	8 998
Other household member	9 705	5 331	2 046	12 263	38 721
In group quarters	1 102	44	—	26	508

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 754	621	646	2 972	9 129
20 to 24 years	5 481	1 948	930	5 132	17 308
25 to 54 years	19 535	8 891	5 603	20 841	76 909
55 to 64 years	4 480	2 758	1 529	4 251	14 466
65 years and over	760	553	138	599	2 141
With one or more years of college	15 787	5 139	2 231	10 803	45 604

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	27 437	12 945	8 347	30 263	109 003
Black	3 526	592	351	2 744	7 837
Other races	1 047	1 234	148	788	3 113
Spanish origin*	1 343	2 580	290	1 685	4 490

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	31 996	14 724	8 846	33 787	119 940
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 270	3 675	1 422	6 757	29 296
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 300	3 927	2 009	13 295	40 248
Technicians and related support occupations	1 468	444	198	519	5 680
Sales occupations	1 922	804	641	5 063	10 984
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 910	2 679	1 170	7 713	23 584
Service occupations	4 135	1 550	852	3 414	11 758
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	242	37	37	137	912
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 013	1 904	2 141	3 554	14 567
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 036	3 631	2 385	6 630	23 159
Construction	727	770	719	1 239	5 219
Manufacturing	8 005	4 814	4 304	7 465	39 964
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 462	741	442	3 712	10 576
Wholesale trade	778	906	144	2 261	7 146
Retail trade	2 757	1 642	1 180	8 614	18 382
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 048	818	298	2 755	5 674
Business and repair services	1 088	492	251	1 470	8 129
Personal services	309	232	94	674	2 048
Professional and related services	12 192	3 787	1 059	4 297	18 372
Public administration	2 414	455	263	967	2 769
All other industries	216	67	92	333	1 661
Armed forces, at work	14	47	—	8	13
Private wage and salary workers	20 612	11 673	7 357	28 154	99 366
Federal government workers	821	269	91	442	1 407
State and local government workers	9 886	2 014	1 025	4 165	14 553
Self-employed workers	628	749	360	947	4 314
Unpaid family workers	63	66	13	87	313
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 472	2 777	1 605	7 207	24 307

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	31 465	14 117	8 750	33 016	117 246
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	5 829	2 477	1 261	5 933	19 637
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 890	1 359	463	2 650	7 603
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 099	1 236	422	2 334	8 570
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 606	1 145	448	2 792	8 909
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 026	2 762	1 614	6 586	23 032
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 351	2 029	1 928	5 039	19 210
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 330	1 266	1 351	3 318	13 205
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 811	1 589	1 160	3 942	14 872
\$50,000 or more	523	254	103	422	2 208
Median	\$12 256	\$11 120	\$15 295	\$11 644	\$12 534

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	26 438	12 072	8 435	31 586	110 527
Drive alone	20 612	9 017	6 813	24 749	86 355
Carpool	5 826	3 055	1 622	6 837	24 172
Public transportation	1 539	562	32	472	1 568
Bus or streetcar	1 073	395	24	304	1 241
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	393	65	8	168	248
Walked only	3 474	1 810	281	1 184	5 186
Other means	387	100	41	314	1 023
Worked at home	172	227	57	239	1 649
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.16	1.12	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	22.5	18.8	18.7	22.3	22.6
Car, truck, or van	23.7	19.4	19.1	22.5	23.1
Public transportation	33.8	28.7	30.8	47.3	39.9
With a public transportation disability	226	48	12	156	323

Worked inside SMSA—Con.						Living inside SMSA						
New Brunswick city	Perth Amboy city	Sayreville borough	Woodbridge township	Remainder of Middlesex County	Living in SMSA, worked							
					Inside SMSA	Middlesex County	Edison township	New Brunswick city	Central business district	Remainder	Perth Amboy city	
32 010	14 771	8 846	33 795	119 953	165 927	165 927	27 830	22 459	3 339	19 120	11 605	
17 253	7 881	6 295	18 644	70 101	85 058	85 058	14 365	11 076	1 363	9 713	5 662	
10 103	5 089	4 342	11 865	43 881	48 994	48 994	8 168	5 768	670	5 098	3 434	
2 619	958	487	1 888	7 345	9 735	9 735	1 423	1 924	319	1 605	730	
3 711	1 825	1 445	4 811	18 273	24 922	24 922	4 747	2 564	355	2 209	1 489	
820	9	21	80	602	1 407	1 407	27	820	19	801	9	
14 757	6 890	2 551	15 151	49 852	80 869	80 869	13 465	11 383	1 976	9 407	5 943	
448	165	54	286	1 625	2 227	2 227	385	341	71	270	136	
3 502	1 350	451	2 576	8 998	14 168	14 168	2 292	2 676	576	2 100	1 123	
9 705	5 331	2 046	12 263	38 721	62 858	62 858	10 766	7 289	1 259	6 030	4 640	
1 102	44	—	26	508	1 616	1 616	22	1 077	70	1 007	44	
1 754	621	646	2 972	9 129	15 317	15 317	2 571	1 525	192	1 333	583	
5 481	1 948	930	5 132	17 308	26 461	26 461	4 721	4 395	570	3 825	1 535	
19 535	8 891	5 603	20 841	76 909	98 917	98 917	16 938	12 890	1 947	10 943	6 763	
4 480	2 758	1 529	4 251	14 466	21 684	21 684	3 277	3 022	514	2 508	2 230	
760	553	138	599	2 141	3 548	3 548	323	627	116	511	494	
15 787	5 139	2 231	10 803	45 604	55 393	55 393	8 908	10 532	1 395	9 137	3 515	
27 437	12 945	8 347	30 263	109 003	152 955	152 955	25 983	19 470	2 818	16 652	10 057	
3 526	592	351	2 744	7 837	7 653	7 653	1 002	2 235	414	1 821	472	
1 047	1 234	148	788	3 113	5 319	5 319	845	754	107	647	1 076	
1 343	2 580	290	1 685	4 490	8 565	8 565	1 254	1 148	134	1 014	2 384	
31 996	14 724	8 846	33 787	119 940	165 872	165 872	27 830	22 445	3 339	19 106	11 564	
10 270	3 675	1 422	6 757	29 296	33 716	33 716	5 108	6 195	808	5 387	2 419	
10 300	3 927	2 009	13 295	40 248	59 235	59 235	9 658	7 871	1 838	6 033	3 332	
1 468	444	198	519	5 680	5 361	5 361	748	1 095	89	1 006	402	
1 922	804	641	5 063	10 984	16 453	16 453	2 410	1 253	163	1 090	629	
6 910	2 679	1 170	7 713	23 584	37 421	37 421	6 500	5 523	1 586	3 937	2 301	
4 135	1 550	852	3 414	11 758	21 129	21 129	3 280	3 469	443	3 026	1 374	
242	37	37	137	912	1 154	1 154	67	211	—	211	37	
3 013	1 904	2 141	3 554	14 567	18 052	18 052	3 045	1 932	152	1 780	1 341	
4 036	3 631	2 385	6 630	23 159	32 586	32 586	6 672	2 767	98	2 669	3 061	
727	770	719	1 239	5 219	5 679	5 679	726	388	34	354	436	
8 005	4 814	4 304	7 465	39 964	47 728	47 728	9 185	5 147	137	5 010	3 884	
2 462	741	442	3 712	10 576	12 602	12 602	2 434	1 494	549	945	556	
778	906	144	2 261	7 146	8 537	8 537	2 200	507	22	485	682	
2 757	1 642	1 180	8 614	18 382	29 767	29 767	4 848	2 230	297	1 933	1 315	
1 048	818	298	2 755	5 674	8 178	8 178	1 004	803	445	358	681	
1 088	492	251	1 470	8 129	7 781	7 781	1 000	759	146	613	338	
309	232	94	674	2 048	3 221	3 221	575	257	42	215	189	
12 192	3 787	1 059	4 297	18 372	33 744	33 744	4 636	8 717	1 024	7 693	3 055	
2 414	455	263	967	2 769	6 597	6 597	946	1 971	643	1 328	373	
216	67	92	333	1 661	2 038	2 038	276	172	—	172	55	
14	47	—	8	13	55	55	—	14	—	14	41	
20 612	11 673	7 357	28 154	99 366	129 940	129 940	23 819	14 019	1 664	12 355	8 907	
821	269	91	442	1 407	2 609	2 609	438	601	224	377	219	
9 886	2 014	1 025	4 165	14 553	26 790	26 790	2 816	7 353	1 362	5 991	1 775	
628	749	360	947	4 314	6 079	6 079	714	429	89	340	649	
63	66	13	87	313	509	509	43	57	—	57	55	
7 472	2 777	1 605	7 207	24 307	42 399	42 399	6 518	5 963	629	5 334	2 321	
31 465	14 117	8 750	33 016	117 246	161 368	161 368	27 206	21 997	3 311	18 686	10 978	
5 829	2 477	1 261	5 933	19 637	34 151	34 151	4 926	4 801	588	4 213	2 147	
1 890	1 359	463	2 650	7 603	13 187	13 187	2 266	1 506	116	1 390	1 168	
2 099	1 236	422	2 394	8 570	13 756	13 756	2 425	1 679	360	1 319	1 115	
2 606	1 145	448	2 792	8 909	14 386	14 386	2 791	2 042	432	1 610	958	
6 026	2 762	1 614	6 586	23 032	31 893	31 893	5 725	4 368	686	3 682	2 220	
5 351	2 029	1 928	5 039	19 210	23 777	23 777	3 958	3 466	532	2 934	1 494	
3 330	1 266	1 351	3 318	13 205	15 064	15 064	2 543	1 956	253	1 703	825	
3 811	1 589	1 160	3 942	14 872	13 251	13 251	2 134	1 901	296	1 605	949	
523	254	103	422	2 208	1 903	1 903	438	278	48	230	102	
\$12 256	\$11 120	\$15 295	\$11 644	\$12 534	\$10 561	\$10 561	\$10 723	\$10 784	\$10 817	\$10 778	\$10 147	
26 438	12 072	8 435	31 586	110 527	146 639	146 639	26 413	17 661	2 682	14 979	9 081	
20 612	9 017	6 813	24 749	86 355	118 406	118 406	21 881	13 643	2 045	11 598	6 720	
5 826	3 055	1 622	6 837	24 172	28 233	28 233	4 532	4 018	637	3 381	2 361	
1 539	562	32	472	1 568	2 733	2 733	233	964	212	752	435	
1 073	395	24	304	1 241	2 203	2 203	186	731	151	580	318	
3 933	65	8	168	248	279	279	36	160	61	99	15	
3 474	1 810	281	1 184	5 186	12 301	12 301	793	3 294	381	2 913	1 790	
387	100	41	314	1 023	1 698	1 698	179	368	9	359	72	
172	227	57	239	1 649	2 556	2 556	212	172	55	117	227	
1.14	1.16	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.16	
22.5	18.8	18.7	22.3	22.6	15.5	15.5	16.5	16.8	16.9	16.8	13.6	
23.7	19.4	19.1	22.5	23.1	15.9	15.9	16.6	17.8	17.2	17.9	13.5	
33.8	28.7	30.8	47.3	39.9	25.6	25.6	28.7	23.0	20.3	23.8	24.2	
226	48	12	156	323	663	663	134	199	66	133	33	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4 414	10 178	39 363	63 263
Householder, wife present	2 899	6 225	22 500	45 734
Householder, no wife present	365	1 005	4 288	5 989
Other household member	1 150	2 907	12 065	11 051
In group quarters	—	41	510	489
Female	2 290	11 144	36 644	27 991
Householder, husband present	54	238	1 073	798
Householder, no husband present	393	1 685	5 999	6 138
Other household member	1 843	9 208	29 112	20 694
In group quarters	—	13	460	361

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	610	2 403	7 625	2 904
20 to 24 years	673	3 424	11 713	10 620
25 to 54 years	4 153	12 517	45 656	64 561
55 to 64 years	1 130	2 638	9 387	12 001
65 years and over	138	340	1 626	1 168
With one or more years of college	1 517	6 033	24 888	43 730

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	6 503	20 032	70 910	83 011
Black	126	741	3 077	4 445
Other races	75	549	2 020	3 798
Spanish origin ¹	186	1 130	2 463	2 797

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 704	21 322	76 007	91 156
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 009	3 531	15 454	30 003
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 717	9 308	27 349	29 106
Technicians and related support occupations	560	2 255	2 709	3 790
Sales occupations	1 550	3 658	7 943	7 359
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 005	5 395	16 697	17 957
Service occupations	728	2 534	9 744	5 237
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	37	96	706	262
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 506	1 973	8 255	13 457
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 707	3 880	14 499	13 091
Construction	458	691	2 980	4 026
Manufacturing	3 025	4 298	22 189	28 966
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	385	2 138	5 595	11 248
Wholesale trade	97	1 148	3 903	4 666
Retail trade	938	6 020	14 416	9 904
Finance, insurance, and real estate	251	1 715	3 724	7 633
Business and repair services	223	979	4 482	5 382
Personal services	75	483	1 642	1 024
Professional and related services	933	2 994	13 409	12 976
Public administration	233	682	2 392	3 987
All other industries	86	174	1 275	1 344
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	98
Private wage and salary workers	5 401	17 291	60 503	78 494
Federal government workers	91	284	976	3 201
State and local government workers	873	2 926	11 047	7 264
Self-employed workers	326	761	3 200	2 192
Unpaid family workers	13	60	281	103
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 434	5 704	20 459	9 209

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	6 631	20 711	73 845	90 180
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 161	4 754	16 362	6 509
\$4,000 to \$5,999	388	2 046	5 813	3 360
\$6,000 to \$7,999	322	1 776	6 439	4 111
\$8,000 to \$9,999	377	2 086	6 132	4 410
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 260	3 950	14 370	16 493
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 395	2 638	10 826	18 288
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 022	1 757	6 961	15 250
\$25,000 to \$49,999	659	1 553	6 055	19 491
\$50,000 or more	47	151	887	2 268
Median	\$13 964	\$9 706	\$10 520	\$17 361

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	6 307	19 561	67 616	74 639
Drive alone	5 194	15 872	55 096	57 426
Carpool	1 113	3 689	12 520	17 213
Public transportation	24	199	878	15 790
Bus or streetcar	24	190	754	7 164
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	9	59	8 547
Walked only	275	1 140	5 009	476
Other means	41	183	855	349
Worked at home	57	239	1 649	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.11	1.11	1.16
Mean travel time to work	13.5	14.7	15.5	40.6
Car, truck, or van	13.8	15.0	15.8	34.0
Public transportation	8.1	36.7	26.4	72.8
With a public transportation disability	—	90	202	257

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Middlesex County, worked								
Sayreville borough	Woodbridge township	Remainder of Middlesex County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County	Edison township	New Brunswick city	Central business district	Remainder	Perth Amboy city	Sayreville borough	
6 704	21 322	76 007	91 254	165 927	165 927	27 830	22 459	3 339	19 120	11 605	6 704	
4 414	10 178	39 363	63 263	85 058	85 058	14 365	11 076	1 363	9 713	5 662	4 414	
2 899	6 225	22 500	45 734	48 994	48 994	8 168	5 768	670	5 098	3 434	2 899	
365	1 005	4 288	5 989	9 735	9 735	1 423	1 924	319	1 605	730	365	
1 150	2 907	12 065	11 051	24 922	24 922	4 747	2 564	355	2 209	1 489	1 150	
—	—	510	489	1 407	1 407	27	820	19	801	9	—	
2 290	11 144	36 644	27 991	80 869	80 869	13 465	11 383	1 976	9 407	5 943	2 290	
54	238	1 073	798	2 227	2 227	385	341	71	270	136	54	
393	1 685	5 999	6 138	14 168	14 168	2 292	2 676	576	2 100	1 123	393	
1 843	9 208	29 112	20 694	62 858	62 858	10 766	7 289	1 259	6 030	4 640	1 843	
—	13	460	361	1 616	1 616	22	1 077	70	1 007	44	—	
610	2 403	7 625	2 904	15 317	15 317	2 571	1 525	192	1 333	583	610	
673	3 424	11 713	10 620	26 461	26 461	4 721	4 395	570	3 825	1 535	673	
4 153	12 517	45 656	64 561	98 917	98 917	16 938	12 890	1 947	10 943	6 763	4 153	
1 130	2 638	9 387	12 001	21 684	21 684	3 277	3 022	514	2 508	2 230	1 130	
138	340	1 626	1 168	3 548	3 548	323	627	116	511	494	138	
1 517	6 033	24 888	43 730	55 393	55 393	8 908	10 532	1 395	9 137	3 515	1 517	
6 503	20 032	70 910	83 011	152 955	152 955	25 983	19 470	2 818	16 652	10 057	6 503	
126	741	3 077	4 445	7 653	7 653	1 002	2 235	414	1 821	472	126	
75	549	2 020	3 798	5 319	5 319	845	754	107	647	1 076	75	
186	1 130	2 463	2 797	8 565	8 565	1 254	1 148	134	1 014	2 384	186	
6 704	21 322	76 007	91 156	165 872	165 872	27 830	22 445	3 339	19 106	11 564	6 704	
1 009	3 531	15 454	30 003	33 716	33 716	5 108	6 195	808	5 387	2 419	1 009	
1 717	9 308	27 349	29 106	59 235	59 235	9 658	7 871	1 838	6 033	3 332	1 717	
152	255	2 709	3 790	5 361	5 361	748	1 095	89	1 006	402	152	
560	3 658	7 943	7 359	16 453	16 453	2 410	1 253	163	1 090	629	560	
1 005	5 395	16 697	17 957	37 421	37 421	6 500	5 523	1 586	3 937	2 301	1 005	
728	2 534	9 744	5 237	21 129	21 129	3 280	3 469	443	3 026	1 374	728	
37	96	706	262	1 154	1 154	67	211	—	211	37	37	
1 506	1 973	8 255	13 457	18 052	18 052	3 045	1 932	152	1 780	1 341	1 506	
1 707	3 880	14 499	13 091	32 586	32 586	6 672	2 767	98	2 669	3 061	1 707	
458	691	2 980	4 026	5 679	5 679	726	388	34	354	436	458	
3 025	4 298	22 189	28 966	47 728	47 728	9 185	5 147	137	5 010	3 884	3 025	
385	2 138	5 595	11 248	12 602	12 602	2 434	1 494	549	945	556	385	
97	1 148	3 903	4 666	8 537	8 537	2 200	507	22	485	682	97	
938	6 020	14 416	9 904	29 767	29 767	4 848	2 230	297	1 933	1 315	938	
251	1 715	3 724	7 633	8 178	8 178	1 004	803	445	358	681	251	
223	979	4 482	5 382	7 781	7 781	1 000	759	146	613	338	223	
75	483	1 642	1 024	3 221	3 221	575	257	42	215	189	75	
933	2 994	13 409	12 976	33 744	33 744	4 636	8 717	1 024	7 693	3 055	933	
233	682	2 392	3 987	6 597	6 597	946	1 971	643	1 328	373	233	
86	174	1 275	1 344	2 038	2 038	276	172	—	172	55	86	
—	—	—	98	55	55	—	14	—	14	41	—	
5 401	17 291	60 503	78 494	129 940	129 940	23 819	14 019	1 664	12 355	8 907	5 401	
91	284	976	3 201	2 609	2 609	438	601	224	377	219	91	
873	2 926	11 047	7 264	26 790	26 790	2 816	7 353	1 362	5 991	1 775	873	
326	761	3 200	2 192	6 079	6 079	714	429	89	340	649	326	
13	60	281	103	509	509	43	57	—	57	55	13	
1 434	5 704	20 459	9 209	42 399	42 399	6 518	5 963	629	5 334	2 321	1 434	
6 631	20 711	73 845	90 180	161 368	161 368	27 206	21 997	3 311	18 686	10 978	6 631	
1 161	4 754	16 362	6 509	34 151	34 151	4 926	4 801	588	4 213	2 147	1 161	
388	2 046	5 813	3 360	13 187	13 187	2 266	1 506	116	1 390	1 168	388	
322	1 776	6 439	4 111	13 756	13 756	2 425	1 679	360	1 319	1 115	322	
377	2 086	6 132	4 410	14 386	14 386	2 791	2 042	432	1 610	958	377	
1 260	3 950	14 370	16 493	31 893	31 893	5 725	4 368	686	3 682	2 220	1 260	
1 395	2 638	10 826	18 288	23 777	23 777	3 958	3 466	532	2 934	1 494	1 395	
1 022	1 757	6 961	15 250	15 064	15 064	2 543	1 956	253	1 703	825	1 022	
659	1 553	6 055	19 491	13 251	13 251	2 134	1 901	296	1 605	949	659	
47	151	887	2 268	1 903	1 903	438	278	48	230	102	47	
\$13 964	\$9 706	\$10 520	\$17 361	\$10 561	\$10 561	\$10 723	\$10 784	\$10 817	\$10 778	\$10 147	\$13 964	
6 307	19 561	67 616	74 639	146 639	146 639	26 413	17 661	2 682	14 979	9 081	6 307	
5 194	15 872	55 096	57 426	118 406	118 406	21 881	13 643	2 045	11 598	6 720	5 194	
1 113	3 689	12 520	17 213	28 233	28 233	4 532	4 018	637	3 381	2 361	1 113	
24	199	878	15 790	2 733	2 733	233	964	212	752	435	24	
24	190	754	7 164	2 203	2 203	186	731	151	580	318	24	
—	59	9	8 547	279	279	36	160	61	99	15	—	
275	1 140	5 009	476	12 301	12 301	793	3 294	381	2 913	1 790	275	
41	183	855	349	1 698	1 698	179	368	9	359	72	41	
57	239	1 649	—	2 556	2 556	212	172	55	117	227	57	
1.11	1.11	1.11	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.10	
13.5	14.7	15.5	40.6	15.5	15.5	16.5	16.8	16.9	16.8	13.6	13.5	
13.8	15.0	15.8	34.0	15.9	15.9	16.6	17.8	17.2	17.9	13.5	13.8	
8.1	36.7	26.4	72.8	25.6	25.6	28.7	23.0	20.3	23.8	24.2	8.1	
—	90	202	257	663	663	134	199	66	133	38	—	

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Middlesex County, worked—Con.			Living in Edison township, worked								
	Woodbridge township	Remainder of Middlesex County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County	Edison township	New Brunswick city	Central business district	Remainder	Perth Amboy city	Sayreville borough	Woodbridge township
Workers 16 years and over	21 322	76 007	91 254	21 183	21 183	10 363	1 783	282	1 501	784	166	2 104
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	10 178	39 363	63 263	10 443	10 443	4 794	852	89	763	453	141	1 024
Householder, wife present	6 225	22 500	45 734	6 132	6 132	2 535	606	28	578	310	106	593
Householder, no wife present	1 005	4 288	5 989	1 055	1 055	507	84	30	54	45	—	112
Other household member	2 907	12 065	11 051	3 256	3 256	1 752	162	31	131	98	35	319
In group quarters	41	510	489	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	11 144	36 644	27 991	10 740	10 740	5 569	931	193	738	331	25	1 080
Householder, husband present	238	1 073	798	256	256	137	13	—	13	—	—	18
Householder, no husband present	1 685	5 999	6 138	1 640	1 640	764	127	56	71	15	13	236
Other household member	9 208	29 112	20 694	8 844	8 844	4 668	791	137	654	316	12	826
In group quarters	13	460	361	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 403	7 625	2 904	2 131	2 131	1 403	65	—	65	4	—	180
20 to 24 years	3 424	11 713	10 620	3 433	3 433	1 581	299	52	247	69	25	475
25 to 54 years	12 517	45 656	64 561	12 627	12 627	6 070	1 115	180	935	544	92	1 101
55 to 64 years	2 638	9 387	12 001	2 722	2 722	1 176	304	50	254	167	49	310
65 years and over	340	1 626	1 168	270	270	133	—	—	—	—	—	38
With one or more years of college	6 033	24 888	43 730	7 558	7 558	3 259	755	141	614	348	26	926
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	20 032	70 910	83 011	20 327	20 327	10 010	1 720	282	1 438	730	166	2 019
Black	741	3 077	4 445	436	436	132	50	—	50	32	—	38
Other races	549	2 020	3 798	420	420	221	13	—	13	22	—	47
Spanish origin ¹	1 130	2 463	2 797	477	477	285	38	—	38	18	—	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	21 322	76 007	91 156	21 183	21 183	10 363	1 783	282	1 501	784	166	2 104
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 531	15 454	30 003	4 536	4 536	2 095	429	27	402	271	47	501
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 308	27 349	29 106	8 229	8 229	3 834	717	217	500	186	37	918
Technicians and related support occupations	255	2 709	3 790	582	582	194	85	27	58	20	—	—
Sales occupations	3 658	7 943	7 359	2 344	2 344	1 151	137	25	112	27	25	432
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 395	16 697	17 957	5 303	5 303	2 489	495	165	330	139	12	486
Service occupations	2 534	9 744	5 237	2 568	2 568	1 649	242	26	216	44	—	186
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	96	706	262	114	114	46	52	—	52	—	10	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 973	8 255	13 457	2 223	2 223	996	167	12	155	130	23	172
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 880	14 499	13 091	3 513	3 513	1 743	176	—	176	153	49	327
Construction	691	2 980	4 026	653	653	249	34	13	21	39	23	28
Manufacturing	4 298	22 189	28 966	5 322	5 322	2 336	455	—	455	232	72	430
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 138	5 595	11 248	1 584	1 584	722	201	91	110	38	—	199
Wholesale trade	1 148	3 903	4 666	1 345	1 345	648	33	22	11	84	—	98
Retail trade	6 020	14 416	9 904	4 598	4 598	2 540	200	57	143	86	37	706
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 715	3 724	7 633	1 216	1 216	471	12	—	12	46	25	186
Business and repair services	979	4 482	5 382	969	969	384	61	—	61	—	9	96
Personal services	483	1 642	1 024	382	382	237	—	—	—	—	—	47
Professional and related services	2 994	13 409	12 976	3 939	3 939	2 022	602	50	552	231	—	253
Public administration	682	2 392	3 987	928	928	590	158	49	109	14	—	61
All other industries	174	1 275	1 344	247	247	164	27	—	27	14	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	98	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	17 291	60 503	78 493	17 230	17 230	8 141	1 255	181	1 074	650	156	1 806
Federal government workers	284	976	3 201	381	381	194	72	30	42	23	—	26
State and local government workers	2 926	11 047	7 264	2 763	2 763	1 527	456	71	385	86	—	170
Self-employed workers	761	3 200	2 192	733	733	476	—	—	—	16	10	92
Unpaid family workers	60	281	103	76	76	25	—	—	—	9	—	10
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 704	20 459	9 209	5 209	5 209	3 120	313	47	266	142	—	557
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	20 711	73 845	90 180	20 720	20 720	10 053	1 769	282	1 487	766	166	2 083
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 754	16 362	6 509	4 185	4 185	2 508	233	14	219	58	12	503
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 046	5 813	3 360	1 500	1 500	856	135	—	135	39	12	98
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 776	6 439	4 111	1 829	1 829	931	169	77	92	59	—	136
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 086	6 132	4 410	1 924	1 924	946	201	58	143	68	—	142
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 950	14 370	16 493	4 560	4 560	2 003	334	67	267	186	69	508
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 638	10 826	18 288	2 779	2 779	1 131	317	36	281	127	26	261
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 757	6 961	15 250	1 962	1 962	871	225	14	211	76	—	255
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 553	6 055	19 491	1 601	1 601	599	141	16	125	109	47	158
\$50,000 or more	151	887	2 268	380	380	208	14	—	14	44	—	22
Median	\$9 706	\$10 520	\$17 361	\$10 690	\$10 690	\$9 547	\$11 720	\$9 724	\$12 423	\$13 979	\$13 871	\$11 132
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	19 561	67 616	74 639	19 808	19 808	9 313	1 681	257	1 424	769	166	2 048
Drive alone	15 872	55 096	57 426	16 587	16 587	7 816	1 322	232	1 090	626	143	1 800
Carpool	3 689	12 520	17 213	3 221	3 221	1 497	359	25	334	143	23	248
Public transportation	199	878	15 790	277	277	65	86	25	61	15	—	22
Bus or streetcar	190	754	7 164	152	152	54	27	13	14	—	—	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	9	59	8 547	83	83	—	48	12	36	15	—	9
Walked only	1 140	5 009	476	751	751	665	16	—	16	—	—	24
Other means	183	855	349	135	135	108	—	—	—	—	—	10
Worked at home	239	1 649	—	212	212	212	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.16	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.13	1.05	1.15	1.10	1.10	1.07
Mean travel time to work	14.7	15.5	40.6	14.2	14.2	11.2	17.2	18.1	17.1	16.1	26.2	16.2
Car, truck, or van	15.0	15.8	34.0	14.2	14.2	11.2	16.9	18.8	16.6	15.3	26.2	15.9
Public transportation	36.7	26.4	72.8	29.5	29.5	29.8	22.8	11.2	27.5	60.0	—	52.3
With a public transportation disability	90	202	257	69	69	48	21	—	21	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 44 years -----
45 to 54 years -----
55 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Edison township, worked—Con.		Living in New Brunswick city, worked								
Remainder of Middlesex County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County	Edison township	New Brunswick city	Central business district	Remainder	Perth Amboy city	Sayreville borough	Woodbridge township
5 983	11 320	12 157	12 157	1 157	7 407	1 241	6 166	59	83	236
3 179	8 190	6 154	6 154	644	3 357	547	2 810	21	83	151
Householder, wife present	1 982	6 197	2 135	2 135	259	980	161	819	8	52
Householder, no wife present	307	735	1 689	1 689	154	1 005	199	806	—	12
Other household member	890	1 248	1 665	1 665	218	872	170	702	13	19
In group quarters	—	10	665	665	13	500	17	483	—	—
2 804	3 130	6 003	6 003	513	4 050	694	3 356	38	—	85
Householder, husband present	88	128	163	163	23	115	30	85	—	—
Householder, no husband present	485	705	1 940	1 940	190	1 336	236	1 100	—	—
Other household member	2 231	2 297	2 909	2 909	278	1 733	374	1 359	38	—
In group quarters	—	—	991	991	22	866	54	812	—	—
479	189	1 013	1 013	66	731	74	657	13	—	13
20 to 24 years	984	1 318	3 153	3 153	203	2 115	271	1 844	16	—
25 to 34 years	3 705	8 294	6 043	6 043	815	3 309	646	2 663	30	83
35 to 44 years	716	1 389	1 627	1 627	62	996	204	792	—	—
45 to 54 years	99	130	321	321	11	256	46	210	—	—
55 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 244	5 952	5 595	5 595	375	3 662	445	3 217	38	12
5 682	10 251	8 945	8 945	694	5 524	930	4 594	59	26	159
Black	184	456	2 482	2 482	311	1 504	252	1 252	—	57
Other races	117	613	730	730	152	379	59	320	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	109	349	1 246	1 246	155	714	94	620	—	—
5 983	11 311	12 157	12 157	1 157	7 407	1 241	6 166	59	83	236
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 193	4 331	2 553	2 553	129	1 776	278	1 498	22	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 537	3 364	3 800	3 800	428	2 309	626	1 683	16	—
Technicians and related support occupations	283	416	442	442	—	295	16	279	—	110
Sales occupations	572	857	737	737	83	345	56	289	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 682	2 091	2 621	2 621	345	1 669	554	1 115	16	—
Service occupations	745	491	2 540	2 540	151	1 879	198	1 681	—	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	23	111	111	—	70	—	70	—	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	437	1 592	671	671	41	381	52	329	8	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 065	1 510	2 482	2 482	408	992	87	905	13	64
Construction	280	550	204	204	—	99	12	87	—	—
Manufacturing	1 797	3 547	2 898	2 898	567	1 140	53	1 087	—	48
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	424	1 354	550	550	40	306	165	141	—	28
Wholesale trade	482	685	373	373	137	89	—	89	—	7
Retail trade	1 029	1 187	1 604	1 604	150	814	61	733	13	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	476	996	453	453	—	318	190	128	16	—
Business and repair services	419	657	513	513	21	313	75	238	8	—
Personal services	98	108	307	307	105	101	18	83	—	—
Professional and related services	831	1 546	4 144	4 144	119	3 324	419	2 905	22	—
Public administration	105	501	993	993	18	847	228	619	—	14
All other industries	42	180	118	118	—	56	—	56	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 222	9 664	7 852	7 852	1 092	3 897	530	3 367	51	76
Federal government workers	66	376	318	318	18	240	77	163	—	—
State and local government workers	524	913	3 778	3 778	37	3 130	616	2 514	8	7
Self-employed workers	139	367	198	198	10	140	18	122	—	—
Unpaid family workers	32	—	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 077	643	4 098	4 098	276	2 873	263	2 610	59	—
5 883	11 259	11 813	11 813	1 111	7 180	1 224	5 956	59	83	236
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	871	636	3 539	3 539	187	2 473	258	2 215	43	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	360	234	965	965	178	562	41	521	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	534	283	1 072	1 072	85	706	120	586	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	567	522	1 250	1 250	163	646	128	518	—	21
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 460	2 085	2 333	2 333	252	1 381	295	1 086	8	31
\$15,000 to \$19,999	917	2 693	1 508	1 508	181	791	233	558	—	31
\$20,000 to \$24,999	535	1 711	651	651	49	325	57	268	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	547	2 672	406	406	16	244	92	152	—	—
\$50,000 or more	92	423	89	89	—	52	—	52	8	—
Median	\$11 551	\$18 056	\$8 529	\$8 529	\$9 294	\$7 572	\$10 741	\$6 826	\$4000—	\$12 647
5 831	9 093	8 105	8 105	1 068	3 848	759	3 089	43	83	223
Drive alone	4 880	7 099	6 254	6 254	834	2 851	500	2 351	43	83
Carpool	951	1 994	1 851	1 851	234	997	259	738	—	43
Public transportation	89	2 148	700	700	79	372	88	284	16	—
Bus or streetcar	58	170	581	581	43	315	88	227	16	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	1 955	56	56	36	13	—	13	—	—
Walked only	46	20	2 871	2 871	—	2 797	330	2 467	—	—
Other means	17	59	309	309	10	218	9	209	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	172	172	—	172	55	117	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.17	1.22	1.16	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	17.2	40.5	14.2	14.2	19.0	11.2	11.3	11.2	20.3	19.9
Car, truck, or van	17.1	34.2	15.3	15.3	19.2	11.7	10.6	11.9	20.3	19.9
Public transportation	25.1	67.0	21.7	21.7	14.8	21.1	15.1	23.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	34	70	70	26	44	30	14	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 898	1 677	6 285	6 285	876	134	—	134	2 824	131	1 118
Householder, wife present	785	611	3 898	3 898	406	124	—	124	1 611	106	790
Householder, no wife present	443	344	704	704	76	—	—	—	396	25	86
Other household member	518	472	1 647	1 647	394	10	—	10	808	—	215
In group quarters	152	250	36	36	—	—	—	—	9	—	27
Female	1 317	1 124	5 154	5 154	517	104	26	78	3 201	—	883
Householder, husband present	25	28	166	166	31	5	—	5	93	—	8
Householder, no husband present	354	344	1 025	1 025	128	15	—	—	635	—	138
Other household member	848	531	3 919	3 919	358	84	11	73	2 429	—	737
In group quarters	90	221	44	44	—	—	—	—	44	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	190	273	501	501	68	5	—	5	335	—	84
20 to 24 years	753	741	1 617	1 617	264	26	11	15	761	—	338
25 to 54 years	1 701	1 326	6 763	6 763	800	166	15	151	3 446	93	1 136
55 to 64 years	517	422	2 090	2 090	240	31	—	31	1 159	38	374
65 years and over	54	39	468	468	21	10	—	10	324	—	69
With one or more years of college	1 404	1 789	2 551	2 551	301	51	—	51	1 575	12	256

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 483	2 155	9 150	9 150	1 104	219	26	193	4 799	121	1 598
Black	547	501	645	645	92	14	—	14	269	—	142
Other races	185	145	1 644	1 644	197	5	—	5	957	10	261
Spanish origin ¹	377	188	4 280	4 280	578	121	15	106	2 170	64	755

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 215	2 793	11 430	11 430	1 393	238	26	212	6 016	131	2 001
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	607	975	1 716	1 716	55	56	—	56	1 127	—	212
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	937	790	2 708	2 708	372	71	11	60	1 471	—	490
Technicians and related support occupations	147	94	219	219	9	25	—	25	139	—	17
Sales occupations	216	244	634	634	33	—	—	—	369	—	190
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	574	452	1 855	1 855	330	46	11	35	963	—	283
Service occupations	498	276	1 516	1 516	118	26	15	11	892	—	299
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	48	53	53	—	—	—	—	37	—	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	179	170	1 087	1 087	142	20	—	20	513	38	143
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	967	534	4 350	4 350	706	65	—	65	1 976	93	841
Construction	77	115	419	419	54	14	—	14	201	10	88
Manufacturing	1 105	817	4 582	4 582	762	84	—	84	2 003	98	760
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	176	385	620	620	50	39	11	28	277	—	142
Wholesale trade	140	61	632	632	103	—	—	—	262	23	126
Retail trade	529	370	1 574	1 574	109	9	—	9	886	—	400
Finance, insurance, and real estate	81	202	439	439	70	5	—	5	205	—	140
Business and repair services	151	111	345	345	40	—	—	—	172	—	73
Personal services	101	44	219	219	9	—	—	—	133	—	57
Professional and related services	679	432	2 130	2 130	153	65	15	50	1 568	—	154
Public administration	114	156	408	408	43	22	—	22	287	—	21
All other industries	62	100	62	62	—	—	—	—	22	—	40
Armed forces, at work	—	8	9	9	—	—	—	—	9	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	2 514	2 370	8 717	8 717	1 191	160	11	149	4 047	131	1 744
Federal government workers	60	149	189	189	18	—	—	—	131	—	14
State and local government workers	582	235	1 840	1 840	148	78	15	63	1 244	—	189
Self-employed workers	48	47	629	629	18	—	—	—	557	—	54
Unpaid family workers	11	—	64	64	18	—	—	—	46	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	851	833	2 031	2 031	179	39	—	39	1 292	17	281

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 144	2 744	10 760	10 760	1 343	238	26	212	5 504	131	1 922
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	823	697	2 165	2 165	110	45	—	45	1 463	—	350
\$4,000 to \$5,999	225	162	1 064	1 064	160	5	—	5	654	—	177
\$6,000 to \$7,999	242	182	1 218	1 218	142	24	15	9	698	—	227
\$8,000 to \$9,999	376	165	1 194	1 194	270	25	11	14	397	12	355
\$10,000 to \$14,999	609	484	2 336	2 336	430	40	—	40	985	64	392
\$15,000 to \$19,999	444	552	1 471	1 471	99	47	—	47	710	43	181
\$20,000 to \$24,999	250	298	718	718	92	32	—	32	264	12	147
\$25,000 to \$49,999	146	151	561	561	40	20	—	20	300	—	93
\$50,000 or more	29	53	33	33	—	—	—	—	33	—	—
Median	\$9 500	\$11 304	\$9 563	\$9 563	\$9 922	\$12 040	\$7 733	\$13 824	\$7 819	\$13 684	\$9 166

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	2 840	2 098	8 988	8 988	1 341	238	26	212	3 755	131	1 904
Drive alone	2 263	1 510	6 438	6 438	969	183	11	172	2 580	86	1 389
Carpool	577	588	2 550	2 550	372	55	15	40	1 175	45	515
Public transportation	220	610	312	312	36	—	—	—	207	—	69
Bus or streetcar	194	322	225	225	36	—	—	—	120	—	69
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7	288	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	74	93	1 796	1 796	—	—	—	—	1 764	—	12
Other means	81	—	116	116	16	—	—	—	72	—	16
Worked at home	—	—	227	227	—	—	—	—	227	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.20	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.13	1.41	1.10	1.21	1.21	1.19
Mean travel time to work	18.1	40.1	14.1	14.1	19.9	29.8	38.7	28.7	10.1	21.6	14.5
Car, truck, or van	17.7	30.3	14.4	14.4	18.7	29.8	38.7	28.7	9.2	21.6	14.3
Public transportation	23.8	73.7	22.7	22.7	61.3	—	—	—	15.9	—	23.0
With a public transportation disability	—	20	18	18	—	—	—	—	14	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Perth Amboy city, worked—Con.		Living in Sayreville borough, worked								
Remainder of Middlesex County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County	Edison township	New Brunswick city	Central business district	Remainder	Perth Amboy city	Sayreville borough	Woodbridge township
1 651	2 110	9 549	9 549	985	412	107	305	622	3 236	877
1 202	1 535	5 124	5 124	527	226	50	176	276	1 981	391
861	979	3 025	3 025	274	179	41	138	191	1 253	282
121	203	256	256	—	—	—	—	43	95	14
220	353	1 843	1 843	253	47	9	38	42	633	95
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
449	575	4 425	4 425	458	186	57	129	346	1 255	486
29	16	78	78	12	—	—	—	—	37	13
109	169	677	677	36	—	—	—	54	210	31
311	390	3 670	3 670	410	186	57	129	292	1 008	442
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
9	111	988	988	109	37	16	21	22	380	41
228	372	1 393	1 393	195	36	12	24	122	298	186
1 122	1 309	5 589	5 589	536	267	63	204	327	1 975	579
248	274	1 372	1 372	145	72	16	56	125	482	57
44	44	207	207	—	—	—	—	26	101	14
356	719	2 192	2 192	289	132	34	98	120	624	212
1 309	1 695	9 497	9 497	985	398	107	291	622	3 226	863
128	230	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	14
214	185	38	38	—	14	—	14	—	10	—
592	432	130	130	—	39	—	39	12	10	—
1 651	2 110	9 549	9 549	985	412	107	305	622	3 236	877
266	382	1 397	1 397	97	73	13	60	160	435	125
304	530	3 262	3 262	328	166	82	84	205	832	438
29	59	337	337	22	9	9	—	38	66	29
42	130	864	864	64	10	—	10	36	249	180
233	341	2 061	2 061	242	147	73	74	131	517	229
181	170	1 188	1 188	110	36	—	36	40	479	87
—	—	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	12	17
231	349	1 524	1 524	63	83	12	71	92	673	109
669	679	2 129	2 129	387	54	—	54	125	805	101
52	144	310	310	—	—	—	—	—	191	27
875	817	3 200	3 200	376	134	12	122	233	1 233	202
112	162	692	692	125	36	13	23	36	185	82
118	172	449	449	159	—	—	—	47	33	55
170	178	1 531	1 531	108	45	—	45	43	514	208
19	144	593	593	39	14	—	14	106	110	110
60	63	528	528	21	42	9	33	4	124	78
20	14	212	212	28	—	—	—	—	50	54
190	277	1 685	1 685	113	67	32	35	153	599	61
35	108	242	242	16	74	41	33	—	152	—
—	31	107	107	—	—	—	—	—	45	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 444	1 794	7 990	7 990	894	288	37	251	569	2 360	772
26	70	104	104	17	25	10	12	—	26	—
181	218	1 098	1 098	74	99	57	42	53	628	50
—	5	344	344	—	—	—	—	—	209	55
—	23	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	13	—
223	152	2 195	2 195	156	76	16	60	99	847	242
1 622	2 045	9 303	9 303	974	412	107	305	595	3 174	829
197	143	1 954	1 954	112	69	28	41	71	663	225
68	110	826	826	88	15	—	15	48	285	93
127	106	624	624	97	—	—	—	40	189	45
135	115	769	769	134	27	13	14	62	172	65
425	527	1 853	1 853	265	77	41	36	122	549	162
391	505	1 552	1 552	115	137	13	124	110	646	73
171	325	1 067	1 067	112	60	—	60	67	395	152
108	194	630	630	51	27	12	15	75	263	14
—	20	28	28	—	—	—	—	—	12	—
\$12 812	\$15 136	\$10 926	\$10 926	\$10 681	\$15 387	\$10 917	\$16 224	\$12 649	\$12 065	\$9 585
1 619	1 884	9 110	9 110	985	401	107	294	615	2 950	864
1 231	1 353	7 293	7 293	745	304	66	238	517	2 436	697
388	531	1 817	1 817	240	97	41	56	98	514	167
—	199	83	83	—	11	—	—	7	9	—
—	61	83	83	—	11	—	11	7	9	—
—	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	—	237	237	—	—	—	—	—	179	13
12	27	62	62	—	—	—	—	—	41	—
—	—	57	57	—	—	—	—	—	57	—
1.15	1.20	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.18	1.40	1.11	1.09	1.10	1.11
20.0	35.2	16.7	16.7	22.0	29.9	34.2	28.5	16.7	9.8	17.7
20.1	31.5	16.9	16.9	22.0	29.7	34.2	28.0	16.7	10.1	17.9
—	63.7	26.8	26.8	—	40.0	—	40.0	20.0	5.0	—
4	14	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Sayreville borough, worked—Con.		Living in Woodbridge township, worked								
	Remainder of Middlesex County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County	Edison township	New Brunswick city	Central business district	Remainder	Perth Amboy city	Sayreville borough	Woodbridge township
Workers 16 years and over	3 417	4 009	22 859	22 859	4 684	467	33	434	2 280	289	11 023
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 723	2 944	10 725	10 725	2 112	320	25	295	1 121	226	4 739
Householder, wife present	846	2 362	6 124	6 124	1 010	215	25	190	713	153	2 632
Householder, no wife present	104	113	952	952	209	40	—	40	105	27	462
Other household member	773	469	3 649	3 649	893	65	—	65	303	46	1 645
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 694	1 065	12 134	12 134	2 572	147	8	139	1 159	63	6 284
Householder, husband present	16	10	275	275	79	11	—	11	23	—	115
Householder, no husband present	346	191	1 658	1 658	330	30	—	30	215	13	828
Other household member	1 332	864	10 201	10 201	2 163	106	8	98	921	50	5 341
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	399	109	2 368	2 368	470	11	—	11	99	—	1 588
20 to 24 years	556	463	3 887	3 887	1 098	73	—	73	266	—	1 526
25 to 54 years	1 905	2 949	13 062	13 062	2 498	324	25	299	1 350	191	6 284
55 to 64 years	491	456	3 200	3 200	570	45	8	37	460	98	1 498
65 years and over	66	32	342	342	48	14	—	14	105	—	127
With one or more years of college	815	1 611	6 245	6 245	1 175	213	11	202	690	80	2 805
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	3 403	3 908	22 175	22 175	4 490	456	33	423	2 243	289	10 689
Black	—	19	454	454	159	11	—	11	—	—	215
Other races	14	82	230	230	35	—	—	—	26	—	119
Spanish origin ¹	69	24	420	420	10	26	—	26	73	22	130
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	3 417	3 996	22 845	22 845	4 684	453	33	420	2 280	289	11 023
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	507	1 166	3 655	3 655	632	122	—	122	413	29	1 680
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 293	1 249	9 672	9 672	1 949	147	8	139	775	73	5 104
Technicians and related support occupations	173	158	681	681	187	34	—	34	110	—	99
Sales occupations	325	180	2 967	2 967	461	39	—	39	125	39	1 979
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	795	911	6 024	6 024	1 301	74	8	66	540	34	3 026
Service occupations	436	180	2 760	2 760	623	52	14	38	232	22	1 620
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	—	48	48	—	—	—	—	—	—	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	504	810	2 574	2 574	519	68	11	57	301	138	1 058
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	657	591	4 136	4 136	961	64	—	64	559	27	1 525
Construction	92	204	873	873	100	21	—	21	106	53	395
Manufacturing	1 022	1 205	5 475	5 475	1 420	138	—	138	872	125	1 608
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	228	642	2 409	2 409	536	48	11	37	152	22	1 069
Wholesale trade	155	232	1 412	1 412	431	13	—	13	109	—	505
Retail trade	613	241	4 844	4 844	932	44	—	44	176	60	3 107
Finance, insurance, and real estate	214	490	1 457	1 457	198	—	—	—	195	—	854
Business and repair services	259	248	992	992	107	—	—	—	102	—	534
Personal services	80	34	352	352	68	9	—	9	15	—	249
Professional and related services	692	457	4 068	4 068	791	105	—	105	544	29	2 062
Public administration	—	218	733	733	68	75	22	53	9	—	506
All other industries	62	25	230	230	33	—	—	—	—	—	134
Armed forces, at work	—	13	14	14	—	14	—	14	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 107	3 424	18 701	18 701	4 300	298	11	287	2 044	276	8 161
Federal government workers	36	187	341	341	62	14	—	14	22	—	198
State and local government workers	194	339	3 146	3 146	280	155	22	133	189	13	2 120
Self-employed workers	80	59	621	621	42	—	—	—	25	—	494
Unpaid family workers	—	—	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	50
At work 1 to 34 hours	775	316	5 987	5 987	1 174	60	11	49	432	13	3 524
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	3 319	3 995	22 269	22 269	4 549	467	33	434	2 253	289	10 649
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	814	186	4 598	4 598	939	5	—	5	319	—	2 781
\$4,000 to \$5,999	297	110	2 332	2 332	445	36	—	36	304	—	1 292
\$6,000 to \$7,999	253	184	1 980	1 980	403	41	—	41	184	13	925
\$8,000 to \$9,999	309	124	2 437	2 437	533	37	8	29	252	21	1 155
\$10,000 to \$14,999	678	686	4 170	4 170	863	71	—	71	427	79	1 783
\$15,000 to \$19,999	471	783	3 123	3 123	711	143	—	143	329	27	1 296
\$20,000 to \$24,999	281	768	1 705	1 705	277	71	14	57	182	46	677
\$25,000 to \$49,999	200	1 077	1 744	1 744	324	63	11	52	256	103	647
\$50,000 or more	16	77	180	180	54	—	—	—	—	—	93
Median	\$9 913	\$19 362	\$9 826	\$9 826	\$9 829	\$16 050	\$22 391	\$15 790	\$10 548	\$20 374	\$8 565
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	3 295	3 289	21 159	21 159	4 606	449	33	416	2 193	289	9 555
Drive alone	2 594	2 464	17 309	17 309	3 853	356	25	331	1 772	225	7 702
Carpool	701	825	3 850	3 850	753	93	8	85	421	64	1 853
Public transportation	56	673	142	142	17	18	—	18	61	—	7
Bus or streetcar	56	210	97	97	17	—	—	—	46	—	7
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	463	30	30	—	18	—	18	—	—	—
Walked only	45	36	1 166	1 166	61	—	—	—	26	—	1 079
Other means	21	11	153	153	—	—	—	—	—	—	143
Worked at home	—	—	239	239	—	—	—	—	—	—	239
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.17	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.11
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 19.8	46.6	14.5	14.5	16.1	27.0	43.6	25.7	14.1	17.2	10.9
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 19.7	41.2	14.8	14.8	16.2	27.2	43.6	25.9	13.8	17.2	11.3
Public transportation	minutes... 28.6	74.9	27.5	27.5	22.1	22.5	—	22.5	25.2	—	45.0
With a public transportation disability	10	15	155	155	24	31	8	23	12	—	75

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Woodbridge township, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Middlesex County, worked								
	Remainder of Middlesex County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County	Edison township	New Brunswick city	Central business district	Remainder	Perth Amboy city	Sayreville borough	Woodbridge township
Workers 16 years and over -----	4 116	17 607	88 740	88 740	9 248	12 152	1 650	10 502	1 835	2 799	5 081
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	2 207	12 259	46 327	46 327	5 412	6 187	652	5 535	967	1 852	2 755
Householder, wife present	1 401	8 982	27 680	27 680	3 684	3 664	415	3 249	601	1 229	1 877
Householder, no wife present	109	1 030	5 079	5 079	477	795	90	705	141	206	256
Other household member	697	2 247	12 862	12 862	1 237	1 408	145	1 263	225	417	608
In group quarters	—	—	706	706	14	320	2	318	—	—	14
Female -----	1 909	5 348	42 413	42 413	3 836	5 965	998	4 967	868	947	2 326
Householder, husband present	47	150	1 289	1 289	103	197	41	156	20	17	84
Householder, no husband present	242	1 113	7 228	7 228	844	1 168	269	899	204	157	392
Other household member	1 620	4 085	33 315	33 315	2 889	4 389	672	3 717	644	773	1 850
In group quarters	—	—	581	581	—	211	16	195	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	200	440	8 316	8 316	455	676	102	574	110	230	497
20 to 24 years -----	924	1 992	12 978	12 978	1 380	1 846	224	1 622	301	350	833
25 to 54 years -----	2 415	11 972	54 833	54 833	6 219	7 709	1 018	6 691	1 066	1 719	3 312
55 to 64 years -----	529	3 016	10 673	10 673	1 084	1 574	236	1 338	319	463	347
65 years and over -----	48	187	1 940	1 940	110	347	70	277	39	37	92
With one or more years of college -----	1 282	6 734	31 252	31 252	3 509	5 719	764	4 955	744	763	1 730
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	4 008	16 550	82 861	82 861	8 700	11 153	1 440	9 713	1 604	2 675	4 704
Black -----	58	713	3 622	3 622	308	656	162	494	160	69	269
Other races -----	50	344	2 257	2 257	240	343	48	295	71	55	108
Spanish origin ¹ -----	159	437	2 012	2 012	226	210	25	185	111	90	218
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	4 116	17 602	88 708	88 708	9 248	12 152	1 650	10 502	1 803	2 799	5 081
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	779	4 557	19 859	19 859	2 100	3 739	490	3 249	426	479	1 013
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 624	5 627	31 564	31 564	2 747	4 461	894	3 567	679	775	2 248
Technicians and related support occupations -----	251	629	3 100	3 100	336	647	37	610	95	86	110
Sales occupations -----	324	1 280	8 907	8 907	618	722	82	640	72	247	784
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 049	3 718	19 557	19 557	1 793	3 092	775	2 317	512	442	1 354
Service occupations -----	211	990	10 557	10 557	629	1 234	190	1 044	166	227	330
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	12	50	779	779	21	89	—	89	—	15	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	490	3 019	9 973	9 973	1 284	1 213	65	1 148	297	634	429
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 000	3 359	15 976	15 976	2 467	1 416	11	1 405	235	669	1 048
Construction -----	198	677	3 220	3 220	323	220	9	211	90	181	125
Manufacturing -----	1 312	6 185	26 251	26 251	3 724	3 196	72	3 124	544	1 449	1 260
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	582	2 679	6 747	6 747	961	864	258	606	53	150	646
Wholesale trade -----	354	1 051	4 326	4 326	722	372	—	372	180	34	364
Retail trade -----	525	1 865	15 616	15 616	1 009	1 118	159	959	111	327	1 501
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	210	1 306	4 020	4 020	226	454	255	199	113	116	387
Business and repair services -----	249	706	4 434	4 434	427	343	62	281	52	90	178
Personal services -----	11	177	1 749	1 749	128	147	24	123	41	25	76
Professional and related services -----	537	2 187	17 778	17 778	1 438	4 554	508	4 046	537	305	464
Public administration -----	75	610	3 293	3 293	211	795	303	492	63	81	80
All other industries -----	63	159	1 274	1 274	79	89	—	89	19	41	—
Armed forces, at work -----	—	5	32	32	—	—	—	—	32	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	3 622	15 466	69 450	69 450	8 201	8 121	894	7 227	1 546	2 402	4 586
Federal government workers -----	45	600	1 276	1 276	129	250	104	146	43	65	46
State and local government workers -----	389	1 159	14 165	14 165	750	3 435	581	2 854	195	225	383
Self-employed workers -----	60	359	3 554	3 554	168	289	71	218	51	107	66
Unpaid family workers -----	—	23	295	295	—	57	—	57	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	784	1 529	22 879	22 879	1 613	2 602	292	2 310	297	557	1 061
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	4 062	17 347	86 503	86 503	9 176	11 931	1 639	10 292	1 801	2 788	4 992
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	554	1 046	17 710	17 710	1 070	1 976	288	1 686	193	486	882
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	255	561	6 500	6 500	539	753	75	678	123	91	386
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	414	665	7 033	7 033	767	739	148	591	134	120	404
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	439	910	6 812	6 812	745	1 106	214	892	179	151	325
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	947	3 469	16 641	16 641	1 912	2 465	283	2 182	492	468	1 053
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	617	3 544	13 344	13 344	1 721	2 031	250	1 781	218	622	766
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	452	3 268	8 961	8 961	1 142	1 243	168	1 075	236	569	499
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	351	3 635	8 309	8 309	1 104	1 406	165	1 241	209	246	641
\$50,000 or more -----	33	249	1 193	1 193	176	212	48	164	17	35	36
Median -----	\$11 444	\$17 424	\$11 155	\$11 155	\$13 451	\$12 316	\$11 269	\$12 466	\$12 169	\$15 434	\$11 860
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	4 067	15 037	79 469	79 469	9 100	11 044	1 500	9 544	1 706	2 688	4 967
Drive alone -----	3 401	12 156	64 525	64 525	7 664	8 627	1 211	7 416	1 182	2 221	4 104
Carpool -----	666	2 881	14 944	14 944	1 436	2 417	289	2 128	524	467	863
Public transportation -----	39	2 456	1 219	1 219	36	477	99	378	129	15	88
Bus or streetcar -----	27	639	1 065	1 065	36	378	50	328	129	15	88
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	12	1 782	110	110	—	81	49	32	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	77	5 480	5 480	67	481	51	430	—	96	12
Other means -----	10	37	923	923	45	150	—	150	—	—	14
Worked at home -----	—	—	1 649	1 649	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.10	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.14	1.12	1.14	1.20	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work -----	20.8	34.5	16.3	16.3	21.1	18.9	18.6	19.0	21.4	15.9	21.3
Car, truck, or van -----	20.6	29.8	16.7	16.7	21.1	19.0	18.1	19.2	20.4	16.2	21.0
Public transportation -----	32.8	63.4	27.4	27.4	27.5	24.1	27.2	23.3	33.4	10.0	41.7
With a public transportation disability -----	13	54	341	341	36	103	28	75	12	—	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Remainder of Middlesex County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County	Edison township	New Brunswick city	Perth Amboy city	Sayreville borough	Woodbridge township	Remainder of Middlesex County
Workers 16 years and over	57 625	53 407	86 463	86 463	15 185	9 551	3 166	2 142	12 473	43 946
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	29 154	36 658	60 535	60 535	11 054	6 177	2 219	1 881	8 466	30 738
Householder, wife present	16 625	26 603	42 082	42 082	7 628	4 335	1 655	1 443	5 640	21 381
Householder, no wife present	3 204	3 564	6 135	6 135	1 150	6 695	228	122	883	3 057
Other household member	8 967	6 262	12 140	12 140	2 250	1 147	336	295	1 904	6 208
In group quarters	358	229	178	178	26	—	—	21	39	92
Female	28 471	16 749	25 928	25 928	4 131	3 374	947	261	4 007	13 208
Householder, husband present	868	466	923	923	187	107	29	—	48	552
Householder, no husband present	4 463	3 616	6 091	6 091	6 091	826	227	58	891	2 999
Other household member	22 770	12 527	18 810	18 810	2 836	2 416	691	203	3 055	9 609
In group quarters	370	140	104	104	18	25	—	—	13	48
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	6 348	1 782	2 749	2 749	373	229	38	36	569	1 504
20 to 24 years	8 268	5 734	10 702	10 702	1 643	1 086	413	257	1 708	5 595
25 to 54 years	34 808	38 711	60 784	60 784	10 984	6 645	2 128	1 450	8 324	31 253
55 to 64 years	6 886	6 444	11 119	11 119	2 042	1 458	528	399	1 613	5 079
65 years and over	1 315	736	1 109	1 109	143	133	59	—	259	515
With one or more years of college	18 787	26 925	39 158	39 158	6 079	5 255	1 624	714	4 770	20 716
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	54 025	48 452	73 013	73 013	11 990	7 967	2 888	1 844	10 231	38 093
Black	2 160	2 526	11 166	11 166	2 767	1 291	120	225	2 003	4 760
Other races	1 440	2 429	2 284	2 284	428	293	158	73	239	1 093
Spanish origin ¹	1 157	1 367	3 783	3 783	706	195	196	104	555	2 027
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	57 625	53 344	86 382	86 382	15 131	9 551	3 160	2 142	12 465	43 933
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 102	18 592	26 863	26 863	4 051	4 075	1 256	413	3 226	13 842
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 654	17 546	24 176	24 176	3 974	2 429	595	292	3 987	12 899
Technicians and related support occupations	1 826	2 434	4 208	4 208	512	373	42	46	264	2 971
Sales occupations	6 464	4 668	6 308	6 308	937	669	175	81	1 405	3 041
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 364	10 444	13 660	13 660	2 525	1 387	378	165	2 318	6 887
Service occupations	7 971	3 130	4 328	4 328	468	666	176	124	880	2 014
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	641	141	309	309	31	31	—	—	41	206
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 116	7 517	11 988	11 988	1 816	1 081	563	635	1 581	6 312
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 141	6 418	18 718	18 718	4 791	1 269	570	678	2 750	8 660
Construction	2 281	2 336	4 156	4 156	435	339	334	261	548	2 239
Manufacturing	16 078	16 395	32 208	32 208	6 199	2 858	930	1 279	3 167	17 775
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 073	6 026	10 261	10 261	2 496	968	185	57	1 574	4 981
Wholesale trade	2 654	2 465	6 381	6 381	1 483	271	224	47	1 113	3 243
Retail trade	11 550	6 063	8 991	8 991	1 335	527	327	242	2 594	3 966
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 724	4 495	3 791	3 791	372	245	137	47	1 040	1 950
Business and repair services	3 344	3 597	5 210	5 210	561	329	154	28	491	3 647
Personal services	1 332	547	811	811	100	52	43	19	191	406
Professional and related services	10 480	8 077	12 296	12 296	1 697	3 475	732	126	1 303	4 963
Public administration	2 063	2 394	1 454	1 454	237	443	82	30	285	377
All other industries	1 046	849	823	823	216	44	12	6	159	386
Armed forces, at work	—	63	81	81	54	—	6	—	8	13
Private wage and salary workers	44 594	45 776	74 810	74 810	13 769	6 593	2 766	1 956	10 863	38 863
Federal government workers	743	1 819	1 089	1 089	230	220	50	—	158	431
State and local government workers	9 177	4 400	8 652	8 652	983	2 533	239	152	1 239	3 506
Self-employed workers	2 873	1 355	1 836	1 836	203	199	100	34	186	1 114
Unpaid family workers	238	57	76	76	—	6	11	—	27	32
At work 1 to 34 hours	16 749	5 736	9 007	9 007	1 520	1 509	456	171	1 503	3 848
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	55 815	52 790	85 485	85 485	15 053	9 468	3 139	2 119	12 305	43 401
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	13 103	3 801	6 945	6 945	1 033	1 028	330	100	1 179	3 275
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 183	3 689	3 689	3 689	645	384	191	75	604	1 790
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 869	2 691	4 147	4 147	817	420	121	100	558	2 131
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 306	2 574	5 165	5 165	860	564	187	71	706	2 777
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 251	9 242	16 621	16 621	2 769	1 658	542	354	2 636	8 662
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 211	17 142	17 142	17 142	3 404	1 885	535	533	2 401	8 384
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 272	8 880	12 499	12 499	2 550	1 374	441	329	1 561	6 244
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 703	11 762	16 782	16 782	2 525	1 910	640	501	2 389	8 817
\$50,000 or more	717	1 446	2 495	2 495	450	245	152	56	271	1 321
Median	\$10 339	\$17 477	\$16 412	\$16 412	\$16 618	\$16 416	\$16 496	\$17 930	\$15 721	\$16 445
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	49 964	43 238	83 675	83 675	14 843	8 777	2 991	2 128	12 025	42 911
Drive alone	40 727	32 844	62 054	62 054	11 033	6 969	2 297	1 619	8 877	31 259
Carpool	9 237	10 394	21 621	21 621	3 810	1 808	694	509	3 148	11 652
Public transportation	474	9 704	1 938	1 938	265	575	127	8	273	690
Bus or streetcar	419	5 762	1 077	1 077	57	342	77	—	114	487
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	29	3 921	833	833	194	233	50	8	159	189
Walked only	4 824	250	438	438	11	180	20	6	44	177
Other means	714	215	412	412	66	19	28	—	131	168
Worked at home	1 649	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.18	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.19
Mean travel time to work	14.4	42.5	35.9	35.9	39.8	35.9	37.4	35.0	35.1	34.7
Car, truck, or van	14.8	35.1	35.5	35.5	39.3	35.4	37.3	34.8	34.6	34.4
Public transportation	27.1	76.4	56.4	56.4	69.7	51.9	44.4	99.0	55.1	57.2
With a public transportation disability	175	120	324	324	88	27	10	12	66	121

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	105 551	3 209	102 342	25 398	13 908	63 036	6 552	99 542	1 571	97 971	40 593
Householder, wife present	63 913	2 118	61 795	11 735	8 421	41 639	3 573	61 313	906	60 407	24 409
Householder, no wife present	13 429	427	13 002	5 356	2 112	5 534	926	12 422	173	12 249	5 998
Other household member	26 665	664	26 001	6 998	3 301	15 702	1 990	24 392	492	23 900	9 040
In group quarters	1 544	—	1 544	1 309	74	161	63	1 415	—	1 415	1 146
Female	83 744	2 225	81 519	23 098	11 747	46 674	3 986	82 264	1 768	80 496	37 591
Householder, husband present	2 908	60	2 848	813	309	1 726	100	2 708	69	2 639	1 323
Householder, no husband present	20 569	382	20 187	8 188	3 051	8 948	901	20 196	251	19 945	10 819
Other household member	58 500	1 783	56 717	12 720	8 330	35 667	2 947	57 654	1 448	56 206	24 164
In group quarters	1 767	—	1 767	1 377	57	333	38	1 706	—	1 706	1 285

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	13 425	282	13 143	3 334	1 614	8 195	930	12 397	250	12 147	3 654
20 to 24 years	24 284	631	23 653	8 124	3 912	11 617	1 340	23 545	380	23 165	10 634
25 to 34 years	117 778	3 750	114 028	28 973	15 429	69 626	6 775	113 815	2 139	111 676	49 778
35 to 44 years	27 346	574	26 772	6 099	4 026	16 647	1 482	26 170	379	25 791	11 425
45 to 54 years	6 462	197	6 265	1 966	674	3 625	611	5 879	191	5 688	2 693
65 years and over	80 359	2 658	77 701	20 818	8 124	48 759	3 991	75 518	1 179	74 339	38 466
With one or more years of college											

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	168 699	5 327	163 372	33 669	23 380	106 323	8 534	163 495	3 203	160 292	66 930
Black	17 648	76	17 572	13 157	2 055	2 360	1 697	15 587	88	15 499	9 638
Other races	2 948	31	2 917	1 670	220	1 027	307	2 724	48	2 676	1 616
Spanish origin ¹	3 630	116	3 514	2 397	277	840	444	3 626	93	3 533	1 839

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	189 091	5 405	183 686	48 449	25 640	109 597	10 492	181 605	3 339	178 266	78 030
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51 634	1 580	50 054	11 916	5 060	33 078	2 297	48 265	785	47 480	24 414
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	60 984	1 772	59 212	14 528	9 164	35 520	3 398	58 805	956	57 849	27 807
Technicians and related support occupations	6 279	139	6 140	1 751	668	3 521	1 779	6 224	110	6 114	3 978
Sales occupations	18 884	666	18 218	3 609	2 720	11 889	1 473	17 055	282	16 773	5 597
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	35 821	967	34 854	9 168	5 576	20 110	1 623	35 526	564	34 962	18 232
Service occupations	22 356	558	21 798	7 876	3 118	10 804	1 360	21 578	543	21 035	9 288
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 399	85	1 314	193	146	975	92	1 232	49	1 183	6 247
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21 671	697	20 974	4 014	3 499	13 461	1 204	21 518	396	21 122	6 855
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	31 047	713	30 334	9 922	4 653	15 759	2 141	30 207	610	29 597	9 419
Construction	7 997	359	7 638	1 226	1 098	5 314	605	7 068	157	6 911	2 120
Manufacturing	45 520	1 560	43 960	11 003	6 682	26 275	2 500	43 061	1 229	41 832	11 071
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	15 953	433	15 520	3 694	2 778	9 048	934	17 428	164	17 264	11 365
Wholesale trade	9 347	273	9 074	1 741	1 409	5 924	966	8 834	97	8 737	2 582
Retail trade	28 115	807	27 308	5 876	4 505	16 927	1 259	26 912	612	26 300	8 329
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 295	291	11 004	2 285	1 313	7 406	442	11 133	159	10 974	4 994
Business and repair services	7 456	181	7 275	1 892	1 035	4 348	481	6 920	81	6 839	2 765
Personal services	4 190	87	4 103	1 349	448	2 306	380	3 683	38	3 645	1 444
Professional and related services	48 403	1 096	47 307	16 291	4 896	26 120	2 107	46 811	536	46 275	28 446
Public administration	7 468	173	7 295	2 431	1 256	3 608	502	6 795	137	6 658	4 103
All other industries	3 347	145	3 202	661	220	2 321	316	2 960	129	2 831	811
Armed forces, at work	204	29	175	47	15	113	46	201	—	201	154
Private wage and salary workers	151 058	4 258	146 800	38 259	20 733	87 808	7 968	146 766	2 550	144 216	62 120
Federal government workers	5 669	93	5 576	2 010	1 146	2 402	362	5 811	35	5 776	3 074
State and local government workers	22 370	621	21 749	6 514	2 844	12 391	1 475	20 186	458	19 728	10 011
Self-employed workers	9 438	400	9 038	1 589	857	6 592	693	8 409	248	8 161	2 874
Unpaid family workers	760	62	698	124	75	499	40	634	48	586	105
At work 1 to 34 hours	43 911	1 073	42 838	12 615	5 166	25 057	2 448	41 639	938	40 701	17 285

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	183 457	5 219	178 238	46 467	24 824	106 947	9 693	176 778	3 191	173 587	76 119
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	32 953	698	32 255	10 052	3 885	18 318	2 078	31 300	647	30 653	12 770
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 962	402	14 560	4 771	1 874	7 915	680	14 141	332	13 809	5 840
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 842	335	14 507	4 602	1 914	7 991	767	14 230	204	14 026	6 346
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17 399	522	16 877	5 133	2 663	9 081	827	17 630	381	17 249	7 830
\$10,000 to \$14,999	39 685	1 188	38 497	10 917	6 456	21 124	1 958	38 359	831	37 528	17 038
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27 947	902	27 045	6 153	4 292	16 600	1 471	27 183	372	26 811	11 281
\$20,000 to \$24,999	15 487	503	14 984	2 411	2 271	10 302	653	15 374	224	15 150	6 438
\$25,000 to \$49,999	16 797	521	16 276	1 903	1 323	12 950	1 113	15 580	176	15 404	7 156
\$50,000 or more	3 385	48	3 337	525	146	2 666	146	2 981	24	2 957	1 420
Median	\$11 045	\$12 212	\$11 013	\$9 484	\$11 122	\$11 912	\$10 901	\$11 034	\$10 112	\$11 057	\$11 111

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	160 245	5 024	155 221	32 859	22 703	99 659	9 046	154 362	3 056	151 306	59 737
Drive alone	126 582	3 744	122 838	24 482	17 621	80 735	7 261	122 206	2 510	119 696	45 082
Carpool	33 663	1 280	32 383	8 377	5 082	18 924	1 785	32 156	546	31 610	14 655
Public transportation	12 299	55	12 244	6 415	1 597	4 232	706	11 609	—	11 609	9 574
Bus or streetcar	11 448	55	11 393	6 075	1 554	3 764	661	11 317	—	11 317	9 282
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	765	—	765	279	43	443	32	219	—	219	219
Walked only	12 125	224	11 901	7 708	934	3 259	604	11 460	189	11 271	7 229
Other means	2 275	37	2 238	1 013	213	1 012	182	2 024	—	2 024	1 143
Worked at home	2 351	94	2 257	501	208	1 548	—	2 351	94	2 257	501
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.17	1.13	1.17	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work	19.7	23.8	19.6	18.1	18.9	20.4	23.2	19.3	15.0	19.4	20.9
Car, truck, or van	19.6	23.8	19.4	17.8	18.5	20.2	23.7	19.2	15.4	19.3	20.8
Public transportation	31.7	56.7	31.5	29.2	31.8	35.0	25.8	30.4	—	30.4	30.1
With a public transportation disability	798	12	786	199	158	429	56	776	17	759	383

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	8 506	48 872
Householder, wife present	5 333	30 665
Householder, no wife present	1 025	5 226
Other household member	2 080	12 780
In group quarters	68	201
Female	6 279	36 626
Householder, husband present	192	1 124
Householder, no husband present	1 794	7 332
Other household member	4 245	27 797
In group quarters	48	373

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	990	7 503
20 to 24 years	1 834	10 697
25 to 54 years	9 083	52 815
55 to 64 years	2 251	12 115
65 years and over	627	2 368
With one or more years of college	5 277	30 596

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	13 485	79 877
Black	1 182	4 679
Other races	118	942
Spanish origin ¹	292	1 402

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	14 760	85 476
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 084	18 982
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 145	25 897
Technicians and related support occupations	368	1 768
Sales occupations	1 217	9 959
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 560	14 170
Service occupations	2 121	9 626
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	95	841
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 821	12 446
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 494	17 684
Construction	678	4 113
Manufacturing	3 211	27 550
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	705	5 194
Wholesale trade	1 504	4 651
Retail trade	2 292	15 679
Finance, insurance, and real estate	479	5 501
Business and repair services	587	3 487
Personal services	308	1 893
Professional and related services	4 314	13 515
Public administration	578	1 977
All other industries	104	1 916
Armed forces, at work	25	22
Private wage and salary workers	10 778	71 318
Federal government workers	1 647	1 055
State and local government workers	1 652	8 065
Self-employed workers	678	4 609
Unpaid family workers	30	451
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 145	20 271

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	14 237	83 231
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 486	15 397
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 040	6 929
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 117	6 563
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 228	8 191
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 057	17 433
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 550	12 980
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 222	7 490
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 194	7 054
\$50,000 or more	343	1 194
Median	\$11 549	\$10 924

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	12 931	78 638
Drive alone	10 443	64 171
Carpool	2 488	14 467
Public transportation	581	1 454
Bus or streetcar	581	1 454
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—
Walked only	898	3 144
Other means	167	714
Worked at home	208	1 548
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.11
Mean travel time to work	18.0	18.2
Car, truck, or van	17.9	18.4
Public transportation	34.4	30.9
With a public transportation disability	50	326

Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA								
		Living in SMSA, worked								
West Haven city	Remainder of New Haven County (pt.)	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	New Haven city	Central business district	Remainder	West Haven city	Remainder of New Haven County (pt.)	Outside SMSA
14 785	85 498	149 306	2 525	146 781	66 792	14 518	52 274	12 666	67 323	29 451
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
8 506	48 872	78 331	1 205	77 126	33 293	5 714	27 579	7 056	36 777	20 668
5 333	30 665	46 604	671	45 933	19 317	3 676	15 641	4 307	22 309	13 736
1 025	5 226	10 332	151	10 181	5 262	924	4 338	880	4 039	2 171
2 080	12 780	20 060	383	19 677	7 579	1 060	6 519	1 801	10 297	4 615
68	201	1 335	—	1 335	1 135	54	1 081	68	132	146
6 279	36 626	70 975	1 320	69 655	33 499	8 804	24 695	5 610	30 546	8 783
192	1 124	2 372	24	2 348	1 170	205	965	182	996	436
1 794	7 332	17 600	187	17 413	9 814	2 640	7 174	1 633	5 966	2 068
4 245	27 797	49 433	1 109	48 324	21 300	5 947	15 353	3 747	23 277	6 120
48	373	1 570	—	1 570	1 215	12	1 203	48	307	159
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
990	7 503	11 109	250	10 859	3 429	521	2 908	888	6 542	1 386
1 834	10 697	19 415	292	19 123	9 239	1 744	7 495	1 660	8 224	3 529
9 083	52 815	91 054	1 583	89 471	41 529	9 431	32 098	7 682	40 260	20 549
2 251	12 115	22 384	242	22 142	10 135	2 138	7 997	1 868	10 139	3 480
627	2 368	5 344	158	5 186	2 460	684	1 776	568	2 158	507
5 277	30 596	60 075	935	59 140	31 776	6 677	25 099	4 293	23 071	16 293
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
13 485	79 877	132 526	2 439	130 087	56 144	12 721	43 423	11 422	62 521	27 639
1 182	4 679	14 520	49	14 471	9 212	1 646	7 566	1 126	4 133	1 431
118	942	2 260	37	2 223	1 436	151	1 285	118	669	381
292	1 402	2 903	66	2 837	1 700	167	1 533	270	867	283
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
14 760	85 476	149 240	2 525	146 715	66 726	14 518	52 208	12 666	67 323	29 359
4 084	18 982	38 383	596	37 787	20 198	4 435	15 763	3 270	14 319	10 954
4 145	25 897	49 464	747	48 717	23 976	7 639	16 337	3 680	21 061	8 122
368	1 768	4 748	34	4 714	3 168	558	2 610	324	1 222	1 229
1 217	9 959	14 175	280	13 895	4 685	1 371	3 314	1 024	8 186	3 236
2 560	14 170	30 541	433	30 108	16 123	5 710	10 413	2 332	11 653	3 657
2 121	9 626	19 146	435	18 711	8 496	1 433	7 063	1 989	8 226	1 850
95	841	1 101	49	1 052	210	—	210	80	762	206
1 821	12 446	16 346	292	16 054	5 647	505	5 142	1 430	8 977	4 121
2 494	17 684	24 800	406	24 394	8 199	506	7 693	2 217	13 978	4 106
678	4 113	5 749	130	5 619	1 618	183	1 435	621	3 380	1 643
3 211	27 550	33 141	828	32 313	9 638	701	8 937	2 560	20 115	9 879
705	5 194	12 964	119	12 845	8 712	4 050	4 662	603	3 530	2 055
1 504	4 651	7 053	74	6 979	2 068	227	1 841	1 332	3 579	1 328
2 292	15 679	22 939	520	22 419	7 248	1 973	5 275	2 061	13 110	3 917
479	5 501	9 249	159	9 090	4 324	2 564	1 760	468	4 298	1 604
587	3 487	5 789	71	5 718	2 359	581	1 778	488	2 871	1 186
308	1 893	3 263	38	3 225	1 332	218	1 114	297	1 596	547
4 314	13 515	40 863	413	40 450	25 250	2 481	22 769	3 626	11 574	5 433
578	1 977	5 763	84	5 679	3 518	1 457	2 061	521	1 640	1 203
104	1 916	2 467	89	2 378	659	83	576	89	1 630	564
25	22	66	—	66	66	—	66	—	—	92
10 778	71 318	118 813	1 899	116 914	52 726	11 765	40 961	9 242	54 946	24 277
1 647	1 055	4 555	11	4 544	2 581	581	2 000	1 242	721	752
1 652	8 065	17 766	332	17 434	8 850	1 810	7 040	1 519	7 065	3 129
678	4 609	7 552	235	7 317	2 544	362	2 182	633	4 140	1 193
30	451	620	48	572	91	—	91	30	451	100
3 145	20 271	36 977	796	36 181	15 716	2 722	12 994	2 851	17 614	4 486
EARNINGS IN 1979										
14 237	83 231	144 764	2 377	142 387	64 926	14 075	50 851	12 146	65 315	29 000
2 486	15 397	27 750	565	27 185	11 726	2 143	9 583	2 199	13 260	3 125
1 040	6 929	12 682	277	12 405	5 402	967	4 435	984	6 019	1 600
1 117	6 563	12 551	136	12 415	5 748	1 434	4 314	1 072	5 595	1 524
1 228	8 191	14 783	286	14 497	6 918	1 577	5 341	1 079	6 500	1 789
3 057	17 433	31 445	568	30 877	14 405	2 947	11 458	2 622	13 850	6 282
2 550	12 980	20 869	255	20 614	9 300	1 851	7 449	2 122	9 192	5 607
1 222	7 490	11 236	145	11 091	4 983	1 192	3 791	849	5 259	3 598
1 194	7 054	11 154	136	11 018	5 312	1 726	3 586	924	4 782	4 530
343	1 194	2 294	9	2 285	1 132	238	894	295	858	945
\$11 549	\$10 924	\$10 489	\$9 472	\$10 508	\$10 626	\$11 132	\$10 506	\$11 005	\$10 303	\$15 111
JOURNEY TO WORK										
12 931	78 638	123 227	2 242	120 985	49 448	9 887	39 561	10 845	60 692	27 972
10 443	64 171	97 940	1 923	96 017	37 390	6 328	31 062	8 791	49 836	21 381
2 488	14 467	25 287	319	24 968	12 058	3 559	8 499	2 054	10 856	6 591
581	1 454	10 681	—	10 681	8 689	3 730	4 959	560	1 432	912
581	1 454	10 600	—	10 600	8 608	3 722	4 886	560	1 432	187
—	—	8	—	8	8	8	—	—	—	725
898	3 144	11 159	189	10 970	7 060	818	6 242	896	3 014	362
167	714	1 888	—	1 888	1 094	83	1 211	157	637	205
208	1 548	2 351	94	2 257	501	—	501	208	1 548	—
1.12	1.11	1.13	1.08	1.13	1.16	1.26	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.16
18.0	18.2	16.7	12.9	16.8	18.2	20.0	17.7	15.9	15.6	33.3
17.9	18.4	16.4	13.2	16.4	17.7	18.6	17.4	15.5	15.6	32.2
34.4	30.9	28.4	—	28.4	27.8	25.2	29.8	34.0	30.1	73.8
50	32.6	704	17	687	342	78	264	50	295	38

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Middlesex County (pt.), worked								Living in New Haven County (pt.), worked			
	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	New Haven city	Central business district	Remainder	West Haven city	Remainder of New Haven County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	3 400	1 790	1 610	683	176	507	80	847	1 708	145 906	735	145 171
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	1 921	822	1 099	391	110	281	80	628	1 023	76 410	383	76 027
Householder, wife present	1 291	458	833	320	110	210	80	433	668	45 313	213	45 100
Householder, no wife present	238	125	113	33	—	33	—	80	136	10 094	26	10 068
Other household member	392	239	153	38	—	38	—	115	219	19 668	144	19 524
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 335	—	1 335
Female	1 479	968	511	292	66	226	—	219	685	69 496	352	69 144
Householder, husband present	37	24	13	13	—	13	—	—	23	2 335	—	2 335
Householder, no husband present	221	130	91	57	11	46	—	34	149	17 379	57	17 322
Other household member	1 221	814	407	222	55	167	—	185	513	48 212	295	47 917
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 570	—	1 570
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	193	159	34	—	—	—	—	34	72	10 916	91	10 825
20 to 24 years	319	203	116	55	—	55	—	61	269	19 096	89	19 007
25 to 54 years	2 338	1 088	1 250	573	148	425	66	611	1 200	88 716	495	88 221
55 to 64 years	402	192	210	55	28	27	14	141	118	21 982	50	21 932
65 years and over	148	148	—	—	—	—	—	—	49	5 196	10	5 186
With one or more years of college	1 591	666	925	448	107	341	80	397	904	58 484	269	58 215
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 337	1 754	1 583	670	176	494	80	833	1 688	129 189	685	128 504
Black	63	36	27	13	—	13	—	14	—	14 457	13	14 444
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	2 260	37	2 223
Spanish origin ¹	69	30	39	39	—	39	—	—	36	2 834	36	2 798
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 400	1 790	1 610	683	176	507	80	847	1 691	145 840	735	145 105
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	997	431	566	258	74	184	46	262	512	37 386	165	37 221
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 100	545	555	250	77	173	11	294	569	48 364	202	48 162
Technicians and related support occupations	96	23	73	61	12	49	—	12	43	4 652	11	4 641
Sales occupations	283	160	123	15	—	15	—	108	288	13 892	120	13 772
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	721	362	359	174	65	109	11	174	238	29 820	71	29 749
Service occupations	397	323	74	42	11	31	—	32	125	18 749	112	18 637
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49	49	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	1 052	—	1 052
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	414	167	247	78	14	64	23	146	229	15 932	125	15 807
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	443	275	168	55	—	55	—	113	244	24 357	131	24 226
Construction	244	130	114	23	—	23	—	91	81	5 505	—	5 505
Manufacturing	902	470	432	82	11	71	37	313	592	32 239	358	31 881
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	305	69	236	157	127	30	20	59	77	12 659	50	12 609
Wholesale trade	158	61	97	38	—	38	11	48	82	6 895	13	6 882
Retail trade	501	327	174	28	—	28	—	146	296	22 438	193	22 245
Finance, insurance, and real estate	168	118	50	27	27	—	—	23	98	9 081	41	9 040
Business and repair services	122	61	61	39	—	39	12	10	24	5 667	10	5 657
Personal services	40	14	26	—	—	—	—	26	38	3 223	24	3 199
Professional and related services	756	367	389	278	—	278	—	111	321	40 107	46	40 061
Public administration	115	84	31	11	11	—	—	20	50	5 648	—	5 648
All other industries	89	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	32	2 378	—	2 378
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	66	—	66
Private wage and salary workers	2 613	1 248	1 365	597	165	432	80	688	1 448	116 200	651	115 549
Federal government workers	64	11	53	41	11	30	—	12	17	4 491	—	4 491
State and local government workers	446	306	140	34	—	34	—	106	156	17 320	26	17 294
Self-employed workers	229	189	40	11	—	11	—	29	73	7 323	46	7 277
Unpaid family workers	48	36	12	—	—	—	—	12	14	572	12	560
At work 1 to 34 hours	730	598	132	31	—	31	—	101	297	36 247	198	36 049
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 264	1 654	1 610	683	176	507	80	847	1 648	141 500	723	140 777
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	483	412	71	—	—	—	—	71	182	27 267	153	27 114
\$4,000 to \$5,999	274	198	76	48	—	48	—	28	121	12 408	79	12 329
\$6,000 to \$7,999	191	86	105	41	—	41	—	64	122	12 360	50	12 310
\$8,000 to \$9,999	366	204	162	65	29	36	—	97	121	14 417	82	14 335
\$10,000 to \$14,999	769	393	376	149	—	149	—	227	354	30 676	175	30 501
\$15,000 to \$19,999	474	196	278	102	11	91	—	176	405	20 395	59	20 336
\$20,000 to \$24,999	292	98	194	51	37	14	29	114	172	10 944	47	10 897
\$25,000 to \$49,999	406	58	348	227	99	128	51	70	149	10 748	78	10 670
\$50,000 or more	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	2 285	—	2 285
Median	\$11 548	\$9 284	\$15 194	\$16 550	\$25 324	\$13 998	\$25 661	\$13 109	\$13 555	\$10 466	\$9 939	\$10 469
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	3 062	1 507	1 555	628	161	467	80	847	1 644	120 165	735	119 430
Drive alone	2 327	1 313	1 014	301	62	239	57	656	1 131	95 613	610	95 003
Carpool	735	194	541	327	99	228	23	191	513	24 552	125	24 427
Public transportation	55	—	55	55	15	40	—	—	—	10 626	—	10 626
Bus or streetcar	55	—	55	55	15	40	—	—	—	10 545	—	10 545
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8
Walked only	189	189	—	—	—	—	—	—	27	10 970	—	10 970
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	1 888	—	1 888
Worked at home	94	94	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 257	—	2 257
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.07	1.24	1.42	1.55	1.38	1.24	1.14	1.23	1.13	1.11	1.13
Mean travel time to work	19.6	8.8	31.0	36.4	37.4	36.0	36.3	26.1	30.1	16.7	22.3	16.6
Car, truck, or van	19.6	8.7	30.1	34.6	35.3	34.4	36.3	26.1	29.7	16.3	22.3	16.3
Public transportation	56.7	—	56.7	56.7	60.0	55.5	—	—	—	28.3	—	28.3
With a public transportation disability	12	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	692	17	675

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	32 902	5 604	27 298	6 976	36 149	19 645	20 984	—	20 984	13 979	1 781	12 198
Householder, wife present	18 997	3 566	15 431	4 227	21 876	13 068	9 822	—	9 822	6 130	936	5 194
Householder, no wife present	5 229	924	4 305	880	3 959	2 035	4 476	—	4 476	3 133	443	2 690
Other household member	7 541	1 060	6 481	1 801	10 182	4 396	5 533	—	5 533	3 581	348	3 233
In group quarters	1 135	54	1 081	68	132	146	1 153	—	1 153	1 135	54	1 081
Female	33 207	8 738	24 469	5 610	30 327	8 098	20 486	13	20 473	15 528	3 591	11 937
Householder, husband present	1 157	205	952	182	996	413	718	—	718	544	94	450
Householder, no husband present	9 757	2 629	7 128	1 633	5 932	1 919	7 278	—	7 278	5 609	1 343	4 266
Other household member	21 078	5 892	15 186	3 747	23 092	5 607	11 256	13	11 243	8 226	2 142	6 084
In group quarters	1 215	12	1 203	48	307	159	1 234	—	1 234	1 149	12	1 137

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 429	521	2 908	888	6 508	1 314	2 840	—	2 840	2 139	280	1 859
20 to 24 years	9 184	1 744	7 440	1 660	8 163	3 260	7 025	—	7 025	5 054	882	4 172
25 to 54 years	40 956	9 283	31 673	7 616	39 649	19 349	24 601	13	24 588	17 116	3 193	13 923
55 to 64 years	10 080	2 110	7 970	1 854	9 998	3 362	5 329	—	5 329	3 900	687	3 213
65 years and over	2 460	684	1 776	568	2 158	458	1 675	—	1 675	1 298	330	968
With one or more years of college	31 328	6 570	24 758	4 213	22 674	15 389	17 656	—	17 656	13 779	2 191	11 588

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	55 474	12 545	42 929	11 342	61 688	25 951	29 070	—	29 070	21 100	3 977	17 123
Black	9 199	1 646	7 553	1 126	4 119	1 431	10 960	13	10 947	7 285	1 296	5 989
Other races	1 436	151	1 285	118	669	361	1 440	—	1 440	1 122	99	1 023
Spanish origin ¹	1 661	167	1 494	270	867	247	1 967	—	1 967	1 338	119	1 219

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	66 043	14 342	51 701	12 586	66 476	27 668	41 450	13	41 437	29 487	5 372	24 115
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 940	4 361	15 579	3 224	14 057	10 442	10 027	—	10 027	8 052	1 355	6 697
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 726	7 562	16 164	3 669	20 767	7 553	12 720	—	12 720	9 905	2 820	7 085
Technicians and related support occupations	3 107	546	2 561	324	1 210	1 186	1 515	—	1 515	1 240	190	1 050
Sales occupations	4 670	1 371	3 299	1 024	8 078	2 948	2 995	—	2 995	2 111	558	1 553
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 949	5 645	10 304	2 321	11 479	3 419	8 210	—	8 210	6 554	2 072	4 482
Service occupations	8 454	1 422	7 032	1 989	8 194	1 725	6 863	—	6 863	5 368	866	4 502
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	210	—	210	80	762	194	181	—	181	137	—	137
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 569	491	5 078	1 407	8 831	3 892	3 365	—	3 365	1 777	129	1 648
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 144	506	7 638	2 217	13 865	3 862	8 294	13	8 281	4 248	202	4 046
Construction	1 595	183	1 412	621	3 289	1 562	915	—	915	507	42	465
Manufacturing	9 556	690	8 866	2 523	19 802	9 287	9 007	13	8 994	4 212	275	3 937
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 555	3 923	4 632	583	3 471	1 978	3 305	—	3 305	2 685	1 199	1 486
Wholesale trade	2 030	327	1 803	1 321	3 531	1 246	1 449	—	1 449	703	19	684
Retail trade	7 220	1 973	5 247	2 061	12 964	3 241	5 118	—	5 118	3 311	969	2 342
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 297	2 537	1 760	468	4 275	1 506	1 940	—	1 940	1 376	648	728
Business and repair services	2 320	581	1 739	476	2 861	1 162	1 514	—	1 514	1 131	328	803
Personal services	1 332	218	1 114	297	1 570	509	1 016	—	1 016	707	43	664
Professional and related services	24 972	2 481	22 491	3 626	11 463	5 112	14 663	—	14 663	12 619	937	11 682
Public administration	3 507	1 446	2 061	521	1 620	1 153	2 078	—	2 078	1 936	855	1 081
All other industries	659	83	576	89	1 630	532	445	—	445	300	57	243
Armed forces, at work	66	—	66	—	—	75	20	—	20	20	—	20
Private wage and salary workers	52 129	11 600	40 529	9 162	54 258	22 829	32 737	13	32 724	22 432	3 867	18 565
Federal government workers	2 540	570	1 970	1 242	709	735	1 708	—	1 708	1 136	264	872
State and local government workers	8 816	1 810	7 006	1 519	6 959	2 973	5 498	—	5 498	4 751	1 137	3 614
Self-employed workers	2 533	362	2 171	633	4 111	1 120	1 403	—	1 403	1 140	104	1 036
Unpaid family workers	91	—	91	30	439	86	124	—	124	48	—	48
At work 1 to 34 hours	15 685	2 722	12 963	2 851	17 513	4 189	11 237	—	11 237	9 164	1 333	7 831

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	64 243	13 899	50 344	12 066	64 468	27 352	39 894	13	39 881	26 270	5 091	23 179
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	11 726	2 143	9 583	2 199	13 189	2 943	8 958	—	8 958	7 227	1 111	6 116
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 354	967	4 387	984	5 991	1 479	4 111	13	4 098	2 945	401	2 544
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 707	1 434	4 273	1 072	5 531	1 402	4 002	—	4 002	2 871	547	2 324
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 853	1 548	5 305	1 079	6 403	1 668	4 550	—	4 550	3 043	551	2 492
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 256	2 947	11 309	2 622	13 623	5 928	9 337	—	9 337	6 064	1 138	4 926
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 198	1 840	7 358	2 122	9 016	5 202	4 947	—	4 947	3 211	631	2 580
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 932	1 155	3 777	820	5 145	3 426	2 066	—	2 066	1 399	356	1 043
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 085	1 627	3 458	873	4 712	4 381	1 497	—	1 497	1 212	291	921
\$50,000 or more	1 132	238	894	295	858	923	426	—	426	298	65	233
Median	\$10 585	\$11 047	\$10 473	\$10 943	\$10 267	\$15 172	\$9 264	\$5 000	\$9 267	\$8 718	\$9 766	\$8 486

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	48 820	9 726	39 094	10 765	59 845	26 328	27 321	13	27 308	16 754	2 997	13 757
Drive alone	37 089	6 266	30 823	8 734	49 180	20 250	20 588	13	20 575	12 584	2 004	10 580
Carpool	11 731	3 460	8 271	2 031	10 665	6 078	6 733	—	6 733	4 170	993	3 177
Public transportation	8 634	3 715	4 919	560	1 432	912	5 613	—	5 613	4 567	1 557	3 010
Bus or streetcar	8 553	3 707	4 846	560	1 432	187	5 552	—	5 552	4 506	1 557	2 949
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	8	8	—	—	—	725	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	7 060	818	6 242	896	3 014	335	7 134	—	7 134	6 869	818	6 051
Other means	1 094	83	1 011	157	637	168	901	—	901	816	—	816
Worked at home	501	—	501	208	1 548	—	501	—	501	501	—	501
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 15	1 26	1 13	1 11	1 11	1 16	1 16	1 00	1 16	1 16	1 24	1 14
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 18.0	19 8	17 5	15 7	15 4	33 5	16 1	30 0	16 1	14 6	15 7	14 3
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 17 4	18 4	17 2	15 3	15 5	32 4	15 4	30 0	15 4	13 4	14 1	13 3
Public transportation	minutes... 27 6	25 0	29 6	34 0	30 1	73 8	26 8	—	26 8	24 8	20 3	27 1
With a public transportation disability	330	78	252	50	295	38	169	—	169	134	27	107

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in New Haven city, worked—Con.			Living in West Haven city, worked					
	West Haven city	Remainder of New Haven County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	New Haven city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	2 131	9 819	4 029	18 961	15	18 946	7 816	1 928	5 888
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 251	5 754	2 685	9 429	15	9 414	3 626	672	2 954
Householder, wife present	648	3 044	1 285	5 712	15	5 697	2 277	369	1 908
Householder, no wife present	210	1 133	507	1 405	—	1 405	574	122	452
Other household member	393	1 559	766	2 244	—	2 244	775	181	594
In group quarters	—	18	127	68	—	68	—	—	—
Female	880	4 065	1 344	9 532	—	9 532	4 190	1 256	2 934
Householder, husband present	11	163	82	264	—	264	136	18	118
Householder, no husband present	438	1 231	540	2 381	—	2 381	1 113	438	675
Other household member	400	2 617	605	6 830	—	6 830	2 901	800	2 101
In group quarters	31	54	117	57	—	57	40	—	40
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	100	601	244	1 168	—	1 168	264	41	223
20 to 24 years	365	1 606	535	2 795	—	2 795	1 158	279	879
25 to 54 years	1 327	6 145	2 821	11 005	15	10 990	4 619	1 200	3 419
55 to 64 years	251	1 178	340	3 395	—	3 395	1 588	341	1 247
65 years and over	88	289	89	598	—	598	187	67	120
With one or more years of college	695	3 182	2 277	5 465	15	5 450	2 627	726	1 901
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 302	6 668	3 079	17 266	15	17 251	6 899	1 736	5 163
Black	763	2 899	894	1 574	—	1 574	833	167	666
Other races	66	252	56	121	—	121	84	25	59
Spanish origin ¹	195	434	93	209	—	209	148	31	117
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	2 131	9 819	4 002	18 946	15	18 931	7 801	1 928	5 873
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	446	1 529	1 417	3 467	—	3 467	1 590	451	1 139
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	466	2 349	958	6 862	—	6 862	3 251	1 116	2 135
Technicians and related support occupations	122	153	165	541	—	541	315	59	256
Sales occupations	89	795	329	1 899	—	1 899	580	202	378
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	255	1 401	464	4 422	—	4 422	2 356	855	1 501
Service occupations	363	1 132	382	2 651	15	2 636	919	135	784
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	44	12	122	—	122	25	—	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	249	1 339	378	2 468	—	2 468	1 035	146	889
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	607	3 426	855	3 376	—	3 376	981	80	901
Construction	124	284	180	775	—	775	302	29	273
Manufacturing	560	4 222	1 201	4 128	—	4 128	1 279	124	1 155
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	47	573	185	2 215	—	2 215	1 594	755	839
Wholesale trade	166	580	153	1 158	—	1 158	159	11	148
Retail trade	321	1 486	436	3 336	—	3 336	1 118	291	827
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	513	212	993	—	993	458	312	146
Business and repair services	85	298	247	732	—	732	282	67	215
Personal services	37	272	152	396	15	381	113	28	85
Professional and related services	722	1 322	862	4 089	—	4 089	2 013	175	1 838
Public administration	—	142	216	990	—	990	443	123	320
All other industries	18	127	158	134	—	134	40	13	27
Armed forces, at work	—	—	27	15	—	15	15	—	15
Private wage and salary workers	1 613	8 679	3 256	15 059	—	15 059	6 342	1 661	4 681
Federal government workers	373	199	188	895	—	895	438	58	380
State and local government workers	135	612	506	2 284	—	2 284	892	180	712
Self-employed workers	10	253	79	662	15	647	124	29	95
Unpaid family workers	—	76	—	61	—	61	20	—	20
At work 1 to 34 hours	413	1 660	705	4 133	—	4 133	1 287	342	945
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	2 095	9 516	3 932	18 263	15	18 248	7 633	1 883	5 750
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	311	1 420	540	3 103	—	3 103	960	280	680
\$4,000 to \$5,999	179	974	364	1 495	—	1 495	550	143	407
\$6,000 to \$7,999	191	940	295	1 574	—	1 559	500	152	348
\$8,000 to \$9,999	237	1 270	246	2 163	15	2 163	1 137	311	826
\$10,000 to \$14,999	668	2 605	1 061	4 608	—	4 608	2 028	375	1 653
\$15,000 to \$19,999	280	1 456	813	3 104	—	3 104	1 386	289	1 097
\$20,000 to \$24,999	101	566	268	1 404	—	1 404	720	156	564
\$25,000 to \$49,999	87	198	274	730	—	730	336	177	159
\$50,000 or more	41	87	71	82	—	82	16	—	16
Median	\$10 580	\$10 172	\$11 869	\$10 559	\$7 000	\$10 564	\$11 151	\$10 505	\$11 300
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 661	8 893	3 451	16 170	15	16 155	6 528	1 352	5 176
Drive alone	1 323	6 668	2 471	12 537	15	12 522	4 832	807	4 025
Carpool	338	2 225	980	3 633	—	3 633	1 696	545	1 151
Public transportation	385	661	381	1 498	—	1 498	1 208	576	632
Bus or streetcar	385	661	102	1 498	—	1 498	1 208	576	632
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	279	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	55	210	183	919	—	919	41	—	41
Other means	30	55	14	166	—	166	39	—	39
Worked at home	—	—	—	208	—	208	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.17	1.21	1.14	1.00	1.14	1.16	1.28	1.14
Mean travel time to work	20.5	19.9	36.7	16.3	35.0	16.3	19.4	20.9	18.8
Car, truck, or van	16.4	19.0	34.8	15.5	35.0	15.5	17.2	17.5	17.1
Public transportation	36.4	35.1	69.1	30.4	—	30.4	31.5	28.9	33.9
With a public transportation disability	—	35	17	134	—	134	48	14	34

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes.....
Cor, truck, or van minutes.....
Public transportation minutes.....
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in West Haven city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of New Haven County (pt.), worked						
West Haven city	Remainder of New Haven County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	New Haven city	Central business district	Remainder	
6 703	4 427	5 387	85 475	707	84 768	28 786	7 042	21 744	
3 321	2 467	3 620	45 997	368	45 629	15 297	3 151	12 146	
1 896	1 524	2 313	29 779	198	29 581	10 590	2 261	8 329	
480	351	610	4 213	26	4 187	1 522	359	1 163	
877	592	691	11 891	144	11 747	3 185	531	2 654	
68	—	6	114	—	114	—	—	—	
3 382	1 960	1 767	39 478	339	39 139	13 489	3 891	9 598	
74	54	45	1 353	—	1 353	477	93	384	
889	379	560	7 720	57	7 663	3 035	848	2 187	
2 402	1 527	1 162	30 126	282	29 844	9 951	2 950	7 001	
17	—	—	279	—	279	26	—	26	
602	302	278	6 908	91	6 817	1 026	200	826	
869	768	951	9 276	89	9 187	2 972	583	2 389	
3 624	2 747	3 651	53 110	467	52 643	19 221	4 890	14 331	
1 255	552	475	13 258	50	13 208	4 592	1 082	3 510	
353	58	32	2 923	10	2 913	975	287	688	
1 737	1 086	2 352	35 363	254	35 109	14 922	3 653	11 269	
6 405	3 947	5 011	82 853	670	82 183	27 475	6 832	20 643	
271	470	288	1 923	—	1 923	1 081	183	898	
27	10	88	699	37	662	230	27	203	
48	13	54	658	36	622	175	17	158	
6 703	4 427	5 387	85 444	707	84 737	28 755	7 042	21 713	
1 290	587	1 397	23 892	165	23 727	10 398	2 555	7 743	
2 205	1 406	1 867	28 782	202	28 580	10 570	3 626	6 944	
114	112	267	2 596	11	2 585	1 552	297	1 255	
603	716	678	8 998	120	8 878	1 979	611	1 368	
1 488	578	922	17 188	71	17 117	7 039	2 718	4 321	
1 380	337	315	9 235	97	9 138	2 167	421	1 746	
61	36	15	749	—	749	48	—	48	
709	724	861	10 099	125	9 974	2 757	216	2 541	
1 058	1 337	932	12 687	118	12 569	2 915	224	2 691	
272	201	227	3 815	—	3 815	786	112	674	
1 088	1 761	2 209	19 104	345	18 759	4 065	291	3 774	
293	328	434	7 139	50	7 089	4 276	1 969	2 307	
664	335	139	4 288	13	4 275	1 168	197	971	
1 265	953	996	13 984	193	13 791	2 791	713	2 078	
363	172	311	6 148	41	6 107	2 463	1 577	886	
280	170	211	3 421	10	3 411	907	186	721	
158	110	52	1 811	9	1 802	512	147	365	
1 749	327	576	21 355	46	21 309	10 340	1 369	8 971	
509	38	188	2 580	—	2 580	1 128	468	660	
62	32	44	1 799	—	1 799	319	13	306	
—	—	—	31	—	31	31	—	31	
4 651	4 066	4 698	68 404	638	67 766	23 355	6 072	17 283	
425	32	153	1 888	—	1 888	966	248	718	
1 151	241	402	9 538	26	9 512	3 173	493	2 680	
446	77	120	5 258	31	5 227	1 269	229	1 040	
30	11	14	387	12	375	23	—	23	
1 888	958	708	20 877	198	20 679	5 234	1 047	4 187	
6 291	4 324	5 330	83 343	695	82 648	28 340	6 925	21 415	
1 485	658	505	15 206	153	15 053	3 539	752	2 787	
591	354	311	6 802	66	6 736	1 859	423	1 436	
543	516	253	6 784	35	6 749	2 336	735	1 601	
657	369	385	7 704	82	7 622	2 673	686	1 987	
1 246	1 334	1 569	16 731	175	16 556	6 164	1 434	4 730	
1 102	616	988	12 344	59	12 285	4 601	920	3 681	
357	327	755	7 474	47	7 427	2 813	643	2 170	
244	150	500	8 521	78	8 443	3 537	1 159	2 378	
66	—	64	1 777	—	1 777	818	173	645	
\$9 603	\$10 605	\$13 401	\$11 134	\$10 199	\$11 145	\$12 545	\$12 524	\$12 551	
5 394	4 233	5 324	76 674	707	75 967	25 538	5 377	20 161	
4 282	3 408	4 142	62 488	582	61 906	19 673	3 455	16 218	
1 112	825	1 182	14 186	125	14 061	5 865	1 922	3 943	
133	157	43	3 515	—	3 515	2 859	1 582	1 277	
133	157	—	3 495	—	3 495	2 839	1 574	1 265	
—	—	43	8	—	8	8	8	—	
841	37	—	2 917	—	2 917	150	—	150	
127	—	20	821	—	821	239	83	156	
208	—	—	1 548	—	1 548	—	—	—	
1.12	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.12	1.11	1.15	1.26	1.12	
10.2	19.7	27.2	17.0	21.9	17.0	21.2	22.6	20.7	
10.2	19.5	26.8	16.8	21.9	16.8	20.1	20.9	19.9	
22.4	29.1	80.1	29.8	—	29.8	30.6	28.3	33.4	
50	36	13	389	17	372	148	37	111	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of New Haven County (pt.), worked—Con.								
	West Haven city	Remainder of New Haven County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.)	New Haven County (pt.)	New Haven city	West Haven city	Remainder of New Haven County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	3 752	52 230	18 327	32 500	814	31 686	11 392	2 119	18 175
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 404	27 928	13 340	21 211	366	20 845	7 300	1 450	12 095
Householder, wife present	1 683	17 308	9 470	14 709	235	14 474	5 092	1 026	8 356
Householder, no wife present	190	2 475	918	2 090	22	2 068	736	145	1 187
Other household member	531	8 031	2 939	4 332	109	4 223	1 461	279	2 483
In group quarters	—	114	13	80	—	80	11	—	69
Female	1 348	24 302	4 987	11 289	448	10 841	4 092	669	6 080
Householder, husband present	97	779	286	336	45	291	153	10	128
Householder, no husband present	306	4 322	819	2 596	64	2 532	1 005	161	1 366
Other household member	945	18 948	3 840	8 221	339	7 882	2 864	498	4 520
In group quarters	—	253	42	136	—	136	70	—	66
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	186	5 605	792	1 288	—	1 288	225	102	961
20 to 24 years	426	5 789	1 774	4 130	88	4 042	1 395	174	2 473
25 to 54 years	2 665	30 757	12 877	22 761	556	22 205	8 249	1 401	12 555
55 to 64 years	348	8 268	2 547	3 786	137	3 649	1 290	383	1 976
65 years and over	127	1 811	337	535	33	502	233	59	210
With one or more years of college	1 781	18 406	10 760	15 443	244	15 199	6 690	984	7 525
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	3 635	51 073	17 861	30 969	764	30 205	10 786	2 063	17 356
Black	92	750	249	1 067	39	1 028	426	56	546
Other races	25	407	217	464	11	453	180	—	273
Spanish origin ¹	27	420	100	723	27	696	139	22	535
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	3 752	52 230	18 279	32 365	814	31 551	11 304	2 094	18 153
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 486	11 941	7 628	9 882	189	9 693	4 216	614	4 663
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	998	17 012	4 728	9 341	209	9 132	3 831	465	4 836
Technicians and related support occupations	88	945	754	1 476	76	1 400	810	44	546
Sales occupations	332	6 567	1 941	2 880	2	2 878	912	193	1 773
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	578	9 500	2 033	4 985	131	4 854	2 109	228	2 517
Service occupations	246	6 725	1 028	2 432	108	2 324	792	132	1 400
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	662	167	131	—	131	37	15	79
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	449	6 768	2 653	5 172	104	5 068	1 208	391	3 469
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	552	9 102	2 075	5 407	204	5 203	1 220	277	3 706
Construction	225	2 804	1 155	1 319	27	1 292	502	57	733
Manufacturing	675	13 819	5 877	9 920	401	9 519	1 433	651	7 435
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	243	2 570	1 359	4 464	45	4 419	2 653	102	1 664
Wholesale trade	491	2 616	954	1 781	23	1 758	514	172	1 072
Retail trade	475	10 525	2 189	3 973	92	3 881	1 081	231	2 569
Finance, insurance, and real estate	54	3 590	983	1 884	—	1 884	670	11	1 203
Business and repair services	111	2 393	704	1 131	10	1 121	406	99	616
Personal services	102	1 188	305	420	—	420	112	11	297
Professional and related services	1 155	9 814	3 674	5 948	123	5 825	3 196	688	1 941
Public administration	12	1 440	749	1 032	53	979	585	57	337
All other industries	9	1 471	330	493	40	453	152	15	286
Armed forces, at work	—	—	48	135	—	135	88	25	22
Private wage and salary workers	2 898	41 513	14 875	27 953	651	27 302	9 394	1 536	16 372
Federal government workers	444	478	394	1 256	34	1 232	493	405	334
State and local government workers	233	6 106	2 065	2 420	126	2 294	1 161	133	1 000
Self-employed workers	177	3 781	921	857	13	844	330	435	469
Unpaid family workers	—	352	72	14	—	14	14	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	550	14 895	2 776	4 662	142	4 520	1 569	294	2 657
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	3 680	50 628	18 090	32 014	814	31 200	11 193	2 091	17 916
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	403	11 111	1 898	3 550	82	3 468	1 044	287	2 137
\$4,000 to \$5,999	214	4 663	804	1 459	55	1 404	438	56	910
\$6,000 to \$7,999	338	4 075	854	1 679	68	1 611	598	45	968
\$8,000 to \$9,999	185	4 764	1 037	2 847	95	2 752	912	149	1 691
\$10,000 to \$14,999	708	9 684	3 298	6 914	263	6 651	2 633	435	3 583
\$15,000 to \$19,999	740	6 944	3 401	6 314	117	6 197	1 981	428	3 788
\$20,000 to \$24,999	362	4 252	2 403	4 138	79	4 059	1 455	373	2 231
\$25,000 to \$49,999	542	4 364	3 607	4 426	40	4 386	1 844	270	2 272
\$50,000 or more	188	771	788	687	15	672	288	48	336
Median	\$14 919	\$10 241	\$16 333	\$14 544	\$11 411	\$14 691	\$14 920	\$15 621	\$14 355
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	3 710	46 719	17 553	31 135	814	30 321	10 289	2 086	17 946
Drive alone	3 129	39 104	13 637	24 266	587	23 679	7 692	1 652	14 335
Carpool	581	7 615	3 916	6 869	227	6 642	2 597	434	3 611
Public transportation	42	614	488	928	—	928	885	21	22
Bus or streetcar	42	614	85	717	—	717	674	21	22
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	403	211	—	211	211	—	—
Walked only	—	2 767	152	301	—	301	169	2	130
Other means	—	582	134	136	—	136	49	10	77
Worked at home	—	1 548	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.09	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.15	1.18	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	22.6	14.2	34.7	30.8	21.5	31.1	36.6	30.6	27.6
Car, truck, or van	22.4	14.5	33.7	30.4	21.5	30.6	35.7	30.6	27.7
Public transportation	47.9	24.9	76.8	52.8	—	52.8	52.3	45.0	81.3
With a public transportation disability	—	224	8	72	—	72	41	—	31

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	71 394	2 558	62 436	8 040	9 812	44 584	6 400	6 790	67 456	2 241	61 487	9 164
Householder, wife present	41 977	1 776	36 009	3 247	6 121	26 641	4 192	2 767	41 141	1 353	37 523	5 446
Householder, no wife present	8 494	213	7 638	1 439	1 330	4 869	643	808	7 862	267	7 265	1 030
Other household member	14 942	546	12 831	1 424	2 361	9 046	1 565	2 131	13 663	605	11 945	1 758
In group quarters	5 981	23	5 958	1 930	—	4 028	—	1 084	4 790	16	4 754	930
Female	43 103	1 906	37 212	5 161	6 657	25 394	3 985	2 724	41 256	2 450	35 052	7 348
Householder, husband present	1 585	69	1 406	169	178	1 059	110	97	1 495	92	1 277	295
Householder, no husband present	8 862	316	7 970	1 764	1 566	4 640	576	434	8 480	412	7 504	1 649
Other household member	32 002	1 521	27 182	2 676	4 891	19 615	3 299	2 101	30 633	1 909	25 671	4 966
In group quarters	654	—	654	552	22	80	—	92	648	37	600	438

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	10 554	402	9 131	1 606	1 177	6 348	1 021	1 106	9 716	645	8 105	1 667
20 to 24 years	18 583	404	16 816	3 380	2 740	10 696	1 363	2 102	16 786	664	15 249	2 424
25 to 54 years	68 983	2 803	59 940	6 376	9 665	43 899	6 240	5 161	66 753	2 525	59 870	9 767
55 to 64 years	13 357	668	11 268	1 355	2 376	7 537	1 421	950	12 657	698	11 018	2 057
65 years and over	3 020	187	2 493	484	511	1 498	340	195	2 800	159	2 297	597
With one or more years of college	39 923	2 041	34 838	4 411	4 668	25 759	3 044	2 885	37 779	1 614	34 004	7 229

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	108 996	4 340	94 407	11 112	15 693	67 602	10 249	8 954	103 918	4 581	91 953	15 491
Black	3 530	124	3 406	1 621	421	1 364	—	342	3 087	78	2 998	647
Other races	1 971	—	1 835	468	355	1 012	136	218	1 707	32	1 588	374
Spanish origin ¹	1 652	32	1 564	597	179	788	56	198	1 440	5	1 376	280

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	101 729	4 464	86 951	10 536	15 780	60 635	10 314	7 334	98 694	4 691	86 534	14 777
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 125	1 209	21 080	2 218	3 193	15 669	1 836	1 359	23 381	1 780	21 191	4 275
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28 620	1 428	24 452	2 796	4 083	17 573	2 740	2 148	27 304	1 712	23 320	4 888
Technicians and related support occupations	3 852	158	3 383	276	284	2 823	311	271	3 639	81	3 412	589
Sales occupations	9 901	600	8 258	970	1 521	5 767	1 043	931	9 339	853	7 526	1 554
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	14 867	670	12 811	1 550	2 278	8 983	1 386	946	14 326	778	12 382	2 745
Service occupations	13 626	493	11 839	2 110	2 345	7 384	1 294	787	13 004	563	11 210	2 535
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 401	39	1 232	173	192	867	130	186	1 091	24	971	123
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 720	502	14 309	1 408	2 807	10 094	1 909	1 457	17 152	677	15 424	1 369
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 237	793	14 039	1 831	3 160	9 048	2 405	1 397	16 762	935	14 418	1 587
Construction	4 495	219	3 822	383	690	2 749	454	401	4 130	265	3 451	464
Manufacturing	35 358	1 397	29 400	3 195	5 176	21 029	4 561	2 572	36 018	1 261	32 746	1 752
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 452	299	4 897	484	966	3 447	256	422	4 940	213	4 430	1 160
Wholesale trade	2 407	113	2 129	310	570	1 249	165	342	1 940	103	1 720	464
Retail trade	16 664	826	14 089	1 696	2 425	9 968	1 749	1 203	16 311	1 440	13 062	2 583
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 028	355	3 276	322	551	2 403	397	367	3 412	232	2 778	669
Business and repair services	2 876	41	2 604	220	394	1 990	231	195	2 507	77	2 256	396
Personal services	2 451	92	2 112	389	406	1 317	247	96	2 424	149	2 015	397
Professional and related services	21 116	833	18 609	2 811	3 452	12 346	1 674	1 147	20 660	735	18 297	5 846
Public administration	4 732	170	4 280	593	781	2 906	282	322	4 582	167	4 275	807
All other industries	2 150	119	1 733	133	369	1 231	298	267	1 770	49	1 504	239
Armed forces, at work	12 768	—	12 697	2 665	689	9 343	71	2 180	10 018	—	10 005	1 735
Private wage and salary workers	78 496	3 441	66 678	8 183	12 045	46 450	8 377	5 597	76 582	3 795	66 662	11 139
Federal government workers	18 236	42	17 765	3 308	1 297	13 160	429	2 553	15 573	17	15 370	3 399
State and local government workers	11 971	574	10 366	1 213	2 376	6 777	1 031	758	11 345	473	10 171	1 288
Self-employed workers	5 457	407	4 570	425	729	3 416	480	579	4 897	377	4 095	623
Unpaid family workers	337	—	269	72	22	175	68	27	315	29	241	63
At work 1 to 34 hours	23 906	1 121	20 414	3 127	3 230	14 057	2 371	1 706	23 139	1 559	19 071	4 417

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	110 827	4 352	96 383	12 519	15 887	67 977	10 092	8 963	105 505	4 544	93 783	15 902
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	19 916	1 040	16 956	2 783	2 601	11 572	1 920	1 650	18 787	1 298	15 662	3 073
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 935	299	8 869	1 821	1 409	5 639	767	814	9 338	462	8 140	1 791
\$6,000 to \$7,999	11 616	283	10 511	1 884	1 872	6 755	822	1 172	10 265	396	9 185	1 593
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10 617	351	9 345	1 176	1 867	6 302	921	1 032	10 122	483	8 811	1 681
\$10,000 to \$14,999	22 620	690	19 635	2 293	3 831	13 511	2 295	1 564	21 429	816	19 264	2 969
\$15,000 to \$19,999	17 684	529	15 225	1 286	2 568	11 371	1 930	1 328	17 999	505	16 417	1 960
\$20,000 to \$24,999	8 892	511	7 591	702	984	5 905	790	483	8 850	351	8 153	1 202
\$25,000 to \$49,999	8 529	536	7 433	481	658	6 294	560	824	7 795	185	7 366	1 434
\$50,000 or more	1 018	113	818	93	97	628	87	96	920	48	785	199
Median	\$10 499	\$11 113	\$10 429	\$7 757	\$10 155	\$10 996	\$10 940	\$9 639	\$10 687	\$8 480	\$10 945	\$9 778

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	98 551	3 987	84 982	10 009	14 947	60 026	9 582	8 220	94 712	4 271	83 695	13 906
Drive alone	71 186	3 112	61 576	6 783	10 232	44 561	6 498	5 634	67 512	3 468	58 979	11 199
Carpool	27 365	875	23 406	3 226	4 715	15 465	3 084	2 586	27 200	803	24 716	2 707
Public transportation	1 030	82	872	315	150	407	76	35	919	13	864	179
Bus or streetcar	695	69	579	209	122	248	47	14	737	—	723	129
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	135	—	120	16	14	90	15	—	13	—	13	—
Walked only	10 283	184	9 612	2 316	1 005	6 291	487	860	9 035	152	8 371	1 987
Other means	3 088	78	2 894	363	276	2 255	116	399	2 501	122	2 321	242
Worked at home	1 545	133	1 288	198	91	999	124	—	1 545	133	1 288	198
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.14	1.19	1.23	1.23	1.17	1.25	1.22	1.21	1.12	1.22	1.12
Mean travel time to work	18.3	20.3	18.3	15.6	20.3	18.4	17.4	20.4	19.3	16.0	19.9	18.2
Car, truck, or van	19.1	20.3	19.2	17.1	20.5	19.2	17.7	21.7	20.1	16.1	20.8	19.4
Public transportation	36.6	46.3	35.6	22.7	42.3	43.0	38.6	18.0	36.1	10.0	37.9	28.5
With a public transportation disability	304	30	274	47	88	139	—	76	233	12	215	40

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA								
	Norwich city	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Living in SMSA, worked								
				Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.	New London city	Central business district	Remainder	Norwich city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	16 638	63 389	7 482	92 876	2 732	83 722	14 724	2 016	12 708	14 215	1 837	12 378
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	7 664	44 659	3 728	56 136	1 238	51 781	7 873	907	6 966	6 339	908	5 431
Householder, wife present	4 685	27 392	2 265	33 324	795	30 643	4 631	625	4 006	3 875	648	3 227
Householder, no wife present	941	5 294	330	6 832	146	6 395	923	123	800	772	136	636
Other household member	1 992	8 195	1 113	11 349	297	10 112	1 452	159	1 293	1 679	124	1 555
In group quarters	46	3 778	20	4 631	—	4 631	867	—	867	13	—	13
Female	8 974	18 730	3 754	36 740	1 494	31 941	6 851	1 109	5 742	7 876	929	6 947
Householder, husband present	316	666	126	1 316	46	1 167	263	23	240	277	24	253
Householder, no husband present	1 744	4 111	564	7 747	279	6 986	1 573	300	1 273	1 557	215	1 342
Other household member	6 879	13 826	3 053	27 138	1 169	23 249	4 588	763	3 825	6 007	690	5 317
In group quarters	35	127	11	539	—	539	427	23	404	35	—	35
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 379	5 059	966	8 802	350	7 599	1 609	78	1 531	1 237	104	1 133
20 to 24 years	2 459	10 366	873	14 675	425	13 500	2 084	316	1 768	2 160	167	1 993
25 to 54 years	10 083	40 020	4 358	55 661	1 421	50 616	8 502	1 252	7 250	8 398	1 098	7 300
55 to 64 years	2 142	6 819	941	11 143	412	9 859	1 984	258	1 726	1 886	326	1 560
65 years and over	575	1 125	344	2 595	124	2 148	545	112	433	534	142	392
With one or more years of college	5 797	20 978	2 161	31 767	1 052	28 935	6 420	974	5 446	4 526	696	3 830
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 023	60 439	7 384	88 422	2 638	79 460	13 787	1 919	11 868	13 660	1 769	11 891
Black	337	2 014	11	2 883	62	2 810	606	52	554	337	51	286
Other races	278	936	87	1 571	32	1 452	331	45	286	218	17	201
Spanish origin ¹	117	979	59	1 291	5	1 243	237	72	165	90	12	78
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	16 608	55 149	7 469	83 368	2 732	74 214	13 210	2 016	11 194	14 185	1 807	12 378
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 222	12 694	1 410	19 428	450	17 902	3 706	654	3 052	3 342	410	2 932
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 350	13 082	2 272	23 759	1 034	20 627	4 363	984	3 379	4 522	917	3 605
Technicians and related support occupations	423	2 400	146	2 922	44	2 750	483	22	461	290	14	276
Sales occupations	2 040	3 932	960	8 080	490	6 679	1 351	236	1 115	1 711	293	1 418
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 887	6 750	1 166	12 757	500	11 198	2 529	726	1 803	2 521	610	1 911
Service occupations	2 744	5 931	1 231	11 817	296	10 464	2 449	126	2 323	2 568	104	2 464
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	164	684	96	1 014	24	900	110	20	90	164	—	164
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 609	12 446	1 051	13 467	376	12 239	1 192	112	1 080	1 381	125	1 256
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 519	10 312	1 409	13 883	552	12 082	1 390	120	1 270	2 208	251	1 957
Construction	540	2 447	414	3 183	110	2 716	359	46	313	453	24	429
Manufacturing	3 660	27 334	2 011	29 326	673	26 984	1 516	187	1 329	3 064	246	2 818
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	856	2 414	297	4 076	143	3 685	1 005	555	450	753	407	346
Wholesale trade	622	634	117	1 669	48	1 504	418	49	369	531	51	480
Retail trade	2 918	7 561	1 809	14 358	773	11 920	2 357	339	2 018	2 530	370	2 160
Finance, insurance, and real estate	877	1 232	402	3 047	202	2 488	617	311	306	746	212	534
Business and repair services	467	1 393	174	2 071	19	1 889	359	46	313	365	42	323
Personal services	465	1 153	260	2 219	83	1 897	378	53	325	445	41	404
Professional and related services	4 994	7 457	1 628	17 994	508	16 161	5 320	308	5 012	4 238	202	4 036
Public administration	918	2 550	140	3 942	145	3 690	686	85	601	791	212	579
All other industries	291	974	217	1 483	28	1 280	195	37	158	269	—	269
Armed forces, at work	30	8 240	13	9 508	—	9 508	1 514	—	1 514	30	30	—
Private wage and salary workers	12 338	43 185	6 125	63 962	2 040	56 632	10 027	1 553	8 474	10 428	1 121	9 307
Federal government workers	322	11 649	186	14 338	17	14 192	2 915	127	2 788	297	141	156
State and local government workers	3 256	5 627	701	9 891	362	8 953	1 141	185	956	2 855	474	2 381
Self-employed workers	693	2 779	425	4 392	299	3 711	578	123	455	613	88	525
Unpaid family workers	29	149	45	293	14	234	63	28	35	22	13	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 220	10 434	2 509	20 533	954	17 341	4 144	342	3 802	3 729	414	3 315
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	16 145	61 736	7 178	89 993	2 656	81 176	14 156	1 910	12 246	13 767	1 788	11 979
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 431	9 158	1 827	16 876	805	14 429	2 942	290	2 652	3 026	368	2 658
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 555	4 794	736	8 399	288	7 518	1 669	198	1 471	1 391	108	1 283
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 741	5 851	684	9 376	250	8 506	1 503	175	1 328	1 593	188	1 405
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 166	4 964	828	8 740	238	7 779	1 517	183	1 334	1 947	300	1 647
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 424	12 871	1 349	18 281	434	16 634	2 529	363	2 166	2 982	378	2 604
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 036	12 421	1 077	14 271	252	13 171	1 615	285	1 330	1 651	342	1 309
\$20,000 to \$24,999	902	6 049	346	6 919	242	6 451	976	249	727	628	36	592
\$25,000 to \$49,999	752	5 180	244	6 372	114	6 034	1 242	147	1 095	464	54	410
\$50,000 or more	138	448	87	759	33	654	163	20	143	85	14	71
Median	\$9 242	\$11 864	\$8 826	\$10 290	\$7 880	\$10 478	\$9 271	\$11 107	\$9 007	\$8 897	\$9 533	\$8 781
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15 357	54 432	6 746	79 497	2 377	71 411	12 256	1 892	10 364	12 966	1 677	11 289
Drive alone	11 912	35 868	5 065	58 011	2 013	51 617	10 068	1 556	8 512	10 056	1 339	8 717
Carpool	3 445	18 564	1 681	21 486	364	19 794	2 188	336	1 852	2 910	338	2 572
Public transportation	106	579	42	623	13	568	145	31	114	93	38	55
Bus or streetcar	86	508	14	441	—	427	95	31	64	73	24	49
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	841	5 543	512	8 857	152	8 216	1 911	93	1 818	841	106	735
Other means	243	1 836	58	2 354	57	2 239	214	—	214	224	16	208
Worked at home	91	999	124	1 545	133	1 288	198	—	198	91	—	91
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.27	1.16	1.19	1.09	1.19	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.14
Mean travel time to work	17.7	20.8	13.8	16.1	11.7	16.6	15.2	15.9	15.1	15.2	13.3	15.4
Car, truck, or van	18.0	21.9	14.3	16.8	12.0	17.4	16.1	15.9	16.2	15.3	13.4	15.6
Public transportation	20.1	44.0	8.0	21.2	10.0	22.4	18.2	23.5	16.8	18.8	13.2	22.6
With a public transportation disability	57	118	6	206	12	194	31	—	31	45	—	45

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Living in Middlesex County (pt.), Conn., worked								
	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.	New London city	Central business district	Remainder	Norwich city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	54 783	6 422	12 107	2 436	2 027	409	79	16	63	26	—	26
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	37 569	3 117	8 468	1 272	886	386	79	16	63	26	—	26
Householder, wife present	22 137	1 886	5 886	857	561	296	46	16	30	26	—	26
Householder, no wife present	4 700	291	854	153	96	57	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	6 981	940	1 462	262	229	33	33	—	33	—	—	—
In group quarters	3 751	—	266	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	17 214	3 305	3 639	1 164	1 141	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	627	103	172	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	3 856	482	681	201	178	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	12 654	2 720	2 763	943	943	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	77	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	4 753	853	646	305	290	15	15	—	15	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	9 256	750	1 806	228	228	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	33 716	3 624	8 161	1 426	1 079	347	54	16	38	14	—	14
55 to 64 years	5 989	872	1 264	371	324	47	10	—	10	12	—	12
65 years and over	1 069	323	230	106	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	17 989	1 780	5 271	1 092	808	284	44	16	28	26	—	26
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	52 013	6 324	11 620	2 392	1 994	398	79	16	63	26	—	26
Black	1 867	11	305	44	33	11	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	903	87	182	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	916	43	163	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	46 819	6 422	11 027	2 436	2 027	409	79	16	63	26	—	26
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 854	1 076	3 338	581	356	225	26	16	10	26	—	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 742	2 098	2 713	904	806	18	—	—	18	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	1 977	128	659	79	24	55	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	3 917	911	890	382	357	25	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 148	1 059	1 164	443	425	18	18	—	18	—	—	—
Service occupations	5 447	1 057	1 022	277	257	20	20	—	20	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	626	90	201	24	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 666	852	1 796	262	206	56	15	—	15	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 484	1 249	1 957	388	378	10	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	1 904	357	911	103	88	15	15	—	15	—	—	—
Manufacturing	22 404	1 669	3 460	563	340	223	18	—	18	14	—	14
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 927	248	954	157	118	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	555	117	396	38	38	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	7 033	1 665	1 103	597	581	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 125	357	614	202	184	18	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	1 165	163	610	19	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	1 074	239	136	92	72	20	20	—	20	—	—	—
Professional and related services	6 603	1 325	1 975	514	452	62	10	—	10	12	—	12
Public administration	2 213	107	468	107	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	816	175	400	44	28	16	16	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	7 964	—	1 080	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	36 177	5 290	8 937	1 778	1 454	324	33	—	33	14	—	14
Federal government workers	10 980	129	1 345	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	4 957	576	1 322	352	303	49	10	—	10	12	—	12
Self-employed workers	2 520	382	486	306	270	36	36	16	20	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	149	45	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 468	2 238	1 667	851	836	15	15	—	15	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	53 253	6 161	11 871	2 374	1 965	409	79	16	63	26	—	26
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 461	1 642	1 390	734	696	38	15	—	15	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 458	593	722	236	236	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 410	620	1 068	141	123	18	18	—	18	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 315	723	845	171	171	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 123	1 213	2 775	305	274	31	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 905	848	2 085	245	173	72	46	16	30	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 847	226	1 490	272	180	92	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 328	224	1 333	202	79	123	—	—	—	12	—	12
\$50,000 or more	406	72	163	68	33	35	—	—	—	14	—	14
Median	\$11 333	\$8 624	\$12 959	\$8 889	\$6 821	\$22 052	\$15 104	\$15 439	\$7 833	\$50000+	—	\$50000+
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	46 189	5 709	10 834	2 091	1 682	409	79	16	63	26	—	26
Drive alone	31 493	4 381	7 541	1 739	1 468	271	79	16	63	26	—	26
Carpool	14 696	1 328	3 293	352	214	138	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	330	42	372	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	259	14	240	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	—	122	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 464	489	566	152	152	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 801	58	335	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	999	124	—	133	133	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.14	1.22	1.11	1.07	1.28	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	1.00
Mean travel time to work	17.3	10.9	33.7	12.0	7.7	32.0	27.7	25.0	28.4	53.5	—	53.5
Car, truck, or van	18.3	11.2	34.1	12.4	7.7	32.0	27.7	25.0	28.4	53.5	—	53.5
Public transportation	25.3	8.0	64.3	10.0	10.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	118	—	22	30	12	18	18	—	18	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living in Middlesex County (pt.), Conn., worked—Con.	Living in New London County (pt.), Conn., worked	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.	New London city	Central business district	Remainder	Norwich city	Central business district	Remainder	
Male	281	—	1 127	49 786	341	48 966	7 643	863	6 780	6 264	908	5 356	
Householder, wife present	224	—	783	29 082	223	28 557	4 479	592	3 887	3 800	648	3 152	
Householder, no wife present	57	—	60	6 159	50	6 096	889	123	766	772	136	636	
Other household member	—	—	261	9 914	68	9 682	1 408	148	1 260	1 679	124	1 555	
In group quarters	—	—	23	4 631	—	4 631	867	—	867	13	—	13	
Female	23	—	651	32 379	353	31 381	6 851	1 109	5 742	7 846	929	6 917	
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	1 195	26	1 156	263	23	240	266	24	242	
Householder, no husband present	—	—	115	7 060	101	6 826	1 573	300	1 273	1 557	215	1 342	
Other household member	—	—	487	23 585	226	22 860	4 588	763	3 825	5 988	690	5 298	
In group quarters	—	—	—	539	—	539	427	23	404	35	—	35	

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	70	7 641	60	7 527	1 594	78	1 516	1 237	104	1 133	
20 to 24 years	—	—	155	13 409	197	13 035	2 068	316	1 752	2 160	167	1 993	
25 to 54 years	279	—	1 212	49 339	331	48 375	8 343	1 208	7 135	8 328	1 098	7 230	
55 to 64 years	25	—	262	9 585	88	9 310	1 955	258	1 697	1 851	326	1 525	
65 years and over	—	—	79	2 191	18	2 100	534	112	422	534	142	392	
With one or more years of college	214	—	807	28 444	244	27 783	6 340	930	5 410	4 467	696	3 771	

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	293	—	1 698	77 842	633	76 109	13 557	1 875	11 682	13 555	1 769	11 786	
Black	11	—	80	2 839	29	2 799	606	52	554	337	51	286	
Other races	—	—	—	1 484	32	1 439	331	45	286	218	17	201	
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	16	1 230	—	1 230	237	72	165	90	12	78	

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	304	—	1 778	72 717	694	70 899	13 019	1 972	11 047	14 080	1 807	12 273	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	173	—	568	17 451	94	17 123	3 636	610	3 026	3 271	410	2 861	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	80	—	414	20 618	228	19 986	4 322	984	3 338	4 500	917	3 583	
Technicians and related support occupations	55	—	51	2 586	20	2 548	460	22	438	290	14	276	
Sales occupations	25	—	170	6 833	133	6 589	1 351	236	1 115	1 711	293	1 418	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	193	11 199	75	10 849	2 511	726	1 785	2 499	610	1 889	
Service occupations	—	—	183	10 471	39	10 330	2 429	126	2 303	2 568	104	2 464	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	15	911	—	900	110	20	90	164	—	164	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	—	206	11 615	159	11 287	1 143	112	1 031	1 369	125	1 244	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	—	392	11 651	174	11 273	1 379	120	1 259	2 208	251	1 957	
Construction	—	—	116	2 723	11	2 638	333	46	287	453	24	429	
Manufacturing	191	—	746	25 057	333	24 414	1 467	176	1 291	3 000	246	2 754	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	39	—	131	3 691	25	3 614	1 005	555	450	753	407	346	
Wholesale trade	—	—	39	1 517	10	1 494	418	49	369	531	51	480	
Retail trade	16	—	196	12 197	192	11 764	2 357	339	2 018	2 530	370	2 160	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	—	130	2 576	18	2 429	600	294	306	735	212	523	
Business and repair services	—	—	11	1 920	—	1 856	351	46	305	365	42	323	
Personal services	—	—	—	1 891	11	1 868	358	53	305	445	41	404	
Professional and related services	40	—	298	16 225	56	15 951	5 287	308	4 979	4 208	202	4 006	
Public administration	—	—	63	3 656	38	3 618	664	85	579	791	212	579	
All other industries	—	—	48	1 264	—	1 253	179	21	158	269	—	269	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	9 448	—	9 448	1 475	—	1 475	30	30	—	
Private wage and salary workers	277	—	1 482	55 376	575	53 756	9 938	1 525	8 413	10 343	1 121	9 222	
Federal government workers	—	—	29	13 961	17	13 933	2 831	127	2 704	297	141	156	
State and local government workers	27	—	201	8 880	59	8 795	1 131	185	946	2 835	474	2 361	
Self-employed workers	—	—	66	3 713	29	3 642	531	107	424	613	88	525	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	235	14	221	63	28	35	22	13	9	
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	215	17 681	118	17 194	4 107	342	3 765	3 729	414	3 315	

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	304	—	1 736	79 609	680	77 825	13 937	1 866	12 071	13 662	1 788	11 874	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	23	—	255	14 577	109	14 204	2 927	290	2 637	3 014	368	2 646	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	63	7 520	52	7 312	1 669	198	1 471	1 391	108	1 283	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	142	8 598	127	8 353	1 469	175	1 294	1 593	188	1 405	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	137	7 823	67	7 623	1 502	183	1 319	1 936	300	1 636	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31	—	363	16 198	149	15 832	2 510	363	2 147	2 964	378	2 586	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	26	—	272	12 500	79	12 265	1 546	269	1 277	1 640	342	1 298	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	92	—	201	6 015	62	5 949	932	221	711	601	36	565	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	111	—	269	5 756	35	5 675	1 219	147	1 072	452	54	398	
\$50,000 or more	21	—	34	622	—	612	163	20	143	71	14	57	
Median	\$23 555	—	\$13 325	\$10 261	\$9 552	\$10 296	\$9 203	\$10 856	\$8 961	\$8 861	\$9 533	\$8 737	

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	304	—	1 663	69 801	684	68 064	12 042	1 848	10 194	12 861	1 677	11 184	
Drive alone	166	—	1 203	51 135	534	49 807	9 882	1 512	8 370	9 977	1 339	8 638	
Carpool	138	—	460	18 666	150	18 257	2 160	336	1 824	2 884	338	2 546	
Public transportation	—	—	69	582	—	568	145	31	114	93	38	55	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	69	427	—	427	95	31	64	73	24	49	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	—	26	8 273	—	8 216	1 911	93	1 818	841	106	735	
Other means	—	—	20	2 221	10	2 211	198	—	198	224	16	208	
Worked at home	—	—	—	1 288	—	1 288	198	—	198	91	—	91	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.41	—	1.18	1.18	1.15	1.18	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.14	
Mean travel time to work	31.2	—	29.5	16.3	22.1	16.2	15.0	15.6	14.9	15.0	13.3	15.3	
Car, truck, or van	31.2	—	28.7	17.0	22.2	17.0	15.9	15.7	15.9	15.1	13.4	15.4	
Public transportation	—	—	53.2	22.2	—	22.4	18.2	23.5	16.8	18.8	13.2	22.6	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	176	—	176	13	—	13	45	—	45	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	35 059	479	6 338	6 052	45	6 007	3 081	326	2 755	176	15	161
Householder, wife present.....	20 278	302	4 455	2 824	24	2 800	1 183	186	997	93	15	78
Householder, no wife present.....	4 435	13	717	1 186	11	1 175	486	66	420	33	—	33
Other household member.....	6 595	164	923	1 148	10	1 138	545	74	471	37	—	37
In group quarters.....	3 751	—	243	894	—	894	867	—	867	13	—	13
Female	16 684	645	2 396	4 604	40	4 548	2 881	381	2 500	125	24	101
Householder, husband present.....	627	13	114	169	—	169	117	—	117	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	3 696	133	486	1 606	—	1 590	862	166	696	49	11	38
Other household member.....	12 284	499	1 773	2 378	40	2 338	1 483	200	1 283	76	13	63
In group quarters.....	77	—	23	451	—	451	419	15	404	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	4 696	54	474	1 191	—	1 191	994	13	981	23	—	23
20 to 24 years.....	8 807	177	1 356	2 457	50	2 407	1 292	157	1 135	79	—	79
25 to 54 years.....	31 704	633	5 938	5 384	24	5 360	2 632	381	2 251	149	13	136
55 to 64 years.....	5 504	187	832	1 200	11	1 189	700	44	656	39	15	24
65 years and over.....	1 032	73	134	424	—	408	344	112	232	11	11	—
With one or more years of college.....	16 976	417	3 749	3 668	11	3 657	2 401	311	2 090	137	—	137

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	48 997	1 100	8 336	8 985	46	8 923	5 385	654	4 731	247	28	219
Black.....	1 856	11	225	1 320	24	1 296	434	29	405	54	11	43
Other races.....	890	13	173	351	15	336	143	24	119	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	903	—	147	469	—	469	150	51	99	21	—	21

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	43 800	1 124	7 665	9 358	85	9 257	5 041	707	4 334	301	39	262
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	10 216	234	2 407	1 904	11	1 893	1 259	216	1 043	110	—	110
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	11 164	404	1 844	2 444	—	2 444	1 462	309	1 153	102	39	63
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 798	18	565	230	—	230	54	—	54	8	—	8
Sales occupations.....	3 527	111	552	844	—	844	566	117	449	15	15	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	5 839	275	727	1 370	—	1 370	842	192	650	79	24	55
Service occupations.....	5 333	102	642	2 009	15	1 994	1 432	85	1 347	52	—	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	626	11	171	140	—	140	68	11	57	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	8 775	169	1 425	1 270	11	1 259	359	64	295	8	—	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	7 686	204	1 176	1 591	48	1 527	461	22	439	29	—	29
Construction.....	1 852	74	733	235	11	224	109	33	76	—	—	—
Manufacturing.....	19 947	310	2 119	2 958	38	2 904	609	47	562	53	—	53
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 856	52	795	397	—	397	276	110	166	40	—	40
Wholesale trade.....	545	13	306	229	—	229	143	27	116	16	—	16
Retail trade.....	6 877	241	744	1 503	11	1 492	1 012	165	847	33	15	18
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 094	129	356	256	—	256	152	55	97	13	—	13
Business and repair services.....	1 140	64	500	137	—	137	59	15	44	—	—	—
Personal services.....	1 065	12	125	362	—	362	231	38	193	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	6 456	218	1 349	2 615	25	2 590	2 005	130	1 875	103	13	90
Public administration.....	2 163	—	338	553	—	553	340	76	264	43	11	32
All other industries.....	805	11	300	113	—	113	105	11	94	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work.....	7 943	—	1 069	1 298	—	1 298	921	—	921	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	33 475	1 045	6 268	7 288	85	7 187	3 760	444	3 316	184	15	169
Federal government workers.....	10 805	11	1 286	1 918	—	1 918	1 221	46	1 175	—	—	—
State and local government workers.....	4 829	26	813	1 073	—	1 073	681	151	530	117	24	93
Self-employed workers.....	2 498	42	350	326	—	326	249	50	199	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers.....	136	—	7	51	—	51	51	16	35	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	9 358	369	1 161	2 761	—	2 761	2 145	202	1 943	45	—	45

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	50 226	1 104	8 568	10 151	71	10 064	5 645	636	5 009	301	39	262
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	8 263	264	876	2 308	15	2 293	1 675	142	1 533	40	—	40
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4 252	156	581	1 367	22	1 329	940	74	866	36	—	36
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	5 291	118	793	1 241	34	1 207	689	84	605	37	11	26
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	4 185	133	598	1 058	—	1 058	568	42	526	26	13	13
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	10 358	217	1 982	2 022	—	2 022	782	100	682	48	15	33
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	9 079	156	1 521	1 087	—	1 087	348	101	247	55	—	55
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	4 416	4	1 176	581	—	581	282	62	220	30	—	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	4 004	46	930	407	—	407	307	31	276	29	—	29
\$50,000 or more.....	378	10	111	80	—	80	54	—	54	—	—	—
Median.....	\$11 095	\$8 211	\$13 172	\$8 302	\$5 864	\$8 384	\$6 602	\$8 857	\$6 349	\$10 887	\$9 308	\$12 018

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	43 161	1 053	7 697	8 119	75	8 028	3 691	604	3 087	275	39	236
Drive alone.....	29 948	794	5 272	5 756	36	5 720	2 907	463	2 444	218	28	190
Carpool.....	13 213	259	2 425	2 363	39	2 308	784	141	643	57	11	46
Public transportation.....	330	14	255	258	—	258	110	31	79	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	259	—	138	189	—	189	60	31	29	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	13	—	107	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	5 464	57	497	1 863	—	1 863	1 836	72	1 764	13	—	13
Other means.....	1 789	—	285	218	10	208	127	—	127	13	—	13
Worked at home.....	999	—	—	198	—	198	198	—	198	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.22	1.15	1.24	1.20	1.64	1.20	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.16	1.12
Mean travel time to work.....	minutes... 16.9	17.2	35.2	13.7	25.8	13.6	9.7	12.6	9.3	23.8	31.8	22.6
Car, truck, or van.....	minutes... 17.8	17.5	36.0	14.5	26.6	14.3	9.9	12.3	9.4	23.4	31.8	22.1
Public transportation.....	minutes... 25.3	14.0	68.4	22.2	—	22.2	17.3	23.5	14.8	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability.....	118	—	22	25	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in New London city, worked—Con.			Living in Norwich city, worked								
	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.	New London city	Central business district	Remainder	Norwich city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	4 292	16	638	13 467	25	13 420	710	163	547	8 521	1 227	7 294
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 750	—	471	7 745	25	7 720	382	23	359	3 966	653	3 313
Householder, wife present	1 524	—	310	4 839	25	4 814	307	23	284	2 344	446	1 898
Householder, no wife present	656	—	61	1 091	—	1 091	28	—	28	592	124	468
Other household member	556	—	84	1 815	—	1 815	47	—	47	1 030	83	947
In group quarters	14	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	1 542	16	167	5 722	—	5 700	328	140	188	4 555	574	3 981
Householder, husband present	52	—	—	108	—	108	—	—	—	70	14	56
Householder, no husband present	679	16	85	1 368	—	1 354	76	14	62	1 013	164	849
Other household member	779	—	73	4 224	—	4 216	252	126	126	3 450	396	3 054
In group quarters	32	—	9	22	—	22	—	—	—	22	—	22
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	174	—	9	967	—	967	50	17	33	732	73	659
20 to 24 years	1 036	—	127	2 245	—	2 231	68	14	54	1 189	128	1 061
25 to 54 years	2 579	—	444	7 809	10	7 791	467	110	357	4 893	702	4 191
55 to 64 years	450	—	29	1 989	15	1 974	125	22	103	1 272	221	1 051
65 years and over	53	16	29	457	—	457	—	—	—	435	103	332
With one or more years of college	1 119	—	262	3 871	25	3 838	291	83	208	2 574	494	2 080
RACE AND SPANISH DRIGIN												
White	3 291	16	504	12 844	25	12 797	663	142	521	8 170	1 181	6 989
Black	808	—	82	333	—	333	10	—	10	172	29	143
Other races	193	—	52	290	—	290	37	21	16	179	17	162
Spanish origin ¹	298	—	24	139	—	139	21	21	—	57	—	57
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 915	16	562	12 973	25	12 926	675	163	512	8 502	1 208	7 294
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	524	—	195	2 723	—	2 723	170	11	159	1 940	309	1 631
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	880	—	92	3 274	25	3 227	252	139	113	2 328	472	1 856
Technicians and related support occupations	168	—	10	213	—	213	34	10	24	297	—	29
Sales occupations	263	—	18	1 184	15	1 169	48	14	34	977	182	795
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	449	—	64	1 877	10	1 845	170	115	55	1 322	290	1 032
Service occupations	510	—	25	2 051	—	2 051	35	—	35	1 720	89	1 631
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	72	—	12	87	—	87	10	—	10	77	—	77
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	892	—	90	2 182	—	2 182	106	—	106	923	112	811
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 037	16	148	2 656	—	2 656	102	13	89	1 514	226	1 288
Construction	115	—	101	499	—	499	25	—	25	318	24	294
Manufacturing	2 242	16	112	4 277	10	4 267	85	13	72	1 749	173	1 576
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	81	—	51	806	—	806	142	130	12	504	323	181
Wholesale trade	70	—	29	417	—	417	14	—	14	343	37	306
Retail trade	447	—	40	1 974	15	1 959	65	—	65	1 537	230	1 307
Finance, insurance, and real estate	91	—	28	424	—	424	21	—	21	350	72	278
Business and repair services	78	—	64	274	—	274	23	12	11	213	27	186
Personal services	131	—	16	362	—	362	—	—	—	310	41	269
Professional and related services	482	—	85	3 040	—	3 032	238	8	230	2 530	134	2 396
Public administration	170	—	24	665	—	665	51	—	51	474	147	327
All other industries	8	—	12	235	—	235	11	—	11	174	—	174
Armed forces, at work	377	—	76	494	—	494	35	—	35	19	19	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 243	16	455	9 734	25	9 687	513	150	363	6 025	683	5 342
Federal government workers	697	—	99	1 033	—	1 033	158	13	145	132	67	65
State and local government workers	275	—	57	2 148	—	2 148	26	—	26	1 883	389	1 494
Self-employed workers	77	—	27	530	—	530	13	—	13	459	75	384
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	22	—	22	—	—	—	22	13	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	571	—	101	2 733	—	2 733	55	8	47	2 360	242	2 118
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 118	16	623	13 057	25	13 010	702	155	547	8 227	1 208	7 019
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	578	—	95	2 232	—	2 232	73	—	73	1 850	211	1 639
\$4,000 to \$5,999	353	16	70	1 210	—	1 202	60	12	48	873	79	794
\$6,000 to \$7,999	481	—	50	1 576	15	1 547	31	31	—	1 043	163	880
\$8,000 to \$9,999	464	—	14	1 564	—	1 564	71	21	50	1 024	143	881
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 192	—	143	3 168	—	3 168	242	69	173	1 908	302	1 606
\$15,000 to \$19,999	684	—	110	1 992	—	1 992	139	12	127	925	206	719
\$20,000 to \$24,999	269	—	90	745	—	745	44	10	34	282	36	246
\$25,000 to \$49,999	71	—	51	498	10	488	42	—	42	261	54	207
\$50,000 or more	26	—	—	72	—	72	—	—	—	—	14	47
Median	\$10 466	\$5 000	\$12 353	\$9 932	\$7 667	\$9 949	\$11 718	\$10 469	\$12 329	\$8 679	\$10 079	\$8 446
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 062	16	550	12 293	25	12 246	689	142	547	7 464	1 067	6 397
Drive alone	2 595	—	364	8 437	25	8 398	521	120	401	5 739	811	4 928
Carpool	1 467	16	186	3 856	—	3 848	168	22	146	1 725	256	1 469
Public transportation	148	—	36	98	—	98	—	—	—	74	38	36
Bus or streetcar	129	—	20	84	—	84	—	—	—	60	24	36
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	14	—	14	811	—	811	21	21	—	762	106	656
Other means	68	—	38	174	—	174	—	—	—	130	16	114
Worked at home	—	—	—	91	—	91	—	—	—	91	—	91
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.27	2.00	1.30	1.23	1.00	1.23	1.19	1.15	1.20	1.14	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work	18.1	30.0	42.6	18.0	32.0	17.9	26.6	25.9	26.8	12.3	10.5	12.6
Car, truck, or van	17.7	30.0	46.0	18.3	32.0	18.2	27.0	27.5	26.8	12.2	10.2	12.6
Public transportation	25.9	—	33.9	25.9	—	25.9	—	—	—	19.7	13.2	26.7
With a public transportation disability	25	—	22	51	—	51	—	—	—	39	—	39

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Norwich city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn., worked								
	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.	New London city	Central business district	Remainder	Norwich city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	4 189	22	1 688	58 042	584	56 372	7 822	1 102	6 720	5 288	571	4 717
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	3 372	—	1 152	35 989	271	35 239	4 180	514	3 666	2 122	240	1 882
Householder, wife present	2 163	—	811	21 419	174	20 943	2 989	383	2 606	1 363	187	1 176
Householder, no wife present	471	—	106	3 882	39	3 830	375	57	318	147	12	135
Other household member	738	—	235	6 951	58	6 729	816	74	742	612	41	571
In group quarters	—	—	—	3 737	—	3 737	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	817	22	536	22 053	313	21 133	3 642	588	3 054	3 166	331	2 835
Householder, husband present	38	—	26	918	26	879	146	23	123	196	10	186
Householder, no husband present	265	14	77	4 086	101	3 882	635	120	515	495	40	455
Other household member	514	8	433	16 983	186	16 306	2 853	437	2 416	2 462	281	2 181
In group quarters	—	—	—	66	—	66	8	8	—	13	—	13
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	185	—	125	5 483	60	5 369	550	48	502	482	31	451
20 to 24 years	974	14	290	8 707	147	8 397	708	145	563	892	39	853
25 to 34 years	2 431	8	1 048	36 146	297	35 224	5 244	717	4 527	3 286	383	2 903
35 to 44 years	577	—	213	6 396	62	6 147	1 130	192	938	540	90	450
45 to 54 years	22	—	12	1 310	18	1 235	190	—	190	88	28	60
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	973	8	458	20 905	208	20 288	3 648	536	3 112	1 756	202	1 554
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	3 964	22	1 611	56 013	562	54 389	7 509	1 079	6 430	5 138	560	4 578
Black	151	—	39	1 186	5	1 170	162	23	139	111	11	100
Other races	74	—	38	843	17	813	151	—	151	39	—	39
Spanish origin ¹	61	—	23	622	—	622	66	—	66	12	12	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 749	22	1 620	50 386	584	48 716	7 303	1 102	6 201	5 277	560	4 717
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	613	—	316	12 824	83	12 507	2 207	383	1 824	1 221	101	1 120
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	647	22	401	14 900	203	14 315	2 608	536	2 072	2 070	406	1 664
Technicians and related support occupations	150	—	55	2 143	20	2 105	372	12	360	253	14	239
Sales occupations	144	—	112	4 805	118	4 576	737	105	632	719	96	623
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	353	22	234	7 952	65	7 634	1 499	419	1 080	1 098	296	802
Service occupations	296	—	167	6 411	24	6 285	962	41	921	796	15	781
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	94	684	—	673	32	9	23	87	—	87
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 153	—	390	8 163	148	7 846	678	48	630	438	13	425
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 040	—	252	7 404	126	7 090	816	85	731	665	25	640
Construction	156	—	148	1 989	—	1 915	199	13	186	135	—	135
Manufacturing	2 433	—	494	17 822	285	17 243	773	116	657	1 198	73	1 125
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	160	—	113	2 488	25	2 411	587	315	272	209	84	125
Wholesale trade	60	—	60	871	10	848	261	22	239	172	14	158
Retail trade	357	—	220	8 720	166	8 313	1 280	174	1 106	960	125	835
Finance, insurance, and real estate	39	14	87	1 896	18	1 763	427	239	188	372	140	232
Business and repair services	38	—	87	1 509	—	1 445	269	19	250	152	15	137
Personal services	52	—	9	1 167	11	1 144	127	15	112	135	—	135
Professional and related services	264	8	247	10 570	31	10 329	3 044	170	2 874	1 575	55	1 520
Public administration	140	—	51	2 438	38	2 400	273	9	264	274	54	220
All other industries	50	—	104	916	—	905	63	10	53	95	—	95
Armed forces, at work	440	—	68	7 656	—	7 656	519	—	519	11	11	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 149	22	1 406	38 354	465	36 882	5 665	931	4 734	4 134	423	3 711
Federal government workers	743	—	76	11 010	17	10 982	1 452	68	1 384	1 65	74	91
State and local government workers	239	—	129	5 659	59	5 574	424	34	390	835	61	774
Self-employed workers	58	—	77	2 857	29	2 786	269	57	212	154	13	141
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	162	14	148	12	12	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	318	—	226	12 187	118	11 700	1 907	132	1 775	1 324	172	1 152
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	4 081	22	1 653	56 401	584	54 751	7 590	1 075	6 515	5 134	541	4 593
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	309	—	181	10 037	94	9 679	1 179	148	1 031	1 124	157	967
\$4,000 to \$5,999	269	8	147	4 943	30	4 781	669	112	557	482	29	453
\$6,000 to \$7,999	473	14	203	5 781	78	5 599	749	60	689	513	14	499
\$8,000 to \$9,999	469	—	146	5 201	67	5 001	863	120	743	886	144	742
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 018	—	338	11 008	149	10 642	1 486	194	1 292	1 008	61	947
\$15,000 to \$19,999	928	—	349	9 421	79	9 186	1 059	156	903	660	136	524
\$20,000 to \$24,999	419	—	198	4 689	62	4 623	606	149	457	289	—	289
\$25,000 to \$49,999	185	—	78	4 851	25	4 780	870	116	754	162	—	162
\$50,000 or more	11	—	13	470	—	460	109	20	89	10	—	10
Median	\$11 994	\$6 429	\$11 718	\$10 714	\$10 492	\$10 770	\$10 799	\$12 037	\$10 638	\$9 011	\$8 979	\$9 018
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	4 093	22	1 550	49 389	584	47 790	7 662	1 102	6 560	5 122	571	4 551
Drive alone	2 138	14	1 015	36 942	473	35 689	6 454	929	5 525	4 020	500	3 520
Carpool	1 955	8	535	12 447	111	12 101	1 208	173	1 035	1 102	71	1 031
Public transportation	24	—	38	226	—	212	35	—	35	19	—	19
Bus or streetcar	24	—	24	154	—	154	35	—	35	13	—	13
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	14	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	28	—	75	5 599	—	5 542	54	—	54	66	—	66
Other means	44	—	25	1 829	—	1 829	71	—	71	81	—	81
Worked at home	—	—	—	999	—	999	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.43	1.32	1.27	1.17	1.11	1.17	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.13	1.07	1.14
Mean travel time to work	27.7	40.9	35.3	16.4	21.2	16.3	17.9	16.0	18.2	18.8	18.2	18.8
Car, truck, or van	27.6	40.9	35.7	17.2	21.2	17.1	17.8	16.0	18.1	18.9	18.2	19.0
Public transportation	45.0	—	89.0	20.7	—	21.1	21.3	—	21.3	15.0	—	15.0
With a public transportation disability	12	—	—	100	—	100	13	—	13	6	—	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn., worked—Con.			Living in Washington County (pt.), R.I., worked							
	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.	New London city	Central business district	Remainder	Norwich city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	43 262	1 086	6 408	8 275	11	2 966	151	28	123	79	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	28 937	479	4 715	5 078	11	2 429	151	28	123	49	—
Householder, wife present	16 591	302	3 334	3 385	11	1 790	106	17	89	49	—
Householder, no wife present	3 308	13	550	520	—	242	34	—	34	—	—
Other household member	5 301	164	604	1 173	—	397	11	11	—	—	—
In group quarters	3 737	—	227	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	14 325	607	1 693	3 197	—	537	—	—	—	30	—
Householder, husband present	537	13	88	101	—	11	—	—	—	11	—
Householder, no husband present	2 752	103	324	486	—	137	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	10 991	491	1 267	2 610	—	389	—	—	—	19	—
In group quarters	45	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	4 337	54	340	856	—	57	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	6 797	163	939	1 038	—	465	16	—	16	—	—
25 to 54 years	26 694	625	4 446	4 896	11	1 894	105	28	77	56	—
55 to 64 years	4 477	187	590	1 187	—	502	19	—	19	23	—
65 years and over	957	57	93	298	—	48	11	—	11	—	—
With one or more years of college	14 884	409	3 029	2 231	—	868	36	28	8	33	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	41 742	1 062	6 221	8 188	11	2 953	151	28	123	79	—
Black	897	11	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	623	13	83	87	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin¹	544	—	100	56	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	36 136	1 086	5 483	8 215	11	2 906	112	28	84	79	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 079	234	1 896	1 396	—	554	44	28	16	45	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 637	382	1 351	2 237	—	543	23	—	23	22	—
Technicians and related support occupations	1 480	18	500	257	—	147	23	—	23	—	—
Sales occupations	3 120	111	422	865	—	65	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 037	253	429	1 115	—	331	—	—	—	22	—
Service occupations	4 527	102	450	1 069	—	114	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	554	11	65	79	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 730	169	945	1 590	11	896	34	—	34	12	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 609	188	776	1 844	—	799	11	—	11	—	—
Construction	1 581	74	484	357	11	63	11	—	11	—	—
Manufacturing	15 272	294	1 513	3 706	—	2 347	31	11	20	50	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 615	52	631	228	—	32	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	415	13	217	114	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	6 073	241	484	1 564	—	140	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	964	115	241	269	—	41	17	17	—	11	—
Business and repair services	1 024	64	349	132	—	33	8	—	8	—	—
Personal services	882	12	100	236	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	5 710	210	1 017	1 255	—	148	23	—	23	18	—
Public administration	1 853	—	263	179	—	72	22	—	22	—	—
All other industries	747	11	184	175	—	11	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	7 126	—	925	60	—	60	39	—	39	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	27 083	1 007	4 407	6 808	11	2 552	56	28	28	71	—
Federal government workers	9 365	11	1 111	377	—	259	84	—	84	—	—
State and local government workers	4 315	26	637	659	—	109	—	—	—	8	—
Self-employed workers	2 363	42	246	373	—	33	11	—	11	—	—
Unpaid family workers	136	—	7	58	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 469	369	834	2 001	—	132	22	—	22	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	42 027	1 066	6 292	8 010	11	2 942	140	28	112	79	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 376	264	600	1 565	—	187	—	—	—	12	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 630	132	364	643	—	206	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 337	104	540	637	—	135	16	—	16	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 252	133	438	746	—	156	15	—	15	11	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 148	217	1 501	1 778	11	771	19	—	19	18	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 467	156	1 062	1 526	—	834	23	—	23	11	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3 728	4	888	632	—	410	44	28	16	27	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 748	46	801	414	—	236	23	—	23	—	—
\$50,000 or more	341	10	98	69	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$11 089	\$8 496	\$13 641	\$10 806	\$10 415	\$15 057	\$19 164	\$20 453	\$15 978	\$14 405	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	35 006	1 015	5 597	7 605	11	2 938	135	28	107	79	—
Drive alone	25 215	780	3 893	5 137	11	1 539	107	28	79	53	—
Carpool	9 791	235	1 704	2 468	—	1 399	28	—	28	26	—
Public transportation	158	14	181	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	106	—	94	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	5 422	57	408	432	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 677	—	222	86	—	28	16	—	16	—	—
Worked at home	999	—	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.14	1.22	1.25	1.00	1.48	1.15	1.00	1.19	1.30	—
Mean travel time to work	15.7	16.5	34.5	14.9	45.0	24.2	31.2	28.0	31.9	33.0	—
Car, truck, or van	16.7	16.8	35.0	15.4	45.0	24.2	31.1	28.0	31.9	33.0	—
Public transportation	21.8	14.0	70.9	5.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	81	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked						
	Living in Washington County (pt.), R.I., worked—Con.										
	Remainder Remainder	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Middlesex County (pt.), Conn.	New London County (pt.), Conn.	New London city	Norwich city	Remainder of New London County (pt.), Conn.	Washington County (pt.), R.I.
Workers 16 years and over -----	79	2 736	5 298	1 595	15 836	1 959	12 817	1 788	2 423	8 606	1 060
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	49	2 229	2 638	1 003	11 320	1 003	9 706	1 291	1 325	7 090	611
Householder, wife present -----	49	1 635	1 584	648	7 817	558	6 880	815	810	5 255	379
Householder, no wife present -----	—	208	278	77	1 030	121	870	107	169	594	39
Other household member -----	—	386	776	278	2 314	308	1 833	306	313	1 214	173
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	159	16	123	63	33	27	20
Female -----	30	507	2 660	592	4 516	956	3 111	497	1 098	1 516	449
Householder, husband present -----	11	—	90	9	179	46	110	32	39	39	23
Householder, no husband present -----	—	137	349	80	733	133	518	76	187	255	82
Other household member -----	19	370	2 221	503	3 495	740	2 422	378	872	1 172	333
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	109	37	61	11	—	50	11
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	—	57	799	102	914	295	506	58	142	306	113
20 to 24 years -----	—	449	573	295	2 111	239	1 749	340	299	1 110	123
25 to 54 years -----	56	1 733	2 991	1 011	11 092	1 104	9 254	1 265	1 685	6 304	734
55 to 64 years -----	23	460	685	170	1 514	286	1 159	73	256	830	69
65 years and over -----	—	37	250	17	205	35	149	52	41	56	21
With one or more years of college -----	33	799	1 363	715	6 012	562	5 069	809	1 271	2 989	381
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	79	2 723	5 224	1 586	15 496	1 943	12 493	1 704	2 363	8 426	1 060
Black -----	—	—	—	—	204	16	188	41	—	147	—
Other races -----	—	13	74	9	136	—	136	43	60	33	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	13	43	—	149	—	133	43	27	63	16
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	79	2 715	5 298	1 584	15 326	1 959	12 320	1 567	2 423	8 330	1 047
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	45	465	842	363	3 953	330	3 289	569	880	1 840	334
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	22	498	1 694	455	3 545	678	2 693	525	828	1 340	174
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	124	110	43	717	37	662	106	133	423	18
Sales occupations -----	—	65	800	168	1 259	363	847	203	329	315	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	22	309	784	244	1 569	278	1 184	216	366	602	107
Service occupations -----	—	114	955	197	1 187	267	746	86	176	484	174
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	79	15	77	—	71	13	—	58	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	12	850	683	165	3 685	301	3 185	177	228	2 780	199
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	—	788	1 045	389	2 879	383	2 336	197	311	1 828	160
Construction -----	—	52	283	62	947	155	735	105	87	543	57
Manufacturing -----	50	2 266	1 359	595	6 692	588	5 762	236	596	4 930	342
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	—	32	196	28	864	70	745	155	103	487	49
Wholesale trade -----	—	10	104	51	271	55	216	46	91	79	—
Retail trade -----	—	140	1 424	163	1 953	667	1 142	226	388	528	144
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	11	13	228	128	365	30	290	52	131	107	45
Business and repair services -----	—	25	99	99	436	58	367	37	102	228	11
Personal services -----	—	—	227	11	205	66	118	19	20	79	21
Professional and related services -----	18	107	1 107	328	2 666	227	2 136	526	756	854	303
Public administration -----	—	50	107	67	640	22	585	121	127	337	33
All other industries -----	—	11	164	52	287	21	224	44	22	158	42
Armed forces, at work -----	—	21	—	11	510	—	497	221	—	276	13
Private wage and salary workers -----	71	2 425	4 245	1 187	12 620	1 755	10 030	1 112	1 910	7 008	835
Federal government workers -----	—	175	118	30	1 235	—	1 178	484	25	669	57
State and local government workers -----	8	101	550	298	1 454	111	1 218	147	401	670	125
Self-employed workers -----	—	22	340	70	505	78	384	45	80	259	43
Unpaid family workers -----	—	13	45	10	22	15	7	—	7	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	—	110	1 869	291	2 606	605	1 730	273	491	966	271
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	79	2 723	5 057	1 567	15 512	1 888	12 607	1 746	2 378	8 483	1 017
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	12	175	1 378	259	1 911	493	1 233	131	405	697	185
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	—	206	437	78	939	174	622	122	164	336	143
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	—	119	502	133	889	146	679	90	148	441	64
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	11	130	590	110	1 382	245	1 032	164	219	649	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	18	734	996	430	3 148	382	2 630	440	442	1 748	136
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	11	800	692	292	3 728	253	3 246	345	385	2 516	229
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	27	339	222	113	1 931	109	1 702	226	274	1 202	120
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	—	213	178	134	1 423	71	1 332	192	288	852	20
\$50,000 or more -----	—	7	62	18	161	15	131	36	53	42	15
Median -----	\$14 405	\$14 974	\$8 717	\$11 778	\$13 890	\$9 069	\$15 104	\$13 821	\$12 383	\$15 465	\$10 304
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	79	2 724	4 656	1 474	15 215	1 894	12 284	1 650	2 391	8 243	1 037
Drive alone -----	53	1 379	3 587	1 066	9 501	1 455	7 362	1 131	1 856	4 375	684
Carpool -----	26	1 345	1 069	408	5 714	439	4 922	519	535	3 868	353
Public transportation -----	—	—	28	48	296	—	296	34	13	249	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	14	33	296	—	296	34	13	249	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	—	432	43	178	—	155	76	—	79	23
Other means -----	—	12	58	30	147	65	82	28	19	35	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	124	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.30	1.50	1.14	1.20	1.33	1.15	1.36	1.23	1.15	1.47	1.27
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	33.0	23.5	9.6	30.5	37.8	21.8	40.9	42.7	32.7	42.8	30.8
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	33.0	23.6	9.6	30.3	37.4	21.2	40.5	43.7	32.8	42.1	31.1
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	5.0	58.2	67.5	—	67.5	72.0	30.0	68.8	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	—	27	—	21	9	12	—	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	285 980	123 377	17 599	105 778	119 544	119 544	16 127	26 932	35 373	250 298	88 086	9 844
Householder, wife present	174 742	82 246	12 244	70 002	60 610	60 610	11 894	19 992	17 008	158 212	56 205	5 856
Householder, no wife present	48 096	17 286	2 185	15 101	26 923	26 923	1 377	2 510	7 926	38 948	11 769	1 473
Other household member	60 913	23 668	3 170	20 498	30 080	30 080	2 856	4 309	9 825	51 350	19 766	2 515
In group quarters	2 229	177	—	177	1 931	1 931	—	121	614	1 788	346	—
Female	198 175	78 438	12 373	66 065	94 871	94 871	9 762	15 104	21 608	177 726	58 021	5 953
Householder, husband present	4 747	1 317	212	1 105	2 951	2 951	201	278	380	4 347	1 034	110
Householder, no husband present	59 865	20 454	2 884	17 570	34 631	34 631	2 056	2 724	6 191	53 561	15 082	1 619
Other household member	132 207	56 667	9 277	47 390	55 957	55 957	7 493	12 090	14 932	118 403	41 730	4 197
In group quarters	1 356	—	—	—	1 332	1 332	12	12	105	1 415	175	27

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	30 895	15 016	2 154	12 862	11 097	11 097	1 969	2 813	4 192	27 549	12 516	1 482
20 to 24 years	72 734	31 271	4 597	26 674	32 672	32 672	4 001	4 790	9 465	63 220	23 793	2 705
25 to 54 years	314 902	131 974	20 861	111 113	136 952	136 952	16 813	29 163	34 881	279 924	93 915	10 086
55 to 64 years	51 623	19 020	2 023	16 997	25 629	25 629	2 660	4 314	6 375	45 367	13 140	1 213
65 years and over	14 001	4 534	337	4 197	8 065	8 065	446	956	2 068	11 964	2 743	311
With one or more years of college	190 403	76 500	11 178	65 322	91 831	91 831	5 235	16 837	18 508	169 446	50 408	5 218

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	348 818	175 012	25 785	149 227	111 662	111 662	24 899	37 245	37 445	311 924	119 078	12 565
Black	127 195	22 648	3 405	19 243	99 279	99 279	770	4 498	18 453	108 993	24 500	3 016
Other races	8 142	4 155	782	3 373	3 474	3 474	220	293	1 083	7 107	2 529	216
Spanish origin ¹	20 803	9 689	2 466	7 223	8 438	8 438	1 835	841	2 746	17 530	5 997	874

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	479 695	200 267	29 856	170 411	211 857	211 857	25 779	41 792	56 222	424 819	145 876	15 750
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	115 326	47 771	7 087	40 684	52 571	52 571	3 627	11 357	10 723	103 152	30 895	2 985
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	158 294	70 540	10 758	59 782	65 945	65 945	9 268	12 541	16 750	142 618	49 767	5 330
Technicians and related support occupations	14 764	6 119	754	5 365	6 490	6 490	736	1 419	1 444	13 031	4 300	455
Sales occupations	53 870	25 335	3 819	21 516	20 460	20 460	2 664	5 411	6 442	48 222	19 625	1 855
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89 660	39 086	6 185	32 901	38 995	38 995	5 868	5 711	8 864	81 365	25 842	3 020
Service occupations	65 938	21 566	3 412	18 154	37 345	37 345	2 342	4 685	9 902	56 419	17 110	2 304
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 752	1 367	229	1 138	1 321	1 321	240	824	666	3 058	973	105
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	63 468	30 116	4 249	25 867	20 750	20 750	5 578	7 024	7 623	55 876	22 842	2 236
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	72 917	28 907	4 121	24 786	33 925	33 925	4 724	5 361	10 558	63 696	24 289	2 790
Construction	38 895	18 800	2 983	15 817	13 169	13 169	2 464	4 462	5 374	32 210	13 549	1 864
Manufacturing	55 008	23 509	2 893	20 616	20 156	20 156	5 205	6 138	6 789	48 157	18 691	1 341
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	53 409	23 683	3 864	19 819	23 093	23 093	3 318	3 315	6 624	48 242	16 103	3 314
Wholesale trade	27 636	14 171	2 501	11 670	9 726	9 726	1 476	2 263	3 448	23 880	9 993	994
Retail trade	82 093	35 988	5 566	30 422	35 184	35 184	3 914	7 007	9 746	73 321	30 373	2 921
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29 666	12 877	1 982	10 895	12 292	12 292	1 904	2 593	2 836	27 118	8 508	710
Business and repair services	22 148	10 237	1 479	8 758	9 073	9 073	988	1 850	2 618	19 611	7 998	772
Personal services	21 029	5 658	915	4 743	13 614	13 614	585	1 172	2 865	18 269	4 320	959
Professional and related services	99 563	34 332	4 580	29 752	54 206	54 206	3 205	7 820	9 589	89 876	24 209	1 744
Public administration	25 423	8 948	1 669	7 279	12 639	12 639	1 679	2 157	3 121	21 940	4 402	555
All other industries	24 825	12 064	1 424	10 640	8 705	8 705	1 041	3 015	3 212	22 195	7 730	576
Armed forces, at work	4 460	1 548	116	1 432	2 558	2 558	110	244	759	3 205	231	47
Private wage and salary workers	371 238	162 760	24 693	138 067	155 713	155 713	20 804	31 961	43 879	329 449	121 611	12 940
Federal government workers	25 601	8 162	1 194	6 968	13 886	13 886	1 301	2 252	3 071	21 672	2 890	446
State and local government workers	60 557	20 219	2 766	17 453	33 061	33 061	2 662	4 615	6 753	53 381	14 103	1 438
Self-employed workers	25 218	10 053	1 252	8 801	11 212	11 212	1 087	2 866	3 085	22 232	7 106	928
Unpaid family workers	1 541	621	67	554	543	543	35	342	193	1 290	397	45
At work 1 to 34 hours	89 534	33 170	4 814	28 356	44 634	44 634	3 912	7 818	11 236	79 063	27 081	3 503

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	464 190	195 517	28 948	166 569	203 505	203 505	24 996	40 172	51 673	413 225	141 610	15 104
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	76 175	28 662	3 928	24 734	37 873	37 873	3 172	6 468	9 416	67 874	24 128	2 864
\$4,000 to \$5,999	41 961	15 269	2 458	12 811	20 769	20 769	2 343	3 580	5 424	36 854	12 459	1 467
\$6,000 to \$7,999	48 894	17 204	2 779	14 425	25 703	25 703	2 606	3 381	5 881	43 586	13 292	1 526
\$8,000 to \$9,999	45 032	18 264	2 736	15 528	21 492	21 492	2 461	2 815	5 476	39 910	13 301	1 225
\$10,000 to \$14,999	91 893	39 682	6 231	33 451	40 371	40 371	4 802	7 038	9 177	82 911	29 488	3 009
\$15,000 to \$19,999	61 964	29 133	4 350	24 783	24 392	24 392	3 765	4 674	6 296	55 427	19 846	2 186
\$20,000 to \$24,999	42 131	21 315	2 949	18 366	13 281	13 281	3 044	4 491	4 418	37 491	13 158	1 467
\$25,000 to \$49,999	45 947	22 025	3 048	18 977	14 900	14 900	2 629	6 393	4 663	39 972	13 122	1 484
\$50,000 or more	10 193	3 963	469	3 494	4 724	4 724	174	1 332	922	9 200	2 816	176
Median	\$10 769	\$11 816	\$11 570	\$11 863	\$9 620	\$9 620	\$11 534	\$12 260	\$9 868	\$10 781	\$10 919	\$10 534

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	397 241	184 458	27 584	156 874	149 972	149 972	24 235	38 576	46 641	350 811	132 101	14 128
Drive alone	298 252	141 983	21 194	120 789	112 560	112 560	17 463	26 246	35 125	262 977	104 819	11 656
Carpool	98 989	42 475	6 390	36 085	37 412	37 412	6 772	12 330	11 516	87 834	27 282	2 472
Public transportation	53 209	6 991	1 042	5 949	44 900	44 900	614	704	6 601	47 022	4 847	627
Bus or streetcar	51 538	6 513	961	5 552	43 907	43 907	540	578	6 331	45 609	4 581	585
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	81	25	—	25	56	56	—	—	25	33	—	—
Walked only	19 203	5 048	468	4 580	12 502	12 502	545	1 108	2 544	16 881	4 377	414
Other means	9 078	3 088	530	2 978	4 404	4 404	345	821	1 195	7 886	2 972	280
Worked at home	5 424	1 810	348	1 462	2 637	2 637	150	827	—	5 424	1 810	348
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.23	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.11
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 25.5	24.7	26.8	24.3	25.2	25.2	27.7	30.2	27.2	25.8	23.6	21.0
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 24.8	24.5	26.7	24.1	23.4	23.4	27.5	30.2	26.6	25.2	23.5	21.0
Public transportation	minutes... 35.9	38.7	34.7	39.4	35.1	35.1	46.9	50.4	36.8	36.0	40.1	29.0
With a public transportation disability	3 240	1 104	205	899	1 709	1 709	180	247	645	2 583	789	104

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Worked inside SMSA—Con.						Living inside SMSA						
Remainder of Jefferson Parish	Orleans Parish	New Orleans city	St. Bernard Parish	St. Tammany Parish	Living in SMSA, worked							
					Inside SMSA	Jefferson Parish	Kenner city	Remainder of Jefferson Parish	Orleans Parish	New Orleans city	Central business district	
130 310	243 844	243 844	13 354	24 719	403 576	135 061	14 353	120 708	234 273	234 273	68 786	
78 242	139 280	139 280	9 362	13 570	230 559	79 377	8 958	70 419	131 304	131 304	36 283	
50 349	86 457	86 457	6 636	8 914	144 061	49 894	5 259	44 635	80 798	80 798	22 625	
10 296	24 872	24 872	991	1 316	37 207	10 984	1 365	9 619	24 101	24 101	7 607	
17 251	26 649	26 649	1 725	3 210	47 728	18 250	2 334	15 916	25 192	25 192	5 978	
346	1 302	1 302	10	130	1 563	249	—	249	1 213	1 213	73	
52 068	104 564	104 564	3 992	11 149	173 017	55 684	5 395	50 289	102 969	102 969	32 503	
924	3 036	3 036	76	201	4 291	1 027	110	917	2 987	2 987	811	
13 463	35 815	35 815	742	1 922	52 783	14 750	1 520	13 230	35 460	35 460	11 872	
37 533	64 546	64 546	3 162	8 965	114 742	39 825	3 765	36 060	63 427	63 427	19 670	
148	1 167	1 167	12	61	1 201	82	—	82	1 095	1 095	150	
11 034	11 380	11 380	1 301	2 352	26 014	11 643	1 287	10 356	10 944	10 944	2 400	
21 088	35 082	35 082	1 429	2 916	59 476	22 091	2 540	19 551	33 556	33 556	10 183	
83 829	160 648	160 648	8 919	16 442	262 974	86 344	9 051	77 293	153 902	153 902	46 194	
11 927	28 353	28 353	1 521	2 353	43 363	12 307	1 164	11 143	27 606	27 606	7 677	
2 432	8 381	8 381	184	656	11 749	2 676	311	2 365	8 265	8 265	2 332	
45 190	108 081	108 081	3 116	7 841	161 785	47 571	4 881	42 690	104 114	104 114	36 142	
106 513	160 367	160 367	11 351	21 128	292 135	110 209	11 632	98 577	152 686	152 686	48 209	
21 484	79 214	79 214	1 851	3 428	104 700	22 532	2 518	20 014	77 466	77 466	19 339	
2 313	4 263	4 263	152	163	6 741	2 320	203	2 117	4 121	4 121	1 238	
5 123	10 221	10 221	897	415	17 086	5 735	830	4 905	10 075	10 075	3 093	
130 126	240 933	240 933	13 318	24 692	400 568	134 852	14 318	120 534	231 537	231 537	68 366	
27 910	64 941	64 941	2 047	5 269	99 251	29 584	2 807	26 777	62 773	62 773	20 796	
44 437	82 083	82 083	3 188	7 580	137 308	47 236	4 817	42 419	80 022	80 022	29 486	
3 845	7 831	7 831	239	661	12 145	3 898	384	3 514	7 451	7 451	2 711	
17 770	23 700	23 700	1 357	3 540	46 445	18 866	1 770	17 096	23 022	23 022	6 502	
22 822	50 552	50 552	1 592	3 379	78 718	24 472	2 663	21 809	49 549	49 549	20 273	
14 806	34 155	34 155	1 577	3 577	54 745	16 392	2 122	14 270	33 494	33 494	9 838	
868	1 139	1 139	197	749	2 812	887	95	792	1 067	1 067	142	
20 606	25 976	25 976	2 967	4 091	49 199	19 532	2 096	17 436	23 739	23 739	4 154	
21 499	32 639	32 639	3 342	3 426	57 253	21 221	2 381	18 840	30 442	30 442	3 950	
11 685	14 760	14 760	1 166	2 735	28 389	11 830	1 615	10 215	13 322	13 322	1 554	
17 350	22 439	22 439	4 486	2 541	43 802	16 813	1 225	15 588	20 937	20 937	2 267	
12 789	29 399	29 399	972	1 768	44 186	14 248	2 887	11 361	27 634	27 634	8 871	
8 999	12 421	12 421	474	992	22 722	9 483	937	8 546	11 895	11 895	2 097	
27 452	35 026	35 026	2 449	5 473	71 052	29 309	2 720	26 589	34 319	34 319	9 916	
7 798	17 028	17 028	413	1 169	26 404	8 207	680	7 527	16 668	16 668	8 162	
7 226	10 514	10 514	264	835	18 656	7 435	664	6 771	10 182	10 182	3 334	
3 361	12 781	12 781	288	880	17 982	4 175	906	3 269	12 687	12 687	4 465	
22 465	57 958	57 958	1 894	5 815	87 679	23 461	1 665	21 796	56 871	56 871	15 273	
3 847	16 204	16 204	401	933	21 217	4 288	518	3 770	15 768	15 768	5 491	
7 154	12 403	12 403	511	1 551	18 479	5 603	501	5 102	11 254	11 254	6 936	
184	2 911	2 911	36	27	3 008	209	35	174	2 736	2 736	420	
108 671	179 639	179 639	10 363	17 836	308 129	111 440	11 670	99 770	171 703	171 703	49 986	
2 444	18 036	18 036	214	532	20 669	2 671	382	2 289	17 320	17 320	6 440	
12 665	33 713	33 713	1 879	3 686	52 171	13 762	1 355	12 407	33 163	33 163	10 089	
6 178	11 871	11 871	853	2 402	21 359	6 823	901	5 922	11 502	11 502	2 147	
352	585	585	45	263	1 248	365	45	320	585	585	124	
23 578	42 988	42 988	2 538	6 456	75 832	25 736	3 253	22 483	41 795	41 795	8 550	
126 506	235 285	235 285	12 835	23 495	389 439	130 888	13 744	117 144	225 931	225 931	67 063	
21 264	36 220	36 220	2 140	5 386	64 901	22 807	2 619	20 188	35 099	35 099	8 304	
10 992	20 011	20 011	1 339	3 045	35 457	11 896	1 341	10 555	19 564	19 564	5 356	
11 766	26 522	26 522	1 057	2 715	42 017	12 544	1 370	11 174	25 956	25 956	7 372	
12 076	24 077	24 077	778	1 754	38 213	12 384	1 174	11 210	23 480	23 480	7 113	
26 479	47 281	47 281	1 703	4 439	78 289	27 549	2 785	24 764	45 334	45 334	13 139	
17 660	31 192	31 192	1 842	2 547	51 603	17 913	1 927	15 986	29 929	29 929	8 421	
11 691	20 708	20 708	2 081	1 544	33 928	11 605	1 329	10 276	19 237	19 237	6 318	
11 938	23 544	23 544	1 729	1 577	36 309	11 534	1 032	10 502	21 899	21 899	8 534	
2 640	5 730	5 730	166	488	8 722	2 656	167	2 489	5 433	5 433	2 506	
\$10 965	\$10 808	\$10 808	\$12 848	\$8 686	\$10 623	\$10 731	\$10 445	\$10 765	\$10 680	\$10 680	\$11 579	
117 973	183 834	183 834	12 474	22 402	328 868	121 842	12 715	109 127	175 847	175 847	45 886	
93 163	131 970	131 970	9 188	17 000	249 414	98 333	10 649	87 684	126 932	126 932	28 991	
24 810	51 864	51 864	3 286	5 402	79 454	23 509	2 066	21 443	48 915	48 915	16 895	
4 220	41 891	41 891	136	148	46 217	4 537	627	3 910	41 413	41 413	19 929	
3 996	40 844	40 844	113	71	44 871	4 273	585	3 688	40 431	40 431	19 683	
—	33	33	—	—	33	—	—	—	33	33	20	
3 963	11 197	11 197	395	912	16 205	4 212	405	3 807	10 706	10 706	1 938	
2 692	4 285	4 285	199	430	6 862	2 660	258	2 402	3 670	3 670	850	
1 462	2 637	2 637	150	827	5 424	1 810	348	1 462	2 637	2 637	183	
1.13	1.19	1.19	1.19	1.16	1.16	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.19	1.19	1.27	
23.9	27.8	27.8	25.1	20.0	24.2	21.3	19.9	21.5	26.7	26.7	29.7	
23.8	27.0	27.0	25.2	20.3	23.4	21.1	19.9	21.2	25.7	25.7	28.7	
41.8	35.5	35.5	40.7	33.9	35.6	38.7	29.0	40.2	35.3	35.3	33.6	
685	1 637	1 637	50	107	2 541	774	104	670	1 623	1 623	343	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	95 021	8 549	11 329	20 048	97 397	60 727	7 170	53 557	35 522	35 522	10 843	24 679
Householder, wife present	58 173	5 992	7 377	13 673	66 134	38 829	4 170	34 659	26 489	26 489	8 181	18 308
Householder, no wife present	16 494	947	1 175	2 963	12 793	7 939	1 097	6 842	4 711	4 711	1 680	3 031
Other household member	19 214	1 610	2 676	3 360	18 293	13 799	1 903	11 896	4 305	4 305	965	3 340
In group quarters	1 140	—	101	52	177	160	—	160	17	17	—	—
Female	70 466	3 971	10 393	3 550	67 991	46 626	4 645	41 981	21 250	21 250	8 074	13 176
Householder, husband present	2 176	76	201	76	1 215	752	110	642	441	441	129	312
Householder, no husband present	23 588	742	1 831	891	17 838	11 308	1 169	10 139	6 514	6 514	2 663	3 851
Other household member	43 757	3 141	8 349	2 533	48 938	34 566	3 366	31 200	14 295	14 295	5 282	9 013
In group quarters	945	12	12	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	8 544	1 257	2 170	689	12 344	10 315	1 189	9 126	1 946	1 946	473	1 473
20 to 24 years	23 373	1 350	2 479	3 793	25 107	17 386	2 106	15 280	7 581	7 581	2 640	4 941
25 to 54 years	107 708	8 293	14 435	17 047	108 516	68 230	7 354	60 876	39 400	39 400	13 496	25 904
55 to 64 years	19 929	1 436	2 014	1 885	15 757	9 364	974	8 390	6 250	6 250	1 799	4 451
65 years and over	5 933	184	624	184	3 664	2 058	192	1 866	1 595	1 595	509	1 086
With one or more years of college	67 972	3 030	7 070	10 110	64 002	35 881	3 739	32 142	27 736	27 736	11 067	16 669

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	104 477	10 607	18 633	19 238	144 973	93 112	10 058	83 054	50 725	50 725	17 195	33 530
Black	58 127	1 776	2 926	4 042	17 036	12 279	1 597	10 682	4 646	4 646	1 310	3 336
Other races	2 883	137	163	318	3 379	1 962	160	1 802	1 401	1 401	412	989
Spanish origin ¹	6 982	897	379	971	7 826	4 868	730	4 138	2 857	2 857	924	1 933

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	163 171	12 484	21 695	22 905	164 377	107 173	11 780	95 393	55 941	55 941	18 753	37 188
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41 977	1 988	4 906	5 352	40 759	23 195	2 343	20 852	17 287	17 287	7 049	10 238
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	50 536	3 173	6 877	4 236	60 958	39 167	4 071	35 096	21 493	21 493	8 477	13 016
Technicians and related support occupations	4 740	239	557	1 175	4 960	2 940	226	2 714	1 993	1 993	827	1 166
Sales occupations	16 520	1 344	3 213	983	21 764	15 580	1 517	14 063	6 028	6 028	1 778	4 250
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29 276	1 590	3 107	2 078	34 234	20 647	2 328	18 319	13 472	13 472	5 872	7 600
Service occupations	23 656	1 523	3 336	1 291	17 574	12 887	1 635	11 252	4 638	4 638	1 169	3 469
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	925	182	676	274	954	770	83	687	174	174	78	96
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19 585	2 689	3 239	6 646	22 604	15 237	1 658	13 579	6 943	6 943	1 312	5 631
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 492	2 929	2 661	5 106	21 528	15 917	1 990	13 927	5 406	5 406	668	4 738
Construction	11 768	1 043	2 194	5 132	13 029	8 878	1 221	7 657	3 897	3 897	560	3 337
Manufacturing	18 670	4 071	1 981	4 417	18 306	12 732	1 071	11 661	5 035	5 035	758	4 277
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18 763	928	1 376	2 599	19 069	11 703	2 332	8 741	7 937	7 937	2 571	5 366
Wholesale trade	9 798	425	919	1 466	11 422	7 362	774	6 588	4 012	4 012	782	3 230
Retail trade	24 403	2 406	5 018	1 295	31 186	24 095	2 398	21 697	6 943	6 943	1 970	4 973
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8 506	413	1 116	426	11 577	6 613	539	6 074	4 928	4 928	2 759	2 169
Business and repair services	6 848	252	787	874	8 635	5 852	522	5 330	2 754	2 754	1 035	1 719
Personal services	8 222	288	832	1 182	4 739	3 134	613	2 521	1 589	1 589	539	1 050
Professional and related services	41 598	1 886	5 461	2 295	30 149	19 053	1 425	17 628	10 987	10 987	3 572	7 415
Public administration	10 277	390	771	1 085	7 368	3 736	429	3 307	3 632	3 632	1 361	2 271
All other industries	4 318	382	1 240	3 134	8 897	4 645	456	4 189	4 227	4 227	2 846	1 381
Armed forces, at work	2 316	36	27	693	1 011	180	35	145	831	831	164	667
Private wage and salary workers	121 717	9 588	15 398	19 230	132 784	87 208	9 531	77 677	44 503	44 503	14 622	29 881
Federal government workers	10 880	214	464	1 861	6 629	1 958	324	1 634	4 671	4 671	2 004	2 667
State and local government workers	23 074	1 845	3 401	1 633	17 160	11 809	1 125	10 684	5 266	5 266	1 667	3 599
Self-employed workers	9 355	838	2 196	774	8 364	6 070	790	5 280	2 189	2 189	567	1 622
Unpaid family workers	461	35	263	100	451	308	45	263	143	143	57	86
At work 1 to 34 hours	33 245	2 458	5 843	2 466	27 603	21 165	2 672	18 493	6 265	6 265	1 394	4 871

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	158 868	12 029	20 591	23 078	160 987	103 996	11 312	92 684	55 764	55 764	18 635	37 129
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	26 795	2 102	4 893	1 858	24 115	18 873	2 322	16 551	5 147	5 147	1 263	3 884
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 208	1 321	2 676	1 080	12 672	9 480	1 102	8 378	3 105	3 105	1 045	2 060
\$6,000 to \$7,999	18 584	1 037	2 480	996	14 583	10 180	1 160	9 020	4 363	4 363	1 349	3 014
\$8,000 to \$9,999	16 367	738	1 611	1 343	15 164	9 875	988	8 887	5 245	5 245	1 680	3 565
\$10,000 to \$14,999	32 195	1 600	3 806	4 427	33 198	21 126	2 232	18 894	11 808	11 808	3 846	7 962
\$15,000 to \$19,999	21 508	1 718	2 043	4 065	23 885	14 226	1 568	12 658	9 365	9 365	2 891	6 474
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 919	1 811	1 275	3 785	16 967	9 389	1 090	8 299	7 351	7 351	2 536	4 815
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 365	1 557	1 319	4 975	17 077	8 952	776	8 176	7 988	7 988	3 296	4 692
\$50,000 or more	2 927	145	488	549	3 326	1 895	74	1 821	1 392	1 392	729	663
Median	\$10 360	\$12 134	\$8 306	\$16 865	\$11 615	\$10 583	\$10 122	\$10 640	\$13 959	\$13 959	\$15 170	\$13 394

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	129 961	11 683	19 496	21 732	150 646	97 059	10 388	86 671	52 356	52 356	16 247	36 109
Drive alone	97 941	8 858	15 291	13 713	117 650	78 771	8 740	70 031	38 013	38 013	10 228	27 785
Carpool	32 020	2 825	4 205	8 019	32 996	18 288	1 648	16 640	14 343	14 343	6 019	8 324
Public transportation	21 484	1 131	131	391	6 040	2 156	463	1 693	3 884	3 884	2 563	1 321
Bus or streetcar	20 748	113	54	336	5 659	1 923	421	1 502	3 736	3 736	2 563	1 173
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	8 768	375	912	454	4 193	4 078	405	3 673	115	115	33	82
Other means	2 820	176	356	1 021	2 699	2 250	211	2 039	417	417	74	343
Worked at home	2 454	150	827	—	1 810	1 810	—	1 462	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.29	1.14	1.11	1.09	1.12	1.18	1.18	1.27	1.15
Mean travel time to work	25.4	22.1	16.5	43.5	23.0	18.5	16.7	18.7	30.9	30.9	33.6	29.6
Car, truck, or van	24.7	22.1	16.7	43.5	22.8	18.6	16.7	18.9	30.0	30.0	32.0	29.1
Public transportation	36.9	40.7	32.5	50.3	38.7	29.2	24.4	30.5	44.0	44.0	44.4	43.3
With a public transportation disability	1 277	50	94	54	880	617	86	531	263	263	54	209

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	906	242	11 689
Householder, wife present	649	167	8 233
Householder, no wife present	108	35	1 738
Other household member	149	40	1 718
In group quarters	—	—	—
Female	77	38	1 830
Householder, husband present	22	—	23
Householder, no husband present	—	16	481
Other household member	55	22	1 326
In group quarters	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	70	13	422
20 to 24 years	84	56	2 180
25 to 54 years	694	192	9 759
55 to 64 years	124	19	1 049
65 years and over	11	—	109
With one or more years of college	286	99	5 154

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	872	264	11 820
Black	111	—	1 470
Other races	—	16	229
Spanish origin ¹	69	32	582

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	983	280	13 163
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	235	42	2 735
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	216	82	2 303
Technicians and related support occupations	27	—	511
Sales occupations	86	70	636
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	103	12	1 156
Service occupations	33	16	679
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	178
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	335	89	4 308
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	154	51	2 960
Construction	176	78	3 555
Manufacturing	472	67	2 435
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	48	11	1 512
Wholesale trade	29	19	1 083
Retail trade	136	12	696
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	36	165
Business and repair services	13	16	545
Personal services	—	16	120
Professional and related services	99	10	899
Public administration	—	—	477
All other industries	10	15	1 676
Armed forces, at work	—	—	356
Private wage and salary workers	827	246	11 475
Federal government workers	—	—	746
State and local government workers	75	10	799
Self-employed workers	81	24	453
Unpaid family workers	—	—	46
At work 1 to 34 hours	149	24	1 183

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	970	257	13 324
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	95	—	975
\$4,000 to \$5,999	46	41	544
\$6,000 to \$7,999	27	13	466
\$8,000 to \$9,999	34	10	852
\$10,000 to \$14,999	210	54	2 564
\$15,000 to \$19,999	221	73	2 413
\$20,000 to \$24,999	188	39	2 302
\$25,000 to \$49,999	110	27	2 901
\$50,000 or more	39	—	307
Median	\$16 249	\$15 462	\$17 208

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	951	280	12 820
Drive alone	735	131	8 283
Carpool	216	149	4 537
Public transportation	—	—	120
Bus or streetcar	—	—	106
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	157
Other means	32	—	422
Worked at home	—	—	348
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.52	1.27
Mean travel time to work	45.9	43.9	41.7
Car, truck, or van	46.0	43.9	41.6
Public transportation	—	—	49.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	14

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Jefferson Parish, worked—Con.			Living in Kenner city, worked									
St. Bernard Parish	St. Tammany Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson Parish	Kenner city	Remainder of Jefferson Parish	Orleans Parish	New Orleans city	Central business district	Remainder	St. Bernard Parish	
983	280	13 519	24 697	16 552	6 526	10 026	7 968	7 968	2 607	5 361	124	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	906	242	11 689	14 192	8 852	3 844	5 008	5 179	5 179	1 545	3 634	124
Householder, wife present	649	167	8 233	9 985	5 696	2 241	3 455	4 139	4 139	1 208	2 931	113
Householder, no wife present	108	35	1 738	1 660	1 184	551	633	465	465	205	260	11
Other household member	149	40	1 718	2 547	1 972	1 052	920	575	575	132	443	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	77	38	1 830	10 505	7 700	2 682	5 018	2 789	2 789	1 062	1 727	—
Householder, husband present	22	—	23	194	127	59	68	67	67	26	41	—
Householder, no husband present	—	16	481	2 348	1 655	579	1 076	677	677	276	401	—
Other household member	55	22	1 326	7 963	5 918	2 044	3 874	2 045	2 045	760	1 285	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	70	13	422	1 796	1 536	799	737	260	260	58	202	—
20 to 24 years	84	56	2 180	3 853	2 765	1 015	1 750	1 088	1 088	439	649	—
25 to 54 years	694	192	9 759	17 239	11 074	4 130	6 944	6 003	6 003	1 946	4 057	109
55 to 64 years	124	19	1 049	1 613	1 044	530	514	554	554	157	397	15
65 years and over	11	—	109	196	133	52	81	63	63	7	56	—
With one or more years of college	286	99	5 154	9 207	5 414	1 542	3 872	3 763	3 763	1 537	2 226	18
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	872	264	11 820	21 398	14 109	5 500	8 609	7 112	7 112	2 312	4 800	124
Black	111	—	1 470	2 681	2 129	917	1 212	552	552	174	378	—
Other races	—	16	229	618	314	109	205	304	304	121	183	—
Spanish origin ¹	69	32	582	1 965	1 257	541	716	665	665	125	540	27
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	983	280	13 163	24 613	16 517	6 491	10 026	7 919	7 919	2 592	5 327	124
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	235	42	2 735	5 717	3 373	1 136	2 237	2 300	2 300	989	1 311	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	216	82	2 303	9 370	6 282	2 148	4 134	3 075	3 075	1 109	1 966	—
Technicians and related support occupations	27	—	511	674	401	98	303	273	273	72	201	—
Sales occupations	86	70	636	3 290	2 427	868	1 559	850	850	179	671	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	103	12	1 156	5 406	3 454	1 182	2 272	1 952	1 952	858	1 094	—
Service occupations	33	16	679	2 883	2 203	1 086	1 117	664	664	148	516	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	178	210	150	83	67	60	60	35	25	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	335	89	4 308	3 210	2 128	833	1 295	1 021	1 021	220	801	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	154	51	2 960	3 223	2 381	1 205	1 176	799	799	91	708	31
Construction	176	78	3 555	2 142	1 509	678	831	569	569	34	535	52
Manufacturing	472	67	2 435	2 245	1 371	496	875	808	808	163	645	54
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	48	11	1 512	3 212	1 971	1 093	878	1 241	1 241	323	918	—
Wholesale trade	29	19	1 083	2 112	1 373	438	935	739	739	138	601	—
Retail trade	136	12	696	4 691	3 882	1 425	2 457	809	809	251	558	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	36	165	1 803	1 060	316	744	730	730	442	288	—
Business and repair services	13	16	545	1 268	939	261	678	329	329	103	226	—
Personal services	—	16	120	814	584	338	246	214	214	63	151	—
Professional and related services	99	10	899	3 856	2 531	761	1 770	1 307	1 307	433	874	18
Public administration	—	—	477	1 376	728	338	390	648	648	242	406	—
All other industries	10	15	1 676	1 094	569	347	222	525	525	400	125	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	356	84	35	35	—	49	49	15	34	—
Private wage and salary workers	827	246	11 475	20 227	13 668	5 074	8 594	6 425	6 425	1 992	4 433	81
Federal government workers	—	—	746	992	343	130	213	649	649	366	283	—
State and local government workers	75	10	799	2 390	1 683	711	972	689	689	170	519	18
Self-employed workers	81	24	453	1 035	817	585	232	193	193	79	114	25
Unpaid family workers	—	—	46	53	41	26	15	12	12	—	12	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	149	24	1 183	3 847	3 209	1 656	1 553	613	613	144	469	25
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	970	257	13 324	23 978	15 909	6 145	9 764	7 892	7 892	2 567	5 325	124
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	95	—	975	3 364	2 852	1 433	1 419	512	512	155	357	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	46	41	544	2 048	1 538	636	902	494	494	169	325	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	27	13	466	2 405	1 735	683	1 052	670	670	194	476	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	34	10	852	2 317	1 539	482	1 057	778	778	229	549	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	210	54	2 564	5 248	3 504	1 222	2 282	1 687	1 687	566	1 121	57
\$15,000 to \$19,999	221	73	2 413	3 569	2 131	811	1 320	1 385	1 385	391	994	28
\$20,000 to \$24,999	188	39	2 302	2 414	1 284	477	807	1 088	1 088	315	773	30
\$25,000 to \$49,999	110	27	2 901	2 238	1 148	379	769	1 081	1 081	471	610	9
\$50,000 or more	39	—	307	375	178	22	156	197	197	77	120	—
Median	\$16 249	\$15 462	\$17 208	\$11 302	\$10 266	\$9 330	\$10 664	\$14 193	\$14 193	\$14 625	\$13 984	\$15 631
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	951	280	12 820	22 756	14 902	5 414	9 488	7 677	7 677	2 433	5 244	124
Drive alone	735	131	8 283	17 671	12 340	4 510	7 830	5 207	5 207	1 353	3 854	99
Carpool	216	149	4 537	5 085	2 562	904	1 658	2 470	2 470	1 080	1 390	25
Public transportation	—	—	120	855	643	275	368	212	212	139	73	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	106	792	603	248	355	189	189	139	50	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other modes	—	—	157	368	342	314	28	26	26	13	13	—
Other modes	32	—	422	370	317	175	142	53	53	22	31	—
Other modes	—	—	—	348	348	348	—	—	—	—	—	—
HOUSEHOLD TYPE												
1 to 2 persons	1.14	1.52	1 27	1.14	1.10	1.10	1 11	1.22	1.22	1.34	1.17	1.14
3 to 4 persons	45.9	43.9	41.7	25.6	20.6	14.9	24.1	35.1	35.1	37.6	34.0	57.9
5 to 6 persons	46.0	43.9	41.6	25.5	20.3	14.9	23.4	34.8	34.8	37.2	33.8	57.9
7 to 8 persons	—	—	49.8	34.2	29.4	19.3	37.0	48.7	48.7	49.7	46.8	—
9 to 10 persons	—	—	14	157	115	56	59	42	42	14	28	—

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

* [Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	37	1 421	83 205	51 875	3 326	48 549	30 343	30 343	9 298	21 045	782
Householder, wife present	37	1 033	56 149	33 133	1 929	31 204	22 350	22 350	6 973	15 377	536
Householder, no wife present	—	226	11 133	6 755	546	6 209	4 246	4 246	1 475	2 771	97
Other household member	—	162	15 746	11 827	851	10 976	3 730	3 730	833	2 897	149
In group quarters	—	—	177	160	—	160	17	17	—	—	—
Female	16	157	57 486	38 926	1 963	36 963	18 461	18 461	7 012	11 449	77
Householder, husband present	—	8	1 021	625	51	574	374	374	103	271	22
Householder, no husband present	16	36	15 490	9 653	590	5 063	5 837	5 837	2 387	3 450	—
Other household member	—	113	40 975	28 648	1 322	27 326	12 250	12 250	4 522	7 728	55
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	42	10 548	8 779	390	8 389	1 686	1 686	415	1 271	70
20 to 24 years	—	266	21 254	14 621	1 091	13 530	6 493	6 493	2 201	4 292	84
25 to 54 years	53	1 149	91 277	57 156	3 224	53 932	33 397	33 397	11 550	21 847	585
55 to 64 years	—	99	14 144	8 320	444	7 876	5 696	5 696	1 642	4 054	109
65 years and over	—	22	3 468	1 925	140	1 785	1 532	1 532	502	1 030	11
With one or more years of college	12	717	54 795	30 467	2 197	28 270	23 973	23 973	9 530	14 443	268

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	53	1 343	123 575	79 003	4 558	74 445	43 613	43 613	14 883	28 730	748
Black	—	223	14 355	10 150	680	9 470	4 094	4 094	1 136	2 958	111
Other races	—	12	2 761	1 648	51	1 597	1 097	1 097	291	806	—
Spanish origin ¹	16	146	5 861	3 611	189	3 422	2 192	2 192	799	1 393	42

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	53	1 578	139 764	90 656	5 289	85 367	48 022	48 022	16 161	31 861	859
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12	441	35 042	19 822	1 207	18 615	14 987	14 987	6 060	8 927	203
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13	141	51 588	32 885	1 923	30 962	18 418	18 418	7 368	11 050	216
Technicians and related support occupations	—	35	4 286	2 539	128	2 411	1 720	1 720	755	965	27
Sales occupations	13	40	18 474	13 153	646	12 504	5 178	5 178	1 599	3 579	86
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	66	28 828	17 193	1 149	16 047	11 520	11 520	5 014	6 506	103
Service occupations	16	86	14 691	10 684	549	10 135	3 974	3 974	1 021	2 953	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	7	744	620	—	620	114	114	43	71	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	586	19 394	13 109	825	12 284	5 922	5 922	1 092	4 830	274
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12	317	18 305	13 536	785	12 751	4 607	4 607	577	4 030	123
Construction	12	472	10 887	7 369	543	6 826	3 328	3 328	526	2 802	124
Manufacturing	12	279	16 061	11 361	575	10 786	4 227	4 227	595	3 632	418
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	175	15 857	9 102	1 239	7 863	6 696	6 696	2 248	4 448	48
Wholesale trade	—	154	9 310	5 989	336	5 653	3 273	3 273	644	2 629	29
Retail trade	—	108	26 495	20 213	973	19 240	6 134	6 134	1 719	4 415	136
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13	4	9 774	5 553	223	5 330	4 198	4 198	2 317	1 881	—
Business and repair services	—	21	7 367	4 913	261	4 652	2 425	2 425	932	1 493	13
Personal services	16	—	3 925	2 550	275	2 275	1 375	1 375	476	899	—
Professional and related services	—	153	26 293	16 522	664	15 858	9 680	9 680	3 139	6 541	81
Public administration	—	62	5 992	3 008	91	2 917	2 984	2 984	1 119	1 865	—
All other industries	—	150	7 803	4 076	109	3 967	3 702	3 702	2 446	1 256	10
Armed forces, at work	—	—	927	145	—	145	782	782	149	633	—
Private wage and salary workers	53	1 380	112 557	73 540	4 457	69 083	38 078	38 078	12 630	25 448	746
Federal government workers	—	38	5 637	1 615	194	1 421	4 022	4 022	1 638	2 384	—
State and local government workers	—	100	14 770	10 126	414	9 712	4 577	4 577	1 497	3 080	57
Self-employed workers	—	60	7 329	5 253	205	5 048	1 996	1 996	488	1 508	56
Unpaid family workers	—	—	398	267	19	248	131	131	57	74	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	199	23 756	17 956	1 016	16 940	5 652	5 652	1 250	4 402	124

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	53	1 562	137 009	88 087	5 167	82 920	47 872	47 872	16 068	31 804	846
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	80	20 751	16 021	889	15 132	4 635	4 635	1 108	3 527	95
\$4,000 to \$5,999	16	42	10 624	7 942	466	7 476	2 611	2 611	876	1 735	46
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	52	12 178	8 445	477	7 968	3 693	3 693	1 155	2 538	27
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	118	12 847	8 336	506	7 830	4 467	4 467	1 451	3 016	34
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	248	27 950	17 622	1 010	16 612	10 121	10 121	3 280	6 841	153
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	237	20 316	12 095	757	11 338	7 980	7 980	2 500	5 480	193
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	290	14 553	8 105	613	7 492	6 263	6 263	2 221	4 042	158
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	458	14 839	7 804	397	7 407	6 907	6 907	2 825	4 082	101
\$50,000 or more	—	37	2 951	1 717	52	1 665	1 195	1 195	652	543	39
Median	—	\$16 335	\$20 050	\$11 676	\$10 649	\$10 869	\$10 636	\$13 921	\$13 921	\$15 242	\$16 345

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	53	1 474	127 890	82 157	4 974	77 183	44 679	44 679	13 814	30 865	827
Drive alone	25	972	99 979	66 431	4 230	62 201	32 806	32 806	8 875	23 931	636
Carpool	28	502	27 911	15 726	744	14 982	11 873	11 873	4 939	6 934	191
Public transportation	—	28	5 185	1 513	188	1 325	3 672	3 672	2 424	1 248	—
Bus or streetcar	—	28	4 867	1 320	173	1 147	3 547	3 547	2 424	1 123	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	12	3 825	3 736	91	3 645	89	89	20	69	—
Other means	—	64	2 329	1 933	36	1 897	364	364	52	312	32
Worked at home	—	—	1 462	1 462	—	1 462	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.43	1.25	1.14	1.12	1.09	1.12	1.17	1.17	1.26	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work	46.5	43.0	22.6	18.1	18.8	18.1	30.3	30.3	33.0	28.9	44.2
Car, truck, or van	46.5	42.4	22.3	18.3	18.5	18.3	29.2	29.2	31.1	28.3	44.2
Public transportation	—	22.1	39.5	29.1	31.9	28.7	43.7	43.7	44.1	43.1	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	723	502	30	472	221	221	40	181	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	205	10 268	98 870	15 314	1 426	13 888	81 365	81 365	21 929	59 436	1 972
Householder, wife present	130	7 200	52 284	8 364	767	7 597	42 646	42 646	11 409	31 237	1 103
Householder, no wife present	35	1 512	21 428	2 791	235	2 556	18 264	18 264	5 727	12 537	373
Other household member	40	1 556	23 893	4 088	424	3 664	19 261	4 739	4 739	14 522	496
In group quarters	—	—	1 265	71	—	71	1 194	54	54	1 140	—
Female	22	1 673	83 663	8 319	635	7 684	74 848	74 848	22 179	52 669	396
Householder, husband present	—	15	2 681	250	—	250	2 421	2 421	627	1 794	—
Householder, no husband present	—	445	30 899	3 354	339	3 015	27 391	27 391	8 675	18 716	154
Other household member	22	1 213	48 906	4 633	296	4 337	43 941	43 941	12 727	31 214	242
In group quarters	—	—	1 177	82	—	82	1 095	1 095	150	945	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	13	380	9 538	1 233	83	1 150	8 220	8 220	1 657	6 563	49
20 to 24 years	56	1 914	27 341	4 063	381	3 682	22 921	22 921	6 909	16 012	299
25 to 54 years	139	8 610	116 677	15 074	1 335	13 739	99 700	99 700	28 665	71 035	1 735
55 to 64 years	19	950	21 952	2 645	143	2 502	18 977	18 977	5 114	13 863	273
65 years and over	—	87	7 025	618	119	499	6 395	6 395	1 763	4 632	12
With one or more years of college	87	4 437	79 626	9 951	911	9 040	68 613	68 613	21 964	46 649	879

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	211	10 477	96 062	13 126	1 097	12 029	81 533	81 533	25 429	56 104	1 145
Black	—	1 247	83 517	10 159	921	9 238	72 193	72 193	17 922	54 271	1 123
Other races	16	217	2 954	348	43	305	2 487	2 487	757	1 730	100
Spanish origin ¹	16	436	7 194	695	70	625	6 466	6 466	1 955	4 511	33

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	227	11 585	180 819	23 604	2 061	21 543	154 528	154 528	43 910	110 618	2 368
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30	2 294	45 965	5 311	335	4 976	40 196	40 196	11 589	28 607	394
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	69	2 162	57 929	6 781	544	6 237	50 721	50 721	18 618	32 103	354
Technicians and related support occupations	—	476	5 536	782	98	684	4 701	4 701	1 659	3 042	53
Sales occupations	57	596	17 923	2 674	166	2 508	15 112	15 112	4 298	10 814	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12	1 090	34 470	3 325	280	3 045	30 908	30 908	12 661	18 247	209
Service occupations	—	593	31 296	3 349	455	2 894	27 679	27 679	8 278	19 401	229
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	171	965	96	12	84	845	845	52	793	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	89	3 722	16 779	3 247	344	2 903	13 057	13 057	2 305	10 752	421
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39	2 643	27 885	4 820	371	4 449	22 030	22 030	3 068	18 962	957
Construction	66	3 083	10 241	2 346	329	2 017	7 642	7 642	784	6 858	178
Manufacturing	55	2 156	16 569	3 330	116	3 214	11 990	11 990	1 089	10 901	1 211
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11	1 337	19 573	2 703	451	2 252	16 663	16 663	5 595	11 068	178
Wholesale trade	19	929	8 283	1 680	117	1 563	6 537	6 537	1 072	5 465	52
Retail trade	12	588	30 418	4 718	238	4 480	25 306	25 306	7 373	17 933	305
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23	161	11 041	1 322	125	1 197	9 701	9 701	4 491	5 210	18
Business and repair services	16	524	7 725	1 266	115	1 151	6 420	6 420	2 044	4 376	39
Personal services	—	120	11 751	1 032	293	739	10 685	10 685	3 803	6 882	34
Professional and related services	10	746	47 946	3 969	176	3 793	43 588	43 588	10 908	32 680	326
Public administration	—	415	10 816	449	69	380	10 353	10 353	3 703	6 650	14
All other industries	15	1 526	6 456	789	32	757	5 643	5 643	3 048	2 595	13
Armed forces, at work	—	356	1 714	29	—	29	1 685	1 685	198	1 487	—
Private wage and salary workers	193	10 095	132 388	20 588	1 741	18 847	109 581	109 581	30 532	79 049	1 971
Federal government workers	—	708	11 311	667	58	609	10 611	10 611	3 888	6 723	33
State and local government workers	10	699	28 805	1 763	197	1 566	26 762	26 762	8 142	18 620	241
Self-employed workers	24	393	9 558	558	65	493	8 845	8 845	1 507	7 338	123
Unpaid family workers	—	46	471	57	—	57	414	414	39	375	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	24	984	38 334	4 264	483	3 781	33 674	33 674	6 784	26 890	319

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	204	11 762	174 784	22 859	1 955	20 904	149 328	149 328	42 807	106 521	2 286
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	895	32 612	3 719	283	3 436	28 569	28 569	6 718	21 851	269
\$4,000 to \$5,999	25	502	17 663	2 203	215	1 988	15 268	15 268	4 012	11 256	153
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	414	22 226	2 119	210	1 909	19 983	19 983	5 503	14 480	117
\$8,000 to \$9,999	10	734	18 857	2 191	142	2 049	16 390	16 390	4 941	11 449	252
\$10,000 to \$14,999	54	2 316	35 251	5 596	442	5 154	29 285	29 285	8 402	20 883	328
\$15,000 to \$19,999	48	2 176	20 761	3 026	294	2 732	17 335	17 335	4 837	12 498	358
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27	2 012	10 960	1 652	191	1 461	8 772	8 772	2 958	5 814	504
\$25,000 to \$49,999	27	2 443	12 272	1 798	168	1 630	10 152	10 152	3 865	6 287	281
\$50,000 or more	—	270	4 182	555	10	545	3 574	3 574	1 571	2 003	24
Median	\$15 000	\$16 937	\$9 579	\$10 714	\$11 022	\$10 689	\$9 323	\$9 323	\$10 088	\$8 991	\$15 247

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	227	11 346	126 671	20 793	1 868	18 925	103 277	103 277	24 463	78 814	2 296
Drive alone	106	7 311	95 720	16 831	1 516	15 315	76 960	76 960	16 349	60 611	1 735
Carpool	121	4 035	30 951	3 962	352	3 610	26 317	26 317	8 114	18 203	561
Public transportation	—	92	39 117	2 370	164	2 206	36 693	36 693	16 895	19 798	54
Bus or streetcar	—	78	38 281	2 339	164	2 175	35 888	35 888	16 649	19 239	54
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	33	—	—	33	33	33	20	13	—
Walked only	—	145	10 649	128	—	128	10 521	10 521	1 835	8 686	—
Other means	—	358	3 459	342	29	313	3 085	3 085	732	2 353	18
Worked at home	—	—	2 637	—	—	—	2 637	2 637	183	2 454	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.54	1.28	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.17	1.17	1.23	1.15	1.17
Mean travel time to work	43.3	41.6	24.3	29.4	31.7	29.2	23.4	23.4	26.4	22.3	28.5
Car, truck, or van	43.3	41.5	22.2	27.4	31.0	27.1	20.9	20.9	23.3	20.2	28.3
Public transportation	—	58.2	34.8	47.2	41.9	47.6	34.0	34.0	31.4	36.2	46.1
With a public transportation disability	—	14	1 389	136	—	136	1 228	1 228	252	976	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male ----- 219
Householder, wife present ----- 171
Householder, no wife present ----- 971
Other household member ----- 48
In group quarters ----- 52
Female ----- 100
Householder, husband present ----- 10
Householder, no husband present ----- 268
Other household member ----- 90
In group quarters ----- 50

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years ----- 36
20 to 24 years ----- 58
25 to 54 years ----- 168
55 to 64 years ----- 57
65 years and over ----- 44
With one or more years of college ----- 183

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White ----- 258
Black ----- 42
Other races ----- 19
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work ----- 319
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- 64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- 73
Technicians and related support occupations ----- 367
Sales occupations ----- 45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- 510
Service occupations ----- 39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- 11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- 54
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- 78
Construction ----- 75
Manufacturing ----- 38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- 29
Wholesale trade ----- 14
Retail trade ----- 89
Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- 138
Business and repair services ----- 184
Personal services ----- 54
Professional and related services ----- 63
Public administration ----- 284
All other industries ----- 11
Armed forces, at work ----- 311
Private wage and salary workers ----- 248
Federal government workers ----- 668
State and local government workers ----- 39
Self-employed workers ----- 32
Unpaid family workers ----- 28
At work 1 to 34 hours ----- 77

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings ----- 311
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ----- 55
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ----- 39
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ----- 7
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ----- 24
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ----- 42
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ----- 42
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- 32
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ----- 41
\$50,000 or more ----- 29
Median ----- \$13 281

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van ----- 305
Drive alone ----- 194
Carpool ----- 111
Public transportation ----- 261
Bus or streetcar ----- 220
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ----- 23
Walked only ----- 204
Other means ----- 14
Worked at home ----- 2
Persons per private car, truck, or van ----- 1.39
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes ----- 48.1
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes ----- 48.5
Public transportation ----- minutes ----- 48.7
With a public transportation disability ----- 22

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Orleans Parish, worked—Con.		Living in New Orleans city, worked								
St. Tammany Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson Parish	Kenner city	Remainder of Jefferson Parish	Orleans Parish	New Orleans city	Central business district	Remainder	St. Bernard Parish
319	6 300	182 533	23 633	2 061	21 572	156 213	156 213	44 108	112 105	2 368
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male -----	219	5 253	98 870	15 314	1 426	13 888	81 365	81 365	21 929	59 436
Householder, wife present -----	171	3 023	52 284	8 364	767	7 597	42 646	42 646	11 409	31 237
Householder, no wife present -----	971	21 428	21 428	2 791	235	2 556	18 264	18 264	5 727	12 537
Other household member -----	48	1 207	23 893	4 088	424	3 664	19 261	19 261	4 739	14 522
In group quarters -----	52	1 265	71	71	71	1 194	1 194	54	1 140	—
Female -----	100	1 047	83 663	8 319	635	7 684	74 848	74 848	22 179	52 669
Householder, husband present -----	10	13	2 681	250	250	2 421	2 421	627	1 794	—
Householder, no husband present -----	268	30 899	3 354	339	3 015	27 391	27 391	8 675	18 716	154
Other household member -----	90	716	48 906	4 633	296	4 337	43 941	43 941	12 727	31 214
In group quarters -----	50	1 177	82	82	82	1 095	1 095	150	945	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years -----	36	147	9 538	1 233	83	1 150	8 220	8 220	1 657	6 563
20 to 24 years -----	58	1 056	27 341	4 063	381	3 682	22 921	22 921	6 909	16 012
25 to 54 years -----	168	4 538	116 677	15 074	1 335	13 739	99 700	99 700	28 665	71 035
55 to 64 years -----	57	515	21 952	2 645	143	2 502	18 977	18 977	5 114	13 863
65 years and over -----	44	7 025	618	119	499	6 395	6 395	1 763	4 632	12
With one or more years of college -----	183	3 263	79 626	9 951	911	9 040	68 613	68 613	21 964	46 649
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White -----	258	3 831	96 062	13 126	1 097	12 029	81 533	81 533	25 429	56 104
Black -----	42	2 406	83 517	10 159	921	9 238	72 193	72 193	17 922	54 271
Other races -----	19	63	2 954	348	43	305	2 487	2 487	757	1 730
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	168	7 194	695	70	625	6 466	6 466	1 955	4 511
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work -----	319	5 989	180 819	23 604	2 061	21 543	154 528	154 528	43 910	110 618
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	64	1 548	45 965	5 311	335	4 976	40 196	40 196	11 589	28 607
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	73	1 090	57 929	6 781	544	6 237	50 721	50 721	18 618	32 103
Technicians and related support occupations -----	367	5 536	782	782	98	684	4 701	4 701	1 659	3 042
Sales occupations -----	45	213	17 923	2 674	166	2 508	15 112	15 112	4 298	10 814
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	510	34 470	3 325	280	3 045	30 908	30 908	12 661	18 247	209
Service occupations -----	39	521	31 296	3 349	455	2 894	27 679	27 679	8 278	19 401
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	11	63	965	96	12	84	845	845	5	793
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	54	1 355	16 779	3 247	344	2 903	13 057	13 057	2 305	10 752
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	78	1 412	27 885	4 820	371	4 449	22 030	22 030	3 068	18 962
Construction -----	75	987	10 241	2 346	329	2 017	7 642	7 642	784	6 858
Manufacturing -----	38	1 052	16 569	3 330	116	3 214	11 990	11 990	1 089	10 901
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	29	677	19 573	2 703	451	2 252	16 663	16 663	5 595	11 068
Wholesale trade -----	14	270	8 283	1 680	117	1 563	6 537	6 537	1 072	5 465
Retail trade -----	89	412	30 418	4 718	238	4 480	25 306	25 306	7 373	17 933
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	138	11 041	1 322	125	1 197	9 701	9 701	4 991	5 210	18
Business and repair services -----	184	7 725	1 266	115	1 151	6 420	6 420	2 044	4 376	39
Personal services -----	54	11 751	1 032	293	739	10 685	10 685	3 803	6 882	34
Professional and related services -----	63	963	47 946	3 969	176	3 793	43 588	43 588	10 908	32 680
Public administration -----	284	10 816	449	69	380	10 353	10 353	3 703	6 650	14
All other industries -----	11	968	6 456	789	32	757	5 643	5 643	3 048	2 595
Armed forces, at work -----	311	1 714	29	29	29	1 685	1 685	198	1 487	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	248	4 718	132 388	20 588	1 741	18 847	109 581	109 581	30 532	79 049
Federal government workers -----	668	11 311	667	58	609	10 611	10 611	3 888	6 723	33
State and local government workers -----	39	676	28 805	1 763	197	1 566	26 762	26 762	8 142	18 620
Self-employed workers -----	32	210	9 558	558	65	493	8 845	8 845	1 507	7 338
Unpaid family workers -----	28	471	57	57	57	414	414	39	375	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	77	912	38 334	4 264	483	3 781	33 674	33 674	6 784	26 890
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings -----	311	6 092	174 784	22 859	1 955	20 904	149 328	149 328	42 807	106 521
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	55	609	32 612	3 719	283	3 436	28 569	28 569	6 718	21 851
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	39	388	17 663	2 203	215	1 988	15 268	15 268	4 012	11 256
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	7	404	22 226	2 119	210	1 909	19 983	19 983	5 503	14 480
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	24	365	18 857	2 191	142	2 049	16 390	16 390	4 941	11 449
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	42	1 250	35 251	5 596	442	5 154	29 285	29 285	8 402	20 883
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	42	1 051	20 761	3 026	294	2 732	17 335	17 335	4 837	12 498
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	32	825	10 960	1 652	191	1 461	8 772	8 772	2 958	5 814
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	41	1 077	12 272	1 798	168	1 630	10 152	10 152	3 865	6 287
\$50,000 or more -----	29	123	4 182	555	10	545	3 574	3 574	1 571	2 003
Median -----	\$13 281	\$15 102	\$9 579	\$10 714	\$11 022	\$10 689	\$9 323	\$9 323	\$10 088	\$8 991
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van -----	305	5 507	126 671	20 793	1 868	18 925	103 277	103 277	24 463	78 814
Drive alone -----	194	3 564	95 720	16 831	1 516	15 315	76 960	76 960	16 349	60 611
Carpool -----	111	1 943	30 951	3 962	352	3 610	26 317	26 317	8 114	18 203
Public transportation -----	261	39 117	2 370	164	2 206	36 693	36 693	16 895	19 798	54
Bus or streetcar -----	220	38 281	2 339	164	2 175	35 888	35 888	16 649	19 239	54
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	23	33	—	—	—	33	33	20	13	—
Walked only -----	204	10 649	128	—	128	10 521	10 521	1 835	8 686	—
Other means -----	14	328	3 459	342	29	313	3 085	3 085	732	2 353
Worked at home -----	2	2 637	—	—	—	2 637	2 637	183	2 454	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.39	1.28	1.16	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.17	1.17	1.23	1.15
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	48.1	45.5	24.3	29.4	31.7	29.2	23.4	23.4	26.1	22.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	48.5	46.4	22.2	27.4	31.0	27.1	20.9	20.9	23.3	20.2
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	48.7	48.7	34.8	47.2	41.9	47.6	34.0	34.0	31.4	36.2
With a public transportation disability -----	22	1 389	136	—	—	136	1 228	1 228	252	976

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	219
Householder, wife present	171
Householder, no wife present	—
Other household member	48
In group quarters	—
Female	100
Householder, husband present	10
Householder, no husband present	—
Other household member	90
In group quarters	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	36
20 to 24 years	58
25 to 54 years	168
55 to 64 years	57
65 years and over	—
With one or more years of college	183

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	258
Black	42
Other races	19
Spanish origin ¹	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	319
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	73
Technicians and related support occupations	—
Sales occupations	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28
Service occupations	39
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	54
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	78
Construction	75
Manufacturing	38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	29
Wholesale trade	14
Retail trade	89
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—
Business and repair services	—
Personal services	—
Professional and related services	63
Public administration	—
All other industries	11
Armed forces, at work	—
Private wage and salary workers	248
Federal government workers	—
State and local government workers	39
Self-employed workers	32
Unpaid family workers	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	77

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	311
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	55
\$4,000 to \$5,999	39
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	24
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42
\$15,000 to \$19,999	42
\$20,000 to \$24,999	32
\$25,000 to \$49,999	41
\$50,000 or more	29
Median	\$13 281

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	305
Drive alone	194
Carpool	111
Public transportation	—
Bus or streetcar	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—
Walked only	—
Other means	14
Worked at home	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.39
Mean travel time to work	48.1
Car, truck, or van	48.5
Public transportation	—
With a public transportation disability	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in New Orleans city, worked—Con.		Living in St. Bernard Parish, worked									
St. Tammany Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson Parish	Kenner city	Remainder of Jefferson Parish	Orleans Parish	New Orleans city	Central business district	Remainder	St. Bernard Parish	
319	6 300	21 880	1 605	131	1 474	11 789	11 789	2 802	8 987	8 459	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	219	5 253	13 153	1 251	94	1 167	6 861	6 861	1 146	5 715	5 014
Householder, wife present	171	3 023	9 776	972	69	903	5 122	5 122	855	4 267	3 665
Householder, no wife present	—	971	1 137	87	8	79	604	604	116	488	446
Other household member	48	1 207	2 240	192	7	185	1 135	1 135	175	960	903
In group quarters	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	100	1 047	8 727	354	47	307	4 928	4 928	1 656	3 272	3 445
Householder, husband present	10	13	171	—	—	—	117	117	55	62	54
Householder, no husband present	—	268	1 808	40	12	28	1 188	1 188	438	750	580
Other household member	90	716	6 736	314	35	279	3 623	3 623	1 163	2 460	2 799
In group quarters	—	50	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	36	147	1 718	48	—	48	556	556	205	351	1 114
20 to 24 years	58	1 056	3 402	328	31	297	2 204	2 204	475	1 729	870
25 to 54 years	168	4 538	14 145	1 121	86	1 035	7 643	7 643	1 820	5 823	5 354
55 to 64 years	57	515	2 291	108	14	94	1 223	1 223	269	954	960
65 years and over	—	44	324	—	—	—	163	163	33	130	161
With one or more years of college	183	3 263	4 539	426	31	395	2 393	2 393	826	1 567	1 710
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	258	3 831	21 002	1 605	131	1 474	11 467	11 467	2 705	8 762	7 903
Black	42	2 406	671	—	—	—	152	152	28	124	519
Other races	19	63	207	—	—	—	170	170	69	101	37
Spanish origin ¹	—	168	1 470	97	12	85	606	606	162	444	767
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	319	5 989	21 780	1 605	131	1 474	11 725	11 725	2 802	8 923	8 423
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	64	1 548	3 171	246	41	205	1 634	1 634	502	1 132	1 291
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	73	1 090	8 064	533	64	469	5 034	5 034	1 651	3 383	2 497
Technicians and related support occupations	—	367	615	24	—	24	446	446	147	299	145
Sales occupations	45	213	2 172	184	31	153	860	860	172	688	1 128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	28	510	5 277	325	33	292	3 728	3 728	1 332	2 396	1 224
Service occupations	39	521	2 059	32	—	32	786	786	271	515	1 233
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	63	179	—	—	—	36	36	—	36	143
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	54	1 355	4 501	536	26	510	2 251	2 251	256	1 995	1 687
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	78	1 412	3 814	258	—	258	1 984	1 984	122	1 862	1 572
Construction	75	987	1 945	327	11	316	962	962	63	899	639
Manufacturing	38	1 052	4 130	404	38	366	1 796	1 796	225	1 571	1 920
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	29	677	2 898	127	14	113	2 133	2 133	468	1 665	638
Wholesale trade	14	270	1 195	110	9	101	785	785	132	653	300
Retail trade	89	412	3 362	203	31	172	1 233	1 233	312	921	1 926
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	138	1 761	119	16	103	1 264	1 264	519	745	378
Business and repair services	—	184	873	91	—	91	582	582	155	427	200
Personal services	—	54	492	9	—	9	237	237	68	169	246
Professional and related services	63	963	2 919	87	12	75	1 371	1 371	468	903	1 461
Public administration	—	284	1 463	62	—	62	1 025	1 025	164	861	376
All other industries	11	968	742	66	—	66	337	337	228	109	339
Armed forces, at work	—	311	100	—	—	—	64	64	—	64	36
Private wage and salary workers	248	4 718	17 390	1 483	131	1 352	9 768	9 768	2 397	7 371	6 129
Federal government workers	—	668	1 176	16	—	16	993	993	211	782	167
State and local government workers	39	676	2 380	86	—	86	774	774	164	610	1 520
Self-employed workers	32	210	899	20	—	20	254	254	30	224	608
Unpaid family workers	—	28	35	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	35
At work 1 to 34 hours	77	912	3 428	82	10	72	1 381	1 381	272	1 109	1 948
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	311	6 092	21 176	1 584	131	1 453	11 502	11 502	2 730	8 772	8 063
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	55	609	2 785	124	14	110	978	978	219	759	1 683
\$4,000 to \$5,999	39	388	2 055	80	—	80	893	893	199	694	1 082
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7	404	2 349	154	—	154	1 302	1 302	473	829	893
\$8,000 to \$9,999	24	365	2 013	143	13	130	1 435	1 435	434	1 001	435
\$10,000 to \$14,999	42	1 250	4 042	365	70	295	2 678	2 678	594	2 084	989
\$15,000 to \$19,999	42	1 051	3 171	274	9	265	1 851	1 851	377	1 474	1 046
\$20,000 to \$24,999	32	825	2 458	224	7	217	1 321	1 321	290	1 031	896
\$25,000 to \$49,999	41	1 077	2 153	195	18	177	1 001	1 001	144	857	957
\$50,000 or more	29	123	150	25	—	25	43	43	—	43	82
Median	\$13 281	\$15 102	\$11 288	\$13 617	\$11 825	\$14 012	\$11 612	\$11 612	\$10 215	\$12 098	\$9 717
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	305	5 507	20 554	1 582	131	1 451	11 219	11 219	2 542	8 677	7 726
Drive alone	194	3 564	14 808	1 167	104	1 063	7 485	7 485	1 384	6 101	6 129
Carpool	111	1 943	5 746	415	27	388	3 734	3 734	1 158	2 576	1 597
Public transportation	—	261	502	—	—	—	420	420	193	227	82
Bus or streetcar	—	220	450	—	—	—	391	391	193	198	59
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	204	412	—	—	—	37	37	37	—	375
Other means	14	328	262	23	—	23	113	113	30	83	126
Worked at home	—	—	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.39	1.28	1.19	1.18	1.11	1.19	1.24	1.24	1.39	1.20	1.13
Mean travel time to work	48.1	45.5	27.1	44.4	39.0	44.9	33.4	33.4	37.0	32.3	14.7
Car, truck, or van	48.5	46.4	26.9	44.2	39.0	44.7	33.0	33.0	37.1	31.8	14.4
Public transportation	—	48.7	46.1	—	—	—	47.8	47.8	44.2	50.8	37.1
With a public transportation disability	—	22	129	—	—	—	104	104	40	64	25

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	27	1 003	21 139	2 085	278	1 807	7 556	2 365	5 191	657
Householder, wife present	17	793	15 867	1 729	253	1 476	6 541	2 180	4 361	575
Householder, no wife present	—	61	1 849	167	25	142	522	84	438	20
Other household member	10	149	3 302	171	—	171	491	99	392	62
In group quarters	—	—	121	18	—	18	2	2	—	—
Female	—	149	12 636	385	68	317	1 943	594	1 349	53
Householder, husband present	—	10	224	25	—	25	8	—	8	—
Householder, no husband present	—	20	2 238	48	—	48	367	96	271	8
Other household member	—	119	10 162	312	68	244	1 568	498	1 070	45
In group quarters	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	54	2 414	47	15	32	222	65	157	24
20 to 24 years	—	223	3 626	314	22	292	850	159	691	97
25 to 54 years	27	829	23 636	1 919	276	1 643	7 159	2 213	4 946	510
55 to 64 years	—	46	3 363	190	33	157	1 156	495	661	79
65 years and over	—	—	736	—	—	—	112	27	85	—
With one or more years of college	10	229	13 618	1 313	200	1 113	5 372	2 285	3 087	155

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	27	1 116	30 098	2 366	346	2 020	8 961	2 880	6 081	687
Black	—	23	3 476	94	—	94	475	79	396	23
Other races	—	13	201	10	—	10	63	—	63	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	171	596	75	18	57	146	52	94	28

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	27	1 152	33 592	2 470	346	2 124	9 343	2 901	6 442	710
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	108	9 356	832	88	744	3 656	1 656	2 000	68
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	233	10 357	755	138	617	2 774	740	2 034	106
Technicians and related support occupations	—	40	1 034	152	60	92	311	78	233	14
Sales occupations	—	27	4 586	428	56	372	1 022	254	768	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	166	4 737	175	22	153	1 441	408	1 033	54
Service occupations	—	43	3 824	124	32	92	391	120	271	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	13	714	21	—	21	12	12	—	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27	399	5 315	512	68	444	1 488	281	1 207	246
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	356	4 026	226	20	206	1 022	92	930	246
Construction	17	239	3 174	279	54	225	821	147	674	50
Manufacturing	10	461	4 797	347	—	347	2 116	195	1 921	468
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	118	2 646	345	90	255	901	237	664	64
Wholesale trade	—	57	1 822	331	37	294	561	111	450	44
Retail trade	—	55	6 086	293	53	240	837	261	576	39
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	2 025	153	—	153	775	393	382	17
Business and repair services	—	—	1 423	226	27	199	426	100	326	—
Personal services	—	—	1 000	—	—	—	176	55	121	8
Professional and related services	—	35	6 665	352	52	300	925	325	600	—
Public administration	—	61	1 570	41	20	21	758	263	495	—
All other industries	—	126	2 384	103	13	90	1 047	814	233	20
Armed forces, at work	—	—	183	—	—	—	156	58	98	—
Private wage and salary workers	10	1 049	25 567	2 161	267	1 894	7 851	2 435	5 416	661
Federal government workers	—	12	1 553	30	—	30	1 045	337	708	9
State and local government workers	—	66	3 826	104	33	71	361	116	245	14
Self-employed workers	17	25	2 538	175	46	129	214	43	171	26
Unpaid family workers	—	—	291	—	—	—	28	28	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	17	54	6 467	225	88	137	475	100	375	42

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	27	1 141	32 492	2 449	346	2 103	9 337	2 891	6 446	710
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	49	5 389	91	—	91	405	104	301	55
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	47	3 067	133	24	109	298	100	198	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	44	2 859	91	—	91	308	47	261	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	57	2 179	175	31	144	410	58	352	17
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10	265	5 798	462	41	421	1 563	297	1 266	73
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	204	3 786	387	56	331	1 378	316	1 062	93
\$20,000 to \$24,999	17	277	3 543	340	41	299	1 793	534	1 259	223
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	187	4 807	589	70	519	2 758	1 229	1 529	209
\$50,000 or more	—	11	1 064	181	83	98	424	206	218	—
Median	\$20 160	\$17 257	\$11 904	\$18 198	\$22 274	\$17 586	\$20 645	\$24 872	\$18 717	\$21 244

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	27	1 060	30 997	2 408	328	2 080	8 995	2 634	6 361	710
Drive alone	27	577	21 236	1 564	289	1 275	4 474	1 030	3 444	259
Carpool	—	483	9 761	844	39	805	4 521	1 604	2 917	451
Public transportation	—	10	558	11	—	11	416	278	138	—
Bus or streetcar	—	10	481	11	—	11	416	278	138	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	31	951	6	—	6	33	33	—	—
Other means	—	51	442	45	18	27	55	14	41	—
Worked at home	—	—	827	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.39	1.23	1.25	1.06	1.29	1.47	1.70	1.39	1.79
Mean travel time to work—minutes	60.0	39.7	28.1	50.2	50.7	50.1	47.2	51.6	45.2	54.1
Car, truck, or van—minutes	60.0	38.6	28.4	50.4	52.9	50.0	47.0	51.6	45.1	54.1
Public transportation—minutes	—	99.0	50.9	50.0	—	50.0	56.7	58.6	52.8	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	143	21	18	3	28	—	28	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.		Living outside SMSA, worked							
	St. Tammany Parish	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Jefferson Parish	Kenner city	Remainder of Jefferson Parish	Orleans Parish	New Orleans city	St. Bernard Parish	St. Tammany Parish
Workers 16 years and over	21 096	2 627	24 448	11 046	1 444	9 602	9 571	9 571	834	2 997
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	10 841	2 103	19 739	8 709	886	7 823	7 976	7 976	813	2 241
Householder, wife present	7 022	1 624	14 151	6 311	597	5 714	5 659	5 659	644	1 537
Householder, no wife present	1 140	193	1 741	785	108	677	771	771	44	141
Other household member	2 578	286	3 622	1 516	181	1 335	1 457	1 457	115	534
In group quarters	101	—	225	97	—	97	89	89	10	29
Female	10 255	524	4 709	2 337	558	1 779	1 595	1 595	21	756
Householder, husband present	191	30	56	7	—	7	49	49	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 815	122	778	332	99	233	355	355	—	91
Other household member	8 237	372	3 661	1 905	432	1 473	1 119	1 119	21	616
In group quarters	12	—	214	93	27	66	72	72	—	49
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	2 121	66	1 535	873	195	678	436	436	44	182
20 to 24 years	2 365	334	3 744	1 702	165	1 537	1 526	1 526	79	437
25 to 54 years	14 048	1 921	16 950	7 571	1 035	6 536	6 746	6 746	626	2 007
55 to 64 years	1 938	275	2 004	833	49	784	747	747	85	339
65 years and over	624	31	215	67	—	67	116	116	—	32
With one or more years of college	6 778	1 464	7 661	2 837	337	2 500	3 967	3 967	86	771
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	18 084	2 471	19 789	8 869	933	7 936	7 681	7 681	744	2 495
Black	2 884	143	4 293	1 968	498	1 470	1 748	1 748	75	502
Other races	128	13	366	209	13	196	142	142	15	—
Spanish origin ¹	347	50	444	262	44	218	146	146	—	36
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	21 069	2 601	24 251	11 024	1 432	9 592	9 396	9 396	834	2 997
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 800	961	3 901	1 311	178	1 133	2 168	2 168	59	363
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 722	610	5 310	2 531	513	2 018	2 061	2 061	15	703
Technicians and related support occupations	557	257	886	402	71	331	380	380	—	104
Sales occupations	3 098	107	1 777	759	85	674	678	678	13	327
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 067	246	2 647	1 370	357	1 013	1 003	1 003	2	272
Service occupations	3 281	48	1 674	718	182	536	661	661	54	241
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	665	20	246	86	10	76	72	72	15	73
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 069	584	6 677	3 310	140	3 170	2 237	2 237	278	852
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 532	378	6 443	3 068	409	2 659	2 197	2 197	413	765
Construction	2 024	351	3 821	1 719	249	1 470	1 438	1 438	123	541
Manufacturing	1 866	469	4 355	1 878	116	1 762	1 502	1 502	415	560
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 336	292	4 056	1 855	427	1 428	1 765	1 765	44	392
Wholesale trade	886	56	1 158	510	57	453	526	526	49	73
Retail trade	4 917	132	2 269	1 064	201	863	707	707	43	455
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 080	123	714	301	30	271	360	360	—	53
Business and repair services	771	145	955	563	108	455	332	332	12	48
Personal services	816	8	287	145	53	92	94	94	—	48
Professional and related services	5 388	398	2 197	748	79	669	1 087	1 087	8	354
Public administration	1 711	263	723	114	37	77	436	436	11	162
All other industries	1 214	364	3 716	2 127	75	2 052	1 149	1 149	129	311
Armed forces, at work	27	26	197	22	12	10	175	175	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 894	1 988	21 320	10 171	1 270	8 901	7 936	7 936	775	2 438
Federal government workers	464	435	1 003	219	64	155	716	716	—	68
State and local government workers	3 352	92	1 210	341	83	258	550	550	34	285
Self-employed workers	2 123	86	873	283	27	256	369	369	15	206
Unpaid family workers	263	26	42	32	—	32	—	—	10	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 725	317	3 231	1 345	250	1 095	1 193	1 193	80	613
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	19 996	2 521	23 786	10 722	1 360	9 362	9 354	9 354	806	2 904
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 838	225	2 973	1 321	245	1 076	1 121	1 121	38	493
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 596	101	1 397	563	126	437	447	447	18	369
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 460	82	1 569	748	156	592	566	566	20	235
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 577	69	1 697	917	51	866	597	597	40	143
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 700	348	4 622	1 939	224	1 715	1 947	1 947	103	633
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 928	397	3 824	1 933	259	1 674	1 263	1 263	124	504
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 187	381	3 563	1 553	138	1 415	1 471	1 471	270	269
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 251	810	3 663	1 588	152	1 436	1 645	1 645	172	258
\$50,000 or more	459	108	478	160	9	151	297	297	21	—
Median	\$8 132	\$20 391	\$14 448	\$14 544	\$11 828	\$14 979	\$14 996	\$14 996	\$20 721	\$11 224
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	18 884	2 345	21 943	10 259	1 413	8 846	7 987	7 987	791	2 906
Drive alone	14 939	1 289	13 563	6 486	1 007	5 479	5 038	5 038	330	1 709
Carpool	3 945	1 056	8 380	3 773	406	3 367	2 949	2 949	461	1 197
Public transportation	131	—	805	310	—	310	478	478	—	17
Bus or streetcar	54	—	738	308	—	308	413	413	—	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	912	62	676	165	9	156	491	491	20	—
Other means	342	220	1 024	312	22	290	615	615	23	74
Worked at home	827	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.37	1.32	1.30	1.22	1.31	1.30	1.30	1.68	1.36
Mean travel time to work	15.6	49.2	51.9	50.9	31.3	53.8	53.8	53.8	69.6	44.4
Car, truck, or van	15.7	49.0	52.7	51.4	30.7	54.7	55.8	55.8	70.2	44.2
Public transportation	32.5	—	55.6	61.3	—	61.3	52.4	52.4	—	45.0
With a public transportation disability	94	18	42	15	—	15	14	14	—	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

* [Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA											
	Total	Bergen County, N.J.	New York City, N.Y.	Brax County, N.Y.	Kings County, N.Y.	New York County, N.Y.	Queens County, N.Y.	Richmond County, N.Y.	Putnam County, N.Y.	Rockland County, N.Y.	Westchester County, N.Y.	Mount Vernon city
Workers 16 years and over	3 797 214	412 329	2 828 638	387 904	793 433	679 599	826 681	141 021	34 034	116 473	405 740	30 354
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	2 101 251	238 262	1 550 204	209 970	437 902	359 755	457 942	84 635	20 534	67 074	225 177	14 927
Householder, wife present	1 185 587	155 231	826 597	113 289	247 814	129 801	277 065	58 628	14 541	46 389	142 829	8 343
Householder, no wife present	382 984	23 774	326 735	37 348	72 054	141 212	67 943	8 178	1 799	5 272	25 404	2 071
Other household member	516 923	58 385	384 306	57 739	115 422	81 408	112 187	17 550	4 027	15 091	55 114	4 504
In group quarters	15 757	872	12 566	1 594	2 612	7 334	747	279	167	322	1 830	9
Female	1 695 963	174 067	1 278 434	177 934	355 531	319 844	368 739	56 386	13 500	49 399	180 563	15 427
Householder, husband present	63 346	5 435	48 294	6 646	15 471	11 599	12 673	1 905	423	1 723	7 471	769
Householder, no husband present	558 738	34 999	470 458	65 844	122 193	165 279	105 576	11 566	2 098	8 079	43 104	4 757
Other household member	1 061 121	132 944	750 890	104 225	216 669	137 566	249 884	42 546	10 920	39 226	127 141	9 863
In group quarters	12 758	689	8 792	1 219	1 198	5 400	606	369	59	371	2 847	38
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	162 235	24 818	104 308	15 765	31 193	15 253	33 962	8 135	2 264	7 888	22 957	1 451
20 to 24 years	441 583	49 868	329 518	48 362	97 487	69 362	97 022	17 285	3 743	13 416	45 038	3 490
25 to 54 years	2 482 897	252 883	1 869 512	252 368	518 394	474 764	527 858	95 768	23 868	79 496	257 498	19 339
55 to 64 years	552 069	69 804	404 660	56 903	116 219	83 277	131 606	16 655	3 271	13 172	61 162	4 436
65 years and over	158 430	14 956	121 000	14 506	30 140	36 233	36 233	3 178	888	2 501	19 085	1 638
With one or more years of college	1 631 975	190 114	1 164 240	116 761	261 919	408 329	321 792	55 439	14 602	58 197	204 822	10 435
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	2 767 374	385 939	1 892 824	200 329	480 109	478 379	605 100	128 907	33 726	105 571	349 314	15 444
Black	690 459	15 927	623 212	121 972	244 486	107 087	141 985	7 682	89	7 429	43 802	13 989
Other races	339 381	10 463	312 602	65 603	68 838	94 133	79 596	4 432	219	3 473	12 624	921
Spanish origin ¹	482 624	13 839	445 460	106 029	107 707	112 200	113 184	6 340	324	4 782	18 219	1 456
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	3 790 553	412 150	2 822 448	387 127	791 905	676 842	825 968	140 606	34 000	116 397	405 558	30 342
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 049 279	127 925	738 698	68 289	161 554	284 688	189 847	34 320	9 599	37 164	135 893	6 344
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 367 796	151 670	1 026 042	146 270	300 755	203 382	321 592	54 043	11 563	37 689	140 832	10 579
Technicians and related support occupations	97 816	11 679	69 617	9 170	17 776	17 755	21 101	3 815	1 283	3 332	11 905	800
Sales occupations	363 855	50 395	251 866	31 293	65 939	64 432	77 259	12 943	3 723	13 336	44 535	2 348
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	906 125	89 596	704 559	105 807	217 040	121 195	223 232	37 285	6 557	21 021	84 392	7 431
Service occupations	513 839	36 653	407 623	67 821	118 481	89 592	111 816	19 983	3 970	16 440	49 153	5 481
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14 357	2 310	7 924	1 419	1 896	1 238	2 747	624	180	705	3 238	174
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	337 250	42 841	240 322	37 166	75 065	29 130	83 469	15 492	4 953	11 960	37 174	2 988
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	508 032	50 751	401 839	66 162	134 154	68 882	116 497	16 144	3 735	12 439	39 268	4 776
Construction	116 312	16 466	75 375	12 108	23 123	8 640	25 736	5 768	2 300	4 624	17 547	1 177
Manufacturing	688 374	95 773	489 424	65 750	147 533	114 879	146 705	14 557	6 096	22 900	74 181	6 191
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	359 958	35 015	282 618	40 093	82 247	44 603	96 322	19 353	3 484	8 960	29 881	2 931
Wholesale trade	198 288	30 878	136 235	16 899	36 673	29 818	47 458	5 387	1 785	6 508	22 882	1 540
Retail trade	517 783	67 496	370 040	53 294	98 325	82 364	118 988	17 069	5 489	17 277	57 481	3 722
Finance, insurance, and real estate	418 303	32 146	343 848	42 199	107 877	72 583	96 795	24 394	2 104	6 635	33 570	2 224
Business and repair services	242 111	25 639	184 248	21 451	44 189	60 390	51 953	6 265	1 551	5 914	24 759	1 639
Personal services	121 094	8 680	95 887	13 163	26 302	26 823	27 345	2 254	591	2 637	13 299	1 708
Professional and related services	879 171	78 451	653 620	98 369	176 096	182 146	164 556	32 453	7 917	33 312	105 871	7 279
Public administration	176 010	13 854	137 660	19 457	41 124	26 041	39 228	11 810	2 010	5 450	17 036	1 445
All other industries	73 149	7 752	53 493	4 344	8 416	28 555	10 882	1 296	673	2 180	9 051	476
Armed forces, at work	6 661	179	6 190	777	1 528	2 757	713	415	34	76	182	12
Private wage and salary workers	2 948 221	336 982	2 186 083	290 728	604 298	531 477	657 051	102 529	25 450	85 372	314 334	23 085
Federal government workers	135 146	8 567	112 017	18 612	32 904	23 788	30 953	5 760	1 037	2 169	11 356	1 485
State and local government workers	515 334	43 598	390 462	67 672	124 219	67 732	103 363	27 476	5 653	22 290	53 331	4 553
Self-employed workers	189 246	21 875	134 108	10 391	30 371	54 863	33 498	4 985	1 770	6 324	25 169	1 180
Unpaid family workers	9 267	1 307	5 968	501	1 641	1 739	1 816	271	124	318	1 550	51
At work 1 to 34 hours	702 358	83 084	503 633	68 816	140 220	127 931	142 363	24 303	6 553	24 876	84 212	5 882
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	3 646 107	403 195	2 704 561	367 936	752 886	653 155	793 440	137 144	33 156	112 652	392 543	29 299
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	507 965	59 884	366 639	51 873	106 205	88 402	102 934	17 225	4 819	17 106	59 517	4 360
\$4,000 to \$5,999	281 845	27 146	217 533	31 533	65 778	54 579	57 943	7 700	2 269	7 743	27 154	2 678
\$6,000 to \$7,999	315 613	28 318	251 063	37 974	77 358	58 150	68 593	8 988	2 431	7 357	26 444	2 645
\$8,000 to \$9,999	344 263	30 882	272 990	42 168	87 630	57 353	75 884	9 955	2 299	9 376	28 716	3 179
\$10,000 to \$14,999	822 442	75 145	647 717	99 967	191 354	131 935	195 677	28 784	5 439	20 212	73 929	6 634
\$15,000 to \$19,999	559 922	60 928	423 508	55 874	114 439	91 792	137 088	24 315	4 902	14 644	55 940	4 727
\$20,000 to \$24,999	349 340	42 495	249 784	28 519	60 926	57 448	82 735	20 156	4 567	12 249	40 245	2 646
\$25,000 to \$49,999	371 049	60 619	225 324	17 649	43 203	81 301	64 974	18 197	5 894	20 352	58 860	2 128
\$50,000 or more	93 668	17 778	50 003	2 379	5 993	32 195	7 612	1 824	536	3 613	21 738	302
Median	\$11 747	\$13 290	\$11 380	\$10 656	\$10 678	\$12 077	\$11 782	\$14 022	\$14 160	\$13 254	\$13 286	\$10 945
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	1 603 138	340 436	845 006	123 125	223 614	73 328	340 010	84 929	30 389	101 058	286 249	18 084
Drive alone	1 161 509	274 147	565 994	80 995	146 480	41 894	237 977	58 648	22 354	76 538	222 476	13 255
Carpool	441 629	66 289	279 012	42 130	77 134	31 434	102 033	26 281	8 035	24 520	63 773	4 829
Public transportation	1 713 442	43 606	1 579 362	227 019	482 497	409 780	418 200	41 866	2 047	8 437	79 990	8 436
Bus or streetcar	438 571	30 656	383 120	61 414	88 101	113 744	88 724	31 137	412	4 948	19 435	3 557
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 235 511	12 251	1 160 768	162 660	389 997	272 939	325 315	9 877	1 592	3 247	57 641	4 619
Walked only	376 971	19 431	322 838	31 496	73 107	156 827	55 926	5 482	809	4 480	29 413	3 298
Other means	39 839	3 088	32 946	3 019	5 993	11 339	4 887	7 708	132	708	2 965	196
Worked at home	63 824	5 768	48 486	3 245	8 222	28 325	7 658	1 036	657	1 790	7 123	340
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.12	1.24	1.26	1.26	1.37	1.21	1.22	1.17	1.16	1.14	1.18
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 35.6	minutes... 25.9	minutes... 38.3	minutes... 41.2	minutes... 40.9	minutes... 29.7	minutes... 40.6	minutes... 42.9	minutes... 34.7	minutes... 29.6	minutes... 28.5	minutes... 27.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 28.1	minutes... 22.6	minutes... 32.1	minutes... 30.8	minutes... 32.9	minutes... 34.5	minutes... 31.8	minutes... 31.4	minutes... 32.1	minutes... 27.0	minutes... 23.0	minutes... 22.2
Public transportation	minutes... 47.6	minutes... 59.3	minutes... 46.7	minutes... 50.9	minutes... 49.1	minutes... 34.6	minutes... 51.7	minutes... 66.3	minutes... 81.7	minutes... 71.3	minutes... 55.1	minutes... 45.3
With a public transportation disability	26 846	1 830	22 394	3 085	7 382	5 286	5 812	829	128	588	1 906	119

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	18 563	48 760	142 927	239 809
Householder, wife present	10 828	29 725	93 933	102 942
Householder, no wife present	2 318	6 555	14 460	46 266
Other household member	5 190	12 340	33 080	86 164
In group quarters	227	140	1 454	4 437
Female	15 244	39 416	110 476	178 610
Householder, husband present	703	1 184	4 815	5 231
Householder, no husband present	4 055	10 393	23 899	55 231
Other household member	10 154	27 603	79 521	115 914
In group quarters	332	236	2 241	2 234

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 749	5 078	14 679	25 977
20 to 24 years	4 026	11 486	26 036	52 923
25 to 54 years	20 903	54 073	163 183	259 863
55 to 64 years	5 112	13 788	37 624	56 769
65 years and over	2 017	3 751	11 881	22 887
With one or more years of college	17 019	36 217	141 151	139 378

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	27 167	76 400	230 303	262 300
Black	5 643	7 887	16 283	110 827
Other races	997	3 889	6 817	45 292
Spanish origin ¹	1 733	5 881	9 149	68 235

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	33 803	88 152	253 261	416 311
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 671	23 146	95 732	86 102
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 728	33 563	84 962	141 872
Technicians and related support occupations	815	2 536	7 754	9 769
Sales occupations	4 006	9 835	28 346	43 271
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 907	21 192	48 862	88 832
Service occupations	4 470	10 438	28 764	71 907
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	380	515	2 169	2 631
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 125	9 514	21 547	38 826
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 429	10 976	20 087	74 973
Construction	1 307	4 117	10 946	16 239
Manufacturing	5 385	17 052	45 553	80 411
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 531	7 411	17 008	39 804
Wholesale trade	1 818	4 622	14 902	21 681
Retail trade	5 203	14 059	34 497	61 562
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 471	7 659	21 206	38 344
Business and repair services	2 214	4 895	16 011	27 116
Personal services	1 313	2 213	8 065	18 453
Professional and related services	9 318	20 519	68 755	84 824
Public administration	1 419	4 243	9 929	17 899
All other industries	824	1 362	6 389	9 978
Armed forces, at work	4	24	142	2 108
Private wage and salary workers	26 101	69 184	195 964	327 231
Federal government workers	888	2 663	6 320	17 150
State and local government workers	4 048	12 005	32 725	52 337
Self-employed workers	2 600	3 943	17 446	20 715
Unpaid family workers	170	381	948	986
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 302	16 834	54 194	84 884

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	32 489	84 931	245 824	374 308
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 888	12 612	37 657	65 331
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 335	5 815	16 326	34 848
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 590	6 169	15 040	39 594
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 303	7 334	15 900	42 806
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 778	18 625	41 892	74 501
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 733	14 220	32 260	50 972
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 992	9 463	25 144	29 972
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 050	9 435	43 247	29 239
\$50,000 or more	1 820	1 258	18 358	7 045
Median	\$12 548	\$12 307	\$14 363	\$10 201

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	23 017	60 218	184 930	172 925
Drive alone	17 949	45 318	145 954	123 954
Carpool	5 068	14 900	38 976	48 971
Public transportation	6 738	21 002	43 814	198 434
Bus or streetcar	1 541	8 461	5 876	49 704
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	4 528	11 730	36 764	143 349
Walked only	3 390	5 516	17 209	42 494
Other means	269	459	2 041	4 566
Worked at home	393	981	5 409	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.20
Mean travel time to work	26.1	29.5	28.6	36.9
Car, truck, or van	21.9	24.0	22.8	30.6
Public transportation	48.4	49.6	60.7	47.6
With a public transportation disability	275	434	1 078	5 109

Living inside SMSA—Con.				Worked inside SMSA								
New Rochelle city	Yonkers city	Remainder of Westchester County, N.Y.	Place of work not reported	Total	Bergen County, N.J.	New York city, N.Y.	Bronx County, N.Y.	Kings County, N.Y.	New York County, N.Y.	Queens county, N.Y.	Richmond County, N.Y.	
33 807	88 176	253 403	418 419	3 736 520	355 781	2 976 211	207 659	491 780	1 739 547	424 730	70 884	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	18 563	48 760	142 927	239 809	2 141 671	202 519	1 722 486	117 119	293 839	978 709	263 516	39 393
Householder, wife present	10 828	29 725	93 933	102 942	1 317 374	126 822	1 054 850	72 948	188 603	578 048	171 037	25 084
Householder, no wife present	2 318	6 555	14 460	46 266	351 506	21 437	304 770	18 099	43 007	201 071	33 382	4 999
Other household member	5 190	12 340	33 080	86 164	460 899	53 215	354 191	25 316	59 715	195 552	58 280	9 048
In group quarters	227	140	1 454	4 437	11 892	1 045	8 675	756	2 514	4 038	817	262
Female	15 244	39 416	110 476	178 610	1 594 849	153 262	1 253 725	90 540	197 941	760 838	161 214	31 491
Householder, husband present	703	1 184	4 815	5 231	61 594	4 710	49 762	3 887	8 978	28 902	6 344	1 174
Householder, no husband present	4 055	10 393	23 899	55 231	516 162	30 881	442 838	30 842	65 603	292 486	43 191	6 936
Other household member	10 154	27 603	79 521	115 914	1 006 280	116 834	754 113	54 828	122 149	435 662	111 069	22 988
In group quarters	332	236	2 241	2 234	10 813	837	7 012	983	1 211	3 788	610	393
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 749	5 078	14 679	25 977	139 648	24 573	88 360	6 951	16 414	40 455	18 637	4 714
20 to 24 years	4 026	11 486	26 036	52 923	415 375	46 999	320 790	18 857	44 288	204 652	40 786	7 092
25 to 54 years	20 903	54 073	163 183	259 863	2 498 112	218 819	2 019 743	143 543	333 926	1 183 403	282 607	47 680
55 to 64 years	5 112	13 788	37 624	56 769	539 537	53 718	430 206	30 784	78 259	238 730	67 571	9 404
65 years and over	2 017	3 751	11 881	22 887	143 848	11 672	117 112	7 524	18 893	72 307	15 129	1 994
With one or more years of college	17 019	36 217	141 151	139 378	1 714 040	143 399	1 386 307	81 819	181 887	920 003	153 905	28 283
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	27 167	76 400	230 303	262 300	2 839 381	321 269	2 164 985	132 162	326 063	1 288 970	323 616	62 490
Black	5 643	7 887	16 283	110 827	594 185	21 027	533 549	47 966	124 978	278 732	68 661	5 977
Other races	997	3 889	6 817	45 292	302 954	13 485	277 677	27 531	40 739	171 845	32 453	2 417
Spanish origin ¹	1 733	5 881	9 149	68 235	434 780	25 078	390 552	44 639	66 733	217 328	54 560	3 331
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	33 803	88 152	253 261	416 311	3 731 840	355 672	2 971 864	207 402	490 602	1 737 526	424 469	70 769
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	10 671	23 146	95 732	86 102	1 111 492	91 162	901 570	59 376	127 623	591 659	92 141	18 983
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 728	33 563	84 962	141 872	1 343 358	128 506	1 076 624	58 932	142 273	707 376	131 410	22 319
Technicians and related support occupations	815	2 536	7 754	9 769	99 862	9 921	76 405	5 347	9 538	48 970	9 480	1 772
Sales occupations	4 006	9 835	28 346	43 271	363 681	41 159	279 904	17 783	44 470	163 184	40 959	8 165
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 907	21 192	48 862	88 832	879 815	77 426	720 315	35 802	88 265	495 222	80 971	12 382
Service occupations	4 470	10 438	28 764	71 907	466 656	35 294	375 661	36 467	74 609	183 318	64 085	13 135
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	380	515	2 169	2 631	11 970	2 217	6 490	1 046	1 255	1 799	1 832	422
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 125	9 514	21 547	38 826	337 461	38 249	256 219	22 703	55 934	106 856	58 505	7 802
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 429	10 976	20 087	74 973	460 903	60 244	355 300	28 878	88 908	146 518	76 496	8 108
Construction	1 307	4 117	10 946	16 239	114 639	13 794	82 086	7 781	14 901	36 542	17 032	3 655
Manufacturing	5 385	17 052	45 553	80 411	670 880	100 934	487 179	23 638	86 679	291 805	73 495	4 956
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 531	7 411	17 008	39 804	388 774	24 785	335 672	16 799	63 383	162 072	78 987	7 263
Wholesale trade	1 818	4 622	14 902	21 681	198 979	27 655	151 649	9 393	21 068	96 965	19 986	1 648
Retail trade	5 203	14 059	34 497	61 562	477 891	63 111	349 303	30 416	67 476	171 297	63 793	12 101
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 471	7 659	21 206	38 344	440 307	19 490	397 499	12 609	29 629	321 172	21 694	6 141
Business and repair services	2 214	4 895	16 011	27 116	239 750	21 062	198 055	7 595	18 376	147 240	18 786	2 599
Personal services	1 313	2 213	8 065	18 453	105 391	8 546	83 490	4 739	14 809	48 790	12 658	1 692
Professional and related services	9 318	20 519	68 755	84 824	845 609	59 835	677 721	80 382	142 866	334 688	89 912	24 974
Public administration	1 419	4 243	9 929	17 899	182 844	9 981	157 008	12 554	27 564	87 438	22 936	4 884
All other industries	824	1 362	6 389	9 978	66 776	6 479	52 202	1 496	3 851	39 517	5 190	854
Armed forces, at work	4	24	142	2 108	4 680	109	4 347	257	1 178	2 021	261	115
Private wage and salary workers	26 101	69 184	195 964	327 231	2 907 495	297 540	2 299 185	136 245	324 678	1 435 369	321 796	48 098
Government	888	2 663	6 320	17 150	128 524	5 261	114 112	8 087	17 769	67 011	16 610	2 623
Self-employed, proprietors, and partners	4 048	12 005	32 725	52 337	507 943	35 334	412 188	54 055	121 300	152 791	64 402	16 474
Unemployed	2 600	3 943	17 446	20 715	184 093	16 709	144 791	8 790	26 490	82 021	20 617	3 478
Not in labor force	170	381	948	986	8 465	937	5 935	482	1 543	2 355	1 305	211
3 302	16 834	54 194	84 884	639 544	76 090	471 234	42 457	96 029	222 620	85 892	18 210	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	32 489	84 931	245 824	374 308	3 625 926	346 991	2 886 282	199 776	472 408	1 694 923	410 094	69 013
Householder, wife present	4 888	12 612	37 657	65 331	454 534	58 143	397 863	26 854	64 492	164 573	57 365	12 400
Householder, no wife present	2 335	6 159	16 326	34 848	254 291	27 430	196 723	16 876	39 903	101 430	30 651	5 246
Other household member	2 593	6 169	15 040	39 594	282 713	28 665	224 819	17 424	42 875	122 521	34 463	4 922
In group quarters	2 303	7 334	15 900	42 806	312 309	30 930	248 427	17 270	45 070	143 008	34 670	5 334
Female	6 778	18 625	41 892	74 501	791 511	70 843	644 072	45 879	99 599	394 187	83 655	13 673
Householder, husband present	4 733	14 220	32 260	50 972	563 691	50 416	457 453	30 939	77 273	267 283	65 149	10 066
Householder, no husband present	2 992	9 463	25 144	29 972	385 770	33 430	313 833	23 697	54 274	170 701	52 642	8 087
Other household member	4 050	9 435	43 247	29 239	456 268	38 790	366 221	17 751	40 757	248 673	44 372	7 828
In group quarters	1 820	1 258	18 358	4 566	124 839	9 144	104 871	3 086	8 165	82 536	7 217	1 457
\$12 548	\$12 307	\$14 363	\$10 201	\$12 722	\$11 547	\$12 970	\$11 808	\$11 702	\$13 641	\$12 365	\$11 920	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	23 017	60 218	184 930	172 925	1 574 881	316 753	922 933	109 083	214 093	278 530	255 447	51 593
20 to 24 years	17 949	45 318	145 954	123 954	1 129 045	253 080	618 897	76 603	148 036	156 254	189 322	38 821
25 to 54 years	5 068	14 900	38 976	48 971	445 836	63 673	304 036	32 480	66 057	122 276	66 125	12 772
55 to 64 years	6 738	21 002	43 814	198 434	1 726 343	12 430	1 687 158	66 617	198 739	1 273 543	111 289	12 301
65 years and over	1 541	8 461	5 876	49 704	430 021	9 966	401 596	34 906	73 111	232 555	49 495	6 642
With one or more years of college	4 528	11 730	36 764	143 349	1 262 005	1 935	1 254 304	29 824	122 446	1 019 017	59 471	4 896
Private wage and salary workers	3 390	5 516	17 209	42 494	335 044	18 111	286 822	26 741	66 101	140 839	46 485	5 020
Government	269	459	2 041	4 566	36 428	2 719	30 812	1 973	4 625	18 310	3 851	934
Self-employed, proprietors, and partners	393	981	5 409	—	63 824	5 768	48 486	3 245	8 222	28 325	7 658	1 036
Unemployed	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.20	1.20	1.13	1.24	1.21	1.22	1.35	1.17	1.16
Not in labor force	26.1	29.5	28.6	36.9	38.8	21.9	43.0	31.9	35.4	49.3	32.8	26.2
3 219	24.0	22.8	30.6	31.1	31.1	21.9	37.2	30.6	33.0	50.5	31.2	22.7
48.4	49.6	60.7	47.6	50.9	41.4	51.2	42.4	45.9	52.9	45.4	46.4	46.4
275	434	1 078	5 109	22 869	1 396	19 648	1 578	4 626	9 983	2 879	437	437

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

NEW YORK, N.Y.-N.J. SMSA 795

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.								Living inside SMSA			
	New York city, N.Y., County not specified	Putnam County, N.Y.	Rockland County, N.Y.	Westchester County, N.Y.	Mount Vernon city	New Rochelle city	Yonkers city	Remainder of Westchester County, N.Y.	Living in SMSA, worked			
									Inside SMSA	Bergen County, N.J.	New York city, N.Y.	Bronx County, N.Y.
Workers 16 years and over	41 611	13 750	71 577	319 201	22 445	22 841	44 111	229 804	3 169 267	265 998	2 533 943	193 456
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	29 910	6 930	36 121	173 615	12 695	11 997	24 483	124 440	1 715 740	138 215	1 388 227	105 444
Householder, wife present	19 130	4 434	22 041	109 227	7 953	6 852	15 026	79 396	990 325	82 381	793 654	63 371
Householder, no wife present	4 212	654	3 703	20 942	1 571	1 558	2 930	14 883	317 446	14 683	279 605	17 396
Other household member	6 280	1 671	10 006	41 816	3 146	3 424	6 244	29 002	397 327	40 463	306 964	23 930
In group quarters	288	171	371	1 630	25	163	283	1 159	10 642	688	8 004	743
Female	11 701	6 820	35 456	145 586	9 750	10 844	19 628	105 364	1 452 527	127 783	1 145 716	88 011
Householder, husband present	477	272	1 206	5 644	467	427	542	4 208	55 785	3 944	44 970	3 694
Householder, no husband present	3 780	1 139	6 492	34 812	2 782	2 790	4 899	24 341	485 373	24 718	419 878	30 521
Other household member	7 417	5 341	27 345	102 647	6 485	7 327	13 790	75 045	902 290	98 451	674 224	52 851
In group quarters	27	68	413	2 483	16	300	397	1 770	10 079	670	6 644	945
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 189	1 220	5 994	19 501	1 017	1 451	3 620	13 413	129 993	21 413	82 753	6 788
20 to 24 years	5 115	1 336	9 010	37 240	2 127	2 795	5 035	27 283	364 841	35 648	284 540	18 003
25 to 54 years	28 584	9 042	46 285	204 223	14 252	13 741	27 054	149 174	2 085 529	156 800	1 696 123	132 603
55 to 64 years	5 458	1 579	8 657	45 383	3 929	3 647	6 576	31 231	460 283	42 528	365 883	28 915
65 years and over	1 265	573	1 631	12 854	1 118	1 207	1 826	8 703	128 621	9 609	104 644	7 147
With one or more years of college	20 410	5 617	31 017	147 700	7 528	9 897	16 042	114 233	1 390 603	107 873	1 119 750	74 950
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	31 684	13 572	63 566	275 989	16 382	18 101	37 272	204 234	2 329 837	244 581	1 765 514	119 985
Black	7 235	124	6 021	33 464	5 127	3 994	4 520	19 823	557 550	12 910	506 433	46 549
Other races	2 692	54	1 990	9 748	936	746	2 319	5 747	281 880	8 507	261 996	26 922
Spanish origin ¹	3 961	104	3 407	15 639	1 451	1 134	3 566	9 488	398 002	12 796	366 811	43 247
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	41 096	13 750	71 533	319 021	22 416	22 831	44 098	229 676	3 165 943	265 949	2 530 821	193 199
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 788	4 095	19 739	94 926	4 891	6 259	10 926	72 850	891 959	68 376	719 972	54 544
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 314	4 368	22 434	111 426	6 984	8 026	15 423	80 993	1 165 559	103 999	932 575	56 118
Technicians and related support occupations	1 298	347	2 332	10 857	589	470	1 061	8 737	80 824	6 725	62 296	4 897
Sales occupations	5 343	1 572	7 360	33 686	1 617	2 404	6 117	23 548	301 329	32 943	229 252	16 580
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 673	2 449	12 742	66 883	4 778	5 152	8 245	48 708	783 406	64 331	641 027	34 641
Service occupations	4 047	1 753	12 179	41 769	2 673	3 432	6 549	29 115	425 289	28 939	342 993	34 371
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	136	172	560	2 531	86	218	222	2 006	10 780	1 868	5 934	1 016
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 419	1 731	7 806	33 456	3 547	2 484	4 738	22 687	271 485	25 217	208 365	20 198
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 392	1 631	8 815	34 913	4 235	2 412	6 241	22 025	400 871	37 550	320 982	26 952
Construction	2 175	1 041	2 898	14 820	1 129	1 231	2 016	10 444	91 928	9 934	65 305	6 727
Manufacturing	6 606	1 349	13 948	67 470	7 425	3 400	8 152	48 493	547 441	64 344	410 999	21 944
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 168	1 032	4 230	23 055	1 839	1 262	2 720	17 234	299 924	16 851	258 790	14 887
Wholesale trade	2 589	408	2 103	17 164	1 318	1 304	1 991	12 551	160 881	20 573	122 994	8 017
Retail trade	4 220	2 760	12 227	50 490	2 505	3 983	9 181	34 821	428 086	51 588	315 307	28 917
Finance, insurance, and real estate	6 254	758	2 737	19 823	802	1 405	2 952	14 664	367 455	15 951	329 656	12 148
Business and repair services	3 459	455	2 874	17 304	1 115	954	1 925	13 310	202 465	15 756	168 321	7 167
Personal services	802	441	2 047	10 867	568	783	1 482	8 034	98 219	6 653	78 622	4 567
Professional and related services	4 897	4 694	24 610	78 749	4 658	6 886	10 796	56 409	759 788	50 665	606 934	76 655
Public administration	1 632	529	2 498	12 828	868	1 174	2 155	8 631	152 149	8 698	128 692	10 786
All other industries	1 294	283	1 361	6 451	189	449	728	5 085	57 607	4 936	45 201	1 384
Armed forces, at work	515	—	44	180	29	10	13	128	3 324	49	3 122	257
Private wage and salary workers	32 999	8 980	49 958	251 832	17 646	17 737	34 231	182 218	2 442 722	216 537	1 944 830	127 179
Federal government workers	2 012	331	1 279	7 541	1 164	535	897	4 945	110 695	3 978	98 455	7 747
State and local government workers	3 166	2 995	15 988	41 438	2 652	2 954	6 436	47 024	30 276	359 989	49 834	8 236
Self-employed workers	3 395	1 356	4 072	17 165	909	1 428	2 437	12 391	160 980	14 309	125 255	8 336
Unpaid family workers	39	88	280	1 225	74	187	110	854	7 846	898	5 414	460
At work 1 to 34 hours	6 026	4 126	18 198	69 896	3 885	5 736	11 046	49 229	588 133	66 139	433 288	41 038
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	40 068	13 263	69 299	310 091	21 693	22 022	42 484	223 892	3 066 541	259 032	2 449 618	185 834
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 179	3 047	12 921	50 560	2 995	4 021	8 012	35 532	421 927	49 449	308 245	26 065
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 617	1 191	5 829	23 118	1 931	1 620	3 618	15 949	235 606	22 009	184 429	16 576
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 603	975	5 241	23 013	1 900	2 012	3 839	15 262	262 193	22 506	211 585	16 942
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 075	1 136	7 120	24 696	2 063	1 889	3 782	16 962	287 144	24 173	231 532	16 824
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 169	2 303	14 434	60 659	4 625	5 061	7 847	43 126	706 102	51 044	582 447	44 034
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 743	1 712	9 268	44 842	3 485	3 195	6 347	31 815	471 141	34 630	386 572	28 255
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 432	1 154	6 118	31 235	2 132	1 908	3 895	23 300	293 968	22 096	238 998	20 358
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 840	1 502	7 188	42 567	2 059	1 806	4 356	34 346	308 909	25 720	241 989	14 329
\$50,000 or more	2 410	243	1 180	9 401	503	510	788	7 600	79 551	7 405	63 821	2 481
Median	\$15 210	\$10 426	\$10 866	\$12 280	\$11 620	\$11 026	\$10 921	\$12 816	\$11 781	\$10 789	\$11 934	\$11 375
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	14 187	12 110	63 873	259 212	16 233	17 067	31 513	194 399	1 254 410	231 648	721 348	96 105
Drive alone	9 861	10 079	50 086	196 903	12 133	13 478	24 337	146 955	907 440	189 156	483 563	67 562
Carpool	4 326	2 031	13 787	62 309	4 100	3 589	7 176	47 444	346 970	42 492	327 785	28 543
Public transportation	24 669	101	1 608	25 046	3 158	2 319	6 394	13 175	1 488 599	8 764	1 453 857	65 635
Bus or streetcar	4 887	44	1 336	17 079	2 254	1 505	4 859	8 461	377 974	6 603	353 328	34 588
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	18 650	36	1 02	5 628	649	362	984	3 633	1 077 490	1 684	1 070 401	29 165
Walked only	1 636	769	3 789	25 553	2 540	2 889	4 959	15 165	329 627	17 531	282 499	26 575
Other means	1 119	113	517	2 267	174	173	264	1 656	32 807	2 287	27 753	1 896
Worked at home	—	657	1 790	7 123	340	393	981	5 409	63 624	5 768	48 486	3 245
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.10	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.19	1.11	1.24	1.21
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 54.8	minutes... 18.4	minutes... 19.7	minutes... 24.1	minutes... 23.3	minutes... 20.9	minutes... 22.8	minutes... 24.8	minutes... 35.2	minutes... 18.0	minutes... 39.1	minutes... 30.0
Car, truck, or van	51.1	18.9	19.9	24.0	22.3	20.7	22.2	24.7	26.7	17.8	32.1	27.2
Public transportation	59.4	37.9	33.8	39.5	37.0	33.9	34.1	43.8	47.4	41.6	47.6	41.8
With a public transportation disability	145	118	415	1 292	134	145	264	749	20 624	1 014	17 858	1 518

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	255 399	29 825	225 574	779 421	222 735	556 686	198 304	35 054	14 604	5 434	31 115	152 749
Householder, wife present.....	157 277	19 919	137 358	424 281	122 711	301 570	118 621	21 678	8 421	3 405	18 170	92 715
Householder, no wife present.....	40 685	5 450	35 235	184 976	54 975	130 001	29 480	4 712	2 356	470	3 244	19 444
Other household member.....	55 044	4 379	50 665	166 371	44 544	121 827	49 458	8 432	3 729	1 405	9 363	39 132
In group quarters.....	2 393	77	2 316	3 793	505	3 288	745	232	98	154	338	1 458
Female	189 519	17 682	171 837	687 434	222 840	464 594	143 175	29 913	7 664	5 890	33 811	140 327
Householder, husband present.....	8 478	762	7 716	25 870	8 132	17 738	5 427	1 146	355	229	1 139	5 503
Householder, no husband present.....	63 962	6 720	57 242	276 201	91 382	184 819	39 991	6 470	2 733	921	6 177	33 679
Other household member.....	115 898	10 151	105 747	381 799	122 523	259 276	97 196	21 904	4 576	4 681	26 150	98 784
In group quarters.....	1 181	49	1 132	3 564	803	2 761	561	393	—	59	345	2 361

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	15 999	822	15 177	37 079	10 323	26 756	17 478	4 553	856	1 159	5 772	18 896
20 to 24 years.....	42 024	3 590	38 434	179 446	59 670	119 776	35 385	6 744	2 938	1 110	8 330	35 213
25 to 54 years.....	299 328	33 517	265 811	986 321	295 701	690 620	220 012	42 984	14 873	7 249	41 255	184 102
55 to 64 years.....	70 021	8 236	61 785	199 905	58 938	140 967	55 442	8 740	2 860	1 369	8 026	42 477
65 years and over.....	17 546	1 342	16 204	64 104	20 943	43 161	13 162	1 944	741	437	1 543	12 388
With one or more years of college.....	156 564	18 489	138 075	740 592	250 044	490 548	113 687	25 289	8 668	4 366	27 897	130 717

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	285 127	26 777	258 350	1 042 146	353 601	688 545	246 133	57 421	14 702	11 200	57 409	251 133
Black.....	120 586	18 042	102 544	263 988	56 458	207 530	64 505	5 272	5 533	79	5 582	32 546
Other races.....	39 205	2 688	36 517	160 721	35 516	125 205	30 841	2 274	2 033	45	1 935	9 397
Spanish origin ¹	64 333	4 210	60 123	201 967	50 285	151 682	50 951	3 197	3 116	53	3 285	15 057

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	443 976	47 493	396 483	1 465 215	445 517	1 019 698	341 318	64 852	22 261	11 324	64 895	292 954
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	109 663	10 255	99 408	467 211	157 445	309 766	67 350	16 623	4 581	3 187	17 635	82 789
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	131 385	18 417	112 968	607 580	201 670	405 910	108 585	21 036	7 871	3 760	20 751	104 474
Technicians and related support occupations.....	8 584	783	7 801	40 947	9 533	31 414	5 955	1 522	391	245	1 935	9 623
Sales occupations.....	39 987	4 289	35 698	128 201	50 328	77 873	34 458	7 714	2 312	1 358	6 845	30 931
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	82 814	13 345	69 469	438 432	141 809	296 623	68 172	11 800	5 168	2 157	11 971	63 920
Service occupations.....	69 446	5 692	63 754	169 302	38 077	131 225	54 662	12 541	2 671	1 542	11 522	40 293
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 197	44	1 153	1 666	129	1 537	1 559	398	98	78	509	2 391
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	48 883	5 072	43 811	86 878	21 990	64 888	42 872	6 962	2 572	1 429	6 520	29 554
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	83 402	8 013	75 389	132 578	26 206	106 372	66 290	7 292	4 468	1 328	7 958	33 053
Construction.....	12 909	146	12 763	28 414	5 806	22 608	12 666	3 220	1 369	923	2 484	13 282
Manufacturing.....	79 064	1 144	77 920	238 407	96 091	142 316	64 188	4 341	3 055	1 069	12 015	59 014
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	54 587	21 814	32 773	128 906	34 073	94 833	50 399	6 310	3 701	733	3 484	20 066
Wholesale trade.....	18 124	205	17 919	78 313	37 340	40 973	15 902	1 475	1 163	342	1 849	15 123
Retail trade.....	62 966	5 705	57 261	152 934	55 851	97 083	56 356	11 511	2 623	2 339	11 419	47 433
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	26 774	2 209	24 565	263 096	65 020	198 076	18 798	5 556	3 284	611	2 554	18 683
Business and repair services.....	16 615	583	16 032	124 270	56 059	68 211	16 008	2 430	1 831	374	2 595	15 419
Personal services.....	14 223	223	14 000	45 822	14 504	31 318	11 757	1 639	614	384	1 979	10 581
Professional and related services.....	132 271	10 709	121 562	296 948	61 491	235 457	74 998	23 039	3 023	3 888	23 047	75 254
Public administration.....	22 908	4 696	18 212	73 330	5 040	68 290	16 094	4 589	985	468	2 205	12 086
All other industries.....	3 535	59	3 476	34 775	14 242	20 533	4 152	742	613	193	1 264	6 013
Armed forces, at work.....	942	14	928	1 640	58	1 582	161	115	7	—	31	122
Private wage and salary workers.....	295 088	19 546	275 542	1 200 230	412 708	787 522	261 034	44 298	17 001	7 269	45 053	229 033
Federal government workers.....	16 226	663	15 563	58 201	6 340	51 861	13 145	2 341	795	267	1 096	6 899
State and local government workers.....	108 378	26 497	81 881	135 579	9 111	126 468	49 054	14 968	2 176	2 463	14 589	39 707
Self-employed workers.....	23 789	756	23 033	70 697	17 063	53 634	17 054	3 183	2 296	1 246	3 908	16 262
Unpaid family workers.....	1 437	45	1 392	2 148	353	1 795	1 192	177	—	79	280	1 175
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	91 490	5 313	86 177	203 693	51 677	152 016	75 890	17 544	3 633	3 591	17 499	67 616

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....	426 252	46 258	379 994	1 425 440	436 539	988 901	327 862	63 132	21 098	10 900	62 780	284 211
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	62 372	3 736	58 636	151 675	38 012	113 663	53 210	12 054	2 869	2 739	12 551	48 943
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	38 854	2 033	36 821	93 574	23 387	70 187	28 383	5 139	1 903	1 062	5 588	22 518
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	41 588	2 803	38 785	114 421	31 272	83 149	32 010	4 785	1 809	766	4 958	22 378
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	43 317	3 523	39 794	132 734	39 309	93 425	31 477	5 025	2 155	954	6 757	23 728
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	93 731	10 016	83 715	354 552	110 644	243 908	73 028	12 652	4 450	1 875	13 236	57 500
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	68 547	13 091	55 456	226 456	68 254	158 202	50 711	9 038	3 595	1 288	7 920	40 731
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	43 905	7 242	36 663	132 429	39 020	93 409	33 312	7 029	1 965	774	4 814	27 286
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	28 325	3 581	24 744	168 598	62 926	105 672	22 585	6 238	1 914	1 224	5 884	34 092
\$50,000 or more.....	5 613	233	5 380	51 001	23 715	27 286	3 146	1 172	408	218	1 072	7 035
Median.....	\$11 026	\$15 240	\$10 647	\$12 567	\$13 488	\$12 190	\$10 904	\$11 354	\$11 520	\$9 851	\$10 384	\$11 649

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	181 456	13 865	167 591	209 455	40 625	168 830	181 218	46 613	6 501	9 761	57 402	234 251
Drive alone.....	125 982	9 847	116 135	115 092	18 640	96 452	134 927	35 643	4 357	8 207	46 072	180 442
Carpool.....	55 474	4 018	51 456	94 363	21 985	72 378	46 291	10 970	2 144	1 554	11 330	53 809
Public transportation.....	185 158	30 615	154 543	1 073 652	368 487	705 165	103 238	11 442	14 732	81	1 531	24 366
Bus or streetcar.....	70 908	6 278	64 630	191 166	71 538	119 628	47 832	6 513	2 321	32	1 316	16 695
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	111 124	24 292	86 832	861 139	288 260	572 879	53 103	4 174	11 669	28	45	5 332
Walked only.....	65 661	2 544	63 117	138 246	31 824	106 422	46 222	4 982	813	741	3 702	25 154
Other means.....	4 421	407	4 014	17 177	2 966	14 211	3 143	894	222	84	501	2 182
Worked at home.....	8 222	76	8 146	28 325	1 673	26 652	7 658	1 036	—	657	1 790	7 123
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.37	1.49	1.34	1.17	1.15	1.26	1.09	1.12	1.15
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	32.5	40.3	31.6	45.2	46.1	44.7	29.2	23.8	47.5	16.1	17.2	21.9
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	28.6	35.2	28.1	45.5	50.7	44.3	25.5	20.0	42.4	16.6	17.2	21.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	43.8	44.8	43.6	48.9	47.8	49.5	43.8	43.8	51.6	28.0	32.4	38.9
With a public transportation disability.....	4 298	372	3 926	8 996	2 188	6 808	2 537	426	91	106	389	1 257

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.					Living in Bergen County, N.J., worked						
	Mount Vernon city	New Rochelle city	Yonkers city	Remainder of Westchester County, N.Y.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bergen County, N.J.	New York city, N.Y.	Branx County, N.Y.	Kings County, N.Y.	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	21 452	21 663	42 373	207 588	209 528	308 959	237 948	64 541	4 482	2 389	548	1 841
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	11 781	11 035	23 008	106 925	145 702	168 390	119 014	44 631	3 093	1 878	454	1 424
Householder, wife present	7 378	6 126	13 789	65 422	92 320	108 442	70 355	34 830	2 557	1 419	300	1 119
Householder, no wife present	1 516	1 491	2 871	13 566	19 272	16 651	12 054	4 072	202	207	108	99
Other household member	2 848	3 255	6 071	26 938	33 432	42 613	35 961	5 714	334	252	46	206
In group quarters	19	163	277	999	678	684	644	15	—	—	—	—
Female	9 671	10 628	19 365	100 663	63 826	140 569	118 934	19 910	1 389	511	94	417
Householder, husband present	467	427	542	4 067	2 330	4 475	3 607	789	62	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	2 782	2 758	4 872	23 267	18 134	27 763	22 496	4 831	153	119	34	85
Other household member	6 406	7 157	13 570	71 651	42 917	107 752	92 260	14 282	1 174	392	60	332
In group quarters	16	286	381	1 678	445	579	571	8	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 006	1 395	3 561	12 934	6 265	21 009	20 481	365	—	14	—	14
20 to 24 years	2 071	2 752	4 937	25 453	23 819	38 008	32 480	4 988	153	150	28	122
25 to 54 years	13 471	12 837	25 810	131 984	137 505	187 436	137 480	45 371	3 304	1 817	471	1 346
55 to 64 years	3 786	3 535	6 309	28 847	35 017	51 216	38 566	11 546	846	371	49	322
65 years and over	1 118	1 144	1 756	8 370	6 922	11 290	8 941	2 271	179	37	—	37
With one or more years of college	6 950	9 187	15 127	99 453	101 994	140 512	95 735	40 802	2 395	1 421	294	1 127
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	15 446	17 072	35 662	182 953	175 237	287 921	223 811	57 984	3 779	1 981	362	1 619
Black	5 087	3 856	4 435	19 168	22 082	12 826	9 377	3 278	458	288	151	137
Other races	919	735	2 276	5 467	12 209	8 212	4 760	3 279	245	120	35	85
Spanish origin ¹	1 451	1 123	3 508	8 975	16 387	10 508	7 643	2 608	277	74	30	44
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	21 440	21 653	42 360	207 501	208 299	308 886	237 914	64 502	4 482	2 375	548	1 827
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 453	5 809	10 272	62 255	71 218	94 487	60 679	30 760	2 157	950	161	789
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 798	7 683	14 974	75 019	60 365	119 115	95 395	21 956	1 005	606	124	482
Technicians and related support occupations	559	435	992	7 637	7 223	8 300	5 614	2 344	163	37	11	26
Sales occupations	1 516	2 253	5 811	21 351	19 255	38 799	30 487	7 614	378	270	46	224
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 723	4 995	8 171	46 031	33 887	72 016	59 294	11 998	464	299	67	232
Service occupations	2 632	3 290	6 404	27 967	16 643	29 824	27 132	2 370	184	58	—	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	74	218	217	1 882	946	1 921	1 804	83	29	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 321	2 342	4 483	19 808	26 939	28 678	22 351	5 657	641	429	102	327
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 162	2 311	6 010	20 570	32 188	34 861	30 553	3 676	466	332	161	171
Construction	1 088	1 028	1 878	9 288	8 145	11 715	9 289	2 227	235	160	—	160
Manufacturing	7 079	3 284	7 718	40 933	60 522	65 847	52 437	11 118	553	507	—	507
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 770	1 138	2 644	14 514	20 230	23 318	14 647	8 161	538	566	354	212
Wholesale trade	1 246	1 209	1 840	10 828	15 726	22 570	17 038	5 052	261	209	—	209
Retail trade	2 366	3 887	8 813	32 367	28 135	54 320	48 130	5 153	560	118	39	79
Finance, insurance, and real estate	760	1 333	2 854	13 736	12 504	26 332	15 147	11 011	233	115	11	104
Business and repair services	1 012	941	1 856	11 610	12 530	19 459	14 071	5 102	273	66	17	49
Personal services	542	756	1 445	7 838	4 422	7 056	6 236	724	25	38	12	26
Professional and related services	4 552	6 574	10 595	53 533	34 559	61 147	47 765	12 251	1 649	559	115	444
Public administration	836	1 081	2 040	8 129	5 962	10 828	8 582	2 167	101	37	—	37
All other industries	189	422	677	4 725	5 564	6 294	4 572	1 536	54	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	12	10	13	87	1 229	73	34	39	—	14	—	14
Private wage and salary workers	16 769	16 834	32 753	162 677	178 268	250 187	190 419	54 149	2 904	1 611	188	1 423
Federal government workers	1 122	486	885	4 406	7 301	5 839	3 784	1 953	106	84	—	84
State and local government workers	2 609	2 802	6 273	28 023	15 973	34 862	29 256	5 091	1 100	596	360	236
Self-employed workers	878	1 364	2 352	11 668	7 551	17 023	13 605	3 210	335	98	—	98
Unpaid family workers	74	177	110	814	435	1 048	884	138	37	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 820	5 543	10 860	47 393	29 341	68 815	62 903	5 261	470	108	—	108
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	20 700	20 864	40 770	201 877	205 258	302 247	231 861	63 998	4 430	2 356	548	1 808
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 944	3 922	7 868	34 209	20 707	49 986	46 896	2 705	237	116	44	72
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 918	1 584	3 604	15 412	11 391	22 236	20 334	1 672	141	76	22	54
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 894	1 968	3 760	14 756	13 826	22 173	20 200	1 782	117	67	11	56
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 006	1 852	3 733	16 137	14 313	24 289	21 657	2 228	87	104	—	104
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 426	4 940	7 688	40 446	41 839	55 974	44 925	10 036	738	278	13	265
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 224	2 932	6 024	28 551	37 809	42 145	30 083	10 983	853	388	175	213
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 031	1 738	3 564	19 953	25 400	29 330	19 157	9 177	914	535	197	338
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 821	1 496	3 836	26 939	32 901	42 450	21 966	18 830	1 135	638	75	563
\$50,000 or more	436	432	693	5 474	7 072	13 664	6 643	6 585	208	154	11	143
Median	\$11 331	\$10 758	\$10 648	\$12 024	\$15 051	\$12 421	\$10 524	\$21 160	\$20 162	\$21 057	\$20 121	\$21 712
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	15 245	15 969	29 852	173 185	175 803	245 576	207 109	32 077	4 185	1 603	256	1 347
Drive alone	11 365	12 596	23 079	133 402	130 115	198 042	173 189	19 465	3 152	1 121	178	943
Carpool	3 880	3 373	6 773	39 783	45 688	47 534	33 920	12 612	1 033	482	78	404
Public transportation	3 158	2 280	6 327	12 601	26 409	37 906	5 542	32 284	297	769	292	477
Bus or streetcar	2 254	1 477	4 826	8 138	10 893	26 437	4 870	21 511	222	422	211	211
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	649	351	950	3 382	14 680	10 908	207	10 687	75	347	81	266
Walked only	2 535	2 848	4 949	14 822	4 850	17 499	17 411	88	—	17	—	17
Other means	174	173	264	1 571	2 466	2 210	2 118	92	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	340	393	981	5 409	—	5 768	5 768	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.13	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.12	1.10	1.31	1.17	1.21	1.25	1.20
Mean travel time to work	22.0 minutes	19.4	21.2	22.3	39.0	24.5	15.5	55.9	35.9	61.1	63.5	60.5
Car, truck, or van	20.4 minutes	18.9	20.1	21.9	36.2	20.0	15.6	45.7	33.8	56.4	54.9	56.7
Public transportation	37.0 minutes	33.7	33.7	42.9	61.0	60.9	30.1	66.2	65.9	71.6	71.0	72.0
With a public transportation disability	123	145	247	742	1 113	1 195	903	251	21	10	—	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	36 220	12 925	23 295	2 026	172	1 242	—	2 582	2 163	98	128	344
Householder, wife present	28 420	10 009	18 411	1 498	114	822	—	1 549	1 708	69	99	263
Householder, no wife present	3 287	1 425	1 862	204	42	130	—	350	175	—	10	33
Other household member	4 498	1 491	3 007	324	16	290	—	658	280	29	19	48
In group quarters	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	25	—	—	—	—
Female	16 962	7 281	9 681	606	86	356	—	1 289	436	33	40	29
Householder, husband present	659	251	408	55	—	13	—	58	21	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	4 342	1 981	2 361	131	13	73	—	284	152	—	19	17
Other household member	11 953	5 049	6 904	420	73	270	—	947	263	33	21	12
In group quarters	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	331	143	188	—	—	20	—	135	28	—	—	22
20 to 24 years	4 359	1 932	2 427	129	12	185	—	398	142	11	44	—
25 to 34 years	36 912	13 748	23 164	1 912	174	1 252	—	2 631	1 954	120	80	234
35 to 44 years	9 680	3 818	5 862	447	61	141	—	629	475	—	44	117
45 years and over	1 900	565	1 335	144	11	—	—	78	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	34 483	13 864	20 619	1 486	82	935	—	2 087	1 888	73	144	185

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	48 176	18 919	29 257	2 383	194	1 471	—	3 724	2 402	131	133	356
Black	2 179	498	1 681	184	64	105	—	30	141	—	23	17
Other races	2 827	789	2 038	65	—	22	—	117	56	—	12	—
Spanish origin ¹	2 045	716	1 329	147	8	57	—	138	119	—	—	6

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	53 157	20 193	32 964	2 632	258	1 598	—	3 871	2 599	131	168	373
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	25 978	10 577	15 401	973	91	611	—	1 584	1 464	73	102	164
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	19 000	7 361	11 639	659	67	619	—	1 049	715	47	29	130
Technicians and related support occupations	1 905	500	1 405	174	—	65	—	176	166	—	—	19
Sales occupations	6 466	2 697	3 769	212	34	254	—	346	352	33	29	75
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 629	4 164	6 465	273	33	300	—	527	197	14	—	36
Service occupations	1 819	435	1 384	243	—	66	—	282	40	—	—	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	15	18	21	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 824	1 240	2 584	520	72	171	—	453	217	—	37	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 503	565	1 938	216	28	131	—	469	163	11	—	50
Construction	1 588	487	1 101	114	32	98	—	107	92	—	53	14
Manufacturing	9 253	4 957	4 296	589	27	189	—	1 324	968	36	29	122
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 921	1 872	4 049	872	32	232	—	227	283	—	—	12
Wholesale trade	4 158	2 236	1 922	205	—	219	—	179	301	40	14	34
Retail trade	4 062	1 865	2 197	188	77	148	—	723	314	11	11	114
Finance, insurance, and real estate	10 377	2 886	7 491	25	—	261	—	79	95	—	19	—
Business and repair services	4 638	2 483	2 155	102	—	23	—	131	155	11	—	—
Personal services	568	250	318	51	—	42	—	81	15	—	—	—
Professional and related services	9 407	2 411	6 996	322	90	224	—	833	298	33	42	77
Public administration	1 867	117	1 750	100	—	62	—	40	39	—	—	—
All other industries	1 318	629	689	64	—	100	—	147	39	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	25	13	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	45 936	19 069	26 867	2 237	226	1 235	—	3 274	2 345	112	138	329
Federal government workers	1 621	230	1 391	80	8	54	—	50	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	3 014	135	2 879	228	24	129	—	350	165	19	30	33
Self-employed workers	2 519	772	1 747	78	—	180	—	171	37	—	—	11
Unpaid family workers	92	—	92	9	—	—	—	26	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 128	1 306	2 822	362	94	99	—	496	155	19	—	12

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	52 769	20 101	32 668	2 612	258	1 573	—	3 817	2 571	131	168	373
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 189	837	1 352	90	12	61	—	328	57	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 313	426	887	74	11	57	—	164	66	11	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 449	513	936	80	41	30	—	137	54	—	—	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 903	903	1 000	80	—	54	—	317	87	—	19	19
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 297	3 201	5 096	393	43	287	—	791	222	14	9	75
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 804	2 903	5 901	532	79	327	—	781	298	52	22	50
\$20,000 to \$24,999	7 038	2 312	4 726	382	13	295	—	609	387	—	28	64
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 854	6 309	9 545	786	59	358	—	555	1 099	54	80	123
\$50,000 or more	5 922	2 697	3 225	197	—	104	—	135	301	—	10	18
Median	\$21 454	\$22 460	\$20 998	\$20 610	\$15 946	\$19 397	—	\$15 810	\$25 981	\$18 419	\$25 550	\$21 160

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	22 847	6 877	15 970	2 323	246	873	—	3 833	2 557	131	168	347
Drive alone	12 506	3 218	9 288	1 875	235	576	—	3 363	2 025	95	159	312
Carpool	10 341	3 659	6 682	448	11	297	—	470	532	36	9	35
Public transportation	30 172	13 278	16 894	309	12	725	—	38	42	—	—	26
Bus or streetcar	20 158	11 109	9 049	229	12	468	—	28	28	—	—	12
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	9 928	2 154	7 774	80	—	257	—	—	14	—	—	14
Walked only	71	21	50	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	92	30	62	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.37	1.49	1.33	1.12	1.03	1.26	—	1.08	1.14	1.22	1.03	1.07
Mean travel time to work	57.9	60.0	56.6	46.8	44.1	54.7	—	25.9	44.1	41.3	39.5	36.8
Car, truck, or van	47.3	51.5	45.5	44.4	43.3	44.3	—	25.9	43.8	41.3	39.5	36.5
Public transportation	66.0	64.5	67.3	64.8	60.0	67.2	—	24.6	63.0	—	—	40.8
With a public transportation disability	190	33	157	30	—	—	—	11	30	—	—	11

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 1 593
Householder, wife present 1 277
Householder, no wife present 132
Other household member 184
In group quarters —
Female 334
Householder, husband present 21
Householder, no husband present 116
Other household member 197
In group quarters —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 6
20 to 24 years 87
25 to 34 years 1 520
35 to 44 years 314
45 to 54 years —
55 to 64 years —
65 years and over —
With one or more years of college 1 486

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 1 782
Black 101
Other races 44
Spanish origin¹ 113

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 1 927
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 1 125
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 509
Technicians and related support occupations 147
Sales occupations 215
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 147
Service occupations 40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations —
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 151
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 102
Construction 25
Manufacturing 781
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 271
Wholesale trade 213
Retail trade 178
Finance, insurance, and real estate 76
Business and repair services 144
Personal services 15
Professional and related services 146
Public administration 39
All other industries 39
Armed forces, at work —
Private wage and salary workers 1 766
Federal government workers 52
State and local government workers 83
Self-employed workers 26
Unpaid family workers —
At work 1 to 34 hours 124

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 1 899
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 57
\$4,000 to \$5,999 55
\$6,000 to \$7,999 30
\$8,000 to \$9,999 49
\$10,000 to \$14,999 124
\$15,000 to \$19,999 174
\$20,000 to \$24,999 295
\$25,000 to \$49,999 842
\$50,000 or more 273
Median \$27 059

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 1 911
Drive alone 1 459
Carpool 452
Public transportation 16
Bus or streetcar 16
Subway, elevated train, or railroad —
Walked only —
Other means —
Worked at home —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.16
Mean travel time to work minutes 46.1
Car, truck, or van minutes 45.7
Public transportation minutes 99.0
With a public transportation disability 19

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Bergen County,
N.J., worked—Con.

Living in New York city, N.Y., worked

Remainder
of
Westchester
County,
N.Y.

Outside
SMSA

Inside SMSA

Bergen
County, N.J.

New York
city, N.Y.

Bronx
County,
N.Y.

Kings
County,
N.Y.

Central
business
district

Remainder

New York
County,
N.Y.

Central
business
district

Remainder

	1 927	75 510	2 390 318	15 888	2 344 155	160 575	435 048	46 076	388 972	1 332 862	391 915	940 947
1 593	51 504	1 287 261	12 110	1 255 257	84 053	247 875	28 664	219 211	685 307	186 218	499 089	
1 277	36 348	709 017	7 280	690 209	46 391	151 614	19 058	132 556	350 828	93 894	256 934	
132	4 675	274 281	1 968	268 680	16 006	39 940	5 311	34 629	177 119	51 903	125 216	
184	10 323	295 959	2 833	288 490	20 941	53 967	4 218	49 749	153 606	39 925	113 681	
-	158	8 004	29	7 878	715	2 354	77	2 277	3 754	496	3 258	
334	24 006	1 103 057	3 778	1 088 898	76 522	187 173	17 412	169 761	647 555	205 697	441 858	
21	738	42 840	180	42 345	3 088	8 381	762	7 619	24 143	7 479	16 664	
116	5 358	411 495	1 350	406 506	28 166	63 398	6 663	56 735	266 409	86 940	179 469	
197	17 823	642 067	2 200	633 487	44 323	114 213	9 938	104 275	353 514	110 489	243 025	
-	87	6 655	48	6 560	945	1 181	49	1 132	3 489	789	2 700	
6	1 940	82 430	295	81 250	6 503	15 892	814	15 078	36 155	9 858	26 297	
87	8 544	275 368	1 376	270 365	16 098	41 315	3 527	37 788	168 799	54 809	113 990	
1 520	48 784	1 590 325	11 277	1 558 816	108 031	292 119	32 368	259 751	890 459	258 015	632 444	
314	13 785	343 304	2 469	336 418	23 883	68 607	8 039	60 568	178 696	50 444	128 252	
-	2 457	98 891	471	97 306	6 060	17 115	1 328	15 787	58 753	18 789	39 964	
1 486	37 202	1 012 203	5 622	993 201	55 307	150 368	17 705	132 663	647 177	210 607	436 570	
1 782	72 350	1 627 078	9 498	1 596 139	91 398	276 687	25 726	250 961	921 287	303 801	617 486	
101	1 594	503 436	2 993	494 347	43 714	119 582	17 762	101 820	256 877	54 716	202 161	
44	1 566	259 804	3 397	253 669	25 463	38 779	2 588	36 191	154 698	33 398	121 300	
113	2 325	368 399	4 871	359 548	41 461	63 926	4 147	59 779	197 405	48 574	148 831	
1 927	75 412	2 387 264	15 888	2 341 101	160 336	434 120	46 062	388 058	1 331 258	391 870	939 388	
1 125	26 195	639 959	3 668	627 152	39 298	105 231	9 682	95 549	398 844	127 533	271 311	
509	22 555	884 749	3 844	872 496	48 455	128 506	18 188	110 318	562 028	183 002	379 026	
147	2 715	58 509	684	56 688	4 031	8 456	772	7 684	36 836	8 319	28 517	
215	6 751	211 781	1 087	207 803	14 008	38 825	4 230	34 595	112 087	43 421	68 666	
140	13 089	614 459	2 073	608 005	30 416	81 225	13 186	68 039	413 105	131 262	281 843	
47	3 931	337 403	1 072	332 543	30 754	68 944	5 618	63 326	163 877	36 936	126 941	
-	189	5 694	5	5 583	830	1 197	44	1 153	1 545	96	1 449	
151	10 804	198 234	1 774	192 485	16 541	47 696	4 816	42 880	77 863	19 262	58 601	
102	11 738	321 225	5 525	310 842	24 458	82 546	7 714	74 832	127 101	25 041	102 060	
25	3 272	60 134	302	58 522	5 483	12 441	138	12 303	24 433	4 783	19 650	
781	23 578	397 129	7 650	380 543	18 681	77 175	1 128	76 047	215 176	83 139	132 037	
271	9 147	240 891	1 385	237 886	11 951	52 973	21 005	31 968	115 020	29 177	85 843	
213	5 545	113 084	1 924	109 290	6 343	17 406	205	17 201	68 164	31 748	36 416	
178	8 879	306 841	1 698	300 478	24 995	62 349	5 644	56 705	143 756	51 775	91 981	
76	4 168	303 974	366	302 100	10 746	25 694	2 176	23 518	239 270	57 468	181 802	
144	4 092	156 316	913	153 800	6 123	16 009	556	15 453	111 861	49 119	62 742	
15	857	77 484	286	76 085	4 014	14 102	211	13 891	44 226	13 738	30 488	
146	12 810	569 379	1 108	562 010	62 779	129 935	10 354	119 581	270 505	53 605	216 900	
39	2 291	119 984	87	119 039	8 143	22 577	4 593	17 984	67 242	4 618	62 624	
39	773	42 048	169	41 348	1 078	3 459	52	3 407	31 605	12 700	18 905	
-	98	3 054	-	3 054	239	928	14	914	1 604	45	1 559	
1 766	63 979	1 835 683	14 981	1 794 826	107 293	287 795	19 147	268 648	1 087 833	363 251	724 582	
52	2 132	93 051	132	92 589	6 832	15 970	663	15 307	53 924	5 683	48 241	
83	6 484	341 102	396	337 609	39 855	106 558	25 489	81 069	126 316	8 619	117 697	
26	2 753	115 377	379	114 078	6 280	23 311	732	22 579	62 825	14 032	48 793	
-	162	5 105	-	5 053	315	1 414	45	1 369	1 964	330	1 634	
124	9 040	421 249	1 363	415 285	36 135	90 692	5 302	85 390	193 015	48 092	144 923	
1 899	74 546	2 306 753	15 342	2 261 907	153 412	416 513	44 835	371 678	1 292 706	383 320	909 386	
57	5 789	303 927	1 137	299 324	23 886	61 833	3 692	58 141	146 161	35 944	110 217	
55	3 203	181 576	958	178 621	15 369	38 603	1 993	36 610	89 579	21 958	67 621	
30	4 340	209 598	1 439	205 776	15 848	41 184	2 769	38 415	110 546	29 867	80 679	
49	4 674	228 575	1 360	224 519	15 309	42 899	3 503	39 396	128 074	37 263	90 811	
124	14 604	564 781	3 745	554 341	38 701	92 374	9 914	82 460	335 189	102 992	232 197	
174	14 640	365 109	2 988	356 871	22 419	66 975	12 633	54 342	206 338	61 202	145 136	
295	10 166	216 056	1 647	210 952	13 597	42 386	6 859	35 527	114 794	33 223	81 571	
842	14 138	193 870	1 854	188 968	7 195	25 601	3 292	22 309	128 978	46 285	82 693	
273	2 992	43 261	214	42 535	1 088	4 658	180	4 478	33 047	14 586	18 461	
\$27 059	\$16 233	\$11 506	\$13 261	\$11 484	\$10 522	\$10 900	\$15 131	\$10 537	\$11 991	\$12 684	\$11 710	
1 911	70 910	662 009	12 676	625 880	65 816	176 170	13 114	163 056	159 281	27 030	132 251	
1 459	56 253	443 641	6 372	421 364	45 793	122 178	9 294	112 884	86 037	11 787	74 250	
452	14 657	218 368	6 304	204 516	20 023	53 992	3 820	50 172	73 244	15 243	58 001	
16	3 178	136 926	3 041	136 671	63 289	180 704	29 945	150 759	990 479	328 623	661 856	
16	2 340	329 895	1 598	325 594	33 018	70 100	6 010	64 090	166 757	58 156	108 601	
-	750	1 010 121	1 431	1 005 303	28 454	107 504	23 897	83 607	802 600	261 804	540 796	
-	960	282 234	56	281 733	26 360	65 548	2 534	63 014	137 873	31 716	106 157	
-	462	27 663	115	27 385	1 865	4 404	407	3 997	16 904	2 873	14 031	
-	-	48 486	-	48 486	3 245	8 222	76	8 146	28 325	1 673	26 652	
1.16	1.13	1.24	1.52	1.23	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.38	1.52	1.35	
46.1	30.4	37.9	48.7	37.8	29.2	31.8	39.6	30.9	43.6	43.9	43.4	
45.7	30.0	30.7	45.2	30.2	24.5	27.8	34.4	27.3	43.9	48.6	42.9	
99.0	41.8	46.4	62.6	46.3	41.5	43.1	44.1	42.9	47.5	45.9	48.2	
19	295	17 386	84	17 082	1 319	4 243	357	3 886	8 515	2 016	6 499	

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	192 484	33 581	11 957	57	1 478	18 359	2 824	1 823	3 971	9 741	77 251
Householder, wife present	114 198	20 579	6 599	28	926	10 574	1 863	865	2 246	5 600	44 151
Householder, no wife present	28 967	4 523	2 125	14	222	3 397	325	353	693	2 026	13 219
Other household member	48 594	8 247	3 135	15	330	4 291	636	573	980	2 102	19 460
In group quarters	725	232	98	—	—	97	—	32	52	13	421
Female	141 560	29 250	6 838	25	577	9 779	1 609	1 138	1 863	5 169	32 185
Householder, husband present	5 284	1 129	320	—	35	280	75	—	60	145	1 247
Householder, no husband present	39 688	6 290	2 555	17	185	3 437	483	366	642	1 946	11 369
Other household member	96 036	21 438	3 963	8	357	6 015	1 051	772	1 128	3 064	19 348
In group quarters	552	393	—	—	—	47	—	—	33	14	221

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	17 378	4 501	821	—	22	863	173	52	354	284	3 233
20 to 24 years	34 982	6 598	2 573	—	152	3 475	506	500	704	1 765	12 249
25 to 54 years	214 511	41 444	12 252	63	1 486	18 683	2 706	1 780	3 784	10 413	72 498
55 to 64 years	54 311	8 409	2 512	19	353	4 045	865	485	761	1 934	17 584
65 years and over	12 862	1 879	637	—	42	1 072	183	144	231	514	3 872
With one or more years of college	109 641	23 976	6 732	25	936	12 419	1 197	1 210	2 315	7 697	50 510

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	239 469	55 626	11 672	39	1 147	20 255	3 068	2 197	4 206	10 784	80 059
Black	63 909	5 078	5 187	19	717	5 360	1 011	614	934	2 801	19 335
Other races	30 666	2 127	1 936	24	191	2 523	354	150	694	1 325	10 042
Spanish origin ¹	50 641	3 092	3 023	15	228	3 737	799	221	846	1 871	13 173

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	333 883	62 716	18 788	82	2 055	28 138	4 433	2 961	5 834	14 910	108 369
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	64 646	15 770	3 363	25	755	8 359	775	910	1 474	5 200	35 168
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	106 661	20 159	6 687	33	302	8 074	1 067	959	1 724	4 324	29 800
Technicians and related support occupations	5 656	1 437	272	—	48	1 089	88	43	178	354	3 544
Sales occupations	33 674	7 455	1 754	33	84	2 774	256	227	805	1 486	9 674
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	67 331	11 267	4 661	—	170	4 211	726	689	741	2 058	16 582
Service occupations	54 034	12 474	2 460	9	318	3 461	423	339	907	1 792	11 074
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 515	398	98	—	—	106	—	22	36	48	645
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41 593	6 765	2 027	—	324	3 651	1 010	431	710	1 500	13 237
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	65 434	7 150	4 153	15	356	4 487	1 158	300	983	2 046	18 445
Construction	11 962	3 117	1 086	—	171	1 139	254	147	277	461	3 758
Manufacturing	62 757	4 139	2 615	15	503	8 418	1 948	649	1 113	4 708	28 987
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	48 585	6 114	3 243	—	84	1 536	200	82	494	760	9 597
Wholesale trade	15 211	1 388	778	—	85	1 785	341	202	333	909	8 014
Retail trade	55 723	11 302	2 353	14	285	4 366	493	524	1 469	1 880	16 159
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18 597	5 006	2 787	28	41	1 439	109	80	294	956	7 012
Business and repair services	15 816	2 325	1 666	—	122	1 481	251	192	240	798	6 707
Personal services	11 638	1 628	477	—	96	1 017	63	105	276	573	3 086
Professional and related services	73 836	22 482	2 473	25	628	5 608	716	754	1 085	3 053	17 840
Public administration	15 733	4 488	856	—	17	841	34	131	135	541	3 087
All other industries	4 025	727	454	—	23	508	24	95	118	271	4 122
Armed forces, at work	161	115	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 067
Private wage and salary workers	254 913	42 574	14 418	32	1 544	24 300	4 064	2 527	5 003	12 706	93 049
Federal government workers	12 940	2 258	665	—	25	305	41	35	34	195	4 596
State and local government workers	48 219	14 772	1 889	17	464	2 616	203	298	497	1 618	7 870
Self-employed workers	16 789	3 050	1 823	33	22	865	110	101	300	354	3 714
Unpaid family workers	1 183	177	—	—	—	52	15	—	—	37	207
At work 1 to 34 hours	74 936	17 226	3 281	—	218	4 383	589	510	1 316	1 968	17 251

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	320 540	61 019	17 717	82	2 024	27 398	4 249	2 919	5 663	14 567	106 602
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	52 871	11 915	2 658	15	138	3 313	537	405	916	1 455	12 407
\$4,000 to \$5,999	28 202	5 089	1 779	8	132	1 857	393	148	464	852	7 091
\$6,000 to \$7,999	31 796	4 713	1 689	—	151	2 232	360	304	632	936	8 252
\$8,000 to \$9,999	31 302	4 928	2 007	—	174	2 522	420	240	654	1 208	8 462
\$10,000 to \$14,999	71 902	12 336	3 839	17	630	6 048	1 198	835	1 094	2 921	22 826
\$15,000 to \$19,999	49 468	8 711	2 960	—	473	4 777	616	423	837	2 901	19 214
\$20,000 to \$24,999	31 991	6 769	1 415	33	118	3 306	416	370	541	1 979	12 074
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20 328	5 682	1 184	9	186	2 853	264	157	431	2 001	13 460
\$50,000 or more	2 680	876	186	—	22	490	45	37	94	314	2 816
Median	\$10 769	\$11 149	\$10 644	\$20 070	\$12 721	\$12 615	\$11 199	\$11 580	\$10 520	\$14 783	\$13 333

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	174 507	45 586	4 520	65	1 839	21 549	3 107	2 323	3 932	12 187	82 103
Drive alone	129 552	34 890	2 914	65	965	14 875	2 250	1 810	3 046	7 769	55 926
Carpool	44 955	10 696	1 606	—	874	6 674	857	513	886	4 418	26 177
Public transportation	102 538	10 408	13 253	8	182	6 024	1 179	588	1 673	2 584	22 374
Bus or streetcar	47 478	6 469	1 772	—	143	2 560	567	369	900	724	8 344
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	52 766	3 184	10 795	8	39	3 340	547	210	753	1 830	13 351
Walked only	46 203	4 940	809	9	22	414	91	45	173	105	3 279
Other means	3 138	861	213	—	12	151	56	5	56	34	1 680
Worked at home	7 658	1 036	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.15	1.29	1.00	1.46	1.23	1.19	1.15	1.15	1.29	1.25
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 28.8	minutes... 22.7	minutes... 46.1	minutes... 54.9	minutes... 52.5	minutes... 41.4	minutes... 33.5	minutes... 34.9	minutes... 37.1	minutes... 46.6	minutes... 45.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 24.7	minutes... 19.5	minutes... 40.9	minutes... 63.4	minutes... 50.1	minutes... 36.7	minutes... 26.6	minutes... 29.8	minutes... 31.3	minutes... 42.3	minutes... 41.0
Public transportation	minutes... 43.6	minutes... 41.2	minutes... 50.0	minutes... 25.0	minutes... 80.2	minutes... 59.1	minutes... 52.6	minutes... 53.9	minutes... 51.8	minutes... 68.1	minutes... 64.1
With a public transportation disability	minutes... 2 507	minutes... 407	minutes... 91	minutes... —	minutes... 18	minutes... 202	minutes... 49	minutes... 6	minutes... 83	minutes... 64	minutes... 799

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	177 503	2 897	164 248	62 152	7 852	2 871	4 981	83 061	20 489	62 572	8 920	193
Householder, wife present	100 314	1 802	92 453	33 285	5 128	2 155	2 973	47 075	11 308	35 767	5 777	83
Householder, no wife present	31 754	445	29 905	11 742	1 283	450	833	15 239	3 838	11 401	1 267	19
Other household member	44 417	633	40 965	16 478	1 423	266	1 157	20 563	5 272	15 291	1 823	68
In group quarters	1 018	17	925	647	18	—	18	184	71	113	53	23
Female	156 397	726	149 231	64 328	2 940	604	2 336	78 229	24 377	53 852	2 663	163
Householder, husband present	5 867	66	5 599	2 475	97	38	59	2 878	802	2 076	103	10
Householder, no husband present	58 331	229	56 264	23 111	1 073	282	791	30 628	8 779	21 849	1 014	85
Other household member	91 055	388	86 307	37 840	1 770	284	1 486	44 579	14 764	29 815	1 531	68
In group quarters	1 144	43	1 061	902	—	—	—	144	32	112	15	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	12 716	130	11 872	5 976	148	—	148	5 357	1 813	3 544	223	41
20 to 24 years	41 130	322	38 265	13 607	853	76	777	22 291	7 813	14 478	1 045	41
25 to 54 years	217 725	2 573	204 785	83 390	7 198	2 489	4 709	103 938	26 866	77 072	8 173	233
55 to 64 years	50 168	503	47 042	18 719	2 272	852	1 420	23 715	6 490	17 225	1 874	41
65 years and over	12 161	95	11 515	4 788	321	58	263	5 989	1 884	4 105	268	—
With one or more years of college	104 933	997	98 570	39 509	2 810	860	1 950	52 278	15 686	36 592	2 983	148

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	177 834	1 945	164 053	71 693	4 563	1 193	3 370	80 270	26 234	54 036	6 195	125
Black	102 824	896	98 311	34 026	4 306	1 864	2 442	55 350	12 444	42 906	3 207	145
Other races	53 242	782	51 115	20 761	1 923	418	1 505	25 670	6 188	19 482	2 181	86
Spanish origin ¹	87 106	1 349	83 194	34 130	3 243	641	2 602	41 158	10 033	31 125	3 919	120

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	333 652	3 623	313 231	126 323	10 761	3 475	7 286	161 230	44 866	116 364	11 583	356
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60 605	539	56 853	27 517	1 531	281	1 250	25 996	6 792	19 204	1 413	73
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	129 306	731	123 441	41 110	2 712	969	1 743	75 805	25 129	50 676	2 585	153
Technicians and related support occupations	8 134	108	7 613	3 065	122	43	79	4 172	757	3 415	206	7
Sales occupations	27 119	152	25 138	11 623	761	313	448	11 659	4 251	7 408	727	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	94 053	471	90 690	26 422	1 829	613	1 216	59 974	20 121	39 853	1 652	105
Service occupations	57 719	190	55 033	25 713	1 444	643	801	25 755	5 569	20 186	1 656	52
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 201	—	1 128	690	36	15	21	334	—	334	68	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32 017	633	28 851	11 877	1 929	675	1 254	12 314	2 903	9 411	2 275	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	52 804	1 530	47 925	19 416	3 109	892	2 217	21 026	4 473	16 553	3 586	66
Construction	10 004	48	9 250	3 908	408	8	400	4 132	959	3 173	527	49
Manufacturing	52 792	1 778	46 056	14 332	2 159	52	2 107	25 936	9 051	16 885	3 276	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	34 770	308	33 423	9 328	3 562	2 738	824	17 981	3 941	14 040	1 946	30
Wholesale trade	14 398	441	13 032	4 111	528	35	493	7 524	3 351	4 173	792	—
Retail trade	45 801	458	42 174	20 581	804	95	709	19 132	7 136	11 996	1 081	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38 039	41	37 066	9 543	476	34	442	26 288	7 253	19 035	397	54
Business and repair services	18 192	170	17 233	4 876	349	11	338	11 162	4 691	6 471	559	—
Personal services	10 740	58	9 980	3 366	264	—	264	5 947	1 925	4 022	215	66
Professional and related services	88 328	217	85 087	49 088	1 748	336	1 412	32 116	5 101	27 015	1 712	67
Public administration	17 195	30	16 807	6 305	420	166	254	9 097	572	8 525	861	33
All other industries	3 393	74	3 123	885	43	—	43	1 915	886	1 029	217	7
Armed forces, at work	248	—	248	157	31	—	31	60	—	60	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	248 377	3 379	230 397	84 611	6 148	435	5 713	127 831	41 950	85 881	9 220	310
Federal government workers	15 656	66	15 402	5 355	383	45	338	8 999	974	8 025	542	11
State and local government workers	60 577	108	59 092	31 046	4 121	2 995	1 126	21 926	1 456	20 470	1 673	35
Self-employed workers	8 871	70	8 206	5 196	126	—	126	2 447	473	1 974	139	—
Unpaid family workers	419	—	382	272	14	—	14	87	13	74	9	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	58 257	264	54 916	31 041	947	90	857	21 017	5 558	15 459	1 254	70

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	320 878	3 554	301 026	120 348	10 476	3 429	7 047	155 852	43 748	112 104	11 268	343
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	43 491	340	40 732	20 673	654	67	587	17 933	5 439	12 494	918	124
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26 894	232	25 257	13 346	669	46	623	10 305	2 872	7 433	634	15
\$6,000 to \$7,999	32 437	320	30 674	12 999	1 070	159	911	15 196	4 294	10 902	1 137	19
\$8,000 to \$9,999	36 067	305	33 826	12 576	804	28	776	18 891	5 891	13 000	1 216	28
\$10,000 to \$14,999	89 050	1 004	84 099	30 749	2 749	825	1 924	47 052	13 381	33 671	2 876	86
\$15,000 to \$19,999	49 724	641	46 467	15 996	2 727	1 563	1 164	25 069	6 333	18 736	2 148	33
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25 294	393	23 462	8 892	1 226	583	643	11 664	2 602	9 062	1 426	8
\$25,000 to \$49,999	15 793	319	14 514	4 491	570	158	412	8 456	2 383	6 073	848	30
\$50,000 or more	2 128	—	1 995	626	7	—	7	1 286	553	733	65	—
Median	\$10 790	\$12 292	\$10 774	\$10 055	\$13 249	\$16 167	\$11 124	\$11 116	\$10 802	\$11 249	\$12 450	\$8 964

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	103 197	3 211	86 996	48 226	3 764	1 108	2 656	27 592	3 367	24 225	6 619	108
Drive alone	68 657	1 613	57 697	33 575	2 722	849	1 873	16 435	1 385	15 050	4 455	35
Carpool	34 540	1 598	29 299	14 651	1 042	259	783	11 157	1 982	9 175	2 164	73
Public transportation	197 418	358	193 704	47 246	6 795	2 259	4 539	132 403	41 229	91 174	4 859	224
Bus or streetcar	54 392	232	51 792	29 779	533	335	198	20 400	8 454	11 946	814	46
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	140 557	126	139 543	15 873	6 251	1 921	4 330	111 361	32 680	78 681	4 005	178
Walked only	27 525	14	27 180	26 042	165	111	54	812	118	694	35	24
Other means	2 515	40	2 354	1 721	68	—	68	483	152	331	70	—
Worked at home	3 245	—	3 245	3 245	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.52	1.25	1.21	1.21	1.17	1.23	1.32	1.58	1.29	1.24	1.60
Mean travel time to work	40.8	38.5	41.2	24.8	56.4	42.3	63.1	52.1	53.0	51.8	47.8	54.9
Car, truck, or van	29.3	35.9	29.2	20.3	46.1	32.8	51.7	40.2	46.1	39.4	36.1	63.9
Public transportation	50.8	62.1	50.8	36.8	63.0	48.4	70.2	54.7	53.6	55.2	64.0	55.4
With a public transportation disability	2 489	25	2 323	1 031	108	13	95	1 090	151	939	94	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 070	19	531	9 808	1 880	1 002	2 354	4 572	6 457	369 049	2 132	365 097
Householder, wife present.....	1 105	19	326	5 714	1 200	411	1 362	2 741	3 720	215 847	1 399	213 261
Householder, no wife present.....	355	—	69	1 335	203	175	322	635	872	60 852	272	60 305
Other household member.....	610	—	136	2 683	477	405	618	1 183	1 685	90 104	461	89 285
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	76	—	11	52	13	180	2 246	—	2 246
Female	908	—	181	6 259	1 348	769	1 368	2 774	1 838	310 526	384	309 522
Householder, husband present.....	36	—	24	178	62	—	43	73	111	13 786	—	13 769
Householder, no husband present.....	353	—	49	1 789	427	235	377	750	646	107 314	119	106 927
Other household member.....	519	—	108	4 252	859	534	922	1 937	1 052	188 311	265	187 711
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	40	—	—	26	14	29	1 115	—	1 115

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	127	—	22	692	140	38	318	196	216	25 181	6	25 118
20 to 24 years.....	428	—	17	2 526	373	377	556	1 220	1 065	82 787	111	82 429
25 to 54 years.....	1 853	—	621	9 746	1 958	1 035	2 151	4 602	5 671	445 714	1 851	442 108
55 to 64 years.....	421	19	52	2 552	633	248	508	1 163	1 155	100 384	475	99 602
65 years and over.....	149	—	—	551	124	73	189	165	188	25 509	73	25 362
With one or more years of college.....	842	—	265	5 101	693	559	1 188	2 661	2 931	232 243	837	230 278

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	1 207	—	334	11 502	2 229	1 348	2 728	5 197	4 868	424 060	1 416	421 220
Black.....	1 277	19	308	3 290	743	380	583	1 584	2 126	197 594	800	195 997
Other races.....	494	—	70	1 275	256	43	411	565	1 301	57 921	300	57 402
Spanish origin ¹	624	—	147	2 416	616	158	567	1 075	2 473	90 087	427	89 530

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	2 978	19	712	16 067	3 228	1 771	3 722	7 346	8 086	678 678	2 516	673 722
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	323	—	202	3 011	361	400	623	1 627	1 942	143 453	547	142 174
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	1 076	19	61	5 054	820	631	1 253	2 350	1 901	263 393	587	262 147
Technicians and related support occupations.....	41	—	—	413	47	6	81	279	176	15 218	71	15 010
Sales occupations.....	327	19	—	1 810	159	125	630	896	564	56 643	245	56 162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	708	—	61	2 831	614	500	542	1 175	1 161	191 532	271	190 975
Service occupations.....	413	—	135	2 361	395	241	704	1 021	779	98 908	168	98 398
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	—	—	—	73	—	22	12	39	42	1 324	—	1 324
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	444	—	218	2 315	787	233	450	845	1 154	63 253	289	62 562
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	722	—	96	3 253	865	244	680	1 464	2 268	108 347	925	107 117
Construction.....	226	—	76	630	162	106	274	335	335	18 454	25	18 287
Manufacturing.....	337	—	184	4 774	1 395	355	598	2 426	3 310	121 524	1 343	119 517
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	576	—	—	1 039	167	39	307	526	777	70 785	268	70 330
Wholesale trade.....	77	—	—	925	179	81	262	403	578	31 259	368	30 790
Retail trade.....	542	—	106	3 063	401	382	1 175	1 105	819	83 209	185	82 733
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	308	19	—	913	101	72	230	510	379	96 328	97	96 129
Business and repair services.....	287	—	54	735	197	79	105	354	401	37 558	102	37 252
Personal services.....	122	—	13	689	42	89	228	330	189	21 156	26	20 995
Professional and related services.....	356	—	279	2 745	562	431	632	1 120	781	155 707	78	155 209
Public administration.....	91	—	—	358	9	89	56	204	335	35 919	—	35 770
All other industries.....	56	—	—	196	13	48	41	94	182	6 779	24	6 710
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	209	897	—	897
Private wage and salary workers.....	2 277	—	500	14 101	2 960	1 506	3 288	6 347	6 894	513 779	2 468	509 193
Federal government workers.....	112	—	—	188	26	35	14	113	594	27 808	6	27 763
State and local government workers.....	291	—	212	1 165	127	170	263	605	613	110 016	—	109 783
Self-employed workers.....	298	19	—	576	100	60	157	259	163	26 531	42	26 439
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	37	15	—	—	22	31	1 441	—	1 441
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	587	—	91	2 986	444	346	1 010	1 186	817	120 484	246	119 948

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 739	19	699	15 580	3 082	1 743	3 593	7 162	7 958	651 408	2 413	646 627
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	430	—	83	2 336	446	276	693	921	734	90 182	150	89 806
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	288	—	64	1 341	354	91	325	571	448	55 624	104	55 382
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	253	—	16	1 427	227	181	421	598	634	65 402	238	64 962
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	311	—	80	1 856	387	182	460	827	837	73 903	131	73 614
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	587	—	235	3 712	859	573	739	1 541	1 863	168 819	641	167 524
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	494	—	179	2 437	410	207	485	1 335	1 616	100 396	602	99 326
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	246	19	18	1 402	267	167	276	692	889	53 736	271	53 202
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	119	—	24	936	121	66	131	618	809	38 008	276	37 473
\$50,000 or more.....	11	—	—	133	11	—	63	59	128	5 338	—	5 338
Median.....	\$10 499	\$20 453	\$11 606	\$10 756	\$10 454	\$10 759	\$9 554	\$11 652	\$13 094	\$10 801	\$14 345	\$10 785

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	687	19	626	12 345	2 197	1 401	2 455	6 292	6 125	183 750	1 883	180 147
Drive alone.....	475	19	325	9 003	1 614	1 160	1 923	4 306	3 503	122 064	977	120 072
Carpool.....	212	—	301	3 342	583	241	532	1 986	2 622	61 686	906	60 075
Public transportation.....	2 177	—	52	3 304	895	348	1 074	987	1 841	418 400	593	417 165
Bus or streetcar.....	220	—	52	2 316	541	316	847	612	505	75 211	133	75 053
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	1 875	—	—	888	289	23	213	363	1 313	339 494	460	338 417
Walked only.....	102	—	22	309	80	17	162	50	148	64 464	22	64 377
Other means.....	12	—	12	109	56	5	31	17	181	4 739	18	4 708
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 222	—	8 222
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.23	1.00	1.43	1.18	1.18	1.11	1.14	1.23	1.39	1.25	1.49	1.24
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	49.0	30.0	44.5	32.2	27.1	27.7	29.5	36.9	53.4	40.2	67.2	40.0
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	44.0	30.0	41.1	27.2	20.0	23.3	22.8	33.3	48.6	31.0	63.5	30.3
Public transportation..... minutes.....	52.7	—	92.3	49.3	44.3	44.8	45.3	59.8	73.5	48.7	77.6	48.7
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	141	49	—	61	31	42	5 737	11	5 704

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.

Living in Kings County, N.Y., worked—Con.

	Bronx County, N.Y.	Kings County, N.Y.	Central business district	Remainder	New York County, N.Y.	Central business district	Remainder	Queens county, N.Y.	Richmond County, N.Y.	New York city, N.Y., County not specified	Putnam County, N.Y.	Rockland County, N.Y.
Workers 16 years and over -----	6 023	322 637	28 035	294 602	298 909	79 307	219 602	37 544	3 456	6 050	—	409
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	4 526	172 605	15 240	157 365	153 639	38 654	114 985	28 219	2 365	3 743	—	330
Householder, wife present -----	2 993	101 372	9 192	92 180	87 394	21 907	65 487	17 996	1 364	2 142	—	224
Householder, no wife present -----	561	27 962	3 287	24 675	26 801	7 032	19 769	3 962	494	525	—	38
Other household member -----	972	41 086	2 699	38 387	39 394	9 695	29 699	6 250	507	1 076	—	68
In group quarters -----	—	2 185	62	2 123	50	20	30	11	—	—	—	—
Female -----	1 497	150 032	12 795	137 237	145 270	40 653	104 617	9 325	1 091	2 307	—	79
Householder, husband present -----	68	6 974	552	6 422	6 066	1 743	4 323	488	65	108	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	574	50 300	4 984	45 316	51 391	14 116	37 275	3 634	337	691	—	17
Other household member -----	855	91 729	7 232	84 497	87 729	24 759	62 970	5 201	689	1 508	—	62
In group quarters -----	—	1 029	27	1 002	84	35	49	2	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	87	14 229	714	13 515	9 721	2 372	7 349	718	43	320	—	—
20 to 24 years -----	396	32 907	2 554	30 353	44 669	13 267	31 402	3 296	336	825	—	37
25 to 54 years -----	4 277	212 678	18 991	193 687	192 331	50 282	142 049	26 539	2 612	3 871	—	283
55 to 64 years -----	1 018	49 591	4 729	44 862	41 618	10 253	31 365	6 182	386	807	—	89
65 years and over -----	245	13 232	1 047	12 185	10 570	3 133	7 437	1 009	79	227	—	—
With one or more years of college -----	1 953	102 297	10 629	91 668	113 127	33 636	79 491	9 109	1 821	1 971	—	225
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	2 957	200 308	15 756	184 552	190 582	55 978	134 604	21 212	2 623	3 538	—	203
Black -----	2 508	93 905	10 912	82 993	84 861	18 212	66 649	11 980	682	2 061	—	155
Other races -----	558	28 424	1 367	27 057	23 466	5 117	18 349	4 352	151	451	—	51
Spanish origin -----	937	47 233	2 378	44 855	33 494	8 191	25 303	6 897	227	742	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	6 012	321 909	28 021	293 888	298 838	79 307	219 531	37 502	3 411	6 050	—	409
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 430	72 078	5 695	66 383	61 434	18 372	43 062	4 976	1 266	990	—	139
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 254	100 208	13 039	87 169	149 285	41 392	107 893	8 296	668	2 436	—	98
Technicians and related support occupations -----	137	5 787	560	5 227	8 217	1 984	6 233	658	110	101	—	—
Sales occupations -----	397	31 044	3 222	27 822	21 778	8 136	13 642	2 234	192	517	—	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	720	63 377	9 257	54 120	119 290	31 272	88 018	5 404	366	1 818	—	27
Service occupations -----	1 051	54 617	3 297	51 320	35 151	8 324	26 827	6 302	604	673	—	34
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	23	960	29	931	227	19	208	99	—	15	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 134	32 457	2 301	30 156	21 318	5 177	16 141	6 545	471	637	—	43
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 120	61 589	3 660	57 929	31 423	6 023	25 400	11 284	402	1 299	—	95
Construction -----	503	8 955	64	8 891	6 481	1 029	5 452	1 722	238	388	—	26
Manufacturing -----	934	56 479	738	55 741	49 619	17 422	32 197	11 232	168	1 085	—	114
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	398	32 900	10 074	22 826	28 873	5 684	23 189	6 836	490	833	—	51
Wholesale trade -----	541	11 587	100	11 487	16 372	7 176	9 196	1 918	110	262	—	30
Retail trade -----	692	51 178	4 658	46 520	25 655	10 147	15 508	4 115	480	613	—	73
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	247	20 304	1 801	18 503	72 848	13 241	59 607	1 398	78	1 254	—	—
Business and repair services -----	317	11 796	354	11 442	22 683	8 935	13 748	1 873	87	496	—	9
Personal services -----	33	11 184	157	11 027	8 460	2 868	5 592	1 196	36	86	—	28
Professional and related services -----	2 041	99 512	6 904	92 608	46 647	10 436	36 211	4 867	1 410	732	—	50
Public administration -----	244	15 499	3 133	12 366	17 524	681	16 843	1 925	314	264	—	17
All other industries -----	62	2 515	38	2 477	3 676	1 688	1 988	420	—	37	—	11
Armed forces, at work -----	11	728	14	714	71	—	71	42	45	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	4 610	218 106	13 982	204 124	248 477	73 896	174 581	31 097	2 039	4 864	—	334
Federal government workers -----	203	12 054	419	11 635	13 534	1 083	12 451	1 651	149	172	—	25
State and local government workers -----	1 061	72 712	13 048	59 664	30 149	2 206	27 943	4 144	1 180	537	—	36
Self-employed workers -----	149	18 558	560	17 998	6 532	2 065	4 467	635	88	477	—	14
Unpaid family workers -----	—	1 207	26	1 181	217	57	160	17	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	586	75 941	4 218	71 723	37 460	9 802	27 658	4 337	668	956	—	47
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	5 867	306 819	27 035	279 784	288 835	77 033	211 802	36 079	3 344	5 683	—	391
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	632	52 754	2 762	49 992	31 777	8 422	23 355	3 582	328	733	—	25
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	340	32 593	1 612	30 981	19 108	5 047	14 061	2 434	207	700	—	53
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	509	33 794	2 133	31 661	26 375	6 736	19 639	3 388	257	639	—	58
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	490	34 085	2 825	31 260	34 448	9 221	25 227	3 706	162	723	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 687	68 866	6 645	62 221	85 030	23 169	61 861	9 848	822	1 271	—	108
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 109	43 437	6 509	36 928	46 553	11 620	34 933	6 810	639	778	—	78
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	664	24 994	3 118	21 876	23 086	5 834	17 252	3 569	467	422	—	27
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	366	13 876	1 348	12 528	19 866	5 940	13 926	2 567	407	391	—	42
\$50,000 or more -----	70	2 420	83	2 337	2 592	1 044	1 548	175	55	26	—	—
Median -----	\$12 248	\$10 008	\$12 617	\$9 744	\$11 349	\$11 375	\$11 340	\$11 912	\$14 101	\$10 114	—	\$12 160
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	2 557	116 645	6 403	110 242	35 266	5 713	29 553	21 807	2 735	1 137	—	357
Drive alone -----	1 772	81 171	4 478	76 693	18 624	2 539	16 085	15 980	1 788	737	—	169
Carpool -----	785	35 474	1 925	33 549	16 642	3 174	13 468	5 827	947	400	—	188
Public transportation -----	3 420	131 785	19 022	112 763	261 364	73 027	188 337	15 135	656	4 805	—	52
Bus or streetcar -----	115	61 630	4 380	57 250	10 330	2 564	7 766	2 433	247	298	—	25
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	3 294	67 802	14 604	53 198	249 986	70 283	179 703	12 601	398	4 336	—	27
Walked only -----	31	62 346	2 302	60 044	1 555	322	1 233	385	15	45	—	—
Other means -----	15	3 639	232	3 407	724	245	479	217	50	63	—	—
Worked at home -----	—	8 222	76	8 146	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.21	1.21	1.22	1.21	1.40	1.53	1.37	1.19	1.26	1.28	—	1.65
Mean travel time to work -----	63.9	27.8	34.7	27.1	51.4	55.3	50.0	46.6	41.3	48.1	—	73.0
Car, truck, or van -----	52.9	23.8	30.6	23.4	45.7	51.9	44.5	37.0	34.3	40.2	—	69.2
Public transportation -----	72.6	39.2	38.8	39.3	52.3	55.6	51.0	61.0	69.0	50.6	—	99.0
With a public transportation disability -----	30	3 156	225	2 931	2 107	506	1 601	341	—	70	—	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Kings County, N.Y., worked—Con.						Living in New York County, N.Y., worked					
Westchester County, N.Y.	Mount Vernon city	New Rochelle city	Yonkers city	Remainder of Westchester County, N.Y.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bergen County, N.J.	New York city, N.Y.	Bronx County, N.Y.	Kings County, N.Y.	Central business district
2 031	261	294	429	1 047	19 762	580 021	5 654	568 921	14 593	26 737	2 988
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
1 490	210	223	360	697	15 696	300 932	3 992	293 477	7 828	15 642	1 725
963	175	132	287	369	9 764	112 961	1 984	109 566	3 512	6 838	811
237	27	41	23	146	2 047	121 070	896	118 818	2 389	5 461	675
290	8	50	50	182	3 866	63 074	1 100	61 299	1 859	3 237	239
—	—	—	—	—	19	3 827	12	3 794	68	106	—
541	51	71	69	350	4 066	279 089	1 662	275 444	6 765	11 095	1 263
17	—	—	17	—	170	10 483	85	10 346	371	379	51
251	—	—	37	214	1 703	147 212	738	145 354	3 319	5 745	589
273	51	71	15	136	2 190	117 873	834	116 235	3 032	4 864	601
—	—	—	—	—	3	3 521	5	3 509	43	107	22
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
57	11	14	—	32	295	11 035	91	10 902	295	426	17
210	—	51	15	144	1 930	58 150	516	57 312	1 011	2 354	225
1 472	202	175	391	704	13 341	408 028	4 073	399 745	10 724	18 952	2 188
218	34	54	23	107	3 447	71 502	757	70 136	1 961	3 762	457
74	14	—	—	60	749	31 306	217	30 826	602	1 243	101
903	55	122	191	535	7 487	358 289	2 203	352 199	7 554	15 082	1 828
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
1 221	145	163	195	718	12 498	415 188	2 957	408 217	7 322	16 896	1 823
642	105	58	189	290	5 551	86 304	961	84 581	4 678	6 116	894
168	11	73	45	39	1 713	78 529	1 736	76 123	2 593	3 725	271
130	11	12	—	107	2 461	92 131	2 371	89 087	4 063	5 395	430
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
2 031	261	294	429	1 047	19 459	578 652	5 654	567 552	14 584	26 654	2 988
593	46	57	138	352	4 885	249 168	1 568	244 560	5 865	11 186	1 377
561	76	85	76	324	4 518	176 709	947	174 683	3 211	6 681	833
137	—	37	—	100	522	15 123	157	14 747	410	674	64
186	27	13	39	107	1 470	55 767	361	55 036	937	2 170	154
238	49	35	37	117	2 526	105 819	429	104 900	1 864	3 837	615
308	28	46	14	220	1 829	73 230	587	72 198	2 328	3 405	322
—	—	—	—	—	52	763	5	749	80	19	—
359	76	93	126	64	3 096	23 479	494	22 755	1 038	1 840	122
210	35	13	75	87	5 079	55 303	2 053	52 607	2 062	3 523	334
116	13	17	61	25	758	6 661	93	6 406	295	427	—
550	106	65	93	286	7 022	95 516	2 841	91 181	1 716	5 047	145
136	10	—	40	86	2 304	37 499	297	37 036	765	2 171	920
71	—	21	—	50	1 554	25 458	526	24 579	630	1 326	6
218	25	49	49	95	2 150	69 239	640	68 057	1 699	3 119	338
102	—	—	18	84	841	64 300	175	63 872	559	1 980	72
195	48	42	59	46	1 014	52 867	351	52 243	530	1 574	41
107	—	—	—	107	593	22 442	114	22 196	369	1 024	4
370	40	87	72	171	2 196	159 021	548	156 665	7 037	8 251	1 142
132	19	13	37	63	701	22 674	22	22 552	876	1 214	320
34	—	—	—	34	326	22 975	47	22 765	108	521	—
—	—	—	—	—	303	1 369	—	1 369	9	83	—
1 784	242	251	347	944	17 182	453 051	5 238	443 550	9 207	18 436	1 271
14	—	—	—	14	1 162	19 580	25	19 495	693	941	46
197	19	27	62	89	939	57 372	234	56 128	4 328	5 959	1 628
36	—	16	20	—	479	48 589	157	48 319	351	1 334	43
—	—	—	—	—	—	1 429	—	1 429	14	67	—
243	24	67	15	137	2 300	107 412	637	106 048	2 709	4 609	307
EARNINGS IN 1979											
1 977	250	294	429	1 004	19 209	561 815	5 347	551 108	14 038	25 918	2 938
201	28	80	17	76	1 710	73 474	449	72 571	1 659	2 824	193
85	12	28	—	45	1 128	45 793	479	45 086	1 124	1 876	104
144	10	14	87	33	1 437	48 721	687	47 630	1 414	2 292	172
158	13	9	45	91	1 748	48 057	719	47 033	1 248	2 658	210
546	75	80	108	283	4 749	116 062	1 154	113 878	3 360	5 268	591
390	20	12	80	278	3 756	80 607	687	79 157	2 348	3 754	736
236	48	60	24	104	2 272	50 026	424	48 834	1 628	2 856	448
217	44	11	68	94	2 112	71 046	571	69 414	1 017	3 051	422
—	—	—	—	—	297	28 029	177	27 505	240	1 339	62
\$13 181	\$13 752	\$10 640	\$12 482	\$14 323	\$13 335	\$12 287	\$11 056	\$12 269	\$11 799	\$12 657	\$15 972
JOURNEY TO WORK											
1 363	170	189	320	684	13 960	51 161	4 104	43 360	5 053	4 928	403
846	129	97	225	395	7 634	29 678	1 695	25 669	3 394	3 365	207
517	41	92	95	289	6 326	21 483	2 409	17 691	1 659	1 563	196
590	80	77	96	337	5 027	354 221	1 473	351 017	9 218	19 438	2 480
—	—	—	—	—	908	99 002	1 059	97 674	2 527	2 372	56
590	80	77	96	337	4 063	235 429	402	233 589	6 511	16 479	2 424
65	11	28	—	26	399	137 033	20	136 995	246	2 175	100
13	—	—	13	—	376	9 281	57	9 224	76	196	5
—	—	—	—	—	—	28 325	—	28 325	—	—	—
1.31	1.18	1.45	1.22	1.35	1.41	1.35	1.75	1.32	1.24	1.23	1.43
67.5	64.8	57.6	62.6	73.0	57.4	28.6	40.8	28.3	37.7	41.0	39.5
63.0	56.5	51.0	61.3	68.8	52.8	31.3	36.6	29.7	29.2	36.4	38.8
82.4	89.3	76.7	70.2	85.6	73.5	33.7	51.5	33.5	42.9	45.0	40.4
12	—	—	—	12	233	4 074	19	4 027	107	287	43

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in New York County, N.Y., worked—Con.											
Remainder	New York County, N.Y.	Central business district	Remainder	Queens County, N.Y.	Richmond County, N.Y.	New York city, N.Y., County not specified	Putnam County, N.Y.	Rockland County, N.Y.	Westchester County, N.Y.	Mount Vernon city	New Rochelle city
23 749	505 693	143 858	361 835	15 200	3 107	3 591	54	452	4 940	287	294
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
13 917	256 282	70 130	186 152	9 819	1 894	2 012	29	293	3 141	193	184
6 027	93 926	25 027	68 899	3 707	826	757	—	143	1 268	99	45
4 786	106 310	31 942	74 368	3 363	638	657	14	85	1 257	46	81
2 998	52 584	12 761	39 823	2 698	421	500	15	65	595	48	37
106	3 462	400	3 062	51	9	98	—	—	21	—	21
9 832	249 411	73 728	175 683	5 381	1 213	1 579	25	159	1 799	94	110
328	9 240	2 569	6 671	228	58	70	—	11	41	—	—
5 156	132 048	43 131	88 917	2 844	653	745	17	47	1 056	56	77
4 263	104 905	27 306	77 599	2 228	442	764	8	101	695	38	33
85	3 218	722	2 496	81	60	—	—	—	7	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
409	9 730	2 046	7 684	219	57	175	—	—	42	12	—
2 129	51 861	15 891	35 970	1 366	332	388	—	61	261	16	30
16 764	354 542	101 353	253 189	10 818	2 198	2 511	54	316	3 840	171	180
3 305	61 380	16 414	44 966	2 209	376	448	—	49	560	64	63
1 142	28 180	8 154	20 026	588	144	69	—	26	237	24	21
13 254	318 356	103 416	214 940	7 343	2 163	1 701	25	222	3 640	129	240
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
15 073	370 452	121 453	248 999	9 124	2 309	2 114	39	217	3 758	147	220
5 222	69 390	11 998	57 392	3 192	471	734	—	165	597	79	74
3 454	65 851	10 407	55 444	2 884	327	743	15	70	585	61	—
4 965	74 452	14 343	60 109	3 895	315	967	15	31	627	71	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
23 666	504 423	143 830	360 593	15 200	3 107	3 584	54	452	4 940	287	294
9 809	220 567	70 359	150 208	4 483	1 456	1 003	25	206	2 809	95	182
5 848	159 841	52 426	107 415	2 982	1 042	926	14	57	1 008	62	52
610	13 317	2 844	10 473	265	43	38	—	17	202	11	—
2 016	50 034	18 965	31 069	1 107	390	398	14	20	336	18	32
3 222	96 490	30 617	65 873	1 610	609	490	—	20	470	33	20
3 083	62 446	10 983	51 463	2 912	469	638	—	78	367	—	37
19	520	47	473	95	—	35	—	—	9	—	—
1 718	18 129	3 637	14 492	1 480	32	236	—	—	230	14	18
3 189	42 920	6 378	36 542	3 248	108	746	15	111	517	116	5
427	5 073	640	4 433	400	57	154	—	—	162	7	—
4 902	79 930	30 722	49 208	3 856	127	505	15	54	1 425	178	59
1 251	30 903	9 361	21 542	2 518	192	487	—	12	154	8	19
1 320	21 826	10 240	11 586	656	46	95	—	30	323	6	47
2 781	60 586	17 542	43 044	1 871	269	513	14	61	467	11	46
1 908	59 421	16 585	42 836	429	1 114	369	—	21	232	8	—
1 533	49 016	21 719	27 297	590	303	230	—	34	239	6	—
1 020	20 081	4 537	15 544	492	53	177	—	21	111	—	16
7 109	136 528	22 868	113 660	3 418	793	638	25	219	1 564	46	73
894	19 612	1 870	17 742	580	161	109	—	—	100	6	—
521	21 447	7 746	13 701	390	65	234	—	—	163	11	34
83	1 270	28	1 242	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—
17 165	399 091	130 550	268 541	11 785	2 365	2 666	23	259	3 981	265	247
895	17 122	1 845	15 277	497	112	130	—	—	60	—	—
4 331	42 643	2 583	40 060	2 352	502	344	17	185	808	22	47
1 291	45 542	8 689	36 853	525	116	451	14	8	91	—	—
67	1 295	191	1 104	41	12	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 302	94 381	18 668	75 713	3 178	386	785	—	49	678	39	21
EARNINGS IN 1979											
22 980	489 911	141 140	348 771	14 827	3 060	3 354	54	452	4 854	287	294
2 631	65 408	12 429	52 979	1 727	241	712	15	—	439	30	21
1 772	40 280	7 908	32 372	1 186	180	440	8	15	205	10	—
2 120	41 764	9 120	32 644	1 589	219	352	—	59	345	50	28
2 448	41 147	10 678	30 469	1 467	216	297	—	51	254	—	13
4 677	100 979	28 692	72 287	3 149	501	621	17	194	819	98	62
3 018	69 860	21 773	48 087	2 323	427	445	—	92	671	44	40
2 408	42 059	14 270	27 789	1 764	323	204	14	18	736	8	65
2 629	63 228	25 092	38 136	1 246	646	226	—	14	1 047	13	28
1 277	25 186	11 178	14 008	376	307	57	—	9	338	34	37
\$12 188	\$12 284	\$15 297	\$11 337	\$11 786	\$16 690	\$9 165	\$10 730	\$11 812	\$17 369	\$12 053	\$17 530
JOURNEY TO WORK											
4 525	27 410	4 427	22 983	4 829	753	387	46	374	3 277	164	163
3 158	15 028	1 830	13 198	3 327	373	182	46	201	2 067	108	103
1 367	12 382	2 597	9 785	1 502	380	205	—	173	1 210	56	60
16 958	307 680	105 542	202 138	10 073	2 054	2 554	8	78	1 645	123	131
2 316	90 435	29 467	60 968	1 259	531	550	—	66	203	10	45
14 055	198 770	67 958	130 812	8 651	1 382	1 796	8	12	1 418	113	86
2 075	133 577	30 540	103 037	219	183	595	—	—	18	—	—
191	8 701	1 676	7 025	79	117	55	—	—	—	—	—
—	28 325	1 673	26 652	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.22	1.36	1.53	1.34	1.24	1.54	1.59	1.00	1.50	1.30	1.22	1.25
41.2	26.5	27.0	26.3	47.6	44.2	32.8	69.4	45.7	51.6	50.4	48.7
36.1	27.0	27.9	26.8	36.1	44.8	31.6	77.2	42.9	44.5	36.2	44.8
45.7	31.7	29.3	33.0	53.4	44.3	37.4	25.0	59.5	65.9	69.2	53.5
244	3 429	838	2 591	175	19	10	—	—	28	—	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in New York County, N.Y., worked— Con			Living in Queens county, N.Y., worked									
Yonkers city	Remainder of Westchester County, N.Y.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bergen County, N.J.	New York city, N.Y.	Bronx County, N.Y.	Kings County, N.Y.	Central business district	Remainder	New York County, N.Y.	Central business district	
Workers 16 years and over	908	3 451	20 354	674 145	3 371	665 512	12 917	59 327	9 051	50 276	319 265	115 179
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	640	2 124	14 206	368 041	2 461	361 574	9 074	39 769	6 713	33 056	164 810	51 967
Householder, wife present	251	873	5 618	229 325	1 644	224 982	6 231	28 263	5 006	23 257	102 711	32 007
Householder, no wife present	266	864	5 015	53 953	310	53 057	1 290	4 545	838	3 707	26 234	8 699
Other household member	123	387	3 382	84 083	507	82 855	1 553	6 916	854	6 062	35 840	11 261
In group quarters	—	—	191	680	—	680	—	45	15	30	25	—
Female	268	1 327	6 148	306 104	910	303 938	3 843	19 558	2 338	17 220	154 455	63 212
Householder, husband present	—	41	234	10 921	29	10 848	159	804	99	705	5 315	2 222
Householder, no husband present	147	776	3 084	88 349	240	87 721	1 124	5 704	689	5 015	48 037	19 981
Other household member	114	510	2 669	206 292	641	204 827	2 560	13 005	1 550	11 455	101 060	41 009
In group quarters	7	—	161	542	—	542	—	45	—	45	43	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	30	446	26 327	68	26 187	135	907	83	824	8 828	3 318
20 to 24 years	62	153	1 656	78 360	324	77 598	1 032	4 027	506	3 521	42 470	16 696
25 to 34 years	691	2 798	14 871	435 094	2 244	429 179	9 231	40 769	6 540	34 229	207 324	73 108
35 to 44 years	113	320	2 599	107 123	649	105 607	2 109	11 521	1 810	9 711	47 409	16 567
45 to 54 years	42	150	782	27 241	86	26 941	410	2 103	112	1 991	13 234	5 490
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	594	2 677	13 385	267 552	1 281	263 469	6 073	23 439	3 373	20 066	142 108	53 184
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	689	2 702	15 056	497 541	2 501	491 172	8 992	40 301	4 646	35 655	236 016	92 115
Black	117	327	2 293	110 267	321	109 043	2 399	14 712	3 891	10 821	45 233	11 771
Other races	102	422	3 005	66 337	549	65 297	1 526	4 314	514	3 800	38 016	11 293
Spanish origin ¹	171	385	2 866	93 561	686	92 276	2 286	7 480	572	6 908	45 953	15 589
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	908	3 451	20 158	673 853	3 371	665 220	12 855	59 241	9 051	50 190	319 240	115 162
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	429	2 103	10 920	156 619	863	153 736	4 301	16 219	1 883	14 336	78 673	28 860
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	202	692	3 708	267 076	1 284	264 309	2 801	15 031	2 712	12 319	151 889	59 933
Technicians and related support occupations	55	136	643	17 002	306	16 341	409	1 327	87	1 240	10 007	2 499
Sales occupations	51	235	1 350	60 842	276	60 151	1 019	3 860	475	3 385	25 309	11 413
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	96	321	1 715	189 232	702	187 817	1 373	9 844	2 150	7 694	116 573	46 021
Service occupations	86	244	2 144	89 631	100	89 035	1 641	7 193	1 096	6 097	36 448	11 586
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	9	70	1 857	—	1 844	37	131	—	131	375	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	49	149	1 213	66 748	326	65 684	2 389	8 923	1 175	7 748	22 879	6 990
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	142	254	2 103	91 922	798	90 612	1 686	11 744	2 185	9 559	28 976	7 763
Construction	107	48	486	20 094	109	19 726	763	1 868	44	1 824	7 483	1 905
Manufacturing	228	960	4 599	116 682	1 421	113 560	1 564	12 143	193	11 950	55 072	24 282
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	68	59	1 346	81 319	414	80 698	1 369	10 448	5 504	4 944	30 824	9 147
Wholesale trade	29	241	1 179	37 623	502	36 669	990	3 334	64	3 270	20 458	10 373
Retail trade	122	288	2 673	93 896	302	92 944	1 996	5 623	433	5 190	36 159	16 213
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32	192	931	82 960	40	82 743	397	2 313	241	2 072	63 083	18 267
Business and repair services	34	199	1 542	42 234	241	41 656	389	1 771	106	1 665	26 217	12 760
Personal services	16	79	304	21 111	52	20 927	246	1 496	50	1 446	9 358	4 279
Professional and related services	217	1 228	4 513	136 792	231	135 581	4 432	16 648	1 748	14 900	49 828	14 308
Public administration	31	63	481	33 348	35	33 062	700	3 290	654	2 636	16 542	1 374
All other industries	24	94	2 104	7 794	24	7 654	9	307	14	293	4 216	2 254
Armed forces, at work	—	—	196	292	—	292	62	86	—	86	25	17
Private wage and salary workers	701	2 768	16 062	532 484	3 172	524 717	8 435	37 385	2 877	34 508	272 968	108 527
Federal government workers	20	40	652	25 340	35	25 262	551	1 915	119	1 796	12 308	1 757
State and local government workers	149	590	2 216	87 699	54	87 185	3 318	17 454	5 962	11 492	25 998	2 160
Self-employed workers	38	53	1 293	27 035	110	26 776	584	2 511	93	2 418	7 626	2 666
Unpaid family workers	—	—	131	1 587	—	1 572	29	62	—	62	365	69
At work 1 to 34 hours	173	445	3 969	113 381	188	112 699	1 714	7 369	581	6 788	36 621	13 364
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	878	3 395	19 810	652 798	3 304	644 333	12 617	57 930	8 917	49 013	311 297	112 832
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	134	254	2 447	81 439	188	80 884	898	4 600	581	4 019	27 959	9 228
\$4,000 to \$5,999	48	147	1 553	46 316	143	45 958	547	3 123	217	2 906	18 009	5 900
\$6,000 to \$7,999	68	199	1 551	55 280	155	54 835	901	3 410	259	3 151	24 382	9 304
\$8,000 to \$9,999	60	181	1 249	61 731	169	61 277	977	4 647	344	4 303	30 195	10 985
\$10,000 to \$14,999	123	536	3 282	165 510	807	163 681	2 848	12 946	1 545	11 401	90 812	35 638
\$15,000 to \$19,999	142	445	2 753	113 676	784	111 555	2 756	13 798	3 004	10 794	56 092	19 437
\$20,000 to \$24,999	136	527	1 992	69 376	452	67 967	2 301	9 226	1 993	7 233	31 068	9 588
\$25,000 to \$49,999	136	870	3 513	53 285	569	52 060	1 248	5 631	958	4 673	29 475	11 075
\$50,000 or more	31	236	1 470	6 185	37	6 116	141	549	16	533	3 305	1 677
Median	\$15 153	\$19 096	\$14 627	\$11 900	\$15 872	\$11 855	\$15 168	\$15 056	\$16 915	\$14 209	\$12 436	\$12 312
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	544	2 406	10 846	252 914	2 766	245 391	9 671	37 829	3 651	34 178	55 715	12 121
Drive alone	429	1 427	6 158	174 515	1 652	169 860	6 873	26 996	2 828	24 168	29 726	5 375
Carpool	115	979	4 688	78 399	1 114	75 531	2 798	10 833	823	10 010	25 989	6 746
Public transportation	364	1 027	7 320	361 312	605	360 222	3 180	20 449	5 314	15 135	260 878	102 191
Bus or streetcar	36	112	2 179	72 653	162	72 450	556	4 218	751	3 467	24 415	12 616
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	322	897	4 670	285 434	443	284 547	2 606	16 114	4 563	11 551	235 571	89 326
Walked only	—	18	1 526	48 244	—	48 224	41	774	21	753	1 752	688
Other means	—	—	662	4 017	—	4 017	25	275	65	210	920	179
Worked at home	—	—	—	7 658	—	7 658	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.36	1.39	1.21	1.34	1.21	1.19	1.19	1.15	1.19	1.38	1.51
Mean travel time to work	48.1	52.9	51.1	40.8	58.6	40.6	42.9	41.8	49.8	40.4	53.6	51.0
Car, truck, or van	36.9	46.8	47.5	31.0	55.2	30.5	33.8	34.3	37.5	34.0	49.1	53.1
Public transportation	64.9	67.4	63.0	51.5	74.3	51.4	70.9	56.7	58.7	56.0	54.7	50.8
With a public transportation disability	22	—	184	4 392	29	4 334	151	555	62	493	1 732	502

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Queens county, N.Y., worked—Con.											
Remainder of Queens county, N.Y.	Queens county, N.Y.	Richmond County, N.Y.	New York city, N.Y., County not specified	Putnam County, N.Y.	Rockland County, N.Y.	Westchester County, N.Y.	Mount Vernon city	New Rochelle city	Yonkers city	Remainder of Westchester County, N.Y.	Outside SMSA
204 086	267 613	963	5 427	9	421	4 832	647	588	704	2 893	53 370
112 843	143 635	703	3 583	9	263	3 734	541	400	555	2 238	34 719
70 704	85 066	473	2 238	9	190	2 500	389	263	307	1 541	20 759
17 535	20 314	134	540	—	30	556	49	56	70	381	4 871
24 579	37 645	96	805	—	43	678	103	81	178	316	9 073
—	25 610	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
91 243	123 978	260	1 844	—	158	1 098	106	188	149	655	18 651
3 093	4 465	17	88	—	—	44	13	—	—	31	670
28 056	32 111	36	709	—	72	316	—	54	72	190	5 634
60 051	86 948	207	1 047	—	86	738	93	134	77	434	12 343
—	43 454	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4
5 510	16 194	—	123	—	—	72	10	—	36	26	1 956
25 774	29 154	81	834	—	—	438	117	42	60	219	6 630
134 216	167 595	715	3 545	9	253	3 409	365	376	491	2 177	33 645
30 842	43 694	123	751	—	152	715	134	120	117	344	9 169
7 744	10 976	44	174	—	16	198	21	50	—	127	1 970
88 924	89 402	546	1 901	—	193	2 609	320	289	294	1 706	23 786
143 901	201 013	702	4 148	—	332	3 536	537	452	536	2 011	40 497
33 462	45 430	229	1 040	—	89	814	84	102	45	583	9 050
26 723	21 170	32	239	9	—	482	26	34	123	299	3 823
30 364	35 799	78	680	—	50	549	101	51	108	289	5 178
204 078	267 494	963	5 427	9	421	4 832	647	588	704	2 893	53 095
49 813	53 333	344	866	—	197	1 823	273	257	233	1 060	15 259
91 956	92 436	190	1 962	—	86	1 397	109	191	193	904	17 698
7 508	4 490	32	76	—	31	324	30	—	42	252	1 812
13 896	29 449	48	466	—	14	401	52	57	85	207	5 806
70 552	58 497	110	1 420	—	41	672	27	134	66	445	10 080
24 862	42 949	161	643	9	71	416	—	15	94	307	5 859
345	1 253	—	48	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	438
15 889	30 663	150	680	—	50	688	123	87	85	393	6 331
21 213	46 860	118	1 228	—	17	495	142	38	86	229	7 510
5 578	9 155	151	306	—	45	214	72	24	21	97	1 810
30 790	44 028	87	666	—	114	1 587	259	170	194	964	11 870
21 677	36 803	95	1 159	—	21	823	15	24	58	89	3 792
10 085	11 598	25	264	—	25	427	156	39	29	203	4 148
19 946	48 486	64	616	—	45	605	56	47	123	379	9 586
44 816	16 257	36	657	9	20	148	—	8	—	140	4 540
13 457	12 714	—	65	—	25	312	—	71	42	199	3 328
5 079	9 735	—	92	—	34	98	21	—	32	45	1 926
35 520	63 617	369	687	—	80	900	68	163	152	517	9 342
15 168	12 128	114	288	—	—	251	—	29	11	211	1 241
1 962	2 973	22	127	—	12	104	—	13	42	49	1 412
8	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	275
164 441	201 223	638	4 068	9	390	4 196	587	509	609	2 491	46 485
10 551	10 197	52	239	—	—	43	15	—	—	28	1 673
23 838	39 587	255	573	—	31	429	35	54	23	317	3 562
4 960	15 490	18	547	—	—	149	10	25	72	42	1 622
296	1 116	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	28
23 257	66 028	142	825	—	31	463	82	76	105	200	9 428
198 465	256 274	963	5 252	9	421	4 731	620	574	704	2 833	52 101
18 731	46 576	143	708	—	30	337	33	28	72	204	6 923
12 109	23 902	55	322	—	—	215	17	29	80	89	3 742
15 078	25 647	71	424	—	—	290	73	81	47	89	4 267
19 210	24 828	10	620	—	43	242	20	36	89	97	4 328
55 174	55 720	169	1 186	—	74	948	156	120	111	561	11 577
36 655	37 643	150	1 116	—	124	1 213	142	150	130	791	9 266
21 480	24 785	156	431	—	42	915	93	78	105	639	5 561
18 400	15 129	209	368	9	95	552	86	52	70	344	5 662
1 628	2 044	—	77	—	13	19	—	—	—	19	775
\$12 514	\$10 426	\$15 867	\$11 801	\$26 801	\$17 012	\$15 985	\$15 260	\$14 585	\$12 439	\$16 854	\$12 412
43 594	139 395	747	2 034	—	421	4 336	566	556	565	2 649	43 986
24 351	104 360	582	1 323	—	209	2 794	399	436	430	1 529	33 335
19 243	35 035	165	711	—	212	1 542	167	120	135	1 120	10 651
158 687	72 235	190	3 290	—	—	485	81	32	139	233	7 886
11 799	42 773	74	414	—	—	41	16	8	17	—	4 518
146 245	27 472	116	2 668	—	—	444	65	24	122	233	3 239
1 064	45 564	26	67	9	—	11	—	—	—	11	1 149
741	2 761	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	349
—	7 658	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.35	1.16	1.14	1.27	—	1.44	1.29	1.22	1.15	1.16	1.38	1.17
55.1	24.0	50.6	49.3	20.0	55.2	48.9	44.5	37.6	45.2	53.1	37.7
48.0	21.5	49.1	41.3	—	55.2	46.1	39.0	34.1	42.8	50.9	34.8
57.2	37.1	62.5	54.4	—	—	74.9	82.3	99.0	55.0	80.9	57.0
1 230	1 885	—	11	—	8	21	—	—	—	21	296

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	71 736	628	70 861	473	12 007	2 115	9 892	27 515	4 978	22 537	1 891	28 426
Householder, wife present.....	50 570	451	49 947	370	10 013	1 894	8 119	19 722	3 645	16 077	1 652	17 833
Householder, no wife present.....	6 652	45	6 595	24	689	61	628	2 535	392	2 143	61	3 238
Other household member.....	14 281	132	14 086	79	1 305	160	1 145	5 225	936	4 289	178	7 155
In group quarters.....	233	—	233	—	—	—	—	33	5	28	—	200
Female	50 941	96	50 763	89	3 548	412	3 136	20 190	3 727	16 463	213	26 523
Householder, husband present.....	1 783	—	1 783	15	127	22	105	644	143	501	—	979
Householder, no husband present.....	10 289	24	10 240	38	576	119	457	4 305	933	3 372	85	5 179
Other household member.....	38 536	72	38 407	36	2 845	271	2 574	15 241	2 651	12 590	128	20 032
In group quarters.....	333	—	333	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	333

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	7 171	—	7 171	10	182	—	182	2 519	309	2 210	24	4 360
20 to 24 years.....	14 941	103	14 761	52	1 174	166	1 008	7 508	1 142	6 366	121	5 808
25 to 54 years.....	6 652	536	62 999	409	12 522	2 160	10 362	32 324	6 406	25 918	1 586	35 686
55 to 64 years.....	14 127	85	14 031	76	1 461	191	1 270	4 574	720	3 854	352	7 483
65 years and over.....	2 674	—	2 662	15	216	10	206	780	128	652	21	1 612
With one or more years of college.....	49 186	304	48 685	218	6 740	1 015	5 725	21 308	4 685	16 623	804	19 298

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	112 455	679	111 477	434	14 619	2 308	12 311	43 967	8 021	35 946	1 925	49 867
Black.....	6 447	15	6 415	103	543	201	342	2 043	291	1 752	100	3 551
Other races.....	3 775	30	3 732	25	393	18	375	1 695	393	1 302	79	1 531
Spanish origin.....	5 514	38	5 461	45	575	126	449	2 348	418	1 930	131	2 352

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	122 429	724	121 376	562	15 555	2 527	13 028	47 527	8 705	38 822	2 104	54 879
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	30 114	151	29 829	185	4 217	446	3 771	12 174	3 150	9 024	441	12 631
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	48 265	295	47 916	79	3 874	635	3 239	25 208	4 122	21 086	362	18 106
Technicians and related support occupations.....	3 032	42	2 977	10	546	18	528	1 123	235	888	37	1 245
Sales occupations.....	11 410	53	11 316	32	990	66	924	3 307	656	2 651	157	6 784
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	33 823	200	33 623	37	2 338	551	1 787	20 778	3 231	17 547	168	10 077
Service occupations.....	17 915	27	17 879	21	2 285	260	2 025	4 077	474	3 603	215	11 188
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	549	—	538	—	51	—	51	89	—	89	—	398
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	12 737	32	12 633	103	2 547	543	2 004	3 223	555	2 668	630	6 100
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	12 849	219	12 581	174	2 581	643	1 938	2 756	404	2 352	456	6 456
Construction.....	4 921	27	4 853	14	783	22	761	1 264	250	1 014	158	2 622
Manufacturing.....	10 615	267	10 229	135	1 347	—	1 347	4 619	1 662	2 957	365	3 741
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	16 518	98	16 399	91	3 892	1 769	2 123	6 439	1 044	5 395	482	5 307
Wholesale trade.....	4 346	87	4 220	71	631	—	631	1 984	608	1 376	247	1 207
Retail trade.....	14 696	113	14 570	27	1 625	120	1 505	2 224	737	1 487	170	10 455
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	22 347	13	22 290	—	621	28	593	17 630	2 122	15 508	116	3 724
Business and repair services.....	5 465	49	5 416	11	519	44	475	2 783	1 014	1 769	80	2 008
Personal services.....	2 035	36	1 987	—	134	—	134	380	129	251	—	1 473
Professional and related services.....	29 531	34	29 468	181	3 776	224	3 552	5 386	892	4 494	222	19 843
Public administration.....	10 848	—	10 848	18	2 154	320	1 834	4 467	121	4 346	239	3 866
All other industries.....	1 107	—	1 096	14	73	—	73	351	126	225	25	633
Armed forces, at work.....	248	—	248	—	—	—	—	178	—	178	—	70
Private wage and salary workers.....	87 992	724	86 969	430	7 720	582	7 138	39 466	8 328	31 138	1 588	37 222
Federal government workers.....	4 667	—	4 667	30	677	34	643	1 961	24	1 937	53	1 934
State and local government workers.....	25 438	—	25 421	102	6 312	1 856	4 456	5 600	214	5 386	463	12 800
Self-employed workers.....	4 351	—	4 338	—	782	36	746	678	139	539	—	2 828
Unpaid family workers.....	229	—	229	—	64	19	45	—	—	—	—	165
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	21 715	28	21 674	85	1 826	106	1 720	3 536	700	2 836	139	15 960

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	119 854	724	118 813	542	15 370	2 516	12 854	46 811	8 567	38 244	2 092	53 309
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	15 341	10	15 331	24	1 001	89	912	3 084	426	2 658	68	11 079
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	6 949	—	6 938	12	342	14	328	1 877	231	1 646	46	4 632
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	7 758	39	7 675	25	618	46	572	2 829	413	2 416	35	4 147
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	8 817	36	8 769	18	705	96	609	3 393	488	2 905	85	4 512
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	25 340	139	25 159	57	2 545	308	2 237	11 316	2 112	9 204	309	10 758
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	20 706	274	20 366	210	3 259	821	2 438	8 764	2 039	6 725	544	7 462
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	17 624	107	17 487	112	4 084	717	3 367	6 917	929	5 988	447	5 815
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	15 738	119	15 507	73	2 473	406	2 067	7 953	1 795	6 158	538	4 390
\$50,000 or more.....	1 581	—	1 581	11	343	19	324	678	134	544	20	514
Median.....	\$13 846	\$16 862	\$13 791	\$17 597	\$18 460	\$18 998	\$18 287	\$15 371	\$16 112	\$15 155	\$19 475	\$10 744

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	70 987	712	69 986	309	13 004	1 549	11 455	13 298	1 402	11 896	1 857	41 243
Drive alone.....	48 727	435	48 066	179	7 924	932	6 992	6 224	658	5 566	1 430	32 112
Carpool.....	22 260	277	21 920	130	5 080	617	4 463	7 074	744	6 330	427	9 131
Public transportation.....	38 575	12	38 563	225	2 237	873	1 364	28 154	6 634	21 520	236	7 284
Bus or streetcar.....	28 637	12	28 625	41	1 347	488	859	21 177	5 055	16 122	199	5 571
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	9 207	—	9 207	170	858	385	473	6 912	1 557	5 355	37	1 110
Walked only.....	4 968	—	4 957	—	88	—	88	177	48	129	—	4 692
Other means.....	7 111	—	7 082	28	226	105	121	6 076	621	5 455	—	694
Worked at home.....	1 036	—	1 036	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 036
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.23	1.29	1.23	1.37	1.31	1.34	1.31	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.16	1.14
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	43.3	50.9	43.2	82.1	42.3	54.4	40.0	69.0	76.9	67.3	56.5	19.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	30.7	50.1	30.3	72.2	36.9	42.6	36.1	59.5	68.4	58.5	53.4	17.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	66.7	99.0	66.7	93.5	71.5	71.2	71.7	73.7	78.6	72.2	79.2	36.9
With a public transportation disability.....	694	—	694	—	137	14	123	157	19	138	12	388

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Richmond County, N.Y., worked—Con.									Living in Putnam County, N.Y., worked			
New York city, N.Y., County not specified	Putnam County, N.Y.	Rockland County, N.Y.	Westchester County, N.Y.	Mount Vernon city	New Rochelle city	Yonkers city	Remainder of Westchester County, N.Y.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bergen County, N.J.	New York city, N.Y.	
Workers 16 years and over	749	—	61	268	10	14	71	173	7 655	27 257	92	4 101
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	549	—	61	186	—	14	62	110	6 173	16 414	81	3 265
Householder, wife present	357	—	43	129	—	14	39	76	4 290	11 747	77	2 616
Householder, no wife present	48	—	—	12	—	—	12	—	414	1 376	—	275
Other household member	144	—	18	45	—	—	11	34	1 454	3 137	4	374
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15	154	—	—
Female	200	—	—	82	10	—	9	63	1 482	10 843	11	836
Householder, husband present	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	354	—	13
Householder, no husband present	57	—	—	25	—	—	9	16	302	1 716	—	170
Other household member	125	—	—	57	10	—	—	47	1 094	8 714	11	653
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	59	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	320	1 789	—	31
20 to 24 years	98	—	37	40	—	—	11	29	968	2 717	—	285
25 to 54 years	472	—	13	216	10	14	60	132	4 970	19 317	75	3 207
55 to 64 years	85	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	1 214	2 681	17	388
65 years and over	18	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	183	753	—	190
With one or more years of college	317	—	31	166	—	—	48	118	2 921	11 829	54	2 327
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	665	—	61	238	10	14	58	156	7 140	27 039	92	4 065
Black	75	—	—	17	—	—	—	17	315	89	—	24
Other races	9	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	200	129	—	12
Spanish origin ¹	10	—	—	15	—	—	—	15	195	276	—	89
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	749	—	61	268	10	14	71	173	7 571	27 240	92	4 101
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	181	—	11	123	—	14	51	58	2 162	7 663	32	1 675
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	287	—	—	54	—	—	—	54	1 975	9 238	48	897
Technicians and related support occupations	16	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	391	975	4	90
Sales occupations	46	—	—	41	—	—	—	41	1 484	2 832	33	243
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 100	5 431	11	564
Service occupations	93	—	—	9	—	—	9	—	463	3 310	—	637
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	43	153	—	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	—	13	59	10	—	—	49	1 443	3 980	12	533
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	158	—	37	12	—	—	—	12	1 485	2 896	—	330
Construction	12	—	24	17	—	—	—	17	369	1 883	—	218
Manufacturing	22	—	37	82	10	—	—	72	2 186	4 460	21	654
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	188	—	—	21	—	—	21	—	1 378	2 886	11	645
Wholesale trade	80	—	—	39	—	14	13	12	555	1 291	48	192
Retail trade	69	—	—	13	—	—	—	13	631	4 286	12	169
Finance, insurance, and real estate	199	—	—	44	—	—	14	30	321	1 722	—	401
Business and repair services	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	422	1 197	—	228
Personal services	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	74	510	—	45
Professional and related services	60	—	—	29	—	—	12	17	1 008	6 767	—	761
Public administration	104	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	329	1 716	—	657
All other industries	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	98	522	—	131
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	84	17	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	543	—	61	238	10	14	58	156	6 426	20 050	80	2 760
Federal government workers	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	515	802	—	140
State and local government workers	144	—	—	17	—	—	—	17	540	4 939	—	1 045
Self-employed workers	50	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	157	1 397	12	156
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	69	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	128	—	—	13	—	—	13	—	737	5 375	—	274
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	689	—	61	256	10	14	59	173	7 524	26 610	92	4 072
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	75	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	593	3 869	—	142
\$4,000 to \$5,999	29	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	220	1 905	—	106
\$6,000 to \$7,999	21	—	18	26	—	—	9	17	363	1 669	—	116
\$8,000 to \$9,999	56	—	—	12	—	—	—	12	300	1 856	—	149
\$10,000 to \$14,999	174	—	19	23	10	—	13	—	1 355	4 360	—	480
\$15,000 to \$19,999	127	—	—	66	—	14	—	52	1 823	3 918	27	695
\$20,000 to \$24,999	112	—	13	17	—	—	—	17	1 360	3 776	27	1 046
\$25,000 to \$49,999	80	—	11	101	—	—	26	75	1 364	4 768	38	1 185
\$50,000 or more	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	146	489	—	153
Median	\$14 558	—	\$12 697	\$18 974	\$10 415	\$15 439	\$13 220	\$21 393	\$17 071	\$14 445	\$23 091	\$21 257
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	275	—	61	228	10	14	48	156	7 186	23 872	92	2 604
Drive alone	197	—	61	165	—	14	39	112	5 296	17 185	64	1 646
Carpool	78	—	—	63	10	—	9	44	1 890	6 687	28	958
Public transportation	427	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	300	1 842	—	1 437
Bus or streetcar	290	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	234	363	—	154
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	120	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	66	1 454	—	1 279
Walked only	—	—	—	11	—	—	11	—	57	772	—	48
Other means	47	—	—	29	—	—	12	17	112	114	—	12
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	657	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	—	1.00	1.20	3.00	1.00	1.18	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.22	1.27
Mean travel time to work minutes	60.3	—	39.3	66.5	99.0	60.0	62.0	67.0	40.6	34.7	62.7	75.6
Car, truck, or van	46.6	—	39.3	73.9	99.0	60.0	72.4	74.0	39.5	31.8	62.7	67.6
Public transportation	69.2	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64.2	81.9	—	91.4
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	44	128	—	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 130	157	54	103	1 785	446	1 339	126	—	67	4 490	140
Householder, wife present	950	118	54	64	1 400	322	1 078	81	—	67	2 782	81
Householder, no wife present	51	27	—	27	163	45	118	34	—	—	383	21
Other household member	129	12	—	12	222	79	143	11	—	—	1 171	38
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	154	—
Female	159	42	29	13	606	233	373	—	13	16	5 271	28
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	13	—	13	—	—	—	164	—
Householder, no husband present	19	19	15	4	128	66	62	—	—	4	806	13
Other household member	140	23	14	9	465	167	298	—	13	12	4 242	15
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	59	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	31	7	24	—	—	—	1 047	4
20 to 24 years	80	9	—	9	182	44	138	—	—	14	931	38
25 to 54 years	1 114	156	53	103	1 745	428	1 317	114	13	65	6 177	126
55 to 64 years	71	30	30	—	275	136	139	12	—	—	1 209	—
65 years and over	24	4	—	4	158	64	94	—	—	4	397	—
With one or more years of college	669	67	15	52	1 508	447	1 061	57	—	26	3 550	101

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 289	187	71	116	2 367	679	1 688	126	13	83	9 721	168
Black	—	12	12	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	19	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	21	—
Spanish origin ¹	35	—	—	—	54	35	19	—	—	—	12	12

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 289	199	83	116	2 391	679	1 712	126	13	83	9 761	168
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	348	64	15	49	1 168	425	743	69	—	26	2 515	57
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	166	54	41	13	598	175	423	38	13	28	3 339	28
Technicians and related support occupations	36	4	—	4	46	—	46	—	—	4	156	28
Sales occupations	29	—	—	—	214	44	170	—	—	—	1 216	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	101	50	41	9	338	131	207	38	13	24	1 967	—
Service occupations	382	—	—	—	244	39	205	—	—	11	1 419	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	250	41	—	41	212	40	172	12	—	18	1 219	42
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	114	40	27	13	169	—	169	7	—	—	1 191	16
Construction	79	13	—	13	88	—	88	38	—	—	756	13
Manufacturing	207	25	—	25	398	189	209	24	—	—	917	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	168	80	68	12	340	68	272	39	—	18	649	—
Wholesale trade	84	—	—	—	108	41	67	—	—	—	250	16
Retail trade	57	30	—	30	82	44	38	—	—	—	2 060	34
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	—	—	—	331	80	251	—	—	35	527	—
Business and repair services	23	—	—	—	188	80	108	—	13	4	319	13
Personal services	12	—	—	—	33	21	12	—	—	—	348	—
Professional and related services	248	41	15	26	460	129	331	—	—	12	3 295	57
Public administration	338	—	—	—	294	23	271	25	—	—	447	4
All other industries	38	10	—	10	69	4	65	—	—	14	193	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	674	104	—	104	1 808	616	1 192	89	13	72	6 274	119
Federal government workers	26	—	—	—	114	14	100	—	—	—	255	—
State and local government workers	577	83	83	—	337	15	322	37	—	11	2 085	36
Self-employed workers	12	12	—	12	132	34	98	—	—	—	1 078	13
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	69	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	63	4	—	4	207	31	176	—	—	—	3 206	35

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 289	186	83	103	2 375	679	1 696	126	13	83	9 344	168
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	30	—	—	—	94	—	94	—	—	18	2 432	6
\$4,000 to \$5,999	26	4	—	4	76	12	64	—	—	—	963	23
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	14	14	—	102	30	72	—	—	—	694	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	60	9	—	9	80	37	43	—	—	—	874	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999	117	41	—	41	310	141	169	—	—	12	1 627	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	255	26	26	—	378	106	272	24	—	12	1 138	12
\$20,000 to \$24,999	423	39	27	12	536	95	441	25	—	23	560	17
\$25,000 to \$49,999	362	43	16	27	672	179	493	77	13	18	901	54
\$50,000 or more	16	10	—	10	127	79	48	—	—	—	155	15
Median	\$21 335	\$19 752	\$20 161	\$14 510	\$21 044	\$20 563	\$21 129	\$25 548	\$26 801	\$19 730	\$9 334	\$20 483

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 289	131	38	93	1 041	170	871	89	13	41	8 286	168
Drive alone	752	100	38	62	669	99	570	89	13	23	6 915	128
Carpool	537	31	—	31	372	71	301	—	—	18	1 371	40
Public transportation	—	68	45	23	1 294	494	800	37	—	38	49	—
Bus or streetcar	—	14	14	—	116	11	105	12	—	12	24	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	54	31	23	1 174	479	695	25	—	26	4	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	44	15	29	—	—	4	720	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	49	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	657	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.32	1.20	1.00	1.31	1.25	1.31	1.24	1.00	1.00	1.49	1.09	1.16
Mean travel time to work	58.9	88.9	85.2	91.5	83.1	87.4	81.3	86.2	40.0	77.4	14.1	47.8
Car, truck, or van	58.9	84.6	72.1	89.7	75.9	84.3	74.3	80.9	40.0	55.2	14.6	47.8
Public transportation	—	97.1	96.2	99.0	90.7	90.6	90.7	99.0	—	99.0	20.9	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	106	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	8 438	212	97	511	7 618	2 221	55 498	5 541	18 497	4 087	1 166	187
Householder, wife present -----	6 191	145	74	437	5 535	1 547	38 800	3 622	15 965	3 632	976	133
Householder, no wife present -----	697	29	11	—	657	169	4 234	502	741	92	61	14
Other household member -----	1 550	38	12	74	1 426	505	12 165	1 417	1 791	363	129	40
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	299	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	4 697	49	43	82	4 523	1 404	43 269	4 625	5 113	1 158	280	39
Householder, husband present -----	177	—	—	—	177	50	1 479	105	281	98	12	—
Householder, no husband present -----	727	10	—	—	717	150	7 209	775	658	176	58	—
Other household member -----	3 793	39	43	82	3 629	1 204	34 221	3 730	4 174	884	210	39
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	360	15	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	707	—	—	15	692	269	6 513	575	216	30	44	8
20 to 24 years -----	1 463	12	18	10	1 423	592	11 248	1 648	1 213	188	71	9
25 to 54 years -----	9 732	227	97	530	8 878	2 475	67 842	6 613	19 463	4 580	1 191	178
55 to 64 years -----	1 067	22	14	38	993	281	11 167	1 162	2 357	392	104	31
65 years and over -----	166	—	11	—	155	8	1 997	168	361	55	36	—
With one or more years of college -----	5 797	113	81	188	5 415	1 651	49 343	5 169	15 514	3 263	937	143

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	12 993	261	140	593	11 999	3 577	89 683	9 426	21 931	4 867	1 375	217
Black -----	46	—	—	—	46	—	6 169	436	789	106	50	—
Other races -----	96	—	—	—	96	48	2 915	304	890	272	21	9
Spanish origin ¹ -----	163	13	—	—	150	44	4 245	213	1 055	217	137	27

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	13 118	261	140	593	12 124	3 617	98 698	10 151	23 594	5 234	1 446	226
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	3 384	66	65	110	3 143	1 184	31 865	3 127	10 876	2 390	601	107
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	4 926	79	27	155	4 665	1 250	31 923	4 070	6 396	939	410	8
Technicians and related support occupations -----	697	31	24	—	642	175	2 834	322	501	82	16	—
Sales occupations -----	1 340	—	3	101	1 236	460	10 675	1 080	2 555	440	197	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	2 889	48	—	54	2 787	615	18 414	2 668	3 340	417	197	8
Service occupations -----	1 229	12	—	126	1 091	256	14 269	673	2 338	947	171	58
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	46	—	—	—	46	12	547	54	6	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	2 174	83	36	125	1 930	524	9 932	879	2 615	645	189	53
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 359	21	12	77	1 249	391	10 162	1 348	1 363	313	75	—
Construction -----	896	73	9	94	720	177	3 893	245	1 084	171	80	—
Manufacturing -----	2 837	50	69	112	2 606	1 062	18 763	3 545	3 433	317	219	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	1 581	28	12	27	1 514	185	7 633	715	3 017	654	222	76
Wholesale trade -----	785	—	—	29	756	235	5 143	1 300	1 808	254	105	—
Retail trade -----	2 011	24	14	79	1 894	776	14 417	1 568	1 926	666	119	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	794	16	—	42	736	124	5 816	387	2 522	125	203	10
Business and repair services -----	637	—	—	9	628	205	4 759	619	1 372	162	66	—
Personal services -----	117	—	—	—	117	37	2 236	93	230	19	17	—
Professional and related services -----	2 654	35	22	74	2 523	590	29 463	1 483	5 345	1 897	287	64
Public administration -----	608	35	14	114	445	169	4 810	29	2 464	969	128	67
All other industries -----	198	—	—	13	185	57	1 765	167	393	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work -----	17	—	—	—	17	8	69	15	16	11	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	10 817	226	115	399	10 077	3 028	71 479	9 326	16 896	2 560	1 091	74
Federal government workers -----	407	—	—	27	380	127	1 787	62	617	104	—	—
State and local government workers -----	1 773	35	25	136	1 577	321	19 853	530	4 913	2 341	315	152
Self-employed workers -----	138	—	—	31	107	134	5 356	234	1 160	226	30	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	15	292	14	24	14	10	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	1 860	10	14	66	1 770	542	21 173	1 763	2 096	720	141	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	12 934	261	140	593	11 940	3 538	96 094	9 840	23 403	5 214	1 412	226
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	1 289	13	—	36	1 240	488	14 564	1 269	854	300	64	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	813	—	—	29	784	189	6 722	653	637	102	29	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	859	10	14	—	835	407	6 388	799	674	161	40	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	792	—	18	9	765	181	8 134	1 060	499	128	48	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	2 253	61	32	26	2 134	714	17 678	2 103	2 674	515	266	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	2 046	38	3	59	1 946	515	12 360	1 275	3 588	887	224	65
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	2 126	73	45	242	1 766	452	10 352	983	4 513	1 361	172	24
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 590	66	28	163	2 333	545	16 873	1 430	8 372	1 649	500	87
\$50,000 or more -----	166	—	—	29	137	47	3 023	268	1 592	111	69	9
Median -----	\$15 873	\$20 382	\$20 196	\$22 197	\$15 404	\$13 094	\$13 036	\$12 190	\$22 711	\$21 452	\$20 835	\$21 239

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	12 722	261	140	577	11 744	3 585	84 908	9 912	17 333	5 192	1 011	162
Drive alone -----	8 432	147	44	348	7 893	2 917	63 520	7 997	9 598	2 895	643	100
Carpool -----	4 290	114	96	229	3 851	668	21 388	1 915	7 735	2 297	368	62
Public transportation -----	356	—	—	4	352	27	7 646	158	6 145	53	425	64
Bus or streetcar -----	185	—	—	—	185	11	4 535	123	3 235	39	241	24
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	171	—	—	4	167	10	2 918	35	2 877	14	184	40
Walked only -----	4	—	—	—	4	9	3 861	58	97	—	10	—
Other means -----	53	—	—	12	41	4	562	38	35	—	—	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 790	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.24	1.38	1.61	1.27	1.23	1.12	1.17	1.12	1.38	1.37	1.30	1.36
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	35.8	58.5	56.1	51.5	34.3	32.8	29.0	24.3	62.3	45.9	72.0	66.1
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	35.3	58.5	56.1	51.0	33.8	32.7	26.1	24.1	55.5	45.7	66.2	57.3
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	51.8	—	—	90.0	51.3	50.4	71.7	37.9	82.2	68.8	87.3	88.4
With a public transportation disability -----	12	—	—	—	12	—	514	27	104	34	26	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	979	11 851	4 149	7 702	865	170	358	62	25 845	5 553	281	238
Householder, wife present	843	10 142	3 518	6 624	785	136	294	39	14 900	4 274	262	171
Householder, no wife present	47	533	133	400	29	12	14	—	2 557	434	—	35
Other household member	89	1 176	498	678	51	22	50	23	8 089	845	19	32
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	299	—	—	—
Female	241	3 339	1 163	2 176	195	26	115	6	31 413	2 112	24	31
Householder, husband present	12	129	50	79	26	—	16	—	1 004	89	—	—
Householder, no husband present	58	388	126	262	20	16	—	—	5 504	272	—	7
Other household member	171	2 822	987	1 835	149	10	99	—	24 560	1 751	24	24
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	345	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	36	105	24	81	22	—	15	—	5 601	121	—	14
20 to 24 years	62	879	369	510	32	—	43	10	7 529	848	—	19
25 to 34 years	1 013	12 260	4 256	8 004	925	154	353	52	35 873	5 841	265	213
35 to 44 years	73	1 716	534	1 182	66	35	44	6	6 851	791	31	23
45 years and over	36	230	129	101	15	7	18	—	1 404	64	9	—
With one or more years of college	794	10 418	3 849	6 569	563	104	229	39	23 772	4 849	190	177

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 158	14 099	5 099	9 000	989	176	425	68	50 956	7 302	286	258
Black	50	547	75	472	50	7	29	—	4 728	216	8	11
Other races	12	544	138	406	21	13	19	—	1 574	147	11	—
Spanish origin ¹	110	682	188	494	12	—	7	—	2 842	135	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 220	15 185	5 312	9 873	1 060	196	473	68	57 227	7 658	305	269
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	494	7 246	2 822	4 424	410	69	160	27	14 470	3 365	127	153
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	402	4 566	1 781	2 785	302	71	108	12	18 981	2 464	86	49
Technicians and related support occupations	16	355	138	217	38	10	—	—	1 619	392	15	6
Sales occupations	197	1 685	732	953	151	18	64	—	6 221	819	34	26
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	189	2 526	911	1 615	113	43	44	12	11 141	1 253	37	17
Service occupations	113	1 142	186	956	56	6	16	—	10 787	471	9	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	475	12	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	136	1 456	390	1 066	169	43	113	21	5 528	889	71	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	75	775	133	642	117	7	76	8	6 986	457	12	—
Construction	80	612	91	521	142	18	61	13	2 145	406	20	11
Manufacturing	219	2 703	1 411	1 292	86	13	95	16	9 708	2 061	132	49
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	146	1 751	600	1 151	293	39	58	12	3 107	782	32	8
Wholesale trade	105	1 318	709	609	96	—	35	—	1 405	630	24	14
Retail trade	110	973	323	650	134	13	21	—	10 159	764	13	31
Finance, insurance, and real estate	193	2 066	606	1 460	36	39	53	—	2 401	506	19	13
Business and repair services	66	1 057	472	585	29	22	36	—	2 276	492	18	5
Personal services	17	169	120	49	25	—	—	—	1 791	122	—	—
Professional and related services	223	2 872	756	2 116	177	33	79	27	21 058	1 550	47	106
Public administration	61	1 306	43	1 263	29	12	20	—	2 108	209	—	18
All other industries	—	358	181	177	13	7	15	—	1 069	136	—	14
Armed forces, at work	—	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	31	7	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 017	11 915	4 916	6 999	844	156	330	44	38 958	6 255	258	191
Federal government workers	—	461	63	398	19	18	15	—	1 004	104	9	—
State and local government workers	163	2 035	84	1 951	155	22	45	16	13 452	942	18	69
Self-employed workers	30	779	249	530	42	—	83	8	3 590	364	20	9
Unpaid family workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	254	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	141	1 038	294	744	139	6	52	—	16 594	720	27	31

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 186	15 066	5 277	9 789	1 060	196	455	68	55 208	7 575	305	261
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	64	413	144	269	33	—	44	10	11 951	480	9	31
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21	469	153	316	12	—	25	—	5 204	228	—	13
\$6,000 to \$7,999	31	442	232	210	15	—	16	—	4 626	289	—	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	48	265	88	177	6	7	45	—	6 183	392	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	242	1 720	524	1 196	156	7	10	21	11 427	1 453	45	45
\$15,000 to \$19,999	159	2 215	776	1 439	127	43	92	6	6 304	1 187	83	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	148	2 581	733	1 848	279	47	73	11	3 927	918	61	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999	413	5 653	2 026	3 627	358	71	141	20	4 732	2 319	95	49
\$50,000 or more	60	1 308	601	707	74	21	9	—	854	309	12	12
Median	\$20 771	\$23 641	\$24 901	\$23 161	\$22 813	\$24 160	\$19 670	\$17 211	\$9 884	\$18 729	\$20 981	\$20 582

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	849	9 594	2 852	6 742	995	133	408	68	49 998	7 597	305	269
Drive alone	543	4 971	1 292	3 679	743	62	284	57	40 274	5 594	210	191
Carpool	306	4 623	1 560	3 063	252	71	124	11	9 724	2 003	95	78
Public transportation	361	5 486	2 429	3 057	60	56	65	—	1 301	42	—	—
Bus or streetcar	217	2 851	1 684	1 167	60	5	39	—	1 135	42	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	144	2 614	745	1 869	—	51	14	—	6	—	—	—
Walked only	10	87	19	68	—	—	—	—	3 680	26	—	—
Other means	—	23	12	11	5	7	—	—	489	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 790	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.29	1.42	1.53	1.37	1.18	1.44	1.21	1.09	1.12	1.18	1.20	1.19
Mean travel time to work	73.0	67.3	71.1	65.3	60.6	67.7	52.2	49.2	14.7	36.2	45.0	45.3
Car, truck, or van	67.8	59.4	63.9	57.5	59.6	62.6	46.8	49.2	14.7	36.1	45.0	45.3
Public transportation	87.2	81.9	79.9	83.6	81.7	80.9	86.1	—	25.8	70.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	11	44	24	20	—	—	—	—	360	23	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	821	4 213	3 561	188 177	1 469	66 577	13 082	4 323	466	3 857	44 258	18 997
Householder, wife present.....	635	3 206	2 756	122 319	1 047	50 034	9 846	3 150	374	2 776	33 491	14 968
Householder, no wife present.....	34	365	247	20 904	159	5 837	1 045	450	17	433	3 874	1 469
Other household member.....	152	642	545	43 453	248	10 595	2 163	684	75	609	6 869	2 551
In group quarters.....	—	—	13	1 501	15	111	28	39	—	39	24	9
Female	242	1 815	984	155 789	435	30 959	8 783	1 513	108	1 405	18 972	8 466
Householder, husband present.....	—	89	11	6 637	52	1 542	446	85	—	85	926	352
Householder, no husband present.....	15	250	143	37 190	97	7 713	2 007	368	8	360	4 934	2 269
Other household member.....	227	1 476	819	109 536	250	21 628	6 330	1 060	100	960	13 045	5 831
In group quarters.....	—	—	11	2 426	36	76	—	—	—	—	67	14

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	34	73	149	18 252	62	891	255	49	—	49	457	291
20 to 24 years.....	133	696	484	37 500	144	7 689	1 484	479	26	453	5 227	2 516
25 to 54 years.....	780	4 583	3 212	220 609	1 355	69 266	15 574	4 045	447	3 598	44 945	19 254
55 to 64 years.....	109	628	613	51 915	314	15 174	3 723	909	87	822	9 538	4 006
65 years and over.....	7	48	87	15 690	29	4 516	829	354	14	340	3 063	1 396
With one or more years of college.....	640	3 842	2 811	176 716	1 293	67 906	13 316	3 771	332	3 439	47 006	21 277

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	1 019	5 739	4 259	298 116	1 754	85 395	18 652	4 897	401	4 496	56 217	25 103
Black.....	38	159	117	35 030	104	7 995	2 271	654	117	537	4 373	1 169
Other races.....	6	130	169	10 820	46	4 146	942	285	56	229	2 640	1 191
Spanish origin ¹	32	103	134	14 574	69	3 511	1 257	196	6	190	1 781	772

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	1 056	6 028	4 545	343 855	1 904	97 523	21 858	5 836	574	5 262	63 224	27 463
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	414	2 671	1 962	117 985	870	49 509	10 351	2 817	290	2 527	33 975	16 088
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	388	1 941	1 303	120 534	642	30 830	5 553	1 809	56	1 753	21 388	9 351
Technicians and related support occupations.....	24	347	133	10 206	101	2 673	585	71	—	71	1 805	576
Sales occupations.....	221	538	686	37 242	256	11 037	1 725	695	13	682	7 749	3 434
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	143	1 056	484	73 086	285	17 120	3 243	1 043	43	1 000	11 834	5 341
Service occupations.....	45	385	357	40 483	62	5 105	2 104	273	16	257	2 220	481
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	12	—	—	2 465	5	233	128	—	—	—	88	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	113	670	624	30 661	201	7 075	2 121	528	101	427	3 523	1 058
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	84	361	299	31 727	124	4 771	1 601	409	111	298	2 030	467
Construction.....	61	314	196	14 303	98	3 254	759	215	8	207	1 693	445
Manufacturing.....	271	1 609	1 390	61 242	691	15 251	2 186	1 138	16	1 122	10 877	6 395
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	76	666	320	25 196	93	9 081	1 576	746	311	435	5 874	2 356
Wholesale trade.....	117	475	428	18 793	263	6 652	1 075	404	—	404	4 565	2 606
Retail trade.....	160	560	449	48 222	180	7 581	2 639	350	13	337	4 061	1 844
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	112	362	224	29 611	51	13 622	1 009	762	12	750	11 052	3 980
Business and repair services.....	47	422	348	20 734	153	7 819	586	474	10	464	6 526	3 905
Personal services.....	—	122	111	10 933	38	1 538	497	66	—	66	826	375
Professional and related services.....	164	1 233	817	93 032	309	26 567	10 082	1 449	161	1 288	13 704	4 590
Public administration.....	41	150	185	14 811	—	4 365	1 235	166	36	130	2 621	239
All other industries.....	7	115	77	6 978	28	1 798	214	66	7	59	1 425	728
Armed forces, at work.....	7	—	—	111	—	13	7	—	—	—	6	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	858	4 948	3 754	265 323	1 731	76 199	13 748	4 487	137	4 350	52 738	24 856
Federal government workers.....	28	67	110	9 216	—	3 156	679	172	—	172	2 081	350
State and local government workers.....	106	749	456	46 268	94	11 331	5 961	826	413	413	3 877	258
Self-employed workers.....	71	264	225	21 827	79	6 651	1 383	338	24	314	4 442	1 976
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	1 332	—	199	94	13	—	13	92	23
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	124	538	507	71 521	110	10 372	3 650	545	11	534	5 305	1 954

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 017	5 992	4 446	334 837	1 897	96 238	21 489	5 785	566	5 219	62 524	27 162
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	22	418	337	49 581	147	5 220	1 612	359	—	359	2 818	1 087
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	39	176	145	23 167	64	3 393	938	142	10	132	2 137	838
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	53	223	132	22 365	68	3 237	816	283	—	283	1 882	718
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	80	312	160	24 290	96	4 137	1 240	257	20	237	2 412	1 018
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	164	1 199	634	63 309	271	14 916	3 963	772	65	707	9 036	3 786
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	214	877	745	47 609	257	14 435	3 811	934	192	742	8 721	3 267
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	145	627	651	34 454	282	13 310	4 063	773	135	638	7 480	2 657
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	246	1 929	1 435	50 948	432	24 634	3 988	1 543	111	1 432	17 441	8 127
\$50,000 or more.....	54	231	207	19 114	280	12 956	1 058	722	33	689	10 597	5 752
Median.....	\$18 138	\$18 536	\$20 419	\$13 416	\$20 637	\$20 845	\$17 458	\$20 760	\$19 844	\$20 968	\$22 560	\$25 431

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	1 038	5 985	4 290	238 045	1 859	43 454	19 623	2 541	295	2 246	16 692	3 696
Drive alone.....	748	4 445	3 487	185 052	1 534	31 490	14 970	1 940	237	1 703	10 909	2 244
Carpool.....	290	1 540	803	52 993	325	11 964	4 653	601	58	543	5 783	1 452
Public transportation.....	11	31	92	71 279	23	53 320	1 996	3 192	269	2 923	46 221	23 663
Bus or streetcar.....	11	31	50	16 744	12	2 834	1 309	131	19	112	1 284	578
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	42	52 089	11	50 255	622	3 035	243	2 792	44 823	23 078
Walked only.....	14	12	120	25 261	6	533	215	86	10	76	171	53
Other means.....	—	—	43	2 258	16	229	31	17	—	17	146	51
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	7 123	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.19	1.18	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.18	1.15	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.24	1.29
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	37.7	35.1	47.6	28.3	40.6	52.5	29.3	58.3	53.1	58.8	60.2	60.2
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	37.6	35.0	48.8	22.0	40.3	38.8	27.7	49.5	40.6	50.7	49.2	52.5
Public transportation..... minutes.....	80.0	66.5	51.5	55.8	58.0	63.9	46.4	65.9	68.4	65.6	64.4	61.5
With a public transportation disability.....	9	14	—	1 401	—	411	136	19	—	19	237	105

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A)

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Remainder	Queens county, N.Y.	Richmond County, N.Y.	New York city, N.Y., County not specified	Putnam County, N.Y.	Rockland County, N.Y.	Westchester County, N.Y.	Mount Vernon city	New Rochelle city	Yonkers city	Remainder of Westchester County, N.Y.	Outside SMSA
Male	25 261	2 803	1 131	980	825	1 070	118 236	8 366	8 749	17 361	83 760	11 165
Householder, wife present	18 523	2 059	849	639	556	714	69 968	5 039	4 917	10 208	49 804	7 518
Householder, no wife present	2 405	246	135	87	73	94	14 741	1 162	1 082	2 111	10 386	962
Other household member	4 318	478	147	254	196	248	32 166	2 146	2 619	4 817	22 584	2 599
In group quarters	15	20	—	—	—	14	1 361	19	131	225	986	86
Female	10 506	814	538	339	588	504	123 303	7 956	9 376	17 149	88 822	5 247
Householder, husband present	574	62	17	6	65	42	4 936	392	427	482	3 635	284
Householder, no husband present	2 665	152	151	101	98	191	29 091	2 289	2 366	4 198	20 238	1 114
Other household member	7 214	591	370	232	425	271	86 962	5 259	6 297	12 121	63 285	3 723
In group quarters	53	9	—	—	—	—	2 314	16	286	348	1 664	126

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	166	78	52	—	112	10	17 177	833	1 329	3 136	11 879	674
20 to 24 years	2 711	242	134	123	169	213	29 285	1 542	2 171	4 090	21 482	1 950
25 to 54 years	25 691	2 550	1 201	951	957	1 139	147 892	10 153	10 667	20 482	106 590	10 536
55 to 64 years	5 532	606	235	163	135	193	36 099	2 868	2 969	5 284	24 978	2 754
65 years and over	1 667	141	47	82	40	19	11 086	926	989	1 518	7 653	498
With one or more years of college	25 729	1 940	1 127	746	752	1 001	105 764	5 377	7 575	11 799	81 013	9 820

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	31 114	3 166	1 412	1 051	1 372	1 414	208 181	11 700	14 344	29 488	152 649	14 992
Black	3 204	362	123	212	41	107	26 783	4 068	3 208	3 446	16 061	1 036
Other races	1 449	89	134	56	—	53	6 575	554	573	1 576	3 872	384
Spanish origin ¹	1 009	151	97	29	26	65	10 903	639	902	2 624	6 738	711

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	35 761	3 617	1 669	1 319	1 413	1 574	241 441	16 310	18 115	34 504	172 512	16 356
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	17 887	1 252	693	421	620	769	66 217	3 412	4 579	8 110	50 116	6 709
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 037	925	726	429	376	391	88 295	5 519	6 619	12 577	63 580	5 457
Technicians and related support occupations	1 229	87	75	50	89	64	7 279	425	362	771	5 721	656
Sales occupations	4 315	421	207	240	109	194	25 646	1 193	1 968	4 609	17 876	1 684
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 493	417	444	139	178	133	55 370	3 901	4 289	7 197	39 983	3 117
Service occupations	1 739	329	61	118	114	110	35 092	2 188	2 919	5 326	24 659	1 025
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	70	17	—	—	—	—	2 227	74	196	169	1 788	100
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 465	578	82	243	189	173	23 023	2 157	1 803	3 506	15 557	1 750
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 563	516	107	108	114	131	26 587	2 960	1 999	4 816	16 812	1 315
Construction	1 248	410	53	124	154	48	10 749	741	808	1 432	7 768	742
Manufacturing	4 482	732	162	156	121	449	44 730	4 913	2 488	6 106	31 229	5 505
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 518	610	125	150	72	66	15 884	1 510	1 036	2 035	11 303	981
Wholesale trade	1 959	390	87	131	92	164	11 422	841	979	1 227	8 475	1 504
Retail trade	2 217	311	119	101	265	218	39 978	1 825	3 307	6 991	27 855	1 872
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 072	140	511	148	56	33	15 849	616	1 221	2 406	11 606	976
Business and repair services	2 621	61	70	102	55	53	12 654	732	744	1 560	9 618	1 178
Personal services	451	43	11	95	36	11	9 310	479	651	1 169	7 011	331
Professional and related services	9 114	663	434	235	541	471	65 144	3 721	5 650	9 195	46 578	2 502
Public administration	2 382	207	89	47	21	36	10 389	767	918	1 750	6 954	230
All other industries	697	50	8	30	—	25	5 132	165	313	539	4 115	535
Armed forces, at work	6	—	—	—	—	—	98	12	10	6	70	56
Private wage and salary workers	27 882	2 951	1 329	946	919	1 158	185 316	12 109	13 863	26 164	133 180	14 458
Federal government workers	1 731	106	57	61	12	17	6 031	1 072	451	796	3 712	336
State and local government workers	3 619	415	150	102	345	287	34 211	2 334	2 380	5 501	23 996	842
Self-employed workers	2 466	145	133	210	127	112	14 858	748	1 254	1 939	10 917	725
Unpaid family workers	69	—	—	—	10	—	1 123	59	177	110	777	51
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 351	453	218	201	385	156	60 498	3 175	4 988	9 342	42 993	2 001

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	35 362	3 524	1 646	1 270	1 406	1 563	233 733	15 754	17 376	33 124	167 479	16 126
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 731	216	127	88	282	128	43 804	2 385	3 486	6 894	31 039	1 686
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 299	95	39	42	91	65	19 554	1 514	1 423	3 072	13 545	763
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 252	121	31	104	72	44	18 944	1 524	1 637	3 051	12 732	695
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 394	89	90	49	80	42	19 935	1 586	1 575	2 971	13 803	836
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 250	577	266	302	210	388	47 524	3 108	4 019	6 329	34 068	3 061
\$15,000 to \$19,999	5 454	560	205	204	144	350	32 423	2 435	2 471	4 864	22 653	2 695
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 823	635	200	159	170	143	20 549	1 481	1 210	2 572	15 286	2 057
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 314	1 036	413	213	294	357	25 231	1 342	1 182	2 873	19 834	3 323
\$50,000 or more	4 845	195	275	109	63	46	5 769	379	373	498	4 519	1 010
Median	\$21 111	\$20 625	\$21 375	\$15 954	\$13 995	\$16 240	\$11 125	\$11 013	\$10 460	\$10 304	\$11 394	\$16 537

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	12 996	3 304	635	659	1 342	1 564	189 826	11 441	10 069	23 958	141 358	14 915
Drive alone	8 665	2 668	443	560	1 170	1 342	149 516	8 663	10 392	18 625	111 836	11 532
Carpool	4 331	636	192	99	172	222	40 310	2 778	2 677	5 333	29 522	3 383
Public transportation	22 558	294	966	651	24	10	17 902	1 979	1 692	4 613	9 618	738
Bus or streetcar	706	53	27	30	8	10	13 880	1 687	1 108	3 903	7 182	148
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	21 745	232	939	604	16	—	1 807	102	141	179	1 385	527
Walked only	118	19	42	—	12	—	24 710	2 444	2 803	4 762	14 701	482
Other means	95	—	26	9	35	—	1 978	118	168	196	1 496	277
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 123	340	393	981	5 409	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.13	1.19	1.10	1.08	1.09	1.13	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.15
Mean travel time to work	60.2	45.9	55.2	53.8	25.6	34.2	18.1	17.6	16.0	17.2	18.5	36.8
Car, truck, or van	48.2	43.4	38.3	46.1	25.1	34.1	17.8	16.9	15.7	16.5	18.3	36.7
Public transportation	67.4	76.6	69.0	62.0	43.3	47.5	31.7	27.8	26.6	26.9	35.6	50.4
With a public transportation disability	132	—	19	—	—	—	990	74	139	144	633	19

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters

Female

Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Mount Vernon city, worked											
Inside SMSA	Bergen County, N.J.	New York city, N.Y.	Bronx County, N.Y.	Kings County, N.Y.	Central business district	Remainder	New York County, N.Y.	Central business district	Remainder	Queens county, N.Y.	Richmond County, N.Y.
25 326	66	7 411	2 074	654	147	507	4 042	1 315	2 727	369	107
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
12 316	66	4 116	1 087	424	123	301	2 154	613	1 541	278	79
7 250	35	2 602	730	270	104	166	1 290	415	875	194	55
1 735	31	480	113	55	—	55	258	63	195	23	24
3 322	—	1 034	244	99	19	80	606	135	471	61	—
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
13 010	—	3 295	987	230	24	206	1 888	702	1 186	91	28
624	—	145	19	19	—	19	93	23	70	14	—
4 134	—	946	244	55	—	55	611	199	412	7	5
8 243	—	2 204	724	156	24	132	1 184	480	704	70	23
9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
1 116	—	84	27	4	—	4	53	23	30	—	—
2 877	—	791	258	82	—	82	398	155	243	34	9
16 241	52	5 177	1 409	418	116	302	2 879	909	1 970	286	64
3 840	14	979	301	106	31	75	507	159	348	35	23
1 252	—	380	79	44	—	44	205	69	136	14	11
9 080	36	3 745	995	265	58	207	2 188	708	1 480	157	86
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
13 489	52	4 028	1 141	306	34	272	2 278	893	1 385	162	72
11 071	14	3 157	868	299	82	217	1 661	405	1 256	198	35
766	—	226	65	49	31	18	103	17	86	9	—
1 143	13	350	113	16	—	16	169	65	104	52	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
25 314	66	7 411	2 074	654	147	507	4 042	1 315	2 727	369	107
5 511	14	2 412	712	162	48	114	1 399	446	953	69	42
8 962	35	2 700	582	260	21	239	1 686	650	1 036	112	29
708	7	255	140	21	—	21	64	—	64	15	5
1 926	21	535	113	62	13	49	303	120	183	41	10
6 328	7	1 910	329	177	8	169	1 319	530	789	56	14
4 319	—	764	222	86	16	70	357	56	301	35	9
140	—	24	20	—	—	—	4	—	4	—	—
2 392	6	733	221	39	8	31	340	132	208	55	27
3 990	11	778	317	107	54	53	256	31	225	98	—
924	—	329	43	18	—	18	169	23	146	50	9
5 171	45	1 036	223	53	—	53	677	352	325	79	—
2 377	—	965	246	191	103	88	464	97	367	41	15
1 318	21	479	120	19	—	19	270	139	131	59	5
3 104	—	597	245	49	—	49	271	113	158	12	5
1 879	—	916	66	103	—	103	717	201	516	7	13
1 468	—	552	92	48	—	48	383	165	218	8	12
1 404	—	246	100	—	—	—	92	30	62	—	—
6 060	—	1 808	837	146	17	129	718	166	552	59	48
1 239	—	355	69	20	20	—	205	—	205	54	—
370	—	128	33	7	7	—	76	29	47	—	—
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19 382	66	5 660	1 418	456	14	442	3 329	1 258	2 071	251	83
1 207	—	328	36	6	—	6	215	36	179	54	9
3 667	—	1 140	540	160	123	37	370	3	367	54	9
1 019	—	283	80	32	10	22	128	18	110	10	6
51	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 929	—	935	255	68	—	68	495	143	352	55	9
EARNINGS IN 1979											
24 607	59	7 327	2 047	654	147	507	4 008	1 300	2 708	346	107
3 568	—	565	195	74	—	74	276	118	158	16	—
2 236	—	355	157	6	—	6	185	48	137	—	—
2 119	—	427	124	68	—	68	144	32	112	50	7
2 644	—	543	168	64	7	57	296	97	199	—	15
5 662	18	1 828	480	114	20	94	1 007	339	668	123	25
4 065	15	1 354	399	146	46	100	735	244	491	27	19
2 217	20	1 072	252	79	31	48	646	215	431	68	20
1 828	6	1 010	233	91	43	48	607	154	453	52	21
268	—	173	39	12	—	12	112	53	59	10	—
\$11 092	\$18 467	\$14 779	\$13 572	\$15 022	\$20 056	\$12 097	\$15 476	\$15 232	\$15 603	\$14 014	\$16 357
JOURNEY TO WORK											
15 137	66	3 421	1 580	196	57	139	1 220	261	959	330	46
11 032	59	2 499	1 237	145	57	88	816	69	747	225	34
4 105	7	922	343	51	—	51	404	192	212	105	12
7 031	—	3 821	422	402	80	322	2 781	1 029	1 752	39	61
2 919	—	312	250	8	—	8	54	30	24	—	—
3 875	—	3 465	155	375	73	302	2 719	999	1 720	39	61
2 650	—	138	72	56	10	46	10	—	10	—	—
168	—	31	—	—	—	—	31	25	6	—	—
340	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.18	1.06	1.18	1.14	1.18	1.00	1.27	1.23	1.72	1.14	1.25	1.15
27.5	45.8	44.8	26.0	46.3	37.1	49.0	54.3	54.3	54.3	40.1	51.4
21.3	45.8	32.1	21.9	38.8	24.9	44.4	42.2	49.3	40.3	36.8	42.6
46.3	—	57.0	42.4	53.5	49.1	54.5	59.7	55.9	61.9	68.4	58.1
98	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	94	8	16	8 110	3 788	769	521	3 032	583	15 574	113	5 694
Householder, wife present -----	63	8	10	4 595	2 021	527	274	1 773	324	9 367	82	4 140
Householder, no wife present -----	7	—	—	1 224	654	61	111	398	74	1 927	4	597
Other household member -----	24	—	6	2 282	1 104	181	136	861	185	4 079	27	916
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	201	—	41
Female -----	71	—	33	9 682	5 036	826	555	3 265	194	13 310	18	3 028
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	—	479	254	42	12	171	—	669	—	176
Householder, no husband present -----	24	—	14	3 174	1 550	298	221	1 105	61	3 546	6	838
Other household member -----	47	—	19	6 020	3 223	486	322	1 989	133	8 823	6	2 002
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	272	6	12

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	—	—	—	1 032	610	74	91	257	29	1 370	6	81
20 to 24 years -----	10	—	6	2 080	887	182	163	848	77	3 383	39	755
25 to 54 years -----	121	8	15	10 989	5 400	1 024	653	3 912	506	18 086	79	6 022
55 to 64 years -----	7	—	22	2 825	1 390	235	115	1 085	158	4 359	7	1 268
65 years and over -----	27	—	6	866	537	80	54	195	7	1 686	—	576
With one or more years of college -----	54	—	20	5 279	2 378	431	349	2 121	392	14 846	98	6 205

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	69	—	49	9 360	4 981	590	631	3 158	447	23 455	94	7 427
Black -----	96	8	—	7 892	3 515	939	407	3 031	301	4 518	21	1 037
Other races -----	—	—	—	540	328	66	38	108	29	911	16	258
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	—	780	394	81	80	225	44	1 422	—	319

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	165	8	49	17 780	8 812	1 595	1 076	6 297	777	28 884	131	8 722
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	28	—	19	3 066	1 473	276	228	1 089	223	9 426	45	4 414
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	31	8	20	6 199	2 830	501	447	2 421	317	10 130	36	2 766
Technicians and related support occupations -----	10	8	—	438	176	33	4	225	20	694	5	197
Sales occupations -----	6	—	6	1 364	612	123	172	457	137	3 482	25	1 083
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	15	—	14	4 397	2 042	345	271	1 739	160	5 954	6	1 486
Service occupations -----	55	—	—	3 555	1 747	417	172	1 219	39	3 676	13	519
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	—	116	60	6	—	50	—	279	—	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	51	—	—	1 653	910	167	75	501	158	2 610	—	640
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	—	—	10	3 191	1 792	228	154	1 017	40	2 763	37	354
Construction -----	40	—	—	595	226	74	79	216	27	1 075	6	251
Manufacturing -----	4	8	—	4 082	2 428	252	89	1 313	273	4 536	31	1 293
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	8	—	—	1 412	608	162	108	534	93	2 069	—	706
Wholesale trade -----	6	—	41	777	360	92	66	259	95	1 546	7	580
Retail trade -----	15	—	—	2 507	991	283	254	979	77	4 468	52	769
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	10	—	—	963	365	60	82	456	29	2 198	—	918
Business and repair services -----	9	—	—	916	385	56	49	426	13	1 848	16	825
Personal services -----	54	—	—	1 158	427	104	57	570	8	1 028	6	176
Professional and related services -----	—	—	8	4 244	2 382	453	243	1 166	114	8 318	13	2 795
Public administration -----	7	—	—	884	534	53	32	265	19	1 215	—	282
All other industries -----	12	—	—	242	106	6	17	113	29	583	—	127
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	123	8	34	13 614	6 169	1 335	884	5 226	645	22 235	131	6 689
Federal government workers -----	8	—	—	879	505	78	72	224	50	712	—	241
State and local government workers -----	7	—	8	2 519	1 701	158	61	599	68	3 494	—	978
Self-employed workers -----	27	—	7	729	418	24	59	228	14	2 286	—	810
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	51	31	—	—	20	—	157	—	4
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	53	—	17	3 977	2 061	376	253	1 287	48	6 279	21	1 092

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	165	8	49	17 164	8 420	1 553	1 058	6 133	769	27 907	131	8 633
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	4	8	9	2 986	1 546	242	257	941	36	4 051	27	564
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	7	—	6	1 875	1 066	118	116	575	60	2 029	6	327
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	34	—	—	1 692	954	155	67	516	47	2 267	—	307
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	—	—	8	2 093	1 061	191	70	771	50	1 959	13	417
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	79	—	5	3 811	1 714	491	207	1 399	121	5 820	28	1 364
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	28	—	7	2 689	1 087	253	218	1 131	174	3 987	5	1 350
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	7	—	—	1 125	531	73	56	465	153	2 583	9	1 082
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	6	—	8	804	404	30	45	325	100	3 585	17	2 113
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	6	89	57	—	22	10	28	1 626	26	1 109
Median -----	\$11 520	\$4000—	\$11 194	\$9 939	\$9 214	\$10 415	\$10 306	\$10 633	\$16 586	\$12 643	\$13 027	\$19 939

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	49	8	44	11 598	4 809	1 157	838	4 794	618	19 435	103	4 586
Drive alone -----	42	—	44	8 430	3 378	942	580	3 530	409	15 144	82	3 557
Carpool -----	7	8	—	3 168	1 431	215	258	1 264	209	4 291	21	1 029
Public transportation -----	116	—	5	3 205	1 218	438	214	1 335	119	5 937	6	4 080
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	5	2 602	1 027	421	187	967	—	1 272	—	137
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	116	—	—	410	50	9	19	332	119	4 060	—	3 902
Walked only -----	—	—	—	2 512	2 355	—	17	140	32	2 890	6	52
Other means -----	—	—	—	137	102	—	7	28	8	229	16	4
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	340	340	—	—	—	—	393	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.11	2.00	1.00	1.18	1.19	1.11	1.20	1.18	1.28	1.14	1.14	1.14
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	48.7	60.0	40.6	20.0	13.8	20.6	22.9	27.6	42.7	25.7	37.8	46.7
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	40.8	60.0	40.1	17.9	11.9	17.3	17.1	24.2	40.2	21.0	35.8	35.7
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	52.0	—	45.0	33.5	24.8	29.2	45.7	40.9	64.5	48.9	45.0	59.4
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	91	63	8	3	17	9	218	—	70

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in New Rochelle city, worked—Con.											
Bronx County, N.Y.	Kings County, N.Y.	Central business district	Remainder	New York County, N.Y.	Central business district	Remainder	Queens county, N.Y.	Richmond County, N.Y.	New York city, N.Y., County not specified	Putnam County, N.Y.	Rockland County, N.Y.
2 240	551	7	544	5 187	2 301	2 886	439	102	203	—	65
1 368	392	—	392	3 365	1 452	1 913	342	65	162	—	21
971	237	—	237	2 575	1 136	1 439	221	65	71	—	21
165	53	—	53	308	110	198	26	—	45	—	—
232	88	—	88	475	206	269	75	—	46	—	—
—	14	—	14	7	—	7	20	—	—	—	—
872	159	7	152	1 822	849	973	97	37	41	—	44
111	—	—	—	56	28	28	9	—	—	—	—
216	53	—	53	515	260	255	17	21	16	—	21
545	106	7	99	1 239	561	678	71	16	25	—	23
—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
22	—	—	—	33	30	3	26	—	—	—	—
136	64	—	64	501	225	276	17	9	28	—	—
1 568	368	7	361	3 529	1 490	2 039	333	72	152	—	65
364	74	—	74	723	379	344	63	21	23	—	—
150	45	—	45	401	177	224	—	—	—	—	—
1 487	356	7	349	3 948	1 734	2 214	220	66	128	—	44
1 839	454	7	447	4 559	2 077	2 482	356	76	143	—	45
306	93	—	93	491	157	334	67	20	60	—	20
95	4	—	4	137	67	70	16	6	—	—	—
163	7	—	7	125	51	74	10	14	—	—	—
2 240	551	7	544	5 187	2 301	2 886	439	102	203	—	65
1 204	262	7	255	2 706	1 194	1 512	156	30	56	—	23
470	199	—	199	1 825	859	966	135	59	78	—	29
30	18	—	18	95	5	90	22	14	18	—	—
178	69	—	69	718	375	343	71	12	35	—	8
262	112	—	112	1 012	479	533	42	33	25	—	21
238	8	—	8	226	79	147	33	7	7	—	—
7	—	—	—	22	11	11	—	—	—	—	—
232	57	—	57	251	132	119	51	—	49	—	13
89	25	—	25	157	26	131	64	6	13	—	—
81	5	—	5	111	11	100	54	—	—	—	—
224	142	—	142	872	572	300	42	—	13	—	—
91	76	—	76	407	150	257	88	6	38	—	9
133	11	—	11	367	214	153	32	—	37	—	12
287	33	—	33	401	213	188	42	—	6	—	—
114	44	—	44	673	221	452	36	29	22	—	8
70	42	—	42	659	364	295	14	6	34	—	—
35	13	—	13	107	46	61	14	—	7	—	—
1 124	168	7	161	1 306	474	832	96	55	46	—	36
68	5	—	5	182	12	170	21	6	—	—	—
13	12	—	12	102	24	78	—	—	—	—	—
1 401	439	—	439	4 210	1 978	2 232	391	83	165	—	42
73	20	—	20	95	8	87	21	7	25	—	—
579	59	7	52	317	27	290	17	6	—	—	23
187	33	—	33	561	284	277	10	6	13	—	—
—	—	—	—	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	—
349	38	—	38	611	285	326	46	7	41	—	—
2 222	542	7	535	5 132	2 246	2 886	439	102	196	—	65
151	35	—	35	301	102	199	48	—	29	—	—
49	31	—	31	230	110	120	9	—	8	—	—
94	21	—	21	170	51	119	3	—	19	—	—
186	29	—	29	186	62	124	7	9	—	—	—
412	77	—	77	733	296	437	79	34	29	—	27
339	81	—	81	796	360	436	78	22	34	—	6
329	74	7	67	593	199	394	53	6	27	—	11
479	183	—	183	1 272	577	695	126	19	34	—	21
183	11	—	11	851	489	362	36	12	16	—	—
\$17 885	\$19 759	\$20 453	\$19 483	\$21 056	\$23 359	\$20 078	\$19 619	\$16 410	\$16 544	—	\$19 488
2 129	302	—	302	1 647	364	1 283	392	22	94	—	65
1 740	233	—	233	1 144	242	902	340	15	85	—	47
389	69	—	69	503	122	381	52	7	9	—	18
111	231	7	224	3 522	1 937	1 585	33	74	109	—	—
77	6	—	6	47	31	16	—	—	7	—	—
20	225	7	218	3 457	1 906	1 551	24	74	102	—	—
—	14	—	14	18	—	18	14	6	—	—	—
—	4	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.11	1.17	—	1.17	1.19	1.23	1.18	1.08	1.19	1.05	—	1.18
25.3	53.5	75.0	53.2	55.8	58.0	54.1	36.3	59.5	47.8	—	35.5
24.1	49.3	—	49.3	48.2	56.2	46.0	35.0	49.8	36.1	—	35.5
48.0	58.6	75.0	58.1	59.6	58.3	61.3	65.5	66.4	57.9	—	—
34	—	—	—	36	6	30	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 29 years
30 to 34 years
35 to 39 years
40 to 44 years
45 to 49 years
50 to 54 years
55 to 59 years
60 to 64 years
65 years and over

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Cor, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in New Rochelle city, worked—Con.						Living in Yonkers city, worked					
Westchester County, N.Y.	Mount Vernon city	New Rochelle city	Yonkers city	Remainder of Westchester County, N.Y.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bergen County, N.J.	New York city, N.Y.	Bronx County, N.Y.	Kings County, N.Y.	Central business district
19 966	1 360	11 407	604	6 595	1 057	75 562	533	26 791	8 511	1 408	190
Male -----	778	5 383	372	3 213	715	40 998	365	16 577	4 699	965	172
Householder, wife present	5 124	469	2 722	220	1 713	395	25 540	11 328	3 436	622	134
Householder, no wife present	1 326	101	766	47	412	81	5 226	80	2 233	467	17
Other household member	3 136	208	1 774	96	1 058	220	10 097	50	3 009	796	125
In group quarters	160	—	121	9	30	19	135	—	7	—	7
Female -----	10 220	582	6 024	232	3 382	34 564	168	10 214	3 812	443	18
Householder, husband present	493	48	295	4	146	7	1 048	16	334	134	14
Householder, no husband present	2 681	133	1 515	103	930	75	9 013	39	2 875	975	133
Other household member	6 792	394	3 987	125	2 286	220	24 298	113	6 989	2 703	296
In group quarters	254	7	227	—	20	40	205	—	16	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	1 283	18	970	11	284	64	4 074	6	285	121	25
20 to 24 years	2 589	127	1 403	73	986	110	9 880	47	2 794	644	155
25 to 29 years	11 920	973	6 334	368	4 245	667	46 659	351	18 254	5 883	966
30 to 34 years	3 084	177	1 971	116	820	196	11 909	118	4 385	1 662	203
35 to 39 years	1 090	65	729	36	260	20	3 040	11	1 073	201	59
40 to 44 years	8 499	637	4 215	345	3 302	599	31 185	270	14 501	4 177	714
45 to 49 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
50 to 54 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 59 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
60 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	15 889	1 082	8 890	516	5 401	901	65 681	500	23 269	7 449	1 195
Black	3 440	232	2 074	76	1 058	138	6 476	25	2 117	632	118
Other races	637	46	443	12	136	18	3 405	8	1 405	430	95
Spanish origin ¹	1 103	45	708	4	346	40	4 845	30	1 673	661	76
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	19 966	1 360	11 407	604	6 595	1 053	75 550	533	26 785	8 511	1 408
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 944	331	2 524	261	1 828	392	20 014	191	9 683	3 158	581
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 299	537	4 088	177	2 497	308	29 309	160	10 001	2 607	432
Technicians and related support occupations	492	75	188	5	224	32	2 229	35	808	187	9
Sales occupations	2 366	121	1 293	78	874	92	8 285	22	2 558	685	74
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 441	341	2 607	94	1 399	184	18 795	103	6 635	1 735	349
Service occupations	3 144	55	2 042	56	991	102	8 742	13	2 109	1 023	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	250	—	157	—	93	12	414	5	99	27	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 957	216	1 126	69	546	115	8 019	96	2 747	881	207
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 372	221	1 470	41	640	124	9 052	68	2 146	815	125
Construction	818	46	482	12	278	56	3 331	39	1 196	317	73
Manufacturing	3 212	427	1 595	98	1 092	286	14 205	196	3 857	758	219
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 354	192	640	43	479	70	6 328	14	2 903	652	247
Wholesale trade	947	128	440	25	354	98	3 927	72	1 451	388	92
Retail trade	3 647	119	2 135	122	1 271	103	11 813	39	2 697	1 136	95
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 272	49	692	24	507	78	6 759	25	3 390	475	217
Business and repair services	1 007	60	486	41	420	104	4 211	42	1 732	222	72
Personal services	846	5	493	20	328	8	1 974	17	579	298	12
Professional and related services	5 474	316	3 575	182	1 401	180	18 306	79	7 238	3 792	333
Public administration	933	18	619	24	272	19	3 626	—	1 348	472	41
All other industries	456	—	250	13	193	51	1 070	10	394	51	7
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	4	12	—	6	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	15 373	1 056	8 424	478	5 415	879	59 223	497	20 686	5 572	1 016
Federal government workers	471	124	241	9	97	21	2 175	—	960	334	62
State and local government workers	2 493	119	1 625	111	638	81	10 408	17	3 832	2 078	276
Self-employed workers	1 476	54	1 001	6	415	76	3 454	19	1 168	455	46
Unpaid family workers	153	7	116	—	30	—	302	—	145	72	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	5 166	265	3 329	90	1 482	126	14 321	6	3 201	1 548	128
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	19 078	1 322	10 859	578	6 319	1 057	73 367	533	26 247	8 288	1 385
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 460	101	2 241	76	1 042	147	10 609	19	1 832	660	98
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 696	56	1 069	31	540	31	5 113	5	1 187	450	57
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 960	93	1 297	29	541	27	5 356	38	1 106	403	60
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 529	120	957	29	423	44	6 321	27	1 668	554	98
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 401	275	2 469	130	1 527	261	16 408	144	6 103	2 075	259
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 626	216	1 370	145	895	229	12 269	87	4 995	1 439	335
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 481	220	655	28	578	107	8 086	103	4 009	1 485	240
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 434	191	557	83	603	147	8 138	91	4 607	1 101	238
\$50,000 or more	491	50	244	27	170	64	1 067	19	740	121	—
Median	\$10 685	\$15 271	\$9 719	\$14 666	\$11 488	\$15 276	\$12 302	\$16 569	\$15 930	\$15 005	\$16 362
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	14 681	1 187	7 224	581	5 689	974	50 845	527	14 338	7 261	647
Drive alone	11 458	959	5 440	455	4 604	778	38 263	369	10 308	5 532	523
Carpool	3 223	228	1 784	126	1 085	196	12 582	158	4 030	1 729	124
Public transportation	1 851	156	933	23	739	57	18 649	6	12 211	1 128	756
Bus or streetcar	1 129	142	425	23	539	10	7 459	6	1 849	817	86
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	158	—	73	—	85	47	10 555	—	10 281	277	670
Walked only	2 832	17	2 693	—	122	20	4 751	—	121	104	—
Other means	209	—	164	—	45	6	336	—	121	18	—
Worked at home	393	—	393	—	—	—	981	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.11	1.16	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.22	1.19	1.15	1.12
Mean travel time to work	16.3	18.7	12.4	24.0	21.5	36.6	29.1	36.4	45.3	26.0	57.2
Cor, truck, or van	16.2	17.2	12.0	23.0	20.6	36.6	23.1	36.4	33.1	23.1	43.4
Public transportation	25.7	27.4	21.6	49.6	29.8	44.8	49.9	40.0	59.9	45.8	69.0
With a public transportation disability	148	—	124	—	24	—	316	—	131	68	6

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Remainder	New York County, N.Y.	Central business district	Remainder	Queens county, N.Y.	Richmond County, N.Y.	New York City, N.Y., County not specified	Putnam County, N.Y.	Rockland County, N.Y.	Westchester County, N.Y.	Mount Vernon city	New Rochelle city
Male	793	9 553	2 980	6 573	866	221	273	49	288	23 719	1 760	681
Householder, wife present	488	6 319	2 006	4 313	618	130	203	21	229	13 727	1 069	397
Householder, no wife present	194	1 405	436	969	85	54	11	—	22	2 691	222	77
Other household member	104	1 829	538	1 291	163	37	59	28	31	6 979	459	207
In group quarters	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	122	10	—
Female	425	5 457	2 177	3 280	226	148	108	6	154	24 022	1 312	450
Householder, husband present	14	164	45	119	22	—	—	—	23	675	44	—
Householder, no husband present	133	1 647	677	970	64	40	16	—	73	6 026	341	143
Other household member	278	3 630	1 455	2 175	160	108	92	6	58	17 132	927	307
In group quarters	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	—	189	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	25	106	53	53	28	5	—	—	—	3 783	130	67
20 to 24 years	155	1 804	724	1 080	98	64	29	26	58	6 955	390	173
25 to 54 years	808	10 187	3 389	6 798	702	237	279	23	342	27 689	1 865	702
55 to 64 years	171	2 197	734	1 463	200	56	67	6	42	7 358	570	148
65 years and over	59	716	257	459	84	7	6	—	—	1 956	117	41
With one or more years of college	604	8 842	3 234	5 608	406	180	182	32	244	16 138	901	551

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 042	12 976	4 686	8 290	1 045	296	308	55	394	41 463	2 732	1 035
Black	100	1 263	206	1 057	41	25	38	—	33	4 301	197	52
Other races	76	771	265	506	26	48	35	—	15	1 977	143	44
Spanish origin ¹	70	814	278	536	35	58	29	—	15	3 127	157	61

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 218	15 004	5 157	9 847	1 112	369	381	55	442	47 735	3 072	1 131
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	490	5 456	2 040	3 416	283	76	129	6	205	9 929	548	286
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	411	6 327	2 322	4 005	307	223	105	26	128	18 994	1 291	459
Technicians and related support occupations	9	546	160	386	24	42	—	16	16	1 354	93	51
Sales occupations	74	1 658	540	1 118	90	6	45	4	92	5 609	242	120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	328	4 123	1 622	2 501	193	175	60	6	20	12 031	956	288
Service occupations	63	850	204	646	133	14	26	—	25	6 595	164	98
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	55	—	55	17	—	—	—	—	310	14	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	159	1 408	325	1 083	178	25	48	11	50	5 115	508	151
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	95	908	266	642	194	31	73	12	34	6 792	547	129
Construction	73	648	158	490	107	19	32	23	19	2 054	187	70
Manufacturing	219	2 450	1 268	1 182	301	57	72	16	114	10 022	1 113	168
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	104	1 737	509	1 228	174	28	65	—	5	3 406	348	41
Wholesale trade	92	870	385	485	77	12	48	—	24	2 380	139	167
Retail trade	95	1 274	404	870	132	30	30	10	91	8 976	442	254
Finance, insurance, and real estate	205	2 508	669	1 839	25	131	34	—	11	3 373	116	71
Business and repair services	72	1 384	790	244	21	11	22	6	24	2 407	126	35
Personal services	12	278	143	135	29	5	7	—	11	1 367	17	28
Professional and related services	298	2 792	696	2 096	167	67	87	—	129	10 860	437	248
Public administration	41	747	57	690	59	9	20	—	14	2 264	117	35
All other industries	7	316	78	238	20	—	—	—	—	666	30	14
Armed forces, at work	—	6	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	6	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	991	12 583	4 876	7 707	913	330	272	55	297	37 688	2 504	946
Federal government workers	62	525	74	451	27	6	6	—	—	1 215	231	51
State and local government workers	111	1 286	70	1 216	102	33	57	—	117	6 442	209	92
Self-employed workers	46	551	137	414	70	—	46	—	28	2 239	107	28
Unpaid family workers	8	65	—	65	—	—	—	—	—	157	21	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	117	1 304	359	945	112	70	39	6	40	11 068	424	227

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 195	14 745	5 093	9 652	1 089	369	371	55	442	46 090	3 005	1 108
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	98	940	296	644	87	18	29	4	59	8 695	428	236
\$4,000 to \$5,999	57	615	194	421	59	6	—	6	8	3 907	262	47
\$6,000 to \$7,999	60	579	176	403	19	12	33	—	—	4 212	305	60
\$8,000 to \$9,999	85	911	300	611	53	14	38	—	6	4 620	296	123
\$10,000 to \$14,999	242	3 336	1 380	1 956	203	126	104	34	118	10 009	613	301
\$15,000 to \$19,999	241	2 869	819	2 050	224	79	49	5	124	7 058	585	147
\$20,000 to \$24,999	196	1 983	594	1 389	171	60	70	6	58	3 910	322	103
\$25,000 to \$49,999	216	2 934	1 022	1 912	252	48	34	—	69	3 371	161	91
\$50,000 or more	—	578	312	266	21	6	14	—	—	308	33	—
Median	\$15 856	\$16 354	\$15 953	\$16 514	\$17 323	\$15 374	\$13 737	\$11 523	\$15 828	\$10 540	\$11 282	\$10 991

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	576	5 049	875	4 174	1 002	156	223	49	437	35 494	2 568	1 033
Drive alone	470	3 217	513	2 704	734	99	203	38	356	27 192	1 879	894
Carpool	106	1 832	362	1 470	268	57	20	11	81	8 302	689	139
Public transportation	637	9 858	4 263	5 595	110	201	158	6	5	6 421	432	88
Bus or streetcar	67	886	339	547	30	7	23	—	5	5 599	394	88
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	570	8 942	3 924	5 018	80	194	118	6	—	268	15	—
Walked only	—	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—	4 630	66	10
Other means	5	86	19	67	—	—	12	—	—	215	6	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	981	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.26	1.31	1.25	1.18	1.23	1.05	1.21	1.11	1.15	1.17	1.08
Mean travel time to work	56.7	55.0	55.8	54.5	44.0	52.8	50.8	49.5	36.0	19.7	19.4	25.6
Car, truck, or van	43.5	44.2	48.6	43.3	39.9	40.7	44.8	48.2	35.8	18.7	17.4	22.8
Public transportation	68.6	60.6	57.3	63.0	81.7	61.9	59.4	60.0	50.0	31.0	32.4	60.1
With a public transportation disability	6	57	30	27	—	—	—	—	—	185	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Yonkers city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Westchester County, N.Y., worked								
	Yonkers city	Remainder of Westchester County, N.Y.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bergen County, N.J.	New York city, N.Y.	Bronx County, N.Y.	Kings County, N.Y.	Central business district	Remainder	New York County, N.Y.	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	27 414	16 124	1 953	214 194	1 174	54 612	9 040	3 223	230	2 993	38 991	18 690
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	13 181	8 097	1 480	119 289	925	40 190	5 928	2 542	171	2 371	29 186	13 952
Householder, wife present	7 381	4 880	1 007	80 162	695	31 964	4 709	2 021	136	1 885	23 307	11 411
Householder, no wife present	1 744	848	157	12 016	44	2 527	300	131	—	131	1 903	860
Other household member	3 963	2 350	316	25 955	171	5 636	891	372	35	337	3 959	1 672
In group quarters	93	19	—	1 156	15	63	28	18	—	18	17	9
Female	14 233	8 027	473	94 905	249	14 422	3 112	681	59	622	9 805	4 738
Householder, husband present	3 325	306	41	4 296	36	887	182	52	—	52	613	256
Householder, no husband present	3 530	2 012	148	20 497	52	3 054	572	127	8	119	2 161	1 133
Other household member	10 205	5 693	259	68 172	131	10 433	2 358	502	51	451	6 992	3 335
In group quarters	173	16	25	1 940	30	48	—	—	—	—	39	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	2 684	902	93	11 692	50	441	85	20	—	20	265	185
20 to 24 years	3 338	3 054	277	21 360	58	3 349	446	178	26	152	2 524	1 412
25 to 54 years	15 705	9 417	1 186	139 623	873	39 813	6 714	2 293	166	2 127	28 350	13 466
55 to 64 years	4 453	2 187	337	31 807	175	8 542	1 396	526	24	502	6 111	2 734
65 years and over	1 234	564	60	9 712	18	2 467	399	206	14	192	1 741	893
With one or more years of college	7 775	6 911	1 242	121 605	889	43 455	6 657	2 436	157	2 279	32 028	15 601
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	23 258	14 438	1 792	195 491	1 108	50 671	8 223	2 942	207	2 735	36 404	17 447
Black	2 741	1 311	113	12 965	44	1 684	465	144	17	127	958	401
Other races	1 415	375	48	5 738	22	2 257	352	137	6	131	1 629	842
Spanish origin ¹	2 307	602	61	7 164	26	1 169	320	97	—	97	673	378
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	27 408	16 124	1 941	214 107	1 174	54 605	9 033	3 223	230	2 993	38 991	18 690
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 387	3 708	830	83 034	620	33 000	5 277	1 812	144	1 668	24 414	12 408
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 225	7 019	563	72 133	411	15 363	1 894	918	14	904	11 550	5 520
Technicians and related support occupations	560	650	60	6 575	54	1 413	228	23	—	23	1 100	411
Sales occupations	3 649	1 598	203	23 549	188	6 861	749	490	—	490	5 070	2 399
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 016	4 771	300	42 009	169	7 089	917	405	14	391	5 380	2 710
Service occupations	4 550	1 783	146	23 746	36	1 713	621	116	—	116	787	142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	147	141	—	1 632	—	81	74	—	—	—	7	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 852	1 604	225	17 640	99	2 955	787	225	45	180	1 524	469
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 247	1 869	177	15 922	8	1 493	380	152	27	125	709	144
Construction	1 030	767	136	8 973	53	1 478	318	119	8	111	765	253
Manufacturing	5 013	3 728	734	37 330	419	9 065	981	724	16	708	6 878	4 203
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 652	1 365	88	14 422	79	4 507	587	232	65	167	3 266	1 600
Wholesale trade	951	1 123	166	12 002	163	4 142	434	282	—	282	3 058	1 868
Retail trade	5 776	2 504	217	28 837	89	3 518	971	173	13	160	2 115	1 114
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 928	1 218	157	18 775	26	8 398	354	398	—	398	7 154	2 889
Business and repair services	1 190	1 056	104	13 207	95	4 710	202	312	10	302	4 100	2 586
Personal services	959	363	31	6 527	15	537	114	41	—	41	349	156
Professional and related services	7 132	3 043	188	60 348	217	14 726	4 329	802	102	700	8 888	3 254
Public administration	1 375	737	47	8 731	—	2 380	626	100	16	84	1 487	170
All other industries	402	220	73	4 955	18	1 144	117	40	—	40	931	597
Armed forces, at work	6	—	12	87	—	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	20 901	13 337	1 773	164 483	1 037	43 164	5 357	2 576	98	2 478	32 616	16 744
Federal government workers	589	344	46	5 122	—	1 627	236	84	—	84	1 246	232
State and local government workers	4 297	1 844	94	28 699	77	5 381	2 764	331	118	213	1 904	158
Self-employed workers	1 551	553	32	15 068	60	4 390	661	227	14	213	3 202	1 537
Unpaid family workers	76	46	8	822	—	50	22	5	—	5	23	19
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 680	2 737	189	45 992	83	5 144	1 498	311	—	311	2 895	1 167
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	26 251	15 726	1 940	208 956	1 174	54 031	8 932	3 204	222	2 982	38 639	18 523
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	5 784	2 247	184	31 353	101	2 259	606	152	—	152	1 301	571
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 573	1 025	29	13 789	53	1 524	282	48	10	38	1 107	486
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 770	1 077	63	12 623	30	1 397	195	134	—	134	989	371
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 610	1 591	109	13 366	56	1 509	332	66	—	66	1 019	559
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 216	3 879	349	35 419	81	5 621	996	322	28	294	3 960	1 771
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 605	2 721	399	27 288	150	6 736	1 634	372	52	320	4 321	1 844
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 838	1 647	297	21 568	150	7 147	1 997	380	53	327	4 258	1 649
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 696	1 423	477	37 397	318	16 904	2 175	1 031	46	985	12 628	6 374
\$50,000 or more	159	116	33	16 153	235	10 934	715	699	33	666	9 056	4 898
Median	\$9 531	\$11 921	\$17 531	\$14 595	\$23 651	\$25 562	\$20 780	\$26 514	\$21 565	\$27 023	\$27 400	\$29 437
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	17 820	14 073	1 744	152 628	1 163	21 109	8 653	1 396	167	1 229	8 776	2 196
Drive alone	13 604	10 815	1 273	120 613	1 024	15 126	6 461	1 039	127	912	5 732	1 420
Carpool	4 216	3 258	471	32 015	139	5 983	2 192	357	40	317	3 044	776
Public transportation	4 136	1 765	128	39 662	11	33 208	335	1 803	63	1 740	30 060	16 434
Bus or streetcar	3 549	1 568	44	5 094	—	536	165	31	—	31	297	178
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	79	174	84	33 599	11	32 607	170	1 765	63	1 702	29 705	16 249
Walked only	4 321	233	46	14 970	—	222	39	16	—	16	126	53
Other means	156	53	35	1 525	—	73	13	8	—	8	29	7
Worked at home	981	—	—	5 409	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.20	1.13	1.08	1.19	1.16	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.24	1.25
Mean travel time to work	15.4	26.3	46.0	28.4	42.5	57.9	34.2	62.0	56.7	62.4	63.4	62.1
Car, truck, or van	14.3	24.2	45.8	21.8	42.2	44.5	33.5	53.9	45.3	55.1	53.1	53.8
Public transportation	24.4	44.5	63.3	61.3	75.0	66.8	53.0	68.2	86.8	67.6	66.6	63.4
With a public transportation disability	134	51	—	769	—	203	34	6	—	6	144	69

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Remainder of Westchester County, N.Y., worked—Con.								
	Remainder	Queens county, N.Y.	Richmond County, N.Y.	New York city, N.Y., County not specified	Putnam County, N.Y.	Rockland County, N.Y.	Westchester County, N.Y.	Mount Vernon city	New Rochelle city
Workers 16 years and over	20 301	1 697	1 091	570	1 350	1 018	156 040	3 066	3 992
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	15 234	1 317	766	451	768	745	76 661	2 040	1 916
Householder, wife present	11 896	1 026	599	302	527	454	46 522	1 480	1 271
Householder, no wife present	1 043	112	57	24	73	72	9 300	185	178
Other household member	2 287	179	110	125	168	211	19 769	375	457
In group quarters	8	—	—	—	—	8	1 070	—	10
Female	5 067	380	325	119	582	273	79 379	1 026	2 076
Householder, husband present	357	17	17	6	65	19	3 289	46	90
Householder, no husband present	1 028	64	85	45	98	83	17 210	265	410
Other household member	3 657	290	223	68	419	171	57 018	715	1 517
In group quarters	25	9	—	—	—	—	1 862	—	59
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	80	24	47	—	112	10	11 079	75	218
20 to 24 years	1 112	93	52	56	143	149	17 661	138	413
25 to 54 years	14 884	1 229	828	399	926	717	97 294	1 915	2 607
55 to 64 years	3 377	308	135	66	129	129	22 832	731	615
65 years and over	848	43	29	49	40	13	7 174	207	139
With one or more years of college	16 427	1 157	795	382	720	693	75 848	1 461	2 378
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	18 957	1 603	968	531	1 317	926	141 469	2 905	3 829
Black	557	56	43	18	33	54	11 150	124	143
Other races	787	38	80	21	—	38	3 421	37	20
Spanish origin ¹	295	54	25	—	26	50	5 893	43	52
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	20 301	1 697	1 091	570	1 350	1 018	155 960	3 066	3 982
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 006	744	545	208	614	522	48 278	1 060	1 493
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 030	371	415	215	342	214	55 803	861	1 571
Technicians and related support occupations	689	26	14	22	65	48	4 995	81	90
Sales occupations	2 671	219	179	154	105	88	16 307	218	432
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 670	126	222	39	172	78	34 501	562	1 049
Service occupations	645	128	31	30	114	85	21 798	222	362
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 551	—	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 055	294	30	95	178	110	14 298	523	359
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	565	160	70	22	102	87	14 232	400	172
Construction	512	199	25	52	131	29	7 282	282	182
Manufacturing	2 675	310	105	67	97	335	27 414	945	473
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 666	307	76	39	72	52	9 712	362	193
Wholesale trade	1 190	222	70	76	92	87	7 518	214	280
Retail trade	1 001	125	84	50	255	127	24 848	273	635
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 265	72	338	82	56	14	10 281	86	398
Business and repair services	1 514	18	41	37	49	29	8 324	161	167
Personal services	193	—	6	27	36	—	5 939	30	26
Professional and related services	5 634	341	264	102	541	298	44 566	586	1 374
Public administration	1 317	73	74	20	21	22	6 308	98	211
All other industries	334	30	8	18	—	25	3 768	29	43
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	80	—	10
Private wage and salary workers	15 872	1 396	833	386	856	785	118 641	2 380	3 158
Federal government workers	1 014	4	35	22	12	17	3 466	212	81
State and local government workers	1 746	242	102	38	345	139	22 757	305	505
Self-employed workers	1 665	55	121	124	127	77	10 414	169	201
Unpaid family workers	4	—	—	—	10	—	762	—	47
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 728	240	132	68	379	99	40 287	425	1 056
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	20 116	1 650	1 068	538	1 343	1 007	151 401	3 007	3 856
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	730	65	109	26	270	60	28 663	310	767
\$4,000 to \$5,999	621	27	33	27	85	51	12 076	130	169
\$6,000 to \$7,999	618	49	12	18	72	44	11 080	172	125
\$8,000 to \$9,999	460	29	52	11	80	28	11 693	109	304
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 189	172	81	90	176	238	29 303	506	758
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 477	231	85	93	139	213	20 050	547	701
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 609	343	114	55	164	74	14 033	408	379
\$25,000 to \$49,999	6 254	606	325	139	294	259	19 622	586	504
\$50,000 or more	4 158	128	257	79	63	40	4 881	239	129
Median	\$25 662	\$23 356	\$26 893	\$20 295	\$14 562	\$16 522	\$11 610	\$17 121	\$13 160
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	6 580	1 580	411	293	1 285	1 018	128 053	2 877	3 655
Drive alone	4 312	1 369	295	230	1 132	895	102 436	2 447	3 116
Carpool	2 268	211	116	63	153	123	25 617	430	539
Public transportation	13 626	112	630	268	18	—	6 425	173	233
Bus or streetcar	119	23	20	—	8	—	4 550	124	174
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	13 456	89	610	268	10	—	971	37	59
Walked only	73	5	36	—	12	—	14 736	6	100
Other means	22	—	14	9	35	—	1 417	10	4
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 409	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.24	1.08	1.19	1.15	1.07	1.09	1.12	1.08	1.09
Mean travel time to work	64.6	50.8	56.0	59.5	24.4	33.1	17.6	25.6	21.1
Car, truck, or van	52.9	49.0	36.3	51.3	24.0	33.1	17.8	24.7	20.5
Public transportation	70.6	77.7	72.6	69.5	37.8	—	33.1	37.3	29.3
With a public transportation disability	75	—	19	—	—	—	566	11	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 3 287 69 418 8 387
Householder, wife present 2 333 41 438 5 792
Householder, no wife present 209 8 728 650
Other household member 622 18 315 1 878
In group quarters 123 937 67
Female 2 129 74 148 4 238
Householder, husband present 141 3 012 236
Householder, no husband present 344 16 191 830
Other household member 1 469 53 317 3 111
In group quarters 175 1 628 61

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 350 10 436 488
20 to 24 years 516 16 594 1 486
25 to 54 years 3 756 89 016 8 177
55 to 64 years 600 20 886 2 063
65 years and over 194 6 634 411
With one or more years of college 3 330 68 679 7 587

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 5 083 129 652 11 852
Black 222 10 661 484
Other races 111 3 253 289
Spanish origin¹ 233 5 565 566

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 5 416 143 496 12 585
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 2 234 43 491 5 264
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 1 728 51 643 4 269
Technicians and related support occupations 202 4 622 544
Sales occupations 710 14 947 1 252
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 816 32 074 2 473
Service occupations 548 20 666 738
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 22 1 504 88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 510 12 906 1 252
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 374 13 286 974
Construction 311 6 507 523
Manufacturing 900 25 096 4 212
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 232 8 925 730
Wholesale trade 285 6 739 1 145
Retail trade 839 23 101 1 475
Finance, insurance, and real estate 372 9 425 712
Business and repair services 280 7 716 284
Personal services 133 5 750 757
Professional and related services 1 638 40 968 2 020
Public administration 319 5 680 145
All other industries 107 3 589 382
Armed forces, at work — 70 40
Private wage and salary workers 3 901 109 202 11 161
Federal government workers 126 3 047 219
State and local government workers 1 032 20 915 599
Self-employed workers 323 9 721 603
Unpaid family workers 34 681 43
At work 1 to 34 hours 1 319 37 487 1 638

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 5 237 139 301 12 360
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 777 26 809 1 319
\$4,000 to \$5,999 352 11 405 643
\$6,000 to \$7,999 185 10 598 558
\$8,000 to \$9,999 262 11 018 633
\$10,000 to \$14,999 776 27 263 2 330
\$15,000 to \$19,999 896 17 906 1 893
\$20,000 to \$24,999 650 12 596 1 500
\$25,000 to \$49,999 1 049 17 483 2 599
\$50,000 or more 290 4 223 885
Median \$16 168 \$11 357 \$16 503

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 4 719 116 802 11 579
Drive alone 3 986 92 887 9 072
Carpool 733 23 915 2 507
Public transportation 240 5 779 434
Bus or streetcar 144 4 108 94
Subway, elevated train, or railroad 81 794 277
Walked only 424 14 206 384
Other means 33 1 370 228
Worked at home — 5 409 —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.09 1.13 1.14
Mean travel time to work minutes 24.0 17.1 35.0
Car, truck, or van minutes 24.2 17.2 35.1
Public transportation minutes 51.7 32.4 43.4
With a public transportation disability 7 541 10

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Yonkers city	Remainder of Westchester County, N.Y.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Bergen County, N.J.	New York city, N.Y.	Bronx County, N.Y.	Kings County, N.Y.	New York County, N.Y.
Workers 16 years and over	5 416	143 566	12 625	567 253	89 783	442 268	14 203	46 862	272 692
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	3 287	69 418	8 387	425 931	64 304	334 259	11 674	38 440	199 288
Householder, wife present	2 333	41 438	5 792	327 049	44 441	261 196	9 572	31 326	153 767
Householder, no wife present	209	8 728	650	34 060	6 754	25 165	703	2 322	16 095
Other household member	622	18 315	1 878	63 572	12 752	47 227	1 386	4 671	29 181
In group quarters	123	937	67	1 250	357	671	13	121	245
Female	2 129	74 148	4 238	141 322	25 479	108 009	2 529	8 422	73 404
Householder, husband present	141	3 012	236	5 809	766	4 792	193	500	3 032
Householder, no husband present	344	16 191	830	30 789	6 163	22 960	321	1 641	16 285
Other household member	1 469	53 317	3 111	103 990	18 383	79 889	1 977	6 251	53 863
In group quarters	175	1 628	61	734	167	368	38	30	224
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	350	10 436	488	9 655	3 160	5 607	163	415	3 376
20 to 24 years	516	16 594	1 486	50 534	11 351	36 250	854	2 264	25 206
25 to 54 years	3 756	89 016	8 177	412 583	62 019	323 620	10 940	34 598	197 082
55 to 64 years	600	20 886	2 063	79 254	11 190	64 323	1 869	8 238	38 825
65 years and over	194	6 634	411	15 227	2 063	12 468	377	1 347	8 203
With one or more years of college	3 330	68 679	7 587	323 437	35 526	266 557	6 869	25 323	179 411
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	5 083	129 652	11 852	509 544	76 688	399 471	12 177	40 936	246 824
Black	222	10 661	484	36 635	8 117	27 116	1 417	4 392	14 744
Other races	111	3 253	289	21 074	4 978	15 681	609	1 534	11 124
Spanish origin ¹	233	5 565	566	36 778	12 282	23 741	1 392	2 400	15 361
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	5 416	143 496	12 585	565 897	89 723	441 043	14 203	46 626	272 311
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 234	43 491	5 264	219 533	22 786	181 598	4 832	17 960	124 448
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 728	51 643	4 269	177 799	24 507	144 049	2 814	10 888	99 796
Technicians and related support occupations	202	4 622	544	19 038	3 196	14 109	450	954	8 023
Sales occupations	710	14 947	1 252	62 352	8 216	50 652	1 203	4 483	34 983
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	816	32 074	2 473	96 409	13 095	79 288	1 161	5 451	56 790
Service occupations	548	20 666	738	41 367	6 355	32 668	2 096	5 163	14 016
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	1 504	88	1 190	349	556	30	58	133
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	510	12 906	1 252	65 976	13 032	47 854	2 505	7 051	19 978
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	374	13 286	974	60 032	22 694	34 318	1 926	5 506	13 940
Construction	311	6 507	523	22 711	3 860	16 781	1 054	1 992	8 128
Manufacturing	900	25 096	4 212	123 439	36 590	76 180	1 694	7 615	53 398
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	232	8 925	730	88 850	7 934	76 882	1 912	8 796	33 166
Wholesale trade	285	6 739	1 145	38 098	7 082	28 655	1 376	2 944	18 652
Retail trade	839	23 101	1 475	49 805	11 523	33 996	1 499	4 510	18 363
Finance, insurance, and real estate	372	9 425	712	72 852	3 539	67 843	461	2 555	58 076
Business and repair services	280	7 716	284	37 285	5 306	29 734	428	1 761	22 970
Personal services	133	5 750	757	7 172	1 893	4 868	172	586	2 968
Professional and related services	1 638	40 968	2 020	85 821	9 170	70 787	3 727	10 595	37 740
Public administration	319	5 680	145	30 695	1 283	28 316	1 768	4 656	14 108
All other industries	107	3 589	382	9 169	1 543	7 001	112	316	4 742
Armed forces, at work	—	70	40	1 356	60	1 225	—	236	381
Private wage and salary workers	3 901	109 202	11 161	464 773	81 003	354 355	9 066	29 590	235 139
Federal government workers	126	3 047	219	17 829	1 283	15 657	340	1 543	8 810
State and local government workers	1 032	20 915	599	60 919	5 058	52 199	4 221	12 922	17 212
Self-employed workers	323	9 721	603	23 113	2 400	19 536	554	2 701	11 324
Unpaid family workers	34	681	43	619	39	521	22	106	207
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 319	37 487	1 638	51 411	9 951	37 946	1 419	4 539	18 927
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	5 237	139 301	12 360	559 385	87 959	436 664	13 942	46 156	269 483
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	777	26 809	1 319	32 607	8 694	21 618	789	2 120	12 898
\$4,000 to \$5,999	352	11 405	643	18 685	5 421	12 294	300	1 049	7 856
\$6,000 to \$7,999	185	10 598	558	20 520	6 159	13 234	482	1 287	8 111
\$8,000 to \$9,999	262	11 018	633	25 165	6 757	16 895	446	1 751	10 274
\$10,000 to \$14,999	776	27 263	2 330	85 409	18 999	61 625	1 845	5 868	39 635
\$15,000 to \$19,999	896	17 906	1 893	92 550	15 786	70 881	2 714	6 726	40 827
\$20,000 to \$24,999	650	12 596	1 500	91 802	11 334	74 835	3 339	10 369	38 272
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 049	17 483	2 599	147 359	13 070	124 232	3 422	12 432	80 075
\$50,000 or more	290	4 223	885	45 288	1 739	41 050	605	2 552	31 535
Median	\$16 168	\$11 357	\$16 503	\$20 194	\$14 243	\$21 169	\$20 412	\$20 814	\$21 679
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	4 719	116 802	11 579	320 471	85 105	201 585	12 978	32 637	69 075
Drive alone	3 986	92 887	9 072	221 605	63 924	135 334	9 041	22 054	41 162
Carpool	733	23 915	2 507	98 866	21 181	66 251	3 937	10 583	27 913
Public transportation	240	5 779	434	237 744	3 666	233 301	982	13 581	199 891
Bus or streetcar	144	4 108	94	52 047	3 363	48 268	318	2 203	41 389
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	81	794	277	184 515	251	183 903	659	11 322	157 878
Walked only	424	14 206	384	5 417	580	4 323	166	440	2 593
Other means	33	1 370	228	3 621	432	3 059	77	204	1 133
Worked at home	—	5 409	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.13	1.14	1.22	1.17	1.24	1.22	1.23	1.31
Mean travel time to work	minutes 24.0	17.1	35.0	58.6	33.2	64.8	57.3	62.2	71.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes 24.2	17.2	35.1	48.4	33.0	55.3	55.9	57.3	65.4
Public transportation	minutes 51.7	32.4	43.4	73.8	40.8	73.8	83.9	75.4	74.1
With a public transportation disability	7	541	10	2 245	382	1 790	68	328	987

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	Queens county, N.Y.	Richmond County, N.Y.	New York city, N.Y., County not specified	Putnam County, N.Y.	Rockland County, N.Y.	Westchester County, N.Y.	Mount Vernon city	New Rochelle city	Yonkers city	Remainder of Westchester County, N.Y.
Workers 16 years and over	83 251	5 917	19 343	2 426	6 651	26 125	993	1 178	1 738	22 216
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	65 212	4 339	15 306	1 496	5 006	20 866	914	962	1 475	17 515
Householder, wife present	52 416	3 406	10 709	1 029	3 871	16 512	575	726	1 237	13 974
Householder, no wife present	3 902	287	1 856	184	459	1 498	55	67	59	1 317
Other household member	8 822	616	2 551	266	643	2 684	278	169	173	2 064
In group quarters	72	30	190	17	33	172	6	—	6	160
Female	18 039	1 578	4 037	930	1 645	5 259	79	216	263	4 701
Householder, husband present	917	28	122	43	67	141	—	—	—	141
Householder, no husband present	3 200	466	1 047	218	315	1 133	—	32	27	1 074
Other household member	13 873	1 084	2 841	660	1 195	3 863	79	170	220	3 394
In group quarters	49	—	27	9	68	122	—	14	16	92
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 159	161	333	61	222	605	11	56	59	479
20 to 24 years	5 401	348	2 177	226	680	2 027	56	43	98	1 830
25 to 54 years	62 595	4 694	13 711	1 793	5 030	20 121	904	904	1 244	17 190
55 to 64 years	12 129	664	2 598	204	631	2 906	143	112	267	2 384
65 years and over	1 967	50	524	142	88	466	—	63	70	333
With one or more years of college	40 218	2 994	11 742	1 251	3 120	16 983	578	710	915	14 780
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	77 483	5 069	16 982	2 372	6 157	24 856	936	1 029	1 610	21 281
Black	4 156	705	1 702	45	439	918	40	138	85	655
Other races	1 612	143	659	9	55	351	17	11	43	280
Spanish origin ¹	3 609	134	845	51	122	582	—	11	58	513
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	83 151	5 917	18 835	2 426	6 638	26 067	976	1 178	1 738	22 175
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 791	2 360	7 207	908	2 104	12 137	438	450	654	10 595
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 825	1 283	6 443	608	1 683	6 952	186	343	449	5 974
Technicians and related support occupations	3 525	250	907	102	397	1 234	30	35	69	1 100
Sales occupations	6 501	451	3 031	214	515	2 755	101	151	306	2 197
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 799	582	2 505	292	771	2 963	55	157	74	2 677
Service occupations	9 423	594	1 376	211	657	1 476	41	142	145	1 148
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	273	24	38	94	51	140	12	—	4	124
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 633	840	1 847	302	1 286	3 502	226	142	255	2 879
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 206	816	1 924	303	857	1 860	73	101	231	1 455
Construction	4 366	435	806	118	414	1 538	41	203	138	1 156
Manufacturing	9 307	615	3 551	280	1 933	8 456	346	116	434	7 560
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	28 588	953	3 467	299	746	2 989	69	124	76	2 720
Wholesale trade	4 084	173	1 425	66	254	2 041	72	95	151	1 723
Retail trade	7 437	590	1 597	421	808	3 057	139	96	368	2 454
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 896	585	2 970	147	183	1 140	42	72	98	928
Business and repair services	2 778	169	1 628	81	279	1 885	103	13	69	1 700
Personal services	901	53	188	57	68	286	26	27	37	196
Professional and related services	14 914	1 937	1 874	806	1 563	3 495	106	312	201	2 876
Public administration	6 842	295	647	61	293	742	32	93	115	502
All other industries	1 038	112	681	90	97	438	—	27	51	360
Armed forces, at work	100	—	508	—	13	58	17	—	—	41
Private wage and salary workers	60 762	3 800	15 998	1 711	4 905	22 799	877	903	1 478	19 541
Federal government workers	3 465	282	1 217	64	183	642	42	49	12	539
State and local government workers	15 348	1 506	990	532	1 399	1 731	43	152	163	1 373
Self-employed workers	3 563	295	1 099	110	164	903	31	64	85	723
Unpaid family workers	113	34	39	9	—	50	—	10	—	40
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 002	666	2 393	535	699	2 280	65	193	186	1 836
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	82 232	5 881	18 970	2 363	6 519	25 880	993	1 158	1 714	22 015
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 155	346	1 310	308	370	1 617	51	99	144	1 323
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 268	107	714	129	241	600	13	36	14	537
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 453	137	764	209	283	635	6	44	79	506
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 193	309	920	182	363	968	57	37	49	825
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 537	1 021	2 719	428	1 198	3 159	199	121	159	2 680
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 438	1 028	3 148	424	1 348	4 111	261	263	323	3 264
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 330	1 058	2 467	380	1 304	3 949	101	170	331	3 347
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21 787	1 590	4 926	278	1 304	8 475	238	310	520	7 407
\$50,000 or more	4 071	285	2 002	25	108	2 366	67	78	95	2 126
Median	\$20 769	\$19 951	\$19 811	\$13 836	\$17 558	\$22 015	\$17 799	\$19 457	\$21 051	\$22 471
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	74 229	4 980	7 686	2 349	6 471	24 961	988	1 098	1 661	21 214
Drive alone	54 395	3 178	5 504	1 872	4 014	16 461	768	882	1 258	13 553
Carpool	19 834	1 802	2 182	477	2 457	8 500	220	216	403	7 661
Public transportation	8 051	859	9 937	20	77	680	—	39	67	574
Bus or streetcar	1 663	129	2 566	12	20	384	—	28	33	323
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	6 368	722	6 954	8	57	296	—	11	34	251
Walked only	263	40	823	28	87	399	5	41	10	343
Other means	708	—	897	29	16	85	—	—	—	85
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.28	1.20	1.12	1.30	1.26	1.14	1.14	1.17	1.28
Mean travel time to work	47.3	52.3	63.2	28.4	43.4	48.3	51.4	46.7	59.6	47.3
Car, truck, or van	45.1	47.6	58.5	28.5	43.7	48.5	51.6	48.2	59.6	47.5
Public transportation	65.7	81.4	70.9	78.0	62.5	63.5	—	49.2	68.7	63.9
With a public transportation disability	342	11	54	12	26	35	11	—	17	7

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA										
Total	Essex County	East Orange city	Irvington town	Newark city	Remainder of Essex County	Morris County	Somerset County	Union County	Elizabeth city	
876 762	344 382	32 030	25 811	103 472	183 069	197 061	99 976	235 343	47 193	
497 488	189 750	15 758	14 255	55 524	104 213	116 029	57 851	133 858	26 456	
310 551	108 116	7 284	7 271	26 691	66 870	78 759	38 438	85 238	14 778	
58 928	28 008	3 936	3 256	10 059	10 757	11 571	5 575	13 774	4 474	
125 331	52 736	4 371	3 728	18 498	26 139	24 879	13 535	34 181	6 791	
2 678	890	167	—	276	447	820	303	665	413	
379 274	154 632	16 272	11 556	47 948	78 856	81 032	42 125	101 485	20 737	
10 438	4 563	539	261	1 661	2 102	1 972	1 181	2 722	511	
88 382	44 961	6 673	3 963	17 124	17 201	13 858	7 962	21 601	5 749	
276 952	104 022	8 868	7 332	29 009	58 813	63 842	32 619	76 469	14 184	
3 502	1 086	192	—	154	740	1 360	363	693	293	
51 698	17 645	1 287	1 276	5 023	10 059	13 391	6 390	14 272	2 534	
106 827	41 638	4 149	2 891	13 016	21 582	23 744	12 639	28 806	6 297	
558 217	219 932	21 835	17 258	69 096	111 743	130 537	65 334	142 414	28 976	
129 389	51 463	3 790	3 352	13 289	31 032	24 403	13 117	40 406	7 313	
30 631	13 704	969	1 034	3 048	8 653	4 986	2 496	9 445	2 073	
367 301	131 244	10 952	7 162	22 319	90 811	97 935	46 687	91 435	12 560	
699 405	222 287	4 809	14 722	40 654	162 102	187 941	93 950	195 227	37 571	
150 709	107 165	26 616	9 836	54 594	16 119	5 118	4 452	33 974	6 817	
26 648	14 930	605	1 253	8 224	4 848	4 002	1 574	6 142	2 805	
49 324	24 145	691	1 917	17 339	4 198	4 697	1 802	18 680	12 899	
875 958	344 023	32 006	25 746	103 310	182 961	196 826	99 941	235 168	47 148	
243 703	85 409	5 778	4 012	12 703	62 916	66 843	31 564	59 887	7 603	
290 870	113 049	11 323	8 528	28 091	65 107	66 275	33 790	77 756	12 530	
27 474	8 865	1 019	569	2 152	5 125	7 063	4 647	6 899	985	
81 918	29 948	1 846	2 174	4 743	21 185	20 470	9 113	22 387	2 763	
181 478	74 236	8 458	5 785	21 196	38 797	38 742	20 030	48 470	8 782	
96 338	44 613	5 586	4 087	16 509	18 431	18 651	9 562	23 512	4 723	
4 996	1 475	97	15	303	1 060	1 408	933	1 180	197	
92 040	32 828	2 573	3 112	10 842	16 301	21 113	11 201	26 898	6 060	
148 011	66 649	6 649	5 992	34 862	19 146	22 536	12 891	45 935	16 035	
36 249	12 869	884	844	4 487	6 654	9 954	4 372	9 054	1 565	
233 958	83 425	6 830	6 703	32 288	37 604	50 370	29 601	70 562	18 958	
72 837	29 570	3 745	2 605	10 402	12 818	15 258	8 277	19 732	3 566	
44 389	15 865	979	1 312	3 917	9 657	9 260	5 157	14 107	2 730	
114 955	44 317	3 067	3 682	10 715	26 853	27 240	12 256	31 142	4 979	
74 065	32 094	2 885	2 038	7 174	20 197	18 029	6 204	17 738	2 496	
50 930	17 716	1 430	1 515	4 473	10 298	12 313	6 842	14 059	2 146	
19 608	8 904	1 197	746	2 995	3 966	3 981	1 577	5 146	975	
176 276	76 001	8 777	4 920	19 042	43 262	38 419	20 554	41 302	7 447	
40 789	19 209	1 981	1 215	7 186	8 827	8 575	3 310	9 695	1 995	
11 902	4 053	431	166	631	2 825	3 427	1 791	2 631	291	
804	359	24	65	162	108	235	35	175	45	
698 659	264 952	23 451	20 395	78 341	142 765	159 127	81 180	193 400	39 465	
28 443	14 162	2 366	1 142	5 542	5 114	6 373	2 444	5 462	1 006	
108 295	49 746	5 419	3 528	17 315	23 484	21 200	11 329	26 020	4 949	
39 037	14 624	764	692	2 178	10 990	9 769	4 720	9 924	1 626	
2 328	896	30	54	96	716	592	303	537	147	
164 349	63 425	5 329	3 977	17 758	36 361	39 184	17 673	44 067	7 630	
847 346	329 598	30 337	24 800	96 656	177 805	192 241	97 607	227 900	44 938	
127 485	50 811	4 618	3 974	15 809	26 410	29 220	13 708	33 746	6 625	
57 826	24 269	2 015	1 446	9 226	11 582	11 929	5 877	15 751	3 578	
62 829	28 515	2 461	2 240	12 452	11 362	11 848	6 630	15 836	4 357	
71 924	31 683	3 438	2 342	12 566	13 337	14 521	6 954	18 766	4 764	
177 491	76 253	8 374	7 642	25 263	34 974	34 847	18 478	47 913	11 682	
129 564	49 751	5 597	4 227	12 531	27 396	28 015	15 261	36 537	7 535	
84 008	27 808	2 140	1 816	5 096	18 756	20 768	10 829	24 603	3 758	
108 169	31 236	1 567	1 041	3 368	25 260	33 066	15 863	28 004	2 283	
28 050	9 272	127	72	345	8 728	8 027	4 007	6 744	356	
\$12 413	\$11 435	\$11 077	\$11 037	\$9 725	\$13 355	\$13 804	\$13 958	\$12 621	\$10 911	
718 390	255 287	22 353	19 152	64 203	149 579	176 353	89 781	196 969	37 021	
559 887	192 075	16 297	14 333	41 214	120 231	139 254	72 272	156 286	27 292	
158 503	63 212	6 056	4 819	22 989	29 348	37 099	17 509	40 683	9 729	
93 056	59 930	7 371	4 688	27 335	20 536	8 694	4 003	20 429	5 012	
59 574	46 206	5 912	4 269	23 854	12 171	2 676	1 300	9 392	3 574	
32 119	13 000	1 368	370	3 225	8 037	5 863	2 649	10 607	1 296	
46 697	22 930	1 888	1 702	10 484	8 856	7 118	3 709	12 940	4 252	
7 120	2 372	244	197	691	1 240	1 731	703	2 314	452	
11 499	3 863	174	72	759	2 858	3 165	1 780	2 691	456	
1.14	1.17	1.19	1.17	1.28	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.18	
24.8	25.7	27.5	25.7	27.1	24.6	25.5	23.6	23.2	21.1	
22.6	23.1	24.3	23.2	25.5	21.9	23.9	22.1	21.0	20.2	
49.2	42.7	41.7	41.7	36.7	51.3	73.8	74.7	52.9	37.0	
4 574	1 980	220	116	704	940	893	385	1 316	288	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Union township	Remainder of Union County	Place of work not reported	Total	Essex County	East Orange city	Irvington town	Newark city	Remainder of Essex County	Morris County	Somerset County
Male	13 394	94 008	53 833	467 679	187 941	9 644	6 943	86 980	84 374	94 261	47 044
Householder, wife present	8 784	61 676	26 152	301 358	119 155	5 886	4 499	56 538	52 232	60 540	30 086
Householder, no wife present	869	8 431	8 215	53 339	23 959	1 417	892	12 138	9 512	9 873	5 013
Other household member	3 625	23 765	18 963	110 413	44 089	2 217	1 552	18 186	22 134	22 973	11 601
In group quarters	116	136	503	2 569	738	124	—	118	496	875	344
Female	10 167	70 581	35 689	351 218	145 693	8 785	5 314	59 384	72 210	76 943	37 898
Householder, husband present	250	1 961	805	9 687	4 053	237	98	1 720	1 998	1 915	1 012
Householder, no husband present	1 555	14 297	8 265	81 459	40 035	2 706	1 607	19 097	16 625	14 007	7 418
Other household member	8 055	54 230	26 228	256 204	100 494	5 639	3 583	38 497	52 775	59 563	28 999
In group quarters	307	93	391	3 868	1 111	203	26	70	812	1 458	469

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 537	10 201	6 705	46 455	15 587	636	613	4 883	9 455	12 559	6 065
20 to 24 years	2 996	19 513	12 503	99 586	38 312	2 280	1 042	15 108	19 882	22 584	10 883
25 to 54 years	12 859	100 579	53 709	523 944	215 116	12 236	7 968	99 002	95 910	110 721	54 673
55 to 64 years	4 976	28 117	12 310	122 148	52 417	2 567	1 987	22 845	25 018	20 785	11 201
65 years and over	1 193	6 179	4 034	26 764	12 202	710	647	4 526	6 319	4 555	2 120
With one or more years of college	7 839	71 036	29 728	336 953	137 744	8 715	4 031	56 261	68 737	77 445	36 743

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	21 389	136 267	60 339	684 069	250 402	11 411	8 916	98 102	131 973	159 146	78 579
Black	1 889	25 268	25 801	110 638	70 114	6 541	2 817	41 130	19 626	8 374	5 047
Other races	283	3 054	3 382	24 190	13 118	477	524	7 132	4 985	3 684	1 316
Spanish origin ¹	399	5 382	6 705	45 372	21 066	567	686	14 214	5 599	5 358	2 012

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	23 546	164 474	89 369	818 302	333 443	18 413	12 245	146 249	156 536	170 946	84 930
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 145	47 139	18 751	223 791	93 830	5 880	2 810	39 867	45 273	51 125	24 260
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 412	55 814	28 311	272 204	111 765	6 535	4 358	46 705	54 167	59 520	28 460
Technicians and related support occupations	601	5 313	2 893	27 821	10 161	434	224	3 808	5 695	6 710	3 854
Sales occupations	2 546	17 078	9 883	70 224	28 272	1 582	1 573	8 060	17 057	15 782	6 798
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 265	33 423	16 035	174 159	73 332	4 519	2 561	34 837	31 415	37 028	17 808
Service occupations	2 462	16 327	12 259	87 247	39 591	2 512	1 517	15 577	19 755	17 080	9 397
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	65	918	499	4 527	1 260	24	13	237	986	1 343	889
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 072	17 766	10 200	94 539	35 216	1 692	1 659	16 071	15 794	18 477	10 300
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 390	26 510	19 349	135 994	51 781	1 770	1 888	27 562	20 561	23 401	11 624
Construction	1 041	6 448	5 113	34 934	14 457	675	491	5 637	7 654	7 654	3 543
Manufacturing	5 677	45 927	23 299	227 146	73 285	1 777	2 372	32 098	37 038	46 316	27 741
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 337	13 829	8 338	71 688	33 424	2 187	1 556	22 268	7 413	11 695	8 532
Wholesale trade	1 629	9 748	5 114	39 532	14 723	358	632	6 005	7 728	6 544	3 518
Retail trade	3 754	22 409	12 245	105 205	41 588	1 613	2 305	12 952	24 718	24 484	11 485
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 931	13 311	6 287	64 205	31 509	2 550	665	15 596	12 698	14 841	4 060
Business and repair services	1 161	10 752	5 106	45 236	15 228	1 006	566	5 408	8 198	10 469	4 275
Personal services	536	3 635	2 616	17 057	7 602	586	470	1 831	4 715	3 496	1 655
Professional and related services	3 940	29 915	15 530	164 265	77 936	6 264	2 529	29 774	39 369	34 108	16 019
Public administration	1 291	6 409	4 216	39 194	20 686	1 296	611	14 014	4 765	8 481	2 430
All other industries	249	2 091	1 505	9 840	3 005	101	48	616	2 240	2 858	1 672
Armed forces, at work	15	115	153	595	191	16	12	115	48	258	12
Private wage and salary workers	18 624	135 311	70 518	656 284	255 189	13 676	9 420	105 851	126 242	136 922	69 828
Federal government workers	663	3 773	3 376	26 746	13 444	738	244	8 590	3 872	7 211	2 439
State and local government workers	3 113	17 958	10 614	100 016	51 092	3 204	1 967	27 757	18 164	18 489	8 803
Self-employed workers	1 094	7 204	4 888	33 590	13 047	757	509	4 025	7 756	8 014	3 575
Unpaid family workers	47	343	126	2 261	862	54	117	141	550	568	297
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 771	31 666	17 138	149 994	59 466	3 115	2 133	20 419	33 799	35 312	15 639

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	23 068	159 894	82 165	796 589	323 685	17 649	11 899	142 073	152 064	166 950	82 951
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 508	23 613	13 903	114 644	44 145	2 453	1 794	14 667	25 231	27 284	12 439
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 653	10 520	6 239	52 456	22 223	1 182	825	8 769	11 447	10 949	5 161
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 391	10 088	7 317	57 268	24 747	1 415	1 060	11 207	11 065	11 699	5 696
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 695	12 307	8 479	66 576	28 533	1 480	1 076	13 097	12 880	14 542	5 800
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 221	31 010	16 624	169 431	70 887	4 010	3 093	31 048	32 736	34 796	17 480
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 015	24 987	12 023	128 311	53 176	3 046	1 863	25 016	23 251	24 630	13 679
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 756	18 087	6 734	86 265	33 046	1 579	913	16 509	14 045	17 119	9 193
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 593	23 128	8 809	101 623	38 545	2 103	999	18 226	17 217	21 394	11 668
\$50,000 or more	234	6 154	2 037	20 015	8 383	381	276	3 534	4 192	4 537	1 835
Median	\$12 638	\$13 392	\$11 133	\$12 676	\$12 462	\$12 331	\$11 397	\$13 339	\$11 839	\$12 219	\$13 098

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	20 610	139 338	72 724	699 221	257 897	14 707	9 300	98 960	134 930	158 458	78 692
Drive alone	16 904	112 090	56 116	539 647	198 826	11 786	7 299	72 729	107 012	120 559	60 505
Carpool	3 706	27 248	16 608	159 574	59 071	2 921	2 001	26 231	27 918	37 899	18 187
Public transportation	1 601	13 816	11 071	60 762	49 780	1 879	1 245	37 333	9 323	1 631	612
Bus or streetcar	1 185	4 633	8 086	44 688	36 888	1 488	1 131	26 208	8 061	832	420
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	390	8 921	2 845	14 890	12 881	347	96	10 830	1 008	670	135
Walked only	857	7 831	4 853	41 206	20 195	1 603	1 527	8 807	8 258	6 487	3 215
Other means	221	1 641	874	6 209	1 899	66	113	505	1 215	1 463	643
Worked at home	272	1 963	—	11 499	3 863	174	72	759	2 858	3 165	1 780
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.18	1.13	1.16	1.15
Mean travel time to work	minutes	21.6	24.1	26.6	24.6	26.7	23.7	23.3	31.4	22.8	22.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes	20.2	21.4	25.0	24.1	25.2	23.3	23.3	29.4	22.5	23.4
Public transportation	minutes	47.1	59.4	44.7	40.8	40.6	38.3	37.7	41.0	39.9	42.8
With a public transportation disability	minutes	158	870	621	3 774	1 595	93	121	721	660	378

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Worked inside SMSA—Con.				Living inside SMSA							
	Union County	Elizabeth city	Union township	Remainder of Union County	Living in SMSA, worked							
					Inside SMSA	Essex County	East Orange city	Irvington town	Newark city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Essex County
Workers 16 years and over	229 117	48 264	27 617	153 236	619 153	252 090	15 420	10 459	103 857	33 995	69 862	122 354
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	138 433	29 509	16 633	92 291	327 195	130 822	7 543	5 592	56 295	14 740	41 555	61 392
Householder, wife present	91 577	19 724	10 766	61 087	202 039	79 088	4 343	3 401	34 738	9 126	25 612	36 606
Householder, no wife present	14 494	3 217	1 625	9 652	38 839	17 846	1 212	811	8 769	2 555	6 214	7 054
Other household member	31 750	6 409	4 178	21 163	84 497	33 383	1 883	1 380	12 702	3 003	9 699	17 418
In group quarters	612	159	64	389	1 820	505	105	—	86	56	30	314
Female	90 684	18 755	10 984	60 945	291 958	121 268	7 877	4 867	47 562	19 255	28 307	60 962
Householder, husband present	2 707	527	284	1 896	7 921	3 451	219	98	1 401	567	834	1 733
Householder, no husband present	19 999	4 376	2 419	13 204	67 829	33 951	2 504	1 504	15 663	6 560	9 103	14 280
Other household member	67 148	13 530	8 101	45 517	213 319	83 109	4 964	3 265	30 474	12 128	18 346	44 406
In group quarters	830	322	180	328	2 889	757	190	—	24	—	24	543
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	12 244	1 892	1 483	8 869	40 001	13 408	601	578	3 834	1 032	2 802	8 395
20 to 24 years	27 807	5 474	3 444	18 889	75 904	28 996	2 040	944	10 827	3 465	7 362	15 185
25 to 54 years	143 434	30 557	16 750	96 127	385 176	159 200	9 981	6 758	69 142	23 134	46 008	73 319
55 to 64 years	37 745	8 414	4 862	24 469	94 919	40 110	2 131	1 627	16 494	5 151	11 343	19 858
65 years and over	7 887	1 927	1 078	4 882	23 153	10 376	667	552	3 560	1 213	2 347	5 597
With one or more years of college	85 021	15 359	10 178	59 484	245 546	99 113	7 132	3 324	36 414	15 249	21 165	52 243
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	195 942	39 445	24 321	132 176	500 465	176 926	8 755	7 343	60 327	20 026	40 301	100 501
Black	27 103	7 052	2 718	17 333	101 061	65 544	6 314	2 645	38 212	12 687	25 525	18 373
Other races	6 072	1 767	578	3 727	17 627	9 620	351	471	5 318	1 282	4 036	3 480
Spanish origin ¹	16 936	6 749	1 474	8 713	35 121	15 742	472	611	10 723	2 115	6 608	3 936
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	228 983	48 194	27 617	153 172	618 813	252 014	15 420	10 447	103 841	33 995	69 846	122 306
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	54 576	10 160	6 412	38 004	160 614	65 922	4 659	2 189	25 241	10 946	14 295	33 833
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	72 459	14 039	10 333	48 087	211 878	87 326	5 562	3 836	34 462	16 503	17 959	43 466
Technicians and related support occupations	7 096	919	852	5 325	19 076	6 864	362	210	2 396	651	1 745	3 896
Sales occupations	19 372	3 118	3 506	12 748	54 975	22 402	1 341	1 382	5 696	1 728	3 968	13 983
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	45 991	10 002	5 975	30 014	137 827	58 060	3 859	2 244	26 370	14 124	12 246	25 587
Service occupations	21 179	4 712	2 230	14 237	74 951	34 301	2 269	1 401	12 982	3 221	9 761	17 649
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 035	128	85	822	3 962	1 135	24	13	209	53	156	889
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30 546	6 188	3 600	20 758	64 153	23 644	1 360	1 283	10 186	1 454	8 732	10 815
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	49 188	12 967	4 957	31 264	103 255	39 686	1 546	1 725	20 761	1 818	18 943	15 654
Construction	9 280	1 361	1 053	6 866	24 683	10 120	487	393	3 541	451	3 090	5 699
Manufacturing	79 804	13 927	9 668	56 209	160 217	50 056	1 421	1 903	22 467	2 767	19 700	24 265
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	18 037	7 655	1 509	8 873	45 865	21 055	1 646	1 223	12 727	5 273	7 454	5 459
Wholesale trade	14 747	3 628	2 403	8 716	28 152	10 236	282	508	4 128	424	3 704	5 318
Retail trade	27 648	5 129	4 119	18 400	85 123	34 611	1 424	2 156	9 864	3 356	6 508	21 167
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 795	2 460	1 400	9 935	50 728	24 565	2 043	628	11 066	7 326	3 740	10 828
Business and repair services	15 264	1 958	1 782	11 524	34 130	11 353	925	491	3 826	1 080	2 746	6 111
Personal services	4 304	871	451	2 982	14 930	6 755	572	383	1 601	246	1 355	4 199
Professional and related services	36 202	7 952	4 456	23 794	135 577	64 132	5 503	2 206	23 281	7 254	16 027	33 142
Public administration	7 597	3 031	522	4 044	31 309	16 685	1 028	508	10 923	5 688	5 235	4 226
All other industries	2 305	222	254	1 829	8 099	2 446	89	48	417	130	287	1 892
Armed forces, at work	134	70	—	64	340	76	—	12	16	—	16	48
Private wage and salary workers	194 345	39 276	23 672	131 397	484 463	186 999	11 307	7 977	71 738	21 816	49 922	95 977
Federal government workers	3 652	1 108	321	2 223	19 788	10 277	574	219	6 179	3 770	2 409	3 305
State and local government workers	21 632	5 923	2 609	13 100	83 805	42 621	2 823	1 692	22 547	7 667	14 880	15 559
Self-employed workers	8 954	1 820	942	6 192	29 044	11 403	662	467	3 274	742	2 532	7 000
Unpaid family workers	534	137	73	324	2 053	790	54	104	119	—	119	513
At work 1 to 34 hours	39 577	7 568	5 094	26 915	128 922	50 968	2 886	1 934	16 387	4 770	11 617	29 761
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	223 003	46 533	26 933	149 537	599 719	243 379	14 680	10 114	100 210	33 164	67 046	118 375
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	30 776	5 977	3 789	21 010	99 226	38 362	2 349	1 738	11 996	3 482	8 514	22 279
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14 123	3 237	1 801	9 085	44 569	18 870	1 094	727	7 306	1 883	5 423	9 743
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 126	3 160	1 877	10 089	47 693	20 782	1 252	960	9 389	2 729	6 660	9 181
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17 701	3 749	2 184	11 768	54 650	23 658	1 311	1 016	10 790	3 607	7 183	10 541
\$10,000 to \$14,999	46 268	10 377	6 201	29 690	131 034	55 215	3 487	2 727	23 104	7 872	15 232	25 897
\$15,000 to \$19,999	36 826	8 572	4 414	23 840	88 007	36 675	2 422	1 405	16 469	5 477	10 992	16 379
\$20,000 to \$24,999	26 907	5 290	2 823	18 794	55 428	20 810	1 080	620	9 492	2 998	6 494	9 618
\$25,000 to \$49,999	30 016	5 291	3 183	21 542	63 706	22 853	1 336	707	9 423	4 130	5 293	11 387
\$50,000 or more	5 260	880	661	3 719	15 406	6 154	349	214	2 241	986	1 255	3 350
Median	\$13 229	\$12 971	\$12 556	\$13 467	\$11 553	\$11 332	\$11 407	\$10 737	\$11 769	\$12 573	\$11 935	\$11 025
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	204 174	40 582	25 306	138 286	515 748	189 342	11 930	7 661	67 307	17 946	49 361	102 444
Drive alone	159 757	30 944	20 267	108 546	403 910	147 330	9 556	6 007	49 843	12 584	37 259	81 924
Carpool	44 417	9 638	5 039	29 740	111 838	42 012	2 374	1 654	17 464	5 362	12 102	20 520
Public transportation	8 739	3 311	963	4 465	46 326	37 509	1 680	1 117	26 767	14 719	12 048	7 945
Bus or streetcar	6 548	2 650	906	2 992	38 973	32 102	1 458	1 045	22 280	11 414	10 866	7 319
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 804	535	43	1 226	6 243	4 810	178	54	4 206	3 259	947	372
Walked only	11 309	3 580	858	6 871	40 316	19 761	1 582	1 509	8 658	1 174	7 484	8 012
Other means	2 204	335	218	1 651	5 264	1 615	54	100	366	65	301	1 095
Worked at home	2 691	456	272	1 963	11 499	3 863	174	72	759	91	668	2 858
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.20	1.16	1.12
Mean travel time to work	23.7	25.4	23.3	23.2	19.9	21.9	19.7	19.9	25.6	29.3	23.7	19.1
Car, truck, or van	23.8	25.7	23.2	23.3	19.4	20.4	19.2	19.2	23.6	26.2	22.7	18.6
Public transportation	41.0	39.2	38.6	42.9	35.0	34.9	32.8	35.9	34.6	34.2	35.1	36.1
With a public transportation disability	990	243	93	654	3 156	1 206	53	121	506	93	413	526

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Essex County, worked					
Morris County	Somerset County	Union County	Elizabeth city	Union township	Remainder of Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County	East Orange city	Irvington town	Newark city
134 646	58 965	173 452	36 736	22 335	114 381	168 087	240 030	198 510	12 906	7 991	80 909
69 745	30 494	96 134	20 199	12 606	63 329	116 460	123 216	96 603	5 890	3 988	41 114
43 549	18 664	60 738	12 814	7 833	40 091	82 360	70 562	54 438	3 149	2 287	23 362
7 314	3 218	10 461	2 293	1 280	6 888	11 874	18 401	14 601	1 073	684	7 231
18 147	8 406	24 561	4 944	3 442	16 175	21 871	33 779	27 117	1 563	1 017	10 476
735	206	374	148	51	175	355	474	447	105	—	45
64 901	28 471	77 318	16 537	9 729	51 052	51 627	116 814	101 907	7 016	4 003	39 795
1 518	742	2 210	471	193	1 546	1 712	3 268	2 844	195	82	1 085
11 673	5 462	16 743	3 872	2 071	10 800	12 288	34 098	29 608	2 247	1 340	13 763
50 492	21 913	57 805	11 928	7 285	38 592	37 405	78 690	68 736	4 398	2 581	24 947
1 218	354	560	266	180	114	222	758	719	176	—	—
10 768	5 055	10 770	1 756	1 387	7 627	4 992	13 001	11 929	554	525	3 391
17 803	7 725	21 380	4 324	2 962	14 094	18 420	28 880	23 287	1 736	725	9 058
85 013	36 065	104 898	22 498	12 935	69 465	119 071	150 539	122 984	8 201	5 155	53 256
17 050	8 375	29 384	6 456	4 033	18 895	22 160	37 474	31 447	1 783	1 205	12 269
4 012	1 745	7 020	1 702	1 018	4 300	3 444	10 136	8 863	632	381	2 935
60 699	24 224	61 510	10 798	7 555	43 157	92 027	87 564	71 500	5 617	2 254	25 156
124 281	54 310	144 948	29 095	19 364	96 489	138 601	156 566	129 577	6 597	5 075	41 461
7 493	3 768	24 256	6 356	2 494	15 406	23 847	73 382	60 713	5 999	2 503	34 882
2 872	887	4 248	1 285	477	2 486	5 639	10 082	8 220	310	413	4 566
4 137	1 308	13 934	5 827	1 335	6 772	7 498	16 600	13 694	436	558	9 288
134 466	58 965	173 368	36 703	22 335	114 330	167 776	239 950	198 446	12 906	7 991	80 893
39 702	15 952	39 038	6 870	4 650	27 518	64 338	55 990	46 693	3 609	1 447	17 163
47 732	19 936	56 884	11 065	8 508	37 311	50 681	81 502	69 558	4 718	2 960	27 352
4 809	2 471	4 932	629	649	3 654	6 015	6 135	4 872	285	72	1 655
12 738	4 951	14 884	2 539	2 675	9 670	17 050	20 001	17 048	1 057	1 180	4 276
30 185	12 514	37 068	7 897	5 184	23 987	27 616	55 366	47 638	3 376	1 708	21 421
14 786	7 611	18 253	4 128	2 142	11 983	9 128	33 610	30 179	2 006	1 142	11 253
1 149	790	888	109	77	702	535	1 127	983	24	—	185
13 269	6 495	20 745	4 113	2 677	13 955	17 687	22 500	17 475	1 166	933	7 484
17 828	8 181	37 560	10 418	4 281	22 861	25 407	45 221	33 558	1 383	1 509	17 456
5 498	2 338	6 727	966	874	4 887	6 453	8 735	7 279	408	248	2 687
34 902	17 477	57 782	11 060	7 807	38 915	50 442	54 439	38 047	1 175	1 521	17 101
8 346	5 409	11 055	4 149	1 160	5 746	18 634	18 550	15 065	1 284	937	8 553
4 859	2 388	10 669	2 424	1 834	6 411	11 123	9 976	7 394	228	417	3 005
19 760	8 593	22 159	4 241	3 489	14 429	17 587	32 039	27 957	1 243	1 674	8 269
12 046	2 868	11 249	2 066	1 149	8 034	17 050	22 414	18 754	1 685	492	8 638
8 057	3 012	11 708	1 415	1 232	9 061	11 694	11 539	8 694	783	434	2 986
3 082	1 299	3 794	750	449	2 595	2 062	6 548	5 778	536	294	1 419
29 024	12 446	29 975	6 769	3 646	19 560	25 169	58 685	53 469	4 687	1 572	19 058
6 431	1 873	6 320	2 659	496	3 165	5 264	14 554	13 921	805	376	8 776
2 461	1 262	1 930	204	199	1 527	2 298	2 471	2 088	72	26	401
180	—	84	33	—	51	311	80	64	—	—	16
105 979	47 090	144 395	29 132	18 997	96 266	143 678	180 154	143 407	9 453	6 167	54 278
4 923	1 816	2 772	724	288	1 760	5 279	9 227	8 363	475	150	4 988
16 154	6 794	18 236	5 176	2 161	10 899	13 876	39 258	36 412	2 371	1 289	18 932
7 056	3 010	7 575	1 567	816	5 192	5 105	10 651	9 655	553	331	2 629
534	255	474	137	73	264	149	740	673	54	54	82
30 657	12 583	34 714	6 704	4 631	23 379	18 289	48 606	43 955	2 591	1 634	13 979
130 927	57 368	168 045	35 127	21 717	111 201	165 462	230 990	190 620	12 255	7 699	77 637
23 744	10 036	27 084	5 378	3 477	18 229	14 356	38 293	33 720	2 199	1 570	10 620
9 185	4 012	12 502	2 955	1 640	7 907	7 018	18 361	16 303	995	555	6 584
9 702	4 464	12 745	2 791	1 657	8 297	7 819	21 370	18 304	1 142	757	8 506
12 098	4 281	14 613	3 238	1 973	9 402	8 795	23 653	20 311	1 203	861	9 426
27 011	11 942	36 866	8 251	5 100	23 515	29 833	55 341	44 418	2 901	2 105	18 796
17 788	8 509	25 035	6 063	3 323	15 649	29 534	33 476	26 882	1 892	1 038	11 850
12 153	5 589	16 876	3 126	1 951	11 799	21 846	17 822	13 570	775	315	5 870
15 341	7 213	18 299	2 694	2 114	13 491	35 654	17 568	13 005	866	363	4 661
3 905	1 322	4 025	631	482	2 912	10 607	5 106	4 107	282	135	1 324
\$11 510	\$11 957	\$11 799	\$11 435	\$11 551	\$11 987	\$17 122	\$10 855	\$10 491	\$10 680	\$10 147	\$10 650
122 516	53 181	150 709	29 734	20 222	100 753	129 918	179 393	141 273	9 475	5 302	49 069
95 294	42 120	119 166	22 758	16 272	80 136	99 861	136 267	108 806	7 530	4 173	35 550
27 222	11 061	31 543	6 976	3 950	20 617	30 057	43 126	32 467	1 945	1 129	13 519
1 378	388	7 051	2 680	815	3 556	35 659	35 321	32 300	1 621	1 016	22 189
706	247	5 918	2 438	801	2 679	12 515	32 237	29 841	1 437	984	20 496
556	110	767	116	—	651	23 031	2 499	1 874	140	14	1 412
6 359	3 084	11 112	3 565	814	6 733	1 528	19 712	19 550	1 582	1 501	8 557
1 228	532	1 889	301	212	1 376	982	1 741	1 524	54	100	335
3 165	1 780	2 691	456	272	1 963	—	3 863	3 863	174	72	759
1.14	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.16	1.15	1.13	1.14	1.19
18.8	17.4	18.8	19.5	18.8	18.6	41.3	21.3	19.7	17.4	18.2	23.4
19.2	17.8	18.7	19.6	18.5	18.5	34.0	19.9	17.8	16.3	16.9	21.3
37.5	41.3	34.6	32.2	34.0	36.5	69.2	34.3	33.1	31.4	35.3	32.3
744	309	897	201	82	614	797	1 180	1 026	53	93	379

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female -----
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Essex County, worked—Con.										Living in East Orange city, worked		
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Essex County	Morris County	Somerset County	Union County	Elizabeth city	Union township	Remainder of Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County	
25 741	55 168	96 704	13 576	1 474	26 470	5 275	5 520	15 675	62 066	21 142	17 967	
9 999	31 115	45 611	7 751	1 013	17 849	3 844	3 406	10 599	42 055	9 682	7 648	
5 319	18 043	25 640	4 632	660	10 832	2 339	2 032	6 461	27 663	4 746	3 651	
2 138	5 093	5 613	1 149	111	2 540	544	515	1 481	5 363	2 474	2 020	
2 499	7 977	14 061	1 963	242	4 457	961	859	2 637	8 877	2 310	1 832	
43	2	297	7	—	20	—	—	20	152	152	145	
15 742	24 053	51 093	5 825	461	8 621	1 431	2 114	5 076	20 011	11 460	10 319	
378	707	1 482	135	38	251	23	35	193	766	372	344	
5 599	8 164	12 258	1 558	146	2 786	456	578	1 752	5 984	4 906	4 449	
9 765	15 182	36 810	4 121	262	5 571	952	1 488	3 131	13 149	5 990	5 334	
—	—	543	11	15	13	—	13	—	112	192	192	
917	2 474	7 459	459	45	568	92	94	382	1 568	923	831	
2 989	6 069	11 768	1 789	223	3 581	564	902	2 115	7 080	2 738	2 301	
17 043	36 213	56 372	9 097	1 004	17 454	3 840	3 310	10 304	43 659	14 135	11 971	
3 750	8 519	16 190	1 802	176	4 049	622	1 061	2 366	8 359	2 649	2 295	
1 042	1 893	4 915	429	26	818	177	153	508	1 400	697	569	
10 310	14 846	38 473	6 443	872	8 749	1 438	1 856	5 455	31 687	7 123	6 217	
13 041	28 420	76 444	10 134	973	15 882	2 639	3 930	9 313	44 167	3 464	3 006	
11 578	23 304	17 329	2 918	435	9 316	2 398	1 317	5 601	15 029	17 228	14 544	
1 122	3 444	2 931	524	66	1 272	238	273	761	2 870	450	417	
1 869	7 419	3 412	520	67	2 319	478	375	1 466	3 703	451	451	
25 741	55 152	96 656	13 570	1 474	26 460	5 275	5 520	15 665	61 917	21 142	17 967	
7 090	10 073	24 474	3 827	639	4 831	830	887	3 114	21 854	3 863	3 487	
13 308	14 044	34 528	4 780	348	6 816	1 030	1 816	3 970	18 871	7 932	6 904	
424	1 231	2 860	505	24	734	70	160	504	1 782	770	667	
1 286	2 990	10 535	1 102	112	1 739	263	585	891	6 084	1 141	1 036	
11 598	9 823	21 133	3 173	212	4 343	697	1 071	2 575	11 005	6 021	5 201	
2 729	8 524	15 778	1 168	84	2 179	476	545	1 158	3 798	3 838	3 444	
41	144	774	78	24	42	13	—	29	152	84	71	
1 006	6 478	7 892	1 430	190	3 405	588	702	2 115	5 918	1 718	1 435	
1 567	15 889	13 210	2 287	189	9 187	2 338	1 570	5 279	11 324	3 707	2 626	
300	2 387	3 936	444	56	956	138	203	615	2 187	570	519	
1 937	15 164	18 250	4 674	452	11 266	1 621	2 145	7 500	18 611	3 822	2 462	
3 443	5 110	4 291	979	213	2 293	1 139	304	850	6 996	2 270	1 984	
330	2 675	3 744	520	71	1 991	519	623	849	3 795	580	418	
2 817	5 452	16 771	1 400	89	2 593	603	653	1 337	6 661	2 053	1 913	
5 641	2 997	7 939	1 825	88	1 747	224	322	1 201	6 669	1 778	1 446	
820	2 166	4 491	1 030	137	1 678	293	394	991	4 022	1 016	759	
246	1 173	3 529	178	17	575	127	164	284	855	817	726	
5 611	13 447	28 152	2 110	284	2 822	485	653	1 684	9 084	6 662	6 321	
4 482	4 294	3 964	253	31	349	84	20	245	2 193	1 360	1 256	
114	287	1 589	157	36	190	42	39	109	844	214	163	
—	16	48	6	—	10	—	—	10	149	—	—	
15 864	38 414	73 509	11 643	1 194	23 910	4 791	5 038	14 081	52 424	15 160	12 429	
2 942	2 046	2 750	272	73	519	103	81	335	2 814	1 478	1 354	
6 398	12 534	13 820	1 334	152	1 360	268	204	888	4 773	3 914	3 594	
537	2 092	6 142	310	55	631	99	161	371	1 994	560	560	
—	82	483	17	—	50	14	36	—	61	30	30	
4 027	9 952	25 751	1 514	71	3 066	430	893	1 743	6 641	3 981	3 715	
24 962	52 675	93 029	13 295	1 408	25 667	4 945	5 323	15 399	60 782	20 177	17 086	
3 080	7 540	19 331	1 446	113	3 014	558	691	1 765	5 494	3 125	2 800	
1 685	4 899	8 169	594	27	1 437	272	404	761	2 809	1 571	1 333	
2 399	6 107	7 899	1 138	58	1 870	316	463	1 091	3 334	1 795	1 693	
3 174	6 252	8 821	1 225	91	2 026	392	469	1 165	3 734	2 333	1 999	
6 401	12 395	20 616	3 536	364	7 023	1 330	1 432	4 261	12 669	5 688	4 629	
3 860	7 990	12 102	1 946	283	4 365	867	922	2 576	10 944	3 443	2 942	
1 773	4 097	6 110	1 435	65	2 752	502	408	1 842	7 557	1 235	951	
2 070	2 591	7 115	1 655	325	2 583	604	409	1 570	10 809	899	661	
520	804	2 366	320	82	597	104	125	368	3 432	88	78	
\$11 181	\$10 399	\$10 362	\$12 620	\$15 656	\$12 633	\$13 004	\$11 643	\$12 891	\$15 812	\$10 713	\$10 484	
13 125	35 944	77 427	12 948	1 433	23 739	4 566	5 081	14 092	44 795	14 670	12 010	
9 064	26 486	61 553	9 047	979	17 435	3 470	3 720	10 245	33 053	10 829	9 177	
4 061	9 458	15 874	3 901	454	6 304	1 096	1 361	3 847	11 742	3 841	2 833	
11 355	10 834	7 474	560	13	2 448	688	386	1 374	16 384	4 542	4 068	
10 213	10 283	6 924	335	—	2 061	670	386	1 005	7 290	4 091	3 788	
1 096	316	308	225	13	387	18	—	369	9 062	368	197	
1 129	7 428	7 910	33	—	129	7	—	122	569	1 575	1 575	
41	294	1 035	35	28	154	14	53	87	318	181	140	
91	668	2 858	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	174	174	
1.21	1.18	1.13	1.23	1.27	1.19	1.17	1.18	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.15	
26.2	22.1	17.0	29.5	42.1	27.9	30.0	23.5	28.7	41.3	23.9	22.0	
23.4	20.5	15.9	28.7	42.2	26.1	27.4	22.2	27.0	34.1	21.6	19.4	
30.6	34.0	35.8	47.8	90.0	46.4	47.3	41.6	47.3	61.9	35.8	33.9	
56	323	501	44	—	110	35	21	54	407	124	99	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	East Orange city	Irvington town	Newark city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Essex County	Morris County	Somerset County	Union County	Elizabeth city	Union township
Workers 16 years and over	4 571	328	6 890	2 542	4 348	6 178	941	111	2 123	422	294
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	1 967	88	2 904	711	2 193	2 689	431	64	1 539	285	251
Householder, wife present	829	21	1 552	310	1 242	1 249	115	43	937	228	157
Householder, no wife present	571	67	726	194	532	656	131	21	302	32	44
Other household member	462	—	624	207	417	746	178	—	300	25	50
In group quarters	105	—	2	—	2	38	7	—	—	—	—
Female	2 604	240	3 986	1 831	2 155	3 489	510	47	584	137	43
Householder, husband present	110	—	125	45	80	109	—	—	28	—	—
Householder, no husband present	872	156	1 944	888	1 056	1 477	193	19	245	25	17
Other household member	1 446	84	1 917	898	1 019	1 887	317	28	311	112	26
In group quarters	176	—	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	280	—	214	101	113	337	47	—	45	—	—
20 to 24 years	584	31	1 027	390	637	659	117	28	292	16	85
25 to 34 years	2 894	272	4 730	1 797	2 933	4 075	635	67	1 462	354	139
35 to 44 years	595	25	757	196	561	918	112	16	226	28	41
45 years and over	218	—	162	58	104	189	30	—	98	24	29
With one or more years of college	1 721	149	2 604	1 061	1 543	1 743	369	—	537	94	111
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	1 011	18	869	338	531	1 108	139	—	319	52	55
Black	3 498	310	5 832	2 170	3 662	4 904	786	111	1 787	370	239
Other races	62	—	189	34	155	166	16	—	17	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	43	—	217	78	139	191	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	4 571	328	6 890	2 542	4 348	6 178	941	111	2 123	422	294
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 041	98	1 526	725	801	822	170	—	206	51	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 659	106	3 066	1 467	1 599	2 073	293	28	707	94	126
Technicians and related support occupations	177	—	205	60	145	285	14	—	89	—	—
Sales occupations	256	42	317	103	214	421	16	—	89	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 226	64	2 544	1 304	1 240	1 367	263	28	529	94	126
Service occupations	1 016	31	813	172	641	1 584	159	—	235	47	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	—	20	—	20	34	—	—	13	13	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	381	21	503	78	425	530	78	19	186	41	38
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	457	72	962	100	862	1 135	241	64	776	176	64
Construction	145	8	155	40	115	211	10	—	41	—	—
Manufacturing	320	28	963	94	869	1 151	330	70	960	137	122
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	444	75	1 055	446	609	410	56	13	217	85	14
Wholesale trade	56	9	201	—	201	152	9	—	153	65	53
Retail trade	474	79	597	288	309	763	44	—	96	11	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	224	—	802	444	358	420	140	—	192	21	35
Business and repair services	267	29	214	72	142	249	131	—	126	24	13
Personal services	293	—	208	51	157	225	26	—	65	—	21
Professional and related services	1 913	100	1 986	717	1 269	2 322	173	28	140	50	12
Public administration	413	—	676	390	286	167	22	—	82	16	8
All other industries	22	—	33	—	33	108	—	—	51	13	16
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 037	256	4 339	1 500	2 839	4 797	733	83	1 915	377	246
Federal government workers	236	—	629	371	258	489	37	—	87	14	15
State and local government workers	1 058	72	1 726	641	1 085	738	171	28	121	31	33
Self-employed workers	210	—	196	30	166	154	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	30	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 194	110	1 155	465	690	1 256	68	—	198	11	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	4 311	311	6 628	2 428	4 200	5 836	896	111	2 084	383	294
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 001	63	849	346	503	887	61	—	264	—	41
\$4,000 to \$5,999	362	—	475	177	298	496	112	—	126	42	24
\$6,000 to \$7,999	442	45	556	279	277	650	27	—	75	11	24
\$8,000 to \$9,999	401	51	796	207	589	751	141	35	158	13	55
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 031	79	1 778	617	1 161	1 741	349	41	669	124	54
\$15,000 to \$19,999	670	40	1 343	598	745	889	116	35	350	80	51
\$20,000 to \$24,999	165	12	525	142	383	249	26	—	258	68	37
\$25,000 to \$49,999	198	21	269	62	207	173	54	—	184	45	8
\$50,000 or more	41	—	37	—	37	—	10	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 748	\$9 863	\$11 269	\$11 173	\$11 320	\$10 218	\$10 916	\$11 787	\$12 508	\$15 063	\$10 185
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	2 340	250	4 622	1 491	3 131	4 798	784	83	1 793	316	231
Drive alone	1 833	207	3 561	1 099	2 462	3 576	332	70	1 250	207	167
Carpool	507	43	1 061	392	669	1 222	452	13	543	109	64
Public transportation	619	78	2 160	1 051	1 109	1 211	144	—	330	106	63
Bus or streetcar	548	78	2 024	934	1 090	1 138	103	—	200	106	63
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	27	—	120	101	19	50	41	—	130	—	—
Walked only	1 410	—	52	—	52	113	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	28	—	56	—	56	56	13	28	—	—	—
Worked at home	174	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.11	1.15	1.17	1.14	1.17	1.59	1.08	1.22	1.23	1.27
Mean travel time to work	14.0	24.5	26.4	26.5	26.3	22.7	36.4	31.4	33.6	39.9	30.6
Car, truck, or van	13.6	21.9	22.0	22.1	21.9	19.5	33.4	36.9	30.4	32.1	28.6
Public transportation	25.6	32.8	35.8	32.8	38.6	35.0	53.0	—	51.3	63.1	37.7
With a public transportation disability	24	—	21	—	21	54	—	—	25	13	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male ----- **1 003** **2 664** **10 107** **6 981** **243** **1 805** **2 970** **633** **2 337** **1 963** **348** **129**
Householder, wife present ----- 552 1 492 5 415 3 586 93 923 1 593 278 1 315 977 175 102
Householder, no wife present ----- 226 690 2 267 1 587 90 373 651 146 505 473 114 13
Other household member ----- 225 467 2 425 1 808 60 509 726 209 517 513 59 14
In group quarters ----- -- 15 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --
Female ----- **404** **1 959** **9 417** **6 944** **415** **1 798** **3 183** **1 312** **1 871** **1 548** **356** **46**
Householder, husband present ----- 28 55 199 137 11 11 60 17 43 55 -- --
Householder, no husband present ----- 203 883 3 212 2 342 177 553 1 186 445 741 426 168 37
Other household member ----- 173 1 021 6 006 4 465 227 1 234 1 937 850 1 087 1 067 188 9
In group quarters ----- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years ----- 45 49 941 738 8 330 148 25 123 252 8 --
20 to 24 years ----- 191 565 2 265 1 489 72 324 634 271 363 459 102 --
25 to 54 years ----- 969 3 462 12 701 8 995 446 2 044 4 328 1 340 2 988 2 177 532 162
55 to 64 years ----- 157 478 2 830 2 084 132 650 825 219 606 477 50 --
65 years and over ----- 45 69 787 619 -- 255 218 90 128 146 12 13
With one or more years of college ----- 332 1 980 5 433 4 051 239 839 2 016 680 1 336 957 249 70

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White ----- 212 605 11 518 7 746 349 2 548 2 725 905 1 820 2 124 426 101
Black ----- 1 178 3 887 7 030 5 445 297 818 3 151 980 2 171 1 179 266 74
Other races ----- 17 131 976 734 12 237 277 60 217 208 12 --
Spanish origin¹ ----- -- 110 1 427 926 -- 265 419 76 343 242 69 45

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work ----- 1 407 4 599 19 524 13 925 658 3 603 6 153 1 945 4 208 3 511 704 175
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- 139 922 2 924 2 316 108 525 1 188 345 843 495 139 27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- 487 1 614 6 561 4 931 249 1 392 2 154 1 032 1 122 1 136 165 58
Technicians and related support occupations ----- 89 127 474 377 24 40 107 31 76 206 35 --
Sales occupations ----- 89 379 1 753 1 353 48 627 365 122 243 313 17 33
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- 309 1 108 4 334 3 201 177 725 1 682 879 803 617 113 25
Service occupations ----- 138 402 3 315 2 648 91 779 1 075 270 805 703 121 23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- -- -- 15 -- 7 -- -- -- -- -- -- --
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- 107 453 2 205 1 372 53 338 567 110 457 414 88 15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- 536 1 208 4 504 2 651 150 569 1 169 188 981 763 191 52
Construction ----- 41 96 594 428 11 79 210 68 142 128 -- --
Manufacturing ----- 701 1 582 5 068 2 636 98 608 1 092 186 906 838 292 63
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- 118 784 1 709 1 351 52 277 744 327 417 278 69 30
Wholesale trade ----- 35 226 931 589 17 144 249 39 210 179 23 --
Retail trade ----- 85 369 2 768 2 074 20 845 708 231 477 501 23 13
Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- 136 547 1 563 1 131 88 223 620 436 184 200 123 20
Business and repair services ----- 89 163 1 076 707 24 146 325 95 230 212 54 27
Personal services ----- 44 68 665 486 55 139 106 18 88 186 17 --
Professional and related services ----- 78 540 4 058 3 486 251 809 1 543 279 1 264 885 103 22
Public administration ----- 58 154 964 933 29 307 520 256 264 77 -- --
All other industries ----- 22 70 128 102 13 26 36 10 26 27 -- --
Armed forces, at work ----- -- 24 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --
Private wage and salary workers ----- 1 292 3 798 15 347 10 095 520 2 455 4 202 1 267 2 935 2 918 624 118
Federal government workers ----- 58 406 760 681 34 72 437 204 233 138 26 24
State and local government workers ----- 57 350 2 809 2 611 92 831 1 329 461 868 359 54 13
Self-employed workers ----- -- 69 554 496 12 203 185 13 172 96 -- 20
Unpaid family workers ----- -- -- 54 42 -- 42 -- -- -- -- --
At work 1 to 34 hours ----- 187 329 3 185 2 451 83 1 000 929 243 686 439 35 13

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings ----- 1 407 4 522 18 861 13 538 648 3 469 6 029 1 870 4 159 3 392 704 162
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ----- 223 531 3 128 2 280 49 877 770 194 576 584 86 24
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ----- 60 130 1 116 791 48 249 255 97 158 239 43 13
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ----- 40 200 1 841 1 371 51 314 699 202 497 307 99 9
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ----- 90 322 1 702 1 367 92 308 700 307 393 267 53 --
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ----- 491 1 201 5 943 4 105 192 1 123 1 792 609 1 183 998 281 53
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ----- 219 1 187 3 093 2 225 162 327 1 114 258 856 622 62 16
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- 153 558 1 159 792 21 143 404 63 341 224 80 13
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ----- 131 354 807 549 33 115 261 122 139 140 -- 34
\$50,000 or more ----- -- 39 72 58 -- 13 34 18 16 11 -- --
Median ----- \$12 285 \$14 256 \$10 884 \$10 736 \$11 583 \$9 912 \$11 113 \$10 671 \$11 363 \$10 996 \$10 706 \$12 694

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van ----- 1 246 3 186 14 457 9 495 561 1 792 4 134 888 3 246 3 008 691 175
Drive alone ----- 876 2 164 10 834 7 152 440 1 412 3 047 644 2 403 2 253 392 148
Carpool ----- 370 1 022 3 623 2 343 121 380 1 087 244 843 755 299 27
Public transportation ----- 161 1 394 3 388 2 862 97 341 1 969 1 057 912 455 13 --
Bus or streetcar ----- 31 563 3 305 2 813 97 323 1 951 1 057 894 442 13 --
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ----- 130 831 34 -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- -- --
Walked only ----- -- 34 1 464 1 422 -- 1 324 50 -- 50 48 -- --
Other means ----- -- 9 143 74 -- 74 -- -- -- -- -- --
Worked at home ----- -- 72 72 -- 72 -- -- -- -- -- --
Persons per private car, truck, or van ----- 1.21 1.24 1.17 1.16 1.13 1.13 1.17 1.17 1.17 1.17 1.39 1.12
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes ----- 32.4 44.7 22.8 21.7 19.5 13.3 24.9 29.1 23.0 25.1 33.3 45.1
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes ----- 30.3 37.2 20.8 19.3 17.4 12.8 20.0 23.1 19.2 22.4 33.3 45.1
Public transportation ----- minutes ----- 48.9 63.0 36.8 35.5 31.7 25.0 35.5 34.3 36.9 43.9 30.0 --
With a public transportation disability ----- 12 59 90 71 -- 36 25 12 13 10 -- --

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 2 649
Householder, wife present 1 552
Householder, no wife present 553
Other household member 544
In group quarters —
Female 2 071
Householder, husband present 62
Householder, no husband present 665
Other household member 1 344
In group quarters —

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 195
20 to 24 years 674
25 to 54 years 3 012
55 to 64 years 696
65 years and over 143
With one or more years of college 1 063

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 3 245
Black 1 245
Other races 230
Spanish origin¹ 387

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 4 720
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 442
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 1 407
Technicians and related support occupations 62
Sales occupations 350
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 995
Service occupations 523
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 730
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 1 610
Construction 166
Manufacturing 2 077
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 259
Wholesale trade 319
Retail trade 658
Finance, insurance, and real estate 289
Business and repair services 288
Personal services 162
Professional and related services 445
Public administration 31
All other industries 26
Armed forces, at work —
Private wage and salary workers 4 510
Federal government workers 29
State and local government workers 131
Self-employed workers 38
Unpaid family workers 12
At work 1 to 34 hours 686

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 4 457
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 738
\$4,000 to \$5,999 269
\$6,000 to \$7,999 362
\$8,000 to \$9,999 282
\$10,000 to \$14,999 1 504
\$15,000 to \$19,999 790
\$20,000 to \$24,999 274
\$25,000 to \$49,999 224
\$50,000 or more 14
Median \$11 294

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 4 096
Drive alone 3 142
Carpool 954
Public transportation 513
Bus or streetcar 479
Subway, elevated train, or railroad 34
Walked only 42
Other means 69
Worked at home —
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.15
Mean travel time to work 23.7 minutes
Car, truck, or van 21.1 minutes
Public transportation 44.2 minutes
With a public transportation disability 19

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Irvington town, worked—Con.					Living in Newark city, worked							
Union County	Elizabeth city	Union township	Remainder of Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County	East Orange city	Irvington town	Newark city	Central business district	Remainder	
4 720	756	1 494	2 470	3 180	73 091	60 796	2 201	1 974	45 381	11 927	33 454	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male 2 649	394	743	1 512	2 293	37 197	29 008	870	937	21 920	4 204	17 716	
Householder, wife present 1 552	291	465	796	1 238	18 843	14 585	337	499	11 240	1 749	9 491	
Householder, no wife present 553	33	104	416	547	6 688	5 341	79	168	4 240	1 079	3 161	
Other household member 544	70	174	300	508	11 603	9 039	454	270	6 397	1 333	5 064	
In group quarters —	—	—	—	—	63	43	—	—	43	43	—	
Female 2 071	362	751	958	887	35 894	31 788	1 331	1 037	23 461	7 723	15 738	
Householder, husband present 62	13	—	49	55	1 184	1 080	26	51	663	174	489	
Householder, no husband present 665	123	209	333	309	12 975	11 367	425	376	8 012	2 901	5 111	
Other household member 1 344	226	542	576	523	21 735	19 341	880	610	14 786	4 648	10 138	
In group quarters —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years 195	25	50	120	121	3 468	3 188	171	172	2 556	622	1 934	
20 to 24 years 674	77	280	317	309	9 234	7 645	295	155	5 491	1 619	3 872	
25 to 54 years 3 012	513	830	1 669	2 533	48 423	39 746	1 422	1 415	29 649	7 938	21 711	
55 to 64 years 696	128	297	271	144	9 868	8 376	246	186	6 232	1 429	4 803	
65 years and over 143	13	37	93	73	2 098	1 841	67	46	1 453	319	1 134	
With one or more years of college 1 063	188	337	538	1 164	16 396	13 988	801	298	10 339	3 891	6 448	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White 3 245	442	1 245	1 558	1 488	29 290	25 086	684	679	19 404	4 096	15 308	
Black 1 245	275	156	814	1 512	38 293	31 221	1 325	1 188	22 655	7 047	15 608	
Other races 230	39	93	98	180	5 508	4 489	192	107	3 322	784	2 538	
Spanish origin ¹ 387	47	166	174	233	11 968	10 057	310	231	7 863	1 535	6 328	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work 4 720	756	1 494	2 470	3 136	73 047	60 752	2 201	1 974	45 365	11 927	33 438	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 442	124	97	221	677	9 131	8 061	361	121	6 398	2 369	4 029	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 1 407	164	519	724	1 094	20 614	18 336	732	677	14 195	6 264	7 931	
Technicians and related support occupations 62	—	33	29	59	1 434	1 163	22	—	760	136	624	
Sales occupations 350	22	139	189	202	3 485	3 155	155	208	2 356	611	1 745	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 995	142	347	506	833	15 695	14 018	555	469	11 079	5 517	5 562	
Service occupations 523	89	202	232	291	12 133	10 848	391	259	7 469	1 780	5 689	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations 8	—	—	8	—	191	174	—	—	126	41	85	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 730	115	177	438	331	7 222	5 593	179	223	4 256	430	3 826	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 1 610	264	499	847	743	23 756	17 740	538	694	12 921	1 043	11 878	
Construction 166	19	36	111	87	2 800	2 275	28	50	1 649	142	1 507	
Manufacturing 2 077	281	624	1 172	792	21 872	15 841	449	582	11 540	993	10 547	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 259	86	53	120	565	6 797	5 420	191	280	4 231	1 363	2 868	
Wholesale trade 319	106	161	52	203	2 583	1 999	42	159	1 522	118	1 404	
Retail trade 658	108	234	316	448	7 782	6 746	168	324	5 023	1 431	3 592	
Finance, insurance, and real estate 289	27	98	164	324	5 350	4 791	417	81	3 745	2 205	1 540	
Business and repair services 288	21	59	208	264	2 932	2 360	75	132	1 651	401	1 250	
Personal services 162	—	73	89	31	2 111	1 830	141	116	943	147	796	
Professional and related services 445	108	145	192	272	15 011	13 890	548	202	10 069	2 482	7 587	
Public administration 31	—	—	31	112	5 413	5 241	130	48	4 716	2 562	2 154	
All other industries 26	—	11	15	38	396	359	12	—	276	83	193	
Armed forces, at work —	—	—	—	44	44	44	—	—	16	—	16	
Private wage and salary workers 4 510	697	1 441	2 372	2 657	53 867	42 805	1 636	1 787	30 529	6 575	23 954	
Federal government workers 29	16	13	—	244	3 673	3 350	107	37	2 698	1 424	1 274	
State and local government workers 131	24	28	79	266	13 815	13 005	376	150	10 819	3 838	6 981	
Self-employed workers 38	19	—	19	13	1 673	1 573	82	—	1 297	90	1 207	
Unpaid family workers 12	—	12	—	—	63	63	—	—	38	—	38	
At work 1 to 34 hours 686	72	256	358	254	13 180	11 881	385	242	9 144	2 352	6 792	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings 4 457	658	1 444	2 355	3 087	69 047	57 217	1 955	1 891	42 868	11 482	31 386	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 738	86	278	374	374	11 554	10 018	296	390	7 447	1 893	5 554	
\$4,000 to \$5,999 269	42	102	125	114	6 823	6 170	316	168	4 840	1 096	3 744	
\$6,000 to \$7,999 362	37	117	208	127	9 277	8 013	355	293	6 065	1 354	4 711	
\$8,000 to \$9,999 282	—	100	182	221	9 309	8 041	162	336	6 056	1 801	4 255	
\$10,000 to \$14,999 1 504	274	460	770	958	18 059	14 299	509	395	10 476	3 163	7 313	
\$15,000 to \$19,999 790	142	241	407	669	8 446	6 693	159	249	4 898	1 187	3 711	
\$20,000 to \$24,999 274	26	62	186	486	3 395	2 361	102	44	1 776	581	1 195	
\$25,000 to \$49,999 224	51	70	103	138	1 900	1 376	34	16	1 160	390	770	
\$50,000 or more 14	—	14	—	—	284	246	22	—	150	17	133	
Median \$11 294	\$12 240	\$10 862	\$11 267	\$13 178	\$9 476	\$9 096	\$8 130	\$8 563	\$9 018	\$9 552	\$8 792	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van 4 096	642	1 304	2 150	2 391	43 851	33 282	1 558	1 289	22 349	4 617	17 732	
Drive alone 3 142	491	1 013	1 638	1 827	28 395	22 194	1 002	914	15 236	2 985	12 251	
Carpool 954	151	291	512	564	15 456	11 088	556	375	7 113	1 632	5 481	
Public transportation 513	114	152	247	741	19 242	17 660	562	492	13 715	6 082	7 633	
Bus or streetcar 479	114	152	213	435	18 033	16 733	505	492	12 940	5 608	7 332	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad 34	—	—	34	306	1 008	726	57	—	587	444	143	
Walked only 42	—	—	42	9	8 743	8 656	55	167	8 292	1 096	7 196	
Other means 69	—	38	31	39	496	439	26	26	266	41	225	
Worked at home —	—	—	—	—	759	759	—	—	759	91	668	
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.15	1.17	1.14	1.15	1.17	1.27	1.24	1.26	1.20	1.23	1.25	1.22	
Mean travel time to work 23.7 minutes	29.7	20.1	24.0	41.8	24.4	22.9	24.3	22.3	21.2	23.2	20.5	
Car, truck, or van 21.1 minutes	24.5	18.4	21.8	34.9	22.7	20.6	20.3	17.1	19.1	20.6	18.7	
Public transportation 44.2 minutes	59.1	35.4	42.8	65.4	33.5	32.3	37.2	38.1	29.8	26.6	32.4	
With a public transportation disability 19	—	—	19	26	372	285	17	—	215	12	203	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 281	1 447	185	6 557	1 963	809	3 785	9 182	66 230	52 966	2 810	1 158
Householder, wife present	2 509	743	95	3 420	968	387	2 065	5 285	41 558	32 616	1 890	844
Householder, no wife present	854	237	46	1 064	374	204	486	1 503	6 972	5 653	333	76
Other household member	1 918	467	44	2 053	621	218	1 214	2 394	17 441	14 438	587	238
In group quarters	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	259	—	—	—
Female	5 959	1 006	139	2 961	683	684	1 594	4 807	60 043	52 856	2 666	928
Householder, husband present	340	13	—	91	10	27	54	219	1 513	1 283	48	20
Householder, no husband present	2 554	423	53	1 132	257	246	629	1 965	13 005	11 450	773	255
Other household member	3 065	570	86	1 738	416	411	911	2 623	44 959	39 596	1 845	653
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	566	527	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	289	63	30	187	41	—	146	294	7 669	7 172	95	23
20 to 24 years	1 704	331	66	1 192	298	206	688	1 538	14 643	11 852	785	215
25 to 54 years	7 260	1 730	211	6 736	2 113	974	3 649	10 274	75 280	62 272	3 439	1 424
55 to 64 years	1 712	243	17	1 232	162	286	784	1 617	22 127	18 692	810	344
65 years and over	275	86	—	171	32	27	112	266	6 554	5 834	347	80
With one or more years of college	2 550	588	109	1 711	385	258	1 068	3 612	58 612	47 244	2 856	968

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 319	946	93	3 165	898	643	1 624	5 770	112 294	93 739	4 553	1 830
Black	6 053	1 321	198	5 553	1 578	743	3 232	6 944	10 831	9 503	879	187
Other races	868	186	33	800	170	107	523	1 275	3 148	2 580	44	69
Spanish origin ¹	1 653	281	—	1 630	404	143	1 083	2 365	2 754	2 260	83	62

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	11 212	2 453	324	9 518	2 646	1 493	5 379	13 965	126 237	105 802	5 476	2 086
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 181	278	81	711	143	159	409	2 054	40 072	32 829	2 099	703
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 732	650	47	1 581	331	357	893	3 387	46 395	39 387	2 078	785
Technicians and related support occupations	381	56	—	215	21	14	180	420	3 457	2 665	62	32
Sales occupations	436	130	—	200	32	83	85	493	13 622	11 504	598	303
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 915	464	47	1 166	278	260	628	2 474	29 316	25 218	1 418	450
Service occupations	2 729	315	47	923	247	135	541	1 346	14 324	13 239	508	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	17	—	—	—	—	—	61	837	731	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	935	418	106	1 105	315	236	554	1 750	11 355	9 075	553	351
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 587	775	43	5 198	1 610	606	2 982	5 367	13 254	10 541	238	174
Construction	548	191	12	322	84	55	183	862	4 771	4 057	224	111
Manufacturing	3 270	996	133	4 902	925	749	3 228	5 543	23 677	17 108	308	303
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	718	204	—	1 173	708	134	331	1 657	7 774	6 310	597	305
Wholesale trade	276	32	25	527	180	86	261	669	5 882	4 388	113	105
Retail trade	1 231	234	18	784	259	154	371	1 031	19 436	17 224	581	426
Finance, insurance, and real estate	548	192	34	367	41	34	292	887	13 723	11 386	956	188
Business and repair services	502	114	38	420	179	99	142	734	6 515	4 868	417	127
Personal services	630	26	10	245	72	39	134	273	2 955	2 736	47	39
Professional and related services	3 071	447	71	603	142	143	318	1 473	32 954	29 770	1 975	461
Public administration	347	17	17	138	40	—	98	742	6 817	6 491	233	21
All other industries	71	—	—	37	16	—	21	94	1 733	1 464	25	—
Armed forces, at work	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	36	20	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 853	2 077	279	8 706	2 459	1 416	4 831	11 616	95 780	78 078	4 260	1 669
Federal government workers	508	24	28	271	59	32	180	953	3 316	2 978	98	41
State and local government workers	1 660	352	17	441	117	14	310	1 234	18 720	17 202	845	236
Self-employed workers	194	—	—	100	11	31	58	172	7 864	7 026	249	128
Unpaid family workers	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	593	538	24	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 110	264	—	1 035	186	275	574	1 500	28 260	25 908	929	282

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	10 503	2 333	301	9 196	2 521	1 414	5 261	13 505	122 905	102 779	5 341	2 028
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 885	369	51	1 116	297	136	683	1 317	20 486	18 622	853	240
\$4,000 to \$5,999	846	87	—	566	123	157	286	942	8 851	8 009	269	138
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 300	230	17	1 017	231	223	563	1 260	8 457	7 227	294	105
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 487	315	56	897	272	128	497	1 291	10 309	8 904	548	166
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 919	777	113	2 870	752	422	1 696	4 013	25 651	21 385	1 169	508
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 387	351	37	1 365	373	237	755	2 488	18 494	15 022	901	422
\$20,000 to \$24,999	439	137	15	882	243	67	572	1 196	12 033	9 466	487	116
\$25,000 to \$49,999	166	67	12	445	230	44	171	937	13 962	10 419	601	211
\$50,000 or more	74	—	—	38	—	—	38	61	4 662	3 725	219	122
Median	\$9 642	\$10 634	\$10 668	\$11 177	\$11 633	\$10 445	\$11 188	\$11 801	\$12 090	\$11 535	\$12 511	\$13 117

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	8 086	2 255	311	8 003	2 185	1 380	4 438	9 998	106 415	86 486	5 016	1 971
Drive alone	5 042	1 115	108	4 978	1 547	760	2 671	6 160	86 209	70 283	4 255	1 640
Carpool	3 044	1 140	203	3 025	638	620	1 767	3 838	20 206	16 203	761	331
Public transportation	2 891	184	13	1 385	440	113	832	3 641	8 149	7 710	343	105
Bus or streetcar	2 796	108	—	1 192	422	113	657	2 018	6 808	6 507	287	91
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	82	76	13	193	18	—	175	1 623	1 089	951	56	14
Walked only	142	—	—	87	7	—	80	288	7 930	7 897	117	10
Other means	121	14	—	43	14	—	29	62	921	871	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 858	2 858	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 28	1.49	1.88	1.30	1.21	1.35	1.33	1.33	1.12	1.11	1.09	1.10
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 29.4	38.2	47.5	29.4	27.0	26.4	31.5	39.6	18.9	17.2	17.1	21.7
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 25.3	36.7	45.7	26.7	24.5	24.9	28.4	35.8	18.4	16.4	16.1	19.9
Public transportation	minutes... 41.9	54.6	90.0	45.8	39.5	44.9	49.2	51.4	34.3	33.8	32.2	57.3
With a public transportation disability	53	21	—	66	22	21	23	132	594	571	12	57

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Remainder of Essex County, worked—Con.											
	Newark city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Essex County	Morris County	Somerset County	Union County	Elizabeth city	Union township	Remainder of Union County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over -----	22 485	9 327	13 158	75 775	9 478	864	10 109	1 451	2 239	6 419	40 274
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male -----	13 320	4 451	8 869	35 678	5 525	635	7 104	1 202	1 603	4 299	27 916
Householder, wife present -----	8 977	2 982	5 995	20 905	3 599	420	4 923	852	1 023	3 048	19 648
Householder, no wife present -----	1 614	719	895	3 630	667	31	621	105	163	353	2 623
Other household member -----	2 729	750	1 979	10 884	1 259	184	1 560	245	417	898	5 508
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	259	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	9 165	4 876	4 289	40 097	3 953	229	3 005	249	636	2 120	12 358
Householder, husband present -----	237	142	95	978	122	38	70	—	8	62	437
Householder, no husband present -----	2 621	1 365	1 256	7 801	774	37	744	51	106	587	2 827
Other household member -----	6 307	3 369	2 938	30 791	3 046	139	2 178	198	509	1 471	8 982
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	527	11	15	13	—	13	—	112
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years -----	473	169	304	6 581	341	15	141	26	44	71	1 104
20 to 24 years -----	1 906	709	1 197	8 946	1 239	129	1 423	173	331	919	4 668
25 to 54 years -----	14 549	5 968	8 581	42 860	6 200	564	6 244	860	1 367	4 017	27 390
55 to 64 years -----	4 455	1 906	2 549	13 083	1 397	143	1 895	304	437	1 154	6 120
65 years and over -----	1 102	575	527	4 305	301	13	406	88	60	258	992
With one or more years of college -----	10 197	4 678	5 519	33 223	5 237	693	5 438	771	1 150	3 517	24 931
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White -----	18 463	7 702	10 761	68 893	8 623	779	9 153	1 247	1 987	5 919	36 304
Black -----	3 244	1 381	1 863	5 193	545	52	731	175	179	377	2 686
Other races -----	778	244	534	1 689	310	33	225	29	73	123	1 284
Spanish origin ¹ -----	789	180	609	1 326	170	22	302	27	66	209	995
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work -----	22 485	9 327	13 158	75 755	9 472	864	10 099	1 451	2 239	6 409	40 217
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	8 051	3 651	4 400	21 976	3 240	531	3 472	512	615	2 345	18 201
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	7 937	4 545	3 392	28 587	3 672	215	3 121	441	814	1 866	12 776
Technicians and related support occupations -----	583	197	386	1 988	400	24	368	49	113	206	1 176
Sales occupations -----	1 238	450	788	9 365	939	79	1 100	209	363	528	5 010
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	6 116	3 898	2 218	17 234	2 333	112	1 653	183	338	1 132	6 590
Service occupations -----	1 896	507	1 389	10 762	573	14	498	93	158	247	1 759
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	39	—	39	692	61	24	21	—	—	21	91
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	2 158	388	1 770	6 013	846	50	1 384	117	251	1 016	3 384
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	2 404	236	2 168	7 725	1 080	30	1 603	288	401	914	4 006
Construction -----	673	50	623	3 049	243	44	427	35	112	280	1 142
Manufacturing -----	3 506	664	2 842	12 991	3 056	186	3 327	278	650	2 399	10 694
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	2 523	1 307	1 216	2 885	650	170	644	260	103	281	3 990
Wholesale trade -----	1 033	173	860	3 137	456	46	992	168	323	501	2 697
Retail trade -----	1 941	867	1 074	14 276	1 099	58	1 055	225	265	565	4 813
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	3 471	2 556	915	6 771	1 370	68	899	135	155	609	4 911
Business and repair services -----	796	252	544	3 528	731	72	844	69	223	552	2 861
Personal services -----	162	30	132	2 488	109	3	103	55	31	17	483
Professional and related services -----	5 460	2 133	3 327	21 874	1 387	163	1 634	185	352	1 096	6 799
Public administration -----	2 864	1 274	1 590	3 373	214	14	98	28	12	58	1 185
All other industries -----	56	21	35	1 383	157	36	76	13	12	51	642
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	20	6	—	10	—	—	10	57
Private wage and salary workers -----	15 208	6 522	8 686	56 941	8 209	714	8 779	1 258	1 935	5 586	34 353
Federal government workers -----	1 224	943	281	1 615	185	21	132	14	21	97	1 211
State and local government workers -----	5 058	1 458	3 600	11 063	757	94	667	96	129	442	2 923
Self-employed workers -----	951	404	547	5 698	310	35	493	69	130	294	1 740
Unpaid family workers -----	44	—	44	458	17	—	38	14	24	—	47
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	2 751	967	1 784	21 946	1 147	58	1 147	161	362	624	4 558
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings -----	22 112	9 182	12 930	73 298	9 362	834	9 930	1 383	2 171	6 376	39 668
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	1 554	647	907	15 975	930	38	896	175	236	485	3 272
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	1 014	315	699	6 588	352	14	476	65	121	290	1 623
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	1 186	564	622	5 642	782	32	416	37	99	280	1 747
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	1 874	859	1 015	6 316	716	—	689	107	186	396	1 900
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	4 750	2 012	2 738	14 958	2 129	157	1 980	180	496	1 304	6 497
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	4 495	1 817	2 678	9 204	1 417	195	1 860	272	393	1 195	6 600
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 165	987	2 178	5 698	1 192	37	1 338	165	242	931	5 317
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2 971	1 496	1 475	6 636	1 534	279	1 730	278	287	1 165	9 380
\$50,000 or more -----	1 103	485	618	2 281	310	82	545	104	111	330	3 332
Median -----	\$15 541	\$15 379	\$15 654	\$10 481	\$14 243	\$19 338	\$16 047	\$16 923	\$14 251	\$16 437	\$18 315
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van -----	17 964	6 129	11 835	61 535	9 218	864	9 847	1 423	2 166	6 258	29 220
Drive alone -----	13 706	4 336	9 370	50 682	7 208	653	8 065	1 225	1 780	5 060	22 902
Carpool -----	4 258	1 793	2 465	10 853	2 010	211	1 782	198	386	1 198	6 318
Public transportation -----	4 345	3 165	1 180	2 917	111	—	220	28	58	134	10 698
Bus or streetcar -----	3 581	2 614	967	2 548	111	—	190	28	58	104	4 274
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	705	551	154	108	—	—	30	—	—	30	6 302
Walked only -----	163	33	130	7 607	33	—	—	—	—	—	238
Other means -----	13	—	13	858	8	—	42	—	15	27	208
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	2 858	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.15	1.19	1.13	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.12	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work -----	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes	minutes
Car, truck, or van -----	26.5	29.4	24.4	14.2	26.3	40.9	27.3	32.8	23.0	27.5	41.5
Public transportation -----	24.2	25.8	23.3	14.0	26.1	40.9	26.8	32.2	22.1	27.2	33.1
With a public transportation disability -----	36.7	36.4	37.2	28.8	39.7	—	48.0	62.9	55.3	41.7	65.0
	118	32	86	384	23	—	—	—	—	—	190

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	79 467	14 535	713	408	3 952	1 545	2 407	9 462	56 047	2 996	5 889	644
Householder, wife present	51 726	10 565	553	296	3 157	1 259	1 898	6 559	34 697	2 083	4 381	460
Householder, no wife present	8 243	1 515	38	43	418	194	224	1 016	5 722	411	595	74
Other household member	18 763	2 442	122	69	364	79	285	1 887	14 919	502	900	110
In group quarters	735	13	—	—	13	13	—	—	709	—	13	—
Female	67 283	7 074	229	105	1 345	632	713	5 395	56 010	1 827	2 372	115
Householder, husband present	1 654	251	—	16	103	79	24	132	1 292	42	69	—
Householder, no husband present	11 730	1 450	72	16	279	136	143	1 083	9 534	367	379	—
Other household member	52 699	5 373	157	73	963	417	546	4 180	43 984	1 418	1 924	115
In group quarters	1 200	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 200	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	11 065	696	12	—	43	22	21	641	9 959	191	219	19
20 to 24 years	18 627	2 380	128	—	300	64	236	1 952	14 910	638	699	42
25 to 54 years	94 428	15 515	640	357	4 144	1 797	2 347	10 374	69 882	3 277	5 754	614
55 to 64 years	18 550	2 635	151	77	763	273	490	1 644	13 927	632	1 356	58
65 years and over	4 080	383	11	79	47	21	26	246	3 379	85	233	26
With one or more years of college	69 359	12 569	619	231	3 354	1 583	1 771	8 365	48 884	2 886	5 020	457

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	139 305	20 740	887	503	5 069	2 150	2 919	14 281	105 832	4 744	7 989	718
Black	4 490	304	26	10	71	13	58	197	3 960	57	169	20
Other races	2 955	565	29	—	157	14	143	379	2 265	22	103	21
Spanish origin ¹	3 828	277	—	23	71	11	60	183	3 397	54	100	26

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	146 579	21 597	942	501	5 297	2 177	3 120	14 857	111 898	4 823	8 261	759
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46 822	8 913	377	234	2 656	1 329	1 327	5 646	32 137	2 184	3 588	325
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	50 776	6 703	312	116	1 211	603	608	5 064	39 887	1 491	2 695	216
Technicians and related support occupations	5 262	784	60	—	97	74	23	627	3 838	202	433	17
Sales occupations	14 042	2 245	92	23	344	122	222	1 786	10 848	195	754	97
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 472	3 674	160	93	770	407	363	2 651	25 201	1 094	1 503	102
Service occupations	15 343	1 551	121	63	375	108	267	992	13 052	463	277	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 199	87	—	13	—	—	—	74	1 009	45	58	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 697	2 431	109	45	664	92	572	1 613	10 976	362	928	114
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 742	1 912	23	30	391	45	346	1 468	14 837	278	715	54
Construction	6 860	1 513	41	30	391	73	318	1 051	4 672	277	398	26
Manufacturing	36 867	5 232	92	83	871	177	694	4 186	27 696	1 260	2 679	153
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 337	1 802	148	106	943	550	393	605	6 478	1 400	657	119
Wholesale trade	5 802	1 285	12	20	318	40	278	935	3 881	175	461	90
Retail trade	21 038	2 658	85	32	191	71	120	2 350	17 411	388	581	83
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 817	2 446	144	35	813	580	233	1 454	9 229	202	940	71
Business and repair services	8 725	1 354	47	10	161	27	134	1 136	6 199	260	912	26
Personal services	3 166	256	—	—	13	—	13	243	2 796	66	48	11
Professional and related services	31 337	3 926	229	133	1 021	416	605	2 543	25 410	653	1 348	113
Public administration	7 005	861	127	39	559	227	332	136	5 986	42	116	48
All other industries	2 625	264	17	13	16	16	—	218	2 140	100	121	19
Armed forces, at work	171	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	159	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	116 567	18 298	751	323	4 035	1 738	2 297	13 189	86 418	4 393	7 458	594
Federal government workers	5 081	495	—	44	200	140	60	251	4 389	106	91	17
State and local government workers	17 164	2 117	156	109	900	253	647	952	14 356	261	430	120
Self-employed workers	7 382	652	35	—	162	46	116	455	6 385	63	282	28
Unpaid family workers	556	47	—	37	—	—	—	10	509	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	32 019	2 736	93	78	471	189	282	2 094	27 967	580	736	33

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	143 111	21 396	933	476	5 263	2 177	3 086	14 724	108 796	4 781	8 138	728
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	24 273	1 872	46	25	192	81	111	1 609	21 528	344	529	47
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 933	1 053	25	—	102	26	76	926	8 299	279	302	16
\$6,000 to \$7,999	9 640	1 035	46	59	163	75	88	767	8 062	313	230	51
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12 145	1 132	34	11	148	76	72	939	10 346	221	446	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27 619	3 625	170	13	668	216	452	2 774	22 010	859	1 125	25
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 016	3 841	173	80	1 085	362	723	2 503	14 229	450	1 496	206
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14 381	3 051	124	132	955	398	557	1 840	9 539	578	1 213	83
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20 618	4 837	283	117	1 645	803	842	2 792	11 868	1 532	2 381	239
\$50,000 or more	4 486	950	32	39	305	140	165	574	2 915	205	416	49
Median	\$12 328	\$17 175	\$18 975	\$21 437	\$21 138	\$22 827	\$20 137	\$15 515	\$11 011	\$18 987	\$19 737	\$20 339

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	134 022	20 617	904	460	4 556	1 597	2 959	14 697	100 631	4 736	8 038	748
Drive alone	105 802	16 389	708	310	3 523	1 032	2 491	11 848	79 382	3 621	6 410	652
Carpool	28 220	4 228	196	150	1 033	565	468	2 849	21 249	1 115	1 628	96
Public transportation	1 847	856	38	53	694	556	138	71	805	75	111	—
Bus or streetcar	588	151	—	13	101	101	—	37	371	61	5	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 143	705	38	40	593	455	138	34	318	14	106	—
Walked only	6 412	62	—	—	16	—	16	46	6 283	12	55	11
Other means	1 304	74	—	—	31	24	7	43	1 173	—	57	—
Worked at home	3 165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 165	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.21	1.14	1.24	1.09	1.12	1.13	1.16	1.13	1.07
Mean travel time to work	20.1	31.0	33.7	33.5	42.6	47.5	39.1	26.6	16.6	28.5	32.4	42.9
Car, truck, or van	20.3	29.8	32.1	31.0	39.4	42.1	37.9	26.6	17.0	28.4	32.5	43.3
Public transportation	45.4	60.9	72.3	55.8	63.5	62.6	66.8	33.7	29.9	41.1	40.6	—
With a public transportation disability	738	31	—	—	19	—	19	12	682	20	5	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters

Female

Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Morris County, worked—Con.			Living in Somerset County, worked								
Union township	Remainder of Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County	East Orange city	Irvington town	Newark city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Essex County	Morris County
946	6 556	36 903	63 519	3 762	180	151	1 613	693	920	1 818	3 717
786	4 459	27 946	34 365	2 608	109	139	1 270	485	785	1 090	2 517
655	3 266	21 877	22 126	1 906	88	88	955	440	515	775	1 758
16	505	2 330	3 296	163	—	—	96	—	96	67	274
115	675	3 682	8 718	539	21	51	219	45	174	248	466
—	13	57	225	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19
160	2 097	8 957	29 154	1 154	71	12	343	208	135	728	1 200
—	69	253	835	42	11	—	12	12	—	19	40
52	327	1 302	5 255	193	14	—	40	11	29	139	209
108	1 701	7 362	22 711	919	46	12	291	185	106	570	951
—	—	40	353	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
12	188	1 354	4 808	46	—	—	12	—	12	34	157
59	598	3 334	7 977	359	—	16	154	35	119	189	562
615	4 525	27 693	40 206	2 797	146	135	1 231	622	609	1 285	2 472
247	1 051	3 940	8 761	509	34	—	209	36	173	266	474
13	194	582	1 767	51	—	—	7	—	7	44	52
506	4 057	22 534	27 470	2 472	151	81	1 027	512	515	1 213	2 307
934	6 337	35 824	60 751	3 575	180	133	1 521	675	846	1 741	3 664
12	137	341	1 935	112	—	18	69	18	51	25	27
—	82	738	833	75	—	—	23	—	23	52	26
—	74	434	1 166	14	—	—	14	4	10	—	77
946	6 556	36 839	63 504	3 762	180	151	1 613	693	920	1 818	3 702
431	2 832	16 278	18 466	1 788	101	35	818	445	373	834	1 643
279	2 200	10 719	21 637	1 165	52	53	457	211	246	603	1 306
28	393	1 364	2 673	176	—	18	86	14	72	72	171
124	533	4 320	5 620	492	29	23	137	—	137	303	263
127	1 274	5 035	13 344	497	23	12	234	197	37	228	872
21	206	2 171	7 312	143	12	—	21	9	12	110	241
12	46	133	746	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
170	644	4 540	7 305	365	15	49	119	14	105	182	270
33	628	2 998	8 038	301	—	14	198	14	184	89	219
86	286	2 049	2 724	256	10	37	59	14	45	150	86
418	2 108	10 056	18 458	854	9	59	479	108	371	307	906
45	493	3 743	4 629	439	35	—	325	159	166	79	393
121	250	2 500	2 884	215	12	11	54	17	37	138	92
87	411	4 343	8 667	374	—	26	87	25	62	261	354
36	833	4 237	3 632	360	—	18	147	123	24	195	430
35	851	2 630	3 960	246	23	—	59	16	43	164	347
—	37	534	1 237	38	—	—	—	—	—	38	49
102	1 133	5 178	13 759	764	65	—	243	117	126	456	827
4	64	982	2 272	216	26	—	160	114	46	30	122
12	90	587	1 282	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	96
—	—	64	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15
870	5 994	31 945	50 733	2 956	113	121	1 225	478	747	1 497	3 113
—	74	888	1 798	168	14	—	109	47	62	45	163
27	283	2 688	7 386	489	43	18	258	147	111	170	257
49	205	1 346	3 310	129	10	12	21	21	—	86	176
—	—	36	292	20	—	—	—	—	—	20	8
92	611	4 517	12 906	430	15	30	96	45	51	289	541
946	6 464	36 389	61 792	3 672	165	135	1 585	693	892	1 787	3 613
22	460	3 159	9 901	253	—	16	44	—	44	193	317
22	264	1 243	4 036	102	—	12	27	—	27	63	147
31	148	1 249	4 650	147	—	—	62	42	20	85	195
71	363	1 334	4 551	214	—	14	82	46	36	118	173
85	1 015	4 968	12 171	666	38	39	261	111	150	328	610
188	1 102	5 958	9 360	499	41	—	215	71	144	243	491
209	921	5 105	6 886	567	41	31	222	106	116	273	554
300	1 842	10 265	8 125	967	35	23	548	254	294	361	758
18	349	3 108	2 112	257	10	—	124	63	61	123	368
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20 978	\$19 295	\$20 215	\$12 715	\$19 427	\$20 288	\$12 700	\$21 976	\$23 337	\$20 880	\$16 851	\$18 435
946	6 344	29 943	57 327	3 208	180	151	1 079	292	787	1 798	3 681
854	4 904	23 354	45 879	2 595	135	107	870	201	669	1 483	2 770
92	1 440	6 589	11 448	613	45	44	209	91	118	315	911
—	111	6 416	788	537	—	—	521	388	133	16	—
—	5	1 938	176	60	—	—	44	44	—	16	—
—	106	4 439	581	477	—	—	477	344	133	—	—
—	44	263	3 161	17	—	—	13	13	—	4	29
—	57	281	463	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
—	—	—	1 780	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.05	1.15	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.20	1.10	1.11	1.17
36.4	30.7	45.8	19.0	44.0	42.9	41.1	50.8	54.3	48.2	38.2	27.6
36.4	30.7	38.3	19.1	40.7	42.9	41.1	44.0	44.2	43.9	38.4	27.8
—	40.6	82.2	57.2	65.1	—	—	66.2	63.6	73.8	30.0	—
—	5	71	247	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Somerset County	Union County	Elizabeth city	Union township	Remainder of Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County	East Orange city	Irvington town	Newark city	Central business district
Male	23 066	6 174	396	471	5 307	18 381	90 147	17 076	831	1 057	9 959	2 711
Householder, wife present	13 805	4 657	251	353	4 053	13 291	57 625	12 179	553	730	7 264	2 108
Householder, no wife present	2 354	505	61	13	431	1 642	8 899	1 567	101	84	1 024	223
Other household member	6 701	1 012	84	105	823	3 412	23 237	3 285	177	243	1 643	223
In group quarters	206	—	—	—	—	36	386	45	—	—	28	—
Female	23 265	3 535	168	151	3 216	9 801	78 707	11 133	561	747	6 079	2 673
Householder, husband present	603	150	18	—	132	323	2 164	314	13	—	201	98
Householder, no husband present	4 125	728	10	59	659	2 054	16 746	2 700	171	148	1 581	814
Other household member	18 198	2 643	140	92	2 411	7 424	59 219	8 081	363	599	4 273	1 761
In group quarters	339	14	—	—	14	—	578	38	14	—	24	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	4 358	247	6	—	241	958	11 127	737	35	53	388	93
20 to 24 years	5 987	1 069	65	66	938	3 446	20 420	2 970	176	203	1 315	377
25 to 54 years	28 073	6 864	409	470	5 985	20 015	100 003	17 904	994	1 111	10 511	3 672
55 to 64 years	6 439	1 339	67	75	1 197	3 299	30 134	5 519	163	345	3 253	1 092
65 years and over	1 474	190	17	11	162	464	7 170	1 079	24	92	571	150
With one or more years of college	17 653	5 038	304	337	4 397	15 707	61 153	12 572	745	758	6 877	2 844

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	44 167	9 345	536	592	8 217	25 494	143 843	23 034	1 091	1 632	12 276	4 160
Black	1 553	243	28	11	204	2 102	21 254	4 415	289	114	3 190	1 078
Other races	611	121	—	19	102	586	3 757	760	12	58	572	146
Spanish origin ¹	895	180	36	25	119	439	13 527	1 757	36	30	1 350	231

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	46 331	9 709	564	622	8 523	28 162	168 780	28 209	1 392	1 804	16 038	5 384
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 480	3 555	223	254	3 078	10 942	39 336	8 528	572	473	4 604	2 082
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 997	3 169	116	158	2 895	9 165	57 963	9 900	480	707	5 442	2 381
Technicians and related support occupations	1 890	436	9	—	427	1 577	5 006	1 032	17	120	558	139
Sales occupations	3 934	931	30	81	820	2 435	15 312	2 617	163	156	939	320
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 173	1 802	77	77	1 648	5 153	37 645	6 251	300	431	3 945	1 922
Service occupations	6 227	701	28	49	624	1 468	18 686	2 428	130	196	1 333	375
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	683	40	—	—	40	145	890	65	—	—	24	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 280	1 390	107	110	1 173	2 902	19 651	3 373	70	256	1 919	342
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 664	854	90	51	713	3 540	32 254	3 915	140	172	2 716	192
Construction	1 894	488	58	32	398	1 022	6 364	1 072	28	78	404	64
Manufacturing	13 536	3 162	179	215	2 768	9 034	50 453	5 923	145	240	4 016	545
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 246	551	85	16	450	2 774	12 349	3 749	179	180	2 906	1 121
Wholesale trade	1 932	645	34	50	561	1 753	9 490	1 342	30	60	751	37
Retail trade	6 800	1 139	49	115	975	2 444	23 379	3 622	96	424	1 317	443
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 283	559	—	53	506	2 024	11 865	3 005	214	83	1 468	982
Business and repair services	2 358	1 009	57	56	896	2 327	9 906	1 059	72	47	620	217
Personal services	1 083	67	—	—	67	211	3 979	683	36	89	169	—
Professional and related services	10 460	1 708	58	85	1 565	5 350	31 796	5 973	522	501	2 959	1 110
Public administration	1 698	236	32	—	204	825	7 478	1 687	70	93	1 428	865
All other industries	1 041	145	12	—	133	398	1 721	94	—	9	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	20	74	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	36 101	8 563	471	552	7 540	23 728	137 009	22 338	990	1 366	12 200	3 736
Federal government workers	1 278	189	—	—	189	467	3 682	1 251	85	25	882	641
State and local government workers	5 925	715	79	58	578	3 110	19 997	3 603	253	276	2 457	869
Self-employed workers	2 782	223	14	12	197	866	7 701	967	64	124	462	138
Unpaid family workers	245	19	—	—	19	11	465	50	—	13	37	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	10 704	1 231	17	63	1 151	3 173	35 391	3 847	187	192	1 841	509

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	44 981	9 526	547	594	8 385	27 881	163 826	27 691	1 327	1 804	15 725	5 332
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 628	703	17	10	676	2 529	26 759	2 517	104	127	1 140	321
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 310	477	27	28	422	1 262	12 239	1 412	74	160	593	172
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 667	641	37	54	550	1 460	12 033	1 296	64	144	658	213
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 486	678	32	20	626	1 575	14 301	2 001	74	130	1 134	311
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 228	1 667	117	109	1 441	4 918	35 903	6 506	378	570	3 379	1 144
\$15,000 to \$19,999	6 828	1 542	90	147	1 305	4 843	25 155	5 453	316	287	3 319	1 184
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 482	1 283	88	119	1 076	3 226	16 339	3 622	140	142	2 445	721
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 494	1 906	90	57	1 759	6 490	17 395	4 044	152	204	2 569	1 003
\$50,000 or more	858	629	49	50	530	1 578	3 702	840	25	40	488	263
Median	\$11 383	\$16 580	\$17 034	\$17 096	\$16 490	\$16 878	\$11 792	\$15 071	\$14 401	\$12 360	\$16 089	\$16 690

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	41 027	9 411	551	606	8 254	24 883	145 006	24 244	1 371	1 748	12 603	2 932
Drive alone	33 155	7 359	409	495	6 455	20 122	115 962	19 540	1 183	1 417	9 900	2 287
Carpool	7 872	2 052	142	111	1 799	4 761	29 044	4 704	188	331	2 703	645
Public transportation	158	93	13	—	80	2 879	8 370	3 816	21	48	3 363	2 420
Bus or streetcar	78	38	—	—	38	965	5 972	2 050	21	48	1 639	1 056
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	49	55	13	—	42	1 900	2 020	1 754	—	—	1 724	1 364
Walked only	2 969	146	—	—	146	271	11 031	132	—	8	72	32
Other means	397	59	—	16	43	149	1 756	17	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	1 780	—	—	—	—	—	2 691	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.14	1.16	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.08	1.11	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work	14.3	27.5	40.0	31.6	26.4	33.1	18.2	26.9	28.3	21.6	28.1	33.4
Car, truck, or van	14.7	27.7	39.9	32.0	26.5	27.9	18.0	24.9	27.7	21.4	25.1	28.3
Public transportation	36.3	47.5	45.0	—	47.9	80.9	33.4	39.8	67.1	26.4	39.4	39.9
With a public transportation disability	247	—	—	—	—	128	991	149	—	28	108	37

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.												
	Living in Union County, worked—Con.							Living in Elizabeth city, worked					
	Remainder	Remainder of Essex County	Morris County	Somerset County	Union County	Elizabeth city	Union township	Remainder of Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County	East Orange city	
Workers 16 years and over	10 654	8 975	5 296	6 337	129 012	30 138	15 247	83 627	40 936	35 856	5 004	231	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
Male	7 248	5 229	3 430	3 419	66 222	15 315	7 943	42 964	28 078	19 193	2 843	108	
Householder, wife present	5 156	3 632	2 462	2 116	40 868	9 764	4 793	26 311	19 529	11 109	1 646	44	
Householder, no wife present	801	358	169	342	6 821	1 614	736	4 471	2 539	3 087	551	21	
Other household member	1 263	1 222	799	961	18 192	3 789	2 363	12 040	5 900	4 767	637	43	
In group quarters	28	17	—	—	341	148	51	142	110	230	9	—	
Female	3 406	3 746	1 866	2 918	62 790	14 823	7 304	40 663	12 858	16 663	2 161	123	
Householder, husband present	103	100	51	59	1 740	430	158	1 152	370	447	54	—	
Householder, no husband present	767	800	372	824	12 850	3 406	1 382	8 062	2 948	4 656	853	74	
Other household member	2 512	2 846	1 436	2 035	47 667	10 721	5 597	31 349	9 470	11 284	1 230	49	
In group quarters	24	—	7	—	533	266	167	100	70	275	24	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
16 to 19 years	295	261	193	461	9 736	1 639	1 281	6 816	1 112	2 047	233	13	
20 to 24 years	938	1 276	542	877	16 031	3 653	1 935	10 443	4 560	4 743	765	31	
25 to 54 years	6 839	5 288	3 562	3 711	74 826	17 635	8 540	48 651	27 704	21 624	3 106	171	
55 to 64 years	2 161	1 758	847	1 128	22 640	5 709	2 650	14 281	6 562	5 798	710	16	
65 years and over	421	392	152	160	5 779	1 502	841	3 436	998	1 644	190	—	
With one or more years of college	4 033	4 192	3 065	2 813	42 703	8 599	4 856	29 248	22 099	9 011	1 934	169	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
White	8 116	8 035	4 651	4 426	111 732	25 202	13 908	72 622	33 116	29 301	4 009	220	
Black	2 112	822	588	1 723	14 528	3 910	1 154	9 464	6 375	4 713	696	11	
Other races	426	118	57	188	2 752	1 026	185	1 541	1 445	1 842	299	—	
Spanish origin ¹	1 119	341	143	292	11 335	5 287	935	5 113	2 922	9 701	1 212	36	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
Employed, at work	10 654	8 975	5 296	6 337	128 938	30 105	15 247	83 586	40 858	35 823	5 004	231	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 522	2 879	2 095	1 649	27 064	5 492	3 078	18 494	15 264	5 168	1 164	83	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 061	3 271	1 759	2 100	44 204	9 703	6 255	28 246	11 926	9 915	1 665	130	
Technicians and related support occupations	419	337	295	355	3 324	533	461	2 330	1 292	782	210	17	
Sales occupations	619	1 359	525	710	11 460	2 149	1 885	7 426	4 211	2 013	199	24	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 023	1 575	939	1 035	29 420	7 021	3 929	18 490	6 423	7 120	1 256	89	
Service occupations	958	769	325	837	15 096	3 574	1 527	9 995	1 691	3 810	343	—	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	41	39	38	748	96	65	587	105	124	13	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 577	1 128	593	663	15 022	3 304	1 695	10 023	4 327	4 541	568	—	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 524	887	485	1 050	26 804	7 936	2 627	16 241	7 545	12 265	1 251	18	
Construction	340	562	296	1 111	4 885	744	553	3 588	1 195	1 070	205	16	
Manufacturing	3 471	1 522	1 626	2 229	40 675	9 107	5 029	26 539	12 741	14 940	1 439	46	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 785	484	496	550	7 554	2 806	795	3 953	5 121	2 387	608	13	
Wholesale trade	714	501	366	210	7 572	1 781	1 040	4 751	3 075	1 912	233	—	
Retail trade	874	1 785	595	1 316	17 846	3 506	2 634	11 706	4 139	3 731	495	—	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	486	1 240	562	295	8 003	1 771	738	5 494	4 120	1 854	404	61	
Business and repair services	403	320	481	257	8 109	1 039	747	6 323	2 715	1 499	225	24	
Personal services	169	389	59	133	3 104	612	285	2 207	462	722	82	—	
Professional and related services	1 849	1 991	677	1 049	24 097	6 113	2 806	15 178	5 557	5 837	1 099	71	
Public administration	563	96	70	102	5 619	2 495	472	2 652	1 264	1 700	202	—	
All other industries	—	85	68	85	1 474	131	148	1 195	469	171	12	—	
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	74	33	—	41	78	33	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	8 464	7 782	4 805	5 402	104 464	23 276	12 537	68 651	35 581	29 779	4 224	164	
Federal government workers	241	259	99	359	1 973	604	207	1 162	1 110	697	165	14	
State and local government workers	1 588	617	207	456	15 731	4 709	1 872	9 150	3 305	4 015	507	37	
Self-employed workers	324	317	185	110	6 439	1 426	594	4 419	899	1 233	98	16	
Unpaid family workers	37	—	—	10	405	123	37	245	41	132	10	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 332	1 627	635	1 228	29 681	6 224	3 583	19 874	3 958	6 298	760	29	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
Total with earnings	10 393	8 835	5 223	6 198	124 714	28 907	14 854	80 953	40 410	34 238	4 811	213	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	819	1 146	453	951	22 838	4 756	2 754	15 328	3 174	5 321	440	—	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	421	585	145	396	10 286	2 640	1 186	6 460	1 704	2 824	230	—	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	445	430	307	426	10 004	2 387	1 109	6 508	1 776	3 435	305	9	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	823	663	354	483	11 463	2 802	1 413	7 248	2 152	3 564	508	23	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 235	2 179	855	1 491	27 051	6 779	3 474	16 798	7 278	9 200	1 540	84	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 135	1 531	1 122	948	17 632	4 900	2 066	10 666	7 789	5 543	956	71	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 724	895	625	464	11 628	2 453	1 215	7 960	5 958	2 649	463	10	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 566	1 119	1 060	862	11 429	1 761	1 348	8 320	8 090	1 492	369	16	
\$50,000 or more	225	287	302	177	2 383	429	289	1 665	2 489	210	—	—	
Median	\$15 780	\$13 197	\$16 779	\$12 279	\$11 026	\$10 962	\$10 971	\$11 062	\$17 226	\$10 697	\$12 360	\$14 116	
JOURNEY TO WORK													
Private car, truck, or van	9 671	8 522	5 256	5 985	109 521	23 869	13 589	72 063	30 297	28 272	4 126	220	
Drive alone	7 613	7 040	4 095	4 365	87 962	18 227	11 203	58 532	23 332	20 541	3 223	220	
Carpool	2 058	1 482	1 161	1 620	21 559	5 642	2 386	13 531	6 965	7 731	903	—	
Public transportation	943	384	13	142	4 399	1 979	429	1 991	9 980	3 095	795	11	
Bus or streetcar	583	342	—	108	3 814	1 768	415	1 631	2 322	2 694	565	11	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	360	30	13	34	219	85	—	134	7 630	285	230	—	
Walked only	40	52	14	103	10 782	3 547	814	6 421	425	3 673	66	—	
Other means	—	17	13	107	1 619	287	143	1 189	234	360	17	—	
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	2 691	456	272	1 963	—	456	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	1.15	1.19	1.12	1.15	1.11	1.12	1.15	1.19	1.14	1.00	
Mean travel time to work	25.4	25.6	31.3	25.7	15.3	16.7	15.4	14.8	43.0	17.8	25.1	28.1	
Car, truck, or van	24.1	24.9	31.3	25.6	15.3	16.9	15.3	14.8	34.5	17.6	23.3	26.5	
Public transportation	38.2	43.7	60.0	42.5	27.6	26.8	27.2	28.4	69.5	29.0	35.1	60.0	
With a public transportation disability	71	13	18	42	782	166	61	555	191	243	12	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	83	1 970	190	1 780	682	231	202	15 917	8 888	1 265	5 764	3 750
Householder, wife present	72	1 104	167	937	426	133	161	9 169	5 076	682	3 411	2 266
Householder, no wife present	—	456	11	445	74	31	10	2 495	1 269	279	947	655
Other household member	11	401	12	389	182	67	31	4 032	2 395	271	1 366	801
In group quarters	—	9	—	9	—	—	—	221	148	33	40	28
Female	70	1 530	540	990	438	46	34	14 422	9 623	1 166	3 633	1 912
Householder, husband present	—	43	32	11	11	—	—	393	281	40	72	28
Householder, no husband present	23	624	252	372	132	34	11	3 758	2 467	315	976	575
Other household member	47	839	256	583	295	12	23	10 019	6 623	811	2 585	1 309
In group quarters	—	24	—	24	—	—	—	252	252	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	181	45	136	39	8	17	1 789	1 412	70	307	71
20 to 24 years	46	459	102	357	229	21	26	3 931	2 300	377	1 254	764
25 to 54 years	70	2 205	521	1 684	660	198	182	18 138	10 435	1 534	6 169	3 994
55 to 64 years	26	525	38	487	143	37	11	5 040	3 341	318	1 381	691
65 years and over	11	130	24	106	49	13	—	1 441	1 023	132	286	142
With one or more years of college	66	1 199	308	891	500	105	111	6 861	4 115	654	2 092	2 389

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	133	2 728	553	2 175	928	202	225	24 865	15 085	2 112	7 668	4 433
Black	—	535	126	409	150	51	—	3 966	2 571	212	1 183	759
Other races	20	237	51	186	42	24	11	1 508	855	107	546	470
Spanish origin ¹	30	958	111	847	188	45	63	8 381	4 772	703	2 906	1 636

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	153	3 500	730	2 770	1 120	277	236	30 306	18 478	2 431	9 397	5 650
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	66	740	191	549	275	64	49	3 891	2 669	315	907	1 669
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43	1 182	443	739	310	78	63	8 109	5 280	831	1 998	1 260
Technicians and related support occupations	—	151	23	128	42	20	34	518	223	75	220	113
Sales occupations	9	133	50	83	33	11	9	1 794	1 222	194	378	322
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	34	898	370	528	235	47	20	5 797	3 835	562	1 400	825
Service occupations	19	238	41	197	86	—	35	3 432	2 595	154	683	249
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	111	66	—	45	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	388	34	354	166	74	52	3 847	2 066	285	1 496	795
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	952	21	931	270	61	37	10 916	5 802	846	4 268	1 660
Construction	—	73	—	73	116	32	—	833	426	26	381	150
Manufacturing	22	1 073	47	1 026	298	119	121	13 261	6 465	1 380	5 416	1 892
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10	528	124	404	57	21	—	1 758	1 230	49	479	746
Wholesale trade	—	196	—	196	37	—	9	1 670	889	158	623	533
Retail trade	37	355	137	218	103	39	26	3 171	2 357	230	584	484
Finance, insurance, and real estate	9	228	122	106	106	11	15	1 424	975	76	373	304
Business and repair services	14	134	23	111	53	29	30	1 215	611	97	507	384
Personal services	12	59	—	59	11	—	—	640	430	32	178	61
Professional and related services	49	683	199	484	296	26	21	4 691	3 703	326	662	895
Public administration	—	171	78	93	31	—	14	1 484	1 290	37	157	138
All other industries	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	159	102	20	37	63
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	33	—	—	12
Private wage and salary workers	130	2 920	525	2 395	1 010	238	222	25 095	14 308	2 186	8 601	4 828
Federal government workers	—	79	64	15	72	12	—	520	344	33	143	163
State and local government workers	12	432	130	302	26	—	14	3 494	2 857	197	440	519
Self-employed workers	11	59	11	48	12	27	—	1 108	904	15	189	152
Unpaid family workers	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	122	98	—	24	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	33	533	119	414	165	23	13	5 502	4 084	300	1 118	493

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	153	3 371	730	2 641	1 074	264	236	28 927	17 549	2 384	8 994	5 576
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	20	302	56	246	118	12	13	4 856	3 577	259	1 020	496
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10	134	42	92	86	28	9	2 557	1 814	148	595	282
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17	214	47	167	65	13	9	3 108	1 740	275	1 093	255
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	382	121	261	103	16	—	3 040	1 728	360	952	514
\$10,000 to \$14,999	82	1 016	198	818	358	80	75	7 505	4 504	771	2 230	1 299
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	698	187	511	187	99	46	4 442	2 468	309	1 665	1 288
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	365	64	301	88	—	42	2 144	1 036	185	923	788
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	260	15	245	69	16	42	1 065	548	58	459	592
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	210	134	19	57	62
Median	\$10 931	\$12 626	\$11 911	\$12 815	\$11 645	\$13 493	\$15 988	\$10 373	\$9 902	\$10 579	\$11 364	\$14 675

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	145	2 759	343	2 416	1 002	277	203	23 666	12 911	2 212	8 543	4 392
Drive alone	125	2 067	271	1 796	811	205	156	16 957	9 276	1 602	6 079	3 522
Carpool	20	692	72	620	191	72	47	6 709	3 635	610	2 464	870
Public transportation	8	688	374	314	88	—	20	2 280	1 371	153	756	1 211
Bus or streetcar	8	458	218	240	88	—	20	2 109	1 226	153	730	311
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	230	156	74	—	—	—	55	29	—	26	886
Walked only	—	53	13	40	13	—	—	3 607	3 495	66	46	47
Other means	—	—	—	—	17	—	13	330	278	—	52	12
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	456	456	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.12	1.19	1.13	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.21	1.13
Mean travel time to work	28.3	23.2	26.5	22.3	29.9	48.7	42.5	16.1	13.3	18.9	20.7	39.4
Cor, truck, or van	29.1	20.9	23.5	20.6	28.1	48.7	43.0	16.0	13.1	18.4	19.8	35.0
Public transportation	15.0	32.3	29.6	35.5	55.6	—	36.5	26.8	24.7	24.7	31.1	55.1
With a public transportation disability	—	12	12	—	—	—	—	231	144	20	67	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Union township, worked												
Inside SMSA	Essex County	East Orange city	Irvington town	Newark city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Essex County	Morris County	Somerset County	Union County	Elizabeth city	
18 368	5 751	287	545	2 833	1 016	1 817	2 086	603	294	11 720	1 537	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	9 923	3 195	187	266	1 762	448	1 314	980	365	199	6 164	822
Householder, wife present	6 662	2 434	125	156	1 479	323	1 156	674	208	130	3 890	575
Householder, no wife present	569	187	29	21	79	55	24	58	—	—	382	42
Other household member	2 655	555	33	89	185	70	115	248	157	69	1 874	205
In group quarters	37	19	—	—	19	—	19	—	—	—	18	—
Female	8 445	2 556	100	279	1 071	568	503	1 106	238	95	5 556	715
Householder, husband present	221	44	—	—	27	12	15	17	—	—	177	40
Householder, no husband present	1 263	518	35	39	218	125	93	226	34	11	700	82
Other household member	6 752	1 980	51	240	826	431	395	863	204	84	4 484	579
In group quarters	209	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195	14
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 285	98	—	17	21	—	21	60	15	—	1 172	12
20 to 24 years	2 258	578	44	45	147	44	103	342	71	85	1 524	214
25 to 54 years	10 103	3 454	165	366	1 776	640	1 136	1 147	408	183	6 058	849
55 to 64 years	3 759	1 346	70	104	752	300	452	420	95	26	2 292	381
65 years and over	963	275	8	13	137	32	105	117	14	—	674	81
With one or more years of college	5 635	1 956	127	153	931	420	511	745	275	101	3 303	561
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 704	5 247	257	525	2 528	937	1 591	1 937	538	285	10 634	1 459
Black	1 487	446	18	20	259	69	190	149	65	9	967	67
Other races	177	58	12	—	46	10	36	—	—	—	119	11
Spanish origin	321	142	—	—	125	35	90	17	—	—	179	52
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Total with earnings	18 368	5 751	287	545	2 833	1 016	1 817	2 086	603	294	11 720	1 537
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 774	1 379	126	85	647	282	365	521	172	94	2 129	424
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 445	2 182	110	248	976	479	497	848	225	108	4 930	611
\$6,000 to \$7,999	428	124	—	16	65	12	53	43	35	—	269	8
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 848	479	11	31	165	43	122	272	67	64	1 238	120
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 169	1 579	99	201	746	424	322	533	123	44	3 423	483
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 183	692	—	94	301	96	205	297	26	22	1 443	147
\$20,000 to \$24,999	65	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	65	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 336	890	12	95	481	102	379	302	82	35	1 329	114
\$50,000 or more	2 565	608	39	23	428	57	371	118	98	35	1 824	241
Persons per private car, truck, or van	810	186	12	11	95	15	80	68	73	14	537	16
Mean travel time to work	4 433	1 061	16	72	691	123	568	282	217	63	3 092	183
Carpool	1 727	826	25	59	554	265	289	188	29	25	847	306
Public transportation	1 199	273	—	20	148	11	137	105	58	—	868	156
Bus or streetcar	2 792	704	52	124	155	61	94	373	52	95	1 941	190
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 518	757	38	64	292	219	73	363	100	39	622	97
Walked only	899	211	—	8	93	12	81	110	20	—	668	48
Other means	467	192	10	25	32	—	32	125	—	12	263	22
Persons per private car, truck, or van	3 291	1 137	109	118	491	184	307	419	43	35	2 076	309
Mean travel time to work	1 073	393	25	44	282	126	156	42	11	11	658	210
At work 1 to 34 hours	159	11	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	—	148	—
At work 35 hours or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	14 358	4 440	194	375	2 112	744	1 368	1 759	540	249	9 129	1 107
Federal government workers	535	242	25	—	161	116	45	56	—	—	293	31
State and local government workers	2 583	847	57	128	457	135	322	205	44	11	1 681	326
Self-employed workers	845	222	11	42	103	21	82	66	19	24	580	73
Unpaid family workers	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	37	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 943	826	38	34	335	104	231	419	43	58	3 016	299
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	18 019	5 725	279	545	2 815	1 008	1 807	2 086	603	294	11 397	1 505
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 961	639	40	17	199	87	112	383	43	—	2 279	132
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 363	335	28	72	50	29	21	185	—	12	1 016	135
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 116	254	—	23	87	11	76	144	13	25	824	123
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 358	415	—	61	158	31	127	196	43	11	889	116
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 247	1 423	105	179	666	270	396	473	192	113	2 519	323
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 071	1 048	59	93	587	281	306	309	164	61	1 798	335
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 001	959	24	55	651	172	479	229	59	24	959	140
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 710	569	23	45	356	127	229	145	89	48	1 004	171
\$50,000 or more	192	83	—	—	61	—	61	22	—	—	109	30
Median	\$12 058	\$13 989	\$12 760	\$12 121	\$16 684	\$15 943	\$17 415	\$11 009	\$15 199	\$14 042	\$10 969	\$13 420
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	16 303	5 059	287	516	2 300	565	1 735	1 956	603	294	10 347	1 485
Drive alone	13 424	4 090	237	421	1 852	430	1 422	1 580	366	271	8 697	1 237
Carpool	2 879	969	50	95	448	135	313	376	237	23	1 650	248
Public transportation	911	692	—	29	533	451	82	130	—	—	219	52
Bus or streetcar	835	630	—	29	483	401	82	118	—	—	205	52
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	50	50	—	—	50	50	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	732	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	732	—
Other means	150	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	—
Worked at home	272	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	272	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.13	1.16	1.12	1.12	1.29	1.05	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work	18.3	23.3	22.4	17.1	26.5	32.9	23.0	20.7	32.7	31.2	14.6	19.8
Car, truck, or van	17.6	21.2	22.4	16.3	23.0	25.6	22.2	20.0	32.7	31.2	14.7	19.1
Public transportation	37.2	39.0	—	30.0	41.7	42.1	39.5	29.8	—	—	31.6	38.4
With a public transportation disability	127	41	—	—	28	14	14	13	—	—	86	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 076	2 266	2 233
Householder, wife present.....	1 814	1 501	1 398
Householder, no wife present.....	178	162	171
Other household member.....	1 066	603	599
In group quarters.....	18	—	65
Female	3 120	1 721	860
Householder, husband present.....	37	100	10
Householder, no husband present.....	388	230	152
Other household member.....	2 528	1 377	628
In group quarters.....	167	14	70

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	904	256	95
20 to 24 years.....	704	606	379
25 to 54 years.....	2 988	2 221	1 797
55 to 64 years.....	1 169	742	721
65 years and over.....	431	162	101
With one or more years of college.....	1 566	1 176	1 592

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	5 678	3 497	2 788
Black.....	464	436	210
Other races.....	54	54	95
Spanish origin ¹	81	46	41

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	6 196	3 987	3 078
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	936	769	1 013
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	2 801	1 518	1 031
Technicians and related support occupations.....	156	105	90
Sales occupations.....	875	243	337
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 770	1 170	604
Service occupations.....	934	362	93
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	65	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	590	625	452
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	870	713	489
Construction.....	301	220	91
Manufacturing.....	1 308	1 601	878
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	385	156	387
Wholesale trade.....	367	345	232
Retail trade.....	1 244	507	559
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	329	196	272
Business and repair services.....	309	311	169
Personal services.....	167	74	—
Professional and related services.....	1 289	478	264
Public administration.....	400	48	185
All other industries.....	97	51	41
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	15
Private wage and salary workers.....	4 465	3 557	2 647
Federal government workers.....	174	88	110
State and local government workers.....	1 093	262	290
Self-employed workers.....	427	80	46
Unpaid family workers.....	37	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	2 078	639	377

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 926	3 966	3 060
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	1 634	513	251
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	535	346	145
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	456	245	78
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	431	342	169
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 385	811	529
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	699	764	710
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	328	491	530
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	411	422	606
\$50,000 or more.....	47	32	42
Median.....	\$9 568	\$12 843	\$17 052

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	4 970	3 892	2 416
Drive alone.....	4 175	3 285	1 879
Carpool.....	795	607	537
Public transportation.....	125	42	594
Bus or streetcar.....	111	42	275
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	319
Walked only.....	692	40	60
Other means.....	137	13	23
Worked at home.....	272	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.09	1.09	1.15
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	11.1	17.9	40.3
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	10.9	17.8	35.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	28.9	31.2	63.5
With a public transportation disability.....	41	45	12

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Union township, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Union County, worked									
Union township	Remainder of Union County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Essex County	East Orange city	Irvington town	Newark city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Essex County	Morris County	
6 196	3 987	3 093	114 630	17 454	874	1 106	9 705	3 638	6 067	5 769	4 416	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
3 076	2 266	2 233	61 031	11 038	536	708	6 227	2 073	4 154	3 567	2 834	
1 814	1 501	1 398	39 854	8 099	384	502	4 681	1 618	3 063	2 532	2 121	
178	162	171	5 243	829	51	63	489	157	332	226	138	
1 066	603	599	15 815	2 093	101	143	1 057	298	759	792	575	
18	—	65	119	17	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	
3 120	1 721	860	53 599	6 416	338	398	3 478	1 565	1 913	2 202	1 582	
37	100	10	1 496	216	13	—	131	54	77	72	51	
388	230	152	10 827	1 329	62	86	739	437	302	442	304	
2 528	1 377	628	41 183	4 871	263	312	2 608	1 074	1 534	1 688	1 220	
167	14	70	93	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
904	256	95	7 795	406	22	36	186	48	138	162	170	
704	606	379	13 419	1 627	101	112	709	231	478	705	450	
2 988	2 221	1 797	68 276	11 344	658	675	6 530	2 511	4 019	3 481	2 956	
1 169	742	721	20 577	3 463	77	215	1 976	754	1 222	1 195	715	
431	162	101	4 563	614	16	68	304	94	210	226	125	
1 566	1 176	1 592	46 507	8 682	449	539	4 747	2 116	2 631	2 947	2 685	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
5 678	3 497	2 788	97 838	13 778	614	974	7 020	2 670	4 350	5 170	3 911	
464	436	210	15 054	3 273	260	94	2 396	883	1 513	523	472	
54	54	95	1 738	403	—	38	289	85	204	76	33	
81	46	41	3 505	403	—	—	267	85	182	136	98	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
6 196	3 987	3 078	114 589	17 454	874	1 106	9 705	3 638	6 067	5 769	4 416	
936	769	1 013	30 394	5 785	363	322	3 217	1 609	1 608	2 083	1 859	
2 801	1 518	1 031	40 603	6 053	240	416	3 284	1 459	1 825	2 113	1 456	
156	105	90	3 796	698	—	104	342	104	238	252	240	
875	243	337	11 451	1 939	128	116	641	227	414	1 054	447	
1 770	1 170	604	25 356	3 416	112	196	2 301	1 128	1 173	807	769	
934	362	93	12 693	1 393	130	83	794	238	556	386	299	
65	—	—	701	52	—	—	24	12	12	28	39	
590	625	452	12 774	1 915	58	147	1 050	206	844	660	437	
870	713	489	17 424	2 056	83	138	1 336	114	1 222	499	326	
301	220	91	4 484	681	—	67	236	49	187	378	191	
1 308	1 601	878	31 080	3 423	83	146	2 252	375	1 877	942	1 290	
385	156	387	8 235	2 315	141	111	1 824	732	1 092	239	446	
367	345	232	6 379	836	30	40	407	26	381	359	308	
1 244	507	559	16 856	2 423	44	263	807	245	562	1 309	504	
329	196	272	8 493	1 844	115	10	948	641	307	771	451	
309	311	169	7 508	623	48	25	393	182	211	157	432	
167	74	—	2 790	409	26	52	78	—	78	253	59	
1 289	478	264	22 668	3 737	342	334	1 785	727	1 058	1 276	608	
400	48	185	4 705	1 092	45	49	975	661	314	23	59	
97	51	41	1 391	71	—	9	—	—	—	62	68	
—	—	15	41	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
4 465	3 557	2 647	92 872	13 674	632	861	7 168	2 467	4 701	5 013	4 027	
174	88	110	2 450	844	46	25	642	461	181	131	87	
1 093	262	290	13 399	2 249	159	136	1 568	604	964	386	163	
427	80	46	5 623	647	37	71	300	106	194	239	139	
37	—	—	286	40	—	13	27	—	27	—	—	
2 078	639	377	25 150	2 261	120	125	973	286	687	1 043	569	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
5 926	3 966	3 060	111 569	17 155	835	1 106	9 539	3 594	5 945	5 675	4 356	
1 634	513	251	18 477	1 438	64	90	639	178	461	645	398	
535	346	145	8 052	847	46	78	409	101	308	314	117	
456	245	78	7 482	737	55	104	357	155	202	221	281	
431	342	169	9 379	1 078	51	69	594	159	435	364	295	
1 385	811	529	22 456	3 543	189	309	1 697	676	1 021	1 348	583	
699	764	710	16 541	3 449	186	194	2 034	716	1 318	1 035	859	
328	491	530	11 689	2 200	106	87	1 429	485	944	578	566	
411	422	606	14 193	3 106	113	135	1 953	861	1 092	905	955	
47	32	42	3 300	757	25	40	427	263	164	265	302	
\$9 568	\$12 843	\$17 052	\$12 258	\$16 024	\$15 226	\$12 896	\$17 194	\$18 345	\$16 632	\$14 704	\$17 517	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
4 970	3 892	2 416	100 431	15 059	864	1 087	7 544	2 024	5 520	5 564	4 376	
4 175	3 285	1 879	81 997	12 227	726	871	5 981	1 586	4 395	4 649	3 524	
795	607	537	18 434	2 832	138	216	1 563	438	1 125	915	852	
125	42	594	4 364	2 329	10	11	2 142	1 595	547	166	13	
111	42	275	2 443	855	10	11	698	437	261	136	13	
—	—	319	1 685	1 474	—	—	1 444	1 158	286	30	14	
692	40	60	6 626	66	—	8	19	19	—	39	13	
137	13	23	1 246	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	
272	—	—	1 963	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.09	1.09	1.15	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.10	1.13	
11.1	17.9	40.3	18.3	28.6	30.3	22.8	30.3	34.9	27.5	26.6	30.0	
10.9	17.8	35.4	18.1	26.7	29.8	22.8	27.3	29.9	26.3	26.0	30.0	
28.9	31.2	63.5	35.8	41.7	75.0	25.0	41.1	41.6	39.5	48.2	60.0	
41	45	12	621	96	—	28	68	11	57	—	1	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 018	44 141	5 605	3 602	34 934	22 095	140 484	57 119	2 101
Householder, wife present	1 825	27 809	4 113	2 297	21 399	15 865	99 319	40 067	1 543
Householder, no wife present	332	3 944	303	279	3 362	1 713	14 500	6 113	205
Other household member	861	12 286	1 189	1 026	10 071	4 500	25 916	10 706	334
In group quarters	—	102	—	—	102	17	749	233	19
Female	2 789	42 812	4 485	3 018	35 309	10 086	59 260	24 425	908
Householder, husband present	59	1 170	109	81	980	332	1 766	602	18
Householder, no husband present	802	8 392	857	679	6 856	2 221	13 630	6 084	202
Other household member	1 928	33 164	3 519	2 258	27 387	7 533	42 885	17 385	675
In group quarters	—	86	—	—	86	—	979	354	13

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	444	6 775	215	307	6 253	946	6 454	2 179	35
20 to 24 years	766	10 576	1 139	854	8 583	3 417	23 682	9 316	240
25 to 54 years	3 346	50 630	6 351	4 018	40 261	21 913	138 768	55 916	2 255
55 to 64 years	1 091	15 308	1 987	1 163	12 158	5 150	27 229	12 307	436
65 years and over	160	3 664	398	278	2 988	755	3 611	1 826	43
With one or more years of college	2 601	32 539	3 923	2 636	25 980	18 118	91 407	38 631	1 583

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 916	76 233	8 658	6 118	61 457	25 895	183 604	73 476	2 656
Black	1 714	9 595	1 272	478	7 845	5 406	9 577	4 570	227
Other races	177	1 125	160	24	941	880	6 563	3 498	126
Spanish origin ¹	229	2 775	463	151	2 161	1 245	10 251	5 324	95

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	5 807	86 912	10 090	6 620	70 202	32 130	199 489	81 429	2 993
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 506	21 044	2 399	1 827	16 818	12 582	63 177	27 908	1 221
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 929	31 165	3 812	2 623	24 730	9 635	60 326	24 439	973
Technicians and related support occupations	321	2 537	302	230	2 005	1 089	8 745	3 297	72
Sales occupations	637	8 428	807	816	6 805	3 552	15 249	5 870	241
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	971	20 200	2 703	1 577	15 920	4 994	36 332	15 272	660
Service occupations	780	10 221	832	439	8 950	1 349	12 296	5 290	243
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	38	572	30	—	542	88	565	125	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	576	9 846	1 124	820	7 902	3 080	30 386	11 572	332
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	978	14 064	1 893	911	11 260	5 396	32 739	12 095	224
Construction	97	3 515	302	226	2 987	954	10 251	4 337	188
Manufacturing	2 045	24 322	2 459	2 341	19 522	9 971	66 929	23 229	356
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	525	4 949	1 270	361	3 318	3 988	25 823	12 369	541
Wholesale trade	201	5 034	736	515	3 783	2 310	11 380	4 487	76
Retail trade	1 195	12 734	959	1 160	10 615	3 096	20 082	6 977	189
Finance, insurance, and real estate	241	5 957	699	333	4 925	3 544	13 477	6 944	507
Business and repair services	227	6 226	380	341	5 505	2 162	11 106	3 875	81
Personal services	121	2 201	160	86	1 955	401	2 127	847	14
Professional and related services	993	17 330	2 101	1 191	14 038	4 398	28 688	13 804	761
Public administration	77	3 477	995	35	2 447	7 885	7 885	4 001	268
All other industries	85	1 167	29	31	1 107	365	1 741	559	12
Armed forces, at work	—	41	—	—	41	51	255	115	16
Private wage and salary workers	4 931	70 240	7 861	5 886	56 493	28 106	171 821	68 190	2 369
Federal government workers	359	1 160	229	—	931	837	6 958	3 167	164
State and local government workers	431	10 556	1 526	582	8 448	2 496	16 211	8 471	381
Self-employed workers	86	4 751	449	152	4 150	701	4 546	1 644	95
Unpaid family workers	—	246	25	—	221	41	208	72	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 157	21 163	1 841	1 205	18 117	3 088	21 072	8 498	229

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	5 668	84 390	9 853	6 544	67 993	31 774	196 870	80 306	2 969
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	938	15 703	1 047	861	13 795	2 427	15 418	5 783	104
\$4,000 to \$5,999	375	6 713	691	503	5 519	1 277	7 887	3 353	88
\$6,000 to \$7,999	392	6 072	524	378	5 170	1 443	9 575	3 965	163
\$8,000 to \$9,999	472	7 534	958	622	5 954	1 469	11 926	4 875	169
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 303	17 027	1 952	1 318	13 757	5 450	38 397	15 672	523
\$15,000 to \$19,999	841	11 392	2 097	1 058	8 237	5 791	40 304	16 501	624
\$20,000 to \$24,999	398	8 525	1 277	702	6 546	4 640	30 837	12 236	499
\$25,000 to \$49,999	772	9 360	1 042	879	7 439	6 892	37 917	15 692	767
\$50,000 or more	177	2 064	265	223	1 576	2 385	4 609	2 229	32
Median	\$11 984	\$11 361	\$14 134	\$12 997	\$10 925	\$17 926	\$16 487	\$16 561	\$18 126

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 488	75 508	9 473	6 407	59 628	23 489	183 473	68 555	2 777
Drive alone	3 938	62 308	7 714	5 426	49 168	17 931	135 737	51 496	2 230
Carpool	1 550	13 200	1 759	981	10 460	5 558	47 736	17 059	547
Public transportation	122	1 900	556	151	1 193	8 175	14 436	12 271	199
Bus or streetcar	88	1 500	490	151	859	1 734	5 715	4 786	30
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	34	164	56	—	108	6 425	8 647	7 471	169
Walked only	103	6 443	52	56	6 335	318	890	434	21
Other means	94	1 139	9	6	1 124	199	945	284	12
Worked at home	—	1 963	—	—	1 963	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.10	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.16	1.18	1.17	1.14
Mean travel time to work	24.7	15.1	22.1	17.9	13.8	43.9	38.8	41.2	43.7
Car, truck, or van	24.7	15.2	21.6	17.7	13.9	34.3	37.3	38.4	40.9
Public transportation	43.4	28.0	31.0	28.4	26.5	72.0	59.4	57.9	85.2
With a public transportation disability	42	465	22	—	443	179	618	389	40

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	Irvington town	Newark city	Remainder of Essex County	Morris County	Somerset County	Union County	Elizabeth city	Union township	Remainder of Union County
Workers 16 years and over	1 798	42 507	34 230	36 558	25 977	55 665	11 528	5 282	38 855
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	1 351	30 685	22 982	24 516	16 550	42 299	9 310	4 027	28 962
Householder, wife present	1 098	21 800	15 626	16 991	11 422	30 839	6 910	2 933	20 996
Householder, no wife present	81	3 369	2 458	2 559	1 795	4 033	924	345	2 764
Other household member	172	5 484	4 716	4 826	3 195	7 189	1 465	736	4 988
In group quarters	—	32	182	140	138	238	11	13	214
Female	447	11 822	11 248	12 042	9 427	13 366	2 218	1 255	9 893
Householder, husband present	—	319	265	397	270	497	56	91	350
Householder, no husband present	103	3 434	2 345	2 334	1 956	3 256	504	348	2 404
Other household member	318	8 023	8 369	9 071	7 086	9 343	1 602	816	6 925
In group quarters	26	46	269	240	115	270	56	—	214
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	35	1 049	1 060	1 791	1 010	1 474	136	96	1 242
20 to 24 years	98	4 281	4 697	4 781	3 158	6 427	1 150	482	4 795
25 to 54 years	1 210	29 860	22 591	25 708	18 608	38 536	8 059	3 815	26 662
55 to 64 years	360	6 351	5 160	3 735	2 826	8 361	1 958	829	5 574
65 years and over	95	966	722	543	375	867	225	60	582
With one or more years of college	707	19 847	16 494	16 746	12 519	23 511	4 561	2 623	16 327
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 573	37 775	31 472	34 865	24 269	50 994	10 350	4 957	35 687
Black	172	2 918	1 253	881	1 279	2 847	696	224	1 927
Other races	53	1 814	1 505	812	429	1 824	482	101	1 241
Spanish origin ¹	75	3 491	1 663	1 221	704	3 002	922	139	1 941
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 798	42 408	34 230	36 480	25 965	55 615	11 491	5 282	38 842
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	621	14 626	11 440	11 423	8 308	15 538	3 290	1 762	10 486
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	522	12 243	10 701	11 788	8 524	15 575	2 974	1 825	10 776
Technicians and related support occupations	14	1 412	1 799	1 901	1 383	2 164	290	203	1 671
Sales occupations	191	2 364	3 074	3 044	1 847	4 488	579	831	3 078
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	317	8 467	5 828	6 843	5 294	8 923	2 105	791	6 027
Service occupations	116	2 825	2 106	2 294	1 786	2 926	584	88	2 254
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	28	97	194	99	147	19	8	120
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	376	5 885	4 979	5 208	3 805	9 801	2 075	923	6 803
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	163	6 801	4 907	5 573	3 443	11 628	2 549	676	8 403
Construction	98	2 096	1 955	2 156	1 205	2 553	395	179	1 979
Manufacturing	469	9 631	12 773	11 414	10 264	22 022	2 867	1 861	17 294
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	333	9 541	1 954	3 349	3 123	6 982	3 506	349	3 127
Wholesale trade	124	1 877	2 410	1 685	1 130	4 078	1 204	569	2 305
Retail trade	149	3 088	3 551	4 724	2 892	5 489	888	630	3 971
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	4 530	1 870	2 795	1 192	2 546	394	251	1 901
Business and repair services	75	1 632	2 087	2 412	1 263	3 556	543	550	2 463
Personal services	87	230	516	414	356	510	121	2	387
Professional and related services	323	6 493	6 227	5 084	3 573	6 227	1 183	810	4 234
Public administration	103	3 091	539	2 050	557	1 277	372	26	879
All other industries	—	199	348	397	410	375	18	55	302
Armed forces, at work	—	99	—	78	12	50	37	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	1 443	34 113	30 265	30 943	22 738	49 950	10 144	4 675	35 131
Federal government workers	25	2 411	567	2 288	623	880	384	33	463
State and local government workers	275	5 210	2 605	2 335	2 009	3 396	747	448	2 201
Self-employed workers	42	751	756	958	565	1 379	253	126	1 000
Unpaid family workers	13	22	37	34	42	60	—	—	60
At work 1 to 34 hours	199	4 032	4 038	4 655	3 056	4 863	864	463	3 536
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 785	41 863	33 689	36 023	25 583	54 958	11 406	5 216	38 336
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	56	2 671	2 952	3 540	2 403	3 692	599	312	2 781
\$4,000 to \$5,999	98	1 463	1 704	1 764	1 149	1 621	282	161	1 178
\$6,000 to \$7,999	100	1 818	1 884	1 997	1 232	2 381	369	220	1 792
\$8,000 to \$9,999	60	2 307	2 339	2 444	1 519	3 088	511	211	2 366
\$10,000 to \$14,999	366	7 944	6 839	7 785	5 538	9 402	2 126	1 101	6 175
\$15,000 to \$19,999	458	8 547	6 872	6 842	5 170	11 791	2 509	1 091	8 191
\$20,000 to \$24,999	293	7 017	4 427	4 966	3 604	10 031	2 164	872	6 995
\$25,000 to \$49,999	292	8 803	5 830	6 053	4 455	11 717	2 597	1 069	8 051
\$50,000 or more	62	1 293	842	632	513	1 235	249	179	807
Median	\$16 825	\$17 334	\$15 591	\$15 248	\$15 670	\$17 666	\$18 246	\$17 325	\$17 542
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 639	31 653	32 486	35 942	25 511	53 465	10 848	5 084	37 533
Drive alone	1 292	22 886	25 088	25 265	18 385	40 591	8 186	3 995	28 410
Carpool	347	8 767	7 398	10 677	7 126	12 874	2 662	1 089	9 123
Public transportation	128	10 566	1 378	253	224	1 688	631	148	909
Bus or streetcar	86	3 928	742	126	173	630	212	105	313
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	42	6 624	636	114	25	1 037	419	43	575
Walked only	18	149	246	128	131	197	15	44	138
Other means	13	139	120	235	111	315	34	6	275
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 14	1.19	1.15	1.22	1.20	1.16	1.16	1.14	1.17
Mean travel time to work	43.3	45.5	35.7	37.6	38.8	38.8	44.0	42.5	36.8
Car, truck, or van	42.5	41.6	34.8	37.5	32.7	37.9	42.6	41.9	36.0
Public transportation	53.7	57.0	61.3	71.6	63.6	68.1	69.3	63.8	68.0
With a public transportation disability	—	215	134	67	69	93	42	11	40

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	29 744	29 744	9 596	20 148	1 727	24 539	24 539	11 567	12 972	20 012	20 012
Householder, wife present	21 448	21 448	6 500	14 948	1 142	17 542	17 542	8 163	9 379	14 063	14 063
Householder, no wife present	3 099	3 099	1 467	1 632	272	2 690	2 690	1 304	1 386	2 269	2 269
Other household member	4 994	4 994	1 629	3 365	287	4 143	4 143	2 069	2 074	3 516	3 516
In group quarters	203	203	—	203	26	164	164	31	133	164	164
Female	19 853	19 853	6 908	12 945	996	16 282	16 282	8 390	7 892	15 118	15 118
Householder, husband present	415	415	158	257	19	343	343	177	166	277	277
Householder, no husband present	3 901	3 901	1 924	1 977	205	3 382	3 382	1 927	1 455	3 117	3 117
Other household member	15 193	15 193	4 826	10 367	761	12 242	12 242	6 267	5 975	11 409	11 409
In group quarters	344	344	—	344	11	315	315	19	296	315	315

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 683	3 683	1 261	2 422	219	3 121	3 121	1 383	1 738	2 924	2 924
20 to 24 years	6 775	6 775	2 734	4 041	376	5 792	5 792	2 998	2 794	5 085	5 085
25 to 34 years	32 598	32 598	10 062	22 536	1 800	26 058	26 058	12 677	13 381	21 982	21 982
35 to 44 years	5 356	5 356	2 001	3 355	247	4 757	4 757	2 362	2 395	4 128	4 128
45 to 54 years	1 185	1 185	446	739	81	1 093	1 093	537	556	1 009	1 009
55 years and over	13 236	13 236	4 735	8 501	510	11 230	11 230	4 925	6 305	9 453	9 453

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	48 512	48 512	15 853	32 659	2 655	39 819	39 819	19 436	20 383	34 382	34 382
Black	873	873	538	335	66	817	817	448	369	622	622
Other races	212	212	113	99	2	185	185	73	112	126	126
Spanish origin ¹	183	183	103	80	—	177	177	53	124	173	173

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	49 543	49 543	16 472	33 071	2 723	40 760	40 760	19 954	20 806	35 098	35 098
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 397	9 397	3 320	6 077	535	8 046	8 046	3 876	4 170	6 738	6 738
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	14 305	14 305	4 932	9 373	549	11 539	11 539	6 270	5 269	10 504	10 504
Technicians and related support occupations	1 954	1 954	714	1 240	80	1 824	1 824	519	1 305	1 543	1 543
Sales occupations	4 365	4 365	1 533	2 832	249	3 423	3 423	1 981	1 442	3 137	3 137
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 986	7 986	2 665	5 321	240	6 292	6 292	3 770	2 522	5 824	5 824
Service occupations	6 316	6 316	2 597	3 719	311	5 500	5 500	2 897	2 603	5 169	5 169
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 252	1 252	126	1 126	65	1 190	1 190	1 088	1 088	1 132	1 132
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 776	7 776	2 156	5 620	389	6 115	6 115	2 661	3 454	4 872	4 872
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 497	10 497	3 341	7 156	874	8 370	8 370	4 148	4 222	6 683	6 683
Construction	2 413	2 413	533	1 880	179	1 868	1 868	862	1 006	1 328	1 328
Manufacturing	14 275	14 275	4 651	9 624	812	11 628	11 628	5 575	6 053	9 582	9 582
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 238	3 238	960	2 278	274	2 229	2 229	1 188	1 041	1 796	1 796
Wholesale trade	1 085	1 085	344	741	52	761	761	473	288	620	620
Retail trade	8 388	8 388	3 004	5 384	316	6 889	6 889	3 476	3 413	6 326	6 326
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 046	3 046	1 210	1 836	121	2 468	2 468	1 271	591	2 273	2 273
Business and repair services	1 850	1 850	705	1 145	120	1 343	1 343	613	730	1 210	1 210
Personal services	1 160	1 160	438	722	65	978	978	510	468	901	901
Professional and related services	7 804	7 804	2 940	4 864	484	6 782	6 782	3 583	3 199	6 120	6 120
Public administration	4 101	4 101	1 321	2 780	190	3 728	3 728	1 451	2 277	3 136	3 136
All other industries	2 183	2 183	366	1 817	110	2 086	2 086	346	1 740	1 806	1 806
Armed forces, at work	54	54	32	22	—	61	61	3	58	32	32
Private wage and salary workers	38 105	38 105	12 874	25 231	2 199	30 180	30 180	15 755	14 425	25 892	25 892
Federal government workers	2 991	2 991	938	2 053	143	2 989	2 989	829	2 160	2 409	2 409
State and local government workers	5 199	5 199	1 971	3 228	228	4 636	4 636	2 471	2 165	4 032	4 032
Self-employed workers	3 160	3 160	710	2 450	153	2 865	2 865	865	2 000	2 675	2 675
Unpaid family workers	142	142	11	131	—	151	151	37	114	122	122
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 584	9 584	3 296	6 288	520	8 439	8 439	4 074	4 365	7 755	7 755

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	48 604	48 604	16 175	32 429	2 557	40 004	40 004	19 552	20 452	34 389	34 389
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 812	8 812	3 028	5 784	498	7 775	7 775	3 722	4 053	7 328	7 328
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 841	3 841	1 383	2 458	235	3 244	3 244	1 561	1 683	3 021	3 021
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 892	3 892	1 524	2 368	248	3 306	3 306	1 709	1 597	2 962	2 962
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 191	4 191	1 633	2 558	239	3 457	3 457	1 797	1 660	3 124	3 124
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 249	10 249	3 713	6 536	434	8 075	8 075	4 153	3 922	6 892	6 892
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 680	7 680	2 464	5 216	363	6 392	6 392	3 354	3 038	5 018	5 018
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5 213	5 213	1 226	3 987	287	4 321	4 321	1 226	2 495	3 225	3 225
\$25,000 to \$49,999	4 239	4 239	1 010	3 229	212	3 038	3 038	1 227	1 811	2 442	2 442
\$50,000 or more	487	487	194	293	41	396	396	203	193	377	377
Median	\$11 287	\$11 287	\$10 457	\$11 834	\$10 473	\$10 991	\$10 991	\$10 833	\$11 165	\$10 369	\$10 369

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	45 673	45 673	15 256	30 417	2 508	37 134	37 134	18 765	18 369	31 570	31 570
Drive alone	36 565	36 565	12 308	24 257	2 015	30 075	30 075	15 480	14 595	26 438	26 438
Carpool	9 108	9 108	2 948	6 160	493	7 059	7 059	3 285	3 774	5 132	5 132
Public transportation	215	215	155	60	—	195	195	159	36	183	183
Bus or streetcar	114	114	54	60	—	94	94	58	36	82	82
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 035	2 035	703	1 332	190	1 852	1 852	638	1 214	1 775	1 775
Other means	488	488	277	211	25	454	454	282	172	416	416
Worked at home	1 186	1 186	113	1 073	—	1 186	1 186	113	1 073	1 186	1 186
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work	20.8	20.8	16.2	23.1	20.9	18.8	18.8	18.3	19.3	15.5	15.5
Car, truck, or van	21.4	21.4	16.5	23.8	22.1	19.3	19.3	18.6	20.1	15.9	15.9
Public transportation	24.9	24.9	18.7	40.8	—	23.2	23.2	19.8	38.5	20.4	20.4
With a public transportation disability	162	162	86	76	29	131	131	63	68	127	127

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	9 601	10 411	8 005	20 012	20 012	9 601	10 411	8 005	8 157	8 157	5 242
Householder, wife present	6 600	7 463	6 243	14 063	14 063	6 600	7 463	6 243	5 536	5 536	3 469
Householder, no wife present	1 161	1 108	558	2 269	2 269	1 161	1 108	558	1 224	1 224	5 764
Other household member	1 809	1 707	1 191	3 516	3 516	1 809	1 707	1 191	1 397	1 397	1 009
In group quarters	31	133	13	164	164	31	133	13	—	—	—
Female	7 990	7 128	3 739	15 118	15 118	7 990	7 128	3 739	6 356	6 356	4 668
Householder, husband present	1 158	1 119	579	2 277	2 277	1 158	1 119	579	1 225	1 225	1 066
Householder, no husband present	1 836	1 281	3 117	3 117	3 117	1 836	1 281	579	1 824	1 824	1 375
Other household member	5 977	5 432	3 023	11 409	11 409	5 977	5 432	3 023	4 407	4 407	3 187
In group quarters	19	296	18	315	315	19	296	18	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 326	1 600	538	2 926	2 926	1 326	1 600	538	1 131	1 131	732
20 to 24 years	2 743	2 342	1 314	5 085	5 085	2 743	2 342	1 314	2 425	2 425	1 724
25 to 54 years	10 904	11 078	8 816	21 982	21 982	10 904	11 078	8 816	8 738	8 738	5 764
55 to 64 years	2 116	2 012	981	4 128	4 128	2 116	2 012	981	1 808	1 808	1 322
65 years and over	502	507	95	1 009	1 009	502	507	95	411	411	389
With one or more years of college	4 317	5 136	3 273	9 453	9 453	4 317	5 136	3 273	4 073	4 073	2 603

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	17 161	17 221	11 475	34 382	34 382	17 161	17 221	11 475	13 957	13 957	9 529
Black	370	252	185	622	622	370	252	185	461	461	325
Other races	60	66	84	126	126	60	66	84	95	95	56
Spanish origin ¹	53	120	10	173	173	53	120	10	103	103	38

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	17 591	17 507	11 722	35 098	35 098	17 591	17 507	11 722	14 495	14 495	9 910
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 450	3 288	2 124	6 738	6 738	3 450	3 288	2 124	2 929	2 929	2 020
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 826	4 678	3 252	10 504	10 504	5 826	4 678	3 252	4 340	4 340	3 077
Technicians and related support occupations	459	1 084	331	1 543	1 543	459	1 084	331	646	646	212
Sales occupations	1 874	1 263	1 008	3 137	3 137	1 874	1 263	1 008	1 363	1 363	1 103
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 493	2 331	1 913	5 824	5 824	3 493	2 331	1 913	2 331	2 331	1 762
Service occupations	2 787	2 382	836	5 169	5 169	2 787	2 382	836	2 452	2 452	1 896
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	100	1 032	55	1 132	1 132	100	1 032	55	126	126	67
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 150	2 722	2 515	4 872	4 872	2 150	2 722	2 515	1 814	1 814	1 015
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 278	3 405	2 940	6 683	6 683	3 278	3 405	2 940	2 834	2 834	1 835
Construction	638	690	906	1 328	1 328	638	690	906	388	388	270
Manufacturing	4 589	4 993	3 881	9 582	9 582	4 589	4 993	3 881	4 070	4 070	2 217
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	969	827	1 168	1 796	1 796	969	827	1 168	722	722	550
Wholesale trade	376	244	413	620	620	376	244	413	305	305	269
Retail trade	3 299	3 027	1 746	6 326	6 326	3 299	3 027	1 746	2 790	2 790	2 090
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 723	550	652	2 273	2 273	1 723	550	652	1 086	1 086	974
Business and repair services	561	649	520	1 210	1 210	561	649	520	574	574	349
Personal services	486	415	194	901	901	486	415	194	401	401	326
Professional and related services	3 423	2 697	1 200	6 120	6 120	3 423	2 697	1 200	2 678	2 678	2 114
Public administration	1 241	1 895	775	3 136	3 136	1 241	1 895	775	1 162	1 162	582
All other industries	286	1 520	267	1 806	1 806	286	1 520	267	319	319	169
Armed forces, at work	—	32	22	32	32	—	32	22	18	18	—
Private wage and salary workers	13 796	12 096	10 014	25 892	25 892	13 796	12 096	10 014	11 235	11 235	7 709
Federal government workers	630	1 779	439	2 409	2 409	630	1 779	439	837	837	276
State and local government workers	2 313	1 719	939	4 032	4 032	2 313	1 719	939	1 759	1 759	1 371
Self-employed workers	815	1 860	332	2 675	2 675	815	1 860	332	671	671	543
Unpaid family workers	37	85	20	122	122	37	85	20	11	11	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 834	3 921	1 309	7 755	7 755	3 834	3 921	1 309	3 057	3 057	2 359

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	17 213	17 176	11 658	34 389	34 389	17 213	17 176	11 658	14 258	14 258	9 701
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	3 574	3 754	986	7 328	7 328	3 574	3 754	986	2 775	2 775	2 259
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 493	1 528	585	3 021	3 021	1 493	1 528	585	1 275	1 275	887
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 590	1 372	682	2 962	2 962	1 590	1 372	682	1 388	1 388	912
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 674	1 450	828	3 124	3 124	1 674	1 450	828	1 487	1 487	1 036
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 689	3 203	2 923	6 892	6 892	3 689	3 203	2 923	3 128	3 128	2 107
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 662	2 356	2 299	5 018	5 018	2 662	2 356	2 299	2 092	2 092	1 435
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 292	1 933	1 701	3 225	3 225	1 292	1 933	1 701	1 104	1 104	499
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 049	1 393	1 585	2 442	2 442	1 049	1 393	1 585	827	827	438
\$50,000 or more	190	187	69	377	377	190	187	69	182	182	128
Median	\$10 241	\$10 524	\$14 562	\$10 369	\$10 369	\$10 241	\$10 524	\$14 562	\$10 208	\$10 208	\$9 530

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	16 408	15 162	11 595	31 570	31 570	16 408	15 162	11 595	13 351	13 351	8 781
Drive alone	14 022	12 416	8 112	26 438	26 438	14 022	12 416	8 112	11 008	11 008	7 383
Carpool	2 386	2 746	3 483	5 132	5 132	2 386	2 746	3 483	2 343	2 343	1 398
Public transportation	159	24	32	183	183	159	24	32	155	155	155
Bus or streetcar	58	24	32	82	82	58	24	32	54	54	54
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	638	1 137	70	1 775	1 775	638	1 137	70	633	633	620
Other means	273	143	47	416	416	273	143	47	261	261	241
Worked at home	113	1 073	—	1 186	1 186	113	1 073	—	113	113	113
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.08	1.11	1.21	1.10	1.10	1.08	1.11	1.21	1.10	1.10	1.09
Mean travel time to work	15.1	16.0	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.1	16.0	15.5	13.7	13.7	11.7
Car, truck, or van	15.2	16.8	36.0	15.9	15.9	15.2	16.8	36.0	13.8	13.8	11.5
Public transportation	19.8	24.6	50.6	20.4	20.4	19.8	24.6	50.6	18.7	18.7	18.7
With a public transportation disability	60	67	6	127	127	60	67	6	76	76	60

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	2 915	900
Householder, wife present	2 067	687
Householder, no wife present	460	100
Other household member	388	113
In group quarters	—	—
Female	1 688	249
Householder, husband present	19	14
Householder, no husband present	449	40
Other household member	1 220	195
In group quarters	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	399	31
20 to 24 years	701	139
25 to 54 years	2 995	840
55 to 64 years	486	122
65 years and over	22	17
With one or more years of college	1 470	527

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	4 428	1 120
Black	136	11
Other races	39	18
Spanish origin ¹	65	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	4 585	1 135
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	909	267
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 263	410
Technicians and related support occupations	434	42
Sales occupations	260	148
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	569	220
Service occupations	556	11
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	799	249
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	999	198
Construction	118	82
Manufacturing	1 853	372
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	172	149
Wholesale trade	36	21
Retail trade	700	105
Finance, insurance, and real estate	112	64
Business and repair services	225	98
Personal services	75	—
Professional and related services	564	120
Public administration	580	77
All other industries	150	47
Armed forces, at work	18	14
Private wage and salary workers	3 526	968
Federal government workers	561	36
State and local government workers	388	145
Self-employed workers	128	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	698	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	4 557	1 149
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	516	42
\$4,000 to \$5,999	388	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	476	76
\$8,000 to \$9,999	451	60
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 021	429
\$15,000 to \$19,999	657	264
\$20,000 to \$24,999	605	104
\$25,000 to \$49,999	389	163
\$50,000 or more	54	—
Median	\$11 676	\$14 213

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 570	1 149
Drive alone	3 625	746
Carpool	945	403
Public transportation	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—
Walked only	13	—
Other means	20	—
Worked at home	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.26
Mean travel time to work	18.1	48.6
Car, truck, or van	18.1	48.6
Public transportation	—	—
With a public transportation disability	16	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living outside SMSA, worked				
Living in Newark city, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Licking County, worked									
Remainder of Licking County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Licking County	Newark city	Remainder of Licking County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Licking County	Newark city	Remainder of Licking County	
4 603	1 149	20 617	20 617	7 681	12 936	10 595	5 691	5 691	2 366	3 325	
2 915	900	11 855	11 855	4 359	7 496	7 105	4 527	4 527	1 966	2 561	
2 067	687	8 527	8 527	3 131	5 396	5 556	3 479	3 479	1 563	1 916	
460	100	1 045	1 045	397	648	458	421	421	143	278	
388	113	2 119	2 119	800	1 319	1 078	627	627	260	367	
—	—	164	164	31	133	13	—	—	—	—	
1 688	249	8 762	8 762	3 322	5 440	3 490	1 164	1 164	400	764	
19	14	152	152	52	100	105	66	66	19	47	
449	40	1 293	1 293	461	832	539	265	265	91	174	
1 220	195	7 002	7 002	2 790	4 212	2 828	833	833	290	543	
—	—	315	315	19	296	18	—	—	—	—	
399	31	1 795	1 795	594	1 201	507	195	195	57	138	
701	139	2 660	2 660	1 019	1 641	1 175	707	707	255	452	
2 995	840	13 244	13 244	5 161	8 083	7 976	4 076	4 076	1 773	2 303	
486	122	2 320	2 320	794	1 526	859	629	629	246	383	
22	17	598	598	113	485	78	84	84	35	49	
1 470	527	5 380	5 380	1 714	3 666	2 746	1 777	1 777	608	1 169	
4 428	1 120	20 425	20 425	7 632	12 793	10 355	5 437	5 437	2 275	3 162	
136	11	161	161	45	116	174	195	195	78	117	
39	18	31	31	4	27	66	59	59	13	46	
65	—	70	70	15	55	10	4	4	—	4	
4 585	1 135	20 603	20 603	7 681	12 922	10 587	5 662	5 662	2 363	3 299	
909	267	3 809	3 809	1 430	2 379	1 857	1 308	1 308	426	882	
1 263	410	6 164	6 164	2 749	3 415	2 842	1 035	1 035	444	591	
434	42	897	897	247	650	289	281	281	60	221	
260	148	1 774	1 774	771	1 003	860	286	286	107	179	
569	220	3 493	3 493	1 731	1 762	1 693	468	468	277	191	
556	11	2 717	2 717	891	1 826	825	331	331	110	221	
59	—	1 006	1 006	33	973	55	58	58	2	56	
799	249	3 058	3 058	1 135	1 923	2 266	1 243	1 243	511	732	
999	198	3 849	3 849	1 443	2 406	2 742	1 687	1 687	870	817	
118	82	940	940	368	572	824	540	540	224	316	
1 853	372	5 512	5 512	2 372	3 140	3 509	2 046	2 046	986	1 060	
172	149	1 074	1 074	419	655	1 019	433	433	219	214	
36	21	315	315	107	208	392	141	141	97	44	
700	105	3 536	3 536	1 209	2 327	1 641	563	563	177	386	
112	64	1 187	1 187	749	438	588	195	195	154	41	
225	98	636	636	212	424	422	133	133	52	81	
75	—	500	500	160	340	194	77	77	24	53	
564	120	3 442	3 442	1 309	2 133	1 080	662	662	160	502	
580	77	1 974	1 974	659	1 315	698	592	592	210	382	
150	47	1 487	1 487	117	1 370	220	280	280	60	220	
18	14	14	14	—	14	8	29	29	3	26	
3 526	968	14 657	14 657	6 087	8 570	9 046	4 288	4 288	1 959	2 329	
561	36	1 572	1 572	354	1 218	403	580	580	199	381	
388	145	2 273	2 273	942	1 331	794	604	604	158	446	
128	—	2 004	2 004	272	1 732	332	190	190	50	140	
—	—	111	111	26	85	20	29	29	—	29	
698	—	4 698	4 698	1 475	3 223	1 309	684	684	240	444	
4 557	1 149	20 131	20 131	7 512	12 619	10 509	5 615	5 615	2 339	3 276	
516	42	4 553	4 553	1 315	3 238	944	447	447	148	299	
388	11	1 746	1 746	606	1 140	574	223	223	68	155	
476	76	1 574	1 574	678	896	606	344	344	119	225	
40	60	1 637	1 637	638	999	768	333	333	123	210	
1 021	429	3 764	3 764	1 582	2 182	2 494	1 183	1 183	464	719	
657	264	2 926	2 926	1 227	1 699	2 035	1 374	1 374	692	682	
605	104	2 121	2 121	793	1 328	1 597	1 096	1 096	534	562	
389	163	1 615	1 615	611	1 004	1 422	596	596	178	418	
54	—	195	195	62	133	69	19	19	13	6	
\$11 676	\$14 213	\$10 510	\$10 510	\$11 203	\$10 056	\$14 616	\$15 706	\$15 706	\$16 289	\$15 150	
4 570	1 149	18 219	18 219	7 627	10 592	10 446	5 564	5 564	2 357	3 207	
3 625	746	15 430	15 430	6 639	8 791	7 366	3 637	3 637	1 458	2 179	
945	403	2 789	2 789	988	1 801	3 080	1 927	1 927	899	1 028	
—	—	28	28	4	24	32	12	12	—	12	
—	—	28	28	4	24	32	12	12	—	12	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
13	—	1 142	1 142	18	1 124	70	77	77	—	77	
20	—	155	155	32	123	47	38	38	9	29	
—	—	1 073	1 073	—	1 073	—	—	—	—	—	
1.13	1.26	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.10	1.20	1.26	1.26	1.30	1.23	
18.1	48.6	16.8	16.8	19.4	15.2	34.5	38.3	38.3	42.3	35.5	
18.1	48.6	17.5	17.5	19.4	16.2	34.6	38.6	38.6	42.3	35.9	
—	—	29.6	29.6	60.0	24.6	50.6	66.3	66.3	—	66.3	
16	—	51	51	—	51	6	4	4	3	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA				
	Total	Orange County	Middletown city	Newburgh city	Remainder of Orange County		Total	Orange County	Middletown city	Newburgh city	Remainder of Orange County
Workers 16 years and over	105 688	105 688	8 647	7 675	89 366	7 872	87 405	87 405	16 325	18 138	52 942
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	62 947	62 947	4 693	3 996	54 258	4 976	48 398	48 398	8 069	9 179	31 150
Householder, wife present	41 056	41 056	2 885	2 199	35 972	2 972	29 896	29 896	5 351	5 878	18 667
Householder, no wife present	5 811	5 811	614	728	4 469	598	4 588	4 588	673	993	2 922
Other household member	11 933	11 933	1 194	1 049	9 690	1 187	9 528	9 528	1 963	2 250	5 715
In group quarters	4 147	4 147	—	20	4 127	219	3 986	3 986	82	58	3 846
Female	42 741	42 741	3 954	3 679	35 108	2 896	39 007	39 007	8 256	8 959	21 792
Householder, husband present	1 206	1 206	103	88	1 015	33	1 120	1 120	256	308	556
Householder, no husband present	8 062	8 062	1 257	1 187	5 618	708	7 031	7 031	1 452	1 761	3 818
Other household member	32 546	32 546	2 560	2 285	27 701	2 103	30 032	30 032	6 446	6 780	16 806
In group quarters	927	927	34	119	774	52	824	824	102	110	612
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	8 223	8 223	578	561	7 084	832	7 161	7 161	1 278	1 339	4 544
20 to 24 years	14 382	14 382	1 192	1 126	12 064	977	13 142	13 142	2 472	2 473	8 197
25 to 34 years	69 546	69 546	5 386	4 841	59 319	4 716	55 350	55 350	10 548	11 689	33 113
35 to 64 years	10 851	10 851	1 215	819	8 817	924	9 542	9 542	1 700	2 084	5 758
65 years and over	2 686	2 686	276	328	2 082	423	2 210	2 210	327	553	1 330
With one or more years of college	39 954	39 954	3 091	1 869	34 994	2 387	31 626	31 626	5 729	5 619	20 278
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	98 344	98 344	7 933	5 315	85 096	7 236	81 793	81 793	15 437	16 692	49 664
Black	5 517	5 517	549	2 039	2 929	576	3 984	3 984	675	1 032	2 277
Other races	1 827	1 827	165	321	1 341	60	1 628	1 628	213	414	1 001
Spanish origin ¹	3 769	3 769	530	952	2 287	198	3 123	3 123	576	842	1 705
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	99 752	99 752	8 647	7 663	83 442	7 613	81 678	81 678	16 323	17 966	47 389
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	23 140	23 140	2 167	1 348	19 625	1 463	18 264	18 264	3 709	3 569	10 986
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29 436	29 436	2 629	1 801	25 006	2 235	24 358	24 358	5 291	6 301	12 766
Technicians and related support occupations	2 722	2 722	171	180	2 371	192	1 837	1 837	361	303	1 173
Sales occupations	10 034	10 034	839	682	8 513	919	8 528	8 528	2 161	2 465	3 902
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 680	16 680	1 619	939	14 122	1 124	13 993	13 993	2 769	3 533	7 691
Service occupations	14 761	14 761	1 554	1 369	11 838	1 218	11 922	11 922	3 084	2 020	6 818
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 837	1 837	41	68	1 728	111	1 726	1 726	127	104	1 495
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 925	12 925	804	646	11 475	917	10 215	10 215	1 872	2 285	6 058
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 653	17 653	1 452	2 431	13 770	1 669	15 193	15 193	2 240	3 687	9 266
Construction	4 746	4 746	238	334	4 174	413	4 192	4 192	542	1 251	2 399
Manufacturing	20 311	20 311	1 741	2 348	16 222	1 691	15 542	15 542	2 725	3 293	9 524
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8 720	8 720	617	329	7 774	871	6 008	6 008	928	1 495	3 585
Wholesale trade	3 891	3 891	314	246	3 331	581	2 730	2 730	679	753	1 298
Retail trade	16 961	16 961	1 577	1 061	14 323	1 202	15 298	15 298	4 117	3 905	7 276
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 381	5 381	310	316	4 755	363	4 132	4 132	884	1 192	2 056
Business and repair services	3 910	3 910	184	288	3 438	379	2 771	2 771	377	780	1 614
Personal services	2 765	2 765	237	217	2 311	228	2 401	2 401	509	551	1 341
Professional and related services	24 386	24 386	2 860	1 908	19 618	1 409	22 310	22 310	4 849	3 834	13 627
Public administration	6 008	6 008	424	573	5 011	336	3 925	3 925	490	723	2 712
All other industries	2 673	2 673	145	43	2 485	140	2 369	2 369	223	189	1 957
Armed forces, at work	5 936	5 936	—	12	5 924	259	5 727	5 727	2	172	5 553
Private wage and salary workers	71 015	71 015	5 819	5 556	59 640	5 789	57 600	57 600	12 183	14 301	31 116
Federal government workers	10 956	10 956	259	784	9 913	548	10 179	10 179	217	791	9 171
State and local government workers	17 266	17 266	2 044	1 018	14 204	1 047	13 483	13 483	3 060	2 096	8 327
Self-employed workers	6 005	6 005	525	303	5 177	459	5 680	5 680	812	874	3 994
Unpaid family workers	446	446	—	14	432	29	463	463	53	76	334
At work 1 to 34 hours	21 002	21 002	1 753	1 674	17 575	1 715	19 373	19 373	3 769	4 510	11 094
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	102 100	102 100	8 374	7 238	86 488	7 266	84 570	84 570	15 750	17 433	51 387
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	18 042	18 042	1 528	1 450	15 064	1 607	16 518	16 518	3 182	3 492	9 844
\$4,000 to \$5,999	10 824	10 824	826	842	9 156	574	10 343	10 343	1 527	1 798	7 018
\$6,000 to \$7,999	8 711	8 711	855	1 046	6 810	722	8 301	8 301	1 583	2 121	4 597
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 057	9 057	880	738	7 439	591	8 505	8 505	1 707	1 705	5 093
\$10,000 to \$14,999	20 171	20 171	1 921	1 743	16 507	1 136	17 617	17 617	3 903	3 432	10 282
\$15,000 to \$19,999	14 903	14 903	1 199	869	12 835	999	11 061	11 061	1 819	2 204	7 038
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 034	10 034	616	304	9 114	775	6 153	6 153	1 032	1 421	3 700
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9 218	9 218	423	246	8 549	780	5 125	5 125	761	1 081	3 283
\$50,000 or more	1 140	1 140	126	—	1 014	82	947	947	236	179	532
Median	\$10 773	\$10 773	\$10 159	\$8 762	\$11 061	\$10 434	\$9 675	\$9 675	\$9 855	\$9 531	\$9 663
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	88 166	88 166	7 043	6 084	75 039	6 919	73 829	73 829	14 701	16 468	42 660
Drive alone	65 245	65 245	5 207	3 771	56 267	5 485	56 781	56 781	11 581	13 328	31 872
Carpool	22 921	22 921	1 836	2 313	18 772	1 434	17 048	17 048	3 120	3 140	10 788
Public transportation	4 444	4 444	311	291	3 842	303	1 282	1 282	273	189	820
Bus or streetcar	2 718	2 718	114	182	2 422	204	840	840	89	123	628
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	1 367	1 367	34	47	1 286	88	66	66	—	—	66
Walked only	10 326	10 326	965	1 185	8 176	566	9 658	9 658	1 019	1 306	7 333
Other means	768	768	104	11	653	84	652	652	108	71	473
Worked at home	1 984	1 984	224	104	1 656	—	1 984	1 984	224	104	1 656
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 17	1 17	1 17	1 27	1 17	1 14	1 15	1 15	1 13	1 11	1 17
Mean travel time to work	24 3	24 3	16 6	18 1	25 6	25 9	17 5	17 5	17 7	17 6	17 4
Car, truck, or van	23 9	23 9	16 8	18 8	25 0	25 3	18 7	18 7	18 1	18 2	19 1
Public transportation	71 8	71 8	34 8	38 9	77 2	64 1	25 3	25 3	23 9	18 7	27 2
With a public transportation disability	417	417	55	95	267	28	375	375	81	82	212

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	40 180	40 180	7 004	7 154	26 022	17 791	40 180	40 180	7 004	7 154	26 022	17 791
Householder, wife present	23 984	23 984	4 559	4 409	15 016	14 100	23 984	23 984	4 559	4 409	15 016	14 100
Householder, no wife present	3 849	3 849	610	830	2 409	1 364	3 849	3 849	610	830	2 409	1 364
Other household member	8 429	8 429	1 771	1 880	4 778	2 317	8 429	8 429	1 771	1 880	4 778	2 317
In group quarters	3 918	3 918	64	35	3 819	10	3 918	3 918	64	35	3 819	10
Female	34 628	34 628	7 596	7 714	19 318	5 217	34 628	34 628	7 596	7 714	19 318	5 217
Householder, husband present	902	902	222	239	441	271	902	902	222	239	441	271
Householder, no husband present	6 393	6 393	1 344	1 574	3 475	961	6 393	6 393	1 344	1 574	3 475	961
Other household member	26 509	26 509	5 928	5 791	14 790	3 934	26 509	26 509	5 928	5 791	14 790	3 934
In group quarters	824	824	102	110	612	51	824	824	102	110	612	51

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	6 599	6 599	1 192	1 184	4 223	792	6 599	6 599	1 192	1 184	4 223	792
20 to 24 years	11 370	11 370	2 138	2 003	7 229	2 035	11 370	11 370	2 138	2 003	7 229	2 035
25 to 34 years	46 779	46 779	9 395	9 493	27 891	18 051	46 779	46 779	9 395	9 493	27 891	18 051
35 to 44 years	8 082	8 082	1 556	1 733	4 793	1 845	8 082	8 082	1 556	1 733	4 793	1 845
45 to 54 years	1 978	1 978	319	455	1 204	285	1 978	1 978	319	455	1 204	285
55 years and over	26 880	26 880	5 006	4 521	17 353	10 687	26 880	26 880	5 006	4 521	17 353	10 687

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	69 989	69 989	13 775	13 596	42 618	21 119	69 989	69 989	13 775	13 596	42 618	21 119
Black	3 486	3 486	622	934	1 930	1 455	3 486	3 486	622	934	1 930	1 455
Other races	1 333	1 333	203	338	792	434	1 333	1 333	203	338	792	434
Spanish origin ¹	2 707	2 707	576	751	1 380	864	2 707	2 707	576	751	1 380	864

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	69 195	69 195	14 600	14 704	39 891	22 944	69 195	69 195	14 600	14 704	39 891	22 944
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 298	15 298	3 297	2 917	9 084	6 379	15 298	15 298	3 297	2 917	9 084	6 379
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	21 239	21 239	4 762	5 296	11 181	5 962	21 239	21 239	4 762	5 296	11 181	5 962
Technicians and related support occupations	1 557	1 557	338	192	1 027	973	1 557	1 557	338	192	1 027	973
Sales occupations	7 360	7 360	1 930	1 970	3 460	1 755	7 360	7 360	1 930	1 970	3 460	1 755
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	12 322	12 322	2 494	3 134	6 694	3 234	12 322	12 322	2 494	3 134	6 694	3 234
Service occupations	10 527	10 527	2 861	1 778	5 888	3 016	10 527	10 527	2 861	1 778	5 888	3 016
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 532	1 532	127	79	1 326	194	1 532	1 532	127	79	1 326	194
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 016	8 016	1 511	1 662	4 843	3 992	8 016	8 016	1 511	1 662	4 843	3 992
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 583	12 583	2 042	2 972	7 569	3 401	12 583	12 583	2 042	2 972	7 569	3 401
Construction	3 245	3 245	392	892	1 961	1 088	3 245	3 245	392	892	1 961	1 088
Manufacturing	12 422	12 422	2 378	2 677	7 367	6 198	12 422	12 422	2 378	2 677	7 367	6 198
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 810	4 810	757	1 111	2 942	3 039	4 810	4 810	757	1 111	2 942	3 039
Wholesale trade	2 148	2 148	565	518	1 065	1 162	2 148	2 148	565	518	1 065	1 162
Retail trade	13 375	13 375	3 790	3 157	6 428	2 384	13 375	13 375	3 790	3 157	6 428	2 384
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 505	3 505	748	994	1 763	1 513	3 505	3 505	748	994	1 763	1 513
Business and repair services	2 361	2 361	365	701	1 295	1 170	2 361	2 361	365	701	1 295	1 170
Personal services	2 230	2 230	498	496	1 236	307	2 230	2 230	498	496	1 236	307
Professional and related services	19 596	19 596	4 433	3 392	11 771	3 381	19 596	19 596	4 433	3 392	11 771	3 381
Public administration	3 395	3 395	634	634	2 306	2 277	3 395	3 395	634	634	2 306	2 277
All other industries	2 108	2 108	219	132	1 757	425	2 108	2 108	219	132	1 757	425
Armed forces, at work	5 613	5 613	—	164	5 449	64	5 613	5 613	—	164	5 449	64
Private wage and salary workers	47 768	47 768	10 769	11 392	25 607	17 458	47 768	47 768	10 769	11 392	25 607	17 458
Federal government workers	9 621	9 621	186	728	8 707	787	9 621	9 621	186	728	8 707	787
State and local government workers	11 966	11 966	2 837	1 899	7 230	4 253	11 966	11 966	2 837	1 899	7 230	4 253
Self-employed workers	5 036	5 036	757	803	3 476	510	5 036	5 036	757	803	3 476	510
Unpaid family workers	417	417	51	46	320	—	417	417	51	46	320	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	17 376	17 376	3 555	3 914	9 907	1 911	17 376	17 376	3 555	3 914	9 907	1 911

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	72 185	72 185	14 049	14 225	43 911	22 649	72 185	72 185	14 049	14 225	43 911	22 649
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	14 911	14 911	2 967	2 995	8 949	1 524	14 911	14 911	2 967	2 995	8 949	1 524
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9 434	9 434	1 399	1 635	6 400	816	9 434	9 434	1 399	1 635	6 400	816
\$6,000 to \$7,999	7 002	7 002	1 353	1 791	3 858	987	7 002	7 002	1 353	1 791	3 858	987
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7 358	7 358	1 565	1 353	4 440	1 108	7 358	7 358	1 565	1 353	4 440	1 108
\$10,000 to \$14,999	14 893	14 893	3 494	8 634	4 142	4 142	14 893	14 893	3 494	8 634	4 142	4 142
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 119	9 119	1 589	5 797	4 785	4 785	9 119	9 119	1 589	5 797	4 785	4 785
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 889	4 889	884	1 035	2 970	4 370	4 889	4 889	884	1 035	2 970	4 370
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 829	3 829	574	778	2 477	4 609	3 829	3 829	574	778	2 477	4 609
\$50,000 or more	750	750	224	140	386	308	750	750	224	140	386	308
Median	\$9 290	\$9 290	\$9 668	\$9 022	\$9 238	\$17 434	\$9 290	\$9 290	\$9 668	\$9 022	\$9 238	\$17 434

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	61 560	61 560	12 992	13 280	35 288	19 687	61 560	61 560	12 992	13 280	35 288	19 687
Drive alone	47 141	47 141	10 224	10 742	26 175	12 619	47 141	47 141	10 224	10 742	26 175	12 619
Carpool	14 419	14 419	2 768	2 538	9 113	7 068	14 419	14 419	2 768	2 538	9 113	7 068
Public transportation	1 175	1 175	257	189	729	2 966	1 175	1 175	257	189	729	2 966
Bus or streetcar	816	816	73	123	620	1 698	816	816	73	123	620	1 698
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	11	—	—	11	1 268	11	11	—	—	11	1 268
Walked only	9 474	9 474	1 019	1 250	7 205	286	9 474	9 474	1 019	1 250	7 205	286
Other means	615	615	108	45	462	69	615	615	108	45	462	69
Worked at home	1 984	1 984	224	104	1 656	—	1 984	1 984	224	104	1 656	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.11	1.17	1.27	1.15	1.15	1.13	1.11	1.17	1.27
Mean travel time to work	14.9	14.9	15.3	14.6	14.9	53.5	14.9	14.9	15.3	14.6	14.9	53.5
Car, truck, or van	15.9	15.9	15.5	15.0	16.4	48.4	15.9	15.9	15.5	15.0	16.4	48.4
Public transportation	22.9	22.9	21.2	18.7	24.6	91.9	22.9	22.9	21.2	18.7	24.6	91.9
With a public transportation disability	337	337	81	78	178	52	337	337	81	78	178	52

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Middletown city, worked						Living in Newburgh city, worked						
Inside SMSA	Orange County	Middletown city	Newburgh city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Middletown city	Newburgh city	Remainder of Orange County	Outside SMSA	
7 227	7 227	5 493	133	1 601	551	5 813	5 813	39	4 239	1 535	1 161	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
3 842	3 842	2 808	63	971	451	2 908	2 908	26	1 780	1 102	719	
2 271	2 271	1 649	30	592	387	1 617	1 617	13	893	711	435	
489	489	326	17	146	34	539	539	—	320	219	100	
1 082	1 082	833	16	233	30	732	732	13	547	172	184	
—	—	—	—	—	—	20	20	—	20	—	—	
3 385	3 385	2 685	70	630	100	2 905	2 905	13	2 459	433	442	
103	103	74	—	29	—	88	88	—	73	15	—	
1 020	1 020	749	14	257	13	869	869	—	691	178	158	
2 228	2 228	1 828	56	344	87	1 844	1 844	13	1 591	240	269	
34	34	34	—	—	—	104	104	—	104	—	15	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
497	497	407	—	90	28	463	463	—	439	24	—	
1 025	1 025	772	—	253	51	831	831	13	606	212	183	
4 505	4 505	3 309	108	1 088	367	3 646	3 646	26	2 484	1 136	832	
1 007	1 007	823	14	170	92	610	610	—	485	125	110	
193	193	182	11	—	13	263	263	—	225	38	36	
2 623	2 623	1 878	44	701	238	1 323	1 323	13	1 026	284	468	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
6 663	6 663	5 064	133	1 466	476	4 250	4 250	39	3 260	951	679	
462	462	355	—	107	12	1 260	1 260	—	768	492	473	
102	102	74	—	28	63	303	303	—	211	92	9	
376	376	327	—	49	89	813	813	13	480	320	80	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
7 227	7 227	5 493	133	1 601	551	5 801	5 801	39	4 227	1 535	1 161	
1 880	1 880	1 334	15	531	137	958	958	13	789	156	251	
2 147	2 147	1 661	101	385	173	1 347	1 347	—	1 158	189	268	
118	118	102	—	16	40	54	54	—	37	17	103	
716	716	627	—	89	59	549	549	—	490	59	44	
1 313	1 313	932	101	280	74	744	744	—	631	113	121	
1 346	1 346	1 129	—	217	97	1 028	1 028	—	671	357	196	
41	41	33	—	8	—	68	68	—	21	47	—	
705	705	523	17	165	56	455	455	13	336	106	127	
1 108	1 108	813	—	295	88	1 945	1 945	13	1 252	680	319	
180	180	74	17	89	31	276	276	26	197	53	58	
1 353	1 353	1 009	19	325	173	1 779	1 779	—	1 179	600	442	
450	450	348	—	102	53	219	219	—	179	40	39	
244	244	206	11	27	26	190	190	—	123	67	43	
1 330	1 330	1 146	—	184	73	854	854	—	712	142	41	
295	295	235	41	19	—	252	252	—	235	17	44	
129	129	59	29	41	12	182	182	—	170	12	78	
199	199	187	—	12	13	192	192	—	184	8	13	
2 612	2 612	2 013	—	599	60	1 453	1 453	—	1 078	375	279	
335	335	150	16	169	65	361	361	—	170	191	124	
100	100	66	—	34	45	43	43	13	—	30	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	12	12	—	12	—	—	
4 717	4 717	3 766	117	834	419	4 232	4 232	26	3 207	999	798	
157	157	72	16	69	29	617	617	—	174	443	132	
1 828	1 828	1 207	—	621	103	657	657	—	588	69	221	
525	525	448	—	77	—	293	293	13	256	24	10	
—	—	—	—	—	—	14	14	—	14	—	—	
1 617	1 617	1 419	—	198	—	1 403	1 403	13	1 144	246	126	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
7 014	7 014	5 349	133	1 532	536	5 523	5 523	39	4 009	1 475	1 133	
1 358	1 358	1 141	11	206	28	1 155	1 155	—	940	215	148	
676	676	521	—	155	36	761	761	—	621	140	—	
680	680	570	41	69	58	898	898	—	705	193	79	
755	755	611	—	144	27	566	566	—	387	179	66	
1 698	1 698	1 270	50	378	75	1 225	1 225	26	744	455	403	
1 043	1 043	670	15	358	109	621	621	13	344	264	227	
392	392	268	16	108	124	163	163	—	153	10	113	
286	286	198	—	88	79	134	134	—	115	19	97	
126	126	100	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
\$10 067	\$10 067	\$9 448	\$10 868	\$11 981	\$16 607	\$7 883	\$7 883	\$12 915	\$7 258	\$10 061	\$12 769	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
5 789	5 789	4 113	133	1 543	490	4 392	4 392	39	2 928	1 425	1 084	
4 361	4 361	3 177	80	1 104	320	2 778	2 778	26	2 127	625	638	
1 428	1 428	936	53	439	170	1 614	1 614	13	801	800	446	
254	254	210	—	44	46	168	168	—	113	55	77	
102	102	58	—	44	12	106	106	—	72	34	39	
—	—	—	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	38	
867	867	853	—	14	15	1 138	1 138	—	1 083	55	—	
93	93	93	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	—	
224	224	224	—	—	—	104	104	—	104	—	—	
1.16	1.16	1.14	1.32	1.21	1.24	1.26	1.26	1.20	1.17	1.48	1.32	
13.6	13.6	10.3	35.2	22.4	57.2	14.3	14.3	38.3	10.9	22.7	36.1	
13.6	13.6	9.7	35.2	22.2	54.9	15.3	15.3	38.3	11.2	23.0	32.7	
24.0	24.0	22.9	—	29.3	99.0	19.8	19.8	—	13.0	33.6	85.1	
55	55	47	—	8	—	74	74	—	47	27	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.					Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Remainder of Orange County, worked					Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Middletown city	Newburgh city	Remainder of Orange County
	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Middletown city	Newburgh city	Remainder of Orange County						
Workers 16 years and over	61 768	61 768	9 068	10 496	42 204	21 296	12 597	12 597	1 725	3 270	7 602
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	33 430	33 430	4 170	5 311	23 949	16 621	8 218	8 218	1 065	2 025	5 128
Householder, wife present	20 096	20 096	2 897	3 486	13 713	13 278	5 912	5 912	792	1 469	3 651
Householder, no wife present	2 821	2 821	284	493	2 044	1 230	739	739	63	163	513
Other household member	6 615	6 615	925	1 317	4 373	2 103	1 499	1 499	192	370	937
In group quarters	3 898	3 898	64	15	3 819	10	68	68	18	23	27
Female	28 338	28 338	4 898	5 185	18 255	4 675	4 379	4 379	660	1 245	2 474
Householder, husband present	711	711	148	166	397	271	218	218	34	69	115
Householder, no husband present	4 504	4 504	595	869	3 040	790	638	638	108	187	343
Other household member	22 437	22 437	4 087	4 144	14 206	3 578	3 523	3 523	518	989	2 016
In group quarters	686	686	68	6	612	36	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	5 639	5 639	785	745	4 109	764	562	562	86	155	321
20 to 24 years	9 514	9 514	1 353	1 397	6 764	1 801	1 772	1 772	334	470	968
25 to 34 years	38 628	38 628	6 060	6 901	25 667	16 852	8 571	8 571	1 153	2 196	5 222
35 to 44 years	6 465	6 465	733	1 234	4 498	1 643	1 460	1 460	144	351	965
45 years and over	1 522	1 522	137	219	1 166	236	232	232	8	98	126
With one or more years of college	22 934	22 934	3 115	3 451	16 368	9 981	4 746	4 746	723	1 098	2 925
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	59 076	59 076	8 672	10 203	40 201	19 964	11 804	11 804	1 662	3 096	7 046
Black	1 764	1 764	267	166	1 331	970	498	498	53	98	347
Other races	928	928	129	127	672	362	295	295	10	76	209
Spanish origin ¹	1 518	1 518	236	271	1 011	695	416	416	—	91	325
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	56 167	56 167	9 068	10 344	36 755	21 232	12 483	12 483	1 723	3 262	7 498
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 460	12 460	1 950	2 113	8 397	5 991	2 966	2 966	412	652	1 902
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 745	17 745	3 101	4 037	10 607	5 521	3 119	3 119	529	1 005	1 585
Technicians and related support occupations	1 385	1 385	236	155	994	830	280	280	23	111	146
Sales occupations	6 095	6 095	1 303	1 480	3 312	1 652	1 168	1 168	231	495	442
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 265	10 265	1 562	2 402	6 301	3 039	1 671	1 671	275	399	997
Service occupations	8 153	8 153	1 732	1 107	5 314	2 723	1 395	1 395	223	242	930
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 423	1 423	94	58	1 271	194	194	194	—	25	169
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 856	6 856	975	1 309	4 572	3 809	2 199	2 199	361	623	1 215
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 530	9 530	1 216	1 720	6 594	2 994	2 610	2 610	198	715	1 697
Construction	2 789	2 789	292	678	1 819	999	947	947	150	359	438
Manufacturing	9 290	9 290	1 369	1 479	6 442	5 583	3 120	3 120	347	616	2 157
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 141	4 141	409	932	2 800	2 947	1 198	1 198	171	384	643
Wholesale trade	1 714	1 714	359	384	971	1 093	582	582	114	235	233
Retail trade	11 191	11 191	2 644	2 445	6 102	2 270	1 923	1 923	327	748	848
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 958	2 958	513	718	1 727	1 469	627	627	136	198	293
Business and repair services	2 050	2 050	306	502	1 242	1 080	410	410	12	79	319
Personal services	1 839	1 839	311	312	1 216	281	171	171	11	55	105
Professional and related services	15 531	15 531	2 420	2 314	10 797	3 042	2 714	2 714	416	442	1 856
Public administration	2 699	2 699	305	448	1 946	2 088	530	530	35	89	406
All other industries	1 965	1 965	140	132	1 693	380	261	261	4	57	200
Armed forces, at work	5 601	5 601	—	152	5 449	64	114	114	2	8	104
Private wage and salary workers	38 819	38 819	6 977	8 068	23 774	16 241	9 832	9 832	1 414	2 909	5 509
Federal government workers	8 847	8 847	114	538	8 195	626	558	558	31	63	464
State and local government workers	9 481	9 481	1 630	1 311	6 540	3 929	1 517	1 517	223	197	1 097
Self-employed workers	4 218	4 218	296	547	3 375	500	644	644	55	71	518
Unpaid family workers	403	403	51	32	320	—	46	46	2	30	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	14 356	14 356	2 123	2 770	9 463	1 785	1 997	1 997	214	596	1 187
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	59 648	59 648	8 661	10 083	40 904	20 980	12 385	12 385	1 701	3 208	7 476
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	12 398	12 398	1 826	2 044	8 528	1 348	1 607	1 607	215	497	895
\$4,000 to \$5,999	7 997	7 997	878	1 014	6 105	780	909	909	128	163	618
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 424	5 424	783	1 045	3 596	850	1 299	1 299	230	330	739
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 037	6 037	954	966	4 117	1 015	1 147	1 147	142	352	653
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11 970	11 970	2 198	1 971	7 801	3 664	2 724	2 724	409	667	1 648
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 455	7 455	906	1 374	5 175	4 449	1 942	1 942	230	471	1 241
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 334	4 334	616	866	2 852	4 133	1 264	1 264	148	386	730
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 409	3 409	376	663	2 370	4 433	1 296	1 296	187	303	806
\$50,000 or more	624	624	124	140	360	308	197	197	12	39	146
Median	\$9 327	\$9 327	\$9 768	\$9 943	\$9 080	\$17 766	\$11 744	\$11 744	\$11 184	\$11 488	\$12 001
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	51 379	51 379	8 840	10 219	32 320	18 113	12 269	12 269	1 709	3 188	7 372
Drive alone	40 002	40 002	7 021	8 535	24 446	11 661	9 640	9 640	1 357	2 586	5 697
Carpool	11 377	11 377	1 819	1 684	7 874	6 452	2 629	2 629	352	602	1 675
Public transportation	753	753	47	76	630	2 843	107	107	16	—	91
Bus or streetcar	608	608	15	51	542	1 647	24	24	16	—	8
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	11	11	—	—	11	1 196	55	55	—	—	55
Walked only	7 469	7 469	166	167	7 136	271	184	184	—	56	128
Other means	511	511	15	34	462	69	37	37	—	26	11
Worked at home	1 656	1 656	—	—	1 656	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.10	1.16	1.27	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.11	1.15
Mean travel time to work	15.1	15.1	18.0	15.8	14.3	54.4	32.5	32.5	38.0	31.2	31.8
Car, truck, or van	16.2	16.2	18.1	15.8	15.8	49.2	32.7	32.7	37.8	31.5	32.0
Public transportation	23.3	23.3	13.6	27.2	23.5	92.0	50.9	50.9	66.3	—	48.2
With a public transportation disability	208	208	34	31	143	52	38	38	—	4	34

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA									Worked inside SMSA		
	Total	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Place of work not reported	Total	Gloucester County	James City County
Workers 16 years and over	165 026	8 308	9 935	16 455	55 175	66 763	4 055	4 335	16 993	154 518	4 489	2 728
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	99 978	5 047	5 682	10 196	33 056	41 041	2 580	2 376	12 210	92 537	2 336	1 750
Householder, wife present	61 909	3 578	3 661	6 868	20 412	24 748	1 921	721	4 052	60 615	1 597	1 174
Householder, no wife present	13 729	488	914	798	4 590	6 198	170	571	1 092	12 893	148	140
Other household member	18 560	981	1 107	1 556	6 205	7 699	489	523	2 469	17 829	591	325
In group quarters	5 780	—	—	974	1 849	2 396	—	561	4 597	1 200	—	111
Female	65 048	3 261	4 253	6 259	22 119	25 722	1 475	1 959	4 783	61 981	2 153	978
Householder, husband present	1 414	37	62	91	384	714	43	83	93	1 344	—	13
Householder, no husband present	15 322	647	1 095	878	5 417	6 650	144	491	1 048	14 681	425	266
Other household member	47 187	2 577	3 096	5 237	16 101	18 064	1 288	824	3 271	45 182	1 728	699
In group quarters	1 125	—	—	53	217	294	—	561	371	774	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	12 177	506	845	1 311	3 994	4 694	360	467	2 580	10 160	287	240
20 to 24 years	27 981	1 056	1 256	2 057	9 384	12 054	497	1 677	4 383	24 723	695	477
25 to 54 years	105 651	5 539	6 668	11 667	35 401	41 853	2 861	1 662	8 614	101 011	2 720	1 579
55 to 64 years	16 106	948	918	1 223	5 550	6 826	243	398	1 113	15 810	567	321
65 years and over	3 111	259	248	197	846	1 336	94	131	303	2 814	220	111
With one or more years of college	62 086	2 629	3 841	6 966	20 089	23 939	1 655	2 967	4 689	58 464	1 700	720
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	121 068	6 944	7 453	13 391	37 397	48 016	4 019	3 848	11 063	112 688	3 760	2 109
Black	40 980	1 317	2 337	2 781	16 970	17 151	14	410	5 431	39 230	676	561
Other races	2 978	47	145	283	808	1 596	22	77	499	2 600	53	58
Spanish origin ¹	2 156	46	46	249	717	1 042	27	29	340	1 867	—	33
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	144 948	8 194	9 747	13 249	47 723	58 044	3 692	4 299	11 229	140 200	4 475	2 587
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34 243	1 816	2 538	3 574	10 410	13 577	898	1 430	2 242	32 684	1 082	435
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43 492	2 162	2 520	4 182	15 228	16 900	1 308	1 192	3 164	41 079	1 237	639
Technicians and related support occupations	5 591	555	349	585	1 793	1 878	231	200	372	5 401	239	55
Sales occupations	14 592	539	946	1 272	5 016	6 057	393	369	1 203	13 405	356	378
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 309	1 068	1 225	2 325	8 419	8 965	684	623	1 589	22 273	642	206
Service occupations	20 997	1 038	2 102	2 030	6 487	8 120	280	940	1 695	19 972	560	301
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 082	369	352	143	504	432	143	139	346	1 656	224	107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 652	1 499	985	1 771	7 957	9 660	608	172	1 828	23 005	589	441
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21 482	1 310	1 250	1 549	7 137	9 355	455	426	1 954	21 804	783	664
Construction	10 705	811	690	906	3 285	4 458	371	184	1 250	10 311	400	363
Manufacturing	28 733	1 341	1 082	1 733	9 758	13 981	638	200	1 955	31 212	302	621
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 674	497	375	509	2 767	3 323	121	82	815	6 535	332	106
Wholesale trade	3 895	306	166	317	1 324	1 582	109	91	387	3 410	249	13
Retail trade	24 476	795	1 805	2 428	8 403	9 577	579	892	2 036	22 997	638	642
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 895	268	268	507	1 990	2 593	144	125	304	5 745	228	11
Business and repair services	5 205	222	298	479	1 965	1 947	190	104	339	4 742	128	70
Personal services	6 595	527	753	695	1 549	2 661	21	389	526	6 303	244	88
Professional and related services	32 649	2 149	2 793	3 428	10 330	11 411	814	1 724	2 160	31 166	1 587	290
Public administration	14 405	853	853	1 758	5 259	5 007	538	137	1 041	13 344	99	147
All other industries	4 716	425	664	489	1 096	1 504	167	371	416	4 435	268	236
Armed forces, at work	20 078	114	188	3 206	7 452	8 719	363	36	5 764	14 318	14	141
Private wage and salary workers	99 510	4 891	6 151	8 308	33 033	42 079	2 273	2 775	7 718	97 280	2 687	1 900
Federal government workers	37 076	1 146	911	5 386	13 922	14 512	1 065	134	7 070	30 072	115	254
State and local government workers	22 208	1 487	2 382	2 207	6 384	8 013	434	1 301	1 547	21 427	1 121	320
Self-employed workers	5 936	776	491	487	1 757	2 017	283	125	645	5 440	550	245
Unpaid family workers	296	8	—	67	79	142	—	—	13	299	16	9
At work 1 to 34 hours	32 070	1 676	2 243	3 207	9 839	12 414	690	2 001	2 777	30 407	1 277	671
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	160 521	7 977	9 643	16 041	53 597	64 983	3 993	4 287	15 890	151 043	4 333	2 648
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	29 055	1 360	1 718	2 943	9 139	11 482	679	1 734	3 644	26 592	1 013	451
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15 254	820	880	1 692	5 161	6 056	288	357	2 327	13 433	516	334
\$6,000 to \$7,999	17 690	996	1 166	1 571	6 231	6 985	305	436	2 437	15 799	623	445
\$8,000 to \$9,999	17 126	703	1 182	1 353	5 994	7 134	324	436	1 477	16 158	420	281
\$10,000 to \$14,999	33 783	1 723	1 883	3 328	11 105	14 414	746	674	2 401	33 259	976	374
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 011	1 165	1 051	1 982	7 680	9 326	554	253	1 675	21 598	390	376
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 682	633	692	1 537	4 215	4 963	494	148	1 082	12 244	197	224
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 293	506	806	1 596	3 594	4 055	523	213	668	10 526	149	141
\$50,000 or more	1 627	71	265	129	478	568	80	36	179	1 434	49	22
Median	\$10 107	\$10 203	\$9 789	\$10 483	\$10 078	\$10 183	\$12 200	\$6 241	\$7 620	\$10 346	\$8 069	\$8 669
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	143 576	7 443	9 045	14 654	48 766	57 161	3 850	2 657	12 273	137 111	3 982	2 301
Drive alone	102 466	4 811	6 756	10 734	35 604	39 928	2 717	1 916	8 147	95 746	3 102	1 523
Carpool	41 110	2 632	2 289	3 920	13 162	17 233	1 133	741	4 126	41 365	880	778
Public transportation	7 138	256	244	333	2 431	3 683	10	181	886	6 937	73	52
Bus or streetcar	6 664	243	180	306	2 319	3 510	10	96	845	6 508	73	52
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	20	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Walked only	8 411	302	296	906	2 071	3 709	84	1 043	3 087	5 385	199	133
Other means	4 058	155	181	405	1 448	1 467	80	322	747	3 242	83	73
Worked at home	1 843	152	169	157	459	743	31	132	—	1 843	152	169
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 20	1.27	1.17	1.18	1.18	1.21	1.20	1.18	1.25	1.22	1.14	1.26
Mean travel time to work	20.3	26.6	20.0	19.8	19.0	21.1	22.0	14.1	19.1	21.8	18.0	22.6
Car, truck, or van	20.4	26.2	20.2	20.3	18.7	21.2	22.5	16.2	20.7	21.7	18.8	23.2
Public transportation	30.4	49.2	25.2	30.3	31.1	29.3	30.0	22.8	29.1	34.5	27.4	31.3
With a public transportation disability	640	31	50	81	251	227	—	—	79	570	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	4 530	28 581	44 760	606	9 974
Householder, wife present -----	3 090	19 389	29 571	375	5 419
Householder, no wife present -----	693	3 913	6 294	43	1 662
Other household member -----	692	5 137	8 504	188	2 392
In group quarters -----	55	142	391	—	501
Female -----	2 769	21 714	25 230	437	8 700
Householder, husband present -----	117	427	599	20	168
Householder, no husband present -----	513	5 170	6 165	85	2 057
Other household member -----	2 126	15 893	18 382	332	6 022
In group quarters -----	13	224	84	—	453

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	492	3 333	4 028	86	1 694
20 to 24 years -----	795	7 607	11 540	104	3 505
25 to 54 years -----	5 156	33 767	45 325	703	11 761
55 to 64 years -----	752	4 849	7 887	66	1 368
65 years and over -----	104	739	1 210	84	346
With one or more years of college -----	2 440	22 266	23 002	439	7 897

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	5 793	37 999	48 312	1 036	13 679
Black -----	1 392	11 427	20 610	7	4 557
Other races -----	114	869	1 068	—	438
Spanish origin ¹ -----	44	661	1 007	—	122

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	6 393	43 158	64 027	1 008	18 552
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	1 561	11 666	13 363	373	4 204
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 669	15 948	16 746	215	4 625
Technicians and related support occupations -----	175	2 256	2 168	12	496
Sales occupations -----	424	5 910	4 893	115	1 329
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	1 070	7 782	9 685	88	2 800
Service occupations -----	979	5 732	7 497	128	4 775
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	126	325	434	74	366
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 227	4 861	13 760	59	2 068
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	831	4 626	12 227	159	2 514
Construction -----	701	2 975	4 004	161	1 707
Manufacturing -----	327	3 333	24 404	65	2 160
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	294	2 303	2 840	16	644
Wholesale trade -----	136	1 176	1 515	39	282
Retail trade -----	904	9 608	8 018	136	3 051
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	172	1 919	2 810	56	549
Business and repair services -----	250	2 215	2 170	16	353
Personal services -----	234	1 575	2 168	39	1 955
Professional and related services -----	1 637	10 730	11 231	322	5 369
Public administration -----	1 410	6 450	4 274	84	880
All other industries -----	328	874	1 053	74	1 602
Armed forces, at work -----	906	7 137	5 963	35	122
Private wage and salary workers -----	2 915	27 034	49 322	489	12 933
Federal government workers -----	2 705	15 679	10 429	68	822
State and local government workers -----	1 303	5 874	8 104	320	4 385
Self-employed workers -----	339	1 634	1 998	166	508
Unpaid family workers -----	37	74	137	—	26
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	1 467	9 858	11 793	293	5 048

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	7 101	49 002	68 614	1 043	18 302
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	1 182	8 659	10 603	243	4 441
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	610	3 880	5 924	149	2 020
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	639	5 404	6 553	73	2 062
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	690	5 362	7 360	80	1 965
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 600	10 218	16 559	281	3 251
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	1 173	6 372	11 410	54	1 823
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	614	3 900	5 962	83	1 264
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	517	4 771	3 649	56	1 243
\$50,000 or more -----	76	436	594	24	233
Median -----	\$10 942	\$10 389	\$10 791	\$9 412	\$8 639

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	6 779	45 972	60 655	934	16 488
Drive alone -----	4 560	34 878	39 781	654	11 248
Carpool -----	2 219	11 094	20 874	280	5 240
Public transportation -----	41	1 367	4 966	—	438
Bus or streetcar -----	—	1 269	4 777	—	296
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	151	1 490	2 193	61	1 158
Other means -----	171	1 007	1 433	17	458
Worked at home -----	157	459	743	31	132
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.23	1.16	1.27	1.20	1.23
Mean travel time to work -----	21.1	18.9	24.3	14.3	21.9
Car, truck, or van -----	21.3	18.7	23.9	15.0	21.9
Public transportation -----	33.3	31.7	36.6	—	20.8
With a public transportation disability -----	13	266	243	—	48

Worked inside SMSA—Con.					Living inside SMSA							
					Living in SMSA, worked							
York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Paquoson city	Williamsburg city	Inside SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Central business district	Remainder	
7 299	50 295	69 990	1 043	18 674	138 459	4 006	2 243	6 761	47 009	3 214	43 795	
4 530	28 581	44 760	606	9 974	79 946	2 094	1 367	4 059	26 416	1 631	24 785	
3 090	19 389	29 571	375	5 419	52 154	1 440	848	2 759	17 834	1 154	16 668	
693	3 913	6 294	43	1 662	11 732	118	130	629	3 773	168	3 605	
692	5 137	8 504	188	2 392	15 004	536	278	660	4 688	309	4 379	
55	142	391	—	501	1 056	—	111	11	121	—	121	
2 769	21 714	25 230	437	8 700	58 513	1 912	876	2 702	20 593	1 583	19 010	
117	427	599	20	168	1 238	—	13	104	421	—	421	
513	5 170	6 165	85	2 057	13 849	386	266	513	4 893	378	4 515	
2 126	15 893	18 382	332	6 022	42 672	1 526	597	2 072	15 062	1 205	13 857	
13	224	84	—	453	754	—	—	13	217	—	217	
492	3 333	4 028	86	1 694	9 367	237	218	468	3 173	142	3 031	
795	7 607	11 540	104	3 505	21 764	624	388	729	7 072	361	6 711	
5 156	33 767	45 325	703	11 761	90 048	2 411	1 308	4 767	31 404	1 963	29 441	
752	4 849	7 887	66	1 368	14 579	533	230	705	4 666	582	4 084	
104	739	1 210	84	346	2 701	201	99	92	694	166	528	
2 440	22 266	23 002	439	7 897	53 118	1 493	659	2 251	20 456	1 270	19 186	
5 793	37 999	48 312	1 036	13 679	102 332	3 437	1 814	5 435	35 295	2 171	33 124	
1 392	11 427	20 610	7	4 557	33 770	516	373	1 245	10 921	1 043	9 878	
114	869	1 068	—	438	2 357	53	56	81	793	—	793	
44	661	1 007	—	122	1 703	—	12	44	606	—	606	
6 393	43 158	64 027	1 008	18 552	125 946	3 992	2 124	5 952	40 084	3 214	36 870	
1 561	11 666	13 363	373	4 204	29 700	980	416	1 439	10 581	889	9 692	
1 669	15 948	16 746	215	4 625	38 541	1 108	597	1 590	15 002	1 055	13 947	
175	2 256	2 168	12	496	4 931	239	55	175	2 071	25	2 046	
424	5 910	4 893	115	1 329	12 673	345	340	410	5 519	405	5 114	
1 070	7 782	9 685	88	2 800	20 937	524	202	1 005	7 412	625	6 787	
979	5 732	7 497	128	4 775	18 777	548	237	965	5 488	609	4 879	
126	325	434	74	366	1 570	224	107	126	321	31	290	
1 227	4 861	13 760	59	2 068	19 021	487	255	1 097	4 370	197	4 173	
831	4 626	12 227	159	2 514	18 337	645	512	735	4 322	433	3 889	
701	2 975	4 004	161	1 707	8 484	356	275	619	2 623	144	2 479	
327	3 333	24 404	65	2 160	25 250	265	478	292	2 935	114	2 821	
294	2 303	2 840	16	644	5 929	239	66	281	2 132	221	1 911	
136	1 176	1 515	39	282	3 164	211	—	136	1 084	124	960	
904	9 608	8 018	136	3 051	21 725	593	558	892	8 978	512	8 466	
172	1 919	2 810	56	549	5 344	216	11	145	1 781	213	1 568	
250	2 215	1 710	16	353	4 422	128	70	230	2 085	143	1 942	
234	1 575	2 168	39	1 955	5 950	244	77	234	1 527	75	1 452	
1 637	10 730	11 231	322	5 369	29 210	1 403	269	1 547	9 976	970	9 006	
1 410	6 450	4 274	84	880	12 404	84	143	1 248	6 156	597	5 559	
328	874	1 053	74	1 602	4 064	253	177	328	807	101	706	
906	7 137	5 963	35	122	12 513	14	119	809	6 925	—	6 925	
2 915	27 034	49 322	489	12 933	86 436	2 386	1 533	2 720	24 953	1 341	23 612	
2 705	15 679	10 429	68	822	26 729	92	197	2 392	15 011	178	14 833	
1 303	5 874	8 104	320	4 385	19 969	1 029	276	1 273	5 427	1 559	3 868	
339	1 634	1 998	166	508	5 042	483	228	339	1 544	136	1 408	
37	74	137	—	26	283	16	9	37	74	—	74	
1 467	9 858	11 793	293	5 048	28 501	1 140	595	1 403	9 400	723	8 677	
7 101	49 002	68 614	1 043	18 302	135 272	3 850	2 190	6 563	45 738	3 117	42 621	
1 182	8 659	10 603	243	4 441	24 715	940	371	1 142	8 184	646	7 538	
610	3 880	5 924	149	2 020	12 443	442	312	556	3 714	247	3 467	
639	5 404	6 553	73	2 062	14 410	538	404	601	5 059	387	4 672	
690	5 362	7 360	80	1 965	14 649	392	265	664	5 041	333	4 708	
1 600	10 218	16 559	281	3 251	29 219	849	304	1 509	9 473	677	8 796	
1 173	6 372	11 410	54	1 823	18 789	520	276	980	5 975	450	5 485	
1 603	10 372	16 559	281	3 251	29 219	849	304	1 509	9 473	677	8 796	
614	3 900	5 962	83	1 264	10 427	171	139	585	3 474	196	3 278	
517	4 771	3 649	56	1 243	9 306	149	97	585	4 404	122	4 282	
76	436	594	24	233	1 314	49	22	76	414	19	395	
\$10 942	\$10 389	\$10 791	\$9 412	\$8 639	\$10 154	\$8 026	\$8 060	\$10 716	\$10 302	\$9 673	\$10 348	
6 779	45 972	60 655	934	16 488	122 589	3 513	1 863	6 285	42 872	2 810	40 062	
4 560	34 878	39 781	654	11 248	88 670	2 809	1 284	4 381	32 697	2 344	30 353	
2 219	11 094	20 874	280	5 240	33 919	704	579	1 904	10 175	466	9 709	
41	1 367	4 966	—	438	5 950	59	52	41	1 313	271	1 042	
—	1 269	4 777	—	296	5 530	59	52	41	1 224	253	971	
151	1 490	2 193	61	1 158	5 114	199	113	107	1 421	111	1 310	
171	1 007	1 433	17	458	2 963	83	46	171	944	22	922	
157	459	743	31	132	1 843	152	169	157	459	—	459	
1.23	1.16	1.27	1.20	1.23	1.19	1.13	1.23	1.20	1.15	1.10	1.16	
21.1	18.9	24.3	14.3	21.9	19.1	16.3	19.7	19.0	17.7	17.8	17.7	
21.3	18.7	23.9	15.0	23.1	19.0	16.1	20.0	19.0	17.6	16.6	17.7	
33.3	31.7	36.6	—	20.8	29.3	22.0	31.3	33.3	30.4	32.3	29.9	
13	266	243	—	48	520	—	—	13	225	11	217	

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Gloucester County, worked					
	Newport News city	Central business district	Remainder	Paquoson city	Williams- burg city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	60 825	5 670	55 155	1 030	16 585	9 574	6 913	3 689	161	684	506	14
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	36 697	3 623	33 074	606	8 707	7 822	4 096	1 979	107	518	326	14
Householder, wife present	24 274	2 485	21 789	375	4 624	5 703	3 033	1 355	89	409	300	14
Householder, no wife present	5 500	555	4 945	43	1 539	905	324	108	18	43	26	—
Other household member	6 600	570	6 030	188	2 054	1 087	739	516	—	66	—	—
In group quarters	323	13	310	—	490	127	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	24 128	2 047	22 081	424	7 878	1 752	2 817	1 710	54	166	180	—
Householder, husband present	554	43	511	20	126	83	30	—	—	18	—	—
Householder, no husband present	5 831	442	5 389	85	1 875	425	514	321	21	35	21	—
Other household member	17 672	1 562	16 110	319	5 424	1 244	2 273	1 389	33	113	159	—
In group quarters	71	—	71	—	453	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	3 620	206	3 414	86	1 565	230	447	217	—	57	23	—
20 to 24 years	9 626	948	8 678	104	3 221	1 834	824	574	44	—	24	—
25 to 54 years	39 201	3 486	35 715	690	10 267	6 989	4 672	2 185	106	532	443	14
55 to 64 years	7 168	866	6 302	66	1 211	414	755	512	11	95	16	—
65 years and over	1 210	164	1 046	84	321	107	215	201	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	20 472	1 916	18 556	426	7 361	4 279	2 158	1 275	50	105	247	14
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	42 951	4 030	38 921	1 023	12 377	7 673	5 755	3 165	140	577	392	14
Black	16 896	1 551	15 345	7	3 812	1 779	1 123	489	21	107	114	—
Other races	978	89	889	—	396	122	35	35	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	949	89	860	—	92	113	46	—	—	11	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	56 336	5 571	50 765	995	16 463	7 773	6 799	3 675	161	627	482	14
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 021	1 105	10 916	360	3 903	2 301	1 505	814	21	140	128	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	15 774	1 659	14 115	215	4 255	1 787	1 851	1 035	66	184	198	14
Technicians and related support occupations	1 913	97	1 816	12	466	288	460	217	16	46	102	—
Sales occupations	4 708	160	4 548	115	1 236	716	437	328	11	9	32	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	9 153	1 402	7 751	88	2 553	783	954	490	39	129	64	—
Service occupations	7 141	653	6 488	126	4 270	525	929	520	15	36	55	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	378	39	339	74	340	166	272	224	—	12	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 129	1 098	10 031	59	1 624	1 803	1 262	454	9	145	82	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 893	1 017	8 876	159	2 071	1 191	980	628	50	110	19	—
Construction	3 208	241	2 967	161	1 242	971	614	341	—	64	53	—
Manufacturing	19 384	1 961	17 423	65	1 831	1 528	1 132	265	79	42	83	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 648	493	2 155	16	547	930	364	239	—	25	20	—
Wholesale trade	1 442	197	1 245	39	252	344	235	211	—	—	10	—
Retail trade	7 766	513	7 253	136	2 802	715	656	534	17	34	33	14
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 634	609	2 025	56	501	247	268	216	11	—	18	—
Business and repair services	1 578	131	1 447	16	315	444	182	108	—	39	35	—
Personal services	2 096	93	2 003	39	1 733	119	476	244	—	—	43	—
Professional and related services	10 732	486	10 246	309	4 974	1 279	1 794	1 191	21	169	49	—
Public administration	3 892	739	3 153	84	797	960	674	73	33	254	138	—
All other industries	956	108	848	74	1 469	236	374	253	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	4 489	99	4 390	35	122	1 801	114	14	—	57	24	—
Private wage and salary workers	43 087	4 103	38 984	489	11 268	5 356	4 041	2 227	107	129	275	14
Federal government workers	8 190	231	7 959	68	779	3 277	1 015	92	18	467	214	—
State and local government workers	7 561	1 144	6 417	307	4 096	692	1 259	879	36	59	9	—
Self-employed workers	1 855	178	1 677	166	427	249	590	483	—	29	8	—
Unpaid family workers	132	14	118	—	15	—	8	8	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 068	818	10 250	293	4 602	792	1 353	1 112	18	72	20	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	59 634	5 606	54 028	1 030	16 267	9 359	6 712	3 555	161	675	483	14
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9 783	699	9 084	243	4 052	696	1 172	894	17	52	8	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	5 502	420	5 082	149	1 768	484	604	428	18	21	9	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 896	548	5 348	73	1 839	843	823	512	15	56	29	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	6 409	695	5 714	80	1 798	1 000	611	369	—	39	24	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13 889	1 175	12 714	268	2 927	2 163	1 510	724	37	153	152	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	9 619	1 088	8 531	54	1 565	1 547	969	302	41	205	89	14
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 895	542	4 353	83	1 080	1 173	538	150	14	115	46	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 131	384	2 747	56	1 019	1 319	414	127	19	34	118	—
\$50,000 or more	510	55	455	24	219	134	71	49	—	8	—	—
Median	\$10 527	\$11 408	\$10 456	\$9 250	\$8 528	\$13 421	\$10 311	\$7 779	\$13 789	\$15 240	\$15 825	\$15 439
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	52 613	4 983	47 630	921	14 522	6 714	6 171	3 196	161	672	459	14
Drive alone	36 631	3 372	33 259	654	10 214	5 649	4 084	2 549	101	424	247	14
Carpool	15 982	1 611	14 371	267	4 308	3 065	2 087	647	60	248	212	—
Public transportation	4 066	441	3 625	—	419	302	236	59	—	—	24	—
Bus or streetcar	3 877	412	3 465	—	277	289	236	59	—	—	24	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	2 112	113	1 999	61	1 101	210	199	199	—	—	—	—
Other means	1 291	122	1 169	17	411	348	155	83	—	12	23	—
Worked at home	743	11	732	31	132	—	152	152	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.23	1.21	1.19	1.20	1.28	1.27	1.13	1.42	1.27	1.43	1.00
Mean travel time to work	20.4	23.0	20.1	13.8	18.9	40.0	25.8	15.0	38.2	20.5	42.8	35.0
Car, truck, or van	20.1	22.9	19.8	14.5	19.9	40.0	25.1	14.6	38.2	20.6	41.8	35.0
Public transportation	30.1	28.4	30.3	—	18.7	54.7	48.2	22.0	—	—	45.6	—
With a public transportation disability	234	—	234	—	48	41	31	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Cor, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Gloucester County, worked—Con.						Living in James City County, worked					
Remainder	Newport News city	Central business district	Remainder	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city
492	1 291	142	1 149	35	547	607	8 421	—	1 237	258	192
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
312	920	108	812	25	221	439	4 683	—	743	159	124
286	726	88	638	25	129	321	2 946	—	493	74	112
26	108	20	88	—	21	59	796	—	78	56	—
—	86	—	86	—	71	59	941	—	172	29	12
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
180	371	34	337	10	326	168	3 738	—	494	99	68
—	—	—	—	—	12	—	53	—	—	—	8
21	50	—	50	—	66	12	951	—	191	15	—
159	321	34	287	10	248	156	2 734	—	303	84	60
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
23	74	—	74	—	76	8	677	—	110	—	—
24	136	31	105	—	46	173	1 097	—	142	59	—
429	988	101	887	35	383	349	5 620	—	761	175	164
16	93	10	83	—	28	68	800	—	156	24	28
—	—	—	—	—	14	9	227	—	68	—	—
233	301	35	266	21	159	208	3 042	—	264	114	138
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
378	1 100	101	999	35	346	521	6 222	—	997	189	182
114	191	41	150	—	201	86	2 121	—	240	69	10
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	—	—	—
—	35	20	15	—	—	—	33	—	12	8	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
468	1 272	142	1 130	35	547	607	8 279	—	1 237	220	192
128	262	26	236	35	105	143	2 013	—	195	83	120
184	255	30	225	—	113	144	2 084	—	327	40	58
102	67	20	47	—	12	24	262	—	21	—	17
18	57	—	57	—	—	75	790	—	195	30	14
64	131	10	121	—	101	45	1 032	—	111	10	27
55	82	12	70	—	221	24	1 907	—	183	39	—
—	36	—	36	—	—	26	287	—	90	9	—
82	493	61	432	—	79	129	901	—	168	37	14
19	144	13	131	—	29	141	1 087	—	274	12	—
53	120	26	94	—	36	109	556	—	164	—	14
83	593	80	513	14	56	119	886	—	255	—	—
20	58	10	48	—	22	66	300	—	52	9	—
10	14	—	14	—	—	32	131	—	—	8	—
19	62	—	62	—	6	28	1 570	—	294	22	22
18	23	—	23	—	—	—	204	—	—	—	—
35	—	—	—	—	—	12	262	—	70	16	33
43	84	—	84	—	105	19	700	—	53	39	—
49	147	12	135	21	196	174	2 393	—	149	47	47
138	135	14	121	—	41	36	727	—	83	70	76
—	36	—	36	—	85	12	550	—	117	9	—
24	19	—	19	—	—	—	142	—	—	38	—
261	965	106	859	24	314	459	5 109	—	824	94	85
214	163	10	153	—	61	20	730	—	41	120	97
9	93	26	67	11	172	89	2 131	—	144	35	10
8	70	—	70	—	—	39	451	—	228	9	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20	82	20	62	10	39	109	1 900	—	367	15	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
469	1 277	142	1 135	35	526	599	8 204	—	1 184	258	192
8	108	—	108	10	83	79	1 471	—	199	33	—
9	79	12	67	—	49	69	761	—	165	20	—
29	92	12	80	—	119	90	1 065	—	234	36	—
24	108	—	108	—	71	50	1 065	—	160	13	—
152	317	—	317	11	116	100	1 711	—	166	24	49
75	298	58	240	—	34	72	865	—	125	68	81
46	183	34	149	14	16	60	548	—	84	46	—
118	78	26	52	—	38	79	591	—	29	10	62
8	14	—	14	—	—	—	127	—	22	8	—
\$15 632	\$13 577	\$18 618	\$12 662	\$12 833	\$8 338	\$10 402	\$9 512	—	\$7 949	\$15 138	\$17 205
JOURNEY TO WORK											
445	1 117	142	975	35	531	594	7 639	—	940	258	192
233	511	80	431	35	217	367	5 746	—	644	218	99
212	606	62	544	—	314	227	1 893	—	296	40	93
24	153	—	153	—	—	13	195	—	23	—	—
24	153	—	153	—	—	—	153	—	23	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	271	—	67	—	—
23	21	—	21	—	16	—	147	—	38	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	169	—	169	—	—
1.45	1.55	1.40	1.58	1.00	1.63	1.27	1.17	—	1.22	1.10	1.51
43.0	44.8	44.7	44.8	26.4	37.7	41.7	18.0	—	18.7	21.1	44.4
42.0	43.0	44.7	42.8	26.4	37.4	40.6	18.1	—	18.0	21.1	44.4
45.6	58.6	—	58.6	—	—	90.0	25.1	—	61.2	—	—
—	31	—	31	—	—	—	32	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	124	494	14	480	—	3 163	394	8 095	39	245	1 507
Householder, wife present	112	440	14	426	—	1 827	319	5 950	30	112	1 055
Householder, no wife present	—	36	—	36	—	626	43	701	—	—	130
Other household member	12	18	—	18	—	710	32	1 322	9	22	311
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	122	—	111	11
Female	68	166	—	166	—	2 911	107	5 497	76	201	1 546
Householder, husband present	8	—	—	—	—	45	9	81	—	—	27
Householder, no husband present	—	50	—	50	—	695	48	817	14	9	195
Other household member	60	116	—	116	—	2 171	50	4 599	62	192	1 324
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	13	—	13	—	554	11	912	9	65	342
20 to 24 years	—	57	—	57	—	839	22	1 393	10	89	259
25 to 54 years	164	446	—	446	—	4 074	424	9 966	75	280	2 028
55 to 64 years	28	131	14	117	—	461	44	1 162	21	12	372
65 years and over	—	13	—	13	—	146	—	159	—	—	52
With one or more years of college	138	272	—	272	—	2 254	242	5 932	62	172	1 070

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	182	524	14	510	—	4 330	463	11 059	97	326	2 552
Black	10	136	—	136	—	1 666	38	2 291	—	64	471
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	78	—	242	18	56	30
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	13	—	177	—	—	8

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	192	572	14	558	—	6 058	492	11 604	115	327	2 790
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	120	142	—	142	—	1 473	213	3 186	55	133	668
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	58	204	—	204	—	1 455	49	3 721	43	94	884
Technicians and related support occupations	17	57	—	57	—	167	15	570	—	—	66
Sales occupations	14	51	—	51	—	500	23	1 118	9	63	264
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	27	96	—	96	—	788	11	2 033	34	31	554
Service occupations	—	13	—	13	—	1 672	41	1 749	10	—	502
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	188	30	143	—	—	48
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	115	—	115	—	567	70	1 475	7	30	385
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	98	14	84	—	703	89	1 330	—	70	303
Construction	14	82	14	68	—	296	68	710	—	22	224
Manufacturing	—	112	—	112	—	519	111	1 517	—	35	98
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	26	—	26	—	213	58	421	—	—	158
Wholesale trade	—	10	—	10	—	113	25	204	—	—	61
Retail trade	22	75	—	75	—	1 157	24	2 097	16	155	516
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	13	—	13	—	191	41	484	—	—	94
Business and repair services	33	42	—	42	—	101	—	427	9	—	114
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	608	17	648	—	24	144
Professional and related services	47	83	—	83	—	2 067	104	3 082	90	81	819
Public administration	76	129	—	129	—	369	14	1 578	—	—	419
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	424	30	436	—	10	143
Armed forces, at work	—	88	—	88	—	16	9	1 988	—	119	263
Private wage and salary workers	85	329	14	315	—	3 777	378	7 241	60	283	1 326
Federal government workers	97	230	—	230	—	242	32	3 866	—	127	610
State and local government workers	10	70	—	70	—	1 872	7	1 983	55	36	838
Self-employed workers	—	31	—	31	—	183	13	435	—	—	253
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	67	—	—	26
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	88	—	88	—	1 430	83	2 870	28	87	932

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	192	634	14	620	—	5 936	473	13 287	115	446	2 942
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	24	—	24	—	1 215	33	2 385	35	55	830
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	10	—	10	—	566	11	1 300	—	93	296
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	67	—	67	—	728	49	1 153	9	108	197
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	90	—	90	—	802	33	1 117	23	44	300
\$10,000 to \$14,999	49	184	—	184	—	1 288	41	2 782	25	65	540
\$15,000 to \$19,999	81	114	14	100	—	477	88	1 631	—	57	249
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	38	—	38	—	380	69	1 372	11	13	230
\$25,000 to \$49,999	62	107	—	107	—	383	111	1 418	12	11	252
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	97	38	129	—	—	48
Median	\$17 205	\$12 876	\$15 439	\$12 651	—	\$9 145	\$18 665	\$10 874	\$9 174	\$7 389	\$8 987

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	192	602	14	588	—	5 647	475	12 681	115	371	2 681
Drive alone	99	418	14	404	—	4 367	330	9 403	115	272	2 079
Carpool	93	184	—	184	—	1 280	145	3 278	—	99	602
Public transportation	—	26	—	26	—	146	9	264	—	29	17
Bus or streetcar	—	26	—	26	—	104	9	237	—	29	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	13	—	13	—	191	—	214	—	46	107
Other means	—	19	—	19	—	90	17	276	—	—	91
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	157	—	—	157
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.51	1.24	1.00	1.24	—	1.14	1.24	1.17	1.00	1.18	1.13
Mean travel time to work	44.4	32.8	30.0	32.9	—	15.3	47.3	18.9	22.7	12.6	12.4
Car, truck, or van	44.4	31.3	30.0	31.4	—	15.6	47.7	19.0	22.7	13.9	12.7
Public transportation	—	47.5	—	47.5	—	15.4	80.0	29.7	—	7.5	15.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	32	—	47	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	3 061	69	2 992	1 877	227	1 650	49	1 317	553	26 122	10	34
Householder, wife present	2 559	47	2 512	1 351	164	1 187	27	816	402	17 119	10	34
Householder, no wife present	215	12	203	186	9	177	—	170	41	3 984	—	—
Other household member	287	10	277	340	54	286	22	331	69	4 898	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	41	121	—	—
Female -----	1 079	74	1 005	1 207	126	1 081	42	1 346	101	19 841	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	38	17	21	—	16	10	347	—	—
Householder, no husband present	120	15	105	194	—	194	26	259	24	4 856	—	—
Other household member	959	59	900	975	109	866	16	1 071	67	14 421	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	217	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	110	—	110	157	25	132	11	218	62	3 056	—	—
20 to 24 years	319	22	297	391	75	316	11	314	49	7 124	—	10
25 to 54 years	3 491	121	3 370	2 171	228	1 943	60	1 861	543	29 982	10	24
55 to 64 years	180	—	180	334	25	309	9	234	—	5 082	—	—
65 years and over	40	—	40	31	—	31	—	36	—	719	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 346	72	2 274	1 127	148	979	44	1 111	281	17 227	10	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	3 550	89	3 461	2 619	275	2 344	84	1 831	624	31 517	10	34
Black	491	54	437	444	78	366	7	814	30	13 814	—	—
Other races	99	—	99	21	—	21	—	18	—	632	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	112	—	112	45	26	19	—	12	11	637	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 689	143	2 546	2 991	344	2 647	91	2 601	492	41 286	10	34
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	914	53	861	828	99	729	26	562	132	9 167	—	11
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 041	55	986	857	54	803	—	802	110	13 523	10	—
Technicians and related support occupations	281	—	281	164	—	164	—	59	15	1 588	10	—
Sales occupations	403	34	369	123	—	123	—	256	11	4 405	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	357	21	336	570	54	516	—	487	84	7 530	—	—
Service occupations	222	—	222	238	39	199	18	759	52	5 607	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	—	10	30	18	12	—	55	—	341	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	248	—	248	579	100	479	27	199	138	6 658	—	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	254	35	219	459	34	425	20	224	60	5 990	—	—
Construction	168	8	160	134	22	112	38	124	79	2 653	—	34
Manufacturing	134	—	134	979	151	828	9	262	91	8 438	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	101	—	101	73	—	73	—	89	12	2 085	—	—
Wholesale trade	52	15	37	67	—	67	—	24	60	1 038	—	—
Retail trade	577	49	528	414	22	392	—	419	79	7 519	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	149	11	138	110	17	93	11	120	—	1 821	—	—
Business and repair services	168	—	168	68	12	56	—	68	24	1 621	—	—
Personal services	39	—	39	116	12	104	7	318	—	1 383	—	—
Professional and related services	582	50	532	668	29	639	26	816	26	9 205	10	—
Public administration	670	10	660	322	61	261	—	167	105	4 582	—	—
All other industries	49	—	49	40	18	22	—	194	16	941	—	—
Armed forces, at work	1 451	—	1 451	93	9	84	—	62	162	4 677	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 458	84	1 374	2 314	271	2 043	69	1 731	379	28 510	—	21
Federal government workers	2 424	21	2 403	455	21	434	—	250	275	10 169	—	—
State and local government workers	202	38	164	276	61	215	13	563	—	5 661	10	13
Self-employed workers	56	—	56	13	—	13	9	104	—	1 544	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	26	—	26	—	15	—	79	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	545	27	518	541	84	457	27	710	93	8 715	—	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	4 036	143	3 893	3 059	341	2 718	91	2 598	617	44 795	10	34
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	483	38	445	447	13	434	29	506	59	7 864	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	238	—	238	268	41	227	18	387	47	3 942	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	190	23	167	285	42	243	9	355	25	5 014	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	369	—	369	149	12	137	—	232	37	5 090	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	990	23	967	723	64	659	22	417	149	9 364	10	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	615	44	571	506	73	433	13	191	91	6 655	—	13
\$20,000 to \$24,999	478	15	463	428	44	384	—	212	111	3 529	—	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	654	—	654	230	52	178	—	259	98	3 000	—	11
\$50,000 or more	19	—	19	23	—	23	—	39	—	337	—	—
Median	\$13 284	\$11 839	\$13 322	\$12 085	\$14 834	\$11 862	\$5 833	\$8 440	\$14 584	\$10 167	\$10 415	\$21 513

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 047	143	3 904	2 944	340	2 604	91	2 432	554	41 126	10	34
Drive alone	2 907	98	2 809	2 101	261	1 840	55	1 874	359	30 458	10	24
Carpool	1 140	45	1 095	843	79	764	36	558	195	10 668	—	10
Public transportation	—	—	—	114	13	101	—	104	12	1 971	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	114	13	101	—	77	12	1 859	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61	38	1 441	—	—
Other means	93	—	93	26	—	26	—	66	50	966	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	459	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.19	1.20	1.20	1.15	1.20	1.30	1.15	1.25	1.17	1.00	1.24
Mean travel time to work	21.1	23.8	21.0	25.4	32.6	24.5	14.5	16.2	46.2	17.9	30.0	36.0
Car, truck, or van	21.2	23.8	21.1	24.6	31.6	23.7	14.5	16.1	48.6	17.5	30.0	36.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	45.4	60.0	43.5	—	21.1	20.0	30.6	—	—
With a public transportation disability	15	—	15	16	—	16	—	16	20	234	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												Living in Newport News city, worked	
Living in Hampton city, worked—Con.													
York County	Hampton city	Central business district	Remainder	Newport News city	Central business district	Remainder	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gloucester County		
650	30 026	2 356	27 670	14 479	1 825	12 654	65	699	3 306	56 241	192		
442	16 048	1 190	14 858	9 021	1 154	7 867	30	537	2 596	32 728	66		
236	10 296	857	9 439	6 218	838	5 380	30	295	1 931	20 952	45		
82	2 478	122	2 356	1 378	175	1 203	—	46	259	5 277	10		
124	3 153	211	2 942	1 425	141	1 284	—	196	369	6 209	11		
—	121	—	121	—	—	—	—	—	37	290	—		
208	13 978	1 166	12 812	5 458	671	4 787	35	162	710	23 513	126		
12	192	—	192	143	11	132	—	—	24	615	—		
89	3 508	326	3 182	1 228	133	1 095	—	31	131	6 106	51		
107	10 061	840	9 221	4 087	527	3 560	35	131	555	16 767	75		
—	217	—	217	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	—		
—	2 408	132	2 276	558	36	522	—	90	66	3 524	11		
93	4 790	236	4 554	2 127	311	1 816	—	104	782	9 328	40		
445	19 165	1 379	17 786	9 844	1 112	8 732	49	445	2 304	35 974	141		
103	3 146	458	2 688	1 772	305	1 467	16	45	110	6 237	—		
9	517	151	366	178	61	117	—	15	44	1 178	—		
190	12 225	922	11 303	4 501	476	4 025	21	280	1 420	20 586	146		
426	21 428	1 532	19 896	9 057	1 273	7 784	65	497	2 401	40 904	165		
224	8 118	824	7 294	5 284	536	4 748	—	188	852	14 054	27		
—	480	—	480	138	16	122	—	14	53	1 283	—		
—	404	—	404	233	16	217	—	—	19	754	—		
612	25 686	2 356	23 330	14 180	1 770	12 410	65	699	2 561	51 017	192		
100	6 262	632	5 630	2 655	228	2 427	21	118	623	11 764	111		
93	9 461	752	8 709	3 831	599	3 232	14	114	721	15 137	20		
—	983	13	970	566	10	556	—	29	126	1 660	12		
15	3 470	267	3 203	895	34	861	14	11	225	5 297	8		
78	5 008	472	4 536	2 370	555	1 815	—	74	370	8 180	—		
134	4 132	495	3 637	1 279	175	1 104	—	62	219	7 465	18		
14	247	21	226	66	—	66	—	14	45	288	—		
206	2 661	137	2 524	3 518	453	3 065	14	236	510	8 177	26		
65	2 923	319	2 604	2 831	315	2 516	16	155	443	8 186	17		
114	1 620	99	1 521	687	59	628	14	184	221	3 487	15		
47	1 682	69	1 613	6 562	831	5 731	—	147	480	12 569	—		
11	1 331	169	1 162	694	221	473	16	33	362	2 608	—		
37	659	56	603	342	103	239	—	—	102	1 389	—		
100	5 946	347	5 599	1 425	90	1 335	14	34	217	8 580	43		
21	1 260	162	1 098	497	152	345	—	43	98	2 337	—		
14	1 309	87	1 222	274	12	262	—	24	228	1 683	11		
13	1 031	32	999	291	17	274	—	48	10	2 343	—		
123	6 636	738	5 898	2 373	123	2 250	21	42	469	10 424	112		
107	3 578	506	3 072	816	133	683	—	81	329	4 312	11		
25	634	91	543	219	29	190	—	63	45	1 285	—		
38	4 340	—	4 340	299	55	244	—	—	745	5 224	—		
367	15 820	877	14 943	11 690	1 476	10 214	44	568	1 711	37 105	99		
206	8 835	133	8 702	1 098	97	1 001	—	30	1 279	9 943	—		
77	3 947	1 220	2 727	1 504	227	1 277	21	89	263	7 364	85		
—	1 360	126	1 234	172	25	147	—	12	53	1 700	—		
—	64	—	64	15	—	15	—	—	—	129	8		
114	6 633	534	6 099	1 786	228	1 558	14	168	206	11 164	—		
636	29 171	2 287	26 884	14 180	1 825	12 355	65	699	3 257	55 014	170		
51	5 977	478	5 499	1 648	224	1 424	14	174	248	9 572	11		
87	2 697	234	2 463	1 134	127	1 007	—	24	168	5 243	14		
58	3 657	261	3 396	1 285	182	1 103	—	14	339	5 666	17		
57	3 383	261	3 122	1 607	248	1 359	16	27	312	6 138	—		
225	5 540	488	5 052	3 403	382	3 021	35	151	835	12 589	90		
99	3 485	297	3 188	2 870	341	2 529	—	188	485	8 023	18		
35	2 018	137	1 881	1 406	190	1 216	—	60	375	3 989	10		
24	2 157	112	2 045	760	117	643	—	48	423	3 260	10		
—	257	19	238	67	14	53	—	13	72	534	—		
\$10 889	\$9 333	\$9 307	\$9 335	\$11 555	\$11 273	\$11 590	\$10 048	\$13 231	\$12 843	\$10 222	\$11 465		
635	26 554	1 990	24 564	13 142	1 617	11 525	65	686	2 982	49 362	192		
444	20 772	1 693	19 079	8 840	1 088	7 752	44	324	1 848	35 005	135		
191	5 782	297	5 485	4 302	529	3 773	21	362	1 134	14 357	57		
—	939	246	693	1 032	143	889	—	—	108	3 105	—		
—	850	228	622	1 009	143	866	—	—	108	2 939	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—		
—	1 415	111	1 304	26	—	26	—	—	55	1 958	—		
15	659	9	650	279	65	214	—	13	161	1 073	—		
—	459	—	459	—	—	—	—	—	—	743	—		
1.23	1.14	1.09	1.14	1.23	1.24	1.23	1.23	1.50	1.31	1.20	1.19		
31.2	14.7	15.4	14.6	22.8	22.8	22.8	23.3	37.6	35.3	19.8	36.0		
29.8	14.4	13.6	14.4	22.0	21.9	22.1	23.3	38.1	35.4	19.7	36.0		
—	29.0	31.0	28.3	32.1	32.9	31.9	—	—	50.3	27.8	—		
13	155	11	144	66	—	66	—	—	—	176	—		

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	142	1 374	5 931	330	5 601	23 469	2 024	21 445	57	1 689	3 465
Householder, wife present	59	937	3 872	221	3 651	14 925	1 322	13 603	27	1 087	2 415
Householder, no wife present	24	307	982	34	948	3 727	340	3 387	—	227	478
Other household member	59	130	1 077	75	1 002	4 527	349	4 178	30	375	537
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	290	13	277	—	—	35
Female -----	53	616	4 664	299	4 365	16 430	1 188	15 242	42	1 582	600
Householder, husband present	—	47	198	—	198	357	15	342	—	13	26
Householder, no husband present	10	179	1 174	37	1 137	4 278	309	3 969	—	414	210
Other household member	43	390	3 292	262	3 030	11 770	864	10 906	42	1 155	364
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	43	58	483	10	473	2 688	130	2 558	15	226	70
20 to 24 years	20	305	1 721	90	1 631	6 584	494	6 090	32	626	743
25 to 54 years	101	1 509	7 048	402	6 646	24 881	1 973	22 908	40	2 544	3 030
55 to 64 years	31	98	1 206	112	1 094	4 758	152	4 246	—	144	179
65 years and over	—	20	137	15	122	988	103	885	12	21	43
With one or more years of college	73	704	4 714	229	4 485	13 648	1 213	12 435	40	1 261	1 897

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	147	1 565	8 217	464	7 753	28 257	2 243	26 014	99	2 454	3 234
Black	48	374	2 174	165	2 009	10 823	896	9 927	—	608	762
Other races	—	51	204	—	204	819	73	746	—	209	69
Spanish origin ¹	—	17	76	—	76	623	27	596	—	38	83

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	195	1 577	9 779	629	9 150	35 949	3 177	32 772	84	3 241	3 211
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16	417	2 761	183	2 578	7 829	743	7 086	40	590	1 051
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62	327	3 744	211	3 533	10 134	976	9 158	—	850	688
Technicians and related support occupations	12	48	563	12	551	955	—	888	—	70	89
Sales occupations	29	79	1 471	90	1 381	3 477	126	3 351	—	233	334
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21	200	1 710	109	1 601	5 702	783	4 919	—	547	265
Service occupations	30	232	1 001	114	887	5 463	399	5 064	29	692	162
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	32	64	10	54	192	21	171	—	—	52
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	324	1 225	45	1 180	6 128	439	5 689	—	449	874
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	62	245	984	66	918	6 203	599	5 604	15	660	384
Construction	37	217	643	37	606	2 080	86	1 994	15	480	460
Manufacturing	66	105	888	45	843	10 723	846	9 877	—	787	683
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	78	635	52	583	1 746	262	1 484	—	135	422
Wholesale trade	—	30	334	41	293	996	94	902	—	29	100
Retail trade	31	175	2 232	74	2 158	5 676	401	5 275	—	423	327
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	30	342	40	302	1 921	440	1 481	—	44	99
Business and repair services	—	47	458	45	413	1 133	107	1 026	—	34	144
Personal services	—	27	414	43	371	1 605	64	1 541	32	265	63
Professional and related services	—	367	2 297	161	2 136	7 076	322	6 754	37	535	429
Public administration	27	383	1 431	81	1 350	2 386	494	1 892	—	74	389
All other industries	20	118	105	10	95	607	61	546	—	435	95
Armed forces, at work	—	413	816	—	816	3 950	35	3 915	15	30	854
Private wage and salary workers	159	722	6 596	326	6 270	26 868	2 159	24 709	47	2 614	2 197
Federal government workers	11	965	2 742	24	2 718	6 066	94	5 972	15	144	1 558
State and local government workers	16	255	1 136	269	867	5 348	792	4 556	37	487	201
Self-employed workers	—	37	111	10	101	1 526	153	1 373	—	26	109
Unpaid family workers	9	11	10	—	10	91	14	77	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	51	214	1 940	150	1 790	8 297	453	7 844	12	650	262

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	195	1 935	10 306	601	9 705	39 084	3 160	35 924	99	3 225	3 980
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	32	141	1 468	92	1 376	7 267	448	6 819	12	641	256
\$4,000 to \$5,999	9	120	718	13	705	3 908	229	3 679	32	442	159
\$6,000 to \$7,999	35	254	1 075	90	985	4 010	287	3 723	—	275	340
\$8,000 to \$9,999	40	209	1 168	72	1 096	4 336	418	3 918	—	385	505
\$10,000 to \$14,999	27	558	2 421	145	2 276	8 990	710	8 280	40	463	962
\$15,000 to \$19,999	40	344	1 510	135	1 375	5 596	573	5 023	15	500	724
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	159	755	44	711	2 738	265	2 473	—	327	476
\$25,000 to \$49,999	12	130	1 095	10	1 085	1 845	189	1 656	—	168	534
\$50,000 or more	—	20	96	—	96	394	41	353	—	24	24
Median	\$9 075	\$11 588	\$11 056	\$10 782	\$11 074	\$10 007	\$10 985	\$9 910	\$10 334	\$9 322	\$13 368

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	187	1 913	10 107	591	9 516	33 593	2 765	30 828	99	3 271	3 679
Drive alone	102	1 105	7 540	467	7 073	24 065	1 854	22 211	58	2 000	2 464
Carpool	85	808	2 567	124	2 443	9 528	911	8 617	41	1 271	1 215
Public transportation	—	24	350	25	325	2 731	285	2 446	—	—	160
Bus or streetcar	—	24	350	25	325	2 565	256	2 309	—	—	160
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	117
Other means	8	53	138	13	125	874	38	836	—	—	109
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	743	11	732	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.36	1.31	1.17	1.14	1.17	1.20	1.23	1.19	1.30	1.28	1.28
Mean travel time to work	22.2	23.6	23.0	24.4	22.9	20.8	17.6	28.4	28.2	28.2	41.3
Cor, truck, or van	22.3	23.1	22.6	23.8	22.5	17.7	21.0	17.4	28.4	28.2	41.0
Public transportation	—	46.3	33.1	45.0	32.2	27.0	24.8	27.2	—	—	56.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	55	—	55	121	—	121	—	—	21

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Poquoson city, worked										
Inside SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Central business district	Remainder	Newport News city	Central business district	Remainder	Poquoson city
3 415	—	—	98	1 471	72	1 399	1 062	124	938	740
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
2 091	—	—	44	888	28	860	670	96	574	445
1 524	—	—	33	681	15	666	511	59	452	266
144	—	—	11	72	—	72	18	11	7	43
423	—	—	—	135	13	122	141	26	115	136
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 324	—	—	54	583	44	539	392	28	364	295
43	—	—	—	23	—	23	—	—	—	20
134	—	—	—	61	—	61	14	—	14	59
1 147	—	—	54	499	44	455	378	28	350	216
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
325	—	—	11	143	—	143	111	15	96	60
439	—	—	—	194	13	181	173	37	136	61
2 373	—	—	63	1 049	47	1 002	722	72	650	506
195	—	—	13	85	12	73	56	—	56	41
83	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	72
1 473	—	—	40	736	33	703	353	44	309	300
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
3 391	—	—	98	1 447	72	1 375	1 062	124	938	740
14	—	—	—	14	—	14	—	—	—	—
10	—	—	—	10	—	10	—	—	—	—
27	—	—	—	14	—	14	13	—	13	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
3 072	—	—	98	1 177	72	1 105	1 033	124	909	720
775	—	—	18	361	21	340	134	9	125	238
1 123	—	—	47	465	23	442	410	—	410	201
191	—	—	—	113	—	113	66	—	66	12
288	—	—	13	106	—	106	68	—	68	101
644	—	—	34	246	23	223	276	—	276	88
256	—	—	22	78	—	78	66	28	38	81
100	—	—	11	—	—	—	15	—	15	74
433	—	—	—	131	15	116	284	45	239	18
385	—	—	—	142	13	129	124	42	82	108
334	—	—	—	125	—	125	105	34	71	94
572	—	—	—	148	—	148	371	53	318	42
87	—	—	—	36	—	36	51	—	51	—
76	—	—	—	24	12	12	13	—	13	39
425	—	—	45	162	28	134	87	—	87	122
115	—	—	—	—	—	—	70	—	70	45
143	—	—	—	82	11	71	45	—	45	16
11	—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
746	—	—	9	339	21	318	180	—	180	204
431	—	—	—	251	—	251	96	37	59	84
132	—	—	33	10	—	10	15	—	15	74
343	—	—	—	294	—	294	29	—	29	20
1 864	—	—	69	661	40	621	785	77	708	305
916	—	—	9	687	—	687	167	9	158	53
424	—	—	9	123	32	91	67	38	29	225
211	—	—	11	—	—	—	43	—	43	157
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
649	—	—	43	256	12	244	120	33	87	230
EARNINGS IN 1979										
3 394	—	—	89	1 471	72	1 399	1 050	124	926	740
590	—	—	22	242	38	204	148	14	134	178
266	—	—	12	52	—	52	103	11	92	99
283	—	—	—	108	13	95	111	25	86	64
263	—	—	46	88	—	88	65	17	48	64
699	—	—	9	285	21	264	234	19	215	160
433	—	—	—	172	—	172	235	29	206	26
346	—	—	—	172	—	172	91	9	82	69
434	—	—	—	318	—	318	51	—	51	56
80	—	—	—	34	—	34	12	—	12	24
\$11 623	—	—	\$8 457	\$14 053	\$4000—	\$14 905	\$11 588	\$9 412	\$11 858	\$8 906
JOURNEY TO WORK										
3 246	—	—	98	1 440	72	1 368	1 033	105	928	631
2 326	—	—	98	1 094	72	1 022	639	75	564	462
920	—	—	—	346	—	346	394	30	364	169
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
61	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
67	—	—	—	31	—	31	19	19	—	17
31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	31
1 19	—	—	1.00	1.15	1.00	1.16	1.30	1.20	1.32	1.16
20.4	—	—	18.8	19.2	24.0	18.9	28.1	31.6	27.6	10.2
20.7	—	—	18.8	19.3	24.0	19.0	28.0	31.9	27.6	10.8
30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	—	30.0	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	44	275	2 131	—	96	15	38	—	38	246	—	246
Householder, wife present	33	254	630	—	61	15	14	—	14	103	—	103
Householder, no wife present	—	—	506	—	10	—	—	—	—	47	—	47
Other household member	11	21	472	—	25	—	24	—	24	63	—	63
In group quarters	—	—	523	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	—	33
Female	—	19	1 783	—	74	13	41	—	41	104	—	104
Householder, husband present	—	—	69	—	13	—	—	—	—	16	—	16
Householder, no husband present	—	—	471	—	35	—	9	—	9	17	—	17
Other household member	—	19	731	—	26	—	32	—	32	25	—	25
In group quarters	—	—	512	—	—	13	—	—	—	46	—	46

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	13	426	—	—	—	6	—	6	19	—	19
20 to 24 years	11	8	1 559	—	83	13	24	—	24	158	—	158
25 to 54 years	33	260	1 461	—	36	15	44	—	44	149	—	149
55 to 64 years	—	13	348	—	20	—	5	—	5	24	—	24
65 years and over	—	—	120	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	44	111	2 700	—	100	28	50	—	50	270	—	270

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	44	294	3 484	—	170	28	79	—	79	332	—	332
Black	—	—	353	—	—	—	—	—	—	18	—	18
Other races	—	—	77	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	44	274	3 889	—	170	28	79	—	79	339	—	339
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24	44	1 290	—	40	13	35	—	35	171	—	171
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	75	1 102	—	48	15	35	—	35	83	—	83
Technicians and related support occupations	—	19	200	—	6	15	12	—	12	38	—	38
Sales occupations	—	48	338	—	42	—	23	—	23	37	—	37
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	8	564	—	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8
Service occupations	9	13	864	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	13	139	—	17	—	—	—	—	39	—	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	82	115	—	—	—	9	—	9	12	—	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11	47	379	—	56	—	—	—	—	34	—	34
Construction	10	23	130	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	11	28	136	—	43	—	—	—	—	44	—	44
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	10	64	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	25	91	—	—	—	5	—	5	—	—	—
Retail trade	9	40	848	—	61	—	6	—	6	27	—	27
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	9	115	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	36	104	—	—	—	12	—	12	16	—	16
Personal services	—	10	389	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	14	19	1 566	—	18	13	26	—	26	205	—	205
Public administration	—	61	100	—	—	15	12	—	12	8	—	8
All other industries	—	13	346	—	30	—	9	—	9	39	—	39
Armed forces, at work	—	20	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	11	—	11
Private wage and salary workers	44	183	2 566	—	139	13	58	—	58	136	—	136
Federal government workers	—	90	90	—	—	15	12	—	12	11	—	11
State and local government workers	—	—	1 147	—	31	—	—	—	—	203	—	203
Self-employed workers	—	21	111	—	—	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	1 850	—	72	13	6	—	6	154	—	154

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	44	286	3 866	—	170	28	79	—	79	350	—	350
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	—	21	1 661	—	68	13	6	—	6	141	—	141
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	327	—	27	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	406	—	12	—	—	—	—	46	—	46
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	31	365	—	21	—	9	—	9	54	—	54
\$10,000 to \$14,999	11	25	564	—	9	—	36	—	36	38	—	38
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	64	213	—	—	15	23	—	23	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	14	82	105	—	18	—	5	—	5	11	—	11
\$25,000 to \$49,999	9	63	189	—	15	—	—	—	—	60	—	60
\$50,000 or more	10	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$23 562	\$20 074	\$5 664	—	\$5 259	\$15 047	\$12 671	—	\$12 671	\$7 478	—	\$7 478

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	44	294	2 364	—	170	28	73	—	73	182	—	182
Drive alone	33	170	1 648	—	141	13	38	—	38	57	—	57
Carpool	11	124	716	—	29	15	35	—	35	125	—	125
Public transportation	—	—	169	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	96	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	970	—	—	—	6	—	6	115	—	115
Other means	—	—	279	—	—	—	—	—	—	53	—	53
Worked at home	—	—	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.33	1.20	—	1.12	1.37	1.39	—	1.39	1.69	—	1.69
Mean travel time to work	44.1	41.2	12.5	—	21.7	34.6	32.5	—	32.5	18.3	—	18.3
Car, truck, or van	44.1	41.2	14.0	—	21.7	34.6	34.8	—	34.8	27.4	—	27.4
Public transportation	—	—	20.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked							
	Living in Williamsburg city, worked—Con.										
	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Gloucester County	James City County	York County	Hampton city	Newport News city	Poquoson city	Williamsburg city
Workers 16 years and over	—	3 287	147	16 639	483	485	538	3 286	9 165	13	2 089
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	1 736	100	12 591	242	383	471	2 165	8 063	—	1 267
Householder, wife present	—	437	61	8 461	157	326	331	1 555	5 297	—	795
Householder, no wife present	—	449	25	1 161	30	10	64	140	794	—	123
Other household member	—	360	—	2 825	55	47	32	449	1 904	—	338
In group quarters	—	490	14	144	—	—	44	21	68	—	11
Female	—	1 551	47	3 468	241	102	67	1 121	1 102	13	822
Householder, husband present	—	40	14	106	—	—	13	6	45	—	42
Householder, no husband present	—	410	—	832	39	—	—	277	334	—	182
Other household member	—	648	33	2 510	202	102	54	831	710	13	598
In group quarters	—	453	—	20	—	—	—	7	13	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	401	—	793	50	22	24	160	408	—	129
20 to 24 years	—	1 281	57	2 959	71	89	66	535	1 914	—	284
25 to 54 years	—	1 217	79	10 963	309	271	389	2 363	6 124	13	1 494
55 to 64 years	—	299	—	1 231	34	91	47	183	719	—	157
65 years and over	—	89	11	113	19	12	12	45	—	—	25
With one or more years of college	—	2 252	120	5 346	207	61	189	1 810	2 530	13	536
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	2 875	136	10 356	323	295	358	2 704	5 361	13	1 302
Black	—	335	11	5 460	160	188	147	506	3 714	—	745
Other races	—	77	—	243	—	2	33	76	90	—	42
Spanish origin¹	—	29	—	164	—	21	—	55	58	—	30
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	—	3 273	136	14 254	483	463	441	3 074	7 691	13	2 089
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	1 031	95	2 984	102	19	122	1 085	1 342	13	301
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	921	—	2 538	129	42	79	946	972	—	370
Technicians and related support occupations	—	129	—	470	—	—	—	185	255	—	30
Sales occupations	—	236	—	732	11	38	14	391	185	—	93
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	556	—	1 336	118	4	65	370	532	—	247
Service occupations	—	855	14	1 195	12	64	14	244	356	—	505
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	83	—	86	—	—	—	4	56	—	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	94	—	3 984	102	186	130	491	2 631	—	444
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	289	27	3 467	138	152	96	304	2 334	—	443
Construction	—	112	11	1 827	44	88	82	352	796	—	465
Manufacturing	—	49	16	5 962	37	143	35	398	5 020	—	329
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	55	—	606	93	40	13	171	192	—	97
Wholesale trade	—	86	—	246	38	13	—	92	73	—	30
Retail trade	—	754	—	1 272	45	84	12	630	252	—	249
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	103	—	401	12	—	27	138	176	—	48
Business and repair services	—	88	—	320	—	—	20	130	132	—	38
Personal services	—	389	—	353	—	11	—	48	72	—	222
Professional and related services	—	1 304	58	1 956	184	21	90	754	499	13	395
Public administration	—	65	26	940	15	4	162	294	382	—	83
All other industries	—	268	25	371	15	59	—	67	97	—	133
Armed forces, at work	—	14	11	1 805	—	22	97	212	1 474	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	2 220	49	10 844	301	367	195	2 081	6 235	—	1 665
Federal government workers	—	52	23	3 343	23	57	313	668	2 239	—	43
State and local government workers	—	913	61	1 458	92	44	30	447	543	13	289
Self-employed workers	—	102	14	398	67	17	—	90	143	—	81
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	16	—	—	—	—	5	—	11
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	1 605	39	1 906	137	76	64	458	725	—	446
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	—	3 239	147	15 771	483	458	538	3 264	8 980	13	2 035
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	1 433	—	1 877	73	80	40	475	820	—	389
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	300	30	990	74	22	54	166	422	—	252
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	348	—	1 389	85	41	38	345	657	—	223
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	281	32	1 509	28	16	26	321	951	—	167
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	481	51	4 040	127	70	91	745	2 670	13	324
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	175	23	2 809	70	100	193	397	1 791	—	258
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	71	—	1 817	26	85	29	426	1 067	—	184
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	114	11	1 220	—	44	67	367	518	—	224
\$50,000 or more	—	36	—	120	—	—	—	22	84	—	14
Median	—	\$5 243	\$10 664	\$12 053	\$8 679	\$15 000	\$15 283	\$11 661	\$12 470	\$10 415	\$9 838
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	1 911	136	14 522	469	438	494	3 100	8 042	13	1 966
Drive alone	—	1 399	111	7 076	293	239	179	2 181	3 150	—	1 034
Carpool	—	512	25	7 446	176	199	315	919	4 892	13	932
Public transportation	—	169	—	987	14	—	—	54	900	—	19
Bus or streetcar	—	96	—	978	14	—	—	45	900	—	19
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	849	—	271	—	20	44	69	81	—	57
Other means	—	226	11	279	—	27	—	63	142	—	47
Worked at home	—	132	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	1.17	1.12	1.54	1.28	1.41	1.76	1.21	1.79	3.00	1.42
Mean travel time to work	—	10.7	46.0	45.3	31.5	34.7	46.5	34.9	50.1	50.0	46.0
Car, truck, or van	—	11.0	48.6	44.6	31.0	36.8	50.4	34.8	48.6	50.0	47.2
Public transportation	—	20.1	—	65.4	50.0	—	—	62.4	65.9	—	66.1
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	50	—	—	—	41	9	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA				
Total	Currituck County, N.C.	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Place of work not reported	Total	Currituck County, N.C.	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	
370 442	3 821	48 842	127 920	41 605	19 605	128 649	35 068	310 442	1 714	24 111	146 978	
235 900	2 487	29 081	87 752	24 361	11 646	80 573	25 354	186 069	956	13 832	91 787	
126 201	1 835	20 623	33 305	15 032	7 171	48 235	8 232	116 010	612	9 188	57 811	
27 786	233	2 710	11 133	2 958	1 559	9 193	2 619	24 651	103	1 853	12 000	
43 458	419	5 648	13 929	5 595	2 916	14 951	7 076	35 068	241	2 691	15 278	
38 455	—	100	29 385	776	—	8 194	7 427	10 340	—	100	6 698	
134 542	1 334	19 761	40 168	17 244	7 959	48 076	9 714	124 373	758	10 279	55 191	
3 008	22	411	874	405	250	1 046	198	2 766	22	172	1 270	
34 026	264	3 362	12 790	4 819	1 734	11 057	2 594	31 192	179	2 132	15 455	
96 277	1 048	15 946	25 640	11 927	5 975	35 741	6 779	89 354	557	7 953	37 653	
1 231	—	42	864	93	—	232	143	1 061	—	22	813	
29 508	181	2 931	12 041	2 561	1 044	10 750	4 050	21 104	89	1 542	8 719	
76 239	499	6 614	36 762	6 594	2 412	23 358	9 533	52 111	230	3 355	25 448	
224 669	2 595	34 264	64 394	25 955	12 459	85 002	18 068	200 729	1 069	16 413	94 873	
32 990	413	4 484	11 528	5 429	2 897	8 239	2 381	30 400	241	2 279	14 940	
7 036	133	549	3 195	1 066	793	1 300	1 036	6 098	85	522	2 998	
124 760	892	15 194	36 237	13 339	4 689	54 409	8 726	111 803	557	8 151	53 948	
277 593	3 283	36 418	88 099	25 064	11 678	113 051	23 394	234 368	1 442	18 402	106 766	
82 571	515	11 572	34 616	16 064	7 877	11 927	10 356	68 434	272	5 389	35 851	
10 278	23	852	5 205	477	50	3 671	1 318	7 640	—	320	4 361	
6 619	36	351	3 193	433	174	2 432	935	4 665	13	239	2 465	
296 657	3 599	46 613	84 436	39 008	19 470	103 531	23 634	272 009	1 714	23 657	123 176	
68 668	534	9 707	17 341	7 564	2 878	30 644	3 983	64 004	393	6 025	29 104	
93 699	814	13 580	27 613	10 889	4 638	36 165	6 912	86 903	397	5 704	43 296	
9 678	115	1 540	2 802	1 119	498	3 604	649	8 926	61	559	4 935	
32 862	286	4 206	9 032	3 426	1 581	14 331	3 073	29 895	165	2 169	12 346	
51 159	413	7 834	15 779	6 344	2 559	18 230	3 190	48 082	171	2 976	26 015	
40 548	474	5 545	13 702	6 082	2 498	12 247	3 870	36 372	301	3 232	14 990	
3 688	286	527	904	336	651	984	360	3 406	279	498	886	
45 099	812	9 338	11 046	6 810	3 306	13 787	3 965	40 863	143	3 672	16 375	
44 955	679	7 916	13 830	7 327	5 499	9 704	4 544	40 461	201	4 526	18 525	
23 395	457	4 952	6 078	2 871	1 552	7 485	2 369	20 587	96	2 774	7 500	
42 684	429	8 418	10 346	8 164	6 020	9 307	3 839	37 882	117	2 723	13 856	
23 231	337	4 301	7 076	2 883	1 215	7 419	1 982	21 441	117	2 447	12 605	
11 598	112	1 716	3 629	1 134	953	4 054	931	10 798	15	1 210	5 820	
53 476	629	7 177	15 597	5 848	2 408	21 817	4 574	48 706	307	3 839	19 711	
17 642	85	2 332	4 501	1 586	792	8 346	1 150	16 631	32	854	8 091	
14 165	85	1 855	4 199	1 381	452	6 193	1 238	13 030	39	947	6 320	
12 065	154	1 418	4 295	1 463	605	4 130	1 360	10 652	72	668	4 498	
61 285	633	9 050	17 690	8 754	3 464	21 694	3 667	57 085	501	5 737	24 817	
30 632	291	4 596	9 369	4 334	1 303	10 739	1 855	29 515	109	1 749	18 104	
6 484	387	798	1 656	590	706	2 347	669	5 682	309	709	1 854	
73 785	222	2 229	43 484	2 597	135	25 118	11 434	38 433	—	454	23 802	
199 386	2 099	30 483	57 867	24 274	13 626	71 037	16 982	180 430	783	15 741	83 999	
113 316	689	9 190	54 456	10 097	1 984	36 900	13 642	76 918	103	1 078	43 358	
44 231	606	7 287	12 589	6 053	2 909	14 787	2 932	41 042	487	5 882	15 999	
12 796	381	1 786	2 826	1 129	983	5 691	1 435	11 408	309	1 324	3 437	
713	46	96	182	52	103	234	77	644	32	86	185	
64 626	938	8 640	21 267	7 166	3 726	22 889	5 797	57 581	598	5 060	23 377	
357 878	3 728	47 286	123 032	40 266	18 590	124 976	32 479	301 668	1 676	23 398	143 104	
60 061	882	7 212	21 575	7 177	3 054	20 161	5 735	52 020	621	4 347	21 660	
41 920	344	3 876	19 577	3 673	1 976	12 474	5 676	29 758	178	2 111	13 882	
50 193	415	4 640	23 962	4 476	2 322	14 378	5 274	36 171	177	2 443	17 417	
39 027	369	4 972	13 733	4 899	1 884	13 170	3 762	33 467	119	2 663	16 006	
73 808	856	10 758	22 344	9 116	4 572	26 162	5 893	64 976	348	5 612	30 264	
42 649	550	7 703	10 560	5 623	2 446	15 767	2 884	39 058	139	3 259	19 283	
24 576	133	4 475	5 485	3 107	1 334	10 042	1 690	22 446	50	1 493	11 541	
21 751	179	3 239	4 627	1 868	912	10 926	1 281	20 174	44	1 147	11 244	
3 893	—	411	1 169	327	90	1 896	284	3 598	—	323	1 807	
\$9 372	\$9 209	\$10 961	\$7 700	\$9 962	\$10 038	\$10 288	\$7 831	\$9 965	\$6 441	\$10 073	\$10 278	
304 114	3 345	45 538	87 187	36 235	17 609	114 200	25 904	270 939	1 350	22 300	125 481	
221 267	2 195	33 612	61 958	24 622	12 161	86 719	18 379	200 088	975	17 256	92 261	
82 847	1 150	11 926	25 229	11 613	5 448	27 481	7 525	70 851	375	5 044	33 220	
16 237	51	1 329	10 192	2 002	642	2 021	1 874	13 305	23	282	8 363	
15 742	51	1 317	9 949	1 943	558	1 924	1 752	13 022	23	270	8 291	
103	—	—	91	—	—	—	60	17	—	—	—	
26 340	215	876	14 435	2 227	876	7 711	4 683	15 056	201	712	7 744	
19 111	92	739	14 068	835	201	3 176	2 607	6 502	22	457	3 352	
4 640	118	360	2 038	306	277	1 541	—	4 640	118	360	2 038	
1.19	1.27	1.18	1.20	1.23	1.25	1.16	1.20	1.18	1.20	1.15	1.18	
21.9	34.3	24.2	20.3	21.7	24.4	21.9	22.3	22.3	18.2	20.8	24.0	
22.2	36.3	23.9	20.4	21.5	24.7	22.3	23.3	22.2	19.8	20.8	23.9	
37.9	47.8	47.4	36.4	37.5	35.7	39.9	34.4	38.6	63.1	40.2	38.2	
1 228	11	163	518	211	85	240	197	1 040	—	78	601	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	28 069	7 608	43 817
Householder, wife present	18 647	4 714	25 038
Householder, no wife present	3 411	1 107	6 177
Other household member	5 309	1 767	9 782
In group quarters	702	20	2 820
Female	17 558	6 902	33 685
Householder, husband present	389	160	753
Householder, no husband present	4 443	1 562	7 421
Other household member	12 633	5 166	25 392
In group quarters	93	14	119

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 538	664	7 552
20 to 24 years	6 761	1 771	14 546
25 to 54 years	30 017	9 341	49 016
55 to 64 years	5 365	2 208	5 367
65 years and over	946	526	1 021
With one or more years of college	15 186	3 882	30 079

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	31 864	9 211	66 683
Black	13 012	5 185	8 725
Other races	751	114	2 094
Spanish origin ¹	427	71	1 450

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	41 988	14 435	67 039
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 370	2 499	17 613
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 313	3 571	22 622
Technicians and related support occupations	1 451	1 370	1 550
Sales occupations	3 373	1 236	10 606
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 489	1 965	10 466
Service occupations	5 926	1 822	10 101
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	259	640	844
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9 752	1 879	9 042
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 368	4 024	6 817
Construction	2 238	1 004	6 975
Manufacturing	13 326	4 282	3 578
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 514	540	3 218
Wholesale trade	767	778	2 208
Retail trade	5 736	2 089	17 024
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 750	602	5 302
Business and repair services	1 141	208	4 375
Personal services	1 447	408	3 559
Professional and related services	8 929	3 090	14 011
Public administration	3 740	690	5 123
All other industries	400	744	1 666
Armed forces, at work	3 639	75	10 463
Private wage and salary workers	21 962	10 455	47 490
Federal government workers	17 084	378	14 917
State and local government workers	5 569	2 635	10 470
Self-employed workers	942	939	4 457
Unpaid family workers	70	103	168
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 256	2 828	18 462

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	44 421	14 006	75 063
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 650	2 475	16 267
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 452	1 471	8 664
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 818	1 770	9 546
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 498	1 794	8 387
\$10,000 to \$14,999	10 171	3 647	14 934
\$15,000 to \$19,999	7 256	1 416	7 705
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 373	840	4 149
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 791	537	4 411
\$50,000 or more	412	56	1 000
Median	\$10 963	\$9 435	\$8 728

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	39 610	12 994	69 204
Drive alone	25 911	9 462	54 223
Carpool	13 699	3 532	14 981
Public transportation	2 966	427	1 244
Bus or streetcar	2 931	343	1 164
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	17
Walked only	1 828	700	3 871
Other means	917	112	1 642
Worked at home	306	277	1 541
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.20	1.14
Mean travel time to work	23.7	21.0	19.2
Car, truck, or van	23.0	20.9	19.5
Public transportation	41.1	40.3	33.8
With a public transportation disability	108	54	199

Worked inside SMSA—Con.				Living inside SMSA								
Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.		Living in SMSA, worked								
				Inside SMSA	Currituck County, N. C.	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Central business district	Remainder	Portsmouth city, Va.	Central business district	Remainder
45 627	14 510	77 502		296 814	1 500	23 285	139 702	16 700	123 002	43 663	2 907	40 756
28 069	7 608	43 817		174 887	789	13 079	85 565	8 026	77 539	26 457	1 406	25 051
18 647	4 714	25 038		107 915	471	8 627	53 323	5 546	47 777	17 352	936	16 416
3 411	1 107	6 177		23 571	97	1 768	11 391	1 118	10 273	3 275	214	3 061
5 309	1 767	9 782		33 273	221	2 584	14 263	1 362	12 901	5 142	256	4 886
702	20	2 820		10 128	—	100	6 588	—	6 588	688	—	688
17 558	6 902	33 685		121 927	711	10 206	54 137	8 674	45 463	17 206	1 501	15 705
389	160	753		2 722	22	172	1 246	319	927	389	16	373
4 443	1 562	7 421		30 636	165	2 118	15 139	2 284	12 855	4 390	308	4 082
12 633	5 166	25 392		87 535	524	7 894	36 952	6 071	30 881	12 334	1 177	11 157
93	14	119		1 034	—	22	800	—	800	93	—	93
2 538	664	7 552		20 660	82	1 497	8 489	536	7 953	2 504	136	2 368
6 761	1 771	14 546		50 095	185	3 266	24 388	2 276	22 112	6 566	371	6 195
30 017	9 341	49 016		190 854	937	15 807	89 444	11 334	78 110	28 473	1 851	26 622
5 365	2 208	5 367		29 306	211	2 230	14 412	2 103	12 309	5 190	494	4 696
946	526	1 021		5 899	85	485	2 969	451	2 518	930	55	875
15 186	3 882	30 079		106 650	515	7 932	50 970	7 748	43 222	14 433	1 502	12 931
31 864	9 211	66 683		224 124	1 305	17 827	101 117	11 948	89 169	30 507	2 030	28 477
13 012	5 185	8 725		65 251	195	5 148	34 378	4 518	29 860	12 414	865	11 549
751	114	2 094		7 439	—	310	4 207	234	3 973	742	12	730
427	71	1 450		4 552	13	239	2 354	98	2 256	427	12	415
41 988	14 435	67 039		260 575	1 500	22 831	117 576	16 597	100 979	40 105	2 741	37 364
8 370	2 499	17 613		61 407	383	5 872	27 748	4 573	23 175	7 979	981	6 998
11 313	3 571	22 622		84 504	383	5 622	41 929	7 863	34 066	11 079	1 068	10 011
1 451	370	1 550		8 503	54	559	4 727	547	4 180	1 384	70	1 314
3 373	1 236	10 606		28 900	158	2 103	11 803	1 535	10 268	3 300	232	3 068
6 489	1 965	10 466		47 101	171	2 960	25 399	5 781	19 618	6 395	766	5 629
5 926	1 822	10 101		35 625	245	3 216	14 678	2 029	12 649	5 852	435	5 417
259	640	844		3 191	224	464	846	100	746	240	14	226
9 752	1 879	9 042		38 184	132	3 421	15 150	827	14 323	9 022	63	8 959
6 368	4 024	6 817		37 664	133	4 236	17 225	1 205	16 020	5 933	180	5 753
2 238	1 004	6 975		19 360	91	2 515	6 995	360	6 635	2 174	52	2 122
13 326	4 282	3 578		34 842	30	2 533	12 850	1 234	11 616	12 178	9	12 169
2 514	540	3 218		20 125	102	2 325	11 745	2 393	9 352	2 400	196	2 204
767	778	2 208		10 230	15	1 152	5 505	226	5 279	730	11	719
5 736	2 089	17 024		47 703	300	3 786	19 260	1 991	17 269	5 609	214	5 395
1 750	602	5 302		16 112	32	840	7 834	2 841	4 993	1 696	327	1 369
1 141	208	4 375		12 434	25	947	5 968	690	5 278	1 127	83	1 044
1 447	408	3 559		10 483	72	661	4 471	548	3 923	1 392	37	1 355
8 929	3 090	14 011		55 834	475	5 698	24 243	3 393	20 850	8 797	991	7 806
3 740	690	5 123		28 041	73	1 709	16 960	2 756	14 204	3 642	761	2 881
400	744	1 666		5 411	285	665	1 745	165	1 580	360	60	300
3 639	75	10 463		36 239	—	454	22 126	103	22 023	3 558	166	3 392
21 962	10 455	47 490		172 912	655	15 076	80 312	10 239	70 073	21 232	927	20 305
17 084	378	14 917		72 123	103	1 030	40 354	1 870	38 484	15 954	413	15 541
5 569	2 635	10 470		40 186	426	5 837	15 633	4 012	11 621	5 481	1 476	4 005
942	939	4 457		10 970	284	1 261	3 218	563	2 655	942	86	856
70	103	168		623	32	81	185	16	169	54	5	49
7 256	2 828	18 462		56 122	581	4 948	22 736	2 739	19 997	7 064	493	6 571
44 421	14 006	75 063		288 343	1 469	22 601	135 972	16 436	119 536	42 545	2 851	39 694
6 650	2 475	16 267		50 867	584	4 232	21 127	2 396	18 731	6 566	530	6 036
3 452	1 471	8 664		28 907	161	2 090	13 486	1 321	12 165	3 776	214	3 162
4 818	1 770	9 546		35 020	157	2 347	16 860	1 924	14 936	4 746	325	4 421
4 498	1 794	8 387		32 052	96	2 601	15 401	1 946	13 455	4 330	417	3 913
10 171	3 647	14 934		61 649	272	5 430	28 388	3 477	24 911	9 752	682	9 070
7 256	1 416	7 705		36 863	123	3 173	18 026	2 473	15 553	6 763	290	6 473
4 373	840	4 149		20 877	44	1 400	10 682	1 231	9 451	4 039	223	3 816
2 791	537	4 411		18 704	32	1 023	10 355	1 394	8 961	2 574	121	2 453
412	56	1 000		3 404	—	305	1 647	274	1 373	399	49	350
\$10 963	\$9 435	\$8 728		\$9 833	\$5 870	\$10 017	\$10 125	\$10 619	\$10 061	\$10 793	\$9 710	\$10 887
39 610	12 994	69 204		258 803	1 158	21 526	119 164	14 576	104 588	37 878	2 717	35 161
25 911	9 462	54 223		192 654	831	16 829	88 123	11 076	77 047	25 190	1 926	23 264
13 699	3 532	14 981		66 149	327	4 697	31 041	3 500	27 541	12 688	791	11 897
2 966	427	1 244		12 897	9	282	8 226	1 698	6 528	2 782	107	2 675
2 931	343	1 164		12 631	9	270	8 154	1 684	6 470	2 747	107	2 640
—	—	17		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 828	700	3 871		14 609	201	712	7 426	275	7 151	1 799	20	1 779
917	112	1 642		5 865	14	405	2 848	151	2 697	898	63	835
306	277	1 541		4 640	118	360	2 038	—	2 038	306	—	306
1.26	1.20	1.14		1.17	1.20	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.18	1.25	1.20	1.25
23.7	21.0	19.2		21.3	16.0	19.7	22.9	22.9	22.9	22.2	19.3	22.5
23.0	20.9	19.5		21.1	17.8	19.8	22.8	22.1	22.9	21.5	19.5	21.7
41.1	40.3	33.8		37.9	99.0	40.2	37.8	30.6	39.7	39.4	22.6	40.1
108	54	199		978	—	68	549	87	462	108	—	108

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	6 612	42 385	35 659	1 782	747	231	335	14	321	214	9	205
Householder, wife present	4 024	24 118	10 054	1 339	441	188	300	6	294	214	9	205
Householder, no wife present	1 034	6 006	1 596	171	97	43	10	—	10	—	—	—
Other household member	1 554	9 509	3 109	272	209	—	25	8	17	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	2 752	20 900	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	6 186	33 481	2 901	1 043	678	135	83	31	52	33	8	25
Householder, husband present	145	748	88	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 467	7 357	796	197	154	—	9	—	9	—	—	—
Other household member	4 574	25 257	1 963	824	502	135	74	31	43	33	8	25
In group quarters	—	119	54	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	607	7 481	4 798	137	82	16	12	12	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	1 466	14 224	16 611	358	163	78	36	8	28	25	—	25
25 to 54 years	8 281	47 912	15 747	1 897	884	246	340	25	315	193	8	185
55 to 64 years	1 974	5 289	1 303	336	211	26	30	—	30	29	9	20
65 years and over	470	960	101	97	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 449	29 351	9 384	720	457	67	94	24	70	60	—	60

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	8 041	65 327	30 075	2 500	1 230	329	363	39	324	232	17	215
Black	4 643	8 473	6 964	302	195	14	55	6	49	15	—	15
Other races	114	2 066	1 521	23	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	71	1 448	1 132	36	13	23	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	12 755	65 808	12 448	2 685	1 425	343	348	45	303	233	17	216
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 187	17 238	3 278	442	337	33	26	17	9	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 183	22 308	2 283	645	371	60	89	22	67	63	8	55
Technicians and related support occupations	267	1 512	526	105	54	12	11	—	11	20	—	20
Sales occupations	1 097	10 435	889	216	146	11	10	10	—	25	—	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 819	10 357	868	324	171	37	68	12	56	18	8	10
Service occupations	1 609	10 025	1 053	364	228	112	6	6	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 588	—	137	250	224	16	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 678	8 781	2 950	513	132	55	78	—	78	146	—	146
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 510	6 627	2 747	471	133	67	149	—	149	24	9	15
Construction	844	6 741	1 666	276	91	45	18	—	18	24	9	15
Manufacturing	3 833	3 418	4 003	356	30	48	134	—	134	121	—	121
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	448	3 105	1 124	214	91	—	54	—	54	25	—	25
Wholesale trade	689	2 139	437	69	15	—	38	—	38	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 860	16 888	1 199	465	276	51	26	10	16	48	—	48
Finance, insurance, and real estate	499	5 211	380	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	158	4 209	493	60	25	15	20	—	20	—	—	—
Personal services	376	3 511	222	82	72	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	2 734	13 887	1 784	544	435	44	30	21	9	—	—	—
Public administration	613	5 044	736	255	73	113	28	14	14	15	8	7
All other industries	701	1 655	404	332	285	27	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	43	10 058	26 112	140	—	23	70	—	70	14	—	14
Private wage and salary workers	9 201	46 436	9 492	1 395	620	219	281	31	250	55	—	55
Federal government workers	306	14 376	27 551	552	86	92	128	14	114	183	8	175
State and local government workers	2 360	10 449	1 113	543	403	55	9	—	9	9	—	—
Self-employed workers	828	4 437	391	303	284	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	103	168	13	32	32	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 536	18 257	2 707	790	571	54	31	10	21	25	—	25

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12 314	73 442	37 056	2 746	1 394	355	406	45	361	222	17	205
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	2 202	16 156	3 459	723	562	27	39	22	17	10	—	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 292	8 502	7 337	241	161	30	18	—	18	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 567	9 343	9 899	296	157	46	28	—	28	20	—	20
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 459	8 165	3 213	217	96	41	21	—	21	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 223	14 584	6 266	587	232	122	119	8	111	57	8	49
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 265	7 513	2 902	434	123	60	118	15	103	89	9	80
\$20,000 to \$24,999	730	3 982	2 009	122	31	14	30	—	30	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	523	4 197	1 766	126	32	15	33	—	33	46	—	46
\$50,000 or more	53	1 000	205	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$9 502	\$8 666	\$7 562	\$9 041	\$5 677	\$10 846	\$13 681	\$10 211	\$14 038	\$15 805	\$15 039	\$15 911

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	11 345	67 732	19 407	2 483	1 083	366	418	45	373	247	17	230
Drive alone	8 472	53 209	10 234	1 590	780	259	241	33	208	100	9	91
Carpool	2 873	14 523	9 173	893	303	107	177	12	165	147	8	139
Public transportation	384	1 214	1 466	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	300	1 151	1 359	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	694	3 777	7 048	201	201	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	98	1 602	10 639	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	277	1 541	—	118	118	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.14	1.43	1.29	1.20	1.20	1.42	1.15	1.46	1.64	1.46	1.65
Mean travel time to work	19.1	18.7	26.1	33.9	14.9	36.1	57.6	67.6	56.3	59.9	86.3	57.9
Car, truck, or van	18.9	18.9	34.3	36.4	16.7	36.1	57.6	67.6	56.3	59.9	86.3	57.9
Public transportation	38.7	33.7	42.4	99.0	99.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	54	199	53	11	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	255	445	25 009	13	6 872	9 227	837	8 390	5 439	156	5 283
Householder, wife present	196	318	18 102	13	4 637	7 127	728	6 399	4 009	137	3 872
Householder, no wife present	21	29	2 270	—	760	645	31	614	517	19	498
Other household member	38	98	4 537	—	1 375	1 455	78	1 377	913	—	913
In group quarters	—	—	100	—	100	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	114	262	18 071	—	6 532	6 039	1 228	4 811	3 410	222	3 188
Householder, husband present	—	—	386	—	126	164	75	89	72	—	72
Householder, no husband present	34	67	3 139	—	1 117	1 111	169	942	572	21	551
Other household member	80	195	14 524	—	5 267	4 764	984	3 780	2 766	201	2 565
In group quarters	—	—	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	27	36	2 624	—	1 045	599	63	536	592	8	584
20 to 24 years	56	111	5 538	—	1 758	1 837	263	1 574	1 090	15	1 075
25 to 54 years	234	478	30 383	13	9 089	11 119	1 504	9 615	6 293	345	5 948
55 to 64 years	40	69	4 040	—	1 262	1 610	235	1 375	774	10	764
65 years and over	12	13	495	—	250	101	—	101	100	—	100
With one or more years of college	42	157	13 380	13	4 034	4 507	824	3 683	3 075	244	2 831

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	346	572	32 489	13	10 341	10 618	1 497	9 121	6 867	271	6 596
Black	23	135	9 850	—	2 884	4 415	558	3 857	1 792	107	1 685
Other races	—	—	741	—	179	233	10	223	190	—	190
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	306	—	125	87	21	66	51	—	51

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	336	686	41 399	13	13 039	14 559	2 065	12 494	8 345	310	8 035
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	46	83	8 544	13	3 179	2 500	463	2 037	1 622	70	1 552
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	62	169	12 200	—	3 287	4 945	1 140	3 805	2 437	209	2 228
Technicians and related support occupations	8	10	1 376	—	242	631	88	543	364	—	364
Sales occupations	24	70	3 627	—	1 275	1 025	176	849	684	28	656
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30	89	7 197	—	1 770	3 289	876	2 413	1 389	181	1 208
Service occupations	18	95	4 985	—	2 109	1 425	217	1 208	922	31	891
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	13	508	—	360	59	25	34	11	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	102	231	8 234	—	1 777	2 957	107	2 850	2 337	—	2 337
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	98	95	6 928	—	2 327	2 673	113	2 560	1 016	—	1 016
Construction	98	126	4 129	—	1 352	1 217	11	1 206	441	—	441
Manufacturing	23	46	7 443	—	1 166	2 413	135	2 278	3 168	—	3 168
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	44	85	3 824	—	1 131	1 860	379	1 481	458	25	433
Wholesale trade	16	18	1 539	—	504	661	19	642	104	—	104
Retail trade	64	112	6 360	—	2 335	1 867	255	1 612	1 136	37	1 099
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	53	2 063	—	502	865	388	477	400	64	336
Business and repair services	—	25	1 592	—	456	622	52	570	170	—	170
Personal services	10	72	1 216	—	474	270	24	246	308	—	308
Professional and related services	35	89	8 292	13	3 515	2 511	458	2 053	1 500	102	1 398
Public administration	26	28	4 199	—	1 089	2 194	315	1 879	626	82	544
All other industries	20	32	742	—	515	79	29	50	34	—	34
Armed forces, at work	33	21	1 681	—	365	707	—	707	504	68	436
Private wage and salary workers	220	498	26 732	—	7 935	10 259	1 336	8 923	4 413	110	4 303
Federal government workers	63	76	7 934	—	677	3 261	220	3 041	3 489	75	3 414
State and local government workers	67	55	6 791	13	3 777	1 572	455	1 117	800	181	619
Self-employed workers	19	78	1 543	—	949	174	54	120	133	12	121
Unpaid family workers	—	—	80	—	66	—	—	—	14	—	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	109	108	7 779	—	3 417	2 004	272	1 732	1 265	18	1 247

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	369	707	41 974	13	12 929	14 982	2 052	12 930	8 641	368	8 273
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	85	133	6 448	—	2 878	1 787	225	1 562	902	33	869
\$4,000 to \$5,999	32	79	3 536	—	1 328	1 008	146	862	694	27	667
\$6,000 to \$7,999	45	114	4 134	—	1 458	1 249	219	1 030	791	35	756
\$8,000 to \$9,999	59	104	4 332	—	1 479	1 585	196	1 389	774	34	740
\$10,000 to \$14,999	57	153	9 564	—	2 785	3 370	517	2 853	2 140	164	1 976
\$15,000 to \$19,999	44	76	6 802	—	1 752	2 841	407	2 434	1 470	24	1 446
\$20,000 to \$24,999	47	11	3 973	13	651	1 677	173	1 504	1 180	30	1 150
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	37	2 872	—	459	1 376	159	1 217	616	21	595
\$50,000 or more	—	—	313	—	139	89	10	79	74	—	74
Median	\$8 763	\$8 529	\$10 927	\$20 453	\$9 082	\$12 232	\$11 763	\$12 320	\$12 149	\$10 958	\$12 248

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	369	618	40 175	13	11 944	14 528	1 987	12 541	8 299	378	7 921
Drive alone	210	445	29 992	13	9 398	11 034	1 512	9 522	5 613	231	5 382
Carpool	159	173	10 183	—	2 546	3 494	475	3 019	2 686	147	2 539
Public transportation	—	26	1 179	—	137	586	67	519	378	—	378
Bus or streetcar	—	26	1 167	—	125	586	67	519	378	—	378
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	739	—	628	48	—	48	47	—	47
Other means	—	63	627	—	335	104	11	93	125	—	125
Worked at home	—	—	360	—	360	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.34	1.20	1.17	1.00	1.14	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.24	1.29	1.23
Mean travel time to work	54.7	31.1	23.4	60.0	15.9	28.9	25.4	29.4	22.1	20.8	22.2
Car, truck, or van	54.7	31.5	23.0	60.0	16.0	27.9	24.6	28.4	21.5	20.8	21.5
Public transportation	—	38.7	46.4	—	36.9	54.3	49.7	54.9	37.8	—	37.8
With a public transportation disability	—	—	93	—	28	45	—	45	9	—	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Chesapeake city, Va., worked— Con.			Living in Norfolk city, Va., worked								
	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Currituck County, N.C.	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Central business district	Remainder	Portsmouth city, Va.	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	705	4 843	1 778	88 921	12	2 415	73 478	8 672	64 806	4 041	211	3 830
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	343	3 115	1 508	52 694	12	1 650	42 707	4 077	38 630	3 052	131	2 921
Householder, wife present	260	2 056	1 032	27 939	—	959	22 144	2 282	19 862	1 870	35	1 835
Householder, no wife present	48	300	113	9 373	—	344	7 324	826	6 498	616	56	560
Other household member	35	759	363	10 400	12	347	8 312	969	7 343	566	40	526
In group quarters	—	—	—	4 982	—	—	4 927	—	4 927	—	—	—
Female	362	1 728	270	36 227	—	765	30 771	4 595	26 176	989	80	909
Householder, husband present	10	14	14	780	—	—	630	140	490	43	—	43
Householder, no husband present	93	246	69	11 555	—	226	10 057	1 511	8 546	298	31	267
Other household member	259	1 468	187	23 139	—	539	19 331	2 944	16 387	648	49	599
In group quarters	—	—	—	753	—	—	753	—	753	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	16	372	87	6 210	—	120	5 538	319	5 219	67	17	50
20 to 24 years	71	782	321	18 299	12	228	15 391	1 293	14 098	716	23	693
25 to 34 years	539	3 330	1 272	51 208	—	1 609	41 451	5 257	36 194	2 756	127	2 629
35 to 44 years	64	330	98	10 380	—	302	8 669	1 374	7 295	444	30	414
45 to 54 years	15	29	—	2 824	—	156	2 429	429	2 000	58	14	44
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	286	1 465	668	28 631	12	952	23 383	3 530	19 853	1 524	151	1 373
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	531	4 119	1 309	59 487	12	1 439	48 922	5 510	43 412	2 774	156	2 618
Black	127	632	469	26 133	—	937	21 933	2 991	18 942	1 126	55	1 071
Other races	47	92	—	3 301	—	39	2 623	171	2 452	141	—	141
Spanish origin ¹	20	23	11	1 799	—	32	1 509	39	1 470	82	—	82
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	705	4 738	1 551	73 901	12	2 399	60 231	8 582	51 649	3 505	211	3 294
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	210	1 020	427	15 251	—	564	12 393	2 045	10 348	683	154	529
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	149	1 382	306	24 929	12	543	21 100	3 928	17 172	797	34	763
Technicians and related support occupations	12	127	91	2 503	—	82	2 136	163	1 973	106	—	106
Sales occupations	11	632	103	7 783	12	175	6 435	858	5 577	188	15	173
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	126	623	112	14 643	—	286	12 529	2 907	9 622	503	19	484
Service occupations	29	500	81	12 041	—	264	10 297	1 437	8 860	330	12	318
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	67	—	702	—	15	570	28	542	11	—	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	118	1 045	260	9 185	—	500	6 371	361	6 010	1 035	—	1 035
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	188	724	477	11 793	—	513	9 500	783	8 717	649	11	638
Construction	16	1 103	300	5 140	—	361	3 499	286	3 213	252	11	241
Manufacturing	449	247	453	8 215	—	322	5 854	607	5 247	1 365	—	1 365
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	363	144	6 228	—	376	5 087	1 075	4 012	305	—	305
Wholesale trade	21	249	42	3 171	—	173	2 600	130	2 470	68	—	68
Retail trade	—	1 022	130	13 710	12	289	11 347	1 224	10 123	235	—	235
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12	284	88	4 109	—	76	3 462	1 072	2 390	59	23	36
Business and repair services	—	344	79	3 693	—	102	2 858	330	2 528	98	—	98
Personal services	—	164	—	3 762	—	56	3 264	397	2 867	8	—	8
Professional and related services	130	623	190	15 947	—	520	13 614	1 868	11 746	666	104	562
Public administration	42	248	102	8 676	—	108	7 629	1 488	6 141	437	73	364
All other industries	23	91	23	1 250	—	16	1 017	105	912	12	—	12
Armed forces, at work	—	105	227	15 020	—	16	13 247	90	13 157	536	—	536
Private wage and salary workers	586	3 539	1 193	50 250	12	1 813	40 810	4 904	35 906	1 472	76	1 396
Federal government workers	26	481	488	24 920	—	25	20 845	808	20 037	2 206	32	2 174
State and local government workers	93	536	89	11 254	—	527	9 679	2 573	7 106	335	103	232
Self-employed workers	—	287	8	2 349	—	35	2 022	371	1 651	28	—	28
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	148	—	15	122	16	106	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	48	1 045	220	17 530	—	415	14 922	1 848	13 074	479	56	423
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	705	4 704	1 752	86 031	12	2 350	70 947	8 436	62 511	3 991	211	3 780
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	40	841	140	16 820	12	375	14 474	1 556	12 918	424	17	407
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11	495	83	10 161	—	238	8 517	798	7 719	238	14	224
\$6,000 to \$7,999	25	611	142	13 147	—	187	11 084	1 265	9 819	507	23	484
\$8,000 to \$9,999	103	391	195	10 508	—	334	8 590	1 034	7 556	389	33	356
\$10,000 to \$14,999	257	1 012	368	17 081	—	567	13 573	1 676	11 897	1 072	62	1 010
\$15,000 to \$19,999	106	633	307	8 843	—	276	6 971	1 040	5 931	782	35	747
\$20,000 to \$24,999	117	335	287	4 547	—	200	3 514	411	3 103	376	11	365
\$25,000 to \$49,999	46	375	185	3 852	—	143	3 258	471	2 787	178	16	162
\$50,000 or more	—	11	45	1 072	—	30	966	185	781	25	—	25
Median	\$12 738	\$10 043	\$14 025	\$8 550	\$4000—	\$10 224	\$8 326	\$9 159	\$8 212	\$11 484	\$10 991	\$11 516
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	683	4 708	1 609	70 723	12	2 256	57 009	6 888	50 121	3 278	211	3 067
Drive alone	380	3 554	876	52 354	—	1 711	42 706	5 355	37 351	2 078	195	1 883
Carpool	303	1 154	733	18 369	12	545	14 303	1 533	12 770	1 200	16	1 184
Public transportation	11	67	74	7 810	—	131	6 499	1 426	5 073	679	—	679
Bus or streetcar	11	67	74	7 748	—	131	6 437	1 412	5 025	679	—	679
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	16	27	5 960	—	—	5 839	253	5 586	10	—	10
Other means	11	52	68	2 390	—	28	2 093	105	1 988	74	—	74
Worked at home	—	—	—	2 038	—	—	2 038	—	2 038	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.37	1.16	1.45	1.17	3.00	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.17	1.30	1.04	1.32
Mean travel time to work	26.1	27.9	41.8	20.3	40.0	27.1	18.7	20.4	18.5	32.9	27.5	33.2
Car, truck, or van	26.0	27.7	43.1	19.4	40.0	26.3	17.8	18.8	17.7	29.8	27.5	30.0
Public transportation	40.0	47.1	47.7	36.5	—	41.6	34.3	28.7	35.8	48.6	—	48.6
With a public transportation disability	11	—	—	451	—	29	398	62	336	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	110	5 163	23 311	20 738	—	1 434	5 018	465	4 553	13 006	966	12 040
Householder, wife present	76	2 890	3 064	13 173	—	951	3 586	356	3 230	7 794	660	7 134
Householder, no wife present	21	1 068	680	2 568	—	232	532	34	498	1 639	104	1 535
Other household member	13	1 150	903	4 291	—	251	882	75	807	2 885	202	2 683
In group quarters	—	55	18 664	706	—	—	18	—	18	688	—	688
Female	103	3 599	786	15 664	—	902	2 737	565	2 172	10 933	947	9 986
Householder, husband present	—	107	15	376	—	12	56	21	35	274	16	258
Householder, no husband present	54	920	309	4 291	—	253	717	115	602	3 021	213	2 808
Other household member	49	2 572	408	10 904	—	637	1 964	429	1 535	7 545	718	6 827
In group quarters	—	—	54	93	—	—	—	—	—	93	—	93

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	485	3 840	2 087	—	120	236	62	174	1 652	97	1 555
20 to 24 years	8	1 944	13 161	5 480	—	448	973	137	836	3 726	239	3 487
25 to 54 years	150	5 242	6 724	22 975	—	1 454	5 383	739	4 644	14 423	1 114	13 309
55 to 64 years	55	910	332	4 972	—	268	1 045	92	953	3 448	422	3 026
65 years and over	—	181	40	888	—	46	118	—	118	690	41	649
With one or more years of college	64	2 696	4 464	11 957	—	670	3 133	505	2 628	7 384	905	6 479

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	161	6 179	19 144	22 268	—	1 511	3 944	548	3 396	15 420	1 253	14 167
Black	52	2 085	3 788	13 705	—	801	3 730	482	3 248	8 232	648	7 584
Other races	—	498	1 165	429	—	24	81	—	81	287	12	275
Spanish origin ¹	—	176	894	358	—	55	33	—	33	241	12	229

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	213	7 541	3 082	34 299	—	2 320	7 344	1 030	6 314	22 317	1 876	20 441
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53	1 558	903	6 789	—	592	1 342	260	1 082	4 349	653	3 696
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46	2 431	469	9 761	—	436	2 357	503	1 854	6 505	618	5 887
Technicians and related support occupations	8	171	136	971	—	50	253	35	218	644	33	611
Sales occupations	—	973	194	3 013	—	224	557	66	491	2 039	137	1 902
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38	1 287	139	5 777	—	164	1 547	402	1 145	3 822	448	3 374
Service occupations	13	1 137	314	5 506	—	293	735	116	619	4 239	392	3 847
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	106	75	254	—	15	36	—	—	203	14	189
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	1 279	875	5 807	—	345	1 391	75	1 316	3 698	39	3 659
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	101	1 030	446	6 182	—	639	1 483	40	1 443	3 323	160	3 163
Construction	13	1 015	392	2 363	—	230	600	—	600	1 210	32	1 178
Manufacturing	88	586	869	6 984	—	429	1 081	88	993	4 813	9	4 804
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	460	220	2 454	—	280	834	203	631	1 176	159	1 017
Wholesale trade	12	318	85	999	—	125	375	14	361	451	11	440
Retail trade	24	1 803	340	5 184	—	407	762	132	630	3 651	153	3 498
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	512	84	1 442	—	50	298	192	106	979	153	826
Business and repair services	—	635	158	1 197	—	111	310	17	293	717	64	653
Personal services	—	434	32	1 314	—	62	163	11	152	1 037	37	1 000
Professional and related services	47	1 100	586	7 984	—	541	1 206	152	1 054	5 822	690	5 132
Public administration	8	494	188	3 930	—	57	1 626	211	1 415	2 170	508	1 662
All other industries	21	184	128	448	—	28	89	10	79	291	60	231
Armed forces, at work	—	1 221	21 015	2 103	—	16	411	—	411	1 622	37	1 585
Private wage and salary workers	171	5 972	2 254	20 906	—	1 780	4 563	596	3 967	12 751	570	12 181
Federal government workers	—	1 844	21 440	8 969	—	16	2 136	194	1 942	6 655	184	6 471
State and local government workers	42	671	340	5 540	—	494	929	215	714	3 767	1 080	2 687
Self-employed workers	—	264	63	935	—	46	127	25	102	726	74	652
Unpaid family workers	—	11	—	52	—	—	—	—	—	40	5	35
At work 1 to 34 hours	23	1 691	1 509	6 296	—	418	870	92	778	4 684	394	4 290

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	187	8 544	23 000	35 349	—	2 294	7 605	1 030	6 575	23 160	1 867	21 293
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	26	1 509	2 256	6 187	—	433	792	149	643	4 647	445	4 202
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8	1 160	6 082	3 144	—	172	572	48	524	2 195	118	2 077
\$6,000 to \$7,999	19	1 350	7 986	3 929	—	177	706	101	605	2 816	195	2 621
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18	1 177	1 870	4 402	—	264	1 087	215	872	2 685	311	2 374
\$10,000 to \$14,999	92	1 777	2 998	8 018	—	573	1 936	208	1 728	4 847	399	4 448
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	801	868	5 044	—	463	1 297	207	1 090	2 977	172	2 805
\$20,000 to \$24,999	11	446	463	2 700	—	152	787	64	723	1 671	132	1 539
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	273	427	1 630	—	35	400	38	362	1 115	46	1 069
\$50,000 or more	—	51	50	295	—	25	28	—	28	207	49	158
Median	\$10 571	\$8 430	\$6 792	\$10 005	—	\$10 573	\$11 177	\$10 031	\$11 333	\$9 432	\$9 129	\$9 471

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	181	7 987	7 776	31 883	—	2 257	7 146	919	6 227	20 251	1 723	18 528
Drive alone	88	5 771	3 585	21 933	—	1 618	4 814	691	4 123	14 012	1 242	12 770
Carpool	93	2 216	4 191	9 950	—	639	2 332	228	2 104	6 239	481	5 758
Public transportation	32	469	988	1 684	—	14	516	89	427	1 055	107	948
Bus or streetcar	32	469	907	1 639	—	14	506	89	417	1 020	107	913
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	111	5 653	1 801	—	51	28	22	6	1 722	20	1 702
Other means	—	195	9 680	728	—	14	65	—	65	605	63	542
Worked at home	—	—	—	306	—	—	—	—	—	306	—	306
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.46	1.19	1.51	1.22	—	1.20	1.24	1.15	1.26	1.21	1.19	1.21
Mean travel time to work	51.4	24.9	20.1	20.7	—	21.7	29.8	23.6	30.8	16.6	15.3	16.7
Car, truck, or van	45.8	23.9	27.4	20.4	—	21.5	28.6	22.5	29.5	16.3	15.3	16.4
Public transportation	83.2	46.1	39.0	36.6	—	60.0	48.3	36.0	50.9	30.5	22.6	31.3
With a public transportation disability	—	24	26	157	—	—	29	14	15	89	—	89

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Portsmouth city, Va., worked— Con.			Living in Suffolk city, Va., worked								
Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Currituck County, N.C.	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Central business district	Remainder	Portsmouth city, Va.	Central business district	Remainder
1 216	1 156	1 755	14 699	—	416	1 286	140	1 146	2 432	170	2 262
535	745	1 425	8 360	—	266	989	86	903	1 507	72	1 435
269	573	927	5 413	—	205	803	86	717	1 109	33	1 076
115	50	130	1 151	—	19	91	—	91	150	25	125
151	122	357	1 796	—	42	95	—	95	248	14	234
—	—	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
681	411	330	6 339	—	150	297	54	243	925	98	827
23	11	8	160	—	12	29	—	29	—	—	—
166	134	82	1 376	—	8	13	13	—	217	31	186
492	266	240	4 803	—	130	255	41	214	708	67	641
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
26	53	95	690	—	13	—	—	—	112	14	98
148	185	493	1 618	—	22	97	—	97	268	33	235
960	755	1 050	9 610	—	354	1 072	140	932	1 695	112	1 583
70	141	106	2 243	—	27	100	—	100	289	11	278
12	22	11	538	—	—	17	—	17	68	—	68
396	374	545	3 742	—	185	498	75	423	544	77	467
664	729	1 014	9 239	—	311	755	110	645	1 582	137	1 445
552	390	721	5 436	—	105	520	30	490	850	33	817
—	37	20	24	—	—	11	—	11	—	—	—
16	13	33	45	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
1 186	1 132	1 499	14 608	—	416	1 243	140	1 103	2 397	170	2 227
318	188	320	2 313	—	103	288	36	252	419	51	368
122	341	256	3 846	—	90	337	73	264	545	107	439
—	24	59	419	—	15	35	13	22	124	28	96
35	158	68	1 337	—	30	90	18	72	135	25	110
87	159	129	2 090	—	45	212	42	170	287	54	233
113	126	151	1 772	—	62	56	—	56	233	—	233
—	—	—	596	—	—	17	—	17	—	—	—
141	232	370	2 334	—	32	236	8	228	656	12	644
492	245	402	3 747	—	129	309	23	286	543	—	543
37	286	194	1 024	—	25	131	—	131	75	—	75
580	81	600	4 148	—	103	178	19	159	1 210	—	1 210
35	129	201	807	—	57	178	30	148	184	12	172
—	48	11	775	—	20	50	—	50	32	—	32
146	218	110	1 962	—	77	19	8	11	190	12	178
40	75	17	663	—	—	101	18	83	90	25	65
—	59	5	304	—	9	71	—	71	66	10	56
26	26	32	411	—	9	21	8	13	39	—	39
271	144	171	2 843	—	92	175	57	118	381	54	327
11	66	89	1 056	—	24	319	—	319	122	57	65
40	—	69	615	—	—	—	—	—	8	—	8
30	24	256	91	—	—	43	—	43	35	—	35
850	962	1 127	9 751	—	288	661	93	568	1 267	74	1 193
54	108	499	1 729	—	44	493	17	476	942	20	922
300	50	116	2 288	—	84	105	17	88	223	76	147
12	24	13	828	—	—	27	13	14	—	—	—
—	12	—	103	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
155	169	143	2 840	—	61	59	—	59	315	25	290
1 202	1 088	1 684	14 185	—	406	1 266	140	1 126	2 392	170	2 222
139	176	220	2 438	—	67	74	—	74	280	35	245
38	167	103	1 518	—	12	63	38	25	180	31	149
117	113	185	1 677	—	22	86	—	86	198	28	170
206	160	113	1 423	—	24	106	8	98	177	—	177
473	189	468	3 514	—	140	275	8	267	645	25	620
158	149	253	1 846	—	75	317	27	290	504	11	493
58	32	208	1 051	—	47	221	32	189	274	28	246
13	67	134	665	—	19	124	27	97	134	12	122
—	35	—	53	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10 578	\$9 100	\$11 769	\$10 031	—	\$12 107	\$15 300	\$17 553	\$15 141	\$12 214	\$7 357	\$12 397
1 133	1 096	1 416	13 112	—	416	1 256	140	1 116	2 191	170	2 021
622	867	750	9 455	—	321	550	114	436	1 219	120	1 099
511	229	666	3 657	—	95	706	26	680	972	50	922
66	33	155	512	—	—	30	—	30	207	—	207
66	33	141	428	—	—	30	—	30	207	—	207
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	134	704	—	—	—	—	—	10	—	10
17	27	50	94	—	—	—	—	—	24	—	24
—	—	—	277	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.40	1.15	1.45	1.22	—	1.16	1.60	1.13	1.69	1.42	1.17	1.45
25.3	35.7	41.8	22.4	—	25.6	46.2	38.3	47.2	31.7	25.6	32.2
23.9	36.4	44.5	22.6	—	25.6	46.0	38.3	47.0	31.3	25.6	31.8
49.9	11.0	52.6	35.0	—	—	54.5	—	54.5	37.8	—	37.8
—	39	16	60	—	—	17	—	17	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Currituck County, N.C.	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va.	Central business district	Remainder	Portsmouth city, Va.	Central business district	Remainder
Male	5 421	177	1 845	66 304	17	2 626	27 289	2 547	24 742	3 239	72	3 167
Householder, wife present	3 238	58	1 068	41 949	17	1 687	19 363	2 088	17 275	2 356	62	2 294
Householder, no wife present	835	56	205	8 038	—	370	2 789	227	2 562	353	10	343
Other household member	1 348	63	572	11 977	—	569	3 494	232	3 262	530	—	530
In group quarters	—	—	—	4 340	—	—	1 643	—	1 643	—	—	—
Female	4 881	86	510	44 583	33	1 722	14 210	2 201	12 009	916	146	770
Householder, husband present	1 112	7	39	998	—	22	367	83	284	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 122	16	121	10 078	11	514	3 232	476	2 756	282	12	270
Other household member	3 647	63	350	33 341	22	1 186	10 564	1 642	8 922	634	134	500
In group quarters	—	—	—	166	—	—	47	—	47	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	565	—	155	8 912	—	183	2 104	80	2 024	81	—	81
20 to 24 years	1 200	31	438	18 802	10	732	6 054	575	5 479	741	61	680
25 to 54 years	6 345	144	1 420	74 781	40	3 055	30 079	3 669	26 410	3 113	145	2 968
55 to 64 years	1 762	65	313	7 335	—	345	2 958	402	2 556	206	12	194
65 years and over	430	23	29	1 057	—	33	304	22	282	14	—	14
With one or more years of college	2 453	62	516	48 220	33	2 024	19 355	2 790	16 565	1 846	125	1 721

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	6 418	173	1 288	98 141	50	3 896	36 515	4 244	32 271	3 632	196	3 436
Black	3 871	90	1 067	9 825	—	407	3 725	451	3 274	399	22	377
Other races	13	—	—	2 921	—	45	1 259	53	1 206	124	—	124
Spanish origin ¹	35	—	52	2 008	—	4	725	38	687	43	—	43

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	10 289	263	2 311	93 683	50	4 314	33 851	4 735	29 116	3 308	157	3 151
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 475	28	306	28 068	33	1 401	11 199	1 752	9 447	906	53	853
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 762	111	264	33 123	—	1 206	13 101	2 197	10 904	731	92	639
Technicians and related support occupations	233	12	25	3 129	—	158	1 661	248	1 413	126	9	117
Sales occupations	1 026	56	93	12 924	—	388	3 686	407	3 279	229	27	202
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 503	43	146	17 070	—	660	7 754	1 542	6 212	376	56	320
Service occupations	1 421	—	224	10 957	17	376	2 159	253	1 906	128	—	128
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	567	12	12	881	—	58	164	11	153	15	—	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 376	34	582	12 111	—	712	4 117	276	3 841	1 150	12	1 138
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 688	78	923	8 543	—	561	3 111	246	2 865	378	—	378
Construction	733	60	273	6 428	—	502	1 530	63	1 467	172	—	172
Manufacturing	2 629	28	1 199	7 696	—	465	3 190	385	2 805	1 501	—	1 501
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	367	21	193	6 598	11	481	3 732	706	3 026	252	—	252
Wholesale trade	656	17	109	3 677	—	330	1 781	63	1 018	75	—	75
Retail trade	1 666	10	156	20 022	12	627	5 239	362	4 877	349	12	337
Finance, insurance, and real estate	447	25	19	7 803	—	212	3 088	1 171	1 937	168	62	106
Business and repair services	145	13	36	5 588	—	254	2 087	291	1 796	76	9	67
Personal services	328	14	29	3 698	—	60	753	108	645	—	—	—
Professional and related services	2 184	11	220	20 224	27	986	6 707	837	5 870	428	41	387
Public administration	527	64	34	9 925	—	318	5 164	728	4 436	272	33	239
All other industries	607	—	43	2 024	—	79	560	21	539	15	—	15
Armed forces, at work	13	—	44	17 204	—	34	7 648	13	7 635	847	61	786
Private wage and salary workers	7 357	178	1 964	63 878	23	3 041	23 738	3 279	20 459	1 274	97	1 177
Federal government workers	214	36	75	28 019	17	176	13 491	617	12 874	2 479	94	2 385
State and local government workers	1 827	49	228	13 770	10	900	3 339	752	2 587	347	27	320
Self-employed workers	801	—	88	5 012	—	231	868	100	768	55	—	55
Unpaid family workers	103	—	—	208	—	—	63	—	63	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 310	95	307	20 887	10	583	4 850	517	4 333	296	—	296

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	9 858	263	2 274	108 058	50	4 267	40 766	4 733	36 033	4 139	218	3 921
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 933	84	255	18 251	10	452	3 961	444	3 517	303	—	303
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 235	28	205	10 307	—	310	3 308	291	3 017	69	24	45
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 371	—	275	11 837	—	457	3 707	339	3 368	414	44	370
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 086	30	217	11 170	—	459	4 012	493	3 519	305	39	266
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 351	103	545	22 885	40	1 243	9 115	1 060	8 055	991	24	967
\$15,000 to \$19,999	943	7	376	13 894	—	547	6 482	777	5 705	941	39	902
\$20,000 to \$24,999	509	—	194	8 484	—	336	4 453	551	3 902	538	22	516
\$25,000 to \$49,999	377	11	185	9 559	—	352	5 164	699	4 465	485	26	459
\$50,000 or more	53	—	22	1 671	—	111	564	79	485	93	—	93
Median	\$8 718	\$9 300	\$11 219	\$10 354	\$10 289	\$11 274	\$12 438	\$13 357	\$12 327	\$14 907	\$10 307	\$15 034

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	8 986	263	2 204	100 427	50	4 287	38 807	4 597	34 210	3 612	218	3 394
Drive alone	7 190	175	1 109	77 330	38	3 522	28 778	3 371	25 407	2 168	129	2 039
Carpool	1 796	88	1 095	23 097	12	765	10 029	1 226	8 803	1 444	89	1 355
Public transportation	275	—	69	1 703	—	—	595	116	479	463	—	463
Bus or streetcar	191	—	69	1 640	—	—	595	116	479	463	—	463
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	694	—	—	5 204	—	33	1 511	—	1 511	10	—	10
Other means	70	—	82	2 012	—	28	586	35	551	70	—	70
Worked at home	277	—	—	1 541	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.34	1.50	1.15	1.19	1.11	1.17	1.18	1.17	1.33	1.33	1.33
Mean travel time to work	16.2	52.2	38.7	21.0	25.6	23.9	25.7	25.2	25.7	36.3	33.3	36.5
Car, truck, or van	16.1	52.2	38.0	21.3	25.6	23.9	25.9	24.9	26.0	34.7	33.3	34.8
Public transportation	30.8	—	51.7	39.8	—	—	49.9	38.3	52.7	48.3	—	48.3
With a public transportation disability	43	—	11	206	—	11	49	11	38	10	—	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present.....
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 34 years.....
35 to 44 years.....
45 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....
Public transportation..... minutes.....
With a public transportation disability.....

Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked						
Living in Virginia Beach city, Va., worked—Con.									
Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Currituck County, N.C.	Chesapeake city, Va.	Norfolk city, Va	Portsmouth city, Va.	Suffolk city, Va.	Virginia Beach city, Va.
362	60 473	7 868	13 628	214	826	7 276	1 964	1 712	1 636
203	32 930	7 125	11 182	167	753	6 222	1 612	996	1 432
181	18 345	3 645	8 095	141	561	4 488	1 295	690	920
15	4 511	439	1 080	6	85	609	136	73	171
7	7 377	816	1 795	20	107	1 015	167	213	273
—	2 697	2 225	212	—	—	110	14	20	68
159	27 543	743	2 446	47	73	1 054	352	716	204
—	609	12	44	—	—	24	—	15	5
32	6 007	148	556	14	14	316	53	95	64
127	20 808	583	1 819	33	59	701	299	592	135
—	119	—	27	—	—	13	—	14	—
—	6 544	585	444	7	45	230	34	57	71
39	11 226	2 087	2 016	45	89	1 060	195	305	322
287	38 207	4 803	9 875	132	606	5 429	1 544	1 060	1 104
23	3 803	385	1 094	30	49	528	175	234	78
13	693	8	199	—	37	29	16	56	61
250	24 712	3 034	5 153	42	219	2 978	753	433	728
267	53 781	6 748	10 244	137	575	5 649	1 357	1 170	1 356
41	5 253	784	3 183	77	241	1 473	598	542	252
54	1 439	336	201	—	10	154	9	—	28
—	1 236	142	113	—	—	111	—	—	2
362	51 798	3 319	11 434	214	826	5 600	1 883	1 680	1 231
131	14 398	1 239	2 597	10	153	1 356	391	312	375
104	17 981	819	2 399	14	82	1 367	234	388	314
14	1 170	205	423	7	—	208	67	103	38
25	8 596	361	995	7	66	543	73	139	167
65	8 215	253	981	—	16	616	94	146	109
33	8 244	188	747	56	16	312	74	213	76
10	634	37	215	55	34	40	19	52	15
43	6 089	632	2 679	11	251	1 225	730	201	261
41	4 452	404	2 797	68	290	1 300	435	514	190
45	4 179	381	1 227	5	259	505	64	160	234
87	2 453	856	3 040	87	190	1 006	1 148	449	160
34	2 088	281	1 316	15	122	860	114	92	113
—	1 491	172	568	—	58	315	37	89	69
24	13 771	351	1 003	7	53	451	127	229	136
—	4 315	119	519	—	14	257	54	103	91
13	3 158	190	596	14	—	352	14	50	166
22	2 863	57	169	—	7	27	55	32	48
102	11 974	528	1 251	26	39	574	132	356	124
25	4 146	295	1 474	36	40	1 144	98	77	79
10	1 360	109	271	24	44	109	40	43	11
—	8 675	4 549	2 194	—	—	1 676	81	32	405
237	35 565	2 456	7 518	128	665	3 687	730	1 254	1 054
12	11 844	4 973	4 795	—	48	3 004	1 130	72	541
98	9 076	285	856	61	45	366	88	275	21
15	3 843	141	438	25	63	219	—	111	20
—	145	13	21	—	5	—	16	—	—
—	15 148	420	1 459	17	112	641	192	292	205
362	58 474	7 639	13 325	207	797	7 132	1 876	1 692	1 621
64	13 461	455	1 153	37	115	533	84	273	111
—	6 620	785	851	17	21	396	76	179	162
35	7 224	1 197	1 151	20	96	557	72	203	203
46	6 348	714	1 415	23	62	605	168	335	222
50	11 446	1 734	3 327	76	182	1 876	419	424	350
45	5 879	1 022	2 195	16	86	1 257	493	151	192
35	3 122	846	1 569	6	93	859	334	110	167
87	3 471	798	1 470	12	124	889	217	14	214
—	903	88	194	—	18	160	13	3	—
\$13 242	\$8 609	\$11 433	\$12 607	\$10 213	\$12 340	\$13 519	\$15 843	\$9 140	\$11 169
362	53 309	5 784	12 136	192	774	6 317	1 732	1 649	1 472
192	42 632	3 469	7 434	144	427	4 138	721	990	1 014
170	10 677	2 315	4 702	48	347	2 179	1 011	659	458
—	645	154	408	14	—	137	184	43	30
—	582	142	391	14	—	137	184	43	13
—	—	12	17	—	—	—	—	—	17
—	3 650	1 234	447	—	—	318	29	6	94
—	1 328	696	637	8	52	504	19	14	40
—	1 541	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.36	1.13	1.32	1.34	1.16	1.41	1.27	1.79	1.33	1.23
45.9	16.3	33.5	44.3	32.4	51.4	43.4	55.6	34.9	42.5
45.9	16.6	37.4	44.7	32.0	50.8	44.6	55.0	34.1	43.7
—	24.5	47.7	61.6	40.0	—	64.0	67.4	54.3	36.2
—	136	—	62	—	10	52	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	142 227	50 838	18 811	32 027	74 312	5 775	10 664	57 873	17 077	10 553	128 568	45 950
Householder, wife present.....	94 935	33 610	11 763	21 847	49 624	3 782	6 366	39 476	11 701	6 472	85 722	30 054
Householder, no wife present.....	12 911	4 572	2 096	2 476	6 400	519	1 178	4 703	1 939	1 353	11 575	4 126
Other household member.....	33 466	12 354	4 784	7 570	17 941	1 474	2 886	13 581	3 171	2 639	30 530	11 517
In group quarters.....	915	302	168	134	347	—	234	113	266	89	741	253
Female	105 864	38 303	15 203	23 100	55 369	4 747	8 257	42 365	12 192	7 424	98 946	36 531
Householder, husband present.....	1 853	632	299	333	873	67	176	630	348	139	1 669	597
Householder, no husband present.....	20 455	7 497	3 876	3 621	10 407	1 138	1 663	7 606	2 551	1 381	18 978	7 182
Other household member.....	81 549	29 376	10 716	18 660	43 437	3 490	6 047	33 900	8 736	5 756	76 598	28 139
In group quarters.....	2 007	798	312	486	652	52	371	229	557	148	1 701	613

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	17 664	6 383	2 516	3 867	8 890	521	1 624	6 745	2 391	1 704	15 992	5 942
20 to 24 years.....	31 621	11 443	4 589	6 854	16 541	1 339	2 843	12 359	3 637	1 977	29 647	10 828
25 to 54 years.....	150 935	53 241	18 915	34 326	79 008	5 875	11 121	62 012	18 686	10 493	138 614	49 242
55 to 64 years.....	38 805	14 528	6 392	8 136	20 473	2 076	2 611	15 786	3 804	2 808	35 114	13 233
65 years and over.....	9 066	3 546	1 602	1 944	4 769	711	722	3 336	751	995	8 147	3 236
With one or more years of college.....	71 956	28 139	10 421	17 718	34 541	2 304	5 181	27 056	9 276	4 748	66 518	26 135

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	245 958	88 471	33 609	54 862	128 814	10 428	18 534	99 852	28 673	17 754	225 509	81 847
Black.....	1 256	284	206	78	492	—	304	188	480	138	1 130	242
Other races.....	877	386	199	187	375	94	83	198	116	85	875	392
Spanish origin ¹	1 027	364	161	203	442	71	67	304	221	105	832	386

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	247 516	88 984	33 923	55 061	129 526	10 508	18 916	100 102	29 006	17 878	227 120	82 418
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	44 670	16 538	5 765	10 773	22 783	1 880	3 150	17 753	5 349	2 808	41 162	15 676
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	68 564	25 503	10 862	14 641	34 977	2 863	5 376	26 738	8 084	4 717	63 729	23 411
Technicians and related support occupations.....	5 938	2 325	717	1 608	2 991	128	359	2 504	622	241	5 634	2 141
Sales occupations.....	23 692	8 844	3 781	5 063	11 660	1 012	1 798	8 850	3 188	2 371	21 355	7 826
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	38 934	14 334	6 364	7 970	20 326	1 723	3 219	15 384	4 274	2 105	36 740	13 444
Service occupations.....	33 614	11 908	4 709	7 199	17 055	1 401	3 197	12 457	4 651	2 909	30 829	11 137
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 814	576	106	470	935	—	117	818	303	178	1 597	536
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	32 853	11 576	3 965	7 191	17 730	1 369	2 114	14 247	3 967	2 331	29 275	9 994
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	66 001	23 303	8 516	14 787	36 046	2 995	4 962	28 089	6 652	4 935	60 528	21 664
Construction.....	12 397	3 566	1 132	2 434	6 973	426	841	5 706	1 858	1 249	10 368	2 875
Manufacturing.....	75 090	26 617	9 097	17 520	41 644	3 598	5 059	32 987	6 829	4 875	68 678	26 361
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	16 747	5 857	2 535	3 322	8 875	629	1 220	7 026	2 015	1 232	14 997	4 728
Wholesale trade.....	9 708	4 238	1 870	2 368	4 797	333	886	3 578	673	1 007	8 776	3 972
Retail trade.....	41 417	14 787	6 211	8 576	20 973	1 899	3 375	15 699	5 657	3 311	38 363	13 671
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	11 145	4 062	1 803	2 259	5 646	551	945	4 150	1 437	792	10 216	3 937
Business and repair services.....	6 613	2 255	1 006	1 519	3 331	392	447	2 492	757	512	6 255	2 405
Personal services.....	8 440	2 760	1 002	1 758	3 122	218	462	2 442	2 558	743	7 682	2 472
Professional and related services.....	46 926	17 600	6 684	10 916	24 092	1 940	4 082	18 070	5 234	2 882	43 776	17 266
Public administration.....	14 621	5 558	2 145	3 413	7 687	347	1 348	5 992	1 376	834	13 984	3 476
All other industries.....	4 412	1 414	438	976	2 386	175	251	1 960	612	441	4 025	1 255
Armed forces, at work.....	575	157	91	66	155	14	5	136	263	99	394	63
Private wage and salary workers.....	190 428	68 730	26 167	42 563	99 701	8 359	14 904	76 438	21 997	14 003	174 257	65 280
Federal government workers.....	10 889	3 692	1 519	2 173	5 998	194	965	4 839	1 199	598	10 414	1 778
State and local government workers.....	28 919	10 477	4 053	6 424	14 704	1 129	2 232	11 343	3 738	1 793	26 600	9 708
Self-employed workers.....	16 457	5 776	2 157	3 619	8 602	755	762	7 085	2 079	1 373	15 084	5 331
Unpaid family workers.....	1 398	466	118	348	676	85	58	533	256	210	1 159	384
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	56 784	21 313	8 660	12 653	28 838	2 441	4 891	21 506	6 633	4 878	51 852	19 789

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	240 848	86 678	32 984	53 694	125 882	10 165	18 232	97 485	28 288	16 324	221 887	80 547
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	47 075	17 282	6 898	10 384	24 192	1 914	4 255	18 023	5 601	3 826	43 383	16 273
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	24 891	9 057	3 602	5 455	13 114	1 443	1 969	9 702	2 720	1 698	23 240	8 585
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	29 498	10 458	4 348	6 110	15 734	1 127	2 404	12 203	3 306	1 843	27 740	10 123
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	25 887	9 415	3 770	5 645	13 907	1 009	2 115	10 783	2 565	1 592	24 350	9 134
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	54 257	19 439	7 310	12 129	28 883	2 338	3 939	22 606	5 935	3 722	50 882	18 156
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	31 201	10 971	3 981	6 990	16 363	1 332	2 103	12 928	3 867	1 813	28 393	9 809
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	14 803	5 349	1 856	3 493	7 413	632	968	5 813	2 041	881	12 306	4 391
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	11 043	3 823	976	2 847	5 210	290	378	4 542	2 010	861	9 495	3 223
\$50,000 or more.....	2 193	884	243	641	1 066	80	101	885	243	88	2 078	853
Median.....	\$9 465	\$9 390	\$8 872	\$9 735	\$9 424	\$9 186	\$8 461	\$9 635	\$9 963	\$8 999	\$9 360	\$9 159

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	212 735	76 301	27 679	48 622	110 616	8 771	14 276	87 569	25 818	16 155	194 453	70 336
Drive alone.....	154 405	55 379	19 645	35 734	79 653	6 315	10 026	63 312	19 373	11 893	142 033	52 053
Carpool.....	58 330	20 922	8 034	12 888	30 963	2 456	4 250	24 257	6 445	4 262	52 420	18 283
Public transportation.....	8 333	3 104	2 063	1 041	4 996	254	1 380	3 362	233	537	7 526	2 952
Bus or streetcar.....	7 935	2 891	1 921	970	4 839	199	1 360	3 280	205	512	7 159	2 727
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	57	6	—	6	23	—	—	23	28	15	40	—
Walked only.....	21 221	7 963	3 672	4 291	10 963	1 319	2 832	6 812	2 295	1 137	19 955	7 483
Other means.....	1 487	423	152	271	758	39	135	584	306	148	1 265	360
Worked at home.....	4 315	1 350	448	902	2 348	139	298	1 911	617	—	4 315	1 350
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.18	1.19	1.19	1.20	1.19	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.17
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	18.6	17.6	16.2	18.5	18.9	16.0	16.3	19.7	20.1	20.8	17.8	16.7
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	19.3	18.3	16.5	19.3	19.5	16.6	16.8	20.3	21.0	21.4	18.5	17.3
Public transportation..... minutes.....	26.9	24.3	22.9	27.0	27.5	19.3	24.7	29.2	49.5	29.2	25.2	22.8
With a public transportation disability.....	980	434	260	174	471	12	100	359	75	173	780	358

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work.....
Car, truck, or van.....
Public transportation.....
With a public transportation disability.....

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.							Living inside SMSA				
	Scranton city	Remainder of Lackawanna County		Hazleton city	Wilkes-Barre city	Remainder of Luzerne County		Living in SMSA, worked				
		Luzerne County				Monroe County		Inside SMSA	Lackawanna County	Scranton city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	41 943	40 538	117 388	14 255	33 747	69 386	27 645	212 561	77 663	40 367	8 026	32 341
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	23 079	22 871	65 853	7 316	17 548	40 989	16 765	118 531	42 779	22 014	4 063	17 951
Householder, wife present	14 973	15 081	43 989	5 144	11 151	27 694	11 679	78 643	27 862	14 184	2 716	11 468
Householder, no wife present.....	2 132	1 994	5 637	612	1 400	3 625	1 812	10 618	3 863	2 053	373	1 680
Other household member.....	5 828	5 689	15 949	1 550	4 789	9 610	3 064	28 584	10 817	5 631	974	4 657
In group quarters.....	146	107	278	10	208	60	210	686	237	146	—	146
Female	18 864	17 667	51 535	6 939	16 199	28 397	10 880	94 030	34 884	18 353	3 963	14 390
Householder, husband present.....	354	243	761	101	325	335	311	1 589	560	325	52	273
Householder, no husband present.....	4 111	3 071	9 544	1 511	3 118	4 915	2 252	18 301	6 947	4 047	869	3 178
Other household member.....	14 007	14 132	40 622	5 277	12 380	22 965	7 837	72 461	26 771	13 589	3 014	10 575
In group quarters.....	392	221	608	50	376	182	480	1 679	606	392	28	364
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	2 796	3 146	8 067	1 013	2 783	4 271	1 983	15 187	5 654	2 709	434	2 275
20 to 24 years.....	5 458	5 370	15 262	1 834	5 293	8 135	3 557	27 548	10 137	5 270	1 052	4 218
25 to 54 years.....	24 562	24 680	71 527	8 165	19 813	43 549	17 845	128 524	45 996	23 423	4 645	18 778
55 to 64 years.....	7 256	5 977	18 222	2 477	4 680	11 065	3 659	33 501	12 751	7 133	1 508	5 625
65 years and over.....	1 871	1 365	4 310	766	1 178	2 366	601	7 801	3 125	1 832	387	1 445
With one or more years of college.....	14 589	11 546	31 542	3 137	10 961	17 444	8 841	61 813	24 450	13 980	3 432	10 548
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	41 592	40 255	116 452	14 147	33 389	68 916	27 210	210 806	77 101	40 045	8 000	32 045
Black.....	125	117	528	39	216	273	360	1 013	224	125	26	99
Other races.....	226	166	408	69	142	197	75	742	338	197	—	197
Spanish origin ¹	244	142	324	60	101	163	122	768	357	230	39	191
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	41 880	40 538	117 329	14 255	33 715	69 359	27 373	212 206	77 604	40 308	7 992	32 316
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	8 980	6 696	20 575	2 348	6 752	11 475	4 911	38 174	14 514	8 547	1 941	6 606
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	13 269	10 142	32 437	4 011	12 651	15 775	7 881	60 495	22 421	12 870	3 700	9 170
Technicians and related support occupations.....	1 081	1 060	2 590	258	1 033	1 299	903	5 137	1 951	1 019	136	883
Sales occupations.....	4 402	3 424	10 999	1 419	3 481	6 099	2 530	20 305	7 522	4 240	991	3 249
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	7 786	5 658	18 848	2 334	8 137	8 377	4 448	35 053	12 948	7 611	2 573	5 038
Service occupations.....	5 386	5 751	15 654	1 954	4 402	9 298	4 038	29 193	10 640	5 298	972	4 326
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	82	454	789	20	122	647	272	1 454	477	78	4	74
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	4 998	4 996	15 304	1 929	3 033	10 342	3 977	26 654	9 134	4 654	448	4 206
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	9 165	12 499	32 570	3 993	6 755	21 822	6 294	56 236	20 418	8 861	927	7 934
Construction.....	1 197	1 678	5 927	648	1 283	3 996	1 566	9 125	2 606	1 110	61	1 049
Manufacturing.....	10 190	16 171	37 189	4 465	7 442	25 282	5 128	63 763	24 551	9 756	938	8 818
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	2 795	1 933	8 406	1 211	2 402	4 793	1 863	13 591	4 399	2 652	986	1 666
Wholesale trade.....	2 504	1 468	4 351	354	1 633	2 364	453	8 251	3 744	2 362	248	2 114
Retail trade.....	7 144	6 527	19 784	2 787	5 729	11 268	4 908	36 559	13 069	6 872	1 515	5 357
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	2 292	1 645	5 011	848	2 401	1 762	1 268	9 710	3 763	2 219	1 223	996
Business and repair services.....	1 460	945	3 219	421	839	1 959	631	5 751	2 245	1 386	210	1 176
Personal services.....	1 270	1 202	2 909	316	973	1 620	2 301	7 246	2 397	1 259	344	915
Professional and related services.....	10 264	7 002	21 886	2 535	7 204	12 147	4 624	41 387	16 279	9 982	1 498	8 484
Public administration.....	2 373	1 103	6 376	325	3 431	2 620	4 132	13 221	3 392	2 339	897	1 442
All other industries.....	391	864	2 271	345	378	1 548	499	3 602	1 159	371	72	299
Armed forces, at work.....	63	—	59	—	32	27	272	355	59	59	34	25
Private wage and salary workers.....	32 887	32 393	90 632	11 850	26 080	52 702	18 345	162 050	61 295	31 557	5 883	25 674
Federal government workers.....	1 336	442	4 668	207	2 381	2 080	3 968	9 774	1 693	1 296	440	856
State and local government workers.....	5 004	4 704	13 536	1 266	3 622	8 648	3 356	25 201	9 226	4 925	1 107	3 818
Self-employed workers.....	2 614	2 717	7 974	867	1 550	5 557	1 779	14 418	5 074	2 487	569	1 918
Unpaid family workers.....	102	282	578	65	114	399	197	1 118	375	102	27	75
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	9 905	9 884	26 338	3 615	8 149	14 574	5 725	49 416	19 106	9 729	1 754	7 975
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	40 956	39 591	114 397	13 906	32 933	67 558	26 943	207 252	75 836	39 396	7 831	31 565
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	8 068	8 205	21 889	2 939	6 640	12 310	5 221	41 318	15 632	7 863	1 558	6 305
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	4 349	4 236	12 355	1 792	3 526	7 037	2 320	22 063	8 180	4 249	886	3 363
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	5 487	4 636	14 622	1 722	4 378	8 522	2 995	26 197	9 626	5 309	1 127	4 182
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	4 597	4 537	12 711	1 457	4 056	7 198	2 505	22 861	8 629	4 433	761	3 672
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	8 770	9 386	26 501	2 922	7 225	16 354	6 225	47 045	16 935	8 388	1 431	6 957
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	5 218	4 591	14 334	1 787	3 506	9 041	4 250	26 117	9 031	4 979	969	4 010
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 107	2 284	6 318	683	1 867	3 768	1 597	11 188	4 062	1 950	356	1 594
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 805	1 418	4 683	484	1 294	2 905	1 589	8 532	2 958	1 711	580	1 131
\$50,000 or more.....	555	298	984	120	441	423	241	1 931	783	514	163	351
Median.....	\$9 120	\$9 198	\$9 311	\$8 686	\$8 948	\$9 642	\$10 217	\$9 229	\$9 038	\$9 027	\$8 905	\$9 053
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	35 396	34 940	99 651	12 157	27 861	59 633	24 466	180 124	65 675	33 862	6 351	27 511
Drive alone.....	26 244	25 809	73 368	9 028	20 593	43 747	16 612	132 273	48 810	25 274	4 492	20 782
Carpool.....	9 152	9 131	26 283	3 129	7 268	15 886	7 854	47 851	16 865	8 588	1 859	6 729
Public transportation.....	2 384	568	4 439	510	2 548	1 381	135	7 303	2 918	2 368	1 229	1 139
Bus or streetcar.....	2 247	480	4 337	455	2 501	1 381	95	6 976	2 693	2 231	1 145	1 086
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	40	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	3 604	3 879	10 332	1 393	2 945	5 994	2 140	19 607	7 384	3 583	446	3 137
Other means.....	111	249	618	56	95	467	287	1 212	336	106	—	106
Worked at home.....	448	902	2 348	139	298	1 911	617	4 315	1 350	448	—	448
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.17	1.18	1.24	1.18	1.17	1.16	1.19	1.16
Mean travel time to work.....	17.2	16.3	18.0	16.3	18.9	17.8	20.7	16.7	15.7	16.3	16.7	16.2
Car, truck, or van.....	17.6	17.1	18.5	16.6	19.2	18.6	21.8	17.3	16.3	16.5	16.4	16.5
Public transportation.....	22.7	23.1	26.2	23.1	26.3	27.0	45.1	24.6	22.5	22.7	18.8	26.8
With a public transportation disability.....	247	111	365	13	97	255	57	763	356	245	69	176

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	20 765	60 914	5 650	16 969	3 990	12 979	38 295	14 838	13 143	44 502	39 664	20 209
Householder, wife present	13 678	40 566	4 002	10 785	2 600	8 185	25 779	10 215	9 820	29 370	25 717	12 980
Householder, no wife present	1 810	5 124	458	1 326	360	966	3 340	1 631	940	4 006	3 598	1 909
Other household member	5 186	14 966	1 190	4 650	914	3 736	9 126	2 801	2 243	10 892	10 127	5 189
In group quarters	91	258	—	208	116	92	50	191	140	234	222	131
Female	16 531	49 172	5 972	16 056	4 576	11 480	27 144	9 974	4 410	35 154	33 594	17 805
Householder, husband present	235	739	101	311	96	215	327	290	125	574	532	325
Householder, no husband present	2 900	9 248	1 398	3 110	1 057	2 053	4 740	2 106	773	6 992	6 755	3 974
Other household member	13 182	38 592	4 423	12 259	3 264	8 995	21 910	7 098	3 332	26 951	25 723	13 129
In group quarters	214	593	50	376	159	217	167	480	180	637	584	377

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 945	7 712	887	2 766	710	2 056	4 059	1 821	773	5 662	5 530	2 683
20 to 24 years	4 867	14 286	1 411	5 213	1 285	3 928	7 662	3 125	2 096	10 229	9 518	4 914
25 to 54 years	22 573	66 617	6 500	19 291	4 845	14 446	40 826	15 911	11 918	47 390	42 954	21 823
55 to 64 years	5 618	17 299	2 092	4 598	1 420	3 178	10 609	3 451	2 496	13 190	12 182	6 782
65 years and over	1 293	4 172	732	1 157	306	851	2 283	504	270	3 185	3 074	1 812
With one or more years of college	10 470	29 551	2 504	10 668	3 599	7 069	16 379	7 812	5 395	24 957	22 775	12 992

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	37 056	109 309	11 538	32 694	8 473	24 221	65 077	24 396	17 398	79 036	72 719	37 702
Black	99	429	15	216	67	149	198	360	105	261	217	125
Other races	141	348	69	115	26	89	164	56	50	359	322	187
Spanish origin ¹	127	300	60	101	18	83	139	111	154	326	326	199

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	37 296	110 027	11 622	32 993	8 534	24 459	65 412	24 575	17 432	79 554	73 199	37 955
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 967	19 346	2 067	6 490	2 375	4 115	10 789	4 314	3 688	14 683	13 529	7 937
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 551	30 807	3 314	12 445	4 211	8 234	15 048	7 267	3 352	23 006	21 399	12 319
Technicians and related support occupations	932	2 403	160	1 020	255	765	1 223	783	560	2 102	1 783	901
Sales occupations	3 282	10 442	1 175	3 393	696	2 697	5 874	2 341	1 016	7 701	7 246	4 088
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 337	17 962	1 979	8 032	3 260	4 772	7 951	4 143	1 776	13 203	12 370	7 330
Service occupations	5 342	14 900	1 698	4 359	1 094	3 265	8 843	3 653	1 512	10 727	10 339	5 183
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	399	743	20	116	15	101	607	234	182	453	453	78
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 480	13 969	1 421	2 913	248	2 665	9 635	3 551	3 868	9 724	8 314	4 133
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 557	30 262	3 102	6 670	591	6 079	20 490	5 556	4 830	20 961	19 165	8 305
Construction	1 496	5 168	513	1 221	86	1 135	3 434	1 351	2 023	2 812	2 393	972
Manufacturing	14 795	34 538	3 286	7 356	680	6 676	23 896	4 674	6 452	24 158	22 801	9 075
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 747	7 701	958	2 321	735	1 586	4 422	1 491	1 924	5 025	4 077	2 394
Wholesale trade	1 382	4 139	285	1 606	170	1 436	2 248	368	450	3 799	3 534	2 198
Retail trade	6 197	18 887	2 386	5 623	730	4 893	10 878	4 603	1 547	13 270	12 694	6 755
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 544	4 826	763	2 352	1 511	841	1 711	1 121	643	3 683	3 550	2 096
Business and repair services	859	2 937	298	819	238	581	1 820	569	350	2 277	2 107	1 275
Personal services	1 138	2 745	285	942	383	559	1 518	2 104	451	2 444	2 311	1 197
Professional and related services	6 297	20 971	2 237	7 090	1 934	5 156	11 644	4 137	2 657	15 833	15 421	9 446
Public administration	1 053	6 098	307	3 370	2 007	1 363	2 421	3 731	566	5 101	3 240	2 204
All other industries	788	2 017	304	293	60	233	1 420	426	369	1 152	1 071	343
Armed forces, at work	—	59	—	32	—	—	27	237	121	102	59	59
Private wage and salary workers	29 738	84 477	9 454	25 548	5 797	19 751	49 475	16 278	14 375	61 473	57 585	29 562
Federal government workers	397	4 518	167	2 324	1 257	1 067	2 027	3 563	517	3 404	1 543	1 173
State and local government workers	4 301	12 865	1 141	3 556	1 135	2 421	8 168	3 110	1 925	9 237	8 831	4 744
Self-employed workers	2 587	7 680	802	1 488	362	1 126	5 390	1 664	666	5 149	4 935	2 433
Unpaid family workers	273	546	58	109	15	94	379	197	70	393	364	102
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 377	25 132	3 121	8 028	1 741	6 287	13 983	5 178	2 490	19 016	18 505	9 537

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	36 440	107 228	11 322	32 228	8 310	23 918	63 678	24 188	17 272	77 778	71 445	37 046
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7 769	20 933	2 544	6 522	1 467	5 055	11 867	4 753	1 931	15 720	15 187	7 707
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 931	11 741	1 599	3 468	776	2 692	6 674	2 142	1 130	8 247	7 870	4 076
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 317	13 901	1 443	4 321	1 184	3 137	8 137	2 670	1 458	9 612	9 273	5 156
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 196	11 975	1 153	4 023	1 031	2 992	6 799	2 257	1 434	8 567	8 090	4 164
\$10,000 to \$14,999	8 547	24 568	2 227	7 014	1 897	5 117	15 327	5 542	3 490	17 672	15 767	7 798
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 052	13 195	1 351	3 445	903	2 542	8 399	3 891	3 271	9 615	8 189	4 429
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 112	5 753	526	1 764	506	1 258	3 463	1 373	2 734	4 322	3 626	1 701
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 247	4 213	371	1 230	409	821	2 612	1 361	1 650	3 205	2 712	1 517
\$50,000 or more	269	949	108	441	137	304	400	199	174	818	731	498
Median	\$9 050	\$9 176	\$8 130	\$8 896	\$9 412	\$8 719	\$9 518	\$10 153	\$13 466	\$9 240	\$8 839	\$8 761

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	31 813	92 698	9 638	27 227	6 518	20 709	55 833	21 751	16 456	67 748	61 436	31 559
Drive alone	23 536	68 611	7 232	20 150	4 549	15 601	41 229	14 852	10 239	49 663	45 962	23 509
Carpool	8 277	24 087	2 406	7 077	1 969	5 108	14 604	6 899	6 217	18 085	15 474	8 050
Public transportation	550	4 290	403	2 545	1 165	1 380	1 342	95	493	2 862	2 832	2 333
Bus or streetcar	462	4 188	348	2 498	1 161	1 337	1 342	95	447	2 655	2 625	2 196
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	—	—	—
Walked only	3 801	10 142	1 390	2 860	828	2 032	5 892	2 081	477	7 395	7 339	3 583
Other means	230	608	52	95	40	55	461	268	127	301	301	91
Worked at home	902	2 348	139	298	15	283	1 911	617	—	1 350	1 350	448
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.20	1.16	1.17	1.24	1.30	1.18	1.16	1.16
Mean travel time to work	15.2	17.0	14.2	18.2	19.0	18.0	16.9	18.9	38.3	16.3	15.0	15.5
Car, truck, or van	16.0	17.5	14.2	18.4	19.0	18.1	17.6	19.9	38.5	16.9	15.4	15.6
Public transportation	21.8	25.8	21.3	26.3	22.9	29.2	26.3	33.7	58.4	22.4	22.4	22.5
With a public transportation disability	111	352	9	97	43	54	246	55	44	364	315	226

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 661	16 548	19 455	2 962	62	722	171	551	2 178	1 876	3 230
Householder, wife present	2 467	10 513	12 737	2 262	58	533	143	390	1 671	1 391	2 464
Householder, no wife present	335	1 574	1 689	221	4	37	—	37	180	187	174
Other household member	859	4 330	4 938	467	—	152	28	124	315	298	550
In group quarters	—	131	91	12	—	—	—	—	12	—	42
Female	3 826	13 979	15 789	1 341	29	317	114	203	995	219	759
Householder, husband present	52	273	207	35	—	16	12	4	19	7	3
Householder, no husband present	857	3 117	2 781	185	—	48	33	15	137	52	100
Other household member	2 889	10 240	12 594	1 068	18	242	69	173	808	160	571
In group quarters	28	349	207	53	11	11	—	11	31	—	85

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	434	2 249	2 847	121	11	31	—	31	79	11	189
20 to 24 years	975	3 939	4 604	561	4	169	—	132	388	—	513
25 to 54 years	4 275	17 548	21 131	2 878	58	679	213	466	2 141	1 558	2 647
55 to 64 years	1 416	5 366	5 400	650	7	136	35	101	507	358	572
65 years and over	387	1 425	1 262	93	11	24	—	24	58	18	68
With one or more years of college	3 112	9 880	9 783	1 494	29	464	153	311	1 001	688	1 578

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	7 461	30 241	35 017	4 245	91	1 039	285	754	3 115	2 072	3 975
Black	26	99	92	21	—	—	—	—	21	23	10
Other races	—	187	135	37	—	—	—	—	37	—	4
Spanish origin ¹	39	160	127	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	7 453	30 502	35 244	4 288	91	1 024	270	754	3 173	2 067	3 950
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 782	6 155	5 592	902	15	258	86	172	629	252	1 019
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 493	8 826	9 080	1 094	25	364	130	234	705	513	779
Technicians and related support occupations	120	781	882	184	—	31	—	31	153	135	153
Sales occupations	951	3 137	3 158	402	25	143	44	99	234	53	292
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 422	4 908	5 040	508	—	190	86	104	318	325	334
Service occupations	951	4 232	5 156	306	7	86	22	64	213	82	394
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	74	375	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	61
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	395	3 738	4 181	758	40	187	32	155	531	652	830
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	828	7 477	10 860	1 228	4	129	—	129	1 095	568	867
Construction	61	911	1 421	371	19	107	23	84	245	48	470
Manufacturing	799	8 276	13 726	1 303	14	80	—	80	1 209	54	1 025
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	870	1 524	1 683	701	25	136	55	81	540	247	457
Wholesale trade	248	1 950	1 336	253	—	92	—	92	161	12	121
Retail trade	1 504	5 251	5 939	521	11	159	34	125	351	55	375
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 149	947	1 454	107	—	76	34	42	31	26	121
Business and repair services	176	1 099	832	151	—	55	—	55	96	19	110
Personal services	334	863	1 114	90	—	62	11	51	28	43	113
Professional and related services	1 370	8 076	5 975	375	22	111	37	74	242	37	833
Public administration	882	1 322	1 036	345	—	134	76	58	211	1 516	199
All other industries	60	283	728	71	—	12	—	12	59	10	126
Armed forces, at work	34	25	—	15	—	15	—	—	—	28	39
Private wage and salary workers	5 384	24 178	28 023	3 415	91	759	138	621	2 565	473	2 914
Federal government workers	412	761	370	317	—	80	59	21	237	1 544	124
State and local government workers	1 095	3 649	4 087	367	—	122	43	79	245	39	786
Self-employed workers	569	1 864	2 502	175	—	78	45	33	97	39	147
Unpaid family workers	27	75	262	29	—	—	—	—	29	—	18
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 728	7 809	8 968	403	11	96	20	76	296	108	638

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	7 292	29 754	34 399	4 244	87	1 039	285	754	3 118	2 089	3 912
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 482	6 225	7 480	445	11	133	25	108	301	88	431
\$4,000 to \$5,999	882	3 194	3 794	349	—	76	15	61	273	28	265
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 106	4 050	4 117	279	—	24	12	12	255	60	249
\$8,000 to \$9,999	674	3 490	3 926	379	7	78	47	31	294	98	300
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 294	6 504	7 969	1 256	14	285	85	200	957	649	754
\$15,000 to \$19,999	917	3 512	3 760	622	44	170	52	118	408	804	762
\$20,000 to \$24,999	296	1 405	1 925	478	—	119	12	107	359	218	741
\$25,000 to \$49,999	490	1 027	1 195	372	11	137	33	104	224	121	384
\$50,000 or more	151	347	233	64	—	17	4	13	47	23	26
Median	\$8 522	\$8 807	\$8 921	\$12 046	\$15 642	\$13 171	\$11 935	\$13 767	\$11 654	\$15 412	\$14 599

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 839	25 720	29 877	4 217	87	1 039	285	754	3 091	2 095	3 705
Drive alone	4 062	19 447	22 453	3 112	65	783	240	543	2 264	589	2 065
Carpool	1 777	6 273	7 424	1 105	22	256	45	211	827	1 506	1 640
Public transportation	1 202	1 131	499	30	—	—	—	—	30	—	127
Bus or streetcar	1 118	1 078	429	30	—	—	—	—	30	—	121
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	6
Walked only	446	3 137	3 756	56	4	—	—	—	52	—	115
Other means	—	91	210	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Worked at home	—	448	902	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.17	1.13	1.18	1.18	2.04	1.40
Mean travel time to work	15.9	15.3	14.5	26.7	36.1	32.2	33.9	31.6	24.6	39.0	40.1
Car, truck, or van	15.5	15.6	15.2	26.9	35.3	32.2	33.9	31.6	24.9	39.0	40.3
Public transportation	18.3	27.0	22.0	20.0	—	—	—	—	20.0	—	60.4
With a public transportation disability	69	157	89	17	—	—	—	—	17	32	10

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	16 908	15 450	11 702	1 911	9 791	3 748	991		273	88	185	690
Householder, wife present	10 663	9 598	7 167	1 242	5 925	2 431	761	28	182	73	109	551
Householder, no wife present	1 835	1 701	1 338	241	1 097	363	78	—	33	—	33	45
Other household member	4 279	4 032	3 078	428	2 650	954	140	—	58	15	43	82
In group quarters	131	119	119	—	119	—	12	—	—	—	—	12
Female	14 120	13 642	11 289	2 422	8 867	2 353	427	11	104	72	32	312
Householder, husband present	260	248	230	48	182	18	12	—	12	12	—	—
Householder, no husband present	3 652	3 532	2 982	645	2 337	550	111	—	29	29	—	82
Other household member	9 975	9 651	7 866	1 701	6 165	1 785	282	—	52	31	21	230
In group quarters	233	211	211	28	183	—	22	11	11	—	11	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 232	2 195	1 770	246	1 524	425	37	11	11	—	11	15
20 to 24 years	4 153	3 928	2 919	553	2 366	1 009	182	—	59	20	39	123
25 to 34 years	17 163	15 883	12 393	2 365	10 028	3 490	935	28	244	128	116	663
35 to 44 years	6 012	5 653	4 647	932	3 715	1 006	239	—	48	12	36	191
45 years and over	1 468	1 433	1 262	237	1 025	171	25	—	15	—	15	10
With one or more years of college	9 520	8 739	7 006	1 538	5 468	1 733	539	14	159	63	96	366

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	30 657	28 775	22 748	4 311	18 437	6 027	1 373	39	377	160	217	957
Black	183	153	100	22	78	53	21	—	—	—	—	21
Other races	188	164	143	—	143	21	24	—	—	—	—	24
Spanish origin ¹	145	145	134	35	99	11	—	—	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	30 968	29 071	22 970	4 312	18 658	6 101	1 403	39	362	145	217	1 002
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 281	4 984	4 225	854	3 371	759	237	—	63	30	33	174
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 015	9 359	7 474	2 040	5 434	1 885	541	25	191	101	90	325
Technicians and related support occupations	698	585	399	45	354	186	102	—	31	—	31	71
Sales occupations	3 414	3 177	2 752	612	2 140	425	225	25	86	27	59	114
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 903	5 597	4 323	1 383	2 940	1 274	214	—	74	—	—	140
Service occupations	4 345	4 194	3 575	641	2 934	619	138	—	27	—	27	111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	67	67	67	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 563	3 142	2 323	203	2 120	819	223	14	68	14	54	141
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 697	7 325	5 306	574	4 732	2 019	264	—	13	—	13	251
Construction	881	760	532	40	492	228	101	—	39	14	25	62
Manufacturing	8 514	8 206	5 436	521	4 915	2 770	308	14	—	—	14	280
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 298	1 961	1 380	489	891	581	315	14	59	31	28	242
Wholesale trade	1 695	1 599	1 288	138	1 150	311	84	—	36	—	36	48
Retail trade	5 658	5 448	4 605	1 091	3 514	843	188	11	53	27	26	124
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 595	1 555	1 208	640	568	347	40	—	40	12	28	—
Business and repair services	926	851	719	72	647	132	75	—	17	—	17	58
Personal services	901	901	763	187	576	138	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	6 097	5 973	5 437	549	4 888	536	124	—	53	25	28	71
Public administration	2 013	1 451	1 331	529	802	120	144	—	51	36	15	93
All other industries	390	366	271	56	215	95	24	—	—	—	—	24
Armed forces, at work	60	21	21	21	—	—	15	—	15	15	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	23 851	22 753	17 538	3 227	14 311	5 215	1 046	39	239	57	182	768
Federal government workers	1 883	760	707	265	442	53	169	—	42	42	—	127
State and local government workers	3 699	3 592	3 054	584	2 470	538	107	—	42	20	22	65
Self-employed workers	1 988	1 880	1 605	232	1 373	275	96	—	54	41	13	42
Unpaid family workers	107	107	87	25	62	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	7 833	7 672	6 588	1 203	5 385	1 084	150	11	40	14	26	99

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	30 225	28 300	22 333	4 192	18 141	5 967	1 407	39	377	160	217	991
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	6 355	6 185	5 349	976	4 373	836	161	11	49	23	26	101
\$4,000 to \$5,999	3 329	3 187	2 658	549	2 109	529	142	—	41	15	26	101
\$6,000 to \$7,999	4 037	3 962	3 295	690	2 605	667	75	—	12	12	—	63
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 461	3 311	2 387	354	2 033	924	130	—	44	32	12	86
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 813	6 086	4 537	756	3 781	1 549	512	14	124	55	69	374
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 624	3 258	2 530	630	1 900	728	187	14	30	16	14	143
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 553	1 411	827	98	729	584	101	—	16	—	16	85
\$25,000 to \$49,999	822	707	569	75	494	138	78	—	48	7	41	30
\$50,000 or more	231	193	181	64	117	12	21	—	13	—	13	8
Median	\$8 804	\$8 493	\$7 918	\$7 655	\$7 987	\$10 052	\$11 252	\$12 357	\$11 131	\$9 875	\$12 616	\$11 254

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	25 212	23 276	17 429	3 066	14 363	5 847	1 418	39	377	160	217	1 002
Drive alone	18 110	16 990	12 740	2 000	10 740	4 250	1 045	39	282	136	146	724
Carpool	7 102	6 286	4 689	1 066	3 623	1 597	373	—	95	24	71	278
Public transportation	1 945	1 945	1 760	862	898	185	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	1 803	1 803	1 673	815	858	130	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 343	3 343	3 274	405	2 869	69	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	80	80	80	—	80	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	448	448	448	—	448	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.19	1.17	1.17	1.23	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.00	1.16	1.12	1.20	1.20
Mean travel time to work	14.9	14.0	13.1	13.4	13.0	17.6	23.9	31.9	27.4	31.1	24.7	22.3
Car, truck, or van	15.1	14.0	12.8	12.3	13.0	17.4	23.9	31.9	27.4	31.1	24.7	22.3
Public transportation	21.6	21.6	21.2	16.2	26.0	25.3	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	213	198	155	37	118	43	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Scranton city, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Lackawanna County, worked									
	Monroe County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lackawanna County	Scranton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lackawanna County	Luzerne County	Hazleton city	Wilkes- Barre city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	518	1 013	48 628	44 166	15 023	3 154	11 869	29 143	2 885	52	662	125
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	467	861	27 594	24 214	8 507	1 750	6 757	15 707	1 971	34	449	83
Householder, wife present	304	639	18 707	16 119	5 813	1 225	4 588	10 306	1 501	30	351	70
Householder, no wife present	56	57	2 171	1 897	571	94	477	1 326	143	4	4	—
Other household member	107	154	6 613	6 095	2 111	431	1 680	3 984	327	—	94	13
In group quarters	—	11	103	103	12	—	12	91	—	—	—	—
Female	51	152	21 034	19 952	6 516	1 404	5 112	13 436	914	18	213	42
Householder, husband present	—	—	314	284	95	4	91	189	23	—	4	—
Householder, no husband present	9	10	3 340	3 223	992	212	780	2 231	74	—	19	4
Other household member	42	96	16 976	16 072	5 263	1 188	4 075	10 809	786	18	190	38
In group quarters	—	46	404	373	166	—	166	207	31	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	63	3 430	3 335	913	188	725	2 422	84	—	20	—
20 to 24 years	43	143	6 076	5 590	1 995	422	1 573	3 595	379	4	110	17
25 to 54 years	345	673	30 227	27 071	9 430	1 910	7 520	17 641	1 943	30	435	85
55 to 64 years	120	115	7 178	6 529	2 135	484	1 651	4 394	411	7	88	23
65 years and over	10	19	1 717	1 641	550	150	400	1 091	68	11	9	—
With one or more years of college	242	442	15 437	14 036	5 986	1 574	4 412	8 050	955	15	305	90
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	509	1 003	48 379	43 944	14 954	3 150	11 804	28 990	2 872	52	662	125
Black	9	10	78	64	25	4	21	39	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	171	158	44	—	44	114	13	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	181	181	65	4	61	116	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	494	982	48 586	44 128	14 985	3 141	11 844	29 143	2 885	52	662	125
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60	294	9 402	8 545	3 712	928	2 784	4 833	665	15	195	56
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	115	192	12 991	12 040	4 845	1 453	3 392	7 195	553	—	173	29
Technicians and related support occupations	11	—	1 404	1 198	502	75	427	696	82	—	—	—
Sales occupations	12	98	4 287	4 069	1 336	339	997	2 733	177	—	57	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	92	94	7 300	6 773	3 007	1 039	1 968	3 766	294	—	116	12
Service occupations	13	68	6 382	6 145	1 608	310	1 298	4 537	168	7	59	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	386	386	11	4	7	375	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	198	238	6 161	5 172	1 810	192	1 618	3 362	535	26	119	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	108	190	13 264	11 840	2 999	254	2 745	8 841	964	4	116	—
Construction	20	171	1 931	1 633	440	21	419	1 193	270	19	68	9
Manufacturing	—	97	15 644	14 595	3 639	278	3 361	10 956	995	—	66	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22	144	2 727	2 116	1 014	381	633	1 102	386	11	77	24
Wholesale trade	12	43	2 104	1 935	910	110	800	1 025	169	—	56	—
Retail trade	22	52	7 612	7 246	2 150	413	1 737	5 096	333	—	106	7
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	42	2 088	1 995	888	509	379	1 107	67	—	36	22
Business and repair services	—	45	1 351	1 256	556	104	452	700	76	—	38	—
Personal services	—	64	1 543	1 410	434	147	287	976	90	—	62	11
Professional and related services	—	254	9 736	9 448	4 009	821	3 188	5 439	251	22	58	12
Public administration	418	42	3 088	1 789	873	353	520	916	201	—	83	40
All other industries	—	28	762	705	72	4	68	633	47	—	12	—
Armed forces, at work	24	31	42	38	38	13	25	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	52	696	37 622	34 832	12 024	2 157	9 867	22 808	2 369	52	520	81
Federal government workers	454	77	2 021	783	466	147	319	317	148	—	38	17
State and local government workers	—	208	5 538	5 239	1 690	511	1 179	3 549	260	—	80	23
Self-employed workers	12	32	3 161	3 055	828	337	491	2 227	79	—	24	4
Unpaid family workers	—	—	286	257	15	2	13	242	29	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11	209	11 183	10 833	2 949	525	2 424	7 884	253	—	56	6
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	518	988	47 553	43 145	14 713	3 100	11 613	28 432	2 837	48	662	125
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	9	106	9 365	9 002	2 358	506	1 852	6 644	284	—	84	2
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	50	4 918	4 683	1 418	333	1 085	3 265	207	—	35	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	78	5 575	5 311	1 861	416	1 445	3 450	204	—	12	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	20	86	5 106	4 779	1 777	320	1 457	3 002	249	7	34	15
\$10,000 to \$14,999	215	146	10 859	9 681	3 261	538	2 723	6 420	744	—	161	30
\$15,000 to \$19,999	179	136	5 991	4 931	1 899	287	1 612	3 032	435	30	140	36
\$20,000 to \$24,999	41	234	2 769	2 215	874	198	676	1 341	377	—	103	12
\$25,000 to \$49,999	37	152	2 383	2 005	948	415	533	1 057	294	11	89	26
\$50,000 or more	17	—	587	538	317	87	230	221	43	—	4	4
Median	\$15 231	\$15 809	\$9 535	\$9 078	\$9 935	\$9 844	\$9 955	\$8 571	\$12 641	\$16 863	\$15 121	\$16 627
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	518	933	42 536	38 160	14 130	2 773	11 357	24 030	2 799	48	662	125
Drive alone	75	466	31 553	28 972	10 769	2 062	8 707	18 203	2 067	26	501	104
Carpool	443	467	10 983	9 188	3 361	711	2 650	5 827	732	22	161	21
Public transportation	—	58	917	887	573	340	233	314	30	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	58	852	822	523	303	220	299	30	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	22	4 052	3 996	309	41	268	3 687	56	4	—	—
Other means	—	—	221	221	11	—	11	210	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	902	902	—	—	—	902	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	2.64	1.52	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.16	1.15	1.16	1.18	1.30	1.17	1.14
Mean travel time to work	38.8	48.8	17.2	15.6	19.1	19.5	18.9	13.8	28.1	39.3	34.9	37.6
Car, truck, or van	38.8	48.9	17.9	16.3	19.0	19.1	18.9	14.7	28.4	38.0	34.9	37.6
Public transportation	—	62.5	24.1	24.2	26.5	23.6	30.7	20.0	20.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	15	—	151	117	71	32	39	46	17	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	366	1 488	1 409	2 369	62 063	3 012	1 702	370	1 332	1 310	57 814	5 588
Householder, wife present	281	1 120	1 087	1 825	41 176	2 076	1 135	221	914	941	38 195	3 944
Householder, no wife present	4	135	131	117	5 246	265	144	38	106	121	4 886	454
Other household member	81	233	191	396	15 365	656	408	111	297	248	14 487	1 190
In group quarters	—	—	—	31	276	15	15	—	15	—	246	—
Female	171	683	168	607	49 111	1 231	517	137	380	714	47 764	5 943
Householder, husband present	4	19	7	3	736	28	—	—	—	28	704	101
Householder, no husband present	15	55	43	90	9 259	192	73	12	61	119	9 051	1 398
Other household member	152	578	118	475	38 548	989	429	125	304	560	37 481	4 405
In group quarters	—	31	—	39	568	22	15	—	15	7	528	39

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	20	64	11	126	7 734	124	26	—	26	98	7 587	876
20 to 24 years	93	265	107	370	14 414	600	352	73	279	248	13 695	1 407
25 to 54 years	350	1 478	1 213	1 974	67 405	2 899	1 470	342	1 128	1 429	63 568	6 442
55 to 64 years	65	316	238	457	17 474	569	351	92	259	218	16 649	2 085
65 years and over	9	48	8	49	4 147	51	20	—	20	31	4 079	721
With one or more years of college	215	635	446	1 136	29 856	1 557	898	288	610	659	27 948	2 475

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	537	2 158	1 563	2 972	110 399	4 220	2 209	507	1 702	2 011	104 859	11 447
Black	—	—	14	—	448	7	—	—	—	7	408	15
Other races	—	13	—	4	327	16	10	—	10	6	311	69
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	10	331	31	31	—	31	—	300	60

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	537	2 171	1 573	2 968	111 080	4 243	2 219	507	1 712	2 024	105 534	11 531
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	139	455	192	725	19 525	951	589	159	430	362	18 382	2 052
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	144	380	398	587	31 033	994	523	191	332	471	29 653	3 289
Technicians and related support occupations	—	82	124	153	2 521	156	106	16	90	50	2 219	160
Sales occupations	40	120	41	194	10 269	272	148	36	112	124	9 997	1 150
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	104	178	233	240	18 243	566	269	139	130	297	17 437	1 979
Service occupations	37	102	69	326	14 859	271	100	21	79	171	14 565	1 691
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	61	778	24	—	—	—	24	743	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	101	390	454	592	14 332	773	474	37	437	299	13 187	1 381
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	116	844	460	677	30 553	1 230	533	99	434	697	29 004	3 098
Construction	59	183	28	299	5 000	174	99	—	99	75	4 786	494
Manufacturing	66	929	54	928	35 009	1 734	665	123	542	1 069	33 209	3 272
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	53	298	225	313	7 355	310	246	104	142	64	6 976	933
Wholesale trade	56	113	—	78	4 084	205	159	—	159	46	3 879	285
Retail trade	99	227	33	323	18 694	375	117	11	106	258	18 301	2 375
Finance, insurance, and real estate	14	31	26	79	4 941	213	123	74	49	90	4 711	763
Business and repair services	38	38	19	65	2 912	124	97	30	67	27	2 786	298
Personal services	51	28	43	49	2 725	56	47	10	37	9	2 655	285
Professional and related services	46	171	37	579	21 372	812	503	128	375	309	20 544	2 215
Public administration	43	118	1 098	157	6 932	152	135	15	120	17	5 741	307
All other industries	12	35	10	98	2 056	88	28	12	16	60	1 946	304
Armed forces, at work	—	—	4	8	94	—	—	—	—	—	44	—
Private wage and salary workers	439	1 797	421	2 218	84 702	3 576	1 861	467	1 394	1 715	80 917	9 363
Federal government workers	21	110	1 090	47	5 415	150	123	28	95	27	4 201	167
State and local government workers	57	180	39	578	12 902	382	181	12	169	201	12 474	1 141
Self-employed workers	20	55	27	115	7 627	124	54	—	54	70	7 469	802
Unpaid family workers	—	29	—	18	528	11	—	—	—	11	517	58
At work 1 to 34 hours	50	197	97	429	25 299	544	161	10	151	383	24 682	3 110

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	537	2 127	1 571	2 924	108 357	4 229	2 216	507	1 709	2 013	102 779	11 235
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	82	200	79	325	20 981	430	141	76	65	289	20 455	2 533
\$4,000 to \$5,999	35	172	28	215	11 687	291	169	—	169	122	11 378	1 599
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	192	60	171	13 967	353	153	21	132	200	13 599	1 443
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19	208	78	214	12 205	539	269	87	182	270	11 596	1 146
\$10,000 to \$14,999	131	583	434	608	24 874	1 145	578	137	441	567	23 276	2 213
\$15,000 to \$19,999	104	265	625	626	13 862	797	507	36	471	290	12 559	1 307
\$20,000 to \$24,999	91	274	177	507	5 741	411	224	60	164	187	5 197	526
\$25,000 to \$49,999	63	194	84	232	4 103	211	159	78	81	52	3 834	360
\$50,000 or more	—	39	6	26	937	52	16	12	4	36	885	108
Median	\$14 421	\$11 908	\$15 462	\$14 188	\$9 236	\$11 617	\$12 714	\$11 948	\$12 971	\$10 710	\$9 028	\$8 074

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	537	2 089	1 577	2 772	93 673	4 077	2 169	480	1 689	1 908	88 276	9 551
Drive alone	397	1 540	514	1 599	68 311	2 715	1 647	414	1 233	1 068	65 361	7 167
Carpool	140	549	1 063	1 173	25 362	1 362	522	66	456	840	22 915	2 384
Public transportation	—	30	—	69	4 379	86	35	27	8	51	4 260	403
Bus or streetcar	—	30	—	63	4 259	68	35	27	8	33	4 158	348
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	52	—	93	10 131	45	—	—	—	45	10 086	1 386
Other means	—	—	—	42	643	35	15	—	15	20	608	52
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	2 348	—	—	—	—	—	2 348	139
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.18	1.90	1.36	1.18	1.24	1.17	1.08	1.19	1.35	1.17	1.16
Mean travel time to work	34.3	25.7	39.1	37.1	17.5	27.6	28.7	25.8	29.6	26.4	16.5	14.0
Car, truck, or van	34.3	26.2	39.1	37.4	18.0	28.0	28.8	25.0	29.8	27.1	16.9	14.0
Public transportation	—	20.0	—	58.6	26.1	25.2	32.0	40.0	5.0	20.5	25.9	21.3
With a public transportation disability	—	17	17	10	376	41	19	—	19	22	335	9

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Luzerne County, worked—Con.						Living in Hazleton city, worked					
Wilkes-Barre city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Luzerne County	Monroe County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lackawanna County	Scranton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lackawanna County
31 897	8 233	23 664	62 150	1 353	9 050	9 220	59	59	25	34	—
16 170	3 771	12 399	36 056	1 237	6 583	4 976	36	36	13	23	—
10 185	2 409	7 776	24 066	905	4 876	3 307	23	23	—	23	—
1 279	360	919	3 153	95	483	430	—	—	—	—	—
4 498	886	3 612	8 799	222	1 185	1 239	13	13	13	—	—
208	116	92	38	15	39	—	—	—	—	—	—
15 727	4 462	11 265	26 094	116	2 467	4 244	23	23	12	11	—
295	84	211	308	4	57	67	—	—	—	—	—
3 062	1 024	2 038	4 591	16	382	1 032	—	—	—	—	—
12 017	3 195	8 822	21 059	78	1 972	3 106	23	23	12	11	—
353	159	194	136	18	56	39	—	—	—	—	—
2 735	710	2 025	3 976	23	379	454	—	—	—	—	—
5 032	1 248	3 784	7 256	119	1 085	1 179	—	—	—	—	—
18 535	4 584	13 951	38 591	938	6 048	5 121	35	35	25	10	—
4 462	1 385	3 077	10 102	256	1 380	1 782	24	24	—	24	—
1 133	306	827	2 225	17	158	684	—	—	—	—	—
10 135	3 411	6 724	15 338	351	2 395	1 976	13	13	13	—	—
31 566	8 140	23 426	61 846	1 320	9 030	9 140	59	59	25	34	—
216	67	149	177	33	6	—	—	—	—	—	—
115	26	89	127	—	14	80	—	—	—	—	—
101	18	83	139	—	65	47	—	—	—	—	—
31 880	8 216	23 664	62 123	1 303	9 011	9 206	59	59	25	34	—
6 185	2 264	3 921	10 145	192	1 670	1 592	23	23	13	10	—
12 064	4 071	7 993	14 300	386	1 706	2 600	25	25	12	13	—
989	255	734	1 070	146	344	106	—	—	—	—	—
3 233	642	2 591	5 614	—	357	950	13	13	—	13	—
7 842	3 174	4 668	7 616	240	1 005	1 544	12	12	12	—	—
4 260	1 059	3 201	8 614	23	695	1 275	—	—	—	—	—
116	15	101	607	11	75	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 726	216	2 510	9 080	372	2 088	1 109	—	—	—	—	—
6 529	591	5 938	19 377	319	2 777	2 630	11	11	—	11	—
1 114	63	1 051	3 178	40	1 173	359	—	—	—	—	—
7 263	667	6 596	22 674	66	3 899	3 088	11	11	—	11	—
2 175	670	1 505	3 868	69	927	551	—	—	—	—	—
1 507	170	1 337	2 087	—	194	320	13	13	—	13	—
5 452	696	4 756	10 474	18	733	1 732	—	—	—	—	—
2 268	1 469	799	1 680	17	265	506	23	23	13	10	—
764	238	526	1 724	2	154	337	—	—	—	—	—
880	372	508	1 490	14	130	177	—	—	—	—	—
6 952	1 880	5 072	11 377	16	1 178	1 655	—	—	—	—	—
3 224	1 931	1 293	2 210	1 039	244	306	—	—	—	—	—
281	60	221	1 361	22	114	175	12	12	12	—	—
17	17	—	27	50	39	14	—	—	—	—	—
24 729	5 628	19 101	46 825	209	7 743	7 345	59	59	25	34	—
2 244	1 198	1 046	1 790	1 064	258	194	—	—	—	—	—
3 422	1 092	2 330	7 911	46	660	959	—	—	—	—	—
1 393	300	1 093	5 274	34	341	664	—	—	—	—	—
109	15	94	350	—	48	58	—	—	—	—	—
7 920	1 721	6 199	13 652	73	1 214	2 201	11	11	—	11	—
31 100	7 977	23 123	60 444	1 349	8 935	8 967	59	59	25	34	—
6 377	1 442	4 935	11 545	96	1 108	1 715	—	—	—	—	—
3 392	761	2 631	6 387	18	595	1 278	11	11	—	11	—
4 297	1 172	3 125	7 859	15	847	1 019	—	—	—	—	—
3 945	984	2 961	6 505	70	857	932	12	12	12	—	—
6 709	1 799	4 910	14 354	453	1 905	2 078	—	—	—	—	—
3 267	843	2 424	7 985	506	1 568	1 117	23	23	—	23	—
1 596	467	1 129	3 075	133	1 240	506	—	—	—	—	—
1 093	376	717	2 381	58	724	242	13	13	13	—	—
424	133	291	353	—	91	80	—	—	—	—	—
\$8 752	\$9 247	\$8 588	\$9 362	\$15 110	\$12 268	\$9 012	\$15 868	\$15 868	\$25 109	\$15 202	—
26 099	6 185	19 914	52 626	1 320	8 450	7 529	47	47	13	34	—
19 278	4 261	15 017	38 916	235	5 237	5 475	47	47	13	34	—
6 821	1 924	4 897	13 710	1 085	3 213	2 054	—	—	—	—	—
2 545	1 165	1 380	1 312	33	255	237	12	12	12	—	—
2 498	1 161	1 337	1 312	33	228	182	12	12	12	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 860	828	2 032	5 840	—	271	1 276	—	—	—	—	—
95	40	55	461	—	74	39	—	—	—	—	—
298	15	283	1 911	—	—	139	—	—	—	—	—
1.17	1.21	1.16	1.17	2.55	1.30	1.18	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	—
17.7	18.3	17.5	16.4	55.8	35.2	14.4	42.1	42.1	41.0	42.9	—
17.7	18.2	17.6	17.1	55.6	35.5	14.8	49.0	49.0	65.0	42.9	—
26.3	22.9	29.2	26.4	60.0	53.5	19.6	15.0	15.0	15.0	—	—
97	43	54	229	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Hazleton city, worked—Con.								Living in Wilkes-Barre city, worked				
Luzerne County	Hazleton city	Wilkes-Barre city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Luzerne County	Monroe County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lackawanna County	Scranton city	Central business district	
9 101	6 385	197	62	135	2 519	60	659	16 866	358	166	39	
4 880	2 953	130	24	106	1 797	60	493	9 204	282	118	17	
3 224	2 045	78	—	78	1 101	60	323	5 527	189	76	5	
430	253	—	—	—	177	—	53	933	38	12	12	
1 226	655	52	24	28	519	—	117	2 542	55	30	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	202	—	—	—	
4 221	3 432	67	38	29	722	—	166	7 662	76	48	22	
67	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	158	—	—	—	
1 032	868	10	10	—	154	—	37	1 520	—	—	—	
3 083	2 458	57	28	29	568	—	129	5 643	69	48	22	
39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	341	7	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	454	388	—	—	66	—	—	1 473	11	11	—	
20 to 24 years	1 169	827	10	—	332	—	74	2 592	50	25	—	
25 to 34 years	5 036	3 299	128	52	1 609	50	453	9 856	264	113	39	
35 to 44 years	1 758	1 247	59	10	452	—	122	2 263	25	9	—	
45 to 54 years	684	624	—	—	60	—	10	682	8	8	—	
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
65 years and over	1 949	1 322	86	34	541	14	165	4 600	120	74	24	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	9 021	6 316	197	62	135	2 508	60	645	16 522	351	166	39
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	270	7	—	—
Other races	80	69	—	—	—	11	—	14	74	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	47	47	—	—	—	—	—	14	58	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	9 101	6 385	197	62	135	2 519	46	659	16 866	358	166	39
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 559	1 173	53	23	30	333	10	153	2 714	62	55	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 565	1 914	67	28	39	584	10	113	4 971	13	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	106	69	29	17	12	8	—	22	334	—	—	—
Sales occupations	937	672	27	—	27	238	—	12	1 640	13	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 522	1 173	11	11	—	338	10	79	2 997	—	—	—
Service occupations	1 275	1 090	29	11	18	156	—	56	2 887	50	43	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	93	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 109	642	—	—	—	467	—	164	1 810	106	21	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 593	1 566	48	—	48	979	26	173	4 391	127	47	5
Construction	359	233	—	—	—	126	—	22	573	—	—	—
Manufacturing	3 077	1 678	—	—	—	1 399	—	370	4 478	151	29	5
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	538	411	14	—	14	113	13	45	1 082	39	26	—
Wholesale trade	307	196	44	—	44	67	—	13	803	—	—	—
Retail trade	1 722	1 355	28	—	28	339	10	59	3 077	56	31	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	483	459	—	—	—	24	—	45	836	12	12	12
Business and repair services	337	222	—	—	—	115	—	14	382	18	—	—
Personal services	177	163	—	—	—	14	—	—	427	10	10	10
Professional and related services	1 642	1 336	71	40	31	235	13	79	3 785	55	41	12
Public administration	296	201	40	22	18	55	10	12	1 228	17	17	—
All other industries	163	131	—	—	—	32	—	—	195	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 250	5 006	115	27	88	2 129	36	580	13 198	307	125	27
Federal government workers	170	113	11	—	—	46	24	—	877	14	14	—
State and local government workers	959	715	58	11	47	186	—	34	2 047	27	27	12
Self-employed workers	664	504	13	13	—	147	—	31	686	10	—	—
Unpaid family workers	58	47	—	—	—	11	—	14	58	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 190	1 756	57	—	57	377	—	61	4 479	35	18	10
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	8 848	6 222	197	62	135	2 429	60	659	16 315	358	166	39
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	1 715	1 483	11	11	—	221	—	—	3 794	24	17	10
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 267	1 067	34	17	17	166	—	98	1 810	21	11	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 019	839	10	—	10	170	—	92	2 215	19	19	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	920	646	36	—	36	238	—	52	1 936	36	12	5
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 068	1 129	52	24	28	887	10	119	3 589	116	27	12
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 067	640	10	10	—	417	27	148	1 803	70	25	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	483	269	33	—	33	181	23	102	766	26	19	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	229	106	—	—	—	123	—	48	301	24	24	—
\$50,000 or more	80	43	11	—	11	26	—	—	101	22	12	12
Median	\$8 920	\$7 337	\$10 451	\$10 311	\$10 546	\$11 661	\$18 125	\$13 287	\$8 350	\$12 818	\$14 249	\$11 291
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	7 422	4 745	180	45	135	2 497	60	642	12 601	340	158	39
Drive alone	5 405	3 487	145	45	100	1 773	23	451	8 954	235	103	27
Carpool	2 017	1 258	35	—	35	724	37	191	3 647	105	55	12
Public transportation	225	213	—	—	—	12	—	17	1 179	8	8	—
Bus or streetcar	170	158	—	—	—	12	—	17	1 169	8	8	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 276	1 249	17	17	—	10	—	—	2 670	10	—	—
Other means	39	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	118	—	—	—
Worked at home	139	139	—	—	—	—	—	—	298	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.17	1.11	1.00	1.15	1.20	1.80	1.22	1.20	1.24	1.24	1.18
Mean travel time to work	13.9	11.1	33.0	28.9	34.9	19.3	65.4	41.4	15.4	33.9	29.4	17.7
Car, truck, or van	14.2	10.7	35.2	36.0	34.9	19.3	65.4	42.1	15.8	35.4	30.6	17.7
Public transportation	19.8	18.4	—	—	—	45.0	—	15.0	23.0	5.0	5.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	77	9	9	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	101	164	8 785	94	5 394	1 272	4 122	3 297	137	440
Householder, wife present	71	113	5 235	57	3 125	681	2 444	2 053	103	294
Householder, no wife present	—	26	888	37	501	168	333	350	7	70
Other household member	30	25	2 460	—	1 578	307	1 271	882	27	63
In group quarters	—	—	202	—	190	116	74	12	—	13
Female	26	28	7 578	15	5 749	1 420	4 329	1 814	8	91
Householder, husband present	—	—	158	—	121	—	121	37	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	1 520	7	1 037	325	712	476	—	30
Other household member	26	21	5 566	8	4 272	936	3 336	1 286	8	46
In group quarters	—	7	334	—	319	159	160	15	—	15

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	11	—	1 462	—	1 241	370	871	221	—	—
20 to 24 years	25	25	2 527	—	1 806	506	1 300	721	15	79
25 to 54 years	74	151	9 494	102	6 173	1 390	4 783	3 219	98	382
55 to 64 years	9	16	2 206	7	1 394	325	1 069	805	32	70
65 years and over	8	—	674	—	529	101	428	145	—	—
With one or more years of college	50	46	4 430	26	3 082	1 044	2 038	1 322	50	208

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	127	185	16 026	94	10 931	2 603	8 328	5 001	145	531
Black	—	7	263	15	147	63	84	101	—	—
Other races	—	—	74	—	65	26	39	9	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	58	—	42	—	42	16	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	127	192	16 363	109	11 143	2 692	8 451	5 111	145	526
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31	7	2 640	29	1 997	715	1 282	614	12	125
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	13	4 945	10	3 619	1 118	2 501	1 316	13	119
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	334	—	221	80	141	113	—	9
Sales occupations	—	13	1 627	—	1 139	138	1 001	488	—	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	2 984	10	2 259	900	1 359	715	13	81
Service occupations	33	7	2 824	—	2 201	623	1 578	623	13	10
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	88	—	71	15	56	17	5	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	85	1 645	48	779	39	740	818	59	132
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42	80	4 221	22	2 476	182	2 294	1 723	43	127
Construction	—	—	573	17	283	24	259	273	—	154
Manufacturing	24	122	4 327	35	2 352	190	2 162	1 940	—	167
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	26	13	1 043	35	624	202	422	384	—	61
Wholesale trade	—	—	803	—	490	53	437	313	—	12
Retail trade	31	25	3 021	—	2 218	287	1 931	803	—	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	824	—	672	348	324	152	—	—
Business and repair services	—	18	364	—	244	86	158	120	—	—
Personal services	—	—	409	—	377	157	220	32	8	10
Professional and related services	29	14	3 730	8	2 913	816	2 097	809	—	65
Public administration	17	—	1 086	7	894	502	392	185	125	22
All other industries	—	—	183	7	76	27	49	100	12	13
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Private wage and salary workers	98	182	12 883	94	8 628	1 967	6 661	4 161	8	482
Federal government workers	14	—	751	—	556	292	264	195	112	30
State and local government workers	15	—	1 995	7	1 346	334	992	642	25	19
Self-employed workers	—	10	676	8	568	64	504	100	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	58	—	45	15	30	13	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	8	17	4 444	25	3 633	817	2 816	786	—	47

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	127	192	15 812	99	10 718	2 541	8 177	4 995	145	524
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7	7	3 750	7	2 991	709	2 282	752	20	65
\$4,000 to \$5,999	11	10	1 789	—	1 403	305	1 098	386	—	27
\$6,000 to \$7,999	19	—	2 196	—	1 565	389	1 176	631	—	7
\$8,000 to \$9,999	7	24	1 893	15	1 181	270	911	697	7	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	89	3 409	17	2 016	485	1 531	1 376	64	37
\$15,000 to \$19,999	25	45	1 685	34	982	220	762	669	48	179
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19	7	734	26	330	76	254	378	6	120
\$25,000 to \$49,999	24	—	277	—	171	68	103	106	—	37
\$50,000 or more	—	10	79	—	79	19	60	—	—	—
Median	\$15 659	\$12 291	\$8 181	\$16 026	\$7 233	\$7 319	\$7 205	\$10 065	\$12 874	\$16 479

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	119	182	12 116	109	7 353	1 540	5 813	4 654	145	435
Drive alone	76	132	8 686	109	5 387	1 079	4 308	3 190	33	160
Carpool	43	50	3 430	—	1 966	461	1 505	1 464	112	275
Public transportation	8	—	1 171	—	869	379	490	302	—	68
Bus or streetcar	8	—	1 161	—	859	379	480	302	—	68
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	10	2 660	—	2 536	722	1 814	124	—	28
Other means	—	—	118	—	87	36	51	31	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	298	—	298	15	283	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.26	1.24	1.19	1.00	1.17	1.20	1.16	1.22	2.35	1.67
Mean travel time to work	33.0	37.8	14.6	29.6	12.0	12.6	11.8	20.0	54.1	43.6
Car, truck, or van	34.8	39.6	14.8	29.6	11.5	11.6	11.5	19.6	54.1	44.8
Public transportation	5.0	—	23.2	—	22.0	17.2	25.6	26.6	—	52.3
With a public transportation disability	9	—	68	—	55	24	31	13	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Remainder of Luzerne County, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Lackawanna County	Scranton city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Lackawanna County	Luzerne County	Hazleton city	Wilkes-Barre city
Workers 16 years and over	85 088	3 826	1 994	443	1 551	1 832	80 114	5 037	20 557
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	47 883	2 694	1 548	340	1 208	1 146	44 149	2 541	10 646
Householder, wife present	32 342	1 864	1 036	216	820	828	29 736	1 842	6 982
Householder, no wife present	3 883	227	132	26	106	95	3 568	164	778
Other household member	11 584	588	365	98	267	223	10 801	535	2 868
In group quarters	74	15	15	—	15	—	44	—	18
Female	37 205	1 132	446	103	343	686	35 965	2 496	9 911
Householder, husband present	511	28	—	—	—	28	479	34	174
Householder, no husband present	6 707	192	73	12	61	119	6 499	523	2 015
Other household member	29 799	697	358	91	267	539	28 832	1 939	7 688
In group quarters	188	15	15	—	15	—	155	—	34
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	5 807	113	15	—	15	98	5 671	488	1 494
20 to 24 years	10 643	550	327	73	254	223	9 999	580	3 216
25 to 54 years	52 428	2 600	1 322	278	1 044	1 278	49 038	3 041	12 234
55 to 64 years	13 429	520	318	92	226	202	12 685	831	3 009
65 years and over	2 781	43	12	—	12	31	2 721	97	604
With one or more years of college	23 280	1 424	811	251	560	613	21 569	1 127	6 967
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	84 737	3 810	1 984	443	1 541	1 826	79 812	5 037	20 438
Black	178	—	—	—	—	—	145	—	69
Other races	173	16	10	—	10	6	157	—	50
Spanish origin ¹	226	31	31	—	31	—	195	13	59
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	85 008	3 826	1 994	443	1 551	1 832	80 070	5 037	20 540
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15 219	866	511	122	389	355	14 183	850	4 135
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 462	956	498	179	319	458	22 143	1 365	8 378
Technicians and related support occupations	2 081	156	106	16	90	50	1 779	91	739
Sales occupations	7 679	246	135	36	99	111	7 433	478	2 067
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 702	554	257	127	130	297	12 931	796	5 572
Service occupations	10 697	221	57	11	46	164	10 466	601	2 030
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	685	24	—	—	—	24	655	20	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11 413	667	453	37	416	214	10 433	691	1 947
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 532	1 092	475	94	381	617	22 190	1 510	4 005
Construction	4 066	174	99	—	99	75	3 854	244	831
Manufacturing	27 443	1 572	625	118	507	947	25 805	1 559	4 911
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5 722	271	220	104	116	51	5 395	487	1 537
Wholesale trade	2 961	192	146	—	146	46	2 769	89	973
Retail trade	13 885	319	66	11	75	233	13 558	1 020	3 206
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 599	178	68	49	39	90	3 404	304	1 596
Business and repair services	2 193	106	97	30	67	9	2 085	76	520
Personal services	2 121	46	37	—	37	9	2 069	122	503
Professional and related services	15 932	757	462	116	346	295	15 172	871	3 968
Public administration	5 398	135	118	15	103	17	4 359	99	2 290
All other industries	1 686	76	16	—	16	60	1 600	166	205
Armed forces, at work	80	—	—	—	—	—	44	—	17
Private wage and salary workers	64 159	3 210	1 677	415	1 262	1 533	60 784	4 263	15 986
Federal government workers	4 344	136	109	28	81	27	3 280	54	1 677
State and local government workers	9 896	355	154	—	154	201	9 520	419	2 018
Self-employed workers	6 277	114	54	—	54	60	6 129	290	812
Unpaid family workers	412	11	—	—	—	11	401	11	64
At work 1 to 34 hours	18 619	498	132	—	132	366	18 048	1 329	4 230
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	83 075	3 812	1 991	443	1 548	1 821	78 119	4 914	20 185
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	15 472	406	124	66	58	282	14 990	1 043	3 375
\$4,000 to \$5,999	8 599	259	147	—	147	112	8 322	532	1 955
\$6,000 to \$7,999	10 733	334	134	21	113	200	10 384	604	2 722
\$8,000 to \$9,999	9 337	491	245	70	175	246	8 783	485	2 728
\$10,000 to \$14,999	19 207	1 029	551	125	426	478	17 799	1 067	4 641
\$15,000 to \$19,999	10 942	704	459	36	423	245	9 807	633	2 275
\$20,000 to \$24,999	4 469	385	205	60	145	180	3 980	231	1 233
\$25,000 to \$49,999	3 560	174	122	65	57	52	3 328	254	922
\$50,000 or more	756	30	4	—	4	26	726	65	334
Median	\$9 442	\$11 465	\$12 565	\$11 976	\$12 748	\$10 463	\$9 221	\$9 146	\$9 496
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	73 543	3 690	1 964	428	1 536	1 726	68 738	4 697	18 566
Drive alone	53 882	2 433	1 497	374	1 123	936	51 270	3 571	13 746
Carpool	19 661	1 257	467	54	413	790	17 468	1 126	4 820
Public transportation	2 963	66	15	15	—	51	2 864	190	1 676
Bus or streetcar	2 908	48	15	15	—	33	2 827	190	1 639
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 185	35	—	—	—	35	6 150	137	307
Other means	486	35	15	—	15	20	451	13	8
Worked at home	1 911	—	—	—	—	—	1 911	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.18	1.25	1.17	1.08	1.19	1.36	1.17	1.15	1.17
Mean travel time to work	18.2	26.8	28.3	25.6	29.0	25.2	17.2	17.2	20.6
Car, truck, or van	18.7	27.0	28.1	24.4	29.2	25.8	17.6	17.0	20.0
Public transportation	27.9	29.5	60.0	60.0	—	—	27.4	24.6	28.6
With a public transportation disability	299	32	10	—	10	22	267	9	42

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Remainder of Luzerne County, worked—Con.					Living in Monroe County, worked				
	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Luzerne County	Monroe County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Lackawanna County	Scranton city	Central business district
Workers 16 years and over	5 479	15 078	54 520	1 148	7 860	21 731	162	134	32
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	2 475	8 171	30 962	1 040	5 650	11 966	103	103	32
Householder, wife present	1 728	5 254	20 912	742	4 259	8 097	69	69	28
Householder, no wife present	192	586	2 626	88	360	1 366	—	—	—
Other household member	555	2 313	7 398	195	1 005	2 327	34	34	4
In group quarters	—	18	26	15	26	176	—	—	—
Female	3 004	6 907	23 558	108	2 210	9 765	59	31	—
Householder, husband present	84	90	271	4	57	279	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	689	1 326	3 961	16	315	2 050	—	—	—
Other household member	2 231	5 457	19 205	70	1 797	6 962	59	31	—
In group quarters	—	34	121	18	41	474	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	340	1 154	3 689	23	379	1 791	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	742	2 474	6 203	94	932	2 905	19	4	—
25 to 54 years	3 142	9 092	33 763	790	5 213	13 729	143	130	28
55 to 64 years	1 050	1 959	8 845	224	1 188	2 837	—	—	—
65 years and over	205	399	2 020	17	148	469	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 333	4 634	13 475	287	2 022	7 000	118	90	32
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	5 475	14 963	54 337	1 115	7 854	21 371	162	134	32
Black	4	65	76	33	6	304	—	—	—
Other races	—	50	107	—	—	56	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	18	41	123	—	51	111	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	5 462	15 078	54 493	1 112	7 826	21 572	162	134	32
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 526	2 609	9 198	170	1 392	3 966	34	21	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 925	5 453	12 400	363	1 474	6 456	28	28	16
Technicians and related support occupations	158	581	949	146	313	514	12	12	—
Sales occupations	504	1 563	4 888	—	316	2 335	4	4	4
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 263	3 309	6 563	217	845	3 607	12	12	12
Service occupations	425	1 605	7 835	10	629	3 607	30	15	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	45	590	6	62	223	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	177	1 770	7 795	313	1 792	2 598	47	47	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	409	3 596	16 675	250	2 477	4 722	23	23	—
Construction	39	792	2 779	40	997	1 313	39	39	—
Manufacturing	477	4 434	19 335	66	3 362	4 596	16	16	16
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	468	1 069	3 371	56	821	1 211	12	12	12
Wholesale trade	117	856	1 707	—	169	368	5	5	—
Retail trade	409	2 797	9 332	8	652	4 595	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 121	475	1 504	17	220	1 086	—	—	—
Business and repair services	152	368	1 489	2	140	562	14	14	4
Personal services	215	288	1 444	6	120	2 077	30	15	—
Professional and related services	1 024	2 944	10 333	3	1 034	4 182	46	33	—
Public administration	1 407	883	1 970	904	210	1 188	—	—	—
All other industries	33	172	1 229	10	101	394	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	17	—	27	36	34	159	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 634	12 352	40 535	165	6 681	15 875	134	134	32
Federal government workers	895	782	1 549	928	228	955	—	—	—
State and local government workers	727	1 291	7 083	21	607	3 062	13	—	—
Self-employed workers	223	589	5 027	34	310	1 642	15	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	64	326	—	34	197	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	904	3 326	12 489	73	1 106	5 101	57	31	16
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	5 374	14 811	53 020	1 144	7 752	21 117	162	134	32
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	722	2 653	10 572	76	1 043	4 617	15	15	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	439	1 516	5 835	18	470	2 129	19	4	4
\$6,000 to \$7,999	783	1 939	7 058	15	748	2 618	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	714	2 014	5 570	63	753	2 089	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 290	3 351	12 091	379	1 749	4 499	23	12	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	613	1 662	6 899	431	1 241	2 640	45	43	16
\$20,000 to \$24,999	391	842	2 516	104	1 018	1 125	25	25	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	308	614	2 152	58	639	1 224	35	35	12
\$50,000 or more	114	220	327	—	91	176	—	—	—
Median	\$10 068	\$9 288	\$9 093	\$15 120	\$11 933	\$9 144	\$17 141	\$18 859	\$18 139
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	4 600	13 966	45 475	1 115	7 373	18 703	162	134	32
Drive alone	3 137	10 609	33 953	179	4 626	14 299	133	118	16
Carpool	1 463	3 357	11 522	936	2 747	4 404	29	16	16
Public transportation	786	890	998	33	170	62	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	782	857	998	33	143	62	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—	—
Walked only	89	218	5 706	—	243	2 081	—	—	—
Other means	4	4	430	—	74	268	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	1 911	—	—	617	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.15	1.17	2.64	1.29	1.15	1.10	1.06	1.33
Mean travel time to work	minutes—21.0	minutes—20.5	minutes—15.9	minutes—55.5	minutes—34.1	minutes—14.9	minutes—39.0	minutes—40.1	minutes—53.1
Car, truck, or van	minutes—20.2	minutes—31.1	minutes—26.1	minutes—60.0	minutes—34.3	minutes—15.7	minutes—39.0	minutes—40.1	minutes—53.1
Public transportation	minutes—25.6	minutes—31.1	minutes—26.1	minutes—60.0	minutes—57.8	minutes—19.7	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—
With a public transportation disability	minutes—19	minutes—23	minutes—216	minutes—	minutes—21	minutes—23	minutes—	minutes—	minutes—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Monroe County, worked—Con.									
Remainder	Remainder of Lockawanna County	Luzerne County	Hazleton city	Wilkes-Barre city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Luzerne County	Monroe County	Outside SMSA
102	28	205	—	89	48	41	116	21 364	4 514
71	—	138	—	77	48	29	61	11 725	3 330
41	—	109	—	67	48	19	42	7 919	2 480
—	—	17	—	10	—	10	7	1 349	283
30	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	2 281	508
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	176	59
31	28	67	—	12	—	12	55	9 639	1 184
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	279	65
—	—	12	—	—	—	—	12	2 038	291
31	28	43	—	—	—	—	43	6 860	789
—	—	12	—	12	—	12	—	462	39
—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	1 787	205
—	15	30	—	12	—	12	18	2 856	498
102	13	171	—	77	48	29	94	13 415	3 223
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 837	544
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	469	44
58	28	109	—	69	35	34	40	6 773	1 422
102	28	205	—	89	48	41	116	21 004	4 393
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	304	89
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	56	32
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	111	79
102	28	205	—	89	48	41	116	21 205	4 471
21	13	62	—	47	25	22	15	3 870	999
12	—	60	—	17	10	7	43	6 368	867
12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	502	63
—	—	43	—	17	10	7	26	2 288	367
—	—	17	—	—	—	—	17	3 578	437
15	15	29	—	13	13	—	16	3 548	423
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	223	46
31	—	24	—	—	—	—	24	2 527	950
23	—	30	—	12	—	12	18	4 669	1 186
39	—	11	—	—	—	—	11	1 263	380
—	—	26	—	13	13	—	13	4 554	1 528
—	—	24	—	10	10	—	14	1 175	540
5	—	7	—	7	—	7	—	356	135
—	—	65	—	12	—	12	53	4 530	439
—	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	1 078	257
10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	548	86
15	15	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 047	208
33	13	52	—	27	17	10	25	4 084	646
—	—	12	—	12	—	12	—	1 176	123
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	394	129
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	159	43
102	—	145	—	60	31	29	85	15 596	3 718
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	955	135
—	13	24	—	12	—	12	12	3 025	479
—	15	36	—	17	17	—	19	1 591	178
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	197	4
15	26	47	—	12	—	12	35	4 997	638
102	28	205	—	89	48	41	116	20 750	4 425
15	—	33	—	12	—	12	21	4 569	392
—	15	14	—	—	—	—	14	2 096	270
—	—	23	—	—	—	—	23	2 595	362
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 089	277
12	11	36	—	20	13	7	16	4 440	831
27	2	14	—	8	8	—	6	2 581	941
25	—	78	—	49	27	22	29	1 022	753
23	—	7	—	—	—	—	7	1 182	542
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	176	57
\$19 233	\$5 867	\$14 334	—	\$20 068	\$20 083	\$20 050	\$9 000	\$9 067	\$15 295
102	28	205	—	89	48	41	116	18 336	4 301
102	15	138	—	89	48	41	49	14 028	2 937
—	13	67	—	—	—	—	67	4 308	1 364
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	111
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	62	98
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 081	91
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	268	11
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	617	—
1.00	1.30	1.25	—	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.54	1.15	1.23
36.0	33.9	41.8	—	39.8	42.8	36.3	43.3	14.4	42.8
36.0	33.9	41.8	—	39.8	42.8	36.3	43.3	15.2	43.0
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19.7	67.6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living outside SMSA, worked									
	Inside SMSA	Lackawanna County	Scranton city	Remainder of Lackawanna County	Luzerne County	Hazleton city	Wilkes-Barre city	Remainder of Luzerne County	Monroe County
Workers 16 years and over	14 953	4 818	1 576	3 242	7 302	2 633	722	3 947	2 833
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	10 037	3 171	1 065	2 106	4 939	1 666	579	2 694	1 927
Householder, wife present	7 079	2 192	789	1 403	3 423	1 142	366	1 915	1 464
Householder, no wife present	957	263	79	184	513	154	74	285	181
Other household member	1 946	700	197	503	983	360	139	484	263
In group quarters	55	16	—	16	20	10	—	10	19
Female	4 916	1 647	511	1 136	2 363	967	143	1 253	906
Householder, husband present	80	37	29	8	22	—	14	8	21
Householder, no husband present	677	235	64	171	296	113	8	175	146
Other household member	4 137	1 368	418	950	2 030	854	121	1 055	739
In group quarters	22	7	—	7	15	—	—	15	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	805	288	87	201	355	126	17	212	162
20 to 24 years	2 079	691	188	503	976	423	80	473	432
25 to 34 years	10 090	3 246	1 139	2 107	4 910	1 665	522	2 723	1 934
35 to 44 years	1 613	482	123	359	923	385	82	456	208
45 years and over	346	111	39	72	138	34	21	83	97
With one or more years of college	4 705	1 685	609	1 076	1 991	633	293	1 065	1 029
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	14 703	4 746	1 547	3 199	7 143	2 609	695	3 839	2 814
Black	117	18	—	18	99	24	—	75	—
Other races	133	54	29	25	60	—	27	33	19
Spanish origin ¹	64	29	14	15	24	—	—	24	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	14 914	4 814	1 572	3 242	7 302	2 633	722	3 947	2 798
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 988	1 162	433	729	1 229	281	262	686	597
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 234	990	399	591	1 630	697	206	727	614
Technicians and related support occupations	497	190	62	128	187	98	13	76	120
Sales occupations	1 050	304	162	142	557	244	88	225	189
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 687	496	175	321	886	355	105	426	305
Service occupations	1 636	497	4	409	754	256	43	455	385
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	143	59	4	55	46	—	6	40	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 621	860	344	516	1 335	508	120	707	426
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 292	1 246	304	942	2 308	891	85	1 332	738
Construction	1 243	269	87	182	759	135	62	562	215
Manufacturing	4 915	1 810	434	1 376	2 651	1 179	86	1 386	454
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 406	329	143	186	705	253	81	371	372
Wholesale trade	525	228	142	86	212	69	27	116	85
Retail trade	1 804	602	272	330	897	401	106	390	305
Finance, insurance, and real estate	506	174	73	101	185	85	49	51	147
Business and repair services	504	160	74	86	282	123	20	139	62
Personal services	436	75	11	64	164	31	31	102	197
Professional and related services	2 389	987	282	705	915	298	114	503	487
Public administration	763	84	34	50	278	18	61	199	401
All other industries	423	96	20	76	254	41	85	128	73
Armed forces, at work	39	4	4	—	—	—	—	—	35
Private wage and salary workers	12 207	3 985	1 330	2 655	6 155	2 396	532	3 227	2 067
Federal government workers	640	85	40	45	150	40	57	53	405
State and local government workers	1 399	482	79	403	671	125	66	480	246
Self-employed workers	666	257	127	130	294	65	62	167	115
Unpaid family workers	41	9	—	9	32	7	5	20	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 436	683	176	507	1 206	494	121	591	547
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	14 635	4 711	1 560	3 151	7 169	2 584	705	3 880	2 755
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 065	641	205	436	956	395	118	443	468
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 197	405	100	305	614	193	58	363	178
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 543	505	178	319	721	279	57	385	325
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 489	497	164	341	736	304	33	399	248
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 837	1 221	382	839	1 933	695	211	1 027	683
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 276	778	239	539	1 139	436	61	642	359
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 118	329	157	172	565	157	103	305	224
\$25,000 to \$49,999	963	265	94	171	470	113	64	293	228
\$50,000 or more	147	70	41	29	35	12	—	23	42
Median	\$10 900	\$10 845	\$11 250	\$10 674	\$10 977	\$10 551	\$11 455	\$11 197	\$10 780
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	14 329	4 661	1 534	3 127	6 953	2 519	634	3 800	2 715
Drive alone	9 760	3 243	970	2 273	4 757	1 796	443	2 518	1 760
Carpool	4 569	1 418	564	854	2 196	723	191	1 282	955
Public transportation	223	34	16	18	149	107	3	39	40
Bus or streetcar	183	34	16	18	149	107	3	39	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	40	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	40
Walked only	348	99	21	78	190	3	85	102	59
Other means	53	24	5	19	10	4	—	6	19
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.23	1.21	1.26	1.18	1.23	1.21	1.21	1.25	1.27
Mean travel time to work	33.0	32.3	39.7	28.7	32.2	25.8	49.3	33.4	36.3
Car, truck, or van	33.5	32.8	40.3	29.1	32.9	25.6	55.2	34.0	36.5
Public transportation	44.0	46.2	30.0	60.6	35.9	30.0	30.0	52.8	72.4
With a public transportation disability	17	2	2	—	13	4	—	9	2

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

	Living inside SMSA				Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Fairfield County (pt.)	Norwalk city	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)		Total	Fairfield County (pt.)	Norwalk city	Remainder of Fairfield County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over -----	65 689	65 689	41 146	24 543	5 929	59 407	59 407	36 369	23 038
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	37 303	37 303	22 204	15 099	3 490	32 764	32 764	20 708	12 056
Householder, wife present -----	23 124	23 124	13 312	9 812	1 731	20 024	20 024	12 918	7 106
Householder, no wife present -----	4 319	4 319	3 084	1 235	520	3 623	3 623	2 234	1 389
Other household member -----	9 838	9 838	5 808	4 030	1 237	9 017	9 017	5 534	3 483
In group quarters -----	22	22	—	22	2	100	100	22	78
Female -----	28 386	28 386	18 942	9 444	2 439	26 643	26 643	15 661	10 982
Householder, husband present -----	1 251	1 251	653	598	118	1 025	1 025	486	539
Householder, no husband present -----	5 707	5 707	4 160	1 547	479	5 384	5 384	3 198	2 186
Other household member -----	21 305	21 305	14 116	7 189	1 839	20 073	20 073	11 946	8 127
In group quarters -----	123	123	13	110	3	161	161	31	130
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	4 502	4 502	2 853	1 649	481	4 444	4 444	2 484	1 960
20 to 24 years -----	7 433	7 433	5 614	1 819	746	7 297	7 297	4 547	2 750
25 to 54 years -----	41 733	41 733	25 558	16 175	3 520	37 609	37 609	23 050	14 559
55 to 64 years -----	9 550	9 550	5 574	3 976	867	7 949	7 949	4 951	2 998
65 years and over -----	2 471	2 471	1 547	924	315	2 108	2 108	1 337	771
With one or more years of college -----	34 460	34 460	17 042	17 418	2 819	28 142	28 142	15 404	12 738
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	59 239	59 239	35 163	24 076	4 834	54 185	54 185	32 196	21 989
Black -----	5 106	5 106	4 851	255	831	4 207	4 207	3 381	826
Other races -----	1 344	1 344	1 132	212	264	1 015	1 015	792	223
Spanish origin ¹ -----	2 576	2 576	2 282	294	452	2 138	2 138	1 756	382
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	65 677	65 677	41 146	24 531	5 929	59 384	59 384	36 346	23 038
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	23 861	23 861	11 124	12 737	1 923	17 934	17 934	10 007	7 927
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	21 450	21 450	14 154	7 296	1 840	20 508	20 508	12 482	8 026
Technicians and related support occupations -----	1 496	1 496	1 100	396	89	2 097	2 097	1 293	804
Sales occupations -----	7 865	7 865	4 290	3 575	832	6 151	6 151	3 511	2 640
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	12 089	12 089	8 764	3 325	919	12 260	12 260	7 678	4 582
Service occupations -----	5 784	5 784	4 220	1 564	618	5 683	5 683	3 044	2 639
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	506	506	260	246	67	551	551	233	318
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	6 687	6 687	4 962	1 725	563	7 283	7 283	4 793	2 490
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	7 389	7 389	6 426	963	918	7 425	7 425	5 787	1 638
Construction -----	3 150	3 150	2 114	1 036	282	2 719	2 719	1 449	1 270
Manufacturing -----	19 351	19 351	13 345	6 006	1 594	19 956	19 956	14 553	5 403
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	3 598	3 598	2 616	982	221	2 791	2 791	1 832	959
Wholesale trade -----	3 135	3 135	1 838	1 297	291	2 034	2 034	1 489	545
Retail trade -----	10 323	10 323	6 958	3 365	1 133	10 370	10 370	6 013	4 357
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	5 028	5 028	2 769	2 259	309	3 302	3 302	1 655	1 647
Business and repair services -----	5 272	5 272	2 480	2 792	392	4 524	4 524	1 700	2 824
Personal services -----	1 531	1 531	1 088	443	160	1 410	1 410	749	661
Professional and related services -----	11 530	11 530	6 469	5 061	1 272	9 828	9 828	5 737	4 091
Public administration -----	1 241	1 241	796	445	120	1 268	1 268	764	504
All other industries -----	1 518	1 518	673	845	155	1 182	1 182	405	777
Armed forces, at work -----	12	12	—	12	—	23	23	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	53 901	53 901	34 445	19 456	4 623	48 913	48 913	30 709	18 204
Federal government workers -----	804	804	598	206	107	683	683	408	275
State and local government workers -----	5 544	5 544	3 409	2 135	623	5 312	5 312	3 067	2 245
Self-employed workers -----	5 167	5 167	2 482	2 685	556	4 232	4 232	1 997	2 235
Unpaid family workers -----	273	273	212	61	20	267	267	188	79
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	13 623	13 623	7 978	5 645	1 257	12 853	12 853	6 716	6 137
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	63 827	63 827	39 929	23 898	5 569	57 707	57 707	35 479	22 228
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	10 323	10 323	6 568	3 755	1 049	9 733	9 733	5 383	4 350
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	3 911	3 911	2 369	1 542	363	3 918	3 918	2 184	1 734
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	4 850	4 850	3 558	1 292	433	4 800	4 800	3 025	1 775
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	5 211	5 211	3 928	1 283	489	5 178	5 178	3 519	1 659
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	11 490	11 490	8 666	2 824	1 149	11 831	11 831	7 798	4 033
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	8 035	8 035	5 649	2 386	635	7 563	7 563	4 894	2 669
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	4 713	4 713	3 312	1 401	417	5 232	5 232	3 474	1 758
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	9 583	9 583	4 702	4 881	715	7 356	7 356	4 266	3 090
\$50,000 or more -----	5 711	5 711	1 177	4 534	319	2 096	2 096	936	1 160
Median -----	\$12 876	\$12 876	\$11 548	\$17 322	\$11 486	\$11 714	\$11 714	\$11 808	\$11 532
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	54 032	54 032	35 530	18 502	5 079	53 299	53 299	32 906	20 393
Drive alone -----	44 720	44 720	29 305	15 415	4 344	42 269	42 269	25 634	16 635
Carpool -----	9 312	9 312	6 225	3 087	735	11 030	11 030	7 272	3 758
Public transportation -----	6 691	6 691	2 940	3 751	501	1 566	1 566	1 069	497
Bus or streetcar -----	1 154	1 154	974	180	128	1 081	1 081	809	272
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	5 410	5 410	1 923	3 487	373	391	391	228	163
Walked only -----	2 351	2 351	1 786	565	197	2 056	2 056	1 569	487
Other means -----	704	704	269	435	152	575	575	204	371
Worked at home -----	1 911	1 911	621	1 290	—	1 911	1 911	621	1 290
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.10	1.10	1.11	1.10	1.08	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.12
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	24.6	24.6	19.7	33.0	24.9	20.9	20.9	20.6	21.6
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	19.4	19.4	16.9	24.2	21.7	21.0	21.0	20.7	21.6
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	71.6	71.6	60.6	80.3	61.4	34.5	34.5	35.4	32.6
With a public transportation disability -----	161	161	103	58	34	152	152	101	51

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	17 135	17 135	11 487	990	10 497	5 648	16 678	17 135	17 135	11 487	990
Householder, wife present	9 378	9 378	6 494	563	5 931	2 884	12 015	9 378	9 378	6 494	563
Householder, no wife present	2 032	2 032	1 356	121	1 235	676	1 767	2 032	2 032	1 356	121
Other household member	5 723	5 723	3 637	306	3 331	2 086	2 878	5 723	5 723	3 637	306
In group quarters	2	2	—	—	—	2	18	2	2	—	—
Female	17 857	17 857	11 292	1 181	10 111	6 565	8 090	17 857	17 857	11 292	1 181
Householder, husband present	729	729	375	53	322	354	404	729	729	375	53
Householder, no husband present	3 391	3 391	2 267	223	2 044	1 124	1 837	3 391	3 391	2 267	223
Other household member	13 617	13 617	8 637	905	7 732	4 980	5 849	13 617	13 617	8 637	905
In group quarters	120	120	13	—	13	107	—	120	120	13	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 563	3 563	2 164	198	1 966	1 399	458	3 563	3 563	2 164	198
20 to 24 years	4 123	4 123	2 890	262	2 628	1 233	2 564	4 123	4 123	2 890	262
25 to 54 years	20 525	20 525	13 240	1 210	12 030	7 285	17 688	20 525	20 525	13 240	1 210
55 to 64 years	5 191	5 191	3 413	353	3 060	1 778	3 492	5 191	5 191	3 413	353
65 years and over	1 590	1 590	1 072	148	924	518	566	1 590	1 590	1 072	148
With one or more years of college	14 312	14 312	7 871	705	7 166	6 441	17 329	14 312	14 312	7 871	705

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	31 203	31 203	19 534	1 865	17 669	11 669	23 202	31 203	31 203	19 534	1 865
Black	3 115	3 115	2 663	262	2 401	452	1 160	3 115	3 115	2 663	262
Other races	674	674	582	44	538	92	406	674	674	582	44
Spanish origin ¹	1 605	1 605	1 352	81	1 271	253	519	1 605	1 605	1 352	81

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	34 992	34 992	22 779	2 171	20 608	12 213	24 756	34 992	34 992	22 779	2 171
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 901	8 901	4 850	388	4 462	4 051	13 037	8 901	8 901	4 850	388
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 289	12 289	8 177	1 042	7 135	4 112	7 321	12 289	12 289	8 177	1 042
Technicians and related support occupations	680	680	470	—	470	210	727	680	680	470	—
Sales occupations	4 294	4 294	2 704	435	2 269	1 590	2 739	4 294	4 294	2 704	435
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 315	7 315	5 003	607	4 396	2 312	3 855	7 315	7 315	5 003	607
Service occupations	3 994	3 994	2 507	211	2 296	1 487	1 172	3 994	3 994	2 507	211
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	403	403	186	—	186	217	36	403	403	186	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 252	4 252	2 844	149	2 695	1 408	1 872	4 252	4 252	2 844	149
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 153	5 153	4 215	381	3 834	938	1 318	5 153	5 153	4 215	381
Construction	1 643	1 643	880	50	830	763	1 225	1 643	1 643	880	50
Manufacturing	9 906	9 906	7 765	630	7 135	4 141	7 851	9 906	9 906	7 765	630
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 471	1 471	1 040	62	978	243	1 906	1 471	1 471	1 040	62
Wholesale trade	1 087	1 087	831	76	755	256	1 757	1 087	1 087	831	76
Retail trade	6 820	6 820	4 524	533	3 991	2 296	2 370	6 820	6 820	4 524	533
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 175	2 175	1 258	300	958	917	2 544	2 175	2 175	1 258	300
Business and repair services	2 598	2 598	1 026	54	972	1 572	2 282	2 598	2 598	1 026	54
Personal services	982	982	597	28	569	385	389	982	982	597	28
Professional and related services	6 717	6 717	4 029	315	3 714	2 688	3 541	6 717	6 717	4 029	315
Public administration	747	747	502	100	402	245	374	747	747	502	100
All other industries	846	846	327	23	304	519	517	846	846	327	23
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	27 396	27 396	18 530	1 927	16 603	8 866	21 882	27 396	27 396	18 530	1 927
Federal government workers	322	322	227	9	218	95	375	322	322	227	9
State and local government workers	3 608	3 608	2 228	131	2 097	1 380	1 313	3 608	3 608	2 228	131
Self-employed workers	3 436	3 436	1 635	90	1 545	1 801	1 175	3 436	3 436	1 635	90
Unpaid family workers	230	230	159	14	145	71	23	230	230	159	14
At work 1 to 34 hours	9 616	9 616	5 359	392	4 967	4 257	2 750	9 616	9 616	5 359	392

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	33 752	33 752	22 090	2 105	19 985	11 662	24 506	33 752	33 752	22 090	2 105
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	7 543	7 543	4 548	379	4 169	2 995	1 731	7 543	7 543	4 548	379
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 655	2 655	1 573	208	1 365	1 082	893	2 655	2 655	1 573	208
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 347	3 347	2 333	338	1 995	1 014	1 070	3 347	3 347	2 333	338
\$8,000 to \$9,999	3 367	3 367	2 437	173	2 264	930	1 355	3 367	3 367	2 437	173
\$10,000 to \$14,999	6 801	6 801	4 878	494	4 384	1 923	3 540	6 801	6 801	4 878	494
\$15,000 to \$19,999	3 784	3 784	2 546	216	2 330	1 238	3 616	3 784	3 784	2 546	216
\$20,000 to \$24,999	2 234	2 234	1 622	136	1 486	612	2 062	2 234	2 234	1 622	136
\$25,000 to \$49,999	2 762	2 762	1 574	76	1 498	1 188	6 106	2 762	2 762	1 574	76
\$50,000 or more	1 259	1 259	579	85	494	680	4 133	1 259	1 259	579	85
Median	\$9 979	\$9 979	\$10 099	\$9 474	\$10 144	\$9 591	\$20 095	\$9 979	\$9 979	\$10 099	\$9 474

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	29 539	29 539	19 664	1 907	17 757	9 875	19 414	29 539	29 539	19 664	1 907
Drive alone	24 806	24 806	16 329	1 633	14 696	8 477	15 570	24 806	24 806	16 329	1 633
Carpool	4 733	4 733	3 335	274	3 061	1 398	3 844	4 733	4 733	3 335	274
Public transportation	1 056	1 056	774	116	658	282	5 134	1 056	1 056	774	116
Bus or streetcar	902	902	693	116	577	209	124	902	902	693	116
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	60	60	49	—	49	11	4 977	60	60	49	—
Walked only	2 024	2 024	1 556	103	1 453	468	130	2 024	2 024	1 556	103
Other means	462	462	164	45	119	298	90	462	462	164	45
Worked at home	1 911	1 911	621	—	621	1 290	—	1 911	1 911	621	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.09	1.13	1.09	1.09	1.08	1.08
Mean travel time to work	13.2 minutes	13.2	12.9	12.5	13.0	13.7	39.7	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.5
Car, truck, or van	13.0 minutes	13.0	12.7	12.5	12.7	13.6	28.6	13.0	13.0	12.7	12.5
Public transportation	25.4 minutes	25.4	27.0	20.3	28.2	20.9	82.1	25.4	25.4	27.0	20.3
With a public transportation disability	104	104	68	—	68	36	23	104	104	68	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.									
	Living in Fairfield County (pt.), worked—Con.			Living in Norwalk city, worked						
	Remainder Fairfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)	Norwalk city	Central business district	Remainder Fairfield County (pt.)	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Fairfield County (pt.)
Workers 16 years and over	20 608	12 213	24 768	23 256	23 256	20 037	1 915	18 122	3 219	13 942
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	10 497	5 648	16 678	11 570	11 570	10 114	855	9 259	1 456	8 392
Householder, wife present	5 931	2 884	12 015	6 576	6 576	5 705	450	5 255	871	5 742
Householder, no wife present	1 235	676	1 767	1 487	1 487	1 230	110	1 120	257	1 235
Other household member	3 331	2 086	2 878	3 507	3 507	3 179	295	2 884	328	1 415
In group quarters	—	2	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	10 111	6 565	8 090	11 686	11 686	9 923	1 060	8 863	1 763	5 550
Householder, husband present	322	354	404	343	343	307	53	254	36	227
Householder, no husband present	2 044	1 124	1 837	2 481	2 481	2 054	214	1 840	427	1 304
Other household member	7 732	4 980	5 849	8 849	8 849	7 549	793	6 756	1 300	4 019
In group quarters	13	107	—	13	13	13	—	13	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	1 966	1 399	458	2 181	2 181	1 970	190	1 780	211	294
20 to 24 years	2 628	1 233	2 564	3 066	3 066	2 553	234	2 319	513	1 959
25 to 54 years	12 030	7 285	17 688	13 575	13 575	11 568	990	10 578	2 007	9 783
55 to 64 years	3 060	1 778	3 492	3 405	3 405	2 983	353	2 630	422	1 618
65 years and over	924	518	566	1 029	1 029	963	148	815	66	288
With one or more years of college	7 166	6 441	17 329	7 491	7 491	6 278	588	5 690	1 213	8 244
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	17 669	11 669	23 202	19 661	19 661	16 811	1 609	15 202	2 850	12 622
Black	2 401	452	1 160	2 979	2 979	2 644	262	2 382	335	1 052
Other races	538	92	406	616	616	582	44	538	34	268
Spanish origin ¹	1 271	253	519	1 463	1 463	1 342	81	1 261	121	395
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	20 608	12 213	24 756	23 256	23 256	20 037	1 915	18 122	3 219	13 942
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 462	4 051	13 037	4 630	4 630	3 894	315	3 579	736	5 614
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 135	4 112	7 321	8 106	8 106	7 153	929	6 224	953	4 809
Technicians and related support occupations	470	210	727	540	540	433	—	433	107	481
Sales occupations	2 269	1 590	2 739	2 556	2 556	2 380	387	1 993	176	1 263
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 396	2 312	3 855	5 010	5 010	4 340	542	3 798	670	3 065
Service occupations	2 296	1 487	1 172	2 802	2 802	2 358	163	2 195	444	964
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	186	217	36	203	203	175	—	175	28	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 695	1 408	1 872	3 071	3 071	2 499	138	2 361	572	1 413
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 834	938	1 318	4 444	4 444	3 958	370	3 588	486	1 142
Construction	830	763	1 225	1 026	1 026	777	50	727	249	884
Manufacturing	7 135	2 141	7 851	7 901	7 901	6 898	587	6 311	1 003	4 213
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	978	431	1 906	1 095	1 095	967	62	905	128	1 341
Wholesale trade	755	256	1 757	846	846	736	43	693	110	841
Retail trade	3 991	2 296	2 370	4 592	4 592	4 006	464	3 542	586	1 659
Finance, insurance, and real estate	958	917	2 544	1 363	1 363	1 130	265	865	233	1 231
Business and repair services	972	1 572	2 282	1 182	1 182	828	43	785	354	1 105
Personal services	569	385	389	704	704	579	28	551	125	280
Professional and related services	3 714	2 688	3 541	3 762	3 762	3 415	279	3 136	347	1 890
Public administration	402	245	374	449	449	418	71	347	31	260
All other industries	304	519	517	336	336	283	23	260	53	238
Armed forces, at work	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	16 603	8 866	21 882	18 977	18 977	16 232	1 724	14 508	2 745	12 355
Federal government workers	218	95	375	240	240	207	9	198	33	251
State and local government workers	2 097	1 380	1 313	2 139	2 139	1 934	102	1 832	205	827
Self-employed workers	1 545	1 801	1 175	1 721	1 721	1 505	66	1 439	216	486
Unpaid family workers	145	71	23	179	179	159	14	145	20	23
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 967	4 257	2 750	5 377	5 377	4 768	371	4 397	609	1 720
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	19 985	11 662	24 506	22 488	22 488	19 380	1 864	17 516	3 108	13 758
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 169	2 995	1 731	4 649	4 649	4 123	347	3 776	526	1 126
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 365	1 082	893	1 633	1 633	1 399	167	1 232	234	493
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 995	1 014	1 070	2 503	2 503	2 135	309	1 826	368	708
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 264	930	1 355	2 544	2 544	2 161	165	1 996	383	1 038
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 384	1 923	3 540	5 052	5 052	4 314	463	3 851	738	2 728
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 330	1 238	3 616	2 608	2 608	2 226	173	2 053	382	2 606
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 486	612	2 062	1 630	1 630	1 413	124	1 289	217	1 398
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 498	1 188	6 106	1 499	1 499	1 255	55	1 200	244	2 894
\$50,000 or more	494	680	4 133	370	370	354	61	293	16	767
Median	\$10 144	\$9 591	\$20 095	\$9 933	\$9 933	\$9 882	\$9 321	\$9 928	\$10 180	\$16 167
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	17 757	9 875	19 414	20 050	20 050	16 983	1 651	15 332	3 067	12 033
Drive alone	14 696	8 477	15 570	16 532	16 532	13 982	1 388	12 594	2 550	9 806
Carpool	3 061	1 398	3 844	3 518	3 518	3 001	263	2 738	517	2 227
Public transportation	658	282	5 134	827	827	737	116	621	90	1 829
Bus or streetcar	577	209	124	751	751	672	116	556	79	108
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	49	11	4 977	33	33	33	—	33	—	1 721
Walked only	1 453	468	130	1 571	1 571	1 545	103	1 442	26	51
Other means	119	298	90	187	187	151	45	106	36	29
Worked at home	621	1 290	—	621	621	621	—	621	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.08	1.13	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	13.0	13.7	39.7	12.7	12.7	12.1	11.5	12.1	16.6	30.9
Car, truck, or van	12.7	13.6	28.6	12.5	12.5	11.8	11.4	11.8	16.5	23.8
Public transportation	28.2	20.9	82.1	25.8	25.8	26.2	20.3	27.3	22.4	77.1
With a public transportation disability	68	36	23	46	46	32	—	32	14	23

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 565	5 565	1 373	135	1 238	4 192	8 286	15 629	15 629	9 221	6 408
Householder, wife present	2 802	2 802	789	113	676	2 013	6 273	10 646	10 646	6 424	4 222
Householder, no wife present	545	545	126	11	115	419	532	1 591	1 591	878	713
Other household member	2 216	2 216	458	11	447	1 758	1 463	3 294	3 294	1 897	1 397
In group quarters	2	2	—	—	—	2	18	98	98	22	76
Female	6 171	6 171	1 369	121	1 248	4 802	2 540	8 786	8 786	4 369	4 417
Householder, husband present	386	386	68	—	68	318	177	296	296	111	185
Householder, no husband present	910	910	213	9	204	697	533	1 993	1 993	931	1 062
Other household member	4 768	4 768	1 088	112	976	3 680	1 830	6 456	6 456	3 309	3 147
In group quarters	107	107	—	—	—	107	—	41	41	18	23

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 382	1 382	194	8	186	1 188	164	881	881	320	561
20 to 24 years	1 057	1 057	337	28	309	720	605	3 174	3 174	1 657	1 517
25 to 54 years	6 950	6 950	1 672	220	1 452	5 278	7 905	17 084	17 084	9 810	7 274
55 to 64 years	1 786	1 786	430	—	430	1 356	1 874	2 758	2 758	1 538	1 220
65 years and over	561	561	109	—	109	452	278	518	518	265	253
With one or more years of college	6 821	6 821	1 593	117	1 476	5 228	9 085	13 830	13 830	7 533	6 297

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	11 542	11 542	2 723	256	2 467	8 819	10 580	22 982	22 982	12 662	10 320
Black	136	136	19	—	19	117	108	1 092	1 092	718	374
Other races	58	58	—	—	—	58	138	341	341	210	131
Spanish origin ¹	142	142	10	—	10	132	124	533	533	404	129

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	11 736	11 736	2 742	256	2 486	8 994	10 814	24 392	24 392	13 567	10 825
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 271	4 271	956	73	883	3 315	7 423	9 033	9 033	5 157	3 876
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 183	4 183	1 024	113	911	3 159	2 512	8 219	8 219	4 305	3 914
Technicians and related support occupations	140	140	37	—	37	103	246	1 417	1 417	823	594
Sales occupations	1 738	1 738	324	48	276	1 414	1 476	1 857	1 857	807	1 050
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 305	2 305	663	65	598	1 642	790	4 945	4 945	2 675	2 270
Service occupations	1 192	1 192	149	48	101	1 043	208	1 689	1 689	537	1 152
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	200	200	11	—	11	189	36	148	148	47	101
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 181	1 181	345	11	334	836	459	3 031	3 031	1 949	1 082
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	709	709	257	11	246	452	176	2 272	2 272	1 572	700
Construction	617	617	103	—	103	514	341	1 076	1 076	569	507
Manufacturing	2 005	2 005	867	43	824	1 138	3 638	10 050	10 050	6 788	3 262
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	376	376	73	—	73	303	565	1 320	1 320	792	528
Wholesale trade	241	241	95	33	62	146	916	947	947	658	289
Retail trade	2 228	2 228	518	69	449	1 710	711	3 550	3 550	1 489	2 061
Finance, insurance, and real estate	812	812	128	35	93	684	1 313	1 127	1 127	397	730
Business and repair services	1 416	1 416	198	11	187	1 218	1 177	1 926	1 926	674	1 252
Personal services	278	278	18	—	18	260	109	428	428	152	276
Professional and related services	2 955	2 955	614	36	578	2 341	1 651	3 111	3 111	1 708	1 403
Public administration	298	298	84	29	55	214	114	521	521	262	259
All other industries	510	510	44	—	44	466	279	336	336	78	258
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	23	23	23	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 419	8 419	2 298	203	2 095	6 121	9 527	21 517	21 517	12 179	9 338
Federal government workers	82	82	20	—	20	62	124	361	361	181	180
State and local government workers	1 469	1 469	294	29	265	1 175	486	1 704	1 704	839	865
Self-employed workers	1 715	1 715	130	24	106	1 585	689	796	796	362	434
Unpaid family workers	51	51	—	—	—	51	—	37	37	29	8
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 239	4 239	591	21	570	3 648	1 030	3 237	3 237	1 357	1 880

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	11 264	11 264	2 710	241	2 469	8 554	10 748	23 955	23 955	13 389	10 566
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 894	2 894	425	32	393	2 469	605	2 190	2 190	835	1 355
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 022	1 022	174	41	133	848	400	1 263	1 263	611	652
\$6,000 to \$7,999	844	844	198	29	169	646	362	1 453	1 453	692	761
\$8,000 to \$9,999	823	823	276	8	268	547	317	1 811	1 811	1 082	729
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 749	1 749	564	31	533	1 185	812	5 030	5 030	2 920	2 110
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 176	1 176	320	43	277	856	1 010	3 779	3 779	2 348	1 431
\$20,000 to \$24,999	604	604	209	12	197	395	664	2 998	2 998	1 852	1 146
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 263	1 263	319	21	298	944	3 212	4 594	4 594	2 692	1 902
\$50,000 or more	889	889	225	24	201	664	3 366	837	837	357	480
Median	\$10 096	\$10 096	\$11 990	\$11 337	\$12 026	\$9 148	\$30 815	\$15 224	\$15 224	\$15 903	\$13 953

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	9 489	9 489	2 681	256	2 425	6 808	7 381	23 760	23 760	13 242	10 518
Drive alone	8 274	8 274	2 347	245	2 102	5 927	5 764	17 463	17 463	9 305	8 158
Carpool	1 215	1 215	334	11	323	881	1 617	6 297	6 297	3 937	2 360
Public transportation	229	229	37	—	37	192	3 305	510	510	295	215
Bus or streetcar	151	151	21	—	21	130	16	179	179	116	63
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	27	27	16	—	16	11	3 256	331	331	179	152
Walked only	453	453	11	—	11	442	79	32	32	13	19
Other means	275	275	13	—	13	262	61	113	113	40	73
Worked at home	1 290	1 290	—	—	—	1 290	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.07	1.07	1.07	1.02	1.07	1.14	1.14	1.18	1.18	1.22	1.15
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 14.2	minutes... 14.2	minutes... 18.9	minutes... 19.8	minutes... 18.8	minutes... 12.5	minutes... 51.1	minutes... 31.5	minutes... 31.5	minutes... 33.0	minutes... 29.5
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 14.0	minutes... 14.0	minutes... 18.5	minutes... 19.8	minutes... 18.4	minutes... 12.2	minutes... 36.3	minutes... 31.0	minutes... 31.0	minutes... 32.5	minutes... 29.1
Public transportation	minutes... 23.8	minutes... 23.8	minutes... 43.0	minutes... —	minutes... 43.0	minutes... 20.1	minutes... 84.9	minutes... 53.4	minutes... 53.4	minutes... 57.4	minutes... 47.9
With no public transportation disability	58	58	36	—	36	22	—	48	48	33	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA				Living inside SMSA	
	Total	Marion County	Ocala city	Remainder of Marion County	Place of work not reported	Total	Marion County	Ocala city	Remainder of Marion County	Living in SMSA, worked	
										Inside SMSA	Marion County
Workers 16 years and over	42 411	42 411	13 900	28 511	3 918	36 745	36 745	22 464	14 281	34 018	34 018
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	24 259	24 259	7 693	16 566	2 185	21 088	21 088	11 804	9 284	19 126	19 126
Householder, wife present	16 501	16 501	4 902	11 599	1 318	14 433	14 433	7 850	6 583	13 014	13 014
Householder, no wife present	2 879	2 879	1 001	1 878	278	2 495	2 495	1 537	958	2 338	2 338
Other household member	4 814	4 814	1 730	3 084	587	4 061	4 061	2 360	1 701	3 740	3 740
In group quarters	65	65	60	5	2	99	99	57	42	34	34
Female	18 152	18 152	6 207	11 945	1 733	15 657	15 657	10 660	4 799	14 892	14 892
Householder, husband present	584	584	224	360	—	592	592	313	279	571	571
Householder, no husband present	3 784	3 784	1 739	2 045	493	3 238	3 238	2 147	1 091	3 046	3 046
Other household member	13 772	13 772	4 234	9 538	1 240	11 815	11 815	8 190	3 625	11 263	11 263
In group quarters	12	12	10	2	—	12	12	10	2	12	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	2 805	2 805	977	1 828	232	2 601	2 601	1 545	1 056	2 399	2 399
20 to 24 years	4 744	4 744	1 529	3 215	377	4 294	4 294	2 730	1 564	3 923	3 923
25 to 54 years	27 477	27 477	8 863	18 614	2 548	23 691	23 691	14 639	9 052	21 922	21 922
55 to 64 years	5 561	5 561	1 767	3 794	500	4 607	4 607	2 711	1 896	4 377	4 377
65 years and over	1 824	1 824	764	1 060	261	1 552	1 552	839	713	1 397	1 397
With one or more years of college	12 062	12 062	5 127	6 935	911	10 883	10 883	7 249	3 634	9 953	9 953
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	36 120	36 120	10 684	25 436	3 297	31 708	31 708	19 142	12 566	29 284	29 284
Black	6 060	6 060	3 141	2 919	621	4 784	4 784	3 174	1 610	4 535	4 535
Other races	231	231	75	156	—	253	253	148	105	199	199
Spanish origin ¹	741	741	277	464	49	744	744	484	260	651	651
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	42 307	42 307	13 861	28 446	3 887	36 703	36 703	22 438	14 265	33 992	33 992
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 543	8 543	3 489	5 054	631	7 675	7 675	4 680	2 995	6 992	6 992
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 992	11 992	4 329	7 663	1 017	10 372	10 372	7 397	2 975	9 912	9 912
Technicians and related support occupations	733	733	196	537	109	558	558	491	67	483	483
Sales occupations	4 892	4 892	2 072	2 820	409	4 194	4 194	2 990	1 204	4 080	4 080
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 367	6 367	2 061	4 306	499	5 620	5 620	3 916	1 704	5 349	5 349
Service occupations	6 551	6 551	2 331	4 220	750	5 582	5 582	3 708	1 874	5 342	5 342
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 435	2 435	320	2 115	167	2 184	2 184	348	1 836	1 988	1 988
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 887	5 887	1 505	4 382	513	4 964	4 964	2 706	2 258	4 409	4 409
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 899	6 899	1 887	5 012	809	5 926	5 926	3 599	2 327	5 349	5 349
Construction	3 662	3 662	1 045	2 617	435	3 198	3 198	1 624	1 574	2 625	2 625
Manufacturing	4 997	4 997	1 664	3 333	473	4 400	4 400	2 838	1 562	4 132	4 132
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 580	2 580	719	1 861	277	1 962	1 962	1 306	656	1 708	1 708
Wholesale trade	2 450	2 450	685	1 765	188	2 128	2 128	1 350	778	2 049	2 049
Retail trade	8 308	8 308	2 786	5 522	786	7 320	7 320	4 992	2 328	6 972	6 972
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 398	2 398	957	1 441	278	2 014	2 014	1 465	549	1 904	1 904
Business and repair services	1 630	1 630	466	1 164	169	1 325	1 325	871	454	1 248	1 248
Personal services	1 987	1 987	876	1 111	187	1 733	1 733	1 197	536	1 708	1 708
Professional and related services	7 913	7 913	3 018	4 895	583	6 871	6 871	4 798	2 073	6 382	6 382
Public administration	2 421	2 421	954	1 467	275	2 105	2 105	1 224	881	1 928	1 928
All other industries	3 961	3 961	691	3 270	236	3 647	3 647	2 773	2 874	3 336	3 336
Armed forces, at work	104	104	39	65	31	42	42	26	16	26	26
Private wage and salary workers	29 778	29 778	9 648	20 130	2 836	25 712	25 712	16 551	9 161	23 973	23 973
Federal government workers	1 003	1 003	301	702	141	659	659	378	281	601	601
State and local government workers	7 279	7 279	2 715	4 564	554	6 386	6 386	3 863	2 523	5 867	5 867
Self-employed workers	3 857	3 857	1 118	2 739	354	3 544	3 544	1 491	2 053	3 141	3 141
Unpaid family workers	494	494	118	376	33	444	444	181	263	436	436
At work 1 to 34 hours	8 539	8 539	2 917	5 622	972	7 215	7 215	4 172	3 043	6 829	6 829
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	39 976	39 976	13 204	26 772	3 593	34 735	34 735	21 403	13 332	32 102	32 102
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 775	8 775	2 926	5 849	1 061	7 443	7 443	4 504	2 939	6 968	6 968
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 351	4 351	1 521	2 830	454	3 805	3 805	2 376	1 429	3 488	3 488
\$6,000 to \$7,999	5 781	5 781	1 957	3 824	475	5 009	5 009	3 271	1 738	4 775	4 775
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 884	4 884	1 457	3 427	329	4 354	4 354	2 477	1 877	4 101	4 101
\$10,000 to \$14,999	7 963	7 963	2 609	5 354	566	7 109	7 109	4 549	2 560	6 510	6 510
\$15,000 to \$19,999	4 048	4 048	1 032	3 016	360	3 389	3 389	1 875	1 514	3 025	3 025
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 898	1 898	595	1 303	151	1 487	1 487	1 006	481	1 357	1 357
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 597	1 597	777	820	107	1 533	1 533	960	573	1 320	1 320
\$50,000 or more	679	679	330	349	90	606	606	385	221	558	558
Median	\$8 443	\$8 443	\$8 272	\$8 515	\$7 185	\$8 510	\$8 510	\$8 444	\$8 597	\$8 400	\$8 400
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	39 232	39 232	13 016	26 216	3 779	33 742	33 742	21 406	12 336	31 130	31 130
Drive alone	31 658	31 658	10 641	21 017	2 971	27 305	27 305	17 789	9 516	25 730	25 730
Carpool	7 574	7 574	2 375	5 199	808	6 437	6 437	3 617	2 820	5 400	5 400
Public transportation	227	227	122	105	20	163	163	131	32	163	163
Bus or streetcar	73	73	6	67	—	51	51	19	32	51	51
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	22	22	—	22	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	1 208	1 208	338	870	100	1 139	1 139	312	827	1 083	1 083
Other means	790	790	126	664	19	747	747	317	430	688	688
Worked at home	954	954	298	656	—	954	954	298	656	954	954
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.16	1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work	19.3 minutes	19.3 minutes	14.8 minutes	21.6 minutes	20.3 minutes	18.6 minutes	18.6 minutes	18.1 minutes	19.4 minutes	16.9 minutes	16.9 minutes
Cor, truck, or van	19.7 minutes	19.7 minutes	14.8 minutes	22.1 minutes	20.7 minutes	18.9 minutes	18.9 minutes	18.2 minutes	20.2 minutes	17.2 minutes	17.2 minutes
Public transportation	30.6 minutes	30.6 minutes	21.9 minutes	40.6 minutes	10.0 minutes	29.9 minutes	29.9 minutes	21.6 minutes	63.8 minutes	29.9 minutes	29.9 minutes
With a public transportation disability	136	136	48	88	—	133	133	52	81	115	115

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	10 992	8 134	2 948
Householder, wife present	7 239	5 775	2 169
Householder, no wife present	1 474	864	263
Other household member	2 245	1 495	487
In group quarters	34	—	29
Female	10 309	4 583	1 527
Householder, husband present	295	276	13
Householder, no husband present	2 060	986	245
Other household member	7 944	3 319	1 269
In group quarters	10	2	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 472	927	174
20 to 24 years	2 561	1 362	444
25 to 54 years	13 907	8 015	3 007
55 to 64 years	2 601	1 776	684
65 years and over	760	637	166
With one or more years of college	6 812	3 141	1 198

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	18 044	11 240	3 539
Black	3 125	1 410	904
Other races	132	67	32
Spanish origin ¹	458	193	41

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	21 275	12 717	4 428
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 375	2 617	920
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 179	2 733	1 063
Technicians and related support occupations	426	57	141
Sales occupations	2 922	1 158	403
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 831	1 518	519
Service occupations	3 544	1 798	459
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	345	1 643	280
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 505	1 904	965
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 327	2 022	741
Construction	1 411	1 214	602
Manufacturing	2 693	1 439	392
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 189	519	595
Wholesale trade	1 296	753	213
Retail trade	4 793	2 179	550
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 433	471	216
Business and repair services	847	401	213
Personal services	1 181	527	92
Professional and related services	4 537	1 845	948
Public administration	1 202	726	218
All other industries	693	2 643	389
Armed forces, at work	26	—	47
Private wage and salary workers	15 692	8 281	2 969
Federal government workers	362	239	261
State and local government workers	3 645	2 222	858
Self-employed workers	1 421	1 720	362
Unpaid family workers	181	255	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 058	2 771	738

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	20 240	11 862	4 281
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	4 278	2 690	746
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 236	1 252	409
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 138	1 637	531
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 378	1 723	454
\$10,000 to \$14,999	4 291	2 219	887
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 709	1 316	663
\$20,000 to \$24,999	977	380	390
\$25,000 to \$49,999	854	466	170
\$50,000 or more	379	179	31
Median	\$8 394	\$8 409	\$10 002

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	20 285	10 845	4 323
Drive alone	17 013	8 717	2 957
Carpool	3 272	2 128	1 366
Public transportation	131	32	44
Bus or streetcar	19	32	22
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—
Walked only	283	800	25
Other means	304	384	83
Worked at home	298	656	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.09	1.13	1.23
Mean travel time to work	16.8	17.0	36.9
Car, truck, or van	16.8	17.8	37.3
Public transportation	21.6	63.8	42.5
With a public transportation disability	52	63	21

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Living in Marion County, worked				Living in Ocala city, worked			
Ocala city	Remainder of Marion County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Marion County	Ocala city	Remainder of Marion County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Marion County	Ocala city
21 301	12 717	4 475	34 018	34 018	21 301	12 717	4 475	11 859	11 859	9 548
10 992	8 134	2 948	19 126	19 126	10 992	8 134	2 948	6 412	6 412	4 951
7 239	5 775	2 169	13 014	13 014	7 239	5 775	2 169	4 058	4 058	3 096
1 474	864	263	2 338	2 338	1 474	864	263	905	905	726
2 245	1 495	487	3 740	3 740	2 245	1 495	487	1 415	1 415	1 095
34	—	29	34	34	34	—	29	34	34	34
10 309	4 583	1 527	14 892	14 892	10 309	4 583	1 527	5 447	5 447	4 597
295	276	13	571	571	295	276	13	224	224	142
2 060	986	245	3 046	3 046	2 060	986	245	1 445	1 445	1 226
7 944	3 319	1 269	11 263	11 263	7 944	3 319	1 269	3 768	3 768	3 219
10	2	—	12	12	10	2	—	10	10	10
1 472	927	174	2 399	2 399	1 472	927	174	886	886	743
2 561	1 362	444	3 923	3 923	2 561	1 362	444	1 313	1 313	1 009
13 907	8 015	3 007	21 922	21 922	13 907	8 015	3 007	7 642	7 642	6 175
2 601	1 776	684	4 377	4 377	2 601	1 776	684	1 397	1 397	1 135
760	637	166	1 397	1 397	760	637	166	621	621	486
6 812	3 141	1 198	9 953	9 953	6 812	3 141	1 198	4 404	4 404	3 627
18 044	11 240	3 539	29 284	29 284	18 044	11 240	3 539	9 168	9 168	7 282
3 125	1 410	904	4 535	4 535	3 125	1 410	904	2 627	2 627	2 202
132	67	32	199	199	132	67	32	64	64	64
458	193	41	651	651	458	193	41	265	265	240
21 275	12 717	4 428	33 992	33 992	21 275	12 717	4 428	11 833	11 833	9 522
4 375	2 617	920	6 992	6 992	4 375	2 617	920	3 006	3 006	2 353
7 179	2 733	1 063	9 912	9 912	7 179	2 733	1 063	3 791	3 791	3 205
426	57	141	483	483	426	57	141	181	181	181
2 922	1 158	403	4 080	4 080	2 922	1 158	403	1 828	1 828	1 551
3 831	1 518	519	5 349	5 349	3 831	1 518	519	1 782	1 782	1 473
3 544	1 798	459	5 342	5 342	3 544	1 798	459	2 092	2 092	1 804
345	1 643	280	1 988	1 988	345	1 643	280	234	234	117
2 505	1 904	965	4 409	4 409	2 505	1 904	965	1 183	1 183	881
3 327	2 022	741	5 349	5 349	3 327	2 022	741	1 527	1 527	1 162
1 411	1 214	602	2 625	2 625	1 411	1 214	602	801	801	516
2 693	1 439	392	4 132	4 132	2 693	1 439	392	1 481	1 481	1 144
1 189	519	595	1 708	1 708	1 189	519	595	467	467	460
1 296	753	213	2 049	2 049	1 296	753	213	593	593	457
4 793	2 179	550	6 972	6 972	4 793	2 179	550	2 497	2 497	2 107
1 433	471	216	1 904	1 904	1 433	471	216	843	843	727
847	401	213	1 248	1 248	847	401	213	408	408	347
1 181	527	92	1 708	1 708	1 181	527	92	808	808	678
4 537	1 845	948	6 382	6 382	4 537	1 845	948	2 688	2 688	2 251
1 202	726	218	1 928	1 928	1 202	726	218	669	669	549
693	2 643	389	3 336	3 336	693	2 643	389	578	578	286
26	—	47	26	26	26	—	47	26	26	26
15 692	8 281	2 969	23 973	23 973	15 692	8 281	2 969	8 347	8 347	6 703
362	239	261	601	601	362	239	261	177	177	146
3 645	2 222	858	5 867	5 867	3 645	2 222	858	2 276	2 276	1 846
1 421	1 720	362	3 141	3 141	1 421	1 720	362	955	955	763
181	255	25	436	436	181	255	25	104	104	90
4 058	2 771	738	6 829	6 829	4 058	2 771	738	2 386	2 386	2 029
20 240	11 862	4 281	32 102	32 102	20 240	11 862	4 281	11 303	11 303	9 025
4 278	2 690	746	6 968	6 968	4 278	2 690	746	2 483	2 483	2 074
2 236	1 252	409	3 488	3 488	2 236	1 252	409	1 355	1 355	1 097
3 138	1 637	531	4 775	4 775	3 138	1 637	531	1 692	1 692	1 291
2 378	1 723	454	4 101	4 101	2 378	1 723	454	1 304	1 304	993
4 291	2 219	887	6 510	6 510	4 291	2 219	887	2 259	2 259	1 752
1 709	1 316	663	3 025	3 025	1 709	1 316	663	813	813	678
977	380	390	1 357	1 357	977	380	390	471	471	407
854	466	170	1 320	1 320	854	466	170	606	606	484
379	179	31	558	558	379	179	31	320	320	249
\$8 394	\$8 409	\$10 002	\$8 400	\$8 400	\$8 394	\$8 409	\$10 002	\$8 186	\$8 186	\$8 102
20 285	10 845	4 323	31 130	31 130	20 285	10 845	4 323	11 059	11 059	8 794
17 013	8 717	2 957	25 730	25 730	17 013	8 717	2 957	9 099	9 099	7 411
3 272	2 128	1 366	5 400	5 400	3 272	2 128	1 366	1 960	1 960	1 383
131	32	44	163	163	131	32	44	102	102	102
19	32	22	51	51	19	32	22	6	6	6
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
283	800	25	1 083	1 083	283	800	25	278	278	258
304	384	83	688	688	304	384	83	122	122	96
298	656	—	954	954	298	656	—	298	298	298
1.09	1.13	1.23	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.13	1.23	1.11	1.11	1.09
16.8	17.0	36.9	16.9	16.9	16.8	17.0	36.9	13.1	13.1	11.9
16.8	17.8	37.3	17.2	17.2	16.8	17.8	37.3	13.0	13.0	11.7
21.6	63.8	42.5	29.9	29.9	21.6	63.8	42.5	24.2	24.2	24.2
52	63	21	115	115	52	63	21	48	48	36

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 461	573
Householder, wife present.....	962	445
Householder, no wife present.....	179	29
Other household member.....	320	73
In group quarters.....	—	26
Female	850	193
Householder, husband present.....	82	—
Householder, no husband present.....	219	54
Other household member.....	549	139
In group quarters.....	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	143	7
20 to 24 years.....	304	90
25 to 54 years.....	1 467	509
55 to 64 years.....	262	146
65 years and over.....	135	14
With one or more years of college.....	777	286

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	1 886	516
Black.....	425	239
Other races.....	—	11
Spanish origin ¹	25	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 311	753
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	653	230
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	586	160
Technicians and related support occupations.....	—	6
Sales occupations.....	277	85
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	309	69
Service occupations.....	288	—
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	117	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	302	152
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	365	169
Construction.....	285	153
Manufacturing.....	337	53
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	7	144
Wholesale trade.....	136	65
Retail trade.....	390	28
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	116	51
Business and repair services.....	61	13
Personal services.....	130	—
Professional and related services.....	437	109
Public administration.....	120	85
All other industries.....	292	52
Armed forces, at work.....	—	13
Private wage and salary workers.....	1 644	503
Federal government workers.....	31	50
State and local government workers.....	430	148
Self-employed workers.....	192	65
Unpaid family workers.....	14	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	357	151

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 278	754
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	409	102
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	258	71
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	401	57
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	311	45
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	507	177
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	135	112
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	64	68
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	122	122
\$50,000 or more.....	71	—
Median.....	\$8 457	\$12 343

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	2 265	756
Drive alone.....	1 688	494
Carpool.....	577	262
Public transportation.....	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—
Walked only.....	20	10
Other means.....	26	—
Worked at home.....	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.18	1.27
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.9	40.7
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	18.0	41.2
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—
With a public transportation disability..... minutes.....	12	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.							Living outside SMSA, worked			
Living in Ocala city, worked— Con.		Living in Remainder of Marion County, worked								
Remainder of Marion County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Marion County	Ocala city	Remainder of Marion County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Marion County	Ocala city	Remainder of Marion County
2 311	766	22 159	22 159	11 753	10 406	3 709	2 727	2 727	1 163	1 564
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
1 461	573	12 714	12 714	6 041	6 673	2 375	1 962	1 962	812	1 150
962	445	8 956	8 956	4 143	4 813	1 724	1 419	1 419	611	808
179	29	1 433	1 433	748	685	234	157	157	63	94
320	73	2 325	2 325	1 150	1 175	414	321	321	115	206
—	26	—	—	—	—	3	65	65	23	42
850	193	9 445	9 445	5 712	3 733	1 334	765	765	351	414
82	—	347	347	153	194	13	21	21	18	3
219	54	1 601	1 601	834	767	191	192	192	87	105
549	139	7 495	7 495	4 725	2 770	1 130	552	552	246	306
—	—	2	2	—	2	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
143	7	1 513	1 513	729	784	167	202	202	73	129
304	90	2 610	2 610	1 552	1 058	354	371	371	169	202
1 467	509	14 280	14 280	7 732	6 548	2 498	1 769	1 769	732	1 037
262	146	2 980	2 980	1 466	1 514	538	230	230	110	120
135	14	776	776	274	502	152	155	155	79	76
777	286	5 549	5 549	3 185	2 364	912	930	930	437	493
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
1 886	516	20 116	20 116	10 762	9 354	3 023	2 424	2 424	1 098	1 326
425	239	1 908	1 908	923	985	665	249	249	49	200
—	11	135	135	68	67	21	54	54	16	38
25	—	386	386	218	168	41	93	93	26	67
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
2 311	753	22 159	22 159	11 753	10 406	3 675	2 711	2 711	1 163	1 548
653	230	3 986	3 986	2 022	1 964	690	683	683	305	378
586	160	6 121	6 121	3 974	2 147	903	460	460	218	242
—	6	302	302	245	57	135	75	75	65	10
277	85	2 252	2 252	1 371	881	318	114	114	68	46
309	69	3 567	3 567	2 358	1 209	450	271	271	85	186
288	—	3 250	3 250	1 740	1 510	459	240	240	164	76
117	42	1 754	1 754	228	1 526	238	196	196	3	193
302	152	3 226	3 226	1 624	1 002	813	555	555	201	354
365	169	3 822	3 822	2 165	1 657	572	577	577	272	305
285	153	1 824	1 824	895	929	449	573	573	213	360
337	53	2 651	2 651	1 549	1 102	339	268	268	145	123
7	144	1 241	1 241	729	512	451	254	254	117	137
136	65	1 456	1 456	839	617	148	79	79	54	25
390	28	4 475	4 475	2 686	1 789	522	348	348	199	149
116	51	1 061	1 061	706	355	165	110	110	32	78
61	13	840	840	500	340	200	77	77	24	53
130	—	900	900	503	397	92	25	25	16	9
437	109	3 694	3 694	2 286	1 408	839	489	489	261	228
120	85	1 259	1 259	653	606	133	177	177	22	155
292	52	2 758	2 758	407	2 351	337	311	311	80	231
—	13	—	—	—	—	34	16	16	—	16
1 644	503	15 626	15 626	8 989	6 637	2 466	1 739	1 739	859	880
31	50	424	424	216	208	211	58	58	16	42
430	148	3 591	3 591	1 799	1 792	710	519	519	218	301
192	65	2 186	2 186	658	1 528	297	403	403	70	333
14	—	332	332	91	241	25	8	8	—	8
357	151	4 443	4 443	2 029	2 414	587	386	386	114	272
EARNINGS IN 1979										
2 278	754	20 799	20 799	11 215	9 584	3 527	2 633	2 633	1 163	1 470
409	102	4 485	4 485	2 204	2 281	644	475	475	226	249
258	71	2 133	2 133	1 139	994	338	317	317	140	177
401	57	3 083	3 083	1 847	1 236	474	234	234	133	101
311	45	2 797	2 797	1 385	1 412	409	253	253	99	154
507	177	4 251	4 251	2 539	1 712	710	599	599	258	341
135	112	2 212	2 212	1 031	1 181	551	364	364	166	198
64	68	886	886	570	316	322	130	130	29	101
122	122	714	714	370	344	48	213	213	106	107
71	—	238	238	130	108	31	48	48	6	42
\$8 457	\$12 343	\$8 499	\$8 499	\$8 603	\$8 398	\$9 504	\$10 197	\$10 197	\$9 667	\$10 521
JOURNEY TO WORK										
2 265	756	20 071	20 071	11 491	8 580	3 567	2 612	2 612	1 121	1 491
1 688	494	16 631	16 631	9 602	7 029	2 463	1 575	1 575	776	799
577	262	3 440	3 440	1 889	1 551	1 104	1 037	1 037	345	692
—	—	61	61	29	32	44	—	—	—	—
—	—	45	45	13	32	22	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	22	—	—	—	—
20	10	805	805	25	780	15	56	56	29	27
26	—	566	566	208	358	83	59	59	13	46
—	—	656	656	—	656	—	—	—	—	—
1.18	1.27	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.12	1.23	1.32	1.32	1.22	1.40
17.9	40.7	18.9	18.9	20.6	16.8	36.1	39.8	39.8	42.8	37.5
18.0	41.2	19.4	19.4	20.7	17.7	36.5	40.2	40.2	43.2	37.9
—	—	39.3	39.3	12.2	63.8	42.5	—	—	—	—
12	—	67	67	16	51	21	18	18	—	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA		
Total	Ector County	Odessa city	Remainder of Ector County	Place of work not reported	Total	Ector County	Odessa city	Remainder of Ector County	Living in SMSA, worked			
									Inside SMSA	Ector County	Odessa city	
55 811	55 811	44 555	11 256	7 262	46 308	46 308	35 976	10 332	43 332	43 332	33 905	
35 202	35 202	27 558	7 644	4 392	29 491	29 491	21 219	8 272	26 950	26 950	19 501	
24 063	24 063	18 748	5 315	2 295	20 681	20 681	14 635	6 046	18 848	18 848	13 421	
4 907	4 907	3 916	991	942	3 809	3 809	2 792	1 017	3 578	3 578	2 664	
6 126	6 126	4 788	1 338	1 117	4 933	4 933	3 724	1 209	4 456	4 456	3 348	
106	106	106	—	38	68	68	68	—	68	68	68	
20 609	20 609	16 997	3 612	2 870	16 817	16 817	14 757	2 060	16 382	16 382	14 404	
356	356	304	52	—	307	307	278	29	307	307	278	
4 587	4 587	4 015	572	641	3 715	3 715	3 219	496	3 615	3 615	3 153	
15 612	15 612	12 624	2 988	2 196	12 774	12 774	11 239	1 535	12 439	12 439	10 952	
54	54	54	—	33	21	21	21	—	21	21	21	
5 235	5 235	4 178	1 057	1 011	4 113	4 113	3 450	663	3 967	3 967	3 337	
9 267	9 267	7 193	2 074	1 257	7 663	7 663	5 938	1 725	7 100	7 100	5 509	
33 809	33 809	27 075	6 734	3 927	28 493	28 493	22 025	6 468	26 476	26 476	20 668	
5 736	5 736	4 567	1 169	713	4 751	4 751	3 549	1 202	4 527	4 527	3 403	
1 764	1 764	1 542	222	354	1 288	1 288	1 014	274	1 262	1 262	988	
17 896	17 896	15 442	2 454	1 807	15 852	15 852	13 211	2 641	14 550	14 550	12 305	
49 385	49 385	38 592	10 793	6 114	41 060	41 060	31 661	9 399	38 549	38 549	29 944	
2 209	2 209	2 196	13	523	1 699	1 699	1 536	163	1 548	1 548	1 398	
4 217	4 217	3 767	450	625	3 549	3 549	2 779	770	3 235	3 235	2 563	
10 143	10 143	8 673	1 470	1 512	8 137	8 137	6 431	1 706	7 680	7 680	6 108	
55 760	55 760	44 504	11 256	7 237	46 282	46 282	35 950	10 332	43 306	43 306	33 879	
10 064	10 064	8 854	1 210	971	9 166	9 166	7 871	1 295	8 475	8 475	7 331	
17 512	17 512	14 687	2 825	2 043	14 625	14 625	12 384	2 241	14 106	14 106	11 982	
1 547	1 547	1 339	208	253	1 242	1 242	976	266	1 181	1 181	953	
7 831	7 831	6 452	1 379	962	6 627	6 627	5 822	805	6 384	6 384	5 629	
8 134	8 134	6 896	1 238	828	6 756	6 756	5 586	1 170	6 541	6 541	5 400	
5 197	5 197	4 098	1 099	884	4 255	4 255	3 782	473	4 188	4 188	3 739	
467	467	205	262	118	345	345	147	198	328	328	145	
11 857	11 857	8 781	3 076	1 727	9 270	9 270	6 086	3 184	8 351	8 351	5 488	
10 663	10 663	7 879	2 784	1 494	8 621	8 621	5 680	2 941	7 858	7 858	5 194	
5 371	5 371	4 081	1 290	694	4 477	4 477	2 875	1 602	4 060	4 060	2 594	
9 575	9 575	7 841	1 734	1 307	7 828	7 828	5 296	2 532	7 255	7 255	4 935	
2 993	2 993	2 290	703	386	2 466	2 466	1 875	591	2 264	2 264	1 754	
3 792	3 792	3 033	759	458	3 280	3 280	2 505	775	3 118	3 118	2 374	
10 409	10 409	8 541	1 868	1 516	8 723	8 723	6 098	625	8 433	8 433	7 824	
2 341	2 341	1 218	213	274	1 974	1 974	1 856	118	1 919	1 919	1 805	
3 354	3 354	2 703	651	229	2 985	2 985	1 941	1 044	2 855	2 855	1 868	
1 570	1 570	1 231	339	180	1 425	1 425	1 143	282	1 360	1 360	1 094	
7 524	7 524	6 512	1 012	899	6 612	6 612	4 653	159	6 331	6 331	6 172	
1 362	1 362	1 188	174	259	1 073	1 073	1 032	41	1 019	1 019	978	
7 469	7 469	4 956	2 513	1 035	5 439	5 439	2 876	2 563	4 692	4 692	2 481	
51	51	51	—	25	26	26	26	—	26	26	26	
45 784	45 784	36 353	9 431	5 862	37 732	37 732	28 542	9 190	35 131	35 131	26 766	
697	697	601	96	203	462	462	439	23	454	454	431	
5 213	5 213	4 519	694	639	4 634	4 634	4 470	164	4 426	4 426	4 271	
3 696	3 696	2 774	922	535	3 093	3 093	2 235	858	2 934	2 934	2 147	
421	421	308	113	23	387	387	290	97	387	387	290	
8 499	8 499	6 830	1 669	1 280	7 112	7 112	6 168	944	6 870	6 870	5 988	
53 129	53 129	42 394	10 735	6 481	44 399	44 399	34 344	10 055	41 454	41 454	32 293	
9 815	9 815	7 714	2 101	1 448	8 033	8 033	6 816	1 217	7 644	7 644	6 515	
4 467	4 467	3 658	809	645	3 566	3 566	3 060	506	3 451	3 451	2 992	
4 193	4 193	3 400	793	744	3 483	3 483	2 914	569	3 247	3 247	2 693	
4 573	4 573	3 826	747	560	3 695	3 695	2 831	864	3 563	3 563	2 731	
9 907	9 907	7 705	2 202	1 124	8 503	8 503	6 549	1 954	7 882	7 882	6 103	
7 987	7 987	6 389	1 598	824	6 869	6 869	5 152	1 717	6 307	6 307	4 796	
5 694	5 694	4 482	1 212	598	5 009	5 009	3 274	1 735	4 442	4 442	2 947	
5 472	5 472	4 432	1 040	459	4 370	4 370	3 061	1 309	4 059	4 059	2 829	
1 021	1 021	788	233	79	871	871	687	184	859	859	687	
\$11 345	\$11 345	\$11 273	\$11 599	\$9 441	\$11 551	\$11 551	\$10 849	\$14 701	\$11 354	\$11 354	\$10 703	
52 804	52 804	42 360	10 444	6 929	43 760	43 760	34 148	9 612	40 808	40 808	32 101	
42 946	42 946	34 387	8 559	5 459	36 463	36 463	28 856	7 607	34 363	34 363	27 361	
9 858	9 858	7 973	1 885	1 470	7 297	7 297	5 292	2 005	6 445	6 445	4 740	
46	46	46	—	23	23	23	23	—	23	23	23	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1 195	1 195	916	279	236	912	912	668	244	910	910	666	
1 100	1 100	814	286	74	947	947	718	229	925	925	696	
666	666	419	247	—	666	666	419	247	666	666	419	
1.12	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.10	1.14	1.10	1.10	1.09	
18.1	18.1	16.9	22.8	19.0	16.4	16.4	15.2	20.7	15.1	15.1	14.1	
18.2	18.2	17.0	23.3	19.3	16.5	16.5	15.2	21.2	15.1	15.1	14.0	
7.7	7.7	7.7	—	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.6	—	7.6	7.6	7.6	
250	250	183	67	83	167	167	160	7	167	167	160	

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female -----
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes.....
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes.....
Public transportation ----- minutes.....
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.				Living in Ector County, worked						
Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ector County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ector County	Odessa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ector County	Outside SMSA
6 400	27 505	9 427	5 217	43 332	43 332	33 905	6 400	27 505	9 427	5 217
2 940	16 561	7 449	3 860	26 950	26 950	19 501	2 940	16 561	7 449	3 860
2 188	11 233	5 427	2 920	18 848	18 848	13 421	2 188	11 233	5 427	2 920
342	2 322	914	387	3 578	3 578	2 664	342	2 322	914	387
410	2 938	1 108	553	4 456	4 456	3 348	410	2 938	1 108	553
—	68	—	—	68	68	68	—	68	—	—
3 460	10 944	1 978	1 357	16 382	16 382	14 404	3 460	10 944	1 978	1 357
71	207	29	49	307	307	278	71	207	29	49
863	2 290	462	331	3 615	3 615	3 153	863	2 290	462	331
2 526	8 426	1 487	977	12 439	12 439	10 952	2 526	8 426	1 487	977
—	21	—	—	21	21	21	—	21	—	—
283	3 054	630	257	3 967	3 967	3 337	283	3 054	630	257
805	4 704	1 591	910	7 100	7 100	5 509	805	4 704	1 591	910
4 531	16 137	5 808	3 406	26 476	26 476	20 668	4 531	16 137	5 808	3 406
638	2 765	1 124	496	4 527	4 527	3 403	638	2 765	1 124	496
143	845	274	148	1 262	1 262	988	143	845	274	148
3 146	9 159	2 245	1 539	14 550	14 550	12 305	3 146	9 159	2 245	1 539
5 712	24 232	8 605	4 722	38 549	38 549	29 944	5 712	24 232	8 605	4 722
349	1 049	150	138	1 548	1 548	1 398	349	1 049	150	138
339	2 224	672	357	3 235	3 235	2 563	339	2 224	672	357
873	5 235	1 572	951	7 680	7 680	6 108	873	5 235	1 572	951
6 374	27 505	9 427	5 217	43 306	43 306	33 879	6 374	27 505	9 427	5 217
1 887	5 444	1 144	618	8 475	8 475	7 331	1 887	5 444	1 144	618
2 687	9 295	2 124	1 363	14 106	14 106	11 982	2 687	9 295	2 124	1 363
359	594	228	113	1 181	1 181	953	359	594	228	113
561	5 068	755	485	6 384	6 384	5 629	561	5 068	755	485
1 767	3 633	1 141	765	6 541	6 541	5 400	1 767	3 633	1 141	765
794	2 945	449	125	4 188	4 188	3 739	794	2 945	449	125
14	131	183	21	328	328	145	14	131	183	21
571	4 917	2 863	1 779	8 351	8 351	5 488	571	4 917	2 863	1 779
421	4 773	2 664	1 311	7 858	7 858	5 194	421	4 773	2 664	1 311
105	2 489	1 466	617	4 060	4 060	2 594	105	2 489	1 466	617
814	4 121	2 320	1 013	7 255	7 255	4 935	814	4 121	2 320	1 013
670	1 084	510	343	2 264	2 264	1 754	670	1 084	510	343
149	2 225	744	216	3 118	3 118	2 374	149	2 225	744	216
917	6 907	609	460	8 433	8 433	7 824	917	6 907	609	460
399	1 406	114	148	1 919	1 919	1 805	399	1 406	114	148
152	1 716	987	270	2 855	2 855	1 868	152	1 716	987	270
78	1 016	266	30	1 360	1 360	1 094	78	1 016	266	30
2 386	3 786	159	294	6 331	6 331	6 172	2 386	3 786	159	294
551	427	41	84	1 019	1 019	978	551	427	41	84
153	2 328	2 211	1 742	4 692	4 692	2 481	153	2 328	2 211	1 742
26	—	—	—	26	26	26	26	—	—	—
3 858	22 908	8 365	4 791	35 131	35 131	26 766	3 858	22 908	8 365	4 791
349	82	23	40	454	454	431	349	82	23	40
1 961	2 310	155	148	4 426	4 426	4 271	1 961	2 310	155	148
179	1 968	787	227	2 934	2 934	2 147	179	1 968	787	227
53	237	97	11	387	387	290	53	237	97	11
787	5 201	882	349	6 870	6 870	5 988	787	5 201	882	349
6 121	26 172	9 161	5 194	41 454	41 454	32 293	6 121	26 172	9 161	5 194
919	5 596	1 129	723	7 644	7 644	6 515	919	5 596	1 129	723
408	2 584	459	371	3 451	3 451	2 992	408	2 584	459	371
791	1 902	554	202	3 247	3 247	2 693	791	1 902	554	202
613	2 118	832	450	3 563	3 563	2 731	613	2 118	832	450
1 083	5 020	1 779	901	7 882	7 882	6 103	1 083	5 020	1 779	901
954	3 842	1 511	856	6 307	6 307	4 796	954	3 842	1 511	856
620	2 327	1 495	654	4 442	4 442	2 947	620	2 327	1 495	654
520	2 309	1 230	954	4 059	4 059	2 829	520	2 309	1 230	954
213	474	172	83	859	859	687	213	474	172	83
\$11 137	\$10 615	\$14 327	\$14 615	\$11 354	\$11 354	\$10 703	\$11 137	\$10 615	\$14 327	\$14 615
6 338	25 763	8 707	5 067	40 808	40 808	32 101	6 338	25 763	8 707	5 067
5 363	21 998	7 002	3 124	34 363	34 363	27 361	5 363	21 998	7 002	3 124
975	3 765	1 705	1 943	6 445	6 445	4 740	975	3 765	1 705	1 943
—	23	—	—	23	23	23	—	23	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	642	244	49	910	910	666	24	642	244	49
38	658	229	101	925	925	696	38	658	229	101
—	419	247	—	666	666	419	—	419	247	—
1.09	1.09	1.13	1.33	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.09	1.09	1.13	1.33
14.6	14.0	18.7	41.3	15.1	15.1	14.1	14.6	14.0	18.7	41.3
14.5	13.9	19.2	41.6	15.1	15.1	14.0	14.5	13.9	19.2	41.6
—	7.6	—	—	7.6	7.6	7.6	—	7.6	—	—
24	136	7	—	167	167	160	24	136	7	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Odessa city, worked						Living in Remainder of Ector County, worked		
	Inside SMSA	Ector County	Odessa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ector County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ector County
Workers 16 years and over -----	34 643	34 643	28 818	5 431	23 387	5 825	4 039	8 689	8 689
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	21 146	21 146	16 397	2 571	13 826	4 749	2 857	5 804	5 804
Householder, wife present -----	14 813	14 813	11 305	1 996	9 309	3 508	2 169	4 035	4 035
Householder, no wife present -----	2 773	2 773	2 258	261	1 997	515	307	805	805
Other household member -----	3 492	3 492	2 766	314	2 452	726	381	964	964
In group quarters -----	68	68	68	—	68	—	—	—	—
Female -----	13 497	13 497	12 421	2 860	9 561	1 076	1 182	2 885	2 885
Householder, husband present -----	255	255	242	35	207	13	49	52	52
Householder, no husband present -----	3 134	3 134	2 811	766	2 045	323	272	481	481
Other household member -----	10 087	10 087	9 347	2 059	7 288	740	861	2 352	2 352
In group quarters -----	21	21	21	—	21	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	3 186	3 186	2 825	238	2 587	361	211	781	781
20 to 24 years -----	5 493	5 493	4 440	631	3 809	1 053	629	1 607	1 607
25 to 34 years -----	21 241	21 241	17 653	3 897	13 756	3 588	2 677	5 235	5 235
35 to 44 years -----	3 598	3 598	2 954	532	2 422	644	374	929	929
45 to 54 years -----	1 125	1 125	946	133	813	179	148	137	137
55 years and over -----	12 541	12 541	11 054	2 740	8 314	1 487	1 254	2 009	2 009
With one or more years of college -----	3 186	3 186	2 825	238	2 587	361	211	781	781
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	30 200	30 200	24 955	4 764	20 191	5 245	3 614	8 349	8 349
Black -----	1 535	1 535	1 398	349	1 049	137	138	13	13
Other races -----	2 908	2 908	2 465	318	2 147	443	287	327	327
Spanish origin ¹ -----	6 531	6 531	5 324	737	4 587	1 207	861	1 149	1 149
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	34 617	34 617	28 792	5 405	23 387	5 825	4 039	8 689	8 689
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	7 527	7 527	6 769	1 708	5 061	758	516	948	948
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	11 835	11 835	10 464	2 277	8 187	1 371	1 159	2 271	2 271
Technicians and related support occupations -----	1 007	1 007	826	310	516	181	79	174	174
Sales occupations -----	5 326	5 326	4 849	494	4 355	477	405	1 058	1 058
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	5 502	5 502	4 789	1 473	3 316	713	675	1 039	1 039
Service occupations -----	3 264	3 264	3 085	579	2 506	179	100	924	924
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	129	129	106	14	92	23	21	199	199
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	6 223	6 223	4 341	460	3 881	1 882	1 192	2 128	2 128
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	5 639	5 639	4 027	367	3 660	1 612	1 051	2 219	2 219
Construction -----	3 173	3 173	2 160	105	2 055	1 013	382	887	887
Manufacturing -----	5 847	5 847	4 144	718	3 426	1 703	878	1 408	1 408
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	1 643	1 643	1 380	499	881	263	322	621	621
Wholesale trade -----	2 442	2 442	2 023	108	1 915	419	187	676	676
Retail trade -----	7 001	7 001	6 711	859	5 852	290	410	1 432	1 432
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	1 706	1 706	1 622	344	1 278	84	148	213	213
Business and repair services -----	2 259	2 259	1 622	136	1 486	637	244	596	596
Personal services -----	1 065	1 065	939	78	861	126	30	295	295
Professional and related services -----	5 563	5 563	5 483	2 001	3 482	80	218	768	768
Public administration -----	857	857	832	435	397	25	84	162	162
All other industries -----	3 061	3 061	1 876	122	1 754	1 185	1 136	1 631	1 631
Armed forces, at work -----	26	26	26	26	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	28 077	28 077	22 592	3 290	19 302	5 485	3 654	7 054	7 054
Federal government workers -----	358	358	350	282	68	8	40	96	96
State and local government workers -----	3 843	3 843	3 758	1 627	2 131	85	119	583	583
Self-employed workers -----	2 091	2 091	1 844	179	1 665	247	215	843	843
Unpaid family workers -----	274	274	274	53	221	—	11	113	113
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	5 533	5 533	5 118	668	4 450	415	319	1 337	1 337
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	33 134	33 134	27 392	5 192	22 200	5 742	4 016	8 320	8 320
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	6 031	6 031	5 431	704	4 727	600	566	1 613	1 613
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	2 829	2 829	2 593	360	2 233	236	307	622	622
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	2 651	2 651	2 352	662	1 690	299	179	596	596
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	2 933	2 933	2 332	505	1 828	600	408	630	630
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	6 051	6 051	5 015	896	4 119	1 036	676	1 831	1 831
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	5 076	5 076	4 158	833	3 325	918	678	1 231	1 231
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	3 565	3 565	2 455	549	1 906	1 110	427	877	877
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	3 304	3 304	2 416	470	1 946	888	721	755	755
\$50,000 or more -----	694	694	639	213	426	55	54	165	165
Median -----	\$11 331	\$11 331	\$10 699	\$11 595	\$10 524	\$15 405	\$13 751	\$11 424	\$11 424
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	32 861	32 861	27 180	5 383	21 797	5 681	3 926	7 947	7 947
Drive alone -----	27 617	27 617	23 203	4 475	18 728	4 414	2 416	6 746	6 746
Carpool -----	5 244	5 244	3 977	908	3 069	1 267	1 510	1 201	1 201
Public transportation -----	23	23	23	—	23	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	651	651	636	24	612	15	49	259	259
Other means -----	689	689	560	24	536	129	64	236	236
Worked at home -----	419	419	419	—	419	—	—	247	247
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.10	1.10	1.09	1.10	1.08	1.16	1.32	1.10	1.10
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	14.3	14.3	13.3	13.8	13.1	19.5	37.7	18.3	18.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	14.3	14.3	13.2	13.7	13.0	19.5	38.1	18.8	18.8
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	7.6	7.6	7.6	—	7.6	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability ----- minutes -----	119	119	119	24	95	—	—	48	48

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living outside SMSA, worked			
Living in Remainder of Ector County, worked—Con.									
	Odessa city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Ector County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ector County	Odessa city	Remainder of Ector County
Workers 16 years and over -----	5 087	969	4 118	3 602	1 178	2 976	2 976	2 071	905
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	3 104	369	2 735	2 700	1 003	2 541	2 541	1 718	823
Householder, wife present -----	2 116	192	1 924	1 919	751	1 833	1 833	1 214	619
Householder, no wife present -----	406	81	325	399	80	231	231	128	103
Other household member -----	582	96	486	382	172	477	477	376	101
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	1 983	600	1 383	902	175	435	435	353	82
Householder, husband present -----	36	36	—	16	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present -----	342	97	245	139	59	100	100	66	34
Other household member -----	1 605	467	1 138	747	116	335	335	287	48
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	512	45	467	269	46	146	146	113	33
20 to 24 years -----	1 069	174	895	538	281	563	563	429	134
25 to 54 years -----	3 015	634	2 381	2 220	729	2 017	2 017	1 357	660
55 to 64 years -----	449	106	343	480	122	224	224	146	78
65 years and over -----	42	10	32	95	—	26	26	26	—
With one or more years of college -----	1 251	406	845	758	285	1 302	1 302	906	396
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	4 989	948	4 041	3 360	1 108	2 511	2 511	1 717	794
Black -----	—	—	—	13	—	151	151	138	13
Other races -----	98	21	77	229	70	314	314	216	98
Spanish origin ¹ -----	784	136	648	365	90	457	457	323	134
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	5 087	969	4 118	3 602	1 178	2 976	2 976	2 071	905
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	562	179	383	386	102	691	691	540	151
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	1 518	410	1 108	753	204	519	519	402	117
Technicians and related support occupations -----	127	49	78	47	34	61	61	23	38
Sales occupations -----	780	67	713	278	80	243	243	193	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	611	294	317	428	90	215	215	186	29
Service occupations -----	654	215	439	270	25	67	67	43	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	39	—	39	160	—	17	17	2	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	1 147	111	1 036	981	587	919	919	598	321
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	1 167	54	1 113	1 052	260	763	763	486	277
Construction -----	434	—	434	453	235	417	417	281	136
Manufacturing -----	791	96	695	617	135	573	573	361	212
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	374	171	203	247	21	202	202	121	81
Wholesale trade -----	351	41	310	325	29	162	162	131	31
Retail trade -----	1 113	58	1 055	319	50	290	290	274	16
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	183	55	128	30	—	55	55	51	4
Business and repair services -----	246	16	230	350	26	130	130	73	57
Personal services -----	155	—	155	140	—	65	65	49	16
Professional and related services -----	689	385	304	79	76	281	281	281	—
Public administration -----	146	116	30	16	—	54	54	54	—
All other industries -----	605	31	574	1 026	606	747	747	395	352
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	4 174	568	3 606	2 880	1 137	2 601	2 601	1 776	825
Federal government workers -----	81	67	14	15	—	8	8	8	—
State and local government workers -----	513	334	179	70	29	208	208	199	9
Self-employed workers -----	303	—	303	540	12	159	159	88	71
Unpaid family workers -----	16	—	16	97	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	870	119	751	467	30	242	242	180	62
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	4 901	929	3 972	3 419	1 178	2 945	2 945	2 051	894
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----	1 084	215	869	529	157	389	389	301	88
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	399	48	351	223	64	115	115	68	47
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	341	129	212	255	23	236	236	221	15
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	398	108	290	232	42	132	132	100	32
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	1 088	187	901	743	225	621	621	446	175
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	638	121	517	593	178	562	562	356	206
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	492	71	421	385	227	567	567	327	240
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	413	50	363	342	233	311	311	232	79
\$50,000 or more -----	48	—	48	117	29	12	12	—	12
Median -----	\$10 718	\$9 343	\$11 040	\$12 668	\$16 832	\$14 762	\$14 762	\$13 351	\$16 728
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	4 921	955	3 966	3 026	1 141	2 952	2 952	2 047	905
Drive alone -----	4 158	888	3 270	2 588	708	2 100	2 100	1 495	605
Carpool -----	763	67	696	438	433	852	852	552	300
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	30	—	30	229	—	2	2	2	—
Other means -----	136	14	122	100	37	22	22	22	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	247	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.10	1.05	1.12	1.09	1.35	1.22	1.22	1.20	1.28
Mean travel time to work -----	18.9	19.2	18.8	17.5	53.7	35.7	35.7	33.6	40.4
Car, truck, or van -----	18.9	19.0	18.9	18.7	53.5	35.5	35.5	33.3	40.4
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	41	—	41	7	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----

With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA											
Total	Canadian County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Canadian County	Remainder of Canadian County	Cleveland County	Norman city	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Cleveland County	Remainder of Cleveland County	McClain County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), McClain County	Remainder of McClain County	Oklahoma County
384 065	24 810	4 253	20 557	63 664	33 309	8 918	21 437	8 013	62	7 951	266 366
221 102	15 108	2 598	12 510	37 072	19 104	5 344	12 624	4 816	31	4 785	151 405
149 078	11 722	2 181	9 541	24 458	10 570	3 832	10 056	3 898	31	3 867	99 494
30 800	1 100	110	990	5 242	3 660	760	822	356	—	336	23 296
37 923	2 266	287	1 979	5 960	3 485	752	1 723	562	—	562	26 927
3 301	20	—	—	1 412	1 389	—	23	—	—	—	1 688
162 963	9 702	1 655	8 047	26 592	14 205	3 574	8 813	3 197	31	3 166	114 961
3 730	240	37	203	565	315	76	174	12	—	12	2 711
41 806	1 363	104	1 259	5 354	3 586	581	1 187	517	7	510	32 939
115 313	8 099	1 514	6 585	19 865	9 568	2 917	7 380	2 668	24	2 644	78 291
2 114	—	—	—	808	736	—	72	—	—	—	1 020
31 205	1 989	304	1 685	6 075	3 249	850	1 976	557	—	557	20 491
60 914	2 913	295	2 618	11 538	7 717	1 032	2 789	811	5	806	42 619
242 857	17 094	3 302	13 792	41 037	19 414	6 428	15 195	5 578	57	5 521	166 037
37 517	2 192	310	1 882	3 961	2 249	474	1 238	721	—	721	28 490
11 572	622	42	580	1 053	680	134	239	346	—	346	8 729
165 354	9 523	2 160	7 363	32 371	21 388	3 724	7 259	2 083	15	2 068	114 941
337 303	23 525	4 046	19 479	59 841	30 881	8 389	20 571	7 665	62	7 603	226 801
29 040	360	45	315	791	512	203	76	76	—	76	27 337
17 722	925	162	763	3 032	1 916	326	790	272	—	272	12 228
7 206	252	47	205	959	447	145	367	17	—	17	5 787
377 668	24 766	4 233	20 533	63 005	33 053	8 862	21 090	8 013	62	7 951	260 768
89 768	5 668	1 361	4 307	17 296	11 065	2 439	3 792	1 272	5	1 267	61 907
128 852	7 871	1 495	6 376	20 760	10 129	3 163	7 468	2 129	5	2 124	92 410
12 038	696	110	586	2 015	1 082	343	590	194	—	194	8 610
43 424	3 084	591	2 493	7 613	3 985	1 077	2 551	839	5	834	29 838
73 390	4 091	794	3 297	11 132	5 062	1 743	4 327	1 096	—	1 096	53 962
45 076	2 553	321	2 232	8 503	5 154	655	2 694	933	—	933	30 392
5 200	1 029	117	912	596	320	62	214	595	10	585	2 317
52 988	3 926	461	3 465	7 962	3 294	1 336	3 332	1 525	29	1 496	35 359
55 784	3 719	478	3 241	7 888	3 091	1 207	3 590	1 559	13	1 546	38 383
24 113	1 757	256	1 501	4 036	1 775	698	1 563	643	—	643	15 755
53 255	4 092	826	3 266	7 334	3 003	1 181	3 150	1 095	29	1 066	37 316
28 451	2 220	314	1 906	3 897	1 480	780	1 637	774	8	768	20 161
18 893	1 366	265	1 101	2 506	1 004	578	924	306	—	306	13 912
64 181	3 958	527	3 431	11 422	6 427	1 317	3 678	1 302	—	1 302	43 974
26 390	1 678	428	1 250	3 954	1 659	851	1 444	256	—	256	19 497
17 610	1 039	193	846	2 370	1 083	520	767	270	5	265	13 275
11 484	638	67	571	1 979	1 183	162	634	102	—	102	8 210
75 640	3 773	637	3 136	16 567	11 361	1 304	3 902	1 421	10	1 411	49 757
36 690	1 870	308	1 562	5 710	2 416	956	2 338	788	5	783	25 896
20 961	2 375	412	1 963	3 230	1 662	515	1 053	1 054	5	1 049	13 015
6 397	44	20	24	659	256	56	347	—	—	—	5 598
269 070	18 123	3 290	14 833	40 182	19 239	6 346	14 597	4 881	47	4 834	191 357
35 217	1 498	220	1 278	5 176	2 017	874	2 285	603	—	603	25 900
52 001	2 723	328	2 385	13 484	9 585	750	3 149	1 322	10	1 312	31 935
26 182	2 262	359	1 903	4 559	2 325	857	1 377	1 121	5	1 116	16 242
1 595	204	46	158	263	143	91	29	86	—	86	932
71 994	4 029	630	3 399	14 800	10 020	1 495	3 285	1 364	—	1 364	47 235
372 777	24 094	4 107	19 987	61 965	32 494	8 655	20 816	7 817	62	7 755	258 344
65 118	3 955	582	3 373	12 794	8 473	1 314	3 007	1 574	12	1 562	42 240
32 481	1 703	205	1 498	5 444	3 047	563	1 834	695	5	690	22 662
36 616	2 016	218	1 798	5 927	3 355	567	2 005	743	—	743	25 856
37 808	2 173	273	1 900	5 489	2 638	767	2 084	710	5	705	27 481
80 504	5 132	731	4 401	12 449	6 274	1 553	4 622	1 649	9	1 640	57 068
51 710	3 631	622	3 009	8 765	3 577	1 446	3 742	1 104	18	1 086	35 577
31 189	2 644	605	2 039	5 120	2 076	1 094	1 950	624	13	611	21 087
30 545	2 553	763	1 790	5 008	2 505	1 105	1 398	657	—	657	21 125
6 806	287	108	179	969	549	246	174	61	—	61	5 248
\$10 605	\$11 645	\$15 265	\$11 174	\$10 356	\$9 040	\$13 193	\$11 155	\$10 374	\$15 000	\$10 356	\$10 650
356 623	23 118	3 991	19 127	57 949	28 864	8 574	20 511	7 203	62	7 141	248 845
279 131	18 677	3 381	15 296	44 810	22 357	7 184	15 269	5 108	41	5 067	196 191
77 492	4 441	610	3 831	13 139	6 507	1 390	5 242	2 095	21	2 074	52 654
4 666	82	4	78	593	435	23	135	17	—	17	3 956
4 257	33	4	29	569	411	23	135	17	—	17	3 620
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10 225	426	59	367	2 273	1 978	70	225	342	—	342	6 425
5 236	436	58	378	1 376	1 110	45	221	37	—	37	3 039
7 315	748	141	607	1 473	922	206	345	414	—	414	4 101
1.14	1.12	1.09	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.16	1.21	1.20	1.21	1.13
20.2	20.6	23.5	19.9	20.2	18.8	22.0	21.5	26.3	25.0	26.3	19.7
20.4	20.8	23.5	20.2	20.6	19.5	22.0	21.5	27.3	25.0	27.3	19.8
32.9	16.1	30.0	15.4	28.7	26.0	42.4	35.0	30.0	—	30.0	33.7
2 274	33	—	33	224	126	42	56	39	—	39	1 793

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	98 340	53 065	12 701	11	12 690	20 294	207 810	8 960	1 719	7 241	18 662	13 280
Householder, wife present	62 095	37 399	9 506	11	9 495	11 880	143 601	6 319	1 313	5 006	11 100	7 297
Householder, no wife present	17 216	6 080	806	—	806	3 826	27 094	922	180	742	2 809	2 152
Other household member	17 966	8 961	2 208	—	2 208	4 307	34 003	1 688	226	1 462	3 715	2 842
In group quarters	1 063	625	181	—	181	281	3 112	31	—	31	1 038	989
Female -----	75 996	38 965	8 511	—	8 511	12 056	153 990	5 970	734	5 236	16 775	12 430
Householder, husband present	1 900	811	202	—	202	352	3 429	126	—	126	326	187
Householder, no husband present	23 691	9 248	1 633	—	1 633	2 942	39 194	904	158	746	3 473	2 855
Other household member	49 777	28 514	6 390	—	6 390	8 644	109 323	4 926	576	4 350	12 288	8 758
In group quarters	628	392	286	—	286	118	2 044	14	—	14	688	630

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	12 704	7 787	2 093	—	2 093	2 655	28 944	1 414	128	1 286	3 828	2 904
20 to 24 years	28 095	14 524	3 033	—	3 033	5 472	56 657	2 083	294	1 789	7 099	5 763
25 to 54 years	107 766	58 271	13 111	11	13 100	19 580	230 877	9 396	1 739	7 657	20 938	14 516
55 to 64 years	19 207	9 283	2 153	—	2 153	3 248	34 999	1 480	279	1 201	2 681	1 902
65 years and over	6 564	2 165	822	—	822	1 395	10 323	557	13	544	891	625
With one or more years of college	74 201	40 740	6 436	—	6 436	11 902	156 922	5 186	836	4 350	18 544	14 807

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	143 393	83 408	19 471	11	19 460	27 376	319 230	13 781	2 295	11 486	33 175	23 969
Black	22 141	5 196	476	—	476	3 472	25 938	276	65	211	498	407
Other races	8 802	3 426	1 265	—	1 265	1 502	16 632	873	93	780	1 764	1 334
Spanish origin ¹	4 538	1 249	191	—	191	744	6 614	169	40	129	515	412

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	171 580	89 188	21 116	11	21 105	31 920	355 823	14 930	2 453	12 477	35 306	25 593
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40 391	21 516	3 625	—	3 625	6 124	85 058	3 128	424	2 704	10 188	7 494
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	59 654	32 756	5 682	—	5 682	10 351	121 960	3 710	514	3 196	10 899	8 300
Technicians and related support occupations	5 520	3 090	523	—	523	877	11 516	339	127	212	1 010	769
Sales occupations	19 900	9 938	2 050	—	2 050	4 389	40 022	1 695	143	1 552	4 522	3 325
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	34 234	19 728	3 109	—	3 109	5 085	70 422	1 676	244	1 432	5 367	4 206
Service occupations	20 923	9 469	2 695	—	2 695	4 424	41 453	1 867	77	1 790	6 617	5 023
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 585	732	663	—	663	727	4 409	820	78	742	520	283
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	23 073	12 286	4 216	11	4 205	4 774	50 480	2 848	578	2 270	3 902	2 533
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25 954	12 429	4 235	—	4 235	5 520	52 463	2 557	782	1 775	3 180	1 960
Construction	10 191	5 564	1 922	—	1 922	2 844	21 792	1 319	112	1 207	2 551	1 437
Manufacturing	25 302	12 014	3 418	5	3 413	4 457	50 978	2 463	1 665	798	2 684	1 990
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13 384	6 777	1 397	—	1 397	2 815	27 123	1 137	124	1 013	1 571	1 185
Wholesale trade	9 726	4 186	803	—	803	1 970	17 338	342	47	295	660	391
Retail trade	28 728	15 246	3 525	—	3 525	5 088	60 515	2 723	76	2 647	7 514	5 790
Finance, insurance, and real estate	13 197	6 300	1 005	—	1 005	2 127	24 559	713	27	686	1 714	1 153
Business and repair services	9 276	3 999	656	—	656	1 548	16 606	394	34	360	1 304	845
Personal services	6 113	2 097	555	—	555	1 207	10 262	420	14	406	1 436	1 069
Professional and related services	32 395	17 362	4 122	—	4 122	4 995	71 583	2 619	126	2 493	12 879	9 969
Public administration	14 171	11 725	2 426	—	2 426	2 644	36 248	834	36	798	1 830	1 140
All other industries	9 097	3 918	1 287	6	1 281	2 225	18 819	1 966	192	1 774	1 163	624
Armed forces, at work	2 756	2 842	96	—	96	430	5 977	—	—	—	131	117
Private wage and salary workers	129 863	61 494	14 527	11	14 516	22 994	253 156	10 220	2 216	8 004	20 109	14 299
Federal government workers	13 223	12 677	2 040	—	2 040	2 607	34 408	807	36	771	1 205	977
State and local government workers	19 903	12 032	2 537	—	2 537	3 448	49 846	2 137	69	2 068	10 992	8 450
Self-employed workers	10 691	5 551	1 998	—	1 998	3 111	23 007	1 594	119	1 475	2 956	1 860
Unpaid family workers	656	276	110	—	110	190	1 383	172	13	159	175	124
At work 1 to 34 hours	30 734	16 501	4 566	5	4 561	6 392	66 733	2 954	193	2 761	10 950	8 790

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	168 814	89 530	20 557	11	20 546	29 931	352 766	14 455	2 392	12 063	34 453	25 050
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	27 755	14 485	4 555	—	4 555	5 695	60 438	2 886	205	2 681	9 306	7 490
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15 709	6 953	1 977	—	1 977	2 815	29 982	1 220	115	1 105	3 868	2 753
\$6,000 to \$7,999	16 819	9 037	2 074	—	2 074	3 073	34 114	1 306	162	1 144	4 229	3 272
\$8,000 to \$9,999	18 044	9 437	1 955	—	1 955	3 257	35 454	1 225	169	1 056	3 021	2 158
\$10,000 to \$14,999	38 013	19 055	4 206	—	4 206	5 556	77 000	3 311	636	2 675	6 716	4 304
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 551	13 026	2 633	6	2 627	3 713	50 451	2 090	594	1 496	3 166	2 037
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13 111	7 976	1 714	5	1 709	2 429	30 173	1 260	369	891	1 533	1 079
\$25,000 to \$49,999	13 497	7 628	1 202	—	1 202	2 826	28 837	938	107	831	2 134	1 588
\$50,000 or more	3 315	1 933	241	—	241	567	6 317	219	35	184	480	369
Median	\$10 531	\$10 899	\$9 711	\$19 316	\$9 705	\$10 074	\$10 732	\$10 595	\$13 978	\$10 053	\$7 917	\$7 395

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	161 720	87 125	19 508	11	19 497	30 618	336 088	13 548	2 293	11 255	30 408	21 712
Drive alone	127 541	68 650	14 345	11	14 334	24 568	260 411	10 525	1 682	8 843	24 367	17 404
Carpool	34 179	18 475	5 163	—	5 163	6 050	75 677	3 023	611	2 412	6 041	4 308
Public transportation	3 314	642	18	—	18	480	4 226	97	—	97	222	176
Bus or streetcar	3 053	567	18	—	18	440	3 852	59	—	59	198	152
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 672	1 753	759	—	759	763	9 425	339	15	324	2 133	1 891
Other means	1 981	1 058	348	—	348	489	4 746	198	4	194	1 201	1 009
Worked at home	2 649	1 452	579	—	579	—	7 315	748	141	607	1 473	922
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.13	1.19	1.00	1.19	1.12	1.14	1.15	1.18	1.14	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work	minutes ..	19.5	20.2	23.5	60.0	22.6	20.7	18.5	23.7	17.5	15.1	14.4
Car, truck, or van	minutes ..	19.6	20.3	24.3	60.0	22.8	20.9	18.8	23.8	17.7	15.6	14.9
Public transportation	minutes ..	32.3	41.2	80.0	—	32.0	33.2	26.1	—	26.1	17.8	16.9
With a public transportation disability	minutes ..	1 334	459	185	—	185	263	2 116	12	—	113	87

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Worked inside SMSA—Con.									
	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Cleveland County	Remainder of Cleveland County	McClain County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), McClain County	Remainder of McClain County	Oklahoma County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Oklahoma County	Remainder of Oklahoma County	Pottawatomie County	Remainder of Pottawatomie County
Workers 16 years and over	1 400	8 327	4 081	—	4 081	292 028	249 369	42 659	15 324	5 15 319
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP										
Male	826	4 556	2 150	—	2 150	169 563	147 267	22 296	8 475	5 8 470
Householder, wife present	625	3 178	1 542	—	1 542	118 509	103 514	14 995	6 131	5 6 126
Householder, no wife present	68	589	311	—	311	22 481	20 070	2 411	571	— 571
Other household member	133	740	274	—	274	26 765	22 122	4 643	1 561	— 1 561
In group quarters	—	49	23	—	23	808	1 561	247	212	— 212
Female	574	3 771	1 931	—	1 931	122 465	102 102	20 363	6 849	— 6 849
Householder, husband present	11	128	—	—	—	2 823	2 415	408	154	— 154
Householder, no husband present	176	442	282	—	282	33 228	29 286	3 942	1 307	— 1 307
Other household member	382	3 148	1 649	—	1 649	85 333	69 742	15 591	5 127	— 5 127
In group quarters	5	53	—	—	—	1 081	659	422	261	— 261
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
16 to 19 years	118	806	422	—	422	21 594	16 513	5 081	1 686	— 1 686
20 to 24 years	180	1 156	513	—	513	44 622	38 241	6 381	2 340	— 2 340
25 to 54 years	947	5 475	2 415	—	2 415	189 080	163 578	25 502	9 048	5 9 043
55 to 64 years	135	644	447	—	447	28 838	24 512	4 326	1 553	— 1 553
65 years and over	20	246	284	—	284	7 894	6 525	1 369	697	— 697
With one or more years of college	471	3 266	1 136	—	1 136	127 177	109 586	17 591	4 879	— 4 879
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
White	1 322	7 884	3 882	—	3 882	254 430	215 836	38 594	13 962	5 13 957
Black	—	91	45	—	45	24 680	22 312	2 368	439	— 439
Other races	78	352	154	—	154	12 918	11 221	1 697	923	— 923
Spanish origin ¹	25	78	38	—	38	5 762	4 980	782	130	— 130
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Employed, at work	1 400	8 313	4 081	—	4 081	286 189	244 011	42 178	15 317	5 15 312
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	405	2 289	774	—	774	68 002	58 264	9 738	2 966	— 2 966
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	362	2 237	1 163	—	1 163	101 867	87 497	14 370	4 321	— 4 321
Technicians and related support occupations	45	196	72	—	72	9 728	8 751	977	367	— 367
Sales occupations	170	1 027	599	—	599	31 504	24 918	6 586	1 702	— 1 702
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	147	1 014	492	—	492	60 635	53 828	6 807	2 252	— 2 252
Service occupations	124	1 470	574	—	574	30 200	23 520	6 680	2 195	— 2 195
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	206	486	—	486	1 996	1 400	596	587	— 587
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	264	1 105	545	—	545	40 826	34 866	5 960	2 359	— 2 359
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	214	1 006	539	—	539	43 298	38 464	4 834	2 889	5 2 884
Construction	217	897	246	—	246	16 468	13 477	2 991	1 208	— 1 208
Manufacturing	170	524	356	—	356	43 249	39 358	3 891	2 226	5 2 221
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	80	306	252	—	252	23 198	21 171	2 027	965	— 965
Wholesale trade	25	244	91	—	91	13 666	14 661	1 005	579	— 579
Retail trade	175	1 549	947	—	947	46 348	35 533	10 815	2 983	— 2 983
Finance, insurance, and real estate	128	433	127	—	127	21 217	18 532	2 685	788	— 788
Business and repair services	150	309	167	—	167	14 124	11 731	2 393	617	— 617
Personal services	73	294	123	—	123	7 795	6 361	1 434	488	— 488
Professional and related services	247	2 663	938	—	938	51 430	40 888	10 542	3 717	— 3 717
Public administration	42	648	187	—	187	32 665	29 859	2 806	732	— 732
All other industries	93	446	647	—	647	14 029	12 440	1 589	1 014	— 1 014
Armed forces, at work	—	14	—	—	—	5 839	5 358	481	7	— 7
Private wage and salary workers	928	4 882	2 172	—	2 172	209 595	181 061	28 534	11 060	5 11 055
Federal government workers	—	228	65	—	65	31 914	29 283	2 631	417	— 417
State and local government workers	190	2 352	822	—	822	33 896	26 634	7 262	1 999	— 1 999
Self-employed workers	248	848	936	—	936	15 756	11 749	4 007	1 765	— 1 765
Unpaid family workers	34	17	86	—	86	867	642	225	83	— 83
At work 1 to 34 hours	332	1 828	1 074	—	1 074	47 799	36 540	11 259	3 956	— 3 956
EARNINGS IN 1979										
Total with earnings	1 339	8 064	3 971	—	3 971	285 006	243 730	41 276	14 881	5 14 876
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	244	1 572	1 331	—	1 331	42 979	32 639	10 340	3 936	— 3 936
\$4,000 to \$5,999	187	928	416	—	416	22 818	18 755	4 063	1 660	— 1 660
\$6,000 to \$7,999	121	836	399	—	399	26 640	22 680	3 960	1 540	— 1 540
\$8,000 to \$9,999	127	736	399	—	399	29 191	25 614	3 577	1 618	— 1 618
\$10,000 to \$14,999	342	2 070	708	—	708	63 252	54 583	8 669	3 013	5 3 008
\$15,000 to \$19,999	150	979	310	—	310	43 441	38 455	4 986	1 444	— 1 444
\$20,000 to \$24,999	59	395	165	—	165	26 448	23 751	2 697	767	— 767
\$25,000 to \$49,999	78	468	215	—	215	24 817	22 293	2 524	733	— 733
\$50,000 or more	31	80	28	—	28	5 420	4 960	460	170	— 170
Median	\$9 850	\$9 891	\$7 195	—	\$7 195	\$11 199	\$11 529	\$9 272	\$8 376	\$10 415 \$8 373
JOURNEY TO WORK										
Private car, truck, or van	1 155	7 541	3 299	—	3 299	275 194	236 452	38 742	13 639	5 13 634
Drive alone	924	6 039	2 641	—	2 641	211 666	180 465	31 201	11 212	5 11 207
Carpool	231	1 502	658	—	658	63 528	55 987	7 541	2 427	— 2 427
Public transportation	—	46	—	—	—	3 878	3 674	204	29	— 29
Bus or streetcar	—	46	—	—	—	3 566	3 438	128	29	— 29
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	— —
Walked only	23	219	305	—	305	5 893	4 285	1 608	755	— 755
Other means	16	176	63	—	63	2 962	2 309	653	322	— 322
Worked at home	206	345	414	—	414	4 101	2 649	1 452	579	— 579
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.13	—	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.11	1.00 1.11
Mean travel time to work	minutes 17.7	minutes 16.9	minutes 16.2	—	minutes 16.2	minutes 21.7	minutes 22.4	minutes 17.8	minutes 16.2	minutes 15.0 16.2
Car, truck, or van	minutes 17.9	minutes 17.3	minutes 16.7	—	minutes 16.7	minutes 21.9	minutes 22.5	minutes 18.3	minutes 16.7	minutes 15.0 16.7
Public transportation	—	minutes 21.2	—	—	—	minutes 33.9	minutes 34.5	minutes 24.8	minutes 77.9	— 77.9
With a public transportation disability	—	26	39	—	39	1 803	1 586	217	149	— 149

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	194 839	8 004	1 660	6 344	17 920	12 849	792	4 279	1 956	—	1 956	159 273
Householder, wife present.....	133 259	5 545	1 254	4 291	10 647	7 065	591	2 991	1 393	—	1 393	110 165
Householder, no wife present.....	26 273	852	180	672	2 724	2 099	68	557	289	—	289	21 862
Other household member.....	32 417	1 607	226	1 381	3 524	2 696	133	695	274	—	274	25 574
In group quarters.....	2 890	—	—	—	1 025	989	—	36	—	—	—	1 672
Female	149 058	5 684	714	4 970	16 608	12 362	537	3 709	1 806	—	1 806	118 607
Householder, husband present.....	3 289	115	—	115	304	187	11	106	—	—	—	2 719
Householder, no husband present.....	38 534	883	151	732	3 446	2 844	160	442	262	—	262	32 705
Other household member.....	105 272	4 686	563	4 123	12 175	8 701	366	3 108	1 544	—	1 544	82 164
In group quarters.....	1 963	—	—	—	683	630	—	53	—	—	—	1 019

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	27 948	1 331	128	1 203	3 746	2 838	118	790	408	—	408	20 891
20 to 24 years.....	54 066	1 886	294	1 592	6 915	5 674	140	1 101	464	—	464	42 682
25 to 54 years.....	218 296	8 491	1 677	6 814	20 344	14 203	916	5 225	2 162	—	2 162	179 118
55 to 64 years.....	33 517	1 437	262	1 175	2 632	1 871	135	626	447	—	447	27 529
65 years and over.....	10 070	543	13	530	891	625	20	246	281	—	281	7 660
With one or more years of college.....	150 139	4 793	787	4 006	18 172	14 572	450	3 150	1 022	—	1 022	121 714

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	302 776	12 789	2 216	10 573	32 340	23 517	1 251	7 572	3 586	—	3 586	241 280
Black.....	25 364	241	65	176	494	403	—	91	45	—	45	24 177
Other races.....	15 757	658	93	565	1 694	1 291	78	325	131	—	131	12 423
Spanish origin ¹	6 354	158	40	118	500	397	25	78	4	—	4	5 562

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	338 176	13 688	2 374	11 314	34 413	25 110	1 329	7 974	3 762	—	3 762	272 274
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	81 774	2 943	398	2 545	10 055	7 399	386	2 270	696	—	696	65 309
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	117 092	3 483	489	2 994	10 677	8 172	341	2 164	1 095	—	1 095	97 808
Technicians and related support occupations.....	10 918	321	115	206	959	739	24	196	72	—	72	9 230
Sales occupations.....	38 421	1 644	130	1 514	4 437	3 282	170	985	550	—	550	30 120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	67 753	1 518	244	1 274	5 281	4 151	147	983	473	—	473	58 458
Service occupations.....	40 180	1 757	77	1 680	6 555	4 992	124	1 439	551	—	551	29 202
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	4 259	803	78	725	489	261	31	197	465	—	465	1 915
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	46 060	2 350	550	1 800	3 624	2 388	249	987	426	—	426	37 547
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	48 811	2 352	782	1 570	3 013	1 898	198	917	529	—	529	40 493
Construction.....	19 908	1 163	108	1 055	2 374	1 350	217	807	221	—	221	15 061
Manufacturing.....	47 798	2 392	1 633	759	2 544	1 920	139	485	292	—	292	40 721
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	25 097	1 015	124	891	1 476	1 139	61	276	252	—	252	21 542
Wholesale trade.....	16 637	323	40	283	656	387	25	244	87	—	87	15 019
Retail trade.....	58 487	2 623	76	2 547	7 410	5 731	175	1 504	883	—	883	44 683
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	23 928	657	27	630	1 685	1 139	128	418	127	—	127	20 719
Business and repair services.....	15 918	380	34	346	1 279	830	150	299	152	—	152	13 528
Personal services.....	10 124	420	14	406	1 436	1 069	73	294	123	—	123	7 678
Professional and related services.....	69 435	2 466	126	2 340	12 710	9 840	226	2 644	872	—	872	49 921
Public administration.....	33 721	711	—	711	1 796	1 134	42	620	168	—	168	30 367
All other industries.....	17 123	1 538	192	1 346	1 047	571	93	383	585	—	585	13 035
Armed forces, at work.....	5 721	—	—	—	115	101	—	14	—	—	—	5 606
Private wage and salary workers.....	240 520	9 363	2 186	7 177	19 482	13 957	873	4 652	1 919	—	1 919	199 740
Federal government workers.....	32 024	632	—	632	1 122	910	—	212	60	—	60	29 855
State and local government workers.....	47 783	2 020	69	1 951	10 839	8 360	174	2 305	775	—	775	32 276
Self-employed workers.....	22 207	1 501	106	1 395	2 913	1 860	248	805	922	—	922	15 159
Unpaid family workers.....	1 363	172	13	159	172	124	34	14	86	—	86	850
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	64 225	2 808	193	2 615	10 705	8 617	316	1 772	983	—	983	45 980

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	335 210	13 230	2 313	10 917	33 563	24 567	1 268	7 728	3 652	—	3 652	271 142
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	58 205	2 602	205	2 397	9 140	7 367	244	1 529	1 246	—	1 246	41 431
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	28 972	1 140	102	1 038	3 789	2 712	171	906	393	—	393	22 117
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	32 809	1 238	162	1 076	4 175	3 229	121	825	392	—	392	25 534
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	33 927	1 129	169	960	2 974	2 123	127	724	352	—	352	28 056
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	73 389	3 104	625	2 479	6 496	4 230	321	1 945	643	—	643	60 537
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	46 930	1 928	575	1 353	2 996	1 980	131	885	287	—	287	40 429
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	27 969	1 127	356	771	1 471	1 029	59	383	114	—	114	24 555
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	26 985	780	84	696	2 053	1 539	63	451	197	—	197	23 297
\$50,000 or more.....	6 024	182	35	147	469	358	31	80	28	—	28	5 186
Median.....	\$10 633	\$10 536	\$13 793	\$9 974	\$7 846	\$7 365	\$9 543	\$9 669	\$6 954	—	\$6 954	\$11 091

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	318 856	12 326	2 214	10 112	29 609	21 323	1 084	7 202	3 010	—	3 010	261 490
Drive alone.....	249 521	9 889	1 616	8 273	23 766	17 130	884	5 752	2 425	—	2 425	203 127
Carpool.....	69 335	2 437	598	1 839	5 843	4 193	200	1 450	585	—	585	58 363
Public transportation.....	4 089	77	—	77	222	176	—	46	—	—	—	3 778
Bus or streetcar.....	3 727	39	—	39	198	152	—	46	—	—	—	3 478
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	9 200	339	15	324	2 057	1 815	23	219	305	—	305	5 762
Other means.....	4 437	198	4	194	1 167	975	16	176	33	—	33	2 749
Worked at home.....	7 315	748	141	607	1 473	922	206	345	414	—	414	4 101
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.12	1.18	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.12	1.13	—	1.13	1.14
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.5	16.0	23.1	14.5	14.5	14.1	16.5	15.3	14.8	—	14.8	20.5
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	19.7	16.2	23.3	14.6	14.9	14.5	16.7	15.8	15.7	—	15.7	20.6
Public transportation..... minutes.....	32.7	17.3	—	17.3	17.8	16.9	—	21.2	—	—	—	33.8
With a public transportation disability.....	2 011	12	—	12	110	84	—	26	39	—	39	1 701

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.						Living in Canadian County, worked					
Oklahoma City city (pt.), Oklahoma County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Oklahoma County	Pottawatomie County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Pottawatomie County	Remainder of Pottawatomie County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Canadian County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Canadian County	Remainder of Canadian County
238 710	33 055	205 655	39 170	14 039	—	14 039	7 818	21 184	10 358	731	9 627
139 323	17 631	121 692	19 950	7 686	—	7 686	5 969	12 538	5 618	459	5 159
96 930	12 630	84 300	13 235	5 509	—	5 509	3 939	9 752	3 947	363	3 584
19 619	2 662	16 957	2 243	546	—	546	701	919	474	41	433
21 330	2 214	19 116	4 244	1 438	—	1 438	1 199	1 867	1 197	55	1 142
1 444	125	1 319	228	193	—	193	130	—	—	—	—
99 387	15 424	83 963	19 220	6 353	—	6 353	1 849	8 646	4 740	272	4 468
2 311	313	1 998	408	151	—	151	89	218	107	—	107
28 935	4 864	24 071	3 770	1 238	—	1 238	330	1 245	704	62	642
67 532	10 140	57 392	14 632	4 703	—	4 703	1 397	7 183	3 929	210	3 719
609	107	502	410	261	—	261	33	—	—	—	—
15 997	1 566	14 431	4 894	1 572	—	1 572	602	1 742	1 109	50	1 059
36 788	5 044	31 744	5 894	2 119	—	2 119	1 376	2 469	1 345	74	1 271
156 010	22 189	133 821	23 108	8 181	—	8 181	4 981	14 581	6 203	499	5 704
23 577	3 313	20 264	3 952	1 472	—	1 472	752	1 820	1 177	95	1 082
6 338	943	5 395	1 322	695	—	695	107	572	524	13	511
105 424	16 962	88 462	16 290	4 438	—	4 438	3 313	8 026	3 423	230	3 193
205 800	28 259	177 541	35 480	12 781	—	12 781	7 151	20 008	9 667	677	8 990
22 061	3 248	18 813	2 116	407	—	407	204	322	172	7	165
10 849	1 548	9 301	1 574	851	—	851	463	854	519	47	472
4 825	690	4 135	737	130	—	130	108	248	73	—	73
233 439	32 998	200 441	38 835	14 039	—	14 039	7 572	21 151	10 358	731	9 627
56 120	9 464	46 656	9 189	2 771	—	2 771	1 870	4 874	2 193	157	2 036
84 311	15 034	69 277	13 497	4 029	—	4 029	1 409	6 747	2 832	147	2 685
8 368	1 471	6 897	862	336	—	336	243	617	210	17	193
23 750	1 934	21 816	6 370	1 670	—	1 670	614	2 547	1 346	54	1 292
52 193	11 629	40 564	6 265	2 023	—	2 023	552	3 583	1 276	76	1 200
22 828	2 869	19 959	6 374	2 115	—	2 115	472	2 240	1 601	29	1 572
1 341	42	1 299	574	587	—	587	214	797	726	53	673
32 434	3 161	29 273	5 113	2 113	—	2 113	2 154	3 334	1 458	146	1 312
36 405	2 428	33 977	4 088	2 424	—	2 424	1 453	3 159	1 548	199	1 349
12 389	711	11 678	2 672	1 089	—	1 089	1 361	1 396	873	46	827
37 331	3 786	33 545	3 790	1 849	—	1 849	1 000	3 594	1 114	448	666
19 814	5 595	14 219	1 728	812	—	812	539	1 823	809	27	782
14 088	1 691	12 397	931	552	—	552	286	1 059	241	4	237
34 254	1 991	32 263	10 429	2 888	—	2 888	606	3 551	2 192	41	2 151
18 072	4 617	13 455	2 647	740	—	740	335	1 503	616	12	604
11 256	1 460	9 796	2 272	579	—	579	144	860	323	10	313
6 270	722	5 548	1 408	467	—	467	153	568	389	8	381
39 911	6 838	33 073	10 010	3 466	—	3 466	1 210	3 258	2 068	62	2 006
28 319	3 009	25 310	2 048	679	—	679	325	1 682	611	—	611
11 735	2 578	9 157	1 300	918	—	918	1 613	1 857	1 122	73	1 049
5 271	57	5 214	335	—	—	—	246	33	—	—	—
173 167	26 487	146 680	26 573	10 016	—	10 016	5 556	15 574	6 590	606	5 984
28 102	2 699	25 403	1 753	355	—	355	586	1 344	536	—	536
25 498	2 573	22 925	6 778	1 873	—	1 873	770	2 397	1 745	42	1 703
11 318	1 265	10 053	3 841	1 712	—	1 712	864	1 687	1 315	70	1 245
625	31	594	225	83	—	83	42	182	172	13	159
35 375	3 487	31 888	10 605	3 749	—	3 749	1 377	3 475	2 514	88	2 426
233 245	32 585	200 660	37 897	13 623	—	13 623	7 636	20 597	9 955	695	9 260
31 611	3 346	28 265	9 820	3 786	—	3 786	1 218	3 410	2 274	80	2 194
18 273	2 059	16 214	3 844	1 533	—	1 533	694	1 453	979	26	953
21 876	2 744	19 132	3 658	1 470	—	1 470	734	1 674	1 045	57	988
24 725	4 019	20 706	3 331	1 416	—	1 416	624	1 862	939	56	883
52 713	8 040	44 673	7 824	2 609	—	2 609	1 559	4 551	2 092	168	1 924
36 039	5 069	30 970	4 390	1 290	—	1 290	1 067	3 161	1 271	113	1 158
22 278	2 835	19 443	2 277	702	—	702	791	2 193	715	142	573
20 974	3 425	17 549	2 323	658	—	658	734	2 067	527	40	487
4 756	1 048	3 708	430	159	—	159	215	226	113	13	100
\$11 419	\$12 006	\$11 319	\$8 977	\$8 032	—	\$8 032	\$11 310	\$11 583	\$9 447	\$13 405	\$9 121
226 158	30 780	195 378	35 332	12 421	—	12 421	7 149	19 692	9 015	571	8 444
173 844	22 526	151 318	29 283	10 314	—	10 314	5 042	15 839	7 546	443	7 103
52 314	8 254	44 060	6 049	2 107	—	2 107	2 107	3 853	1 469	128	1 341
3 586	1 450	2 136	192	12	—	12	97	71	67	—	67
3 350	1 439	1 911	128	12	—	12	90	33	29	—	29
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
4 179	582	3 597	1 583	737	—	737	262	354	330	15	315
2 138	226	1 912	611	290	—	290	310	319	198	4	194
2 649	17	2 632	1 452	579	—	579	—	748	748	141	607
1.15	1.17	1.14	1.10	1.10	—	1.10	1.22	1.12	1.10	1.14	1.10
21.3	23.7	20.9	15.8	14.7	—	14.7	41.3	19.5	12.2	17.3	11.8
21.3	23.5	21.0	16.2	15.3	—	15.3	42.0	19.7	12.2	17.7	11.8
34.2	33.7	34.5	26.1	75.0	—	75.0	46.4	16.3	15.4	—	15.4
1 513	134	1 379	188	149	—	149	—	15	12	—	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Can.											
Living in Canadian County, worked—Can.											
Cleveland County	Norman city	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Cleveland County	Remainder of Cleveland County	McClain County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), McClain County	Remainder of McClain County	Oklahoma County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Oklahoma County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Oklahoma County
113	48	31	34	27	—	27	10 686	9 794	1 038	8 756	892
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	63	12	21	30	—	—	6 857	6 327	578	5 749	530
Householder, wife present	57	12	21	24	—	—	5 748	5 293	456	4 837	455
Householder, no wife present	6	—	—	6	—	—	439	406	69	337	33
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	670	628	53	575	42
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	50	36	10	4	27	—	3 829	3 467	460	3 007	362
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	111	111	21	90	—
Householder, no husband present	10	—	10	—	—	—	531	481	96	385	50
Other household member	40	36	—	4	27	—	3 187	2 875	343	2 532	312
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	633	570	27	543	63
20 to 24 years	34	22	12	—	14	—	1 076	916	79	837	160
25 to 54 years	60	26	9	25	13	—	8 305	7 711	896	6 815	594
55 to 64 years	19	—	10	9	—	—	624	553	32	521	71
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	48	44	4	40	4
With one or more years of college	95	48	22	25	13	—	4 495	4 137	495	3 642	358
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	113	48	31	34	27	—	10 201	9 346	1 006	8 340	855
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	150	128	4	124	22
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	335	320	28	292	15
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	175	161	8	153	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	113	48	31	34	27	—	10 653	9 761	1 038	8 723	892
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37	12	—	25	27	—	2 617	2 417	345	2 072	200
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24	14	10	—	—	—	3 891	3 532	474	3 058	359
Technicians and related support occupations	3	3	—	—	—	—	404	354	37	317	50
Sales occupations	10	—	10	—	—	—	1 191	1 053	67	986	138
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11	11	—	—	—	—	2 296	2 125	370	1 755	171
Service occupations	22	22	—	—	—	—	617	589	82	507	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	71	65	—	65	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	—	9	—	—	—	1 867	1 659	109	1 550	208
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21	—	12	9	—	—	1 590	1 499	28	1 471	91
Construction	27	—	21	6	—	—	496	460	17	443	36
Manufacturing	22	12	10	—	—	—	2 458	2 207	112	2 095	251
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 014	1 000	215	785	14
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	818	784	86	698	34
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 359	1 195	58	1 137	164
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	887	806	130	676	81
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	537	436	74	362	101
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	179	167	5	162	12
Professional and related services	40	36	—	4	14	—	1 136	1 062	150	912	74
Public administration	6	—	—	6	—	—	1 065	987	106	881	78
All other industries	18	—	—	18	13	—	704	657	85	572	47
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	33	—	33	—
Private wage and salary workers	89	40	31	18	27	—	8 868	8 113	913	7 200	755
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	808	795	70	725	13
State and local government workers	18	8	—	10	—	—	634	551	45	506	83
Self-employed workers	6	—	—	6	—	—	366	325	10	315	41
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	—	10	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	34	22	12	—	—	—	927	816	62	754	111
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	113	48	31	34	27	—	10 502	9 610	1 034	8 576	892
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	35	25	10	—	13	—	1 088	984	82	902	104
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	14	—	460	438	73	365	22
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	629	581	39	542	48
\$8,000 to \$9,999	11	5	—	6	—	—	912	813	59	754	99
\$10,000 to \$14,999	25	—	12	13	—	—	2 434	2 201	258	1 943	233
\$15,000 to \$19,999	15	6	9	—	—	—	1 875	1 678	163	1 515	197
\$20,000 to \$24,999	27	12	—	15	—	—	1 451	1 322	164	1 158	129
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 540	1 487	184	1 303	53
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	113	106	12	94	7
Median	\$11 595	\$4000—	\$11 564	\$13 829	\$4 071	—	\$4 071	\$14 209	\$14 315	\$15 134	\$14 209
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	113	48	31	34	27	—	10 537	9 660	1 023	8 637	877
Drive alone	81	48	9	24	27	—	8 185	7 555	729	6 826	630
Carpool	32	—	22	10	—	—	2 352	2 105	294	1 811	247
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	4	4	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	24	24	11	13	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	121	106	—	106	15
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.00	1.55	1.17	1.00	—	1.14	1.14	1.19	1.13	1.19
Mean travel time to work	34.9	30.5	28.1	47.4	50.1	—	50.1	25.8	27.7	25.8	24.0
Car, truck, or van	34.9	30.5	28.1	47.4	50.1	—	50.1	25.9	26.1	27.7	24.2
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	30.0	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3	—	3	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work -----
Car, truck, or van -----
Public transportation -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Canadian County, worked—Con.				Living in Oklahoma City city (pt.), Canadian County, worked							
Pottawatomie County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Pottawatomie County	Remainder of Pottawatomie County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Canadian County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Canadian County	Remainder of Canadian County	Cleveland County	Norman city	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Cleveland County	Remainder of Cleveland County
—	—	—	807	3 797	852	338	514	31	21	—	10
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	—	—	548	2 261	437	214	223	18	12	—	6
Householder, wife present	—	—	424	1 908	343	172	171	18	12	—	6
Householder, no wife present	—	—	32	106	26	8	18	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	92	247	68	34	34	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	259	1 536	415	124	291	13	9	—	4
Householder, husband present	—	—	17	32	6	—	6	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	47	100	34	15	19	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	195	1 404	375	109	266	13	9	—	4
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	72	287	92	20	72	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	146	288	70	16	54	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	—	—	459	2 915	585	231	354	31	21	—	10
55 to 64 years	—	—	121	265	84	58	26	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	9	42	21	13	8	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	358	1 928	386	132	254	31	21	—	10
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	—	—	803	3 607	837	331	506	31	21	—	10
Black	—	—	—	41	7	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	4	149	8	—	8	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	4	43	4	—	4	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	—	—	796	3 777	852	338	514	31	21	—	10
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	253	1 237	278	104	174	22	12	—	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	107	1 332	214	64	150	9	9	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	15	107	4	4	—	3	3	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	42	491	123	26	97	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	50	734	87	34	53	6	6	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	70	287	90	16	74	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	39	113	97	53	44	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	—	—	205	401	74	28	46	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	122	407	99	73	26	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	97	207	55	16	39	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	—	—	147	735	172	146	26	12	12	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	44	245	25	9	16	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	30	229	19	4	15	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	53	461	100	28	72	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	30	399	78	12	66	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	4	176	32	10	22	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	6	59	12	8	4	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	193	610	187	32	155	13	9	—	4
Public administration	—	—	11	283	28	—	28	6	—	—	6
All other industries	—	—	181	373	144	73	71	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	11	20	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	—	—	551	2 947	557	247	310	18	18	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	22	200	14	—	14	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	123	321	121	12	109	13	3	—	10
Self-employed workers	—	—	111	285	126	66	60	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	44	34	13	21	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	135	546	212	84	128	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	—	—	781	3 669	786	314	472	31	21	—	10
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	128	538	180	55	125	3	3	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	59	183	56	7	49	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	58	196	60	36	24	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	81	267	56	9	47	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	171	675	152	60	92	4	—	—	4
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	63	547	75	37	38	6	6	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	72	510	114	71	43	18	12	—	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	145	673	69	26	43	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	4	80	24	13	11	—	—	—	—
Median	—	—	\$11 405	\$14 744	\$10 978	\$13 875	\$9 617	\$20 105	\$20 094	—	\$20 128
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	—	—	764	3 558	648	182	466	31	21	—	10
Drive alone	—	—	617	3 017	609	166	443	27	21	—	6
Carpool	—	—	147	541	39	16	23	4	—	—	4
Public transportation	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	12	55	47	15	32	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	31	39	16	—	16	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	141	141	141	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	—	—	1.13	1.09	1.04	1.05	1.03	1.07	1.00	—	1.25
Mean travel time to work	—	—	31.7	22.4	13.9	11.1	15.0	40.3	48.6	—	23.0
Car, truck, or van	—	—	31.3	22.5	14.0	11.6	15.0	40.3	48.6	—	23.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.										
Living in Oklahoma City city (pt.), Canadian County, worked—Con										
McClain County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), McClain County	Remainder of McClain County	Oklahoma County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Oklahoma County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Oklahoma County	Pottawatomie County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Pottawatomie County	Remainder of Pottawatomie County
										Outside SMSA
			2 914	2 720	286	2 434	194			62
			1 806	1 700	176	1 524	106			56
			1 547	1 463	157	1 306	84			49
			80	72	8	64	8			—
			179	165	11	154	14			7
			—	—	—	—	—			—
			1 108	1 020	110	910	88			6
			26	26	4	22	—			—
			66	66	9	57	—			—
			1 016	928	97	831	88			6
			—	—	—	—	—			—
			195	191	13	178	4			—
			218	187	22	165	31			3
			2 299	2 157	230	1 927	142			49
			181	168	17	151	13			10
			21	17	4	13	4			—
			1 511	1 425	170	1 255	86			45
			2 739	2 556	270	2 286	183			58
			34	34	4	30	—			—
			141	130	12	118	11			4
			39	39	4	35	—			4
			2 894	2 700	286	2 414	194			62
			937	894	128	766	43			32
			1 109	1 002	105	897	107			10
			100	88	8	80	12			—
			368	315	10	305	53			10
			641	599	87	512	42			—
			197	197	27	170	—			—
			16	16	—	—	—			—
			327	294	20	274	33			17
			308	297	6	291	11			3
			152	136	4	132	16			9
			551	539	18	521	12			14
			220	220	36	184	—			8
			210	194	16	178	16			6
			361	304	11	293	57			4
			321	309	59	250	12			2
			144	101	8	93	43			—
			47	39	5	34	8			—
			410	386	59	327	24			4
			249	249	42	207	—			—
			229	223	28	195	6			15
			20	20	—	20	—			—
			2 372	2 223	230	1 993	149			43
			186	186	29	157	—			—
			187	183	17	166	4			4
			159	118	10	108	41			15
			10	10	—	10	—			—
			334	307	12	295	27			7
			2 852	2 658	282	2 376	194			62
			355	335	22	313	20			3
			127	109	8	101	18			8
			136	126	10	116	10			—
			211	184	30	154	27			2
			519	499	54	445	20			6
			466	432	62	370	34			—
			378	347	42	305	31			6
			604	570	42	528	34			37
			56	56	12	44	—			—
			\$15 633	\$15 668	\$16 019	\$15 606	\$15 211			\$25 484
			2 879	2 685	282	2 403	194			58
			2 381	2 212	225	1 987	169			35
			498	473	57	416	25			23
			4	4	4	—	—			—
			4	4	4	—	—			—
			—	—	—	—	—			—
			8	8	—	8	—			—
			23	23	—	23	—			4
			—	—	—	—	—			—
			1.10	1.10	1.13	1.10	1.08			1.26
			24.3	24.3	27.1	24.0	24.7			55.1
			24.2	24.2	27.1	23.9	24.7			52.1
			30.0	30.0	30.0	—	—			—
			—	—	—	—	—			—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over	17 387	9 506	393	9 113	82	27	31	24	27	—	27	7 772
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	10 277	5 181	245	4 936	45	—	21	24	—	—	—	5 051
Householder, wife present	7 844	3 604	191	3 413	39	—	21	18	—	—	—	4 201
Householder, no wife present	813	448	33	415	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	359
Other household member	1 620	1 129	21	1 108	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	491
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	7 110	4 325	148	4 177	37	27	10	—	27	—	27	2 721
Householder, husband present	186	101	—	101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	85
Householder, no husband present	1 145	670	47	623	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	465
Other household member	5 779	3 554	101	3 453	27	27	—	—	27	—	27	2 171
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	1 455	1 017	30	987	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	438
20 to 24 years	2 181	1 275	58	1 217	34	22	12	—	14	—	14	858
25 to 54 years	11 666	5 618	268	5 350	29	5	9	15	13	—	13	6 006
55 to 64 years	1 555	1 093	37	1 056	19	—	10	9	—	—	—	443
65 years and over	530	503	—	503	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	27
With one or more years of college	6 098	3 037	98	2 939	64	27	22	15	13	—	13	2 984
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	16 401	8 830	346	8 484	82	27	31	24	27	—	27	7 462
Black	281	165	—	165	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	116
Other races	705	511	47	464	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	194
Spanish origin ¹	205	69	—	69	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	136
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	17 374	9 506	393	9 113	82	27	31	24	27	—	27	7 759
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 637	1 915	53	1 862	15	—	—	15	27	—	27	1 680
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 415	2 618	83	2 535	15	5	10	—	—	—	—	2 782
Technicians and related support occupations	510	206	13	193	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	304
Sales occupations	2 056	1 223	28	1 195	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	823
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 849	1 189	42	1 147	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	1 655
Service occupations	1 953	1 511	13	1 498	22	22	—	—	—	—	—	420
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	684	629	—	629	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	55
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 933	1 384	118	1 266	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	1 540
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 752	1 449	126	1 323	21	—	12	9	—	—	—	1 282
Construction	1 189	618	30	788	27	—	21	6	—	—	—	344
Manufacturing	2 859	942	302	640	10	—	10	—	—	—	—	1 907
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 578	784	18	766	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	794
Wholesale trade	830	222	—	222	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	608
Retail trade	3 090	2 092	13	2 079	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	998
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 104	538	—	538	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	566
Business and repair services	684	291	—	291	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	393
Personal services	509	377	—	377	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	132
Professional and related services	2 648	1 881	30	1 851	27	27	—	—	14	—	14	726
Public administration	1 399	583	—	583	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	816
All other industries	1 484	978	—	978	18	—	—	18	13	—	13	475
Armed forces, at work	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	12 627	6 033	359	5 674	71	22	31	18	27	—	27	6 496
Federal government workers	1 144	522	—	522	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	622
State and local government workers	2 076	1 624	30	1 594	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	447
Self-employed workers	1 402	1 189	4	1 185	6	—	—	6	—	—	—	207
Unpaid family workers	136	138	—	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 929	2 302	4	2 298	34	22	12	—	—	—	—	593
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	16 928	9 169	381	8 788	82	27	31	24	27	—	27	7 650
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 872	2 094	25	2 069	32	22	10	—	13	—	13	733
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 270	923	19	904	—	—	—	—	14	—	14	333
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 478	985	21	964	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	493
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 595	883	47	836	11	5	—	6	—	—	—	701
\$10,000 to \$14,999	3 876	1 940	108	1 832	21	—	12	9	—	—	—	1 915
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 614	1 196	76	1 120	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	1 409
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 683	601	71	530	9	—	—	9	—	—	—	1 073
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 394	458	14	444	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	936
\$50,000 or more	146	89	—	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57
Median	\$11 156	\$9 319	\$13 133	\$9 093	\$9 636	\$4000—	\$11 564	\$12 677	\$4 071	—	\$4 071	\$13 728
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	16 134	8 367	389	7 978	82	27	31	24	27	—	27	7 658
Drive alone	12 822	6 937	277	6 660	54	27	9	18	27	—	27	5 804
Carpool	3 312	1 430	112	1 318	28	—	22	6	—	—	—	1 854
Public transportation	67	67	—	67	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	29	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	299	283	—	283	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	16
Other means	280	182	4	178	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
Worked at home	607	607	—	607	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.11	1.19	1.10	1.21	1.00	1.55	1.14	1.00	—	1.00	1.16
Mean travel time to work—minutes	18.8	12.0	20.4	11.6	32.9	16.5	28.1	57.5	50.1	—	50.1	26.4
Car, truck, or van—minutes	19.1	12.0	20.5	11.6	32.9	16.5	28.1	57.5	50.1	—	50.1	26.5
Public transportation—minutes	15.4	15.4	—	15.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	15	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes
Car, truck, or van minutes
Public transportation minutes
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Can.											
Living in Remainder of Canadian County, worked—Can.								Living in Cleveland County, worked			
Oklahoma City city (pt.), Oklahoma County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Oklahoma County	Pottawatomie County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Pottawatomie County	Remainder of Pottawatomie County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Canadian County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Canadian County	Remainder of Canadian County
7 074	752	6 322	698	—	—	—	745	57 803	238	117	121
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	4 627	402	4 225	424	—	—	492	32 904	170	79	91
Householder, wife present	3 830	299	3 531	371	—	—	375	21 765	144	79	65
Householder, no wife present	334	61	273	25	—	—	32	4 651	5	—	5
Other household member	463	42	421	28	—	—	85	5 239	21	—	21
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 249	—	—	—
Female	2 447	350	2 097	274	—	—	253	24 899	68	38	30
Householder, husband present	85	17	68	—	—	—	17	478	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	415	87	328	50	—	—	47	5 067	—	—	—
Other household member	1 947	246	1 701	224	—	—	189	18 593	68	38	30
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	761	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	379	14	365	59	—	—	72	5 472	15	15	—
20 to 24 years	729	57	672	129	—	—	143	10 637	26	—	26
25 to 54 years	5 554	666	4 888	452	—	—	410	37 183	184	89	95
55 to 64 years	385	15	370	58	—	—	111	3 590	13	13	—
65 years and over	27	—	27	—	—	—	9	921	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 712	325	2 387	272	—	—	313	29 590	89	26	63
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	6 790	736	6 054	672	—	—	745	54 412	217	117	100
Black	94	—	94	22	—	—	—	678	—	—	—
Other races	190	16	174	4	—	—	—	2 713	21	—	21
Spanish origin ¹	122	4	118	14	—	—	—	906	11	—	11
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	7 061	752	6 309	698	—	—	734	57 201	238	117	121
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 523	217	1 306	157	—	—	221	15 785	42	—	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 530	369	2 161	252	—	—	97	19 052	39	28	11
Technicians and related support occupations	266	29	237	38	—	—	15	1 876	—	—	—
Sales occupations	738	57	681	85	—	—	32	6 772	13	13	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 526	283	1 243	129	—	—	50	10 404	26	15	11
Service occupations	392	55	337	28	—	—	70	7 952	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49	—	49	6	—	—	39	510	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 365	89	1 276	175	—	—	188	7 037	61	13	48
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 202	22	1 180	80	—	—	119	6 865	96	76	20
Construction	324	13	311	20	—	—	88	3 361	37	—	37
Manufacturing	1 668	94	1 574	239	—	—	133	6 615	104	104	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	780	179	601	14	—	—	36	3 486	21	—	21
Wholesale trade	590	70	520	18	—	—	24	2 106	—	—	—
Retail trade	891	47	844	107	—	—	49	10 500	8	—	8
Finance, insurance, and real estate	497	71	426	69	—	—	28	3 686	—	—	—
Business and repair services	335	66	269	58	—	—	4	2 187	—	—	—
Personal services	128	—	128	4	—	—	6	1 831	—	—	—
Professional and related services	676	91	585	50	—	—	189	15 520	20	—	20
Public administration	738	64	674	78	—	—	11	5 343	—	—	—
All other industries	434	57	377	41	—	—	166	2 566	48	13	35
Armed forces, at work	13	—	13	—	—	—	11	602	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5 890	683	5 207	606	—	—	508	36 242	199	117	82
Federal government workers	609	41	568	13	—	—	22	4 794	—	—	—
State and local government workers	368	28	340	79	—	—	119	12 555	20	—	20
Self-employed workers	207	—	207	—	—	—	96	3 985	19	—	19
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	227	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	509	50	459	84	—	—	128	13 519	16	—	16
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	6 952	752	6 200	698	—	—	719	56 472	233	117	116
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	649	60	589	84	—	—	125	11 676	15	15	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	329	65	264	4	—	—	51	5 008	11	—	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	455	29	426	38	—	—	58	5 614	10	—	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	629	29	600	72	—	—	79	5 182	29	29	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 702	204	1 498	213	—	—	165	11 153	54	34	20
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 246	101	1 145	163	—	—	63	7 803	44	26	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	975	122	853	98	—	—	66	4 571	23	13	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	917	142	775	19	—	—	108	4 604	33	—	33
\$50,000 or more	50	—	50	7	—	—	4	861	14	—	14
Median	\$13 819	\$14 599	\$13 721	\$13 003	—	—	\$10 992	\$10 223	\$14 664	\$11 540	\$19 639
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	6 975	741	6 234	683	—	—	706	52 392	238	117	121
Drive alone	5 343	504	4 839	461	—	—	582	40 433	193	97	96
Carpool	1 632	237	1 395	222	—	—	124	11 959	45	20	25
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	540	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	516	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	16	11	5	—	—	—	12	2 153	—	—	—
Other means	83	—	83	15	—	—	27	1 245	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 473	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.22	1.14	1.23	—	—	1.12	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.12
Mean travel time to work minutes	26.7	28.0	26.5	23.9	—	—	29.7	19.3	35.8	32.3	39.2
Car, truck, or van minutes	26.8	27.9	26.7	24.1	—	—	29.5	19.7	35.8	32.3	39.2
Public transportation minutes	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.2	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	3	—	3	—	—	—	—	177	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Cleveland County, worked—Con.											
Cleveland County	Norman city	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Cleveland County	Remainder of Cleveland County	McClain County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), McClain County	Remainder of McClain County	Oklahoma County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Oklahoma County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Oklahoma County
29 721	22 697	844	6 180	670	—	670	27 075	25 502	3 626	21 876	1 573
15 090	11 469	473	3 148	371	—	371	17 214	16 208	2 068	14 140	1 006
8 678	6 145	355	2 178	168	—	168	12 754	11 956	1 347	10 609	798
2 428	1 941	40	447	101	—	101	2 117	2 024	254	1 600	93
2 959	2 394	78	487	102	—	102	2 157	2 052	426	1 796	105
1 025	989	—	36	—	—	—	186	176	41	135	10
14 631	11 228	371	3 032	299	—	299	9 861	9 294	1 558	7 736	567
264	161	11	92	—	—	—	214	201	25	176	13
3 049	2 636	75	338	45	—	45	1 961	1 888	304	1 584	73
10 635	7 801	285	2 549	254	—	254	7 608	7 173	1 229	5 944	435
683	630	—	53	—	—	—	78	32	—	32	46
3 405	2 695	79	631	173	—	173	1 866	1 746	192	1 554	120
6 068	5 226	91	751	86	—	86	4 427	4 173	778	3 395	254
17 084	12 418	561	4 105	351	—	351	19 514	18 382	2 451	15 931	1 132
2 332	1 746	93	493	56	—	56	1 183	1 119	197	922	64
832	612	20	200	4	—	4	85	82	8	74	3
16 313	13 481	235	2 597	247	—	247	12 888	12 140	1 993	10 147	748
27 886	21 175	780	5 931	658	—	658	25 595	24 090	3 358	20 732	1 505
346	321	—	25	—	—	—	313	298	43	255	15
1 489	1 201	64	224	12	—	12	1 167	1 114	225	889	53
450	358	14	78	—	—	—	445	420	61	359	25
29 631	22 621	844	6 166	670	—	670	26 563	24 990	3 626	21 364	1 573
8 910	6 762	203	1 945	120	—	120	6 698	6 288	1 068	5 220	410
9 332	7 376	222	1 734	227	—	227	9 442	9 001	1 719	7 282	441
792	644	13	135	37	—	37	1 035	1 035	185	850	—
3 905	3 035	97	773	99	—	99	2 755	2 489	255	2 234	266
4 635	3 697	112	826	91	—	91	5 652	5 477	1 279	4 198	175
5 878	4 671	114	1 093	118	—	118	1 925	1 731	277	1 454	194
466	248	31	187	—	—	—	44	23	—	23	21
2 760	1 991	133	636	108	—	108	4 067	3 761	326	3 435	306
2 285	1 573	141	571	97	—	97	4 387	4 186	236	3 950	201
1 807	1 141	126	540	37	—	37	1 465	1 301	112	1 189	164
1 893	1 501	54	338	73	—	73	4 532	4 295	466	3 829	237
1 162	923	42	197	26	—	26	2 277	2 170	501	1 669	107
494	342	—	152	8	—	8	1 604	1 594	208	1 386	10
6 657	5 310	175	1 172	193	—	193	3 627	3 191	262	2 929	436
1 537	1 086	86	365	41	—	41	2 108	2 024	648	1 376	84
1 016	739	80	197	27	—	27	1 144	1 075	117	958	69
1 332	1 036	73	223	38	—	38	442	378	69	309	64
11 426	9 030	117	2 279	136	—	136	3 914	3 640	521	3 119	274
1 426	992	14	420	64	—	64	3 853	3 771	390	3 381	82
881	521	77	283	27	—	27	1 597	1 551	332	1 219	46
90	76	—	14	—	—	—	512	512	—	512	—
16 323	12 439	483	3 401	436	—	436	19 195	18 037	2 928	15 109	1 158
865	723	—	142	20	—	20	3 909	3 833	320	3 513	76
9 652	7 633	90	1 929	154	—	154	2 729	2 529	264	2 265	200
2 709	1 778	237	694	60	—	60	1 187	1 048	114	934	139
172	124	34	14	—	—	—	55	55	—	55	—
9 841	8 173	231	1 437	234	—	234	3 366	3 089	412	2 677	277
28 896	22 156	794	5 946	665	—	665	26 584	25 011	3 590	21 421	1 573
8 437	6 993	200	1 244	247	—	247	2 958	2 750	331	2 419	208
3 383	2 490	116	777	42	—	42	1 535	1 404	285	1 119	131
3 461	2 798	74	589	79	—	79	2 064	1 905	314	1 591	159
2 568	1 902	87	579	59	—	59	2 513	2 433	437	1 996	80
5 203	3 716	151	1 336	136	—	136	5 760	5 434	915	4 519	326
2 514	1 749	65	700	55	—	55	5 165	4 906	638	4 268	259
1 130	861	25	244	32	—	32	3 386	3 213	334	2 879	173
1 742	1 300	45	397	15	—	15	2 814	2 619	290	2 329	195
458	347	31	80	—	—	—	389	347	46	301	42
\$7 519	\$7 140	\$8 161	\$9 254	\$7 101	—	\$7 101	\$13 237	\$13 270	\$11 776	\$13 609	\$12 715
24 896	18 889	599	5 408	658	—	658	26 532	25 006	3 448	21 558	1 526
20 284	15 411	476	4 397	496	—	496	19 407	18 241	2 355	15 886	1 166
4 612	3 478	123	1 011	162	—	162	7 125	6 765	1 093	5 672	360
209	163	—	46	—	—	—	331	319	142	177	12
185	139	—	46	—	—	—	331	319	142	177	12
2 039	1 797	23	219	4	—	4	91	79	20	59	12
1 104	926	16	162	8	—	8	121	98	16	82	23
1 473	922	206	345	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.11	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.16	—	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.21	1.17	1.14
12.4	12.4	14.4	12.2	20.5	—	20.5	26.2	26.1	28.4	25.7	28.4
12.7	12.7	14.6	12.5	20.4	—	20.4	26.1	26.0	27.9	25.7	28.6
14.2	12.3	—	21.2	—	—	—	40.3	40.3	41.9	39.0	40.0
93	80	—	13	—	—	—	84	84	20	64	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Cleveland County, worked—Con.				Living in Norman city, worked							
Pottawatomie County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Pottawatomie County	Remainder of Pottawatomie County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Canadian County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Canadian County	Remainder of Canadian County	Cleveland County	Norman city	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Cleveland County	Remainder of Cleveland County
99	--	99	1 441	30 057	48	13	35	21 712	20 113	78	1 521
59	--	59	1 148	16 853	28	13	15	11 197	10 175	44	978
21	--	21	814	9 228	13	13	--	5 725	5 113	24	588
--	--	--	100	3 281	5	--	5	2 112	1 875	--	237
--	--	--	149	3 118	10	--	10	2 358	2 198	20	140
38	--	38	85	1 226	--	--	--	1 002	989	--	13
40	--	40	293	13 204	20	--	20	10 515	9 938	34	543
--	--	--	13	255	--	--	--	198	157	--	41
12	--	12	85	3 390	--	--	--	2 583	2 517	--	66
28	--	28	195	8 870	20	--	20	7 104	6 634	34	436
--	--	--	--	689	--	--	--	630	630	--	--
13	--	13	116	2 935	--	--	--	2 479	2 438	--	41
30	--	30	177	7 049	15	--	15	5 222	4 906	10	306
50	--	50	1 034	17 342	33	13	20	11 816	10 729	43	1 044
6	--	6	101	2 096	--	--	--	1 588	1 464	25	99
--	--	--	13	635	--	--	--	607	576	--	31
53	--	53	627	19 479	30	--	30	13 695	12 669	33	993
56	--	56	1 330	27 909	38	13	25	20 217	18 694	78	1 445
19	--	19	10	457	--	--	--	268	268	--	--
24	--	24	101	1 691	10	--	10	1 227	1 151	--	76
--	--	--	10	447	--	--	--	298	298	--	--
99	--	99	1 417	29 834	48	13	35	21 637	20 052	78	1 507
15	--	15	389	10 033	20	--	20	6 970	6 279	23	668
12	--	12	275	9 221	--	--	--	6 973	6 603	21	349
12	--	12	36	988	--	--	--	603	562	--	41
--	--	--	143	3 530	--	--	--	2 869	2 756	--	113
--	--	--	96	4 703	--	--	--	3 501	3 285	21	195
31	--	31	77	4 808	--	--	--	4 220	4 075	10	135
--	--	--	36	282	--	--	--	269	203	--	66
41	--	41	335	2 849	5	--	5	1 793	1 613	24	156
--	--	--	305	2 641	23	13	10	1 412	1 279	--	133
15	--	15	290	1 464	5	--	5	1 027	940	--	87
13	--	13	133	2 617	13	13	--	1 273	1 154	10	109
--	--	--	71	1 337	10	--	--	821	789	--	32
--	--	--	83	745	--	--	--	344	305	--	39
15	--	15	142	5 966	--	--	--	5 020	4 783	31	206
--	--	--	26	1 526	--	--	--	1 018	1 008	10	--
--	--	--	32	985	--	--	--	711	675	--	36
19	--	19	48	1 079	--	--	--	974	954	--	20
24	--	24	206	10 700	20	--	20	8 870	8 080	13	777
--	--	--	69	2 222	--	--	--	985	871	14	100
13	--	13	317	1 193	--	--	--	594	493	--	101
--	--	--	24	223	--	--	--	75	61	--	14
89	--	89	1 095	17 074	28	13	15	11 601	10 886	51	664
--	--	--	83	1 858	--	--	--	685	644	--	41
--	--	--	154	8 972	20	--	20	7 581	6 826	27	728
10	--	10	94	2 033	--	--	--	1 736	1 648	--	88
--	--	--	15	120	--	--	--	109	109	--	--
62	--	62	281	9 164	5	--	5	7 864	7 599	31	234
94	--	94	1 409	29 471	43	13	30	21 222	19 635	78	1 509
19	--	19	269	7 754	--	--	--	6 759	6 586	10	163
37	--	37	82	2 844	--	--	--	2 302	2 151	21	130
--	--	--	120	3 153	--	--	--	2 633	2 479	--	154
13	--	13	50	2 488	--	--	--	1 863	1 656	--	207
--	--	--	330	5 508	20	--	20	3 603	3 101	37	465
25	--	25	268	3 139	23	13	10	1 583	1 442	--	141
--	--	--	131	1 827	--	--	--	780	719	--	61
--	--	--	98	2 274	--	--	--	1 320	1 183	--	137
--	--	--	61	484	--	--	--	379	318	10	51
\$5 514	--	\$5 514	\$12 239	\$8 791	\$15 046	\$15 439	\$12 915	\$7 177	\$6 872	\$10 501	\$10 667
68	--	68	1 280	25 828	48	13	35	17 766	16 331	78	1 357
53	--	53	884	19 988	10	--	10	14 774	13 637	53	1 084
15	--	15	396	5 840	38	13	25	2 992	2 694	25	273
--	--	--	35	382	--	--	--	176	163	--	13
--	--	--	35	358	--	--	--	152	139	--	13
19	--	19	36	1 885	--	--	--	1 836	1 797	--	39
12	--	12	90	1 040	--	--	--	1 012	900	--	112
--	--	--	--	922	--	--	--	922	922	--	--
1.12	--	1.12	1.23	1.14	1.85	3.00	1.62	1.10	1.10	1.19	1.13
45.1	--	45.1	44.3	17.8	53.8	45.0	57.0	11.7	11.3	21.1	16.3
48.3	--	48.3	44.2	18.4	53.8	45.0	57.0	12.0	11.5	21.1	17.2
--	--	--	15.0	27.8	--	--	--	12.1	12.3	--	10.0
--	--	--	--	115	--	--	--	80	80	--	--

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	137	—	137	5 432	5 131	864	4 267	301	59	—	59	678
Householder, wife present	39	—	39	3 430	3 214	355	2 859	216	21	—	21	433
Householder, no wife present	74	—	74	1 090	1 035	296	739	55	—	—	—	66
Other household member	24	—	24	726	706	172	534	20	—	—	—	94
In group quarters	—	—	—	186	176	41	135	10	38	—	38	85
Female	77	—	77	2 571	2 385	408	1 977	186	21	—	21	217
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	57	57	—	57	—	—	—	—	13
Householder, no husband present	25	—	25	770	731	78	653	39	12	—	12	69
Other household member	52	—	52	1 685	1 575	330	1 245	110	9	—	9	135
In group quarters	—	—	—	59	22	—	22	37	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	40	—	40	403	368	67	301	35	13	—	13	90
20 to 24 years	44	—	44	1 738	1 633	435	1 198	105	30	—	30	143
25 to 34 years	104	—	104	5 358	5 034	701	4 333	324	31	—	31	576
35 to 44 years	26	—	26	476	453	69	384	23	6	—	6	73
45 years and over	—	—	—	28	28	—	28	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	142	—	142	5 559	5 216	1 005	4 211	343	53	—	53	455

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	214	—	214	7 384	6 920	1 193	5 727	464	56	—	56	814
Black	—	—	—	189	189	28	161	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	430	407	51	356	23	24	—	24	81
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	149	134	7	127	15	—	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	214	—	214	7 855	7 368	1 272	6 096	487	80	—	80	895
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68	—	68	2 960	2 765	566	2 199	195	15	—	15	281
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	95	—	95	2 141	2 064	458	1 606	77	12	—	12	193
Technicians and related support occupations	37	—	37	336	336	58	278	—	12	—	12	27
Sales occupations	20	—	20	641	585	96	489	56	—	—	—	72
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38	—	38	1 164	1 143	304	839	21	—	—	—	61
Service occupations	—	—	—	576	491	86	405	85	12	—	12	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	—	21	989	873	110	763	116	41	—	41	202
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30	—	30	1 176	1 162	52	1 110	14	—	—	—	135
Construction	—	—	—	417	364	66	298	53	15	—	15	178
Manufacturing	25	—	25	1 293	1 243	116	1 127	50	13	—	13	82
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	—	12	494	494	115	379	—	—	—	—	13
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	401	401	73	328	—	—	—	—	69
Retail trade	20	—	20	911	766	56	710	145	15	—	15	60
Finance, insurance, and real estate	26	—	26	482	471	200	271	11	—	—	—	26
Business and repair services	—	—	—	274	261	56	205	13	—	—	—	—
Personal services	26	—	26	79	79	19	60	—	—	—	—	42
Professional and related services	53	—	53	1 733	1 550	299	1 251	183	24	—	24	112
Public administration	29	—	29	1 208	1 196	108	1 088	12	—	—	—	69
All other industries	23	—	23	563	543	164	379	20	13	—	13	244
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	148	148	—	148	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	117	—	117	5 258	4 953	1 057	3 896	305	70	—	70	692
Federal government workers	13	—	13	1 160	1 148	64	1 084	12	—	—	—	40
State and local government workers	58	—	58	1 313	1 179	77	1 102	134	—	—	—	100
Self-employed workers	26	—	26	261	225	74	151	36	10	—	10	48
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—	—	—	—	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	74	—	74	1 178	1 077	277	800	101	43	—	43	203

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	214	—	214	7 917	7 430	1 256	6 174	487	75	—	75	863
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	88	—	88	907	830	186	644	77	—	—	—	203
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13	—	13	492	460	181	279	32	37	—	37	39
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	520	484	81	403	36	—	—	—	98
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	—	12	600	585	126	459	15	13	—	13	25
\$10,000 to \$14,999	62	—	62	1 823	1 678	306	1 372	145	—	—	—	167
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27	—	27	1 481	1 365	101	1 264	116	25	—	25	176
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12	—	12	1 035	1 005	132	873	30	—	—	—	51
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	954	918	132	786	36	—	—	—	71
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	105	105	11	94	—	—	—	—	33
Median	\$9 000	—	\$9 000	\$13 569	\$13 689	\$10 578	\$14 632	\$12 263	\$8 077	—	\$8 077	\$11 529

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	214	—	214	7 732	7 245	1 140	6 105	487	68	—	68	800
Drive alone	164	—	164	4 987	4 693	669	4 024	294	53	—	53	567
Carpool	50	—	50	2 745	2 552	471	2 081	193	15	—	15	233
Public transportation	—	—	—	206	206	106	100	—	—	—	—	35
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	206	206	106	100	—	—	—	—	35
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	49	49	20	29	—	—	—	—	13
Other means	—	—	—	16	16	6	10	—	12	—	12	47
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	—	1.15	1.26	1.25	1.29	1.25	1.27	1.12	—	1.12	1.22
Mean travel time to work	22.1	—	22.1	32.7	32.7	33.0	32.6	33.3	54.6	—	54.6	40.2
Car, truck, or van	22.1	—	22.1	32.6	32.6	32.5	32.6	33.3	48.3	—	48.3	39.9
Public transportation	—	—	—	41.2	41.2	41.7	40.7	—	—	—	—	15.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	35	35	20	15	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Oklahoma City city (pt.), Cleveland County, worked											
Inside SMSA	Canadian County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Canadian County	Remainder of Canadian County	Cleveland County	Norman city	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Cleveland County	Remainder of Cleveland County	McCain County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), McCain County	Remainder of McCain County	Oklahoma County
8 088	71	41	30	1 211	312	519	380	18	—	18	6 769
4 739	55	25	30	682	211	257	214	—	—	—	4 002
3 483	55	25	30	456	155	202	99	—	—	—	2 972
631	—	—	—	99	18	16	65	—	—	—	532
625	—	—	—	127	38	39	50	—	—	—	498
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 349	16	16	—	529	101	262	166	18	—	18	2 767
64	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	64
550	—	—	—	69	4	65	—	—	—	—	481
2 735	16	16	—	460	97	197	166	18	—	18	2 222
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
750	—	—	—	125	33	58	34	—	—	—	625
964	—	—	—	109	41	23	45	—	—	—	855
5 893	71	41	30	805	167	350	288	18	—	18	4 980
409	—	—	—	139	71	68	—	—	—	—	270
72	—	—	—	33	—	20	13	—	—	—	39
3 493	35	13	22	470	100	150	220	18	—	18	2 970
7 630	71	41	30	1 089	255	466	368	18	—	18	6 452
155	—	—	—	53	53	—	—	—	—	—	83
303	—	—	—	69	4	53	12	—	—	—	234
122	—	—	—	47	12	14	21	—	—	—	75
8 042	71	41	30	1 211	312	519	380	18	—	18	6 723
2 262	22	—	22	376	103	120	153	—	—	—	1 864
2 875	—	—	—	322	53	173	96	18	—	18	2 535
332	—	—	—	37	15	13	9	—	—	—	295
958	—	—	—	140	18	72	50	—	—	—	818
1 585	—	—	—	145	20	88	37	18	—	18	1 422
614	—	—	—	128	33	60	35	—	—	—	467
37	—	—	—	31	—	31	—	—	—	—	6
1 213	21	13	8	158	76	48	34	—	—	—	1 034
1 041	28	28	—	196	47	87	62	—	—	—	817
552	11	—	11	187	68	57	62	—	—	—	354
1 100	41	41	—	64	27	11	26	—	—	—	995
681	11	—	11	61	8	42	11	—	—	—	609
546	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	546
1 225	8	—	8	235	45	120	70	—	—	—	982
785	—	—	—	106	10	65	31	—	—	—	679
469	—	—	—	76	—	67	9	—	—	—	393
138	—	—	—	63	—	51	12	—	—	—	56
1 147	—	—	—	300	111	41	148	18	—	18	829
930	—	—	—	43	43	—	—	—	—	—	887
469	—	—	—	76	—	65	11	—	—	—	393
46	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46
5 788	63	41	22	749	207	246	296	—	—	—	4 957
785	—	—	—	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	775
668	—	—	—	147	61	15	71	18	—	18	503
769	8	—	8	260	23	224	13	—	—	—	501
78	—	—	—	45	11	34	—	—	—	—	33
1 323	—	—	—	373	108	166	99	—	—	—	931
7 853	71	41	30	1 140	302	486	352	18	—	18	6 605
1 168	—	—	—	245	52	168	25	—	—	—	904
503	—	—	—	148	15	73	60	—	—	—	355
516	—	—	—	114	39	41	34	—	—	—	402
758	16	16	—	135	23	73	39	—	—	—	607
1 361	12	12	—	156	35	35	86	18	—	18	1 175
1 315	21	13	8	145	67	39	39	—	—	—	1 149
1 010	—	—	—	109	41	25	43	—	—	—	901
1 016	22	—	22	56	19	11	26	—	—	—	938
206	—	—	—	32	11	21	—	—	—	—	174
\$13 212	\$16 286	\$11 309	\$26 026	\$8 933	\$12 763	\$6 098	\$10 697	\$10 415	—	\$10 415	\$14 186
7 744	71	41	30	955	312	274	369	18	—	18	6 700
6 491	71	41	30	825	241	250	334	—	—	—	5 595
1 253	—	—	—	130	71	24	35	18	—	18	1 105
23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
70	—	—	—	34	—	23	11	—	—	—	17
45	—	—	—	16	—	16	—	—	—	—	29
206	—	—	—	206	—	206	—	—	—	—	—
1.10	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.09	1.17	1.05	1.05	3.00	—	3.00	1.10
21.2	31.6	31.8	31.3	16.8	24.0	12.4	14.5	30.0	—	30.0	21.8
21.2	31.6	31.8	31.3	17.2	24.0	12.5	14.9	30.0	—	30.0	21.6
42.4	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42.4
15	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	15

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 793	467	3 326	209	—	—	—	163	11 312	87	41	46
Householder, wife present	2 804	373	2 431	168	—	—	—	124	9 054	76	41	35
Householder, no wife present	501	49	452	31	—	—	—	11	739	—	—	—
Other household member	488	45	443	10	—	—	—	28	1 496	11	—	11
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23	—	—	—
Female	2 629	420	2 209	138	19	—	19	—	8 346	32	22	10
Householder, husband present	64	11	53	—	—	—	—	—	159	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	466	88	378	15	—	—	—	—	1 127	—	—	—
Other household member	2 099	321	1 778	123	19	—	19	—	6 988	32	22	10
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	549	91	458	76	—	—	—	—	1 787	15	15	—
20 to 24 years	811	118	693	44	—	—	—	18	2 624	11	—	11
25 to 34 years	4 753	630	4 123	227	19	—	19	145	13 948	80	35	45
35 to 44 years	270	40	230	—	—	—	—	—	1 085	13	13	—
45 years and over	39	8	31	—	—	—	—	—	214	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	2 832	408	2 424	138	—	—	—	48	6 618	24	13	11

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	6 127	854	5 273	325	—	—	—	153	18 873	108	63	45
Black	68	—	68	15	19	—	19	—	66	—	—	—
Other races	227	33	194	7	—	—	—	10	719	11	—	11
Spanish origin ¹	65	13	52	10	—	—	—	10	337	11	—	11

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 376	887	5 489	347	19	—	19	153	19 325	119	63	56
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 775	214	1 561	89	—	—	—	33	3 490	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 437	426	2 011	98	—	—	—	17	6 956	39	28	11
Technicians and related support occupations	295	35	260	—	—	—	—	—	556	—	—	—
Sales occupations	754	48	706	64	—	—	—	17	2 284	13	13	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 388	343	1 045	34	—	—	—	—	4 116	26	15	11
Service occupations	442	101	341	25	19	—	19	—	2 530	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	191	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	965	109	856	69	—	—	—	45	2 975	35	—	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	757	37	720	60	—	—	—	45	3 183	45	35	10
Construction	330	33	297	24	—	—	—	36	1 345	21	—	21
Manufacturing	964	81	883	31	—	—	—	16	2 898	50	50	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	592	162	430	17	—	—	—	27	1 468	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	536	47	489	10	—	—	—	—	815	—	—	—
Retail trade	856	83	773	126	—	—	—	—	3 309	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	668	197	471	11	—	—	—	—	1 375	—	—	—
Business and repair services	362	42	320	31	—	—	—	28	733	—	—	—
Personal services	42	—	42	14	19	—	19	—	614	—	—	—
Professional and related services	788	69	719	41	—	—	—	23	3 673	—	—	—
Public administration	851	100	751	36	—	—	—	—	2 191	—	—	—
All other industries	387	73	314	6	—	—	—	23	904	48	13	35
Armed forces, at work	46	—	46	—	—	—	—	10	333	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	4 678	732	3 946	279	19	—	19	104	13 380	108	63	45
Federal government workers	739	67	672	36	—	—	—	29	2 151	—	—	—
State and local government workers	477	77	400	26	—	—	—	13	2 915	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	495	11	484	6	—	—	—	17	1 183	11	—	11
Unpaid family workers	33	—	33	—	—	—	—	—	29	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	850	21	829	81	19	—	19	13	3 032	11	—	11

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	6 258	867	5 391	347	19	—	19	163	19 148	119	63	56
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	845	39	806	59	19	—	19	13	2 754	15	15	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	326	69	257	29	—	—	—	11	1 661	11	—	11
\$6,000 to \$7,999	368	96	272	34	—	—	—	—	1 945	10	—	10
\$8,000 to \$9,999	597	84	513	10	—	—	—	—	1 936	13	13	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 132	159	973	43	—	—	—	52	4 284	22	22	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 114	257	857	35	—	—	—	24	3 349	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	817	71	746	84	—	—	—	25	1 734	23	13	10
\$25,000 to \$49,999	896	61	835	42	—	—	—	10	1 314	11	—	11
\$50,000 or more	163	31	132	11	—	—	—	28	171	14	—	14
Median	\$14 163	\$14 412	\$14 123	\$14 765	\$4000—	—	\$4000—	\$15 899	\$11 065	\$11 908	\$10 441	\$23 190

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	6 382	887	5 495	318	—	—	—	163	18 820	119	63	56
Drive alone	5 303	685	4 618	292	—	—	—	102	13 954	112	56	56
Carpool	1 079	202	877	26	—	—	—	61	4 866	7	7	—
Public transportation	11	—	11	12	—	—	—	—	135	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	11	—	11	12	—	—	—	—	135	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	11	—	11	6	19	—	19	—	198	—	—	—
Other means	18	—	18	11	—	—	—	—	160	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	345	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	1.15	1.09	1.04	—	—	—	1.26	1.17	1.03	1.06	1.00
Mean travel time to work—minutes	21.6	27.7	20.6	25.0	5.0	—	5.0	59.5	20.9	31.1	30.0	32.2
Car, truck, or van—minutes	21.4	27.7	20.4	25.2	—	—	—	59.5	20.9	31.1	30.0	32.2
Public transportation—minutes	45.0	—	45.0	40.0	—	—	—	—	35.0	—	—	—
With or public transportation disability	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	—	47	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 211	1 083	172	1 956	234	—	234	7 780	7 284	737	6 547	496
Householder, wife present	2 497	877	129	1 491	129	—	129	6 352	5 938	619	5 319	414
Householder, no wife present	217	48	24	145	27	—	27	495	488	79	409	7
Other household member	474	158	19	297	78	—	78	933	858	39	819	75
In group quarters	23	—	—	23	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	3 587	1 189	75	2 323	204	—	204	4 523	4 280	730	3 550	243
Householder, husband present	66	4	11	51	—	—	—	93	80	14	66	13
Householder, no husband present	397	115	10	272	20	—	20	710	691	138	553	19
Other household member	3 071	1 070	54	1 947	184	—	184	3 701	3 499	578	2 921	202
In group quarters	53	—	—	53	—	—	—	19	10	—	10	9

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	801	224	21	556	133	—	133	838	829	34	795	9
20 to 24 years	737	279	58	400	42	—	42	1 834	1 729	225	1 504	105
25 to 54 years	4 463	1 522	168	2 773	229	—	229	9 176	8 595	1 120	7 475	581
55 to 64 years	605	211	—	394	30	—	30	437	396	88	308	41
65 years and over	192	36	—	156	4	—	4	18	15	—	15	3
With one or more years of college	2 148	712	52	1 384	87	—	87	4 359	4 092	580	3 512	267

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	6 580	2 226	236	4 118	426	—	426	11 759	11 043	1 311	9 732	716
Black	25	—	—	25	—	—	—	41	41	15	26	—
Other races	193	46	11	136	12	—	12	503	480	141	339	23
Spanish origin ¹	105	48	—	57	—	—	—	221	221	41	180	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 783	2 257	247	4 279	438	—	438	11 985	11 246	1 467	9 779	739
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 564	380	60	1 124	52	—	52	1 874	1 748	288	1 460	126
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 037	720	28	1 289	114	—	114	4 766	4 500	835	3 665	266
Technicians and related support occupations	152	67	—	85	—	—	—	404	404	92	312	—
Sales occupations	896	261	25	610	79	—	79	1 296	1 150	111	1 039	146
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	989	392	3	594	35	—	35	3 066	2 946	632	2 314	120
Service occupations	1 530	563	44	923	118	—	118	882	798	90	708	84
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	166	45	—	121	—	—	—	25	10	—	10	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	809	302	61	446	87	—	87	2 044	1 923	107	1 816	121
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	677	247	54	376	67	—	67	2 394	2 267	147	2 120	127
Construction	593	133	69	391	37	—	37	694	607	13	594	87
Manufacturing	556	320	33	203	48	—	48	2 244	2 088	269	1 819	156
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	280	126	—	154	14	—	14	1 174	1 084	224	860	90
Wholesale trade	150	37	—	113	8	—	8	657	657	88	569	—
Retail trade	1 402	482	24	896	173	—	173	1 734	1 569	123	1 446	165
Finance, insurance, and real estate	413	68	11	334	15	—	15	947	885	251	634	62
Business and repair services	229	64	13	152	27	—	27	477	452	19	433	25
Personal services	295	82	22	191	12	—	12	307	257	50	207	50
Professional and related services	2 256	839	63	1 354	65	—	65	1 352	1 302	153	1 149	50
Public administration	398	78	—	320	35	—	35	1 758	1 724	182	1 542	34
All other industries	211	28	12	171	4	—	4	641	621	95	526	20
Armed forces, at work	15	15	—	—	—	—	—	318	318	—	318	—
Private wage and salary workers	3 973	1 346	186	2 441	319	—	319	8 980	8 406	1 139	7 267	574
Federal government workers	170	69	—	101	7	—	7	1 974	1 946	189	1 757	28
State and local government workers	1 924	746	48	1 130	78	—	78	913	873	110	763	40
Self-employed workers	713	107	13	593	34	—	34	425	328	29	299	97
Unpaid family workers	18	4	—	14	—	—	—	11	11	—	11	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 604	466	34	1 104	160	—	160	1 257	1 162	114	1 048	95

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	6 534	2 219	230	4 085	433	—	433	12 062	11 323	1 467	9 856	739
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 433	355	22	1 056	159	—	159	1 147	1 075	106	969	72
\$4,000 to \$5,999	933	324	22	587	29	—	29	688	618	35	583	70
\$6,000 to \$7,999	714	280	33	401	79	—	79	1 142	1 053	137	916	89
\$8,000 to \$9,999	570	223	14	333	47	—	47	1 306	1 251	227	1 024	55
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 444	580	79	785	56	—	56	2 762	2 624	450	2 174	138
\$15,000 to \$19,999	786	240	26	520	28	—	28	2 535	2 427	280	2 147	108
\$20,000 to \$24,999	241	101	—	140	20	—	20	1 450	1 391	131	1 260	59
\$25,000 to \$49,999	366	98	34	234	15	—	15	922	805	97	708	117
\$50,000 or more	47	18	—	29	—	—	—	110	79	4	75	31
Median	\$8 656	\$9 350	\$10 958	\$7 993	\$6 722	—	\$6 722	\$12 653	\$12 658	\$11 905	\$12 816	\$12 553

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	6 175	2 246	247	3 682	426	—	426	12 100	11 379	1 421	9 958	721
Drive alone	4 685	1 533	173	2 979	332	—	332	8 825	8 245	1 001	7 244	580
Carpool	1 490	713	74	703	94	—	94	3 275	3 134	420	2 714	141
Public transportation	33	—	—	33	—	—	—	102	102	36	66	—
Bus or streetcar	33	—	—	33	—	—	—	102	102	36	66	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	169	—	—	169	4	—	4	25	19	—	19	6
Other means	76	26	—	50	8	—	8	76	64	10	54	12
Worked at home	345	—	—	345	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.22	1.22	1.11	1.14	—	1.14	1.18	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.11
Mean travel time to work	13.8	19.7	14.8	10.3	19.3	—	19.3	24.5	24.4	24.7	24.3	26.7
Car, truck, or van	14.0	19.7	14.8	10.5	19.1	—	19.1	24.5	24.3	24.3	24.3	27.0
Public transportation	25.6	—	—	25.6	—	—	—	38.1	38.1	42.6	35.6	—
With a public transportation disability	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	34	34	—	34	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male

Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters

Female

Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or less
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work
Car, truck, or van
Public transportation
With a public transportation disability

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Remainder of Cleveland County, worked—Con.				Living in McClain County, worked							
Pottawatomie County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Pottawatomie County	Remainder of Pottawatomie County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Canadian County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Canadian County	Remainder of Canadian County	Cleveland County	Norman city	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Cleveland County	Remainder of Cleveland County
383	6 669	33	30	3	1 225	906	3	316			
307	3 865	33	30	3	568	378	3	187			
257	3 181	33	30	3	439	284	3	152			
23	271	—	—	—	12	12	—	—			
27	413	—	—	—	117	82	—	35			
76	2 804	—	—	—	657	528	—	129			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
16	438	—	—	—	121	76	—	45			
60	2 366	—	—	—	536	452	—	84			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
26	387	—	—	—	85	67	—	18			
16	660	—	—	—	67	41	3	23			
313	4 706	33	30	3	964	765	—	199			
28	598	—	—	—	70	25	—	45			
—	318	—	—	—	39	8	—	31			
124	1 779	—	—	—	338	271	—	67			
363	6 356	33	30	3	1 217	898	3	316			
10	76	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
10	237	—	—	—	8	8	—	—			
—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
369	6 669	33	30	3	1 225	906	3	316			
75	1 115	—	—	—	173	147	—	26			
65	1 889	—	—	—	375	284	—	91			
9	173	—	—	—	46	34	—	12			
32	692	—	—	—	130	71	—	59			
24	1 024	—	—	—	199	179	—	20			
16	785	—	—	—	255	130	—	125			
—	495	—	—	—	10	—	—	10			
88	1 160	7	4	3	219	181	—	38			
125	1 225	26	26	—	193	164	3	26			
76	424	3	—	3	118	96	—	22			
35	939	30	30	—	204	186	3	15			
31	665	—	—	—	75	75	—	—			
14	277	—	—	—	18	5	—	13			
82	1 085	—	—	—	205	160	—	45			
—	220	—	—	—	32	10	—	22			
4	237	—	—	—	40	28	—	12			
6	98	—	—	—	13	13	—	—			
71	1 288	—	—	—	370	283	—	87			
—	699	—	—	—	76	—	—	76			
50	737	—	—	—	74	50	—	24			
14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
299	3 895	33	30	3	762	571	3	188			
14	575	—	—	—	62	49	—	13			
41	1 180	—	—	—	347	236	—	111			
29	933	—	—	—	54	50	—	4			
—	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
65	1 158	—	—	—	210	160	—	50			
383	6 504	33	30	3	1 207	888	3	316			
53	1 329	—	—	—	186	134	—	52			
32	609	—	—	—	152	124	—	28			
22	646	—	—	—	232	181	—	51			
25	597	—	—	—	179	116	3	60			
111	1 394	3	—	3	237	147	—	90			
68	880	26	26	—	92	68	—	24			
55	449	4	4	—	68	57	—	11			
17	543	—	—	—	61	61	—	—			
—	57	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
\$12 067	\$10 162	\$16 337	\$16 560	\$10 415	\$8 374	\$8 086	\$9 000	\$8 900			
317	5 900	33	30	3	1 225	906	3	316			
215	4 131	33	30	3	807	581	—	226			
102	1 769	—	—	—	418	325	3	90			
—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
—	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
23	301	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
43	37	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
—	414	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
1.24	1.21	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.26	1.26	3.00	1.23			
47.2	25.5	33.3	30.7	60.0	25.0	25.2	25.0	24.4			
47.1	26.6	33.3	30.7	60.0	25.0	25.2	25.0	24.4			
—	30.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			
—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—			

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in McClain County, worked—Con.											
McClain County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), McClain County	Remainder of McClain County	Oklahoma County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Oklahoma County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Oklahoma County	Pottawatomie County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Pottawatomie County	Remainder of Pottawatomie County	Outside SMSA
2 922	—	2 922	2 475	2 386	318	2 068	89	14	—	14	543
1 489	—	1 489	1 771	1 692	168	1 524	79	4	—	4	430
1 190	—	1 190	1 519	1 440	149	1 291	79	—	—	—	341
163	—	163	96	96	5	91	—	—	—	—	10
136	—	136	156	156	14	142	—	—	—	—	79
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 433	—	1 433	704	694	150	544	10	10	—	10	113
203	—	203	114	114	7	107	—	—	—	—	12
1 230	—	1 230	590	580	143	437	10	10	—	10	80
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
235	—	235	67	67	18	49	—	—	—	—	63
333	—	333	256	234	6	228	22	4	—	4	57
1 741	—	1 741	1 958	1 891	290	1 601	67	10	—	10	365
349	—	349	179	179	4	175	—	—	—	—	52
264	—	264	15	15	—	15	—	—	—	—	6
731	—	731	700	672	78	594	28	10	—	10	112
2 758	—	2 758	2 334	2 282	296	1 986	52	14	—	14	520
45	—	45	31	16	—	16	15	—	—	—	—
119	—	119	110	88	22	66	22	—	—	—	23
4	—	4	13	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
2 922	—	2 922	2 475	2 386	318	2 068	89	14	—	14	543
522	—	522	410	386	27	359	24	10	—	10	44
843	—	843	671	654	143	511	17	—	—	—	70
35	—	35	92	92	43	49	—	—	—	—	21
426	—	426	136	124	4	120	12	—	—	—	19
382	—	382	443	438	96	342	5	—	—	—	30
400	—	400	130	130	28	102	—	—	—	—	63
465	—	465	20	20	—	20	—	—	—	—	22
273	—	273	661	636	67	569	25	—	—	—	209
419	—	419	583	560	53	507	23	4	—	4	135
160	—	160	139	139	—	139	—	4	—	4	127
215	—	215	490	459	54	405	31	—	—	—	82
214	—	214	376	371	82	289	5	—	—	—	35
70	—	70	189	189	34	155	—	—	—	—	13
677	—	677	203	191	24	167	12	—	—	—	34
86	—	86	102	102	21	81	—	—	—	—	2
125	—	125	72	66	10	56	6	—	—	—	11
85	—	85	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
662	—	662	246	242	56	186	4	10	—	10	14
104	—	104	519	504	35	469	15	—	—	—	48
524	—	524	139	123	2	121	16	—	—	—	177
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 351	—	1 351	1 745	1 675	262	1 413	70	4	—	4	424
40	—	40	473	458	30	428	15	—	—	—	9
583	—	583	240	236	26	210	4	10	—	10	51
862	—	862	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	59
86	—	86	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
734	—	734	214	214	19	195	—	—	—	—	79
2 817	—	2 817	2 433	2 344	280	2 064	89	14	—	14	523
953	—	953	186	186	21	165	—	4	—	4	68
308	—	308	139	139	18	121	—	10	—	10	54
288	—	288	126	104	9	95	22	—	—	—	14
280	—	280	138	138	6	132	—	—	—	—	81
494	—	494	660	636	121	515	24	—	—	—	67
202	—	202	560	531	60	471	29	—	—	—	100
82	—	82	295	295	12	283	—	—	—	—	88
182	—	182	300	286	33	253	14	—	—	—	47
28	—	28	29	29	—	29	—	—	—	—	4
\$7 024	—	\$7 024	\$14 633	\$14 636	\$12 883	\$15 028	\$14 537	\$4 600	—	\$4 600	\$12 941
2 182	—	2 182	2 446	2 357	318	2 039	89	14	—	14	543
1 806	—	1 806	1 485	1 434	146	1 288	51	—	—	—	349
376	—	376	961	923	172	751	38	14	—	14	194
—	—	—	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	17	17	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
301	—	301	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	—	25	12	12	—	12	—	—	—	—	—
414	—	414	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.10	—	1.10	1.30	1.30	1.42	1.28	1.37	2.21	—	2.21	1.30
11.1	—	11.1	40.3	40.0	37.0	40.5	49.6	15.0	—	15.0	38.8
12.0	—	12.0	40.4	40.1	37.0	40.5	49.6	15.0	—	15.0	38.8
—	—	—	30.0	30.0	—	30.0	—	—	—	—	—
39	—	39	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Can.											
	Living in Oklahoma City city (pt.), McClain County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Canadian County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Canadian County	Remainder of Canadian County	Cleveland County	Norman city	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Cleveland County	Remainder of Cleveland County	McClain County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), McClain County	Remainder of McClain County	Oklahoma County
Workers 16 years and over	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	47
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Householder, wife present	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	26
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	21
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
Other household member	19	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	14
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
25 to 54 years	47	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	42
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	5
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	47
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	47
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	29	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	29
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	5
Public administration	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	42	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	10	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	5
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	47
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	9
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	13
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$15 899	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$9 000	—	\$9 000	\$16 440
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	52	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	47
Drive alone	31	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	5	26
Carpool	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.00	—	1.00	1.29
Mean travel time to work	minutes .. 24.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	—	5.0	26.1
Car, truck, or van	minutes .. 24.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5.0	—	5.0	26.1
Public transportation	minutes .. —	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	3 839	33	30	3
Householder, wife present	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	3 155	33	30	3
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	271	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	413	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	21	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	2 778	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	431	—	—	—
Other household member	14	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	2 347	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	387	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	655	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	42	7	35	—	—	—	—	—	4 659	33	30	3
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	598	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	318	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	1 769	—	—	—

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	47	7	40	—	—	—	—	—	6 304	33	30	3
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	76	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	237	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	47	7	40	—	—	—	—	—	6 617	33	30	3
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 110	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 889	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	173	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	692	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 024	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	785	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	490	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	29	7	22	—	—	—	—	—	1 131	7	4	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	1 212	26	26	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	424	3	—	3
Manufacturing	29	7	22	—	—	—	—	—	910	30	30	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	657	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	277	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 085	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	220	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	237	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	98	—	—	—
Professional and related services	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	1 278	—	—	—
Public administration	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	694	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	737	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	42	7	35	—	—	—	—	—	3 853	33	30	3
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	575	—	—	—
State and local government workers	5	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	1 170	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	933	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	86	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 158	—	—	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	47	7	40	—	—	—	—	—	6 452	33	30	3
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	7	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 322	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	609	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	646	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	592	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	1 385	3	—	3
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	862	26	26	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	436	4	4	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	543	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	57	—	—	—
Median	\$16 440	\$4000—	\$17 342	—	—	—	—	—	\$10 130	\$16 337	\$16 560	\$10 415

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	47	7	40	—	—	—	—	—	5 848	33	30	3
Drive alone	26	—	26	—	—	—	—	—	4 100	33	30	3
Carpool	21	7	14	—	—	—	—	—	1 748	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	301	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	37	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	414	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.29	2.00	1.21	—	—	—	—	—	1.21	1.00	1.00	1.00
Mean travel time to work	26.1	30.0	25.4	—	—	—	—	—	25.5	33.3	30.7	60.0
Car, truck, or van	26.1	30.0	25.4	—	—	—	—	—	26.6	33.3	30.7	60.0
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	39	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	568	378	3	187	1 489	—	1 489	1 745	1 666	168	1 498	79
Householder, wife present.....	439	284	3	152	1 190	—	1 190	1 493	1 414	149	1 265	79
Householder, no wife present.....	12	12	—	—	163	—	163	96	96	5	91	—
Other household member.....	117	82	—	35	136	—	136	156	156	14	142	—
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	657	528	—	129	1 428	—	1 428	683	673	143	530	10
Householder, husband present.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present.....	121	76	—	45	203	—	203	107	107	—	107	—
Other household member.....	536	452	—	84	1 225	—	1 225	576	566	143	423	10
In group quarters.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	85	67	—	18	235	—	235	67	67	18	49	—
20 to 24 years.....	67	41	3	23	333	—	333	251	229	6	223	22
25 to 54 years.....	964	765	—	199	1 736	—	1 736	1 916	1 849	283	1 566	67
55 to 64 years.....	70	25	—	45	349	—	349	179	179	4	175	—
65 years and over.....	39	8	—	31	264	—	264	15	15	—	15	—
With one or more years of college.....	338	271	—	67	726	—	726	695	667	78	589	28

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	1 217	898	3	316	2 753	—	2 753	2 287	2 235	289	1 946	52
Black.....	—	—	—	—	45	—	45	31	16	—	16	15
Other races.....	8	8	—	—	119	—	119	110	88	22	66	22
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	4	—	4	13	13	13	—	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 225	906	3	316	2 917	—	2 917	2 428	2 339	311	2 028	89
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	173	147	—	26	517	—	517	410	386	27	359	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	375	284	—	91	843	—	843	671	654	143	511	17
Technicians and related support occupations.....	46	34	—	12	35	—	35	92	92	43	49	—
Sales occupations.....	130	71	—	59	426	—	426	136	124	4	120	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	199	179	—	20	382	—	382	443	438	96	342	5
Service occupations.....	255	130	—	125	400	—	400	130	130	28	102	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	10	—	—	10	465	—	465	15	15	—	15	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	219	181	—	38	273	—	273	632	607	60	547	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	193	164	3	26	419	—	419	570	547	53	494	23
Construction.....	118	96	—	22	160	—	160	139	139	—	139	—
Manufacturing.....	204	186	3	15	215	—	215	461	430	47	383	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	75	75	—	—	214	—	214	368	363	82	281	5
Wholesale trade.....	18	5	—	13	70	—	70	189	189	34	155	—
Retail trade.....	205	160	—	45	677	—	677	203	191	24	167	12
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	32	10	—	22	86	—	86	102	102	21	81	—
Business and repair services.....	40	28	—	12	125	—	125	72	66	10	56	6
Personal services.....	13	13	—	—	85	—	85	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services.....	370	283	—	87	657	—	657	241	237	56	181	4
Public administration.....	76	—	—	76	104	—	104	514	499	35	464	15
All other industries.....	74	50	—	24	524	—	524	139	123	2	121	16
Armed forces, at work.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	762	571	3	188	1 351	—	1 351	1 703	1 633	255	1 378	70
Federal government workers.....	62	49	—	13	40	—	40	473	458	30	428	15
State and local government workers.....	347	236	—	111	578	—	578	235	231	26	205	4
Self-employed workers.....	54	50	—	4	862	—	862	17	17	—	17	—
Unpaid family workers.....	—	—	—	—	86	—	86	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	210	160	—	50	734	—	734	214	214	19	195	—

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 207	888	3	316	2 812	—	2 812	2 386	2 297	273	2 024	89
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	186	134	—	52	953	—	953	179	179	14	165	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	152	124	—	28	308	—	308	139	139	18	121	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	232	181	—	51	288	—	288	126	104	9	95	22
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	179	116	3	60	275	—	275	138	138	6	132	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	237	147	—	90	494	—	494	651	627	121	506	24
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	92	68	—	24	202	—	202	542	513	60	453	29
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	68	57	—	11	82	—	82	282	282	12	270	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	61	61	—	—	182	—	182	300	286	33	253	14
\$50,000 or more.....	—	—	—	—	28	—	28	29	29	—	29	—
Median.....	\$8 374	\$8 086	\$9 000	\$8 900	\$7 007	—	\$7 007	\$14 544	\$14 544	\$13 056	\$14 897	\$14 537

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 225	906	3	316	2 177	—	2 177	2 399	2 310	311	1 999	89
Drive alone.....	807	581	—	226	1 801	—	1 801	1 459	1 408	146	1 262	51
Carpool.....	418	325	3	90	376	—	376	940	902	165	737	38
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	17	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	—	—	—	—	301	—	301	—	—	—	—	—
Other means.....	—	—	—	—	25	—	25	12	12	—	12	—
Worked at home.....	—	—	—	—	414	—	414	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.26	1.26	3.00	1.23	1.11	—	1.11	1.30	1.30	1.41	1.28	1.37
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	25.0	25.2	25.0	24.4	11.1	—	11.1	40.6	40.3	37.2	40.8	49.6
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	25.0	25.2	25.0	24.4	12.0	—	12.0	40.7	40.4	37.2	40.9	49.6
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	30.0	30.0	—	30.0	—
With a public transportation disability.....	—	—	—	—	39	—	39	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Cor, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Remainder of McClain County, worked—Con.					Living in Oklahoma County, worked							
Pottawatomie County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Pottawatomie County	Remainder of Pottawatomie County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Canadian County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Canadian County	Remainder of Canadian County	Cleveland County	Norman city	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Cleveland County	Remainder of Cleveland County
14	—	14	543		239 627	3 011	1 461	1 550	3 043	1 320	447	1 276
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
4	—	4	430		134 542	2 135	1 057	1 078	1 942	863	291	788
—	—	—	341		90 267	1 373	747	625	1 270	518	208	544
—	—	—	10		19 747	373	139	234	264	143	28	93
4	—	4	79		23 042	389	171	218	408	202	55	151
—	—	—	—		1 486	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
10	—	10	113		105 085	876	404	472	1 101	457	156	488
—	—	—	12		2 417	8	—	8	40	26	—	14
—	—	—	21		30 264	179	89	90	239	105	75	59
10	—	10	80		71 463	689	315	374	822	326	81	415
—	—	—	—		941	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
—	—	—	63		18 499	207	63	144	223	58	39	126
4	—	4	57		37 759	499	204	295	658	336	34	298
10	—	10	365		150 188	2 052	1 040	1 012	1 946	846	342	758
—	—	—	52		25 619	234	154	—	186	75	32	79
—	—	—	6		7 562	19	—	19	20	5	—	15
10	—	10	112		104 949	1 281	531	750	1 357	739	193	425
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
14	—	14	520		204 838	2 824	1 357	1 467	2 728	1 160	433	1 135
—	—	—	—		23 890	69	58	11	148	82	—	66
—	—	—	23		10 899	118	46	72	167	78	14	75
—	—	—	—		5 011	74	40	34	50	39	11	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
14	—	14	543		234 630	3 011	1 461	1 550	3 018	1 295	447	1 276
10	—	10	44		56 706	694	227	467	896	452	183	261
—	—	—	70		84 286	596	298	298	866	448	109	309
—	—	—	21		7 793	111	98	13	118	58	11	49
—	—	—	19		26 627	269	47	222	382	166	63	153
—	—	—	30		49 866	216	153	63	366	224	35	107
—	—	—	63		26 801	156	48	108	292	110	10	172
—	—	—	22		1 875	77	25	52	13	13	—	—
—	—	—	209		31 095	806	382	424	561	166	103	292
4	—	4	135		33 866	682	481	201	390	106	42	242
4	—	4	127		13 196	250	62	188	369	88	70	211
—	—	—	82		33 683	1 125	1 032	93	372	188	72	112
—	—	—	35		17 880	185	97	88	197	135	19	43
—	—	—	13		12 456	66	20	46	110	10	21	79
—	—	—	34		40 236	423	35	388	538	251	—	287
—	—	—	2		17 654	41	15	26	116	43	42	31
—	—	—	11		12 018	57	24	33	223	63	70	90
—	—	—	—		7 122	31	6	25	71	—	—	71
10	—	10	14		45 568	378	64	314	756	386	109	261
—	—	—	48		23 795	100	—	100	192	131	28	33
—	—	—	177		11 022	355	106	249	74	—	16	58
—	—	—	—		4 997	—	—	—	25	25	—	—
4	—	4	424		172 252	2 509	1 414	1 095	2 096	755	352	989
—	—	—	9		23 459	96	—	96	172	121	—	51
10	—	10	51		29 324	255	27	228	659	412	84	163
—	—	—	59		13 807	151	20	131	116	32	11	73
—	—	—	—		785	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	79		42 021	273	100	173	574	216	73	285
EARNINGS IN 1979												
14	—	14	523		233 520	2 961	1 436	1 525	2 970	1 284	436	1 250
4	—	4	68		37 728	313	110	203	458	191	34	233
10	—	10	54		20 232	150	76	74	226	70	55	101
—	—	—	14		23 036	183	105	78	362	222	47	93
—	—	—	81		24 540	161	84	77	186	85	37	64
—	—	—	67		52 635	939	407	532	912	302	158	452
—	—	—	100		32 684	573	396	177	350	151	57	142
—	—	—	88		19 270	367	192	175	217	74	30	113
—	—	—	47		18 710	220	44	176	248	178	18	52
—	—	—	4		4 685	55	22	33	11	11	—	—
—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4 600	—	\$4 600	\$12 941		\$10 728	\$13 041	\$13 871	\$12 447	\$10 895	\$10 841	\$10 864	\$10 909
JOURNEY TO WORK												
14	—	14	543		223 862	2 992	1 461	1 531	2 949	1 240	447	1 262
—	—	—	349		176 487	2 096	1 025	1 071	2 369	957	399	1 013
14	—	14	194		47 375	896	436	460	580	283	48	249
—	—	—	—		3 449	10	—	10	13	13	—	—
—	—	—	—		3 149	10	—	10	13	13	—	—
—	—	—	—		—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—		5 674	9	—	9	18	18	—	—
—	—	—	—		2 541	—	—	—	63	49	—	14
—	—	—	—		4 101	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
2.21	—	2.21	1.30		1.13	1.20	1.20	1.20	1.12	1.14	1.06	1.12
15.0	—	15.0	38.8		19.1	25.6	23.8	27.3	25.0	28.1	18.2	24.1
15.0	—	15.0	38.8		19.2	25.6	23.8	27.4	24.7	27.6	18.2	24.1
—	—	—	—		33.3	30.0	—	30.0	75.0	75.0	—	—
—	—	—	—		1 595	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over	107	—	107	233 245	197 140	27 667	169 473	36 105	221	—	221	3 730
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	79	—	79	130 199	112 213	14 587	97 626	17 986	187	—	187	2 954
Householder, wife present	35	—	35	87 533	75 909	10 495	65 414	11 624	56	—	56	1 761
Householder, no wife present	12	—	12	19 057	16 955	2 150	14 805	2 102	41	—	41	482
Other household member	32	—	32	22 123	18 081	1 858	16 223	4 042	90	—	90	682
In group quarters	—	—	—	1 486	1 268	84	1 184	218	—	—	—	29
Female	28	—	28	103 046	84 927	13 080	71 847	18 119	34	—	34	776
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	2 369	1 974	253	1 721	395	—	—	—	39
Householder, no husband present	14	—	14	29 807	26 208	4 453	21 755	3 599	25	—	25	146
Other household member	14	—	14	69 929	56 168	8 267	47 901	13 761	9	—	9	558
In group quarters	—	—	—	941	577	107	470	364	—	—	—	33
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	18 032	13 410	1 267	12 143	4 622	37	—	37	241
20 to 24 years	14	—	14	36 565	31 113	4 138	26 975	5 452	13	—	13	749
25 to 54 years	53	—	53	145 997	125 052	18 268	106 784	20 945	140	—	140	2 342
55 to 64 years	27	—	27	25 172	21 401	3 063	18 338	3 771	—	—	—	344
65 years and over	13	—	13	7 479	6 164	931	5 233	1 315	31	—	31	54
With one or more years of college	27	—	27	102 225	87 147	14 283	72 864	15 078	59	—	59	1 896
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	107	—	107	198 984	166 366	23 223	143 143	32 618	195	—	195	3 343
Black	—	—	—	23 664	21 600	3 189	18 411	2 064	9	—	9	180
Other races	—	—	—	10 597	9 174	1 255	7 919	1 423	17	—	17	207
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	4 887	4 204	608	3 596	683	—	—	—	94
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	107	—	107	228 273	192 445	27 610	164 835	35 828	221	—	221	3 519
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	27	—	27	55 027	46 556	7 964	38 592	8 471	62	—	62	1 025
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	25	—	25	82 782	70 164	12 537	57 627	12 618	17	—	17	797
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	7 564	6 761	1 202	5 559	803	—	—	—	149
Sales occupations	25	—	25	25 943	20 024	1 595	18 429	5 919	8	—	8	351
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	49 275	43 379	9 740	33 639	5 896	9	—	9	297
Service occupations	14	—	14	26 315	20 251	2 467	17 784	6 064	24	—	24	165
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	1 758	1 211	42	1 169	547	27	—	27	73
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	41	—	41	29 618	25 197	2 557	22 640	4 421	70	—	70	890
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	32 773	29 066	2 043	27 023	3 707	21	—	21	569
Construction	11	—	11	12 513	10 123	552	9 571	2 390	53	—	53	569
Manufacturing	—	—	—	32 175	29 389	3 067	26 322	2 786	11	—	11	367
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12	—	12	17 486	15 897	4 748	11 149	1 589	—	—	—	337
Wholesale trade	9	—	9	12 271	11 384	1 363	10 021	887	—	—	—	134
Retail trade	13	—	13	39 234	29 540	1 614	27 926	9 694	28	—	28	238
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	17 489	15 022	3 766	11 256	2 467	8	—	8	246
Business and repair services	—	—	—	11 714	9 632	1 226	8 406	2 082	24	—	24	61
Personal services	—	—	—	7 020	5 700	648	5 052	1 320	—	—	—	88
Professional and related services	41	—	41	44 368	34 804	6 032	28 772	9 564	25	—	25	667
Public administration	—	—	—	23 480	21 622	2 438	19 184	1 858	23	—	23	144
All other industries	21	—	21	10 523	9 332	2 156	7 176	1 191	49	—	49	668
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	4 972	4 695	57	4 638	277	—	—	—	211
Private wage and salary workers	69	—	69	167 434	143 182	22 060	121 122	24 252	144	—	144	2 431
Federal government workers	—	—	—	23 175	21 599	2 212	19 387	1 576	16	—	16	435
State and local government workers	38	—	38	28 349	21 916	2 223	19 693	6 433	23	—	23	329
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	13 502	9 883	1 141	8 742	3 619	38	—	38	535
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	785	560	31	529	225	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	11	—	11	41 062	30 950	2 962	27 988	10 112	101	—	101	608
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	107	—	107	227 261	192 417	27 290	165 127	34 844	221	—	221	3 685
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	25	—	25	36 858	27 474	2 869	24 605	9 384	74	—	74	541
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14	—	14	19 832	16 141	1 679	14 462	3 691	10	—	10	325
\$6,000 to \$7,999	12	—	12	22 451	19 102	2 340	16 762	3 349	28	—	28	391
\$8,000 to \$9,999	13	—	13	24 168	21 055	3 452	17 603	3 113	12	—	12	331
\$10,000 to \$14,999	13	—	13	50 721	43 621	6 662	36 959	7 100	50	—	50	685
\$15,000 to \$19,999	30	—	30	31 713	27 852	4 108	23 744	3 861	18	—	18	522
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	18 675	16 706	2 277	14 429	1 969	11	—	11	375
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	18 234	16 227	2 913	13 314	2 007	8	—	8	380
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	4 609	4 239	990	3 249	370	10	—	10	135
Median	\$8 385	—	\$8 385	\$10 693	\$11 008	\$11 926	\$10 859	\$8 641	\$7 893	—	\$7 893	\$11 418
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	107	—	107	217 593	185 264	25 585	159 679	32 329	221	—	221	3 324
Drive alone	73	—	73	171 854	144 789	19 056	125 733	27 065	95	—	95	2 318
Carpool	34	—	34	45 739	40 475	6 529	33 946	5 264	126	—	126	1 006
Public transportation	—	—	—	3 426	3 246	1 304	1 942	180	—	—	—	62
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	3 126	3 010	1 293	1 717	116	—	—	—	55
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	5 647	4 076	551	3 525	1 571	—	—	—	196
Other means	—	—	—	2 478	1 905	210	1 695	573	—	—	—	148
Worked at home	—	—	—	4 101	2 649	17	2 632	1 452	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.33	—	1.33	1.13	1.14	1.16	1.13	1.10	1.60	—	1.60	1.23
Mean travel time to work	45.9	—	45.9	18.9	19.7	22.4	19.2	14.7	47.1	—	47.1	44.4
Car, truck, or van	45.9	—	45.9	19.0	19.7	22.2	19.3	15.0	47.1	—	47.1	46.3
Public transportation	—	—	—	33.2	33.6	32.8	34.1	25.1	—	—	—	64.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	1 595	1 407	114	1 293	188	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Oklahoma City city (pt.), Oklahoma County, worked											
	Inside SMSA	Canadian County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Canadian County	Remainder of Canadian County	Cleveland County	Norman city	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Cleveland County	Remainder of Cleveland County	McCain County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), McCain County	Remainder of McCain County	Oklahoma County
Workers 16 years and over	156 336	1 966	1 059	907	2 321	903	417	1 001	95	—	95	151 861
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	87 055	1 355	706	649	1 452	560	276	616	67	—	67	84 097
Householder, wife present	56 424	913	527	386	900	287	193	420	35	—	35	54 537
Householder, no wife present	14 387	240	91	149	234	118	28	88	—	—	—	13 884
Other household member	15 265	202	88	114	318	155	55	108	32	—	32	14 697
In group quarters	979	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	979
Female	69 281	611	353	258	869	343	141	385	28	—	28	67 764
Householder, husband present	1 667	8	—	8	40	26	—	14	—	—	—	1 619
Householder, no husband present	21 674	133	76	57	192	95	60	37	14	—	14	21 335
Other household member	45 358	470	277	193	637	222	81	334	14	—	14	44 228
In group quarters	582	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	582
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	11 327	139	36	103	185	58	39	88	—	—	—	10 987
20 to 24 years	24 839	266	137	129	478	245	28	205	14	—	14	24 081
25 to 54 years	97 313	1 398	757	641	1 486	547	318	621	41	—	41	94 331
55 to 64 years	17 164	156	129	27	152	48	32	72	27	—	27	16 829
65 years and over	5 693	7	—	7	20	5	—	15	13	—	13	5 633
With one or more years of college	67 723	829	383	446	1 084	555	178	351	27	—	27	65 740
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	129 285	1 852	984	868	2 100	769	409	922	95	—	95	125 154
Black	19 250	38	38	—	98	72	—	26	—	—	—	19 105
Other races	7 801	76	37	39	123	62	8	53	—	—	—	7 602
Spanish origin ¹	3 885	52	40	12	50	39	11	—	—	—	—	3 783
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	153 869	1 966	1 059	907	2 308	890	417	1 001	95	—	95	149 407
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36 872	411	155	256	623	274	159	190	27	—	27	35 788
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	54 315	365	202	163	704	338	109	257	13	—	13	53 224
Technicians and related support occupations	4 939	80	80	—	118	58	11	49	—	—	—	4 741
Sales occupations	17 755	155	25	130	304	116	63	125	13	—	13	17 283
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 621	130	97	33	282	164	35	83	—	—	—	31 200
Service occupations	18 330	103	32	71	218	99	10	109	14	—	14	17 995
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 247	33	25	8	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	1 191
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20 130	616	318	298	457	89	103	265	41	—	41	18 965
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	22 975	438	327	111	293	77	36	180	—	—	—	22 244
Construction	8 596	181	40	141	309	57	70	182	11	—	11	8 061
Manufacturing	22 636	772	772	—	270	122	66	82	—	—	—	21 583
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 845	115	61	54	160	98	19	43	—	—	—	11 570
Wholesale trade	8 707	7	—	7	83	—	21	62	9	—	9	8 608
Retail trade	26 121	256	21	235	370	160	—	210	13	—	13	25 475
Finance, insurance, and real estate	12 002	41	15	26	88	33	42	13	—	—	—	11 873
Business and repair services	8 410	57	24	33	170	42	70	58	—	—	—	8 183
Personal services	5 308	31	6	25	64	—	—	64	—	—	—	5 213
Professional and related services	29 645	236	48	188	608	299	85	224	41	—	41	28 751
Public administration	12 968	50	—	50	125	79	28	18	—	—	—	12 781
All other industries	7 631	220	72	148	61	—	16	45	21	—	21	7 309
Armed forces, at work	2 467	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	2 454
Private wage and salary workers	116 501	1 675	1 048	627	1 640	536	337	767	69	—	69	113 054
Federal government workers	11 830	46	—	46	100	64	—	36	—	—	—	11 684
State and local government workers	18 306	132	11	121	499	292	69	138	26	—	26	17 637
Self-employed workers	9 157	113	—	113	82	11	11	60	—	—	—	8 944
Unpaid family workers	542	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	542
At work 1 to 34 hours	27 267	212	82	130	526	197	73	256	11	—	11	26 498
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	152 226	1 941	1 034	907	2 253	867	406	980	95	—	95	147 844
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	24 582	217	73	144	361	139	34	188	25	—	25	23 963
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 990	77	40	37	188	38	55	95	14	—	14	13 701
\$6,000 to \$7,999	15 000	108	66	42	285	154	47	84	—	—	—	14 607
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15 973	124	84	40	160	63	37	60	13	—	13	15 676
\$10,000 to \$14,999	34 989	656	336	320	714	218	143	353	13	—	13	33 572
\$15,000 to \$19,999	20 690	382	279	103	217	76	51	90	30	—	30	20 049
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 110	213	130	83	142	54	30	58	—	—	—	11 744
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 901	142	26	116	175	114	9	52	—	—	—	11 584
\$50,000 or more	2 991	22	—	22	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	2 948
Median	\$10 629	\$12 782	\$13 273	\$12 300	\$10 553	\$10 589	\$10 605	\$10 494	\$9 308	—	\$9 308	\$10 595
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	144 996	1 947	1 059	888	2 252	848	417	987	95	—	95	140 609
Drive alone	114 459	1 334	709	625	1 903	685	384	834	61	—	61	111 102
Carpool	30 537	613	350	263	349	163	33	153	34	—	34	29 507
Public transportation	2 904	10	—	10	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	2 881
Bus or streetcar	2 679	10	—	10	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	2 656
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	4 159	9	—	9	18	18	—	—	—	—	—	4 132
Other means	1 628	—	—	—	38	24	—	14	—	—	—	1 590
Worked at home	2 649	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 649
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.21	1.23	1.19	1.09	1.12	1.04	1.09	1.39	—	1.39	1.13
Mean travel time to work	minutes 18.8	24.6	23.3	26.0	23.3	27.1	17.7	22.1	44.1	—	44.1	18.6
Car, truck, or van	minutes 18.9	24.6	23.3	26.2	23.0	26.6	17.7	22.2	44.1	—	44.1	18.7
Public transportation	minutes 32.4	30.0	—	30.0	75.0	75.0	—	—	—	—	—	32.2
With a public transportation disability	1 182	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 182

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	78 503	10 649	67 854	5 594	84	—	84	1 840	47 487	780	351	429
Householder, wife present	50 770	7 333	43 437	3 767	39	—	39	1 073	33 843	460	220	240
Householder, no wife present	13 200	1 836	11 364	684	29	—	29	365	5 360	133	48	85
Other household member	13 579	1 412	12 167	1 118	16	—	16	402	7 777	187	83	104
In group quarters.....	954	68	886	25	—	—	—	—	507	—	—	—
Female	62 922	9 562	53 360	4 842	9	—	9	401	35 804	265	51	214
Householder, husband present	1 523	156	1 367	96	—	—	—	—	750	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	20 132	3 409	16 723	1 203	—	—	—	85	8 590	46	13	33
Other household member	40 765	5 890	34 875	3 463	9	—	9	288	26 105	219	38	181
In group quarters.....	502	107	395	80	—	—	—	—	359	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	9 973	943	9 030	1 014	16	—	16	175	7 172	68	27	41
20 to 24 years	22 439	3 060	19 379	1 642	—	—	—	377	12 920	233	67	166
25 to 54 years	87 972	13 123	74 849	6 359	57	—	57	1 446	52 875	654	283	371
55 to 64 years	15 795	2 338	13 457	1 034	—	—	—	214	8 455	78	25	53
65 years and over	5 246	747	4 499	387	20	—	20	29	1 869	12	—	12
With one or more years of college	61 348	10 309	51 039	4 392	43	—	43	1 121	37 226	452	148	304

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	116 347	16 478	99 869	8 807	84	—	84	2 003	75 553	972	373	599
Black	18 023	2 718	15 305	1 082	9	—	9	118	4 640	31	20	11
Other races	7 055	1 015	6 040	547	—	—	—	120	3 098	42	9	33
Spanish origin ¹	3 470	580	2 890	313	—	—	—	68	1 126	22	—	22

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	139 096	20 202	118 894	10 311	93	—	93	2 139	80 761	1 045	402	643
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	33 470	5 717	27 753	2 318	23	—	23	591	19 834	283	72	211
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	49 721	8 809	40 912	3 503	9	—	9	532	29 971	231	96	135
Technicians and related support occupations	4 519	789	3 730	222	—	—	—	117	2 854	31	18	13
Sales occupations	15 589	1 183	14 406	1 694	—	—	—	240	8 872	114	22	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29 613	6 837	22 776	1 587	9	—	9	175	18 245	86	56	30
Service occupations	16 603	2 097	14 506	1 392	—	—	—	113	8 471	53	16	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 045	42	1 003	146	10	—	10	73	628	44	—	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 317	1 908	15 409	1 648	51	—	51	512	10 966	190	64	126
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 940	1 629	19 311	1 304	—	—	—	318	10 891	244	154	90
Construction	7 141	372	6 769	920	34	—	34	278	4 600	69	22	47
Manufacturing	20 575	2 365	18 210	1 008	11	—	11	243	11 047	353	260	93
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	11 033	3 163	7 870	537	—	—	—	170	6 035	70	36	34
Wholesale trade	8 302	979	7 323	306	—	—	—	134	3 749	59	20	39
Retail trade	22 848	1 265	21 583	2 627	7	—	7	146	14 115	167	14	153
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11 234	2 659	8 575	639	—	—	—	150	5 652	—	—	—
Business and repair services	7 460	1 009	6 451	723	—	—	—	31	3 608	—	—	—
Personal services	4 813	531	4 282	400	—	—	—	58	1 814	—	—	—
Professional and related services	26 530	4 501	22 029	2 221	9	—	9	327	15 923	142	16	126
Public administration	12 178	1 826	10 352	603	12	—	12	91	10 827	50	—	50
All other industries	6 982	1 532	5 450	327	20	—	20	511	3 391	135	34	101
Armed forces, at work	2 329	9	2 320	125	—	—	—	102	2 530	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	105 511	16 031	89 480	7 543	63	—	63	1 541	55 751	834	366	468
Federal government workers	10 987	1 518	9 469	697	—	—	—	229	11 629	50	—	50
State and local government workers	16 305	1 804	14 501	1 332	12	—	12	158	11 018	123	16	107
Self-employed workers	8 123	836	7 287	821	18	—	18	313	4 650	38	20	18
Unpaid family workers	499	22	477	43	—	—	—	—	243	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	23 971	2 379	21 592	2 527	20	—	20	297	14 754	61	18	43

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	137 802	19 903	117 899	10 042	93	—	93	2 215	81 294	1 020	402	618
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	21 759	2 291	19 468	2 204	16	—	16	294	13 146	96	37	59
\$4,000 to \$5,999	12 675	1 380	11 295	1 026	10	—	10	183	6 242	73	36	37
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13 890	1 582	12 308	717	—	—	—	226	8 036	75	39	36
\$8,000 to \$9,999	14 731	2 452	12 279	945	—	—	—	233	8 567	37	—	37
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31 273	4 981	26 292	2 299	34	—	34	433	17 646	283	71	212
\$15,000 to \$19,999	18 668	2 828	15 840	1 381	12	—	12	298	11 994	191	117	74
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10 979	1 671	9 308	765	11	—	11	238	7 160	154	62	92
\$25,000 to \$49,999	10 947	2 109	8 838	637	—	—	—	260	6 809	78	18	60
\$50,000 or more	2 880	609	2 271	68	10	—	10	50	1 694	33	22	11
Median	\$10 628	\$11 703	\$10 451	\$10 175	\$12 326	—	\$12 326	\$11 517	\$10 932	\$13 654	\$15 492	\$12 676

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	130 535	18 350	112 185	10 074	93	—	93	2 041	78 866	1 045	402	643
Drive alone	103 152	13 577	89 575	7 950	59	—	59	1 411	62 028	762	316	446
Carpool	27 383	4 773	22 610	2 124	34	—	34	630	16 838	283	86	197
Public transportation	2 806	1 124	1 682	75	—	—	—	15	545	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	2 581	1 113	1 468	75	—	—	—	8	470	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	3 978	551	3 427	154	—	—	—	105	1 515	—	—	—
Other means	1 457	169	1 288	133	—	—	—	80	913	—	—	—
Worked at home	2 649	17	2 632	—	—	—	—	—	1 452	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.17	1.12	1.13	1.41	—	1.41	1.24	1.13	1.18	1.13	1.21
Mean travel time to work	18.5	20.8	18.1	20.0	50.3	—	50.3	46.5	19.7	27.5	24.9	29.0
Car, truck, or van	18.6	20.6	18.3	20.0	50.3	—	50.3	49.3	19.8	27.5	24.9	29.0
Public transportation	32.3	30.6	33.4	29.6	—	—	—	13.0	38.2	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	1 107	97	1 010	75	—	—	—	—	413	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Remainder of Oklahoma County, worked—Con.											
	Cleveland County	Norman city	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Cleveland County	Remainder of Cleveland County	McClain County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), McClain County	Remainder of McClain County	Oklahoma County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Oklahoma County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Oklahoma County
Workers 16 years and over	722	417	30	275	12	—	12	81 384	55 715	7 456	48 259	25 669
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	490	303	15	172	12	—	12	46 102	33 710	3 938	29 772	12 392
Householder, wife present	370	231	15	124	—	—	—	32 996	25 139	3 162	21 977	7 857
Householder, no wife present	30	25	—	5	12	—	12	5 173	3 755	314	3 441	1 418
Other household member	90	47	—	43	—	—	—	7 426	4 502	446	4 056	2 924
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	507	314	16	298	193
Female	232	114	15	103	—	—	—	35 282	22 005	3 518	18 487	13 277
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	750	451	97	354	299
Householder, no husband present	47	10	15	22	—	—	—	8 472	6 076	1 044	5 032	2 396
Other household member	185	104	—	81	—	—	—	25 701	15 403	2 377	13 026	10 298
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	359	75	—	75	284
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	38	—	—	38	—	—	—	7 045	3 437	324	3 113	3 608
20 to 24 years	190	91	6	93	—	—	—	12 484	8 674	1 078	7 596	3 810
25 to 54 years	460	299	24	137	12	—	12	51 666	37 080	5 145	31 935	14 586
55 to 64 years	34	27	—	7	—	—	—	8 343	5 606	725	4 881	2 737
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 846	918	184	734	928
With one or more years of college	273	184	15	74	—	—	—	36 485	25 799	3 974	21 825	10 686
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	628	391	24	213	12	—	12	73 830	50 019	6 745	43 274	23 811
Black	50	10	—	40	—	—	—	4 559	3 577	471	3 106	982
Other races	44	16	6	22	—	—	—	2 995	2 119	240	1 879	876
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 104	734	28	706	370
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	710	405	30	275	12	—	12	78 866	53 349	7 408	45 941	25 517
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	273	178	24	71	—	—	—	19 239	13 086	2 247	10 839	6 153
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	162	110	—	52	12	—	12	29 558	20 443	3 728	16 715	9 115
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 823	2 242	413	1 829	581
Sales occupations	78	50	—	28	12	—	12	8 660	4 435	412	4 023	4 225
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	84	60	—	24	—	—	—	18 075	13 766	2 903	10 863	4 309
Service occupations	74	11	—	63	—	—	—	8 320	3 648	370	3 278	4 672
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	567	166	—	166	401
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	104	77	—	27	—	—	—	10 653	7 880	649	7 231	2 773
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	97	29	6	62	—	—	—	10 529	8 126	414	7 712	2 403
Construction	60	31	—	29	—	—	—	4 452	2 982	180	2 802	1 470
Manufacturing	102	66	6	30	—	—	—	10 592	8 814	702	8 112	1 778
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	37	37	—	—	12	—	12	5 916	4 864	1 585	3 279	1 052
Wholesale trade	27	10	—	17	—	—	—	3 663	3 082	384	2 698	581
Retail trade	168	91	—	77	—	—	—	13 759	6 692	349	6 343	7 067
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	10	—	18	—	—	—	5 616	3 788	1 107	2 681	1 828
Business and repair services	53	21	—	32	—	—	—	3 531	2 172	217	1 955	1 359
Personal services	7	—	—	7	—	—	—	1 807	887	117	770	920
Professional and related services	148	87	24	37	—	—	—	15 617	8 274	1 531	6 743	7 343
Public administration	67	52	—	15	—	—	—	10 699	9 444	612	8 832	1 255
All other industries	13	—	—	13	—	—	—	3 214	2 350	624	1 726	864
Armed forces, at work	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	2 518	2 366	48	2 318	152
Private wage and salary workers	456	219	15	222	—	—	—	54 380	37 671	6 029	31 642	16 709
Federal government workers	72	57	—	15	—	—	—	11 491	10 612	694	9 918	879
State and local government workers	160	120	15	25	12	—	12	10 712	5 611	419	5 192	5 101
Self-employed workers	34	21	—	13	—	—	—	4 558	1 760	305	1 455	2 798
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	243	61	9	52	182
At work 1 to 34 hours	48	19	—	29	—	—	—	14 564	6 979	583	6 396	7 585
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	717	417	30	270	12	—	12	79 417	54 615	7 387	47 228	24 802
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	97	52	—	45	—	—	—	12 895	5 715	578	5 137	7 180
\$4,000 to \$5,999	38	32	—	6	—	—	—	6 131	3 466	299	3 167	2 665
\$6,000 to \$7,999	77	68	—	9	12	—	12	7 844	5 212	758	4 454	2 632
\$8,000 to \$9,999	26	22	—	4	—	—	—	8 492	6 324	1 000	5 324	2 168
\$10,000 to \$14,999	198	84	15	99	—	—	—	17 149	12 348	1 681	10 667	4 801
\$15,000 to \$19,999	133	75	6	52	—	—	—	11 664	9 184	1 280	7 904	2 480
\$20,000 to \$24,999	75	20	—	55	—	—	—	6 931	5 727	606	5 121	1 204
\$25,000 to \$49,999	73	64	9	—	—	—	—	6 650	5 280	804	4 476	1 370
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 661	1 359	381	978	302
Median	\$12 464	\$11 576	\$15 000	\$12 990	\$7 000	—	\$7 000	\$10 892	\$12 135	\$12 637	\$12 060	\$7 942
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	697	392	30	275	12	—	12	76 984	54 729	7 235	47 494	22 255
Drive alone	466	272	15	179	12	—	12	60 752	41 637	5 479	36 158	19 115
Carpool	231	120	15	96	—	—	—	16 232	13 092	1 756	11 336	3 140
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	545	440	180	260	105
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	470	429	180	249	41
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 515	98	—	98	1 417
Other means	25	25	—	—	—	—	—	888	448	41	407	440
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 452	—	—	—	1 452
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.21	1.18	1.33	1.24	1.00	—	1.00	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.08
Mean travel time to work	30.4	30.2	25.0	31.1	60.0	—	60.0	19.4	22.5	26.9	21.8	12.4
Car, truck, or van	30.0	29.6	25.0	31.1	60.0	—	60.0	19.6	22.3	26.3	21.7	12.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	38.2	42.1	46.7	38.9	22.0
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	413	300	17	283	113

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Remainder of Oklahoma County, worked—Con.				Living in Pottawatomie County, worked							
Potta- watomie County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Potta- watomie County	Remainder of Potta- watomie County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Canadian County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Canadian County	Remainder of Canadian County	Cleveland County	Norman city	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Cleveland County	Remainder of Cleveland County
128	—	128	1 489	18 614	48	35	13	426	240	4	182
103	—	103	1 114	10 990	48	35	13	257	127	4	126
17	—	17	688	8 294	48	35	13	203	106	4	93
12	—	12	117	685	—	—	—	14	3	—	11
74	—	74	280	1 856	—	—	—	40	18	—	22
—	—	—	29	155	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	—	25	375	7 624	—	—	—	169	113	—	56
—	—	—	11	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25	—	25	61	1 520	—	—	—	27	27	—	—
—	—	—	270	5 667	—	—	—	142	86	—	56
—	—	—	33	261	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
21	—	21	66	1 848	—	—	—	33	18	—	15
13	—	13	372	2 541	16	16	—	78	49	—	29
83	—	83	896	11 638	19	19	—	290	148	4	138
—	—	—	130	1 890	13	—	13	25	25	—	—
11	—	11	25	697	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
16	—	16	775	5 795	—	—	—	69	33	—	36
111	—	111	1 340	17 162	48	35	13	396	236	4	156
—	—	—	62	398	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
17	—	17	87	1 054	—	—	—	30	4	—	26
—	—	—	26	172	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
128	—	128	1 380	18 525	48	35	13	426	240	4	182
39	—	39	434	3 294	14	14	—	39	26	—	13
8	—	8	265	5 118	16	16	—	80	50	—	30
—	—	—	32	459	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
8	—	8	111	1 783	16	16	—	10	10	—	—
—	—	—	122	2 876	—	—	—	70	40	—	30
24	—	24	52	2 402	—	—	—	108	59	—	49
17	—	17	—	582	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
19	—	19	378	3 433	18	5	13	75	50	4	21
21	—	21	251	3 696	—	—	—	124	55	—	69
19	—	19	291	1 531	—	—	—	53	25	—	28
—	—	—	124	2 967	19	19	—	53	33	—	20
—	—	—	167	1 243	—	—	—	42	6	—	36
—	—	—	—	739	16	16	—	34	30	4	—
21	—	21	92	3 115	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
8	—	8	96	865	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	—	24	30	616	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	30	505	—	—	—	20	20	—	—
16	—	16	340	3 801	—	—	—	118	105	—	13
11	—	11	53	2 202	—	—	—	96	11	—	85
29	—	29	157	941	13	—	13	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	109	89	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
81	—	81	890	12 557	32	19	13	212	152	4	56
16	—	16	206	1 852	—	—	—	23	17	—	6
11	—	11	171	2 327	—	—	—	163	71	—	92
20	—	20	222	1 795	16	16	—	28	—	—	28
—	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
81	—	81	311	4 052	5	5	—	46	46	—	—
128	—	128	1 470	18 117	48	35	13	377	191	4	182
58	—	58	247	4 062	—	—	—	24	24	—	—
—	—	—	142	1 670	—	—	—	28	28	—	—
28	—	28	165	1 839	—	—	—	120	28	—	92
12	—	12	98	1 746	—	—	—	30	15	—	15
16	—	16	252	3 656	16	16	—	119	65	—	54
6	—	6	224	2 402	14	14	—	25	6	—	19
—	—	—	137	1 486	18	5	13	29	25	4	—
8	—	8	120	1 061	—	—	—	2	—	—	2
—	—	—	85	195	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6 429	—	\$6 429	\$11 250	\$9 704	\$17 321	\$15 268	\$20 453	\$9 100	\$10 019	\$20 453	\$7 978
128	—	128	1 283	17 010	48	35	13	426	240	4	182
36	—	36	907	12 631	21	21	—	225	133	—	92
92	—	92	376	4 379	27	14	13	201	107	4	90
—	—	—	47	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	47	12	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	91	718	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	68	295	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	579	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.77	—	1.77	1.21	1.19	1.73	1.43	4.00	1.37	1.36	2.00	1.36
44.9	—	44.9	41.3	22.3	68.9	57.7	99.0	41.4	46.2	60.0	34.6
44.9	—	44.9	41.5	23.2	68.9	57.7	99.0	41.4	46.2	60.0	34.6
—	—	—	80.5	75.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	185	—	—	—	17	4	—	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

MSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											Outside SMSA
	McClain County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), McClain County	Remainder of McClain County	Oklahoma County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Oklahoma County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Oklahoma County	Potta- watomie County	Oklahomo City city (pt.), Potta- watomie County	Remainder of Potta- watomie County	
Workers 16 years and over	36	—	36	4 399	3 888	406	3 482	511	13 705	—	13 705	1 297
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	17	—	17	3 232	2 883	230	2 653	349	7 436	—	7 436	889
Householder, wife present	—	—	—	2 611	2 332	183	2 149	279	5 432	—	5 432	599
Householder, no wife present	13	—	13	153	138	14	124	15	505	—	505	77
Other household member	4	—	4	468	413	33	380	55	1 344	—	1 344	197
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	—	155	16
Female	19	—	19	1 167	1 005	176	829	162	6 269	—	6 269	408
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	25	25	14	11	—	151	—	151	8
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	292	244	4	240	48	1 201	—	1 201	31
Other household member	19	—	19	850	736	158	578	114	4 656	—	4 656	369
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	261	—	261	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	293	204	62	142	89	1 522	—	1 522	110
20 to 24 years	17	—	17	358	352	43	309	6	2 072	—	2 072	247
25 to 54 years	4	—	4	3 344	2 974	284	2 690	370	7 981	—	7 981	781
55 to 64 years	15	—	15	371	325	17	308	46	1 466	—	1 466	134
65 years and over	—	—	—	33	33	—	33	—	664	—	664	25
With one or more years of college	4	—	4	1 406	1 328	113	1 215	78	4 316	—	4 316	320
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White	36	—	36	4 166	3 716	376	3 340	450	12 516	—	12 516	1 155
Black	—	—	—	19	19	12	7	—	379	—	379	14
Other races	—	—	—	214	153	18	135	61	810	—	810	128
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	42	27	—	27	15	130	—	130	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work	36	—	36	4 310	3 857	406	3 451	453	13 705	—	13 705	1 297
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	557	473	60	413	84	2 684	—	2 684	159
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	1 022	960	161	799	62	4 000	—	4 000	160
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	135	126	9	122	9	324	—	324	22
Sales occupations	—	—	—	95	60	13	47	35	1 662	—	1 662	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	792	774	144	630	18	2 014	—	2 014	79
Service occupations	19	—	19	215	127	15	112	88	2 060	—	2 060	97
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	22	22	—	22	—	560	—	560	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	—	4	1 334	1 181	102	1 079	153	2 002	—	2 002	515
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13	—	13	1 160	1 094	68	1 026	66	2 399	—	2 399	322
Construction	13	—	13	448	366	30	336	82	1 017	—	1 017	278
Manufacturing	4	—	4	1 066	981	87	894	85	1 825	—	1 825	271
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	389	376	49	327	13	812	—	812	52
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	137	137	—	137	—	552	—	552	26
Retail trade	—	—	—	260	137	33	104	123	2 845	—	2 845	139
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	133	118	52	66	15	732	—	732	31
Business and repair services	—	—	—	61	47	33	14	14	555	—	555	36
Personal services	—	—	—	37	25	—	25	12	448	—	448	11
Professional and related services	19	—	19	257	163	79	84	94	3 407	—	3 407	130
Public administration	—	—	—	1 450	1 435	40	1 395	15	656	—	656	53
All other industries	—	—	—	72	72	3	69	—	856	—	856	270
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	89	31	—	31	58	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	36	—	36	2 498	2 160	324	1 836	338	9 779	—	9 779	1 055
Federal government workers	—	—	—	1 490	1 417	67	1 350	73	339	—	339	37
State and local government workers	—	—	—	324	266	15	251	58	1 840	—	1 840	113
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	87	45	—	45	42	1 664	—	1 664	65
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	—	83	27
At work 1 to 34 hours	4	—	4	411	306	32	274	105	3 586	—	3 586	274
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings	36	—	36	4 362	3 863	391	3 472	499	13 294	—	13 294	1 238
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	8	—	8	341	217	43	174	124	3 689	—	3 689	212
\$4,000 to \$5,999	15	—	15	151	151	4	147	—	1 476	—	1 476	174
\$6,000 to \$7,999	13	—	13	264	184	42	142	80	1 442	—	1 442	151
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	325	286	65	221	39	1 391	—	1 391	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	962	821	84	737	141	2 559	—	2 559	306
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	1 116	1 072	100	972	44	1 247	—	1 247	114
\$20,000 to \$24,999	—	—	—	748	742	48	694	6	691	—	691	125
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	409	355	5	350	54	650	—	650	64
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	46	35	—	35	11	149	—	149	11
Median	\$5 333	—	\$5 333	\$15 409	\$15 880	\$11 952	\$16 163	\$10 131	\$8 058	—	\$8 058	\$10 010
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van	36	—	36	4 382	3 871	406	3 465	511	12 118	—	12 118	1 238
Drive alone	23	—	23	2 196	1 825	240	1 585	371	10 166	—	10 166	874
Carpool	13	—	13	2 186	2 046	166	1 880	140	1 952	—	1 952	364
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	718	—	718	18
Other means	—	—	—	17	17	—	17	—	278	—	278	41
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	579	—	579	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.32	—	1.32	1.50	1.55	1.33	1.58	1.18	1.10	—	1.10	1.22
Mean travel time to work	43.1	—	43.1	44.8	46.3	48.9	46.0	33.3	13.9	—	13.9	36.1
Car, truck, or van	43.1	—	43.1	44.8	46.4	48.9	46.1	33.3	14.5	—	14.5	36.4
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75.0	—	75.0	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	19	19	—	19	—	149	—	149	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Oklahoma City city (pt.), Pottawatomie County, worked											
Inside SMSA	Canadian County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Canadian County	Remainder of Canadian County	Cleveland County	Norman city	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Cleveland County	Remainder of Cleveland County	McClain County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), McClain County	Remainder of McClain County	Oklahoma County
Workers 16 years and over	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, wife present	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no wife present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other household member	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
20 to 24 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
25 to 54 years	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
55 to 64 years	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
65 years and over	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With one or more years of college	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other races	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Spanish origin ¹	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Wholesale trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Business and repair services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Professional and related services	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public administration	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Federal government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
State and local government workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Self-employed workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Unpaid family workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$15,000 to \$19,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$20,000 to \$24,999	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
\$50,000 or more	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Median	\$20 453	\$20 453	\$20 453	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Drive alone	5	5	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Carpool	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Worked at home	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.00	1.00	1.00	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Mean travel time to work	60.0	60.0	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Car, truck, or van	60.0	60.0	60.0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Can.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.													
Living in Oklahoma City city (pt.), Pottawatomie County, worked—Con.								Living in Remainder of Pottawatomie County, worked					
Oklahoma City city (pt.), Oklahoma County	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Oklahoma County	Pottawatomie County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Pottawatomie County	Remainder of Pottawatomie County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Canadian County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Canadian County	Remainder of Canadian County		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 609	43	30	13		
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP													
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	10 985	43	30	13		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	8 289	43	30	13		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	685	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 856	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	155	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7 624	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	176	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 520	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 667	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	261	—	—	—		
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 848	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 541	16	16	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	11 633	14	14	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 890	13	—	—	13	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	697	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 795	—	—	—	—	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN													
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 157	43	30	13		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	398	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 054	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	172	—	—	—	—	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS													
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 520	43	30	13		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 294	14	14	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5 118	16	16	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	459	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 783	16	16	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 876	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 402	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	582	—	—	—		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 428	13	—	—	13	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 696	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 531	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 962	14	14	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 243	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	739	16	16	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 115	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	865	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	616	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	505	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 801	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 202	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	941	13	—	—	13	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 552	27	14	13		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 852	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 327	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 795	16	16	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	83	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 047	—	—	—	—	
EARNINGS IN 1979													
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	18 112	43	30	13		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 062	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 670	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 839	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 746	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	3 656	16	16	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	2 402	14	14	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 481	13	—	—	13	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 061	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	195	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	\$9 701	\$16 407	\$14 459	\$20 453		
JOURNEY TO WORK													
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17 005	43	30	13		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12 626	16	16	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4 379	27	14	13		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	12	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	718	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	295	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	579	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1.19	1.89	1.54	4.00		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22.3	69.9	57.3	99.0		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	23.2	69.9	57.3	99.0		
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	75.0	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	185	—	—	—	—	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----	257	127	4	126	17	—	17	3 232	2 883	230	2 653	349
Householder, wife present -----	203	106	4	93	—	—	—	2 611	2 332	183	2 149	279
Householder, no wife present -----	14	3	—	11	13	—	—	153	138	14	124	15
Other household member -----	40	18	—	22	4	—	4	468	413	33	380	55
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female -----	169	113	—	56	19	—	19	1 167	1 005	176	829	162
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	25	25	14	11	—
Householder, no husband present -----	27	27	—	—	—	—	—	292	244	4	240	48
Other household member -----	142	86	—	56	19	—	19	850	736	158	578	114
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----	33	18	—	15	—	—	—	293	204	62	142	89
20 to 24 years -----	78	49	—	29	17	—	17	358	352	43	309	6
25 to 54 years -----	290	148	4	138	4	—	4	3 344	2 974	284	2 690	370
55 to 64 years -----	25	25	—	—	15	—	15	371	325	17	308	46
65 years and over -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	33	33	—	33	—
With one or more years of college -----	69	33	—	36	4	—	4	1 406	1 328	113	1 215	78

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----	396	236	4	156	36	—	36	4 166	3 716	376	3 340	450
Black -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	19	19	12	7	—
Other races -----	30	4	—	26	—	—	—	214	153	18	135	61
Spanish origin ¹ -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	42	27	—	27	15

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----	426	240	4	182	36	—	36	4 310	3 857	406	3 451	453
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	39	26	—	13	—	—	—	557	473	60	413	84
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	80	50	—	30	—	—	—	1 022	960	161	799	62
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	135	126	4	122	9
Sales occupations -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	95	60	13	47	35
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	70	40	—	30	—	—	—	792	774	144	630	18
Service occupations -----	108	59	—	49	19	—	19	215	127	15	112	88
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	22	22	—	22	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	75	50	4	21	4	—	4	1 334	1 181	102	1 079	153
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	124	55	—	69	13	—	13	1 160	1 094	68	1 026	66
Construction -----	53	25	—	28	13	—	13	448	366	30	336	82
Manufacturing -----	53	33	—	20	4	—	4	1 066	981	87	894	85
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	42	6	—	36	—	—	—	389	376	49	327	13
Wholesale trade -----	34	30	4	—	—	—	—	137	137	—	137	—
Retail trade -----	10	10	—	—	—	—	—	260	137	33	104	123
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	133	118	32	66	15
Business and repair services -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	47	47	33	14	14
Personal services -----	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	37	25	—	25	12
Professional and related services -----	118	105	—	13	19	—	19	257	163	79	84	94
Public administration -----	96	11	—	85	—	—	—	1 450	1 435	40	1 395	15
All other industries -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	72	72	3	69	—
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	89	31	—	31	58
Private wage and salary workers -----	212	152	4	56	36	—	36	2 498	2 160	324	1 836	338
Federal government workers -----	23	17	—	6	—	—	—	1 490	1 417	67	1 350	73
State and local government workers -----	163	71	—	92	—	—	—	324	266	15	251	58
Self-employed workers -----	28	—	—	28	—	—	—	87	45	—	45	42
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	46	46	—	—	4	—	4	411	306	32	274	105

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----	377	191	4	182	36	—	36	4 362	3 863	391	3 472	499
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	24	24	—	—	8	—	8	341	217	43	174	124
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	28	28	—	—	15	—	15	151	151	4	147	—
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	120	28	—	92	13	—	13	264	184	42	142	80
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	30	15	—	15	—	—	—	325	286	65	221	39
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	119	65	—	54	—	—	—	962	821	84	737	141
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	25	6	—	19	—	—	—	1 116	1 072	100	972	44
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	29	25	4	—	—	—	—	748	742	48	694	6
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	2	—	—	2	—	—	—	409	355	5	350	54
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	46	35	—	35	11
Median -----	\$9 100	\$10 019	\$20 453	\$7 978	\$5 333	—	\$5 333	\$15 409	\$15 880	\$11 952	\$16 163	\$10 131

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----	426	240	4	182	36	—	36	4 382	3 871	406	3 465	511
Drive alone -----	225	133	—	92	23	—	23	2 196	1 825	240	1 585	371
Carpool -----	201	107	4	90	13	—	13	2 186	2 046	166	1 880	140
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other means -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	17	17	—	17	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.37	1.36	2.00	1.36	1.32	—	1.32	1.50	1.55	1.33	1.58	1.18
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	41.4	46.2	60.0	34.6	43.1	—	43.1	44.8	46.3	48.9	46.0	33.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	41.4	46.2	60.0	34.6	43.1	—	43.1	44.8	46.4	48.9	46.1	33.3
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability -----	17	4	—	13	—	—	—	19	19	—	19	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	7 436	—	7 436	889
Householder, wife present	5 432	—	5 432	599
Householder, no wife present	505	—	505	77
Other household member	1 344	—	1 344	197
In group quarters	155	—	155	16
Female	6 269	—	6 269	408
Householder, husband present	151	—	151	8
Householder, no husband present	1 201	—	1 201	31
Other household member	4 656	—	4 656	369
In group quarters	261	—	261	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	1 522	—	1 522	110
20 to 24 years	2 072	—	2 072	247
25 to 54 years	7 981	—	7 981	781
55 to 64 years	1 466	—	1 466	134
65 years and over	664	—	664	25
With one or more years of college	4 316	—	4 316	320

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	12 516	—	12 516	1 155
Black	379	—	379	14
Other races	810	—	810	128
Spanish origin ¹	130	—	130	—

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	13 705	—	13 705	1 297
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 684	—	2 684	159
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 000	—	4 000	160
Technicians and related support occupations	324	—	324	22
Sales occupations	1 662	—	1 662	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 014	—	2 014	79
Service occupations	2 060	—	2 060	97
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	560	—	560	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 002	—	2 002	515
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 399	—	2 399	322
Construction	1 017	—	1 017	278
Manufacturing	1 825	—	1 825	271
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	812	—	812	52
Wholesale trade	552	—	552	26
Retail trade	2 845	—	2 845	139
Finance, insurance, and real estate	732	—	732	31
Business and repair services	555	—	555	36
Personal services	448	—	448	11
Professional and related services	3 407	—	3 407	130
Public administration	656	—	656	53
All other industries	856	—	856	270
Armed forces, at work	—	—	—	256
Private wage and salary workers	9 779	—	9 779	1 055
Federal government workers	339	—	339	37
State and local government workers	1 840	—	1 840	113
Self-employed workers	1 664	—	1 664	65
Unpaid family workers	83	—	83	27
At work 1 to 34 hours	3 586	—	3 586	274

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	13 294	—	13 294	1 238
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	3 689	—	3 689	212
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 476	—	1 476	174
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 442	—	1 442	151
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 391	—	1 391	81
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 559	—	2 559	306
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 247	—	1 247	114
\$20,000 to \$24,999	691	—	691	125
\$25,000 to \$49,999	650	—	650	64
\$50,000 or more	149	—	149	11
Median	\$8 058	—	\$8 058	\$10 010

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	12 118	—	12 118	1 238
Drive alone	10 166	—	10 166	874
Carpool	1 952	—	1 952	364
Public transportation	12	—	12	—
Bus or streetcar	12	—	12	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—
Walked only	718	—	718	18
Other means	278	—	278	41
Worked at home	579	—	579	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.10	—	1.10	1.22
Mean travel time to work	13.9	—	13.9	36.1
Car, truck, or van	14.5	—	14.5	36.4
Public transportation	75.0	—	75.0	—
With a public transportation disability	149	—	149	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.				Living outside SMSA, worked							
Living in Remainder of Pottawatomie County, worked—Con.											
Pottawatomie County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Pottawatomie County	Remainder of Pottawatomie County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Canadian County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Canadian County	Remainder of Canadian County	Cleveland County	Norman city	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Cleveland County	Remainder of Cleveland County
13 705	—	13 705	1 297	17 903	1 242	79	1 163	909	499	71	339
7 436	—	7 436	889	12 971	956	59	897	742	431	34	277
5 432	—	5 432	599	10 342	774	59	715	453	232	34	187
505	—	505	77	821	70	—	70	85	53	—	32
1 344	—	1 344	197	1 586	81	—	81	191	146	—	45
155	—	155	16	222	31	—	31	13	—	—	13
6 269	—	6 269	408	4 932	286	20	266	167	68	37	62
151	—	151	8	140	11	—	11	22	—	—	22
1 201	—	1 201	31	660	21	7	14	27	11	16	—
4 656	—	4 656	369	4 051	240	13	227	113	57	16	40
261	—	261	—	81	14	—	14	5	—	5	—
1 522	—	1 522	110	996	83	—	83	82	66	—	16
2 072	—	2 072	247	2 591	197	—	197	184	89	40	55
7 981	—	7 981	781	12 581	905	62	843	594	313	31	250
1 466	—	1 466	134	1 482	43	17	26	49	31	—	18
664	—	664	25	253	14	—	14	—	—	—	—
4 316	—	4 316	320	6 783	393	49	344	372	235	21	116
12 516	—	12 516	1 155	16 454	992	79	913	835	452	71	312
379	—	379	14	574	35	—	35	4	4	—	—
810	—	810	128	875	215	—	215	70	43	—	27
130	—	130	—	260	11	—	11	15	15	—	—
13 705	—	13 705	1 297	17 647	1 242	79	1 163	893	483	71	339
2 684	—	2 684	159	3 284	185	26	159	133	95	19	19
4 000	—	4 000	160	4 868	227	25	202	222	128	21	73
324	—	324	22	598	18	12	6	51	30	21	—
1 662	—	1 662	59	1 601	51	13	38	85	43	—	42
2 014	—	2 014	79	2 669	158	—	158	86	55	—	31
2 060	—	2 060	97	1 273	110	—	110	62	31	—	31
560	—	560	44	150	17	—	17	31	22	—	9
2 002	—	2 002	515	4 420	498	28	470	278	145	15	118
2 399	—	2 399	322	3 652	205	—	205	167	62	16	89
1 017	—	1 017	278	1 884	156	4	152	177	87	—	90
1 825	—	1 825	271	3 180	71	32	39	140	70	31	39
812	—	812	52	2 026	122	—	122	95	46	19	30
552	—	552	26	701	19	7	12	4	4	—	—
2 845	—	2 845	139	2 028	100	—	100	104	59	—	45
732	—	732	31	631	56	—	56	29	14	—	15
555	—	555	36	688	14	—	14	25	15	—	10
448	—	448	11	138	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
3 407	—	3 407	130	2 148	153	—	153	169	129	21	19
656	—	656	53	2 527	123	36	87	34	6	—	28
856	—	856	270	1 696	428	—	428	116	53	—	63
—	—	—	—	256	—	—	—	16	16	—	—
9 779	—	9 779	1 055	12 636	857	30	827	627	342	55	230
339	—	339	37	2 384	175	36	139	83	67	—	16
1 840	—	1 840	113	2 063	117	—	117	153	90	16	47
1 664	—	1 664	65	800	93	13	80	43	—	—	43
83	—	83	27	20	—	—	—	3	—	—	3
3 586	—	3 586	274	2 508	146	—	146	245	173	16	56
13 294	—	13 294	1 238	17 556	1 225	79	1 146	890	483	71	336
3 689	—	3 689	212	2 233	284	—	284	166	123	—	43
1 476	—	1 476	174	1 010	80	13	67	79	41	16	22
1 442	—	1 442	151	1 305	68	—	68	54	43	—	11
1 391	—	1 391	81	1 527	96	—	96	47	35	—	12
2 559	—	2 559	306	3 611	207	11	196	220	74	21	125
1 247	—	1 247	114	3 521	162	19	143	170	57	19	94
691	—	691	125	2 204	133	13	120	62	50	—	12
650	—	650	64	1 852	158	23	135	81	49	15	17
149	—	149	11	293	37	—	37	11	11	—	—
\$8 058	—	\$8 058	\$10 010	\$13 341	\$11 603	\$18 779	\$11 108	\$11 702	\$9 971	\$14 464	\$12 526
12 118	—	12 118	1 238	17 232	1 222	79	1 143	799	389	71	339
10 166	—	10 166	874	10 890	636	66	570	601	274	40	287
1 952	—	1 952	364	6 342	586	13	573	198	115	31	52
12	—	12	—	137	20	—	20	—	—	—	—
12	—	12	—	125	20	—	20	—	—	—	—
718	—	718	18	225	—	—	—	76	76	—	—
278	—	278	41	309	—	—	—	34	34	—	—
579	—	579	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.10	—	1.10	1.22	1.30	1.43	1.14	1.45	1.18	1.24	1.28	1.11
13.9	—	13.9	36.1	43.9	45.0	39.2	45.4	38.2	29.5	37.5	51.3
14.5	—	14.5	36.4	44.3	44.7	39.2	45.1	42.2	35.2	37.5	51.3
75.0	—	75.0	—	48.6	60.0	—	60.0	—	—	—	—
149	—	149	—	105	—	—	—	3	3	—	—

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living outside SMSA, worked—Con.									
	McClain County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), McClain County	Remainder of McClain County	Oklahoma County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Oklahoma County	Remainder of Oklahoma County	Pottawatomie County	Oklahoma City city (pt.), Pottawatomie County	Remainder of Pottawatomie County
Workers 16 years and over -----	319	—	319	14 148	10 659	3 489	1 285	5	1 280
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male -----	194	—	194	10 290	7 944	2 346	789	5	784
Householder, wife present -----	149	—	149	8 344	6 584	1 760	622	5	617
Householder, no wife present -----	22	—	22	619	451	168	25	—	25
Other household member -----	—	—	—	1 191	792	399	123	—	123
In group quarters -----	23	—	23	136	117	19	19	—	19
Female -----	125	—	125	3 858	2 715	1 143	496	—	496
Householder, husband present -----	—	—	—	104	104	—	3	—	3
Householder, no husband present -----	20	—	20	523	351	172	69	—	69
Other household member -----	105	—	105	3 169	2 210	959	424	—	424
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	62	50	12	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years -----	14	—	14	703	516	187	114	—	114
20 to 24 years -----	49	—	49	1 940	1 453	487	221	—	221
25 to 54 years -----	253	—	253	9 962	7 568	2 394	867	5	862
55 to 64 years -----	—	—	—	1 309	935	374	81	—	81
65 years and over -----	3	—	3	234	187	47	2	—	2
With one or more years of college -----	114	—	114	5 463	4 162	1 301	441	—	441
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White -----	296	—	296	13 150	10 036	3 114	1 181	5	1 176
Black -----	—	—	—	503	251	252	32	—	32
Other races -----	23	—	23	495	372	123	72	—	72
Spanish origin ¹ -----	34	—	34	200	155	45	—	—	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work -----	319	—	319	13 915	10 572	3 343	1 278	5	1 273
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	78	—	78	2 693	2 144	549	195	—	195
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	68	—	68	4 059	3 186	873	292	—	292
Technicians and related support occupations -----	—	—	—	498	383	115	31	—	31
Sales occupations -----	49	—	49	1 384	1 168	216	32	—	32
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	19	—	19	2 177	1 635	542	229	—	229
Service occupations -----	23	—	23	998	692	306	80	—	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	21	—	21	81	59	22	—	—	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	119	—	119	3 279	2 432	847	246	—	246
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	10	—	10	2 805	2 059	746	465	5	460
Construction -----	25	—	25	1 407	1 088	319	119	—	119
Manufacturing -----	64	—	64	2 528	2 027	501	377	5	372
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	—	—	—	1 656	1 357	299	153	—	153
Wholesale trade -----	4	—	4	647	573	74	27	—	27
Retail trade -----	64	—	64	1 665	1 279	386	95	—	95
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	—	—	—	498	460	38	48	—	48
Business and repair services -----	15	—	15	596	475	121	38	—	38
Personal services -----	—	—	—	117	91	26	21	—	21
Professional and related services -----	66	—	66	1 509	977	532	251	—	251
Public administration -----	19	—	19	2 298	1 540	758	53	—	53
All other industries -----	62	—	62	994	705	289	96	—	96
Armed forces, at work -----	—	—	—	233	87	146	7	—	7
Private wage and salary workers -----	253	—	253	9 855	7 894	1 961	1 044	5	1 039
Federal government workers -----	5	—	5	2 059	1 181	878	62	—	62
State and local government workers -----	47	—	47	1 620	1 136	484	126	—	126
Self-employed workers -----	14	—	14	597	431	166	53	—	53
Unpaid family workers -----	—	—	—	17	17	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	91	—	91	1 819	1 165	654	207	—	207
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings -----	319	—	319	13 864	10 485	3 379	1 258	5	1 253
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	85	—	85	1 548	1 028	520	150	—	150
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	23	—	23	701	482	219	127	—	127
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	7	—	7	1 106	804	302	70	—	70
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	47	—	47	1 135	889	246	202	—	202
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	65	—	65	2 715	1 870	845	404	5	399
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	23	—	23	3 012	2 416	596	154	—	154
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	51	—	51	1 893	1 473	420	65	—	65
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	18	—	18	1 520	1 319	201	75	—	75
\$50,000 or more -----	—	—	—	234	204	30	11	—	11
Median -----	\$9 894	—	\$9 894	\$14 302	\$15 234	\$11 823	\$10 592	\$10 415	\$10 582
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van -----	289	—	289	13 704	10 294	3 410	1 218	5	1 213
Drive alone -----	216	—	216	8 539	6 621	1 918	898	5	893
Carpool -----	73	—	73	5 165	3 673	1 492	320	—	320
Public transportation -----	—	—	—	100	88	12	17	—	17
Bus or streetcar -----	—	—	—	88	88	—	17	—	17
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	—	—	131	106	25	18	—	18
Other means -----	30	—	30	213	171	42	32	—	32
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.16	—	1.16	1.31	1.28	1.41	1.19	1.00	1.19
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	30.7	—	30.7	45.6	47.5	39.6	31.4	15.0	31.5
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	27.0	—	27.0	45.8	47.7	40.2	31.5	15.0	31.5
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	—	—	—	41.0	45.9	5.0	80.0	—	80.0
With a public transportation disability -----	—	—	—	102	73	29	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	29 885	29 885	6 749	23 136	2 743
Householder, wife present	20 754	20 754	4 094	16 660	1 728
Householder, no wife present	4 621	4 621	1 491	3 130	512
Other household member	4 378	4 378	1 122	3 256	503
In group quarters	132	132	42	90	—
Female	22 526	22 526	5 189	17 337	1 767
Householder, husband present	624	624	108	516	—
Householder, no husband present	5 802	5 802	1 842	3 960	569
Other household member	15 986	15 986	3 227	12 759	1 198
In group quarters	114	114	12	102	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	3 141	3 141	558	2 583	310
20 to 24 years	6 990	6 990	1 682	5 308	600
25 to 54 years	36 659	36 659	7 938	28 721	3 162
55 to 64 years	4 731	4 731	1 439	3 292	369
65 years and over	890	890	321	569	69
With one or more years of college	24 602	24 602	6 404	18 198	2 221

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	50 132	50 132	11 369	38 763	4 327
Black	363	363	69	294	11
Other races	1 916	1 916	500	1 416	172
Spanish origin ¹	924	924	145	779	89

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	51 298	51 298	11 835	39 463	4 457
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	13 287	13 287	3 680	9 607	879
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 650	17 650	4 293	13 357	1 602
Technicians and related support occupations	1 829	1 829	431	1 398	158
Sales occupations	5 231	5 231	1 353	3 878	694
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	10 590	10 590	2 509	8 081	750
Service occupations	6 294	6 294	1 412	4 882	608
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 005	2 005	227	1 778	150
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 051	6 051	979	5 072	662
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 011	6 011	1 244	4 767	556
Construction	3 978	3 978	803	3 175	480
Manufacturing	4 976	4 976	870	4 106	494
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 941	2 941	714	2 227	312
Wholesale trade	1 405	1 405	263	1 142	203
Retail trade	8 309	8 309	1 902	6 407	806
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 430	2 430	525	1 905	125
Business and repair services	2 443	2 443	553	1 890	157
Personal services	1 128	1 128	384	744	76
Professional and related services	10 443	10 443	2 582	7 861	755
Public administration	10 151	10 151	2 787	7 364	764
All other industries	3 094	3 094	452	2 642	285
Armed forces, at work	1 113	1 113	103	1 010	53
Private wage and salary workers	29 124	29 124	6 044	23 080	2 835
Federal government workers	2 921	2 921	316	2 605	209
State and local government workers	16 379	16 379	4 628	11 751	1 147
Self-employed workers	3 743	3 743	901	2 842	304
Unpaid family workers	244	244	49	195	15
At work 1 to 34 hours	11 111	11 111	2 625	8 486	982

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	50 736	50 736	11 670	39 066	4 218
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	8 409	8 409	1 941	6 468	723
\$4,000 to \$5,999	4 130	4 130	1 060	3 070	352
\$6,000 to \$7,999	3 575	3 575	721	2 854	320
\$8,000 to \$9,999	4 429	4 429	1 074	3 355	332
\$10,000 to \$14,999	9 520	9 520	2 303	7 217	682
\$15,000 to \$19,999	8 057	8 057	1 747	6 310	787
\$20,000 to \$24,999	6 204	6 204	1 278	4 926	488
\$25,000 to \$49,999	5 700	5 700	1 346	4 354	470
\$50,000 or more	712	712	200	512	64
Median	\$12 049	\$12 049	\$11 769	\$12 141	\$12 349

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	46 274	46 274	9 626	36 648	4 159
Drive alone	35 753	35 753	7 458	28 295	3 158
Carpool	10 521	10 521	2 168	8 353	1 001
Public transportation	1 135	1 135	602	533	98
Bus or streetcar	1 114	1 114	602	512	89
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	9	9	—	9	—
Walked only	2 382	2 382	1 086	1 296	184
Other means	1 259	1 259	331	928	69
Worked at home	1 361	1 361	293	1 068	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15
Mean travel time to work	20.0	20.0	16.4	21.1	21.5
Car, truck, or van	20.3	20.3	16.1	21.3	21.9
Public transportation	30.3	30.3	26.3	34.8	34.2
With a public transportation disability	174	174	33	141	27

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA		
Total	Thurston County	Olympia city	Remainder of Thurston County	Place of work not reported	Total	Thurston County	Olympia city	Remainder of Thurston County	Living in SMSA, worked			
									Inside SMSA	Thurston County	Olympia city	
52 411	52 411	11 938	40 473	4 510	43 977	43 977	26 051	17 926	39 111	39 111	23 154	
29 885	29 885	6 749	23 136	2 743	23 323	23 323	13 311	10 012	20 271	20 271	11 594	
20 754	20 754	4 094	16 660	1 728	15 985	15 985	9 194	6 791	13 637	13 637	7 847	
4 621	4 621	1 491	3 130	512	3 686	3 686	2 318	1 368	3 339	3 339	2 093	
4 378	4 378	1 122	3 256	503	3 514	3 514	1 735	1 779	3 172	3 172	1 605	
132	132	42	90	—	138	138	64	74	123	123	49	
22 526	22 526	5 189	17 337	1 767	20 654	20 654	12 740	7 914	18 840	18 840	11 560	
624	624	108	516	—	602	602	437	165	565	565	405	
5 802	5 802	1 842	3 960	569	5 029	5 029	3 373	1 656	4 673	4 673	3 141	
15 986	15 986	3 227	12 759	1 198	14 895	14 895	8 876	6 019	13 488	13 488	7 974	
114	114	12	102	—	128	128	54	74	114	114	40	
3 141	3 141	558	2 583	310	2 631	2 631	1 306	1 325	2 517	2 517	1 256	
6 990	6 990	1 682	5 308	600	5 733	5 733	3 142	2 591	5 103	5 103	2 765	
36 659	36 659	7 938	28 721	3 162	30 511	30 511	18 564	11 947	26 983	26 983	16 467	
4 731	4 731	1 439	3 292	369	4 358	4 358	2 631	1 727	3 785	3 785	2 264	
890	890	321	569	69	744	744	408	336	723	723	402	
24 602	24 602	6 404	18 198	2 221	21 170	21 170	14 067	7 103	18 334	18 334	12 129	
50 132	50 132	11 369	38 763	4 327	41 963	41 963	24 703	17 260	37 528	37 528	22 130	
363	363	69	294	11	340	340	280	60	211	211	171	
1 916	1 916	500	1 416	172	1 674	1 674	1 068	606	1 372	1 372	853	
924	924	145	779	89	762	762	482	280	650	650	382	
51 298	51 298	11 835	39 463	4 457	43 934	43 934	26 038	17 896	39 077	39 077	23 141	
13 287	13 287	3 680	9 607	879	12 436	12 436	8 356	4 080	10 571	10 571	7 135	
17 650	17 650	4 293	13 357	1 602	15 788	15 788	10 650	5 138	14 383	14 383	9 629	
1 829	1 829	431	1 398	158	1 556	1 556	1 216	340	1 359	1 359	1 059	
5 231	5 231	1 353	3 878	694	4 284	4 284	1 993	2 291	3 919	3 919	1 869	
10 590	10 590	2 509	8 081	750	9 948	9 948	7 441	2 507	9 105	9 105	6 701	
6 294	6 294	1 412	4 882	608	5 413	5 413	2 724	2 689	5 081	5 081	2 581	
2 005	2 005	227	1 778	150	1 752	1 752	249	1 503	1 566	1 566	179	
6 051	6 051	979	5 072	662	4 281	4 281	2 277	2 004	3 647	3 647	1 951	
6 011	6 011	1 244	4 767	556	4 264	4 264	1 782	2 482	3 829	3 829	1 666	
3 978	3 978	803	3 175	480	2 528	2 528	1 180	1 348	2 172	2 172	1 030	
4 976	4 976	870	4 106	494	3 584	3 584	1 472	2 112	3 234	3 234	1 424	
2 941	2 941	714	2 227	312	2 064	2 064	1 502	562	1 838	1 838	1 386	
1 405	1 405	263	1 142	203	1 036	1 036	520	516	847	847	439	
8 309	8 309	1 902	6 407	806	7 389	7 389	3 632	3 757	6 756	6 756	3 374	
2 430	2 430	525	1 905	125	2 190	2 190	1 371	819	2 046	2 046	1 252	
2 443	2 443	553	1 890	157	2 282	2 282	1 435	847	2 010	2 010	1 233	
1 128	1 128	384	744	76	1 095	1 095	601	494	990	990	559	
10 443	10 443	2 582	7 861	755	9 392	9 392	5 130	4 262	8 607	8 607	4 702	
10 151	10 151	2 787	7 364	764	9 973	9 973	8 441	1 532	8 407	8 407	7 126	
3 094	3 094	452	2 642	285	2 401	2 401	754	1 647	2 170	2 170	616	
1 113	1 113	103	1 010	53	43	43	13	30	34	34	13	
29 124	29 124	6 044	23 080	2 835	22 816	22 816	11 759	11 057	20 601	20 601	10 785	
2 921	2 921	316	2 605	209	1 143	1 143	898	245	970	970	775	
16 379	16 379	4 628	11 751	1 147	16 420	16 420	12 055	4 365	14 185	14 185	10 390	
3 743	3 743	901	2 842	304	3 379	3 379	1 289	2 090	3 143	3 143	1 554	
244	244	49	195	15	219	219	50	169	212	212	50	
11 111	11 111	2 625	8 486	982	9 697	9 697	4 647	5 050	8 977	8 977	4 298	
50 736	50 736	11 670	39 066	4 218	42 599	42 599	25 268	17 331	37 822	37 822	22 442	
8 409	8 409	1 941	6 468	723	7 477	7 477	3 663	3 814	7 034	7 034	3 480	
4 130	4 130	1 060	3 070	352	3 470	3 470	1 831	1 639	3 253	3 253	1 751	
3 575	3 575	721	2 854	320	3 165	3 165	1 737	1 428	2 825	2 825	1 565	
4 429	4 429	1 074	3 355	332	3 933	3 933	2 322	1 611	3 509	3 509	2 080	
9 520	9 520	2 303	7 217	682	8 109	8 109	5 007	3 102	7 199	7 199	4 435	
8 057	8 057	1 747	6 310	787	6 725	6 725	4 449	2 276	5 688	5 688	3 760	
6 204	6 204	1 278	4 926	488	4 808	4 808	2 918	1 890	4 296	4 296	2 641	
5 700	5 700	1 346	4 354	470	4 297	4 297	2 944	1 353	3 471	3 471	2 351	
712	712	200	512	64	615	615	397	218	547	547	379	
\$12 049	\$12 049	\$11 769	\$12 141	\$12 349	\$11 547	\$11 547	\$12 594	\$10 188	\$11 182	\$11 182	\$12 145	
46 274	46 274	9 626	36 648	4 159	38 330	38 330	23 314	15 016	33 753	33 753	20 571	
35 753	35 753	7 458	28 295	3 158	30 021	30 021	17 698	12 323	27 121	27 121	16 102	
10 521	10 521	2 168	8 353	1 001	8 309	8 309	5 616	2 693	6 632	6 632	4 469	
1 135	1 135	602	533	98	989	989	773	216	925	925	709	
1 114	1 114	602	512	89	989	989	773	216	925	925	709	
9	9	—	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
2 382	2 382	1 086	1 296	184	2 239	2 239	1 122	1 117	2 107	2 107	1 060	
1 259	1 259	331	928	69	1 058	1 058	549	509	965	965	521	
1 361	1 361	293	1 068	—	1 361	1 361	293	1 068	1 361	1 361	293	
1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.15	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.13	
20.0	20.0	16.4	21.1	21.5	18.5	18.5	19.1	17.7	15.7	15.7	16.2	
20.3	20.3	16.1	21.3	21.9	18.7	18.7	19.0	18.1	15.7	15.7	16.0	
30.3	30.3	26.3	34.8	34.2	34.7	34.7	35.0	33.8	30.7	30.7	29.8	
174	174	33	141	27	156	156	105	51	133	133	90	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in SMSA, worked—Con.		Living in Thurston County, worked					Living in Olympia city, worked		
Remainder of Thurston County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Thurston County	Olympia city	Remainder of Thurston County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Thurston County	Olympia city
15 957	8 790	39 111	39 111	23 154	15 957	8 790	9 347	9 347	7 276
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
8 677	6 871	20 271	20 271	11 594	8 677	6 871	4 988	4 988	3 793
5 790	5 389	13 637	13 637	7 847	5 790	5 389	3 034	3 034	2 211
1 246	770	3 339	3 339	2 093	1 246	770	1 103	1 103	980
1 567	703	3 172	3 172	1 605	1 567	703	809	809	580
74	9	123	123	49	74	9	42	42	22
7 280	1 919	18 840	18 840	11 560	7 280	1 919	4 359	4 359	3 483
160	59	565	565	405	160	59	108	108	90
1 532	560	4 673	4 673	3 141	1 532	560	1 517	1 517	1 260
5 514	1 300	13 488	13 488	7 974	5 514	1 300	2 722	2 722	2 121
74	—	114	114	40	74	—	12	12	12
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
1 261	314	2 517	2 517	1 256	1 261	314	423	423	297
2 338	1 287	5 103	5 103	2 765	2 338	1 287	1 341	1 341	1 041
10 516	6 514	26 983	26 983	16 467	10 516	6 514	6 105	6 105	4 797
1 521	577	3 785	3 785	2 264	1 521	577	1 212	1 212	919
321	98	723	723	402	321	98	266	266	222
6 205	4 047	18 334	18 334	12 129	6 205	4 047	5 028	5 028	4 033
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
15 398	8 277	37 528	37 528	22 130	15 398	8 277	8 978	8 978	6 946
40	141	211	211	171	40	141	36	36	23
519	372	1 372	1 372	853	519	372	333	333	307
268	185	650	650	382	268	185	85	85	85
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
15 936	7 764	39 077	39 077	23 141	15 936	7 764	9 347	9 347	7 276
3 436	1 837	10 571	10 571	7 135	3 436	1 837	3 058	3 058	2 512
4 754	1 665	14 383	14 383	9 629	4 754	1 665	3 552	3 552	2 913
300	312	1 359	1 359	1 059	300	312	322	322	244
2 050	618	3 919	3 919	1 869	2 050	618	965	965	644
2 404	735	9 105	9 105	6 701	2 404	735	2 265	2 265	2 025
2 500	605	5 081	5 081	2 581	2 500	605	1 104	1 104	854
1 387	289	1 566	1 566	1 179	1 387	289	113	113	43
1 696	1 742	3 647	3 647	1 951	1 696	1 742	639	639	443
2 163	1 626	3 829	3 829	1 666	2 163	1 626	881	881	511
1 142	1 326	2 172	2 172	1 030	1 142	1 326	456	456	252
1 810	1 248	3 234	3 234	1 424	1 810	1 248	607	607	313
452	791	1 838	1 838	1 386	452	791	535	535	435
408	355	847	847	439	408	355	206	206	129
3 382	747	6 756	6 756	3 374	3 382	747	1 417	1 417	1 040
794	259	2 046	2 046	1 252	794	259	490	490	413
777	276	2 010	2 010	1 233	777	276	505	505	462
431	62	990	990	559	431	62	339	339	298
3 905	1 081	8 607	8 607	4 702	3 905	1 081	2 232	2 232	1 693
1 281	980	8 407	8 407	7 126	1 281	980	2 276	2 276	2 055
1 554	639	2 170	2 170	616	1 554	639	284	284	186
21	1 026	34	34	13	21	1 026	—	—	—
9 816	5 688	20 601	20 601	10 785	9 816	5 688	4 463	4 463	3 191
195	1 742	970	970	775	195	1 742	109	109	109
3 795	1 047	14 185	14 185	10 390	3 795	1 047	3 960	3 960	3 334
1 989	296	3 143	3 143	1 154	1 989	296	766	766	622
162	17	212	212	50	162	17	49	49	20
4 679	1 152	8 977	8 977	4 298	4 679	1 152	2 189	2 189	1 574
EARNINGS IN 1979									
15 380	8 696	37 822	37 822	22 442	15 380	8 696	9 136	9 136	7 104
3 554	652	7 034	7 034	3 480	3 554	652	1 622	1 622	1 231
1 502	525	3 253	3 253	1 751	1 502	525	849	849	648
1 260	430	2 825	2 825	1 565	1 260	430	558	558	491
1 429	588	3 509	3 509	2 080	1 429	588	895	895	713
2 764	1 639	7 199	7 199	4 435	2 764	1 639	1 876	1 876	1 532
1 928	1 582	5 688	5 688	3 760	1 928	1 582	1 296	1 296	929
1 655	1 420	4 296	4 296	2 641	1 655	1 420	967	967	749
1 120	1 759	3 471	3 471	2 351	1 120	1 759	898	898	688
168	101	547	547	379	168	101	155	155	123
\$9 923	\$16 276	\$11 182	\$11 182	\$12 145	\$9 923	\$16 276	\$11 228	\$11 228	\$11 105
JOURNEY TO WORK									
13 182	8 362	33 753	33 753	20 571	13 182	8 362	7 274	7 274	5 437
11 019	5 474	27 121	27 121	16 102	11 019	5 474	5 958	5 958	4 471
2 163	2 888	6 632	6 632	4 469	2 163	2 888	1 316	1 316	966
216	112	925	925	709	216	112	512	512	406
216	100	925	925	709	216	100	512	512	406
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 047	91	2 107	2 107	1 060	1 047	91	983	983	940
444	225	965	965	521	444	225	285	285	200
1 068	—	1 361	1 361	293	1 068	—	293	293	293
1.10	1.26	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.10	1.26	1.11	1.11	1.11
15.0	37.6	15.7	15.7	16.2	15.0	37.6	13.1	13.1	12.4
15.2	37.9	15.7	15.7	16.0	15.2	37.9	12.2	12.2	11.6
33.8	23.5	30.7	30.7	29.8	33.8	23.5	26.8	26.8	25.2
43	14	133	133	90	43	14	33	33	33

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 195	888	15 283	15 283	7 801	7 482	5 983	3 052	3 052	1 717	1 335
Householder, wife present	823	540	10 603	10 603	5 636	4 967	4 849	2 348	2 348	1 347	1 001
Householder, no wife present	123	157	2 236	2 236	1 113	1 123	613	347	347	225	122
Other household member	229	191	2 363	2 363	1 025	1 338	512	342	342	130	212
In group quarters	20	—	81	81	27	54	9	15	15	15	—
Female	876	140	14 481	14 481	8 077	6 404	1 779	1 814	1 814	1 180	634
Householder, husband present	18	—	457	457	315	142	59	37	37	32	5
Householder, no husband present	257	70	3 156	3 156	1 881	1 275	490	356	356	232	124
Other household member	601	70	10 766	10 766	5 853	4 913	1 230	1 407	1 407	902	505
In group quarters	—	—	102	102	28	74	—	14	14	14	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	126	28	2 094	2 094	959	1 135	286	114	114	50	64
20 to 24 years	300	162	3 762	3 762	1 724	2 038	1 125	630	630	377	253
25 to 54 years	1 308	738	20 878	20 878	11 670	9 208	5 776	3 528	3 528	2 097	1 431
55 to 64 years	293	90	2 573	2 573	1 345	1 228	487	573	573	367	206
65 years and over	44	10	457	457	180	277	88	21	21	6	15
With one or more years of college	995	628	13 306	13 306	8 096	5 210	3 419	2 836	2 836	1 938	898

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 032	927	28 550	28 550	15 184	13 366	7 350	4 435	4 435	2 573	1 862
Black	13	22	175	175	148	27	119	129	129	109	20
Other races	26	79	1 039	1 039	546	493	293	302	302	215	87
Spanish origin ¹	—	25	565	565	297	268	160	112	112	100	12

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	2 071	937	29 730	29 730	15 865	13 865	6 827	4 857	4 857	2 897	1 960
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	546	313	7 513	7 513	4 623	2 890	1 524	1 865	1 865	1 221	644
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	639	124	10 831	10 831	6 716	4 115	1 541	1 405	1 405	1 021	384
Technicians and related support occupations	78	47	1 037	1 037	815	222	265	197	197	157	40
Sales occupations	321	45	2 954	2 954	1 225	1 729	573	365	365	124	241
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	240	32	6 840	6 840	4 676	2 164	703	843	843	740	103
Service occupations	250	49	3 977	3 977	1 727	2 250	556	332	332	143	189
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	70	50	1 453	1 453	136	1 317	239	186	186	70	116
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	196	207	3 008	3 008	1 508	1 500	1 535	634	634	326	308
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	370	194	2 948	2 948	1 155	1 793	1 432	435	435	116	319
Construction	204	230	1 716	1 716	778	938	1 096	356	356	150	206
Manufacturing	294	161	2 627	2 627	1 111	1 516	1 087	350	350	48	302
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	100	123	1 303	1 303	951	352	668	226	226	116	110
Wholesale trade	77	10	641	641	310	331	345	189	189	81	108
Retail trade	377	54	5 339	5 339	2 334	3 005	693	633	633	258	375
Finance, insurance, and real estate	77	23	1 556	1 556	839	717	236	144	144	119	25
Business and repair services	43	8	1 505	1 505	771	734	268	272	272	202	70
Personal services	41	9	651	651	261	390	53	105	105	42	63
Professional and related services	539	137	6 375	6 375	3 009	3 366	944	785	785	428	357
Public administration	221	111	6 131	6 131	5 071	1 060	869	1 566	1 566	1 315	251
All other industries	98	71	1 886	1 886	430	1 456	568	231	231	138	93
Armed forces, at work	—	91	34	34	13	21	935	9	9	—	9
Private wage and salary workers	1 272	684	16 138	16 138	7 594	8 544	5 004	2 215	2 215	974	1 241
Federal government workers	—	174	861	861	666	195	1 568	173	173	123	50
State and local government workers	626	147	10 225	10 225	7 056	3 169	900	2 235	2 235	1 665	570
Self-employed workers	144	23	2 377	2 377	532	1 845	273	236	236	135	101
Unpaid family workers	29	—	163	163	30	133	17	7	7	—	7
At work 1 to 34 hours	615	92	6 788	6 788	2 724	4 064	1 060	720	720	349	371

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	2 032	1 028	28 686	28 686	15 338	13 348	7 668	4 777	4 777	2 826	1 951
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	391	40	5 412	5 412	2 249	3 163	612	443	443	183	260
\$4,000 to \$5,999	221	82	2 384	2 384	1 103	1 281	443	217	217	80	137
\$6,000 to \$7,999	67	54	2 267	2 267	1 074	1 193	376	340	340	172	168
\$8,000 to \$9,999	182	47	2 614	2 614	1 367	1 247	541	424	424	242	182
\$10,000 to \$14,999	344	198	5 323	5 323	2 903	2 420	1 441	910	910	572	338
\$15,000 to \$19,999	367	175	4 392	4 392	2 831	1 561	1 407	1 037	1 037	689	348
\$20,000 to \$24,999	218	146	3 329	3 329	1 892	1 437	1 274	512	512	277	235
\$25,000 to \$49,999	210	254	2 573	2 573	1 663	910	1 505	826	826	593	233
\$50,000 or more	32	32	392	392	256	136	69	68	68	18	50
Median	\$11 800	\$17 266	\$11 165	\$11 165	\$12 772	\$9 663	\$16 163	\$15 177	\$15 177	\$15 848	\$12 956

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 837	971	26 479	26 479	15 134	11 345	7 391	4 577	4 577	2 743	1 834
Drive alone	1 487	492	21 163	21 163	11 631	9 532	4 982	2 900	2 900	1 596	1 304
Carpool	350	479	5 316	5 316	3 503	1 813	2 409	1 677	1 677	1 147	530
Public transportation	106	30	413	413	303	110	82	64	64	64	—
Bus or streetcar	106	30	413	413	303	110	70	64	64	64	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	43	10	1 124	1 124	120	1 004	81	132	132	62	70
Other means	85	17	680	680	321	359	208	93	93	28	65
Worked at home	—	—	1 068	1 068	—	1 068	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1 12	1.45	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.14	1.24	1.29	1.29	1.35	1.21
Mean travel time to work	15.7	44.8	16.5	16.5	17.9	14.8	36.6	40.5	40.5	42.0	38.2
Car, truck, or van	14.2	44.9	16.6	16.6	17.6	15.4	37.0	40.5	40.5	41.5	39.1
Public transportation	33.0	25.8	35.6	35.6	36.0	34.6	22.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	—
With a public transportation disability	—	—	100	100	57	43	14	23	23	15	8

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	149 957	21 611	13 374	8 237	102 918	79 140	23 778	25 428	10 293	144 382	14 720	10 241
Householder, wife present	98 236	15 596	9 366	6 230	65 439	47 646	17 793	17 201	6 242	95 980	10 467	7 089
Householder, no wife present	20 894	2 239	1 695	544	16 095	13 246	2 849	2 560	1 506	19 638	1 661	1 242
Other household member	28 729	3 769	2 313	1 456	20 742	17 683	3 059	4 218	2 318	26 725	2 560	1 908
In group quarters	2 098	7	—	—	642	565	77	1 449	227	2 039	32	2
Female	115 131	16 370	11 141	5 229	82 564	64 991	17 573	16 197	5 781	111 851	11 471	9 442
Householder, husband present	2 400	201	118	83	1 896	1 448	448	303	105	2 354	174	130
Householder, no husband present	28 713	3 275	2 759	516	22 664	19 206	3 458	2 774	1 478	27 548	2 328	2 098
Other household member	82 557	12 874	8 244	4 630	56 798	43 193	13 605	12 885	4 077	80 540	8 934	7 179
In group quarters	1 461	20	20	—	1 206	1 144	62	235	121	1 409	35	35

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	21 774	2 893	1 772	1 121	15 066	12 242	2 824	3 815	1 257	20 867	2 194	1 699
20 to 24 years	41 523	5 732	4 093	1 639	28 874	23 624	5 250	6 917	2 915	39 499	3 657	2 887
25 to 54 years	167 745	23 742	14 873	8 869	115 795	85 523	30 272	28 208	9 778	163 212	16 319	12 264
55 to 64 years	27 391	4 458	3 030	1 428	20 624	18 081	2 543	2 309	1 724	26 318	3 049	2 189
65 years and over	6 655	1 156	747	409	5 123	4 661	462	376	400	6 337	972	644
With one or more years of college	109 429	9 734	6 014	3 720	82 446	60 513	21 933	17 249	6 310	104 642	8 035	6 345

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	245 351	37 462	24 073	13 389	169 043	128 953	40 090	38 846	14 211	238 438	25 668	19 179
Black	15 555	138	138	—	13 633	12 697	936	1 784	1 495	13 970	245	240
Other races	4 182	381	304	77	2 806	2 481	325	995	368	3 825	278	264
Spanish origin ¹	4 694	410	344	66	3 340	2 854	486	944	400	4 319	314	281

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	253 597	37 862	24 417	13 445	184 362	143 298	41 064	31 373	15 199	245 289	26 191	19 683
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	63 013	6 544	3 949	2 595	49 610	35 600	14 010	6 859	2 932	60 785	5 487	4 573
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	86 941	12 428	8 745	3 683	63 512	49 137	14 375	11 001	5 331	84 028	7 308	6 130
Technicians and related support occupations	7 864	909	661	248	6 045	4 869	1 176	910	329	7 680	512	479
Sales occupations	29 541	4 005	2 808	1 197	22 043	16 035	6 008	3 493	2 561	27 500	3 040	2 586
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	49 536	7 514	5 276	2 238	35 424	28 233	7 191	6 598	2 441	48 848	3 756	3 065
Service occupations	34 295	4 885	3 543	1 342	24 620	20 820	3 800	4 790	2 219	32 593	3 915	3 283
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4 710	2 350	181	2 169	1 723	1 083	640	637	368	4 299	2 058	144
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	27 568	4 806	3 145	1 661	19 294	15 349	3 945	3 468	1 595	27 055	3 124	2 268
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	37 070	6 849	4 854	1 995	25 603	21 309	4 294	4 618	2 754	36 529	4 299	3 285
Construction	12 993	1 957	1 157	800	9 427	7 042	2 385	1 609	993	12 278	1 205	739
Manufacturing	35 025	5 600	4 132	1 468	24 931	19 546	5 385	4 494	2 281	35 274	3 102	2 374
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	29 993	5 484	3 712	1 772	21 278	16 345	4 933	3 231	1 849	29 284	3 418	2 866
Wholesale trade	13 630	2 219	1 580	639	9 890	7 143	2 747	1 521	1 026	12 975	1 102	863
Retail trade	44 832	6 703	4 632	2 071	31 752	25 033	6 719	6 377	2 502	43 089	5 465	4 559
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24 459	2 863	1 967	896	18 981	14 514	4 467	2 615	1 299	23 818	1 197	1 020
Business and repair services	11 833	1 354	954	400	8 963	6 913	2 050	1 516	707	11 506	900	677
Personal services	7 210	1 000	751	249	5 204	4 125	1 079	1 006	564	6 731	726	630
Professional and related services	57 386	6 844	4 393	2 451	44 480	35 485	8 995	6 062	2 960	55 004	5 850	4 861
Public administration	8 752	1 180	829	351	5 609	4 583	1 026	1 963	504	8 339	942	824
All other industries	7 484	2 658	310	2 348	3 847	2 569	1 278	979	514	6 991	2 284	270
Armed forces, at work	11 491	119	98	21	1 120	833	287	10 252	875	10 944	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	201 664	28 942	19 939	9 003	148 671	115 154	33 517	24 051	12 056	195 983	18 645	15 203
Federal government workers	20 153	963	737	226	6 881	5 575	1 306	12 309	1 303	19 586	359	289
State and local government workers	28 888	4 175	2 505	1 670	21 240	17 241	3 999	3 473	1 588	27 294	3 744	2 899
Self-employed workers	13 357	3 535	1 289	2 246	8 130	5 818	2 312	1 692	1 082	12 371	3 120	1 234
Unpaid family workers	1 026	366	45	321	560	343	217	100	45	999	323	58
At work 1 to 34 hours	55 256	7 311	4 680	2 631	40 211	32 787	7 424	7 734	3 034	53 018	6 098	4 515

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	259 492	37 013	23 995	13 018	181 669	141 195	40 474	40 810	15 344	251 285	25 604	19 353
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	46 135	6 470	3 977	2 493	32 865	26 712	6 153	6 800	2 786	43 811	5 043	3 678
\$4,000 to \$5,999	21 940	3 469	2 245	1 224	14 926	12 593	2 333	3 545	1 391	20 965	2 664	2 059
\$6,000 to \$7,999	24 380	3 558	2 530	1 028	16 218	13 345	2 873	4 604	1 612	23 394	2 269	1 796
\$8,000 to \$9,999	25 454	3 401	2 375	1 026	17 613	14 261	3 352	4 440	1 379	24 579	2 268	1 782
\$10,000 to \$14,999	52 938	8 238	5 649	2 589	36 196	28 560	7 636	8 504	2 580	52 154	5 762	4 340
\$15,000 to \$19,999	39 069	5 731	3 775	1 956	27 839	21 133	6 706	5 499	2 321	38 649	3 534	2 685
\$20,000 to \$24,999	23 745	3 189	1 894	1 295	16 713	11 551	5 162	3 843	1 596	23 112	1 919	1 533
\$25,000 to \$49,999	21 379	2 472	1 357	1 115	15 639	10 538	5 101	3 268	1 416	20 449	1 773	1 257
\$50,000 or more	4 452	485	193	292	3 660	2 502	1 158	307	263	4 172	372	223
Median	\$10 785	\$10 662	\$10 504	\$11 035	\$10 911	\$10 434	\$13 211	\$10 397	\$10 704	\$10 875	\$10 311	\$10 266

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	231 832	32 972	21 764	11 208	161 466	122 841	38 625	37 394	14 221	224 811	22 203	17 668
Drive alone	177 998	25 271	16 791	8 480	125 814	95 281	30 533	26 913	11 534	170 708	17 622	14 051
Carpool	53 834	7 701	4 973	2 728	35 652	27 560	8 092	10 481	2 687	54 103	4 581	3 617
Public transportation	13 603	1 072	1 003	69	11 532	10 635	897	999	823	12 857	467	426
Bus or streetcar	13 112	1 022	953	69	11 370	10 250	880	960	769	12 414	437	396
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	16	9	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	16	9	—
Walked only	11 765	1 958	1 179	779	7 897	7 197	700	1 910	766	10 860	1 619	1 059
Other means	2 117	337	205	132	1 404	1 164	240	376	264	1 934	260	166
Worked at home	5 771	1 642	364	1 278	3 183	2 294	889	946	—	5 771	1 642	364
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.19	1.12	1.15	1.13	1.13
Mean travel time to work	minutes—17.6	minutes—17.8	minutes—16.9	minutes—19.4	minutes—17.7	minutes—17.3	minutes—19.2	minutes—17.2	minutes—19.5	minutes—18.0	minutes—15.9	minutes—16.2
Cor, truck, or van	minutes—17.3	minutes—17.0	minutes—16.8	minutes—20.4	minutes—17.2	minutes—16.6	minutes—19.0	minutes—17.3	minutes—19.3	minutes—17.7	minutes—16.2	minutes—16.2
Public transportation	minutes—30.2	minutes—27.1	minutes—27.0	minutes—28.1	minutes—30.6	minutes—29.9	minutes—39.1	minutes—28.9	minutes—31.4	minutes—30.2	minutes—27.3	minutes—27.4
With a public transportation disability	1 083	96	52	44	892	806	86	95	102	1 019	63	38

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4 479	112 959	103 371	9 588	16 703
Householder, wife present	3 378	74 306	67 777	6 529	11 207
Householder, no wife present	419	15 957	14 708	1 249	2 020
Other household member	652	22 064	20 320	1 744	2 101
In group quarters	30	632	566	66	1 375
Female	2 029	91 909	85 142	6 767	8 471
Householder, husband present	44	2 045	1 831	214	135
Householder, no husband present	230	23 785	22 254	1 531	1 435
Other household member	1 755	64 907	59 957	4 950	6 699
In group quarters	—	1 172	1 100	72	202

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	495	16 365	15 120	1 245	2 308
20 to 24 years	770	31 497	28 972	2 525	4 345
25 to 54 years	4 055	130 135	119 236	10 899	16 758
55 to 64 years	860	21 816	20 491	1 325	1 453
65 years and over	328	5 055	4 694	361	310
With one or more years of college	1 690	85 481	78 199	7 282	11 126

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	6 489	189 579	173 768	15 811	23 191
Black	5	12 388	11 971	417	1 337
Other races	14	2 901	2 774	127	646
Spanish origin ¹	33	3 410	3 240	170	595

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 508	204 113	187 860	16 253	14 985
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	914	51 496	47 450	4 046	3 802
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 178	72 227	67 418	4 809	4 493
Technicians and related support occupations	33	6 848	6 454	394	320
Sales occupations	454	22 533	20 788	1 745	1 927
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	691	42 846	40 176	2 670	2 246
Service occupations	632	25 718	23 420	2 298	2 960
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 914	1 665	1 050	615	576
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	856	22 323	20 249	2 074	1 608
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 014	30 684	28 273	2 411	1 546
Construction	466	10 303	8 938	1 365	770
Manufacturing	728	30 827	28 320	2 507	1 345
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	552	24 951	23 349	1 602	915
Wholesale trade	239	11 569	10 771	798	304
Retail trade	906	33 976	31 184	2 792	3 648
Finance, insurance, and real estate	177	21 650	20 259	1 391	771
Business and repair services	223	10 158	9 136	1 022	448
Personal services	96	5 329	4 865	464	676
Professional and related services	989	45 767	42 711	3 056	3 387
Public administration	118	5 687	5 410	277	1 710
All other industries	2 014	3 896	2 917	979	811
Armed forces, at work	—	755	653	102	10 189
Private wage and salary workers	3 442	167 795	154 486	13 309	9 543
Federal government workers	70	7 241	6 915	326	11 986
State and local government workers	845	21 272	19 947	1 325	2 278
Self-employed workers	1 886	7 963	6 745	1 218	1 288
Unpaid family workers	265	597	420	177	79
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 583	42 062	38 710	3 352	4 858

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	6 251	201 015	185 141	15 874	24 666
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 365	34 338	31 431	2 907	4 430
\$4,000 to \$5,999	605	16 159	14 904	1 255	2 142
\$6,000 to \$7,999	473	18 124	16 823	1 301	3 001
\$8,000 to \$9,999	486	19 663	18 197	1 466	2 648
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 422	41 101	38 008	3 093	5 291
\$15,000 to \$19,999	849	32 150	29 517	2 633	2 965
\$20,000 to \$24,999	386	19 119	17 611	1 508	2 074
\$25,000 to \$49,999	516	16 740	15 345	1 395	1 936
\$50,000 or more	149	3 621	3 305	316	179
Median	\$10 452	\$11 081	\$11 070	\$11 210	\$10 066

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	4 535	180 734	166 044	14 690	21 874
Drive alone	3 571	137 487	125 948	11 539	15 599
Carpool	964	43 247	40 096	3 151	6 275
Public transportation	41	11 918	11 816	102	472
Bus or streetcar	41	11 523	11 434	89	454
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	9
Walked only	560	7 630	7 139	491	1 611
Other means	94	1 403	1 220	183	271
Worked at home	1 278	3 183	2 294	889	946
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.20
Mean travel time to work	15.1	18.6	18.7	17.1	15.0
Car, truck, or van	16.4	18.2	18.3	17.2	15.3
Public transportation	25.4	30.8	30.6	43.7	19.4
With a public transportation disability	25	852	820	32	104

Worked inside SMSA—Con.						Living inside SMSA						
Remainder of Pottawattomie County, Iowa	Douglas County, Nebr.	Omaha city	Remainder of Douglas County, Nebr.	Sarpy County, Nebr.		Living in SMSA, worked						Central business district
						Inside SMSA	Pottawattomie County, Iowa	Council Bluffs city	Remainder of Pottawattomie County, Iowa	Douglas County, Nebr.	Omaha city	
6 508	204 868	188 513	16 355	25 174		244 095	24 692	18 781	5 911	195 603	181 031	27 086
4 479	112 959	103 371	9 588	16 703		135 810	13 693	9 704	3 989	106 503	98 307	16 629
3 378	74 306	67 777	6 529	11 207		89 302	9 659	6 675	2 984	69 222	63 829	11 486
419	15 957	14 708	1 249	2 020		18 896	1 556	1 187	369	15 475	14 331	2 795
652	22 064	20 320	1 744	2 101		25 741	2 471	1 842	629	21 300	19 692	2 277
30	632	566	66	1 375		1 871	7	—	7	506	455	71
2 029	91 909	85 142	6 767	8 471		108 285	10 999	9 077	1 922	89 100	82 724	10 457
44	2 045	1 831	214	135		169	130	99	99	1 990	1 785	244
230	23 785	22 254	1 531	1 435		26 999	2 257	2 051	206	23 365	21 938	3 301
1 755	64 907	59 957	4 950	6 699		77 716	8 551	6 874	1 677	62 683	58 011	6 809
—	1 172	1 100	72	202		1 282	22	22	—	1 062	990	103
495	16 365	15 120	1 245	2 308		20 208	2 080	1 635	445	15 868	14 693	878
770	31 497	28 972	2 525	4 345		37 734	3 388	2 686	702	30 258	28 003	3 642
4 055	130 135	119 236	10 899	16 758		154 760	15 371	11 702	3 669	123 570	113 927	18 299
860	21 816	20 491	1 325	1 453		25 196	2 907	2 118	789	20 950	19 775	3 513
328	5 055	4 694	361	310		6 197	946	640	306	4 957	4 633	754
1 690	85 481	78 199	7 282	11 126		100 736	7 574	5 999	1 575	82 571	75 678	11 959
6 489	189 579	173 768	15 811	23 191		226 534	24 182	18 290	5 892	180 471	166 422	25 142
5	12 388	11 971	417	1 337		13 845	245	240	5	12 285	11 881	1 705
14	2 901	2 774	127	646		3 716	265	251	14	2 847	2 728	239
33	3 410	3 240	170	595		4 210	314	281	33	3 332	3 176	484
6 508	204 113	187 860	16 253	14 985		233 783	24 692	18 781	5 911	194 992	180 495	26 984
914	51 496	47 450	4 046	3 802		58 706	5 306	4 442	864	49 816	46 005	7 159
1 178	72 227	67 418	4 809	4 493		80 625	6 887	5 806	1 081	69 427	64 914	11 552
33	6 848	6 454	394	320		7 347	494	465	29	6 566	6 194	834
454	22 533	20 788	1 745	1 927		26 458	2 871	2 433	438	21 710	20 006	1 766
691	42 846	40 176	2 670	2 246		46 820	3 522	2 908	614	41 151	38 714	8 952
632	25 718	23 420	2 298	2 960		31 770	3 792	3 217	575	25 112	22 924	2 624
1 914	1 665	1 050	615	576		4 153	2 005	144	1 861	1 582	999	111
856	22 323	20 249	2 074	1 608		25 041	2 827	2 114	713	20 799	19 065	2 727
1 014	30 684	28 273	2 411	1 546		33 488	3 875	3 058	817	28 256	26 588	2 811
466	10 303	8 938	1 365	770		11 415	1 082	678	404	9 611	8 364	1 161
728	30 827	28 320	2 507	1 345		32 057	2 763	2 208	555	28 166	26 682	2 823
552	24 951	23 349	1 602	915		27 379	3 155	2 675	480	23 396	21 989	9 844
239	11 569	10 771	798	304		12 371	1 055	835	220	11 014	10 246	1 295
906	33 976	31 184	2 792	3 648		41 763	5 191	4 381	810	33 084	30 405	1 948
177	21 650	20 259	1 391	771		22 959	1 136	969	167	20 871	19 508	3 774
223	10 158	9 136	1 022	448		10 938	817	630	187	9 699	8 716	574
96	5 329	4 865	464	676		6 621	726	630	96	5 236	4 781	347
989	45 767	42 711	3 056	3 387		53 679	5 666	4 716	950	44 735	41 792	2 208
118	5 687	5 410	277	1 710		7 951	902	805	97	5 491	5 230	2 809
2 014	3 896	2 917	979	811		6 650	2 199	254	1 945	3 689	2 782	201
—	755	653	102	10 189		10 312	—	—	—	611	536	102
3 442	167 795	154 486	13 309	9 543		186 195	17 411	14 384	3 027	159 782	148 131	20 252
70	7 241	6 915	326	11 986		18 377	325	264	61	6 772	6 497	2 793
845	21 272	19 947	1 325	2 278		26 629	3 647	2 876	717	20 800	19 512	3 472
1 886	7 963	6 745	1 218	1 288		11 935	2 996	1 199	1 797	7 676	6 489	557
265	597	420	177	79		959	313	58	255	573	402	12
1 583	42 062	38 710	3 352	4 858		51 427	5 779	4 345	1 434	40 942	37 735	2 841
6 251	201 015	185 141	15 874	24 666		239 315	24 120	18 451	5 669	191 887	177 774	26 886
1 365	34 338	31 431	2 907	4 430		42 531	4 796	3 533	1 263	33 441	30 677	2 396
605	16 159	14 902	1 255	1 401		20 285	2 562	1 986	575	15 666	14 478	1 346
18 473	18 124	16 823	1 301	22 550		22 550	2 139	1 780	419	17 597	16 380	2 285
486	19 663	18 197	1 466	2 648		23 628	2 162	1 698	464	18 974	17 660	2 376
1 422	41 101	38 008	3 093	5 291		49 529	5 319	4 098	1 221	39 228	36 445	5 098
849	32 150	29 517	2 633	2 965		36 074	3 322	2 571	751	30 050	27 918	5 541
386	19 119	17 611	1 508	2 074		21 444	1 806	1 455	351	17 709	16 535	4 074
516	16 740	15 345	1 395	1 936		19 226	1 656	1 181	475	15 710	14 464	3 211
149	3 621	3 305	316	179		358	209	209	149	3 512	3 217	559
\$10 452	\$11 081	\$11 070	\$11 210	\$10 066		\$10 751	\$10 241	\$10 224	\$10 299	\$10 935	\$10 952	\$14 919
4 535	180 734	166 044	14 690	21 874		213 206	20 752	16 766	3 986	171 910	158 917	21 555
3 571	137 487	125 948	11 539	15 599		163 402	16 634	13 410	3 224	132 015	121 453	14 103
964	43 247	40 096	3 151	6 275		49 804	4 118	3 356	762	39 895	37 464	7 452
41	11 918	11 816	102	472		12 731	426	426	—	11 841	11 761	5 067
41	11 523	11 434	89	454		12 294	396	396	—	11 452	11 379	5 002
—	7	—	7	—		16	9	9	—	7	—	—
560	7 630	7 139	491	1 611		10 634	1 619	1 059	560	7 416	6 954	370
94	1 403	1 220	183	271		1 753	253	166	87	1 253	1 105	94
1 278	3 183	2 294	889	946		5 771	1 642	364	1 278	3 183	2 294	—
1.14	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.20		1.15	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.15	1.24
15.1	18.6	18.7	17.1	15.0		17.1	14.8	15.3	12.9	17.7	17.9	22.2
16.4	18.2	18.3	17.2	15.3		16.8	15.0	15.2	14.1	17.2	17.3	20.5
25.4	30.8	30.6	43.7	19.4		30.2	27.4	27.4	—	30.7	30.6	30.0
25	852	820	32	104		972	63	38	25	818	796	146

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

	Living in SMSA, worked—Con.			Living in Pottawattamie County, Iowa, worked								
	Remainder	Remainder of Douglas County, Nebr.	Sarpy County, Nebr.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pottawattamie County, Iowa	Council Bluffs city	Remainder of Pottawattamie County, Iowa	Douglas County, Nebr.	Omaha city	Central business district	Remainder
Male	81 678	8 196	15 614	3 854	19 426	11 443	7 792	3 651	7 598	7 403	1 855	5 548
Householder, wife present	52 343	5 393	10 421	2 692	14 143	8 148	5 426	2 722	5 674	5 538	1 347	4 191
Householder, no wife present	11 536	1 144	1 865	492	1 884	1 141	822	319	706	680	221	459
Other household member	17 415	1 608	1 970	670	3 392	2 147	1 544	603	1 218	1 185	287	898
In group quarters	384	51	1 358	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—
Female	72 267	6 376	8 186	1 065	15 031	9 942	8 089	1 853	5 000	4 854	1 619	3 235
Householder, husband present	1 541	205	129	7	201	150	111	39	51	51	—	51
Householder, no husband present	18 637	1 427	1 377	236	3 066	1 932	1 726	206	1 103	1 053	345	708
Other household member	51 202	4 672	6 482	764	11 753	7 849	6 241	1 608	3 846	3 750	1 274	2 476
In group quarters	887	72	198	58	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	13 815	1 175	2 260	309	2 655	1 953	1 529	424	702	682	121	561
20 to 24 years	24 361	2 255	4 098	874	5 109	2 780	2 135	645	2 255	2 184	651	1 533
25 to 54 years	95 628	9 643	15 819	3 207	21 600	13 163	9 792	3 371	8 077	7 867	2 333	5 534
55 to 64 years	16 262	1 175	1 339	471	4 036	2 613	1 848	765	1 383	1 361	315	1 046
65 years and over	3 879	324	294	58	1 057	876	577	299	181	163	54	109
With one or more years of college	63 719	6 893	10 591	2 383	8 967	5 898	4 489	1 409	2 905	2 802	763	2 039

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	141 280	14 049	21 881	4 606	33 994	21 113	15 623	5 490	12 407	12 077	3 434	8 643
Black	10 176	404	1 315	215	122	94	94	—	28	28	16	12
Other races	2 489	119	604	98	341	178	164	14	163	152	24	128
Spanish origin ¹	2 692	156	564	84	390	231	217	14	159	136	47	89

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	153 511	14 497	14 099	4 615	34 358	21 385	15 881	5 504	12 598	12 257	3 474	8 783
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	38 846	3 811	3 584	1 375	6 025	4 126	3 322	804	1 764	1 724	475	1 249
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	53 362	4 513	4 311	985	11 392	6 198	5 180	1 018	5 080	4 927	1 872	3 055
Technicians and related support occupations	5 360	372	287	188	835	402	378	24	421	421	77	344
Sales occupations	18 240	1 704	1 877	522	3 603	2 548	2 123	425	1 024	1 011	226	785
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	29 762	2 437	2 147	275	6 954	3 248	2 679	569	3 635	3 495	1 569	1 926
Service occupations	20 300	2 188	2 866	306	4 433	3 545	3 018	527	883	820	237	583
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	888	56	566	189	2 018	2 005	144	1 861	13	13	—	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 338	1 734	1 415	932	4 426	2 441	1 822	619	1 919	1 851	410	1 441
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 777	1 668	1 357	828	6 064	3 070	2 395	675	2 939	2 922	480	2 442
Construction	7 203	1 247	722	585	1 682	919	547	372	742	720	130	590
Manufacturing	23 859	1 484	1 128	687	5 152	2 197	1 817	380	2 883	2 880	439	2 441
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	12 145	1 407	828	765	4 909	2 376	1 991	385	2 474	2 387	1 293	1 094
Wholesale trade	8 951	768	302	233	2 024	914	699	215	1 091	1 046	322	724
Retail trade	28 457	2 679	3 488	567	6 162	4 726	3 932	794	1 352	1 288	195	1 093
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 734	1 363	952	201	2 636	1 044	877	167	1 592	1 570	659	911
Business and repair services	8 142	983	422	188	1 239	669	490	179	570	527	53	474
Personal services	4 434	455	659	25	884	699	603	96	185	164	61	103
Professional and related services	39 584	2 943	3 278	747	6 365	4 858	3 977	881	1 480	1 446	213	1 233
Public administration	2 421	261	1 558	297	1 044	811	714	97	163	163	109	54
All other industries	2 581	907	762	320	2 261	2 172	234	1 938	66	66	—	66
Armed forces, at work	434	75	9 701	304	99	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	127 879	11 651	9 002	3 413	26 355	14 749	12 067	2 682	11 345	11 010	2 990	8 020
Federal government workers	3 704	275	11 280	473	887	263	202	61	439	439	289	150
State and local government workers	16 035	1 288	2 182	671	3 786	3 143	2 427	716	615	609	157	452
Self-employed workers	5 937	1 187	1 263	340	3 116	2 917	1 127	1 790	199	199	38	161
Unpaid family workers	390	171	73	22	313	313	58	255	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	34 894	3 207	4 706	795	6 631	5 423	4 007	1 416	1 186	1 116	234	882

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	150 888	14 113	23 308	4 833	33 718	20 875	15 596	5 279	12 369	12 028	3 432	8 596
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	28 281	2 764	4 294	818	5 824	4 523	3 276	1 247	1 291	1 250	254	996
\$4,000 to \$5,999	13 132	1 188	2 057	264	3 185	2 407	1 838	569	778	778	238	540
\$6,000 to \$7,999	14 095	1 217	2 814	218	3 243	1 945	1 563	382	1 231	1 188	461	727
\$8,000 to \$9,999	15 284	1 314	2 492	447	3 131	1 802	1 387	415	1 301	1 282	374	908
\$10,000 to \$14,999	31 347	2 783	4 982	829	7 619	4 392	3 285	1 107	2 979	2 889	685	2 204
\$15,000 to \$19,999	22 377	2 132	2 702	674	5 258	2 632	1 947	685	2 592	2 493	782	1 711
\$20,000 to \$24,999	12 461	1 174	1 929	705	2 822	1 470	1 168	302	1 304	1 301	415	886
\$25,000 to \$49,999	11 253	1 246	1 860	737	2 188	1 375	952	423	774	728	175	553
\$50,000 or more	2 658	295	178	141	448	329	180	149	119	119	48	71
Median	\$10 501	\$10 723	\$9 998	\$13 730	\$10 654	\$9 734	\$9 616	\$10 076	\$12 106	\$12 072	\$12 342	\$11 986

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	137 362	12 993	20 544	4 405	29 877	17 580	14 001	3 579	11 823	11 515	3 043	8 472
Drive alone	107 350	10 562	14 753	3 062	22 755	14 029	11 154	2 875	8 384	8 196	1 926	6 270
Carpool	30 012	2 431	5 791	1 343	7 122	3 551	2 847	704	3 439	3 319	1 117	2 202
Public transportation	6 694	80	464	49	1 016	325	325	—	691	679	410	269
Bus or streetcar	6 377	73	446	49	986	295	295	—	691	679	410	269
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	7	—	—	9	9	9	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	6 584	462	1 599	365	1 626	1 619	1 059	560	7	7	7	—
Other means	1 011	148	247	100	296	219	132	87	77	56	14	42
Worked at home	2 294	889	946	—	1 642	1 642	364	1 278	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.13	1.12	1.19	1.22	1.15	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.19	1.19	1.26	1.17
Mean travel time to work	minutes—17.1	15.6	14.7	36.2	17.1	13.1	13.6	11.5	22.7	22.7	20.1	23.8
Car, truck, or van	minutes—16.8	15.8	14.7	38.6	17.2	13.4	13.5	12.6	22.3	22.3	19.3	23.4
Public transportation	minutes—31.1	44.3	19.4	16.8	27.1	20.6	20.6	—	30.1	30.5	26.7	36.3
With a public transportation disability	656	22	91	9	87	63	38	25	24	24	—	24

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	195	385	814
Householder, wife present	136	321	589
Householder, no wife present	26	37	122
Other household member	33	27	103
In group quarters	—	—	—
Female	146	89	411
Householder, husband present	—	—	—
Householder, no husband present	50	31	40
Other household member	96	58	362
In group quarters	—	—	9

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	20	—	107
20 to 24 years	71	74	161
25 to 54 years	210	360	693
55 to 64 years	22	40	228
65 years and over	18	—	36
With one or more years of college	103	164	329

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	330	474	1 200
Black	—	—	25
Other races	11	—	280
Spanish origin ¹	23	—	324

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	341	375	1 225
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40	135	263
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	153	114	237
Technicians and related support occupations	—	12	24
Sales occupations	13	31	84
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	140	71	129
Service occupations	63	—	126
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	149	134
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	68	66	203
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17	55	247
Construction	22	21	167
Manufacturing	3	72	175
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	87	59	164
Wholesale trade	45	19	59
Retail trade	64	84	121
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	—	46
Business and repair services	43	—	12
Personal services	21	—	11
Professional and related services	34	27	213
Public administration	—	70	58
All other industries	—	23	199
Armed forces, at work	—	99	—
Private wage and salary workers	335	261	881
Federal government workers	—	185	16
State and local government workers	6	28	189
Self-employed workers	—	—	123
Unpaid family workers	—	—	16
At work 1 to 34 hours	70	22	211

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	341	474	1 203
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	41	10	304
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	2 077
\$6,000 to \$7,999	43	67	80
\$8,000 to \$9,999	19	28	100
\$10,000 to \$14,999	90	248	226
\$15,000 to \$19,999	99	34	149
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3	48	177
\$25,000 to \$49,999	46	39	97
\$50,000 or more	—	—	22
Median	\$13 293	\$11 747	\$11 140

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	308	474	1 085
Drive alone	188	342	879
Carpool	120	132	206
Public transportation	12	—	—
Bus or streetcar	12	—	931
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	9
Walked only	—	—	1 041
Other means	21	—	185
Worked at home	—	—	364
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.25	1.19	1.12
Mean travel time to work	21.4	31.6	33.4
Car, truck, or van	22.1	31.6	36.1
Public transportation	10.0	—	27.2
With a public transportation disability	—	—	52

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Pottawattamie County, Iowa, worked—Con.			Living in Council Bluffs city, worked									
Remainder of Douglas County, Nebr.	Sarpy County, Nebr.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pottawattamie County, Iowa	Council Bluffs city	Remainder of Pottawattamie County, Iowa	Douglas County, Nebr.	Omaha city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Douglas County, Nebr.	
341	474	1 225	22 665	13 182	12 731	451	9 138	8 992	2 640	6 352	146	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
195	385	814	12 276	6 539	6 210	329	5 468	5 393	1 396	3 997	75	
136	321	589	8 698	4 451	4 226	225	4 037	3 983	969	3 014	54	
26	37	122	1 450	842	780	62	576	566	162	404	10	
33	27	103	2 128	1 246	1 204	42	855	844	265	579	11	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
146	89	411	10 389	6 643	6 521	122	3 670	3 599	1 244	2 355	71	
—	—	—	118	71	71	—	47	47	—	47	—	
50	31	40	2 602	1 608	1 599	9	963	937	341	596	26	
96	58	362	7 658	4 953	4 840	113	2 660	2 615	903	1 712	45	
—	—	9	11	11	11	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
20	—	107	1 661	1 188	1 174	14	473	473	80	393	—	
71	74	161	3 730	1 922	1 826	96	1 734	1 685	554	1 131	49	
210	360	693	13 700	7 826	7 534	292	5 643	5 554	1 701	3 853	89	
22	40	228	2 877	1 701	1 652	49	1 136	1 136	259	877	—	
18	—	36	697	545	545	—	152	144	46	98	8	
103	164	329	5 606	3 440	3 292	148	2 044	1 992	579	1 413	52	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
330	474	1 200	22 263	12 934	12 483	451	8 984	8 849	2 600	6 249	135	
—	—	—	122	94	94	—	28	28	16	12	—	
11	—	25	280	154	154	—	126	115	24	91	11	
23	—	9	324	195	195	—	129	118	39	79	11	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
341	375	1 225	22 587	13 182	12 731	451	9 138	8 992	2 640	6 352	146	
40	135	263	3 738	2 464	2 337	127	1 172	1 153	302	851	19	
153	114	237	8 006	4 159	4 078	81	3 759	3 663	1 439	2 224	96	
—	12	24	611	272	272	—	327	327	61	266	—	
13	31	84	2 475	1 752	1 732	20	706	693	156	537	13	
140	71	129	4 920	2 135	2 074	61	2 726	2 643	1 222	1 421	83	
63	5	126	3 296	2 646	2 606	40	645	645	200	445	—	
—	—	149	134	121	107	14	13	13	—	13	—	
68	66	203	2 972	1 596	1 506	90	1 325	1 294	271	1 023	31	
17	55	247	4 441	2 196	2 097	99	2 224	2 224	428	1 796	—	
22	21	167	1 039	513	446	67	510	499	83	416	11	
3	72	175	3 851	1 582	1 558	24	2 211	2 211	352	1 859	—	
87	59	164	3 359	1 599	1 501	98	1 747	1 722	968	754	25	
45	19	59	1 483	629	585	44	838	810	234	576	28	
64	84	121	4 351	3 296	3 286	10	980	956	141	815	24	
22	—	46	1 814	633	611	22	1 181	1 159	543	616	22	
43	—	12	855	464	418	46	391	368	49	319	23	
21	—	11	675	564	564	—	111	111	55	56	—	
34	27	213	4 150	3 097	2 990	107	1 026	1 013	140	873	13	
—	70	58	760	613	604	9	95	95	75	20	—	
—	23	199	250	192	168	24	48	48	—	48	—	
—	99	—	78	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
335	261	881	18 451	10 007	9 705	302	8 269	8 123	2 330	5 793	146	
—	185	16	688	205	192	13	341	341	211	130	—	
6	28	189	2 338	1 915	1 839	76	395	395	99	296	—	
—	—	123	1 152	1 019	959	60	133	133	—	133	—	
—	—	16	36	36	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	
70	22	211	4 289	3 433	3 354	79	847	838	212	626	9	
EARNINGS IN 1979												
341	474	1 203	22 246	12 911	12 504	407	8 990	8 844	2 598	6 246	146	
41	10	304	3 674	2 794	2 750	44	880	880	182	698	—	
—	—	48	2 077	1 533	1 487	46	544	544	183	361	—	
43	67	80	2 329	1 297	1 278	19	965	944	385	559	21	
19	28	100	2 237	1 184	1 175	9	1 025	1 018	326	692	7	
90	248	226	5 311	2 798	2 717	81	2 317	2 262	509	1 753	55	
99	34	149	3 499	1 685	1 555	130	1 787	1 737	546	1 191	50	
3	48	177	1 731	795	764	31	926	926	331	595	—	
46	39	97	1 195	707	660	47	471	458	120	338	13	
—	—	22	193	118	118	—	75	75	16	59	—	
\$13 293	\$11 747	\$11 140	\$10 493	\$9 405	\$9 254	\$15 097	\$11 767	\$11 729	\$11 709	\$11 725	\$13 638	
JOURNEY TO WORK												
308	474	1 085	20 114	11 335	10 904	431	8 434	8 299	2 238	6 061	135	
188	342	879	15 458	9 095	8 760	335	6 129	6 076	1 491	4 585	53	
120	132	206	4 656	2 240	2 144	96	2 305	2 223	747	1 476	82	
12	—	—	961	321	321	—	640	640	381	259	—	
12	—	—	931	291	291	—	640	640	381	259	—	
—	—	—	9	9	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	123	1 041	1 034	1 014	20	7	7	7	—	—	
21	—	17	185	128	128	—	57	46	14	32	11	
—	—	—	364	364	364	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.25	1.19	1.12	1.15	1.12	1.12	1.16	1.18	1.18	1.23	1.16	1.48	
21.4	31.6	33.4	16.3	12.4	12.0	21.1	21.4	21.3	18.4	22.6	20.9	
22.1	31.6	36.1	16.1	12.2	11.9	21.8	20.7	20.6	17.0	22.0	26.6	
10.0	—	—	27.2	20.5	20.5	—	30.6	30.6	26.5	36.5	—	
—	—	9	52	38	38	—	14	14	—	14	—	

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

MSA's		Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Residence and Place of Work		Living in Council Bluffs city, worked—Con.		Living in Remainder of Pottawattamie County, Iowa, worked							
		Sorpy County, Nebr.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pottawattamie County, Iowa	Council Bluffs city	Remainder of Pottawattamie County, Iowa	Douglas County, Nebr.	Omaha city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	345	369	11 792	8 203	3 150	5 053	3 460	3 265	834	2 431	
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	269	247	7 150	4 904	1 582	3 322	2 130	2 010	459	1 551	
Householder, wife present	210	176	5 445	3 697	1 200	2 497	1 637	1 555	378	1 177	
Householder, no wife present	32	71	434	299	42	257	130	114	59	55	
Other household member	27	—	1 264	901	340	561	363	341	22	319	
In group quarters	—	—	7	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	
Female	76	122	4 642	3 299	1 568	1 731	1 330	1 255	375	880	
Householder, husband present	—	—	83	79	40	39	4	4	—	—	
Householder, no husband present	31	20	464	324	127	197	140	116	4	112	
Other household member	45	93	4 095	2 896	1 401	1 495	1 186	1 135	371	764	
In group quarters	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	—	20	994	765	355	410	229	209	41	168	
20 to 24 years	74	33	1 379	858	309	549	521	499	97	402	
25 to 54 years	231	260	7 900	5 337	2 258	3 079	2 434	2 313	632	1 681	
55 to 64 years	40	37	1 159	912	196	716	247	225	56	169	
65 years and over	—	19	360	331	32	299	29	19	8	11	
With one or more years of college	122	143	3 361	2 458	1 197	1 261	861	810	184	626	
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	345	360	11 731	8 179	3 140	5 039	3 423	3 228	834	2 394	
Black	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Other races	—	9	61	24	10	14	37	37	—	37	
Spanish origin ¹	—	9	66	36	22	14	30	18	8	10	
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	267	369	11 771	8 203	3 150	5 053	3 460	3 265	834	2 431	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	102	74	2 287	1 662	985	677	592	571	173	398	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	88	103	3 386	2 039	1 102	937	1 321	1 264	433	831	
Technicians and related support occupations	12	—	224	130	106	24	94	94	16	78	
Sales occupations	17	61	1 128	796	391	405	318	318	70	243	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59	42	2 034	1 113	605	508	909	852	347	505	
Service occupations	5	41	1 137	899	412	487	238	175	37	138	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	12	1 884	1 884	37	1 847	—	—	—	—	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	51	83	1 454	845	316	529	594	557	139	418	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21	56	1 623	874	298	576	715	698	52	646	
Construction	16	59	643	406	101	305	232	221	47	174	
Manufacturing	58	55	1 301	615	259	356	672	669	87	582	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	13	100	1 550	777	490	287	727	665	325	340	
Wholesale trade	16	20	541	285	114	171	253	236	88	148	
Retail trade	75	29	1 811	1 430	646	784	372	332	54	278	
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	822	411	266	145	411	411	116	295	
Business and repair services	—	—	384	205	72	133	179	159	4	155	
Personal services	—	—	209	135	39	96	74	53	6	47	
Professional and related services	27	64	2 215	1 761	987	774	454	433	73	360	
Public administration	52	8	284	198	110	88	68	68	34	34	
All other industries	10	34	2 011	1 980	66	1 914	18	18	—	18	
Armed forces, at work	78	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Private wage and salary workers	175	313	7 904	4 742	2 362	2 380	3 076	2 887	660	2 227	
Federal government workers	142	—	199	58	10	48	98	98	78	20	
State and local government workers	28	44	1 448	1 228	588	640	220	214	58	156	
Self-employed workers	—	12	1 964	1 898	168	1 730	66	66	38	28	
Unpaid family workers	—	—	277	277	22	255	—	—	—	—	
At work 1 to 34 hours	9	76	2 342	1 990	653	1 337	339	278	22	256	
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	345	369	11 472	7 964	3 092	4 872	3 379	3 184	834	2 350	
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	—	98	2 150	1 729	526	1 203	411	370	72	298	
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	1 108	874	351	523	234	234	55	179	
\$6,000 to \$7,999	67	26	914	648	285	363	266	244	76	168	
\$8,000 to \$9,999	28	39	894	618	212	406	276	264	48	216	
\$10,000 to \$14,999	196	74	2 308	1 594	568	1 026	662	627	176	451	
\$15,000 to \$19,999	27	67	1 759	947	392	555	805	756	236	520	
\$20,000 to \$24,999	10	39	1 091	675	404	271	378	375	84	291	
\$25,000 to \$49,999	17	26	993	668	292	376	303	270	55	215	
\$50,000 or more	—	—	255	211	62	149	44	44	32	12	
Median	\$11 032	\$11 056	\$11 055	\$10 233	\$11 124	\$9 709	\$13 413	\$13 451	\$14 595	\$13 049	
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	345	325	9 763	6 245	3 097	3 148	3 389	3 216	805	2 411	
Drive alone	234	273	7 297	4 934	2 394	2 540	2 255	2 120	435	1 685	
Carpool	111	52	2 466	1 311	703	608	1 134	1 096	370	726	
Public transportation	—	—	55	4	4	—	51	39	29	10	
Bus or streetcar	—	—	55	4	4	—	51	39	29	10	
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
Walked only	—	33	585	585	45	540	—	—	—	—	
Other means	—	11	111	91	4	87	20	10	—	10	
Worked at home	—	—	1 278	1 278	—	1 278	—	—	—	—	
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.22	1.10	1.17	1.13	1.14	1.13	1.23	1.24	1.34	1.21	
Mean travel time to work	minutes... 29.1	45.1	18.6	14.5	19.5	10.3	26.1	26.6	25.7	26.9	
Car, truck, or van	minutes... 29.1	48.1	19.4	15.4	19.4	11.4	26.2	26.6	25.5	26.9	
Public transportation	minutes... —	—	25.1	30.0	30.0	—	24.7	29.2	29.0	30.0	
With a public transportation disability	—	—	35	25	—	25	10	10	—	10	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Remainder of Pottawattamie County, Iowa, worked—Con.			Living in Douglas County, Nebr., worked							
	Remainder of Douglas County, Nebr.	Sarpy County, Nebr.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pottawattamie County, Iowa	Council Bluffs city	Remainder of Pottawattamie County, Iowa	Douglas County, Nebr.	Omaha city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	195	129	856	171 437	2 892	2 510	382	165 158	152 076	21 265	130 811
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	120	116	567	93 454	1 955	1 642	313	89 190	81 863	13 409	68 454
Householder, wife present	82	111	413	59 547	1 312	1 075	237	56 669	51 864	9 189	42 675
Householder, no wife present	16	5	51	14 702	379	329	50	13 918	12 852	2 423	10 429
Other household member	22	—	103	18 702	264	238	26	18 107	16 702	1 736	14 966
In group quarters	—	—	—	503	—	—	—	496	445	61	384
Female	75	13	289	77 983	937	868	69	75 968	70 213	7 856	62 357
Householder, husband present	—	—	—	1 802	19	19	—	1 765	1 570	220	1 350
Householder, no husband present	24	—	20	21 364	298	298	—	20 744	19 445	2 778	16 667
Other household member	51	13	269	53 744	609	540	69	52 397	48 208	4 755	43 453
In group quarters	—	—	—	1 073	11	11	—	1 062	990	103	887
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	20	—	87	13 905	117	96	21	13 604	12 557	659	11 898
20 to 24 years	22	—	128	26 360	553	496	57	25 141	23 188	2 665	20 523
25 to 54 years	121	129	433	107 325	1 883	1 599	284	103 396	94 741	14 243	80 498
55 to 64 years	22	—	191	19 044	283	270	13	18 339	17 205	2 998	14 207
65 years and over	10	—	17	4 803	56	49	7	4 678	4 385	700	3 685
With one or more years of college	51	42	186	76 194	1 483	1 317	166	73 210	66 831	10 291	56 540
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	195	129	840	156 846	2 679	2 302	377	151 154	138 553	19 551	119 002
Black	—	—	—	12 102	151	146	5	11 663	11 274	1 550	9 724
Other races	—	—	16	2 489	62	62	—	2 341	2 249	164	2 085
Spanish origin ¹	12	—	—	3 000	59	40	19	2 836	2 717	389	2 328
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	195	108	856	170 552	2 892	2 510	382	164 981	151 918	21 205	130 713
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	21	33	189	46 322	1 053	993	60	44 497	40 960	6 182	34 778
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	57	26	134	59 025	598	535	63	57 768	53 701	8 472	45 229
Technicians and related support occupations	—	—	24	5 751	54	49	5	5 652	5 325	705	4 620
Sales occupations	—	14	23	19 699	313	300	13	19 056	17 450	1 411	16 039
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	57	12	87	33 575	231	186	45	33 060	30 926	6 356	24 570
Service occupations	63	—	85	22 918	247	199	48	22 354	20 414	2 222	18 192
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	—	137	1 559	—	—	—	1 488	944	111	833
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37	15	120	17 502	338	255	83	16 690	15 145	2 113	13 032
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17	34	191	23 226	656	528	128	22 184	20 754	2 105	18 649
Construction	11	5	108	8 345	159	127	32	7 891	6 786	913	5 873
Manufacturing	3	14	120	22 805	511	361	150	21 941	20 652	2 090	18 562
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	62	46	64	19 501	648	553	95	18 609	17 375	7 801	9 574
Wholesale trade	17	3	39	8 951	120	115	5	8 750	8 089	798	7 291
Retail trade	40	9	92	29 611	427	411	16	28 698	26 363	1 619	24 744
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	—	46	17 843	66	66	—	17 716	16 440	2 829	13 611
Business and repair services	20	—	12	8 285	112	104	8	8 134	7 265	434	6 831
Personal services	21	—	11	4 760	15	15	—	4 653	4 238	243	3 995
Professional and related services	21	—	149	41 724	716	647	69	40 436	37 660	1 842	35 818
Public administration	—	18	50	5 225	91	91	—	4 780	4 533	2 435	2 098
All other industries	—	13	165	3 502	27	20	7	3 373	2 517	201	2 316
Armed forces, at work	—	21	—	885	—	—	—	177	158	60	98
Private wage and salary workers	189	86	568	137 580	2 264	1 944	320	133 605	123 267	15 607	107 660
Federal government workers	—	43	16	6 265	62	62	—	5 115	4 921	2 133	2 788
State and local government workers	6	—	145	19 770	487	432	55	18 796	17 550	3 026	14 524
Self-employed workers	—	—	111	7 276	79	72	7	7 096	5 963	487	5 476
Unpaid family workers	—	—	16	546	—	—	—	546	375	12	363
At work 1 to 34 hours	61	13	135	37 545	321	303	18	36 687	33 764	2 382	31 382
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	195	129	834	168 072	2 830	2 465	365	161 874	149 236	21 107	128 129
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	41	10	206	30 352	251	235	16	29 685	27 160	1 893	25 267
\$4,000 to \$5,999	—	—	48	13 783	155	148	7	13 409	12 369	1 036	11 333
\$6,000 to \$7,999	22	—	54	15 057	180	143	37	14 600	13 586	1 626	11 960
\$8,000 to \$9,999	12	—	61	16 435	313	278	35	15 815	14 580	1 742	12 838
\$10,000 to \$14,999	35	52	152	34 000	777	663	114	32 250	29 724	3 919	25 805
\$15,000 to \$19,999	49	7	82	25 820	607	541	66	24 606	22 781	4 207	18 574
\$20,000 to \$24,999	3	38	138	15 194	281	243	38	14 627	13 566	3 341	10 225
\$25,000 to \$49,999	33	22	71	14 102	254	202	52	13 631	12 503	2 847	9 656
\$50,000 or more	—	—	22	3 329	12	12	—	3 251	2 967	496	2 471
Median	\$12 765	\$16 563	\$11 181	\$10 880	\$12 775	\$12 681	\$13 358	\$10 816	\$10 826	\$15 281	\$10 344
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	173	129	760	148 995	2 770	2 388	382	142 920	131 360	16 542	114 818
Drive alone	135	108	606	115 963	2 230	1 906	324	111 147	101 633	10 844	90 789
Carpool	38	21	154	33 032	540	482	58	31 773	29 727	5 698	24 029
Public transportation	12	—	—	10 794	101	101	—	10 631	10 563	4 310	6 253
Bus or streetcar	12	—	—	10 407	101	101	—	10 249	10 188	4 245	5 943
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Walked only	—	—	90	7 337	—	—	—	7 337	6 899	345	6 554
Other means	10	—	6	1 128	21	21	—	1 087	960	68	892
Worked at home	—	—	—	3 183	—	—	—	3 183	2 294	—	2 294
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.13	1.09	1.14	1.14	1.24	1.13
Mean travel time to work	17.2	38.3	28.4	17.2	25.0	24.6	27.4	16.9	17.1	22.3	16.2
Car, truck, or van	18.5	38.3	31.0	16.6	24.1	23.6	27.4	16.3	16.4	20.3	15.9
Public transportation	10.0	—	—	30.7	49.4	49.4	—	30.5	30.4	30.1	30.5
With a public transportation disability	—	—	9	790	—	—	—	776	754	140	614

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	7 327	2 309	2 453	71 882	1 621	1 391	230	68 489	64 943	10 561	54 382
Householder, wife present.....	4 805	1 566	1 659	43 406	1 062	886	176	41 164	38 900	6 825	32 075
Householder, no wife present.....	1 066	405	351	12 091	325	281	44	11 472	10 948	2 082	8 866
Other household member.....	1 405	331	443	15 940	234	224	10	15 408	14 560	1 593	13 057
In group quarters.....	51	7	—	445	—	—	—	445	445	61	384
Female	5 755	1 078	506	61 188	765	730	35	59 590	56 998	6 759	50 239
Householder, husband present.....	195	18	7	1 361	19	—	—	1 334	1 233	167	1 066
Householder, no husband present.....	1 299	322	155	18 092	255	255	—	17 581	16 733	2 505	14 228
Other household member.....	4 189	738	295	40 724	480	445	35	39 675	38 042	3 984	34 058
In group quarters.....	72	—	49	1 011	11	—	—	1 000	990	103	887

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	1 047	184	180	11 277	93	—	—	11 015	10 596	575	10 021
20 to 24 years.....	1 953	666	605	21 558	483	446	37	20 595	19 427	2 404	17 023
25 to 54 years.....	8 655	2 046	1 950	79 200	1 516	1 301	215	76 162	72 269	10 875	61 394
55 to 64 years.....	1 134	422	202	16 677	261	248	13	16 045	15 560	2 794	12 766
65 years and over.....	293	69	22	4 358	33	33	—	4 262	4 089	672	3 417
With one or more years of college.....	6 379	1 501	1 609	55 972	1 160	1 041	119	53 751	50 588	7 672	42 916

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	12 601	3 013	2 692	119 628	2 173	1 913	260	115 171	109 400	15 768	93 632
Black.....	389	288	205	11 258	151	146	5	10 857	10 550	1 436	9 114
Other races.....	92	86	62	2 184	62	62	—	2 051	1 991	116	1 875
Spanish origin ¹	119	105	47	2 545	59	40	19	2 396	2 322	339	1 983

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	13 063	2 679	2 877	132 416	2 386	2 121	265	127 969	121 831	17 269	104 562
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	3 537	772	999	33 162	871	827	44	31 738	30 154	4 562	25 592
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	4 067	659	544	45 646	465	442	23	44 681	42 693	7 014	35 679
Technicians and related support occupations.....	327	45	65	4 601	41	36	5	4 530	4 331	602	3 729
Sales occupations.....	1 606	330	373	14 340	259	246	13	13 866	13 210	1 034	12 176
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 134	284	106	26 705	165	160	5	26 285	25 152	5 378	19 774
Service occupations.....	1 940	317	157	19 333	218	186	32	18 897	18 077	1 957	16 120
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	544	71	40	1 002	—	—	—	957	841	106	735
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 545	474	653	13 947	277	230	47	13 294	12 414	1 714	10 700
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 430	386	484	19 326	555	436	119	18 402	17 652	1 916	15 736
Construction.....	1 105	295	404	6 197	117	97	20	5 837	5 253	703	4 550
Manufacturing.....	1 289	353	431	17 932	432	326	106	17 201	16 626	1 838	14 789
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	1 234	244	496	14 951	522	447	75	14 254	13 579	5 910	7 669
Wholesale trade.....	661	81	144	6 537	115	115	—	6 358	6 106	637	5 469
Retail trade.....	2 335	486	414	23 313	345	345	—	22 595	21 485	1 484	20 001
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 276	61	155	13 583	53	53	—	13 492	12 853	2 351	10 502
Business and repair services.....	869	39	140	6 353	101	97	4	6 219	5 708	357	5 351
Personal services.....	415	92	14	3 756	15	15	—	3 680	3 526	226	3 300
Professional and related services.....	2 776	572	423	33 161	592	539	53	32 160	30 878	1 597	29 281
Public administration.....	247	354	135	4 269	67	—	—	3 901	3 761	1 990	1 771
All other industries.....	856	102	121	2 364	27	20	7	2 272	2 056	176	1 880
Armed forces, at work.....	19	708	82	654	—	—	—	110	110	51	59
Private wage and salary workers.....	10 338	1 711	2 222	106 411	1 859	1 647	212	103 208	97 989	12 613	85 376
Federal government workers.....	194	1 088	197	5 092	41	—	—	4 187	4 081	1 697	2 384
State and local government workers.....	1 246	487	363	15 997	419	373	46	15 241	14 685	2 589	12 096
Self-employed workers.....	1 133	101	171	5 227	67	60	7	5 100	4 888	409	4 479
Unpaid family workers.....	171	—	6	343	—	—	—	343	298	12	286
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	2 923	537	508	30 561	281	270	11	29 840	28 571	2 174	26 397

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	12 638	3 368	2 937	130 495	2 324	2 076	248	125 585	119 575	17 174	102 401
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	2 525	416	419	24 586	211	207	4	24 059	23 090	1 740	21 350
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 040	219	202	11 558	117	110	7	11 247	10 770	981	9 789
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 014	277	125	12 321	136	119	17	11 954	11 495	1 475	10 020
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 235	307	268	13 299	304	269	35	12 739	12 090	1 526	10 564
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 526	973	494	26 869	632	560	72	25 490	24 182	3 355	20 827
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 825	607	434	19 552	519	468	51	18 585	17 522	3 407	14 115
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 061	286	407	10 519	214	187	27	10 122	9 622	2 380	7 247
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 128	217	493	9 539	191	156	35	9 197	8 727	1 925	6 802
\$50,000 or more.....	284	66	95	2 252	—	—	—	2 192	2 072	385	1 687
Median.....	\$10 698	\$11 782	\$14 452	\$10 435	\$12 550	\$12 397	\$13 897	\$10 365	\$10 321	\$14 004	\$9 901

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	11 560	3 305	2 678	113 153	2 270	2 005	265	108 360	102 345	13 228	89 117
Drive alone.....	9 514	2 586	1 787	87 651	1 808	1 569	239	83 879	78 935	8 726	70 209
Carpool.....	2 046	719	891	25 502	462	436	26	24 481	23 410	4 502	18 908
Public transportation.....	68	62	49	9 941	95	95	—	9 784	9 723	3 689	6 034
Bus or streetcar.....	61	57	49	9 571	95	95	—	9 419	9 358	3 624	5 734
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only.....	438	—	170	6 750	—	—	—	6 750	6 712	345	6 367
Other means.....	127	20	62	932	21	21	—	891	867	58	809
Worked at home.....	889	—	—	2 294	—	—	—	2 294	2 294	—	2 294
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.11	1.14	1.25	1.14	1.13	1.14	1.07	1.14	1.14	1.24	1.13
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.0	24.1	39.3	16.8	23.8	23.4	26.9	16.5	16.5	21.0	15.7
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	15.1	24.1	41.3	16.1	22.7	22.1	26.9	15.8	15.8	19.0	15.3
Public transportation..... minutes.....	50.4	30.3	16.8	30.0	50.3	50.3	—	29.8	29.6	28.6	30.2
With a public transportation disability.....	22	14	—	715	—	—	—	701	701	140	561

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.										
	Living in Omaha city, worked—Con.			Living in Remainder of Douglas County, Nebr., worked							
	Remainder of Douglas County, Nebr.	Sarpy County, Nebr.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pottawattomie County, Iowa	Council Bluffs city	Remainder of Pottawattomie County, Iowa	Douglas County, Nebr.	Omaha city	Central business district	Remainder
Workers 16 years and over	6 138	2 605	1 933	38 367	506	389	117	37 079	30 135	3 945	26 190
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	3 546	1 772	1 585	21 572	334	251	83	20 701	16 920	2 848	14 072
Householder, wife present	2 264	1 180	1 005	16 141	250	189	61	15 505	12 964	2 364	10 600
Householder, no wife present	524	294	266	2 611	54	48	6	2 446	1 904	341	1 563
Other household member	758	298	314	2 762	30	14	16	2 699	2 052	143	1 909
In group quarters	—	—	—	58	—	—	—	51	—	—	—
Female	2 592	833	348	16 795	172	138	34	16 378	13 215	1 097	12 118
Householder, husband present	101	8	—	441	—	—	—	431	337	53	284
Householder, no husband present	848	256	108	3 272	43	43	—	3 163	2 712	273	2 439
Other household member	1 633	569	191	13 020	129	95	34	12 722	10 166	771	9 395
In group quarters	10	—	49	62	—	—	—	62	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	419	169	143	2 628	24	3	21	2 589	1 961	84	1 877
20 to 24 years	1 168	480	395	4 802	70	50	20	4 546	3 761	261	3 500
25 to 54 years	3 893	1 522	1 182	28 125	367	298	69	27 234	22 472	3 368	19 104
55 to 64 years	485	371	191	2 367	22	22	—	2 294	1 645	204	1 441
65 years and over	173	63	22	445	23	16	7	416	296	28	268
With one or more years of college	3 163	1 061	1 003	20 222	323	276	47	19 459	16 243	2 619	13 624
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	5 771	2 284	1 698	37 218	506	389	117	35 983	29 153	3 783	25 370
Black	307	250	193	844	—	—	—	806	724	114	610
Other races	60	71	42	305	—	—	—	290	258	48	210
Spanish origin ¹	74	90	28	455	—	—	—	440	395	50	345
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	6 138	2 061	1 889	38 136	506	389	117	37 012	30 087	3 936	26 151
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 584	553	643	13 160	182	166	16	12 759	10 806	1 620	9 186
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 988	500	352	13 379	133	93	40	13 087	11 008	1 458	9 550
Technicians and related support occupations	199	30	65	1 150	13	13	—	1 122	994	103	891
Sales occupations	656	215	246	5 359	54	54	—	5 190	4 240	377	3 863
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 133	255	41	6 870	66	26	40	6 775	5 774	978	4 796
Service occupations	820	218	88	3 585	29	13	16	3 457	2 337	265	2 072
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	116	45	23	557	—	—	—	531	103	5	98
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	880	376	457	3 555	61	25	36	3 396	2 731	399	2 332
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	750	369	326	3 900	101	92	9	3 782	3 102	189	2 913
Construction	584	243	274	2 148	42	30	12	2 054	1 533	210	1 323
Manufacturing	575	299	272	4 873	79	35	44	4 740	4 026	252	3 774
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	675	175	342	4 550	126	105	20	4 355	3 796	1 891	1 905
Wholesale trade	252	54	74	2 414	5	5	5	2 392	1 983	161	1 822
Retail trade	1 110	373	235	6 298	82	66	16	6 103	4 878	135	4 743
Finance, insurance, and real estate	639	38	115	4 260	13	13	—	4 224	3 587	478	3 109
Business and repair services	511	33	92	1 932	11	7	4	1 915	1 557	77	1 480
Personal services	154	61	—	1 004	—	—	—	973	712	77	695
Professional and related services	1 282	409	312	8 563	124	108	16	8 276	6 782	245	6 537
Public administration	140	301	101	956	24	24	—	879	772	445	327
All other industries	216	65	72	1 138	—	—	—	1 101	461	25	436
Armed forces, at work	—	544	44	231	—	—	—	67	48	9	39
Private wage and salary workers	5 219	1 344	1 451	31 169	405	297	108	30 397	25 278	2 994	22 284
Federal government workers	106	864	108	1 173	21	21	—	928	840	436	404
State and local government workers	556	337	264	3 773	68	59	9	3 555	2 865	437	2 428
Self-employed workers	2	60	110	2 049	12	12	—	1 996	1 075	78	997
Unpaid family workers	45	—	—	203	—	—	—	203	77	—	77
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 269	440	378	6 984	40	33	7	6 847	5 193	208	4 985
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	6 010	2 586	1 928	37 577	506	389	117	36 289	29 661	3 933	25 728
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	969	316	333	5 766	40	28	12	5 626	4 070	153	3 917
\$4,000 to \$5,999	477	194	167	2 225	38	38	—	2 162	1 599	55	1 544
\$6,000 to \$7,999	459	231	90	2 736	44	24	20	2 646	2 091	151	1 940
\$8,000 to \$9,999	649	256	153	3 136	9	9	—	3 076	2 490	216	2 274
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 308	747	292	7 131	145	103	42	6 760	5 542	564	4 978
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 063	448	273	6 268	88	73	15	6 021	5 259	800	4 459
\$20,000 to \$24,999	495	183	280	4 675	67	56	11	4 505	3 939	961	2 978
\$25,000 to \$49,999	470	151	267	4 563	63	46	17	4 434	3 776	922	2 854
\$50,000 or more	120	60	73	1 077	12	12	—	1 059	895	111	784
Median	\$11 266	\$11 407	\$13 442	\$13 020	\$13 860	\$14 465	\$12 490	\$12 995	\$13 835	\$20 094	\$12 737
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	6 015	2 523	1 739	35 842	500	383	117	34 560	29 015	3 314	25 701
Drive alone	4 944	1 964	1 146	28 312	422	337	85	27 268	22 698	2 118	20 580
Carpool	1 071	559	593	7 530	78	46	32	7 292	6 317	1 196	5 121
Public transportation	61	62	45	853	6	6	—	847	840	621	219
Bus or streetcar	61	57	45	836	6	6	—	830	830	621	209
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	7	—	—	—	7	—	—	—
Walked only	38	—	110	587	—	—	—	587	187	—	187
Other means	24	20	39	196	—	—	—	196	93	10	83
Worked at home	—	—	—	889	—	—	—	889	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.14	1.26	1.13	1.09	1.08	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.26	1.12
Mean travel time to work	17.1	23.7	39.9	18.5	30.4	31.1	28.3	18.2	19.3	27.8	18.0
Car, truck, or van	16.7	23.6	42.4	18.2	30.4	31.0	28.3	17.9	18.8	25.7	17.9
Public transportation	52.7	30.3	17.4	38.9	35.0	35.0	—	38.9	39.0	39.4	37.7
With a public transportation disability	—	14	—	75	—	—	—	75	53	—	53

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	3 781	537	868	22 930	295	270	25	9 715	9 041	1 365	7 676
Householder, wife present	2 541	386	654	15 612	199	174	25	6 879	6 427	950	5 477
Householder, no wife present	542	111	85	2 310	36	36	—	851	799	151	648
Other household member	647	33	129	3 647	60	60	—	1 975	1 805	254	1 551
In group quarters	51	7	—	1 361	—	—	—	10	10	—	—
Female	3 163	245	158	15 271	120	120	8	132	7 657	982	6 675
Householder, husband present	94	10	7	285	—	—	—	174	164	24	140
Householder, no husband present	451	66	47	2 569	27	27	—	1 518	1 440	178	1 262
Other household member	2 556	169	104	12 219	93	93	—	6 440	6 053	780	5 273
In group quarters	62	—	—	198	—	—	—	—	—	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	628	15	37	3 648	10	10	—	1 562	1 454	98	1 356
20 to 24 years	785	186	210	6 265	55	55	—	2 862	2 631	326	2 305
25 to 54 years	4 762	524	768	25 835	325	311	14	12 097	11 319	1 723	9 596
55 to 64 years	649	51	11	2 116	11	—	11	1 228	1 209	200	1 009
65 years and over	120	6	—	337	14	14	—	98	85	—	85
With one or more years of college	3 216	440	606	15 575	193	193	—	6 456	6 045	905	5 140

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	6 830	729	994	35 694	390	365	25	16 910	15 792	2 157	13 635
Black	82	38	12	1 621	—	—	—	594	579	139	440
Other races	32	15	20	886	25	25	—	343	327	51	276
Spanish origin ¹	45	15	19	820	24	24	—	337	323	48	275

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	6 925	618	988	28 873	415	390	25	17 413	16 320	2 305	14 015
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 953	219	356	6 359	127	127	—	3 555	3 321	502	2 819
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 079	159	192	10 208	91	91	—	6 579	6 286	1 208	5 078
Technicians and related support occupations	128	15	—	761	38	38	—	493	448	52	396
Sales occupations	950	115	127	3 156	10	10	—	1 630	1 545	129	1 416
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 001	29	65	6 291	43	43	—	4 456	4 293	1 027	3 266
Service occupations	1 120	99	69	4 419	—	—	—	1 875	1 690	165	1 525
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	428	26	17	576	—	—	—	81	42	—	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	665	98	196	3 113	48	37	11	2 190	2 069	204	1 865
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	680	17	158	4 198	149	135	14	3 133	2 912	226	2 686
Construction	521	52	130	1 388	4	4	—	978	858	118	740
Manufacturing	714	54	159	4 100	55	30	25	3 342	3 150	294	2 856
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	559	69	154	2 969	131	131	—	2 313	2 227	750	1 477
Wholesale trade	409	17	70	1 396	21	21	—	1 173	1 111	175	936
Retail trade	1 225	113	179	5 990	38	38	—	3 034	2 754	134	2 620
Finance, insurance, and real estate	637	23	40	2 480	26	26	—	1 563	1 498	286	1 212
Business and repair services	358	6	48	1 414	36	36	—	995	924	87	837
Personal services	261	31	14	977	12	12	—	398	379	43	336
Professional and related services	1 494	163	111	5 590	92	92	—	2 819	2 686	153	2 533
Public administration	107	53	34	1 682	—	—	—	548	534	265	269
All other industries	640	37	49	887	—	—	—	250	199	—	199
Armed forces, at work	19	164	38	9 328	—	—	—	434	378	42	336
Private wage and salary workers	5 119	367	771	22 260	398	373	25	14 832	13 854	1 655	12 199
Federal government workers	88	224	89	11 225	—	—	—	1 218	1 137	371	766
State and local government workers	690	150	99	3 073	17	17	—	1 389	1 353	294	1 059
Self-employed workers	921	41	61	1 543	—	—	—	381	327	27	300
Unpaid family workers	126	—	6	100	—	—	—	27	27	—	27
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 654	97	130	7 251	35	35	—	3 069	2 855	225	2 630

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	6 628	782	1 009	37 525	415	390	25	17 644	16 510	2 347	14 163
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 556	100	86	6 355	22	22	—	2 465	2 267	249	2 018
\$4,000 to \$5,999	563	25	35	3 317	—	—	—	1 479	1 324	72	1 259
\$6,000 to \$7,999	555	46	35	4 250	14	14	—	1 766	1 606	198	1 408
\$8,000 to \$9,999	586	51	115	4 062	47	33	14	1 858	1 798	260	1 538
\$10,000 to \$14,999	1 218	226	202	7 910	150	150	—	3 999	3 832	494	3 338
\$15,000 to \$19,999	762	159	161	4 996	83	83	—	2 852	2 644	552	2 092
\$20,000 to \$24,999	566	103	127	3 428	55	44	11	1 778	1 668	318	1 350
\$25,000 to \$49,999	658	66	226	2 936	27	27	—	1 305	1 233	189	1 044
\$50,000 or more	164	6	22	271	17	17	—	142	131	15	116
Median	\$10 147	\$13 256	\$15 750	\$10 323	\$13 730	\$13 784	\$9 786	\$11 125	\$11 175	\$13 641	\$10 888

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	5 545	782	939	34 334	402	377	25	17 167	16 042	1 970	14 072
Drive alone	4 570	622	641	24 684	375	350	25	12 484	11 624	1 333	10 291
Carpool	975	160	298	9 650	27	27	—	4 683	4 418	637	3 781
Public transportation	7	—	4	921	—	—	—	519	519	347	172
Bus or streetcar	—	—	4	901	—	—	—	512	512	347	165
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	400	—	60	1 671	—	—	—	72	48	18	30
Other means	103	—	23	329	13	13	—	89	89	12	77
Worked at home	889	—	—	946	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.13	1.25	1.19	1.05	1.05	1.00	1.17	1.18	1.21	1.17
Mean travel time to work	12.8	25.5	38.1	16.8	24.0	24.0	24.4	21.6	21.7	24.7	21.2
Car, truck, or van	13.2	25.5	39.4	17.0	23.8	23.8	24.4	21.3	21.3	23.7	20.9
Public transportation	30.0	—	10.0	27.9	—	—	—	35.9	35.9	31.8	44.0
With a public transportation disability	22	—	—	95	—	—	—	18	18	—	18

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	674	12 920	587
Householder, wife present	452	8 534	444
Householder, no wife present	52	1 423	19
Other household member	170	1 612	124
In group quarters	—	1 351	—
Female	475	7 019	148
Householder, husband present	10	111	—
Householder, no husband present	78	1 024	41
Other household member	387	5 686	107
In group quarters	—	198	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	108	2 076	22
20 to 24 years	231	3 348	108
25 to 34 years	778	13 413	564
35 to 64 years	19	877	41
65 years and over	13	225	—
With one or more years of college	411	8 926	445

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	1 118	18 394	714
Black	15	1 027	10
Other races	16	518	11
Spanish origin ¹	14	459	28

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	1 093	11 045	513
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	234	2 677	113
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	293	3 538	204
Technicians and related support occupations	45	516	99
Sales occupations	85	1 230	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	163	1 792	40
Service occupations	185	2 544	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	495	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	121	875	76
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	221	916	97
Construction	120	406	14
Manufacturing	192	703	81
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	86	525	105
Wholesale trade	62	202	30
Retail trade	280	2 918	32
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	891	—
Business and repair services	71	383	36
Personal services	19	567	—
Professional and related services	133	2 679	111
Public administration	14	1 134	104
All other industries	51	637	—
Armed forces, at work	56	8 894	222
Private wage and salary workers	978	7 030	310
Federal government workers	81	10 007	260
State and local government workers	36	1 667	119
Self-employed workers	54	1 162	46
Unpaid family workers	—	73	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	214	4 147	76

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	1 134	19 466	693
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	198	3 868	95
\$4,000 to \$5,999	148	1 838	14
\$6,000 to \$7,999	160	2 470	13
\$8,000 to \$9,999	60	2 157	79
\$10,000 to \$14,999	167	3 761	109
\$15,000 to \$19,999	208	2 061	91
\$20,000 to \$24,999	110	1 595	121
\$25,000 to \$49,999	72	1 604	147
\$50,000 or more	11	112	24
Median	\$10 021	\$9 444	\$16 681

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	1 125	16 765	642
Drive alone	860	11 825	396
Carpool	265	4 940	246
Public transportation	—	402	—
Bus or streetcar	—	389	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—
Walked only	24	1 599	72
Other means	—	227	21
Worked at home	—	946	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.16	1.21	1.28
Mean travel time to work	20.9	12.2	28.7
Car, truck, or van	21.3	12.4	31.3
Public transportation	—	17.7	—
With a public transportation disability	—	77	—

Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked							
Living in Sarpy County, Nebr., worked—Con.										
Remainder of Douglas County, Nebr.	Sarpy County, Nebr.	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Pottawattomie County, Iowa	Council Bluffs city	Remainder of Pottawattomie County, Iowa	Douglas County, Nebr.	Omaha city	Remainder of Douglas County, Nebr.	Sarpy County, Nebr.
1 149	19 939	735	12 138	1 499	902	597	9 265	7 482	1 783	1 374
8 572	12 920	587	8 572	1 027	537	490	6 456	5 064	1 392	1 089
6 678	8 534	444	6 678	808	414	394	5 084	3 948	1 136	786
742	1 423	19	742	105	55	50	482	377	105	155
984	1 612	124	984	89	66	23	764	628	136	131
168	1 351	—	168	25	2	23	126	111	15	17
3 566	7 019	148	3 566	472	365	107	2 809	2 418	391	285
66	111	—	66	5	—	5	55	46	9	6
549	1 024	41	549	71	47	24	420	316	104	58
387	5 686	107	2 824	383	305	78	2 224	1 946	278	217
127	198	—	127	13	13	—	110	110	—	4
659	2 076	22	659	114	64	50	497	427	70	48
1 765	3 348	108	1 765	269	201	68	1 239	969	270	257
8 452	13 413	564	8 452	948	562	386	6 565	5 309	1 256	939
1 122	877	41	1 122	142	71	71	866	716	150	114
140	225	—	140	26	4	22	98	61	37	16
3 906	8 926	445	3 906	461	346	115	2 910	2 521	389	535
11 904	18 394	714	11 904	1 486	889	597	9 108	7 346	1 762	1 310
125	1 027	10	125	—	—	—	103	90	13	22
109	518	11	109	13	13	—	54	46	8	42
109	459	28	109	—	—	—	78	64	14	31
11 506	11 045	513	11 506	1 499	902	597	9 121	7 365	1 756	886
2 079	2 677	113	2 079	181	131	50	1 680	1 445	235	218
3 403	3 538	204	3 403	421	324	97	2 800	2 504	296	182
333	516	99	333	18	14	4	282	260	42	33
1 042	1 230	65	1 042	169	153	16	823	782	41	50
2 028	1 792	40	2 028	234	157	77	1 695	1 462	233	99
823	2 544	23	823	123	66	57	606	496	110	94
146	495	—	146	53	3	51	83	51	32	10
2 014	875	76	2 014	297	154	143	1 524	1 184	340	193
3 041	916	97	3 041	424	227	197	2 428	1 685	743	189
863	406	14	863	123	61	62	692	574	118	48
3 217	703	81	3 217	339	166	173	2 661	1 638	1 023	217
1 905	525	105	1 905	263	191	72	1 555	1 360	195	87
604	202	30	604	47	28	19	555	525	30	2
1 326	2 918	32	1 326	274	178	96	892	779	113	160
859	891	—	859	61	51	10	779	751	28	19
568	383	36	568	83	47	36	459	420	39	26
110	567	—	110	—	—	—	93	84	9	17
1 325	2 679	111	1 325	184	145	39	1 032	919	113	109
388	1 134	104	388	40	19	21	196	180	16	152
341	637	—	341	85	16	69	207	135	72	49
632	8 894	222	632	—	—	—	144	117	27	488
9 788	7 030	310	9 788	1 234	819	415	8 013	6 355	1 658	541
1 209	10 007	260	1 209	34	25	9	469	418	51	706
1 667	1 667	119	1 667	97	23	74	472	435	37	96
436	1 162	46	436	124	35	89	287	256	31	25
40	73	—	40	10	—	10	24	18	6	6
1 591	4 147	76	1 591	319	170	149	1 120	975	145	152
11 970	19 466	693	11 970	1 484	902	582	9 128	7 367	1 761	1 358
1 280	3 868	95	1 280	247	145	102	897	754	143	136
680	1 838	14	680	102	73	29	493	426	67	85
844	2 470	13	844	130	76	54	527	443	84	187
951	2 157	79	951	106	84	22	689	537	152	156
2 625	3 761	109	2 625	443	242	201	1 873	1 563	310	309
2 575	2 061	91	2 575	212	114	98	2 100	1 599	501	263
1 668	1 595	121	1 668	113	78	35	1 410	1 076	334	145
1 223	1 604	147	1 223	117	76	41	1 030	881	149	76
124	112	24	124	14	14	—	109	88	21	1
\$13 959	\$9 444	\$16 681	\$13 959	\$11 215	\$11 032	\$11 433	\$15 133	\$14 817	\$15 850	\$11 373
11 605	16 765	642	11 605	1 451	902	549	8 824	7 127	1 697	1 330
7 306	11 825	396	7 306	988	641	347	5 472	4 495	977	846
4 299	4 940	246	4 299	463	261	202	3 352	2 632	720	484
126	402	—	126	41	—	41	77	55	22	8
120	389	—	120	41	—	41	71	55	16	8
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
24	1 599	72	24	—	—	—	214	185	29	12
227	227	21	227	7	—	7	150	115	35	24
—	946	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.16	1.21	1.28	1.16	1.24	1.21	1.29	1.31	1.30	1.34	1.28
20.9	12.2	28.7	20.9	35.1	33.6	34.4	36.9	38.9	28.7	24.9
21.3	12.4	31.3	21.3	35.3	33.8	34.4	37.2	39.3	28.5	24.3
—	17.7	—	—	33.3	25.4	—	38.9	37.8	41.5	20.0
—	77	—	—	47	—	—	34	24	10	13

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present
Other household member
In group quarters
Female
Householder, husband present
Householder, no husband present
Other household member
In group quarters

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years
20 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 54 years
55 to 64 years
65 years and over
With one or more years of college

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White
Black
Other races
Spanish origin¹

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work
Managerial and professional specialty occupations
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations
Technicians and related support occupations
Sales occupations
Administrative support occupations, including clerical
Service occupations
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations
Operators, fabricators, and laborers
Construction
Manufacturing
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities
Wholesale trade
Retail trade
Finance, insurance, and real estate
Business and repair services
Personal services
Professional and related services
Public administration
All other industries
Armed forces, at work
Private wage and salary workers
Federal government workers
State and local government workers
Self-employed workers
Unpaid family workers
At work 1 to 34 hours

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss
\$4,000 to \$5,999
\$6,000 to \$7,999
\$8,000 to \$9,999
\$10,000 to \$14,999
\$15,000 to \$19,999
\$20,000 to \$24,999
\$25,000 to \$49,999
\$50,000 or more
Median

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van
Drive alone
Carpool
Public transportation
Bus or streetcar
Subway, elevated train, or railroad
Walked only
Other means
Worked at home
Persons per private car, truck, or van
Mean travel time to work minutes...
Car, truck, or van minutes...
Public transportation minutes...
With a public transportation disability

	Living inside SMSA						Place of work not reported	Worked inside SMSA			
	Total	Orange County	Orlando city	Remainder of Orange County	Osceola County	Seminole County		Total	Orange County	Orlando city	Remainder of Orange County
Workers 16 years and over	324 943	224 619	64 592	160 027	19 297	81 027	47 413	278 417	217 831	111 820	106 011
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	184 619	127 809	35 781	92 028	10 621	46 189	28 800	155 960	123 467	61 765	61 702
Householder, wife present	111 456	72 408	15 590	56 818	7 278	31 770	13 083	98 286	77 588	38 941	38 647
Householder, no wife present	26 317	19 745	6 365	13 380	1 370	5 202	3 647	22 857	18 365	9 735	8 630
Other household member	39 547	28 380	6 874	21 506	1 969	9 198	6 778	32 586	25 378	12 505	12 873
In group quarters	7 299	7 276	6 952	324	4	19	5 292	2 231	2 136	584	1 552
Female	140 324	96 810	28 811	67 999	8 676	34 838	18 613	122 457	94 364	50 055	44 309
Householder, husband present	3 349	2 470	630	1 840	124	755	502	2 881	2 135	1 175	960
Householder, no husband present	35 305	25 880	9 476	16 404	1 794	7 631	4 398	30 692	24 859	13 568	11 291
Other household member	98 483	65 331	15 730	49 601	6 734	26 418	11 578	87 615	66 175	34 843	31 332
In group quarters	3 187	3 129	2 975	154	24	34	2 135	1 269	1 195	469	726
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	31 077	23 048	9 065	13 983	1 588	6 441	7 639	23 803	18 137	8 558	9 579
20 to 24 years	51 394	38 165	12 967	25 198	2 668	10 561	9 701	42 081	33 046	16 678	16 368
25 to 34 years	201 584	135 081	34 290	100 791	12 363	54 140	24 943	176 820	138 785	72 506	66 279
35 to 44 years	32 676	22 540	6 402	16 138	1 980	8 156	3 853	28 817	22 790	11 711	11 079
45 to 54 years	8 212	5 785	1 868	3 917	698	1 729	1 257	6 896	5 073	2 367	2 706
With one or more years of college	120 892	80 254	22 281	57 973	5 112	35 526	14 780	105 985	84 489	45 535	38 954
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	283 394	191 519	48 141	143 378	17 901	73 974	39 228	245 440	190 980	97 572	93 408
Black	34 944	28 250	15 068	13 182	1 008	5 686	7 084	27 670	22 542	12 104	10 438
Other races	6 605	4 850	1 383	3 467	388	1 367	1 101	5 307	4 309	2 144	2 165
Spanish origin ¹	10 960	8 319	2 551	5 768	354	2 287	1 772	9 157	7 708	4 010	3 698
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	312 155	212 222	54 464	157 758	19 267	80 666	39 677	272 991	212 465	110 232	102 233
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	72 575	47 023	12 659	34 364	3 145	22 407	7 483	64 815	51 394	27 289	24 105
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	103 389	68 717	17 774	50 943	5 977	28 695	12 091	91 760	71 850	40 910	30 940
Technicians and related support occupations	9 420	6 156	1 685	4 471	406	2 858	1 022	8 420	6 510	4 086	2 424
Sales occupations	41 203	26 491	6 512	19 979	2 450	12 262	5 726	35 824	27 172	14 902	12 270
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	52 766	36 070	9 577	26 493	3 121	13 575	5 343	47 516	38 168	21 922	16 246
Service occupations	47 076	34 126	10 479	23 647	3 707	9 243	6 663	40 868	31 645	15 125	16 520
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 318	7 657	1 327	6 330	967	1 694	1 893	8 255	6 229	1 227	5 002
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36 945	25 105	5 175	19 930	2 394	9 446	5 337	31 746	23 879	11 771	12 108
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	41 852	29 594	7 050	22 544	3 077	9 181	6 210	35 547	27 468	13 910	13 558
Construction	23 233	15 221	3 454	11 767	1 502	6 510	3 741	19 080	14 097	6 654	7 443
Manufacturing	38 167	24 962	5 191	19 771	2 242	10 963	4 825	33 570	24 539	11 945	12 594
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	22 970	15 827	3 767	12 060	1 092	6 051	2 799	20 183	16 347	9 544	6 893
Wholesale trade	14 628	9 964	2 555	7 409	567	4 097	2 143	12 502	10 534	5 885	4 649
Retail trade	60 245	40 258	10 126	30 132	3 948	16 039	7 666	52 451	38 449	20 407	18 042
Finance, insurance, and real estate	23 257	15 017	4 606	10 411	1 096	7 144	2 735	20 500	16 649	10 450	6 199
Business and repair services	16 475	11 682	3 082	8 600	512	4 281	2 120	14 691	11 895	6 630	5 265
Personal services	16 659	12 005	4 125	7 880	2 071	2 583	2 197	14 746	10 958	5 543	5 415
Professional and related services	53 591	36 344	10 731	25 613	2 514	14 733	5 413	47 950	38 203	23 584	14 619
Public administration	13 917	8 921	2 538	6 383	1 005	3 991	1 506	12 189	9 406	5 819	3 587
All other industries	29 013	22 021	4 289	17 732	2 718	4 274	4 532	25 129	21 388	3 861	17 527
Armed forces, at work	12 788	12 397	10 128	2 269	30	361	7 736	5 426	5 366	1 588	3 778
Private wage and salary workers	249 458	170 645	43 626	127 019	15 431	63 382	32 275	218 156	170 810	87 660	83 150
Federal government workers	21 149	18 695	11 533	7 162	230	2 224	8 497	12 651	12 060	5 071	6 989
State and local government workers	34 702	23 014	6 573	16 441	2 168	9 520	3 690	31 040	23 484	14 066	9 418
Self-employed workers	18 241	11 451	2 708	8 743	1 388	5 402	2 765	15 355	10 730	4 794	5 936
Unpaid family workers	1 393	814	152	662	80	499	186	1 215	747	229	518
At work 1 to 34 hours	59 162	40 963	11 616	29 347	3 458	14 741	8 807	50 529	37 674	18 855	18 819
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	312 187	216 138	61 707	154 431	18 486	77 563	43 889	269 154	211 313	108 831	102 482
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	59 282	42 437	13 945	28 492	3 410	13 435	10 393	49 502	37 278	18 263	19 015
\$4,000 to \$5,999	34 527	24 876	8 318	16 558	2 259	7 392	5 942	28 492	22 002	10 706	11 296
\$6,000 to \$7,999	40 040	28 879	9 092	19 787	2 632	8 529	6 025	34 210	26 400	13 301	13 099
\$8,000 to \$9,999	38 133	27 168	7 633	19 535	2 420	8 545	4 866	33 609	26 558	13 771	12 787
\$10,000 to \$14,999	60 960	41 993	10 994	30 999	4 067	14 900	7 443	53 491	41 726	22 065	19 661
\$15,000 to \$19,999	34 664	23 322	5 298	18 024	2 061	9 281	3 938	30 750	25 226	13 337	11 889
\$20,000 to \$24,999	19 175	12 332	2 968	9 364	739	6 104	2 213	16 823	13 900	7 476	6 424
\$25,000 to \$49,999	20 386	12 031	2 624	9 407	668	7 687	2 335	18 041	14 812	7 820	6 992
\$50,000 or more	5 020	3 100	835	2 265	230	1 690	734	4 236	3 411	2 092	1 319
Median	\$9 167	\$8 874	\$7 890	\$9 267	\$8 779	\$10 195	\$7 862	\$9 331	\$9 504	\$9 764	\$9 225
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	290 781	196 848	48 814	148 034	17 982	75 951	37 649	253 929	198 560	103 199	95 361
Drive alone	227 159	152 936	36 925	116 007	13 626	60 597	29 150	198 611	154 802	82 154	72 648
Carpool	63 622	43 912	11 885	32 027	4 356	15 354	8 499	55 318	43 758	21 045	22 713
Public transportation	5 878	5 164	2 868	2 296	109	605	909	4 806	4 187	2 525	1 662
Bus or streetcar	5 574	4 980	2 829	2 151	41	553	886	4 499	4 009	2 439	1 570
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	34	33	33	—	—	11	11	—	—	—	—
Walked only	14 941	12 914	9 215	3 699	482	1 545	6 627	8 566	6 984	2 595	4 389
Other means	9 428	7 219	2 914	4 305	426	1 783	2 228	7 201	5 626	2 720	2 906
Worked at home	3 915	2 474	781	1 693	298	1 143	—	3 915	2 474	781	1 693
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.14	1.16	1.12	1.15	1.14	1.14	1.13	1.16
Mean travel time to work	20.7	20.2	19.0	21.0	21.6	21.6	20.3	20.7	21.3	21.1	21.5
Car, truck, or van	21.1	20.9	19.9	21.2	20.8	21.7	22.4	20.8	21.4	21.1	21.8
Public transportation	37.4	40.2	40.6	34.4	11.9	38.6	40.2	36.0	37.4	36.3	39.0
With a public transportation disability	1 723	1 194	379	815	56	473	255	1 428	1 216	576	640

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Worked inside SMSA—Con.		Living inside SMSA									
		Living in SMSA, worked									
Osceola County	Seminole County	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Orlando city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Orange County	Osceola County	Seminole County	Outside SMSA	
14 922	45 664	266 108	209 664	107 563	10 477	97 086	102 101	13 903	42 541	11 422	
7 546	24 947	146 915	117 443	58 522	5 466	53 056	58 921	6 855	22 617	8 904	
5 035	15 663	92 587	73 669	36 768	3 810	32 958	36 901	4 743	14 175	5 786	
1 061	3 431	21 752	17 701	9 425	818	8 607	8 276	905	3 146	918	
1 433	5 775	30 716	24 240	11 923	818	11 105	12 317	1 203	5 273	2 053	
17	78	1 860	1 833	406	20	386	1 427	4	23	147	
7 376	20 717	119 193	92 221	49 041	5 011	44 030	43 180	7 048	19 924	2 518	
139	607	2 772	2 095	1 137	159	978	958	124	553	75	
1 596	4 237	30 231	24 620	13 408	1 381	12 027	11 212	1 510	4 101	676	
5 631	15 809	85 201	64 569	34 241	3 471	30 770	30 328	5 408	15 224	1 704	
10	64	989	937	255	—	255	682	6	46	63	
1 247	4 419	22 715	17 321	8 214	355	7 859	9 107	1 146	4 248	723	
2 057	6 978	40 195	31 960	16 065	1 457	14 608	15 895	1 830	6 405	1 498	
9 514	28 521	169 053	133 510	69 732	7 440	62 292	63 778	8 939	26 604	7 568	
1 510	4 517	27 479	21 979	11 310	985	10 325	10 669	1 431	4 069	1 344	
594	1 229	6 666	4 894	2 242	240	2 002	2 652	557	1 215	289	
4 290	17 206	101 518	81 272	43 671	5 148	38 523	37 601	4 048	16 198	4 594	
13 626	40 834	234 258	183 562	93 651	9 582	84 069	89 911	12 811	37 885	9 908	
1 027	4 101	26 683	21 868	11 809	835	10 974	10 059	845	3 970	1 177	
269	729	5 167	4 234	2 103	60	2 043	2 131	247	686	337	
302	1 147	8 802	7 445	3 940	183	3 757	3 505	285	1 072	386	
14 910	45 616	261 264	204 867	106 439	10 466	95 973	98 428	13 891	42 506	11 214	
2 727	10 694	62 102	49 425	26 184	3 099	23 085	23 241	2 586	10 091	2 990	
4 659	15 251	88 710	69 698	39 577	4 950	34 627	30 121	4 516	14 496	2 588	
369	1 541	7 980	6 248	3 915	365	3 550	2 333	357	1 375	418	
1 907	6 745	34 306	25 966	14 126	1 101	13 025	11 840	1 832	6 508	1 171	
2 383	6 965	46 424	37 484	21 536	3 484	18 052	15 948	2 327	6 613	999	
3 038	6 185	39 516	30 800	14 854	1 086	13 768	15 946	2 811	5 905	897	
742	1 284	7 518	5 757	1 158	79	1 079	4 599	638	1 123	907	
1 678	6 189	29 512	22 668	11 147	661	10 486	11 521	1 418	5 426	2 096	
2 066	6 013	33 906	26 519	13 519	591	12 928	13 000	1 922	5 465	1 736	
1 168	3 815	17 760	13 241	6 196	202	5 994	7 045	1 033	3 486	1 732	
1 586	7 445	31 799	23 666	11 474	1 043	10 431	12 192	1 481	6 652	1 543	
640	3 196	19 021	15 710	9 119	1 268	7 851	6 591	561	2 750	1 150	
338	1 630	11 857	10 024	5 467	260	5 207	4 557	325	1 508	628	
3 339	10 663	51 093	37 707	19 949	1 047	18 902	17 758	3 241	10 145	1 486	
807	3 044	19 941	16 159	10 105	2 131	7 974	6 054	807	2 975	581	
329	2 467	13 924	11 333	6 318	319	5 999	5 015	311	2 280	431	
2 139	1 649	14 165	10 742	5 479	270	5 209	5 263	1 865	1 558	297	
2 499	7 248	46 776	37 409	23 125	2 159	20 966	14 284	2 405	6 962	1 402	
909	1 874	11 888	9 214	5 676	1 485	4 191	3 538	878	1 796	523	
1 156	2 585	23 040	19 662	3 531	282	3 249	16 131	984	2 394	1 441	
12	48	4 844	4 797	1 124	11	1 113	3 673	12	35	208	
11 474	35 872	208 129	164 337	84 515	7 499	77 016	79 822	10 581	33 211	9 054	
442	11 814	11 814	11 275	4 470	241	4 229	6 805	149	390	838	
2 011	5 545	30 333	23 064	13 826	2 294	11 532	9 238	1 965	5 304	679	
1 209	3 416	14 679	10 274	4 530	443	4 087	5 744	1 133	3 272	797	
79	389	1 153	714	222	—	222	492	75	364	54	
2 918	9 937	48 774	36 460	18 285	1 157	17 128	18 175	2 695	9 619	1 581	
14 220	43 621	257 234	203 444	104 762	10 300	94 462	98 682	13 230	40 560	11 064	
2 961	9 263	47 348	35 814	17 653	1 019	16 634	18 161	2 711	8 823	1 541	
1 884	4 606	27 483	21 469	10 484	741	9 743	10 985	1 672	4 342	1 102	
2 105	5 705	32 930	25 706	13 038	1 255	11 783	12 668	1 966	5 258	1 085	
1 774	5 277	32 377	25 745	13 291	1 362	11 929	12 454	1 682	4 950	890	
3 115	8 650	51 473	40 487	21 520	2 562	18 958	18 967	3 009	7 977	2 044	
1 198	4 326	28 967	23 994	12 585	1 377	11 208	11 409	1 089	3 884	1 759	
489	2 434	15 778	13 175	7 110	838	6 272	6 065	466	2 137	1 184	
516	2 713	16 799	13 800	7 095	867	6 228	6 705	457	2 542	1 252	
178	647	4 079	3 254	1 986	279	1 707	1 268	178	647	207	
\$8 180	\$8 848	\$9 288	\$9 455	\$9 686	\$11 053	\$9 521	\$9 209	\$8 316	\$8 750	\$11 765	
13 839	41 530	242 766	191 366	99 601	9 791	89 810	91 765	12 851	38 549	10 366	
10 310	33 499	190 958	149 790	79 508	7 707	71 801	70 282	9 754	31 414	7 051	
3 529	8 031	51 808	41 576	20 093	2 084	18 009	21 483	3 097	7 135	3 315	
109	510	4 630	4 052	2 458	231	2 227	1 594	109	469	339	
41	449	4 380	3 917	2 404	231	2 173	1 513	41	422	308	
—	—	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	20	
432	1 150	7 976	6 434	2 180	178	2 002	4 254	405	1 137	338	
244	1 331	6 821	5 338	2 543	277	2 266	2 795	240	1 243	379	
298	1 143	3 915	2 474	781	—	781	1 693	298	1 143	—	
1.17	1.12	1.13	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.11	1.25	
19.4	18.2	19.9	20.6	20.4	19.4	20.5	20.8	18.3	17.2	40.5	
19.8	18.4	20.0	20.6	20.3	19.2	20.4	21.0	18.7	17.3	41.2	
11.9	30.1	35.9	37.1	36.1	27.9	37.0	38.7	11.9	30.6	51.0	
30	182	1 423	1 211	571	29	542	640	30	182	45	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	100 890	94 488	46 671	4 476	42 195	47 817	1 073	5 329	5 668	24 915	23 863	15 110
Householder, wife present.....	60 627	56 769	27 844	3 051	24 793	28 925	702	3 156	3 534	12 910	12 252	8 023
Householder, no wife present.....	16 342	15 276	8 135	691	7 444	7 141	154	912	681	5 255	5 122	3 323
Other household member.....	22 079	20 610	10 286	714	9 572	10 324	217	1 252	1 311	5 213	4 952	3 469
In group quarters.....	1 842	1 833	406	20	386	1 427	—	9	142	1 537	1 537	295
Female	82 016	77 312	41 660	4 297	37 363	35 652	974	3 730	1 579	23 413	22 564	15 469
Householder, husband present.....	2 006	1 830	1 011	147	864	819	68	108	75	469	439	263
Householder, no husband present.....	22 314	21 210	11 687	1 266	10 421	9 523	254	850	426	8 380	8 096	5 576
Other household member.....	56 747	53 335	28 707	2 884	25 823	24 628	652	2 760	1 015	13 708	13 173	9 384
In group quarters.....	949	937	255	—	255	682	—	12	63	856	856	246

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	16 022	15 216	7 227	324	6 903	7 989	125	681	438	4 377	4 279	2 496
20 to 24 years.....	29 143	27 307	14 054	1 280	12 774	13 253	256	1 580	1 021	8 479	8 028	4 989
25 to 54 years.....	113 743	106 498	55 526	6 075	49 451	50 972	1 447	5 798	4 665	28 519	27 381	18 388
55 to 64 years.....	19 218	18 331	9 488	869	8 619	8 843	142	745	938	5 494	5 320	3 712
65 years and over.....	4 780	4 448	2 036	225	1 811	2 412	77	255	185	1 459	1 419	994
With one or more years of college.....	67 138	62 788	33 521	4 022	29 499	29 267	792	3 558	2 975	18 191	17 509	11 768

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	157 684	147 766	75 424	7 983	67 441	72 342	1 820	8 098	6 089	36 314	34 814	22 915
Black.....	21 485	20 503	11 214	771	10 443	9 289	187	795	922	11 113	10 794	7 149
Other races.....	3 737	3 531	1 693	19	1 674	1 838	40	166	236	901	819	515
Spanish origin ¹	6 521	6 168	3 336	153	3 183	2 832	53	300	337	1 810	1 664	1 166

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	178 383	167 277	87 244	8 762	78 482	80 033	2 047	9 059	7 079	45 757	43 856	29 951
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	40 225	37 569	19 716	2 456	17 260	17 853	546	2 110	1 750	10 595	10 254	6 843
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	59 473	56 012	32 099	4 226	27 873	23 913	637	2 824	1 687	15 725	15 054	10 823
Technicians and related support occupations.....	5 099	4 683	3 004	294	2 710	1 679	103	313	168	1 453	1 372	970
Sales occupations.....	22 427	20 814	11 272	875	10 397	9 542	210	1 403	723	5 666	5 397	3 890
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	31 947	30 515	17 823	3 057	14 766	12 692	324	1 108	629	8 606	8 285	5 963
Service occupations.....	28 466	27 106	13 634	963	12 671	13 472	381	979	682	8 947	8 631	5 931
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	5 472	5 205	1 061	79	982	4 144	34	233	684	765	745	342
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	20 430	18 386	9 032	533	8 499	9 354	258	1 786	1 206	3 996	3 748	2 326
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	24 317	22 999	11 702	505	11 197	11 297	191	1 127	1 070	5 729	5 424	3 686
Construction.....	11 920	10 530	4 915	144	4 771	5 615	223	1 167	1 002	2 625	2 431	1 458
Manufacturing.....	21 010	19 413	9 027	854	8 173	10 386	136	1 461	925	4 385	4 084	2 446
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	13 272	12 563	7 437	1 049	6 388	5 126	84	625	380	3 169	3 038	2 067
Wholesale trade.....	8 255	7 839	4 250	228	4 022	3 589	93	323	380	2 127	2 091	1 447
Retail trade.....	34 186	31 492	17 207	959	16 248	14 285	449	2 245	957	8 675	8 218	5 914
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	12 981	12 301	7 868	1 771	6 097	4 433	40	640	316	4 081	3 990	2 964
Business and repair services.....	9 865	9 291	5 065	249	4 816	4 226	76	498	281	2 501	2 416	1 691
Personal services.....	10 231	9 452	4 995	270	4 725	4 457	408	371	199	3 586	3 366	2 435
Professional and related services.....	31 740	30 358	18 773	1 719	17 054	11 585	356	1 026	898	9 189	8 963	6 709
Public administration.....	7 620	7 376	4 593	1 252	3 341	2 783	72	172	384	2 175	2 124	1 607
All other industries.....	17 303	16 662	3 114	267	2 847	13 548	110	531	1 057	3 244	3 135	913
Armed forces, at work.....	4 523	4 523	1 087	11	1 076	3 436	—	—	168	2 571	2 571	628
Private wage and salary workers.....	142 728	133 047	68 530	6 164	62 366	64 517	1 739	7 942	5 698	36 687	35 000	23 319
Federal government workers.....	9 752	9 632	3 770	183	3 587	5 862	—	120	623	3 698	3 660	1 359
State and local government workers.....	20 428	19 731	12 031	2 046	9 985	7 700	224	473	389	5 721	5 609	4 226
Self-employed workers.....	9 329	8 804	3 828	380	3 448	4 976	73	452	496	2 136	2 086	1 613
Unpaid family workers.....	669	586	172	—	172	414	11	72	41	86	72	62
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	33 556	31 538	16 017	1 042	14 975	15 521	214	1 804	1 125	8 923	8 581	5 958

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	177 095	166 368	85 960	8 609	77 351	80 408	1 979	8 749	7 023	46 718	44 880	29 674
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	33 224	31 269	15 636	871	14 765	15 633	330	1 625	1 097	9 545	9 269	5 960
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	19 611	18 726	9 225	664	8 561	9 501	112	773	625	5 641	5 429	3 619
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	23 415	21 806	11 373	1 119	10 254	10 433	255	1 354	766	6 651	6 299	4 156
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	23 051	21 714	11 438	1 213	10 225	10 276	253	1 084	500	6 395	6 088	4 072
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	35 271	32 615	17 423	2 185	15 238	15 192	632	2 024	1 376	8 931	8 563	5 885
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	19 614	18 547	9 450	1 072	8 378	9 097	185	882	1 175	4 261	4 101	2 577
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	10 352	9 721	5 280	663	4 617	4 441	96	535	683	2 469	2 375	1 619
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	10 032	9 544	4 774	624	4 150	4 770	91	397	673	2 142	2 073	1 320
\$50,000 or more.....	2 526	2 426	1 361	198	1 163	1 065	25	75	128	683	683	466
Median.....	\$9 067	\$9 048	\$9 180	\$10 656	\$8 997	\$8 902	\$10 168	\$9 149	\$11 447	\$8 476	\$8 474	\$8 541

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	165 063	154 361	80 649	8 098	72 551	73 712	2 013	8 689	6 451	40 565	38 768	25 650
Drive alone.....	129 633	121 326	64 678	6 418	58 260	56 648	1 353	6 954	4 280	31 191	29 804	19 878
Carpool.....	35 430	33 035	15 971	1 680	14 291	17 064	660	1 735	2 171	9 374	8 964	5 772
Public transportation.....	4 105	3 948	2 458	231	2 227	1 490	—	157	299	2 376	2 345	1 651
Bus or streetcar.....	3 955	3 813	2 404	231	2 173	1 409	—	142	277	2 337	2 306	1 612
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	13	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	20	—	—	—
Walked only.....	6 257	6 231	2 148	178	1 970	4 083	20	6	274	3 198	3 198	1 559
Other means.....	5 007	4 786	2 295	266	2 029	2 491	14	207	223	1 408	1 335	938
Worked at home.....	2 474	2 474	781	—	781	1 693	—	—	—	781	781	781
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.14	1.13	1.12	1.12	1.12	1.15	1.23	1.13	1.27	1.15	1.15	1.14
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	19.8	19.3	19.0	18.2	19.1	19.7	30.6	26.1	40.0	19.4	18.9	17.1
Cor, truck, or van..... minutes.....	19.8	19.3	18.7	17.9	18.8	20.0	30.9	25.9	41.3	18.9	18.5	16.2
Public transportation..... minutes.....	36.8	36.8	36.1	27.9	37.0	38.0	—	35.4	49.3	39.5	39.1	36.8
With a public transportation disability.....	1 067	1 018	488	29	459	530	—	49	26	356	356	206

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	1 774	13 336	8 753	204	848	1 412	75 975	70 625	31 561	2 702	28 859	39 064
Householder, wife present	1 086	6 937	4 229	126	532	798	47 717	44 517	19 821	1 965	17 856	24 696
Householder, no wife present	339	2 984	1 799	41	92	198	11 087	10 154	4 812	352	4 460	5 342
Other household member	349	3 120	1 483	37	224	293	16 866	15 658	6 817	365	6 452	8 841
In group quarters	—	295	1 242	—	—	123	305	296	111	20	91	185
Female	1 755	13 714	7 095	227	622	368	58 603	54 748	26 191	2 542	23 649	28 557
Householder, husband present	24	239	176	16	14	19	1 537	1 391	748	123	625	643
Householder, no husband present	670	4 906	2 520	95	189	98	13 934	13 114	6 111	596	5 515	7 003
Other household member	1 061	8 323	3 789	116	419	240	43 039	40 162	19 323	1 823	17 500	20 839
In group quarters	—	246	610	—	—	11	93	81	9	—	9	72

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	186	2 310	1 783	26	72	216	11 645	10 937	4 731	138	4 593	6 206
20 to 24 years	474	4 515	3 039	108	343	180	20 664	19 279	9 065	806	8 259	10 214
25 to 54 years	2 372	16 016	8 993	259	879	1 072	85 224	79 117	37 138	3 703	33 435	41 979
55 to 64 years	364	3 348	1 608	38	136	251	13 724	13 011	5 776	505	5 271	7 235
65 years and over	133	861	425	—	40	61	3 321	3 029	1 042	92	950	1 987
With one or more years of college	1 662	10 106	5 741	117	565	656	48 947	45 279	21 753	2 360	19 393	23 526

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	2 981	19 934	11 899	303	1 197	1 463	121 370	112 952	52 509	5 002	47 507	60 443
Black	542	6 607	3 645	101	218	242	10 372	9 709	4 065	229	3 836	5 644
Other races	6	509	304	27	55	75	2 836	2 712	1 178	13	1 165	1 534
Spanish origin	25	1 141	498	27	119	62	4 711	4 504	2 170	128	2 042	2 334

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	3 529	26 422	13 905	431	1 470	1 659	132 626	123 421	57 293	5 233	52 060	66 128
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	930	5 913	3 411	69	272	534	29 630	27 315	12 873	1 526	11 347	14 442
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 768	9 055	4 231	152	519	376	43 748	40 958	21 276	2 458	18 818	19 682
Technicians and related support occupations	79	891	402	23	58	81	3 646	3 311	2 034	215	1 819	1 277
Sales occupations	395	3 495	1 507	31	238	133	16 761	15 417	7 382	480	6 902	8 035
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 294	4 669	2 322	98	223	162	23 341	22 230	11 860	1 763	10 097	10 370
Service occupations	410	5 521	2 700	98	218	139	19 519	18 475	7 703	553	7 150	10 772
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	301	403	—	20	204	4 707	4 460	719	38	681	3 741
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	208	2 118	1 422	13	235	235	16 434	14 638	6 706	325	6 381	7 932
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	172	3 514	1 738	99	206	171	18 588	17 575	8 016	333	7 683	9 559
Construction	53	1 405	973	52	142	240	9 295	8 099	3 457	91	3 366	4 642
Manufacturing	424	2 022	1 638	25	276	136	16 625	15 329	6 581	430	6 151	8 748
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	283	1 784	971	11	120	128	10 103	9 525	5 370	766	4 604	4 155
Wholesale trade	77	1 370	644	—	36	104	6 128	5 748	2 803	151	2 652	2 945
Retail trade	357	5 557	2 304	58	399	218	25 511	23 274	11 293	602	10 691	11 981
Finance, insurance, and real estate	736	2 528	726	—	91	100	8 900	8 311	4 604	1 035	3 569	3 707
Business and repair services	119	1 572	725	26	59	54	7 364	6 875	3 374	130	3 244	3 501
Personal services	184	2 251	931	137	83	50	6 645	6 086	2 560	86	2 474	3 526
Professional and related services	675	6 034	2 254	63	163	223	22 551	21 395	12 064	1 044	11 020	9 331
Public administration	490	1 117	517	24	27	84	5 445	5 252	2 986	762	2 224	2 266
All other industries	131	782	2 222	35	74	322	14 059	13 527	2 201	136	2 065	11 326
Armed forces, at work	—	628	1 943	—	—	121	1 952	1 952	459	11	448	1 493
Private wage and salary workers	2 552	20 767	11 681	380	1 307	1 347	106 041	98 047	45 211	3 612	41 599	52 836
Federal government workers	42	1 317	2 301	—	38	231	6 054	5 972	2 411	141	2 270	3 561
State and local government workers	765	3 461	1 383	51	61	74	14 707	14 122	7 805	1 281	6 524	6 317
Self-employed workers	170	1 443	473	—	50	102	7 193	6 718	2 215	210	2 005	4 503
Unpaid family workers	—	62	10	—	14	26	583	514	110	—	110	404
At work 1 to 34 hours	373	5 585	2 623	88	254	342	24 633	22 957	10 059	669	9 390	12 898

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	3 484	26 190	15 206	413	1 425	1 675	130 378	121 488	56 286	5 125	51 161	65 202
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	327	5 633	3 309	92	184	290	23 679	22 000	9 676	544	9 132	12 324
\$4,000 to \$5,999	286	3 333	1 810	15	197	195	13 970	13 297	5 606	378	5 228	7 691
\$6,000 to \$7,999	478	3 678	2 143	52	300	195	16 764	15 507	7 217	641	6 576	8 290
\$8,000 to \$9,999	606	3 466	2 016	88	219	136	16 656	15 626	7 366	607	6 759	8 260
\$10,000 to \$14,999	893	4 992	2 678	99	269	264	26 340	24 052	11 538	1 292	10 246	12 514
\$15,000 to \$19,999	329	2 248	1 524	38	122	199	15 353	14 446	6 873	743	6 130	7 573
\$20,000 to \$24,999	242	1 377	756	7	87	258	7 883	7 346	3 661	421	3 240	3 685
\$25,000 to \$49,999	242	1 078	753	22	47	138	7 890	7 471	3 454	382	3 072	4 017
\$50,000 or more	81	385	217	—	—	—	1 843	1 743	895	117	778	848
Median	\$10 150	\$8 260	\$8 338	\$9 080	\$8 288	\$10 284	\$9 294	\$9 272	\$9 532	\$11 057	\$9 374	\$9 040

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	3 135	22 515	13 118	431	1 366	1 496	124 498	115 593	54 999	4 963	50 036	60 594
Drive alone	2 425	17 453	9 926	252	1 135	881	98 442	91 522	44 800	3 993	40 807	46 722
Carpool	710	5 062	3 192	179	231	615	26 056	24 071	10 199	970	9 229	13 872
Public transportation	128	1 523	694	—	31	84	1 729	1 603	807	103	704	796
Bus or streetcar	128	1 484	694	—	31	84	1 618	1 507	792	103	689	715
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	13	13	—	—	—	13
Walked only	164	1 395	1 639	—	—	150	3 059	3 033	589	14	575	2 444
Other means	102	836	397	—	73	50	3 599	3 451	1 357	164	1 193	2 094
Worked at home	—	781	—	—	—	—	1 693	1 693	—	—	—	1 693
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.14	1.14	1.16	1.34	1.11	1.35	1.13	1.13	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.15
Mean travel time to work	15.3	17.3	22.4	29.9	28.9	37.2	20.0	19.5	19.9	20.2	19.9	19.0
Car, truck, or van	14.7	16.4	23.1	29.9	27.5	39.3	20.1	19.6	19.9	19.9	19.9	19.3
Public transportation	21.7	38.0	44.8	—	65.3	62.1	33.0	33.4	34.8	35.5	34.7	32.0
With a public transportation disability	29	177	150	—	—	—	711	662	282	—	282	380

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.								
	Living in Remainder of Orange County, worked—Con.			Living in Osceola County, worked					
	Osceola County	Seminole County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Orlando city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Orange County
Workers 16 years and over	1 616	7 589	5 467	16 138	4 516	1 591	64	1 527	2 925
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	869	4 481	4 256	8 669	3 017	1 072	46	1 026	1 945
Householder, wife present	576	2 624	2 736	6 070	2 154	751	23	728	1 403
Householder, no wife present	113	820	483	1 141	401	168	—	168	233
Other household member	180	1 028	1 018	1 454	462	153	23	130	309
In group quarters	—	9	19	4	—	—	—	—	—
Female	747	3 108	1 211	7 469	1 499	519	18	501	980
Householder, husband present	52	94	56	81	25	13	—	13	12
Householder, no husband present	159	661	328	1 535	279	110	—	110	169
Other household member	536	2 341	775	5 847	1 195	396	18	378	799
In group quarters	—	12	52	6	—	—	—	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	99	609	222	1 293	279	79	10	69	200
20 to 24 years	148	1 237	841	2 198	677	141	—	141	536
25 to 54 years	1 188	4 919	3 593	10 432	3 099	1 173	54	1 119	1 926
55 to 64 years	104	609	687	1 691	417	182	—	182	235
65 years and over	77	215	124	524	44	16	—	16	28
With one or more years of college	675	2 993	2 319	4 310	1 177	391	—	391	786
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	1 517	6 901	4 626	15 058	4 301	1 522	41	1 481	2 779
Black	86	577	680	815	157	40	23	17	117
Other races	13	111	161	265	58	29	—	29	29
Spanish origin ¹	26	181	275	300	91	16	—	16	75
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	1 616	7 589	5 420	16 126	4 516	1 591	64	1 527	2 925
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	477	1 838	1 216	2 637	677	288	—	288	389
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	485	2 305	1 311	5 202	1 384	490	18	472	894
Technicians and related support occupations	80	255	254	393	148	68	—	68	80
Sales occupations	179	1 165	590	2 042	434	170	—	170	264
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	226	885	467	2 767	802	252	18	234	550
Service occupations	283	761	543	3 253	883	166	23	143	717
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34	213	480	738	134	47	—	47	87
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	245	1 551	971	1 810	683	285	10	275	398
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	92	921	899	2 486	755	315	13	302	440
Construction	171	1 025	762	1 147	348	167	10	157	181
Manufacturing	111	1 185	789	1 837	538	280	—	280	258
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	73	505	552	841	385	125	13	112	260
Wholesale trade	93	287	276	509	286	133	—	133	153
Retail trade	391	1 846	739	3 348	615	266	—	266	349
Finance, insurance, and real estate	40	549	216	848	81	53	—	53	28
Business and repair services	50	439	227	427	192	135	—	135	57
Personal services	271	288	149	1 853	407	104	—	104	303
Professional and related services	293	863	675	2 242	233	170	23	147	63
Public administration	48	145	300	889	83	83	18	65	—
All other industries	75	457	735	2 185	1 348	75	—	75	1 273
Armed forces, at work	—	—	47	12	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	1 359	6 635	4 351	12 829	4 189	1 372	—	1 372	2 817
Federal government workers	—	82	392	162	13	13	—	13	—
State and local government workers	173	412	315	1 941	217	159	64	95	58
Self-employed workers	73	402	394	1 142	97	47	—	47	50
Unpaid family workers	11	58	15	64	—	—	—	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	126	1 550	783	2 914	479	226	—	226	253
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	1 566	7 324	5 348	15 518	4 501	1 582	64	1 518	2 919
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	238	1 441	807	2 858	482	209	23	186	273
\$4,000 to \$5,999	97	576	430	1 896	350	122	10	112	228
\$6,000 to \$7,999	203	1 054	571	2 332	662	145	—	145	517
\$8,000 to \$9,999	165	865	364	1 979	597	231	—	231	366
\$10,000 to \$14,999	533	1 755	1 112	3 559	1 197	349	8	341	848
\$15,000 to \$19,999	147	760	976	1 621	730	330	—	330	400
\$20,000 to \$24,999	89	448	425	565	220	109	23	86	111
\$25,000 to \$49,999	69	350	535	548	236	73	—	73	163
\$50,000 or more	25	75	128	160	27	14	—	14	13
Median	\$10 419	\$9 366	\$11 757	\$8 680	\$10 413	\$10 837	\$5 800	\$10 867	\$10 258
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	1 582	7 323	4 955	14 991	4 387	1 538	64	1 474	2 849
Drive alone	1 101	5 819	3 399	11 300	3 079	1 185	43	1 142	1 894
Carpool	481	1 504	1 556	3 691	1 308	353	21	332	955
Public transportation	—	126	215	109	—	—	—	—	—
Bus or streetcar	—	111	193	41	—	—	—	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	20	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	20	6	124	385	—	—	—	—	—
Other means	14	134	173	355	129	53	—	53	76
Worked at home	—	—	—	298	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.20	1.13	1.25	1.16	1.21	1.15	1.20	1.15	1.24
Mean travel time to work	30.9	25.6	40.9	19.6	29.7	30.9	22.5	31.2	29.1
Car, truck, or van	31.1	25.6	41.9	19.8	29.5	30.8	22.5	31.1	28.9
Public transportation	—	28.0	44.3	11.9	—	—	—	—	—
With a public transportation disability	—	49	26	27	12	12	—	12	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 635	17	517
Householder, wife present	3 916	—	347
Householder, no wife present	740	—	60
Other household member	975	17	110
In group quarters	4	—	—
Female	5 970	—	188
Householder, husband present	56	—	—
Householder, no husband present	1 256	—	39
Other household member	4 652	—	149
In group quarters	6	—	—

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	997	17	57
20 to 24 years	1 521	—	79
25 to 54 years	7 333	—	508
55 to 64 years	1 274	—	61
65 years and over	480	—	—
With one or more years of college	3 133	—	138

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	10 740	17	629
Black	658	—	31
Other races	207	—	45
Spanish origin ¹	209	—	31

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	11 593	17	705
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 960	—	166
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 818	—	66
Technicians and related support occupations	245	—	—
Sales occupations	1 608	—	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 965	—	46
Service occupations	2 370	—	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	604	—	109
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 110	17	191
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 731	—	126
Construction	782	17	114
Manufacturing	1 299	—	173
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	456	—	65
Wholesale trade	223	—	—
Retail trade	2 733	—	96
Finance, insurance, and real estate	767	—	10
Business and repair services	235	—	—
Personal services	1 446	—	39
Professional and related services	2 009	—	36
Public administration	806	—	12
All other industries	837	—	160
Armed forces, at work	12	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	8 623	17	636
Federal government workers	149	—	12
State and local government workers	1 724	—	9
Self-employed workers	1 045	—	48
Unpaid family workers	64	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 418	17	19

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	11 000	17	684
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	2 359	17	58
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 546	—	104
\$6,000 to \$7,999	1 670	—	109
\$8,000 to \$9,999	1 382	—	135
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 362	—	81
\$15,000 to \$19,999	891	—	124
\$20,000 to \$24,999	345	—	38
\$25,000 to \$49,999	312	—	24
\$50,000 or more	133	—	11
Median	\$7 910	\$4000—	\$9 052

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	10 587	17	683
Drive alone	8 221	—	486
Carpool	2 366	17	197
Public transportation	109	—	—
Bus or streetcar	41	—	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—
Walked only	385	—	10
Other means	226	—	12
Worked at home	298	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.15	2.00	1.20
Mean travel time to work	15.5	40.0	39.3
Car, truck, or van	15.7	40.0	20.3
Public transportation	11.9	—	20.5
With a public transportation disability	15	—	33.6

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Osceola County, worked—Con.			Living in Seminole County, worked						
Osceola County	Seminole County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Orlando city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Orange County	
11 605	17	705	67 064	33 348	17 641	1 640	16 001	15 707	
5 635	17	517	37 356	19 938	10 779	944	9 835	9 159	
3 916	—	347	25 890	14 746	8 173	736	7 437	6 573	
740	—	60	4 269	2 024	1 122	127	995	902	
975	17	110	7 183	3 168	1 484	81	1 403	1 684	
4	—	—	14	—	—	—	—	—	
5 970	—	188	29 708	13 410	6 862	696	6 166	6 548	
56	—	—	685	240	113	12	101	127	
1 256	—	39	6 382	3 131	1 611	115	1 496	1 520	
4 652	—	149	22 607	10 039	5 138	569	4 569	4 901	
6	—	—	34	—	—	—	—	—	
997	17	57	5 400	1 826	908	21	887	918	
1 521	—	79	8 854	3 976	1 870	177	1 693	2 106	
7 333	—	508	44 878	23 913	13 033	1 311	11 722	10 880	
1 274	—	61	6 570	3 231	1 640	116	1 524	1 591	
480	—	—	1 362	402	190	15	175	212	
3 133	—	138	30 070	17 307	9 759	1 126	8 633	7 548	
10 740	17	629	61 516	31 495	16 705	1 558	15 147	14 790	
658	—	31	4 383	1 208	555	41	514	653	
207	—	45	1 165	645	381	41	340	264	
209	—	31	1 981	1 186	588	30	558	598	
11 593	17	705	66 755	33 074	17 604	1 640	15 964	15 470	
1 960	—	166	19 240	11 179	6 180	643	5 537	4 999	
3 818	—	66	24 035	12 302	6 988	706	6 282	5 314	
245	—	—	2 488	1 417	843	71	772	574	
1 608	—	20	9 837	4 718	2 684	226	2 458	2 034	
1 965	—	46	11 710	6 167	3 461	409	3 052	2 706	
2 370	—	47	7 797	2 811	1 054	100	954	1 757	
604	—	109	1 308	418	50	—	50	368	
1 110	17	191	7 272	3 599	1 830	118	1 712	1 769	
1 731	—	126	7 103	2 765	1 502	73	1 429	1 263	
782	17	114	4 693	2 363	1 114	48	1 066	1 249	
1 299	—	173	8 952	3 715	2 167	189	1 978	1 548	
456	—	65	4 908	2 762	1 557	206	1 351	1 205	
223	—	—	3 093	1 899	1 084	32	1 052	815	
2 733	—	96	13 559	5 600	2 476	88	2 388	3 124	
767	—	10	6 112	3 777	2 184	360	1 824	1 593	
235	—	—	3 632	1 850	1 118	70	1 048	732	
1 446	—	39	2 081	883	380	—	380	503	
2 009	—	36	12 794	6 818	4 182	417	3 765	2 636	
806	—	12	3 379	1 755	1 000	215	785	755	
837	—	160	3 552	1 652	342	15	327	1 310	
12	—	—	309	274	37	—	37	237	
8 623	17	636	52 572	27 101	14 613	1 335	13 278	12 488	
149	—	12	1 900	1 630	687	58	629	943	
1 724	—	9	7 964	3 116	1 636	184	1 452	1 480	
1 045	—	48	4 208	1 373	655	63	592	718	
64	—	—	420	128	50	—	50	78	
2 418	17	19	12 304	4 443	2 042	115	1 927	2 401	
11 000	17	684	64 620	32 575	17 220	1 627	15 593	15 355	
2 359	17	58	11 266	4 063	1 808	125	1 683	2 255	
1 546	—	104	5 976	2 393	1 137	67	1 070	1 256	
1 670	—	109	7 183	3 238	1 520	136	1 384	1 718	
1 382	—	135	7 347	3 434	1 622	149	1 473	1 812	
2 362	—	81	12 643	6 675	3 748	369	3 379	2 927	
891	—	124	7 732	4 717	2 805	305	2 500	1 912	
345	—	38	4 861	3 234	1 721	152	1 569	1 513	
312	—	24	6 219	4 020	2 248	243	2 005	1 772	
133	—	11	1 393	801	611	81	530	190	
\$7 910	\$4000—	\$9 052	\$10 139	\$11 865	\$12 890	\$14 373	\$12 745	\$10 773	
10 587	17	683	62 712	32 618	17 414	1 629	15 785	15 204	
8 221	—	486	50 025	25 385	13 645	1 246	12 399	11 740	
2 366	17	197	12 687	7 233	3 769	383	3 386	3 464	
109	—	—	416	104	—	—	—	104	
41	—	—	384	104	—	—	—	104	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
385	—	10	1 334	203	32	—	32	171	
226	—	12	1 459	423	195	11	184	228	
298	—	—	1 143	—	—	—	—	—	
1.15	2.00	1.20	1.12	1.14	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.14	
15.5	40.0	39.3	20.3	25.6	26.4	25.6	26.5	24.7	
15.7	40.0	40.0	20.5	25.6	26.5	25.7	26.6	24.6	
11.9	—	—	33.6	49.9	—	—	—	49.9	
15	—	—	329	181	71	—	71	110	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

	Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked					
	Living in Seminole County, worked—Con.								
	Osceola County	Seminole County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Orange County	Orlando city	Remainder of Orange County	Osceola County	Seminole County
Workers 16 years and over	251	33 465	3 470	12 309	8 167	4 257	3 910	1 019	3 123
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	147	17 271	2 719	9 045	6 024	3 243	2 781	691	2 330
Householder, wife present	125	11 019	1 905	5 699	3 919	2 173	1 746	292	1 488
Householder, no wife present	11	2 234	177	1 105	664	310	354	156	285
Other household member	11	4 004	632	1 870	1 138	582	556	230	502
In group quarters	—	14	5	371	303	178	125	13	55
Female	104	16 194	751	3 264	2 143	1 014	1 129	328	793
Householder, husband present	—	445	—	109	40	38	2	15	34
Householder, no husband present	—	3 251	211	461	239	160	79	86	136
Other household member	104	12 464	540	2 414	1 606	602	1 004	223	585
In group quarters	—	34	—	280	258	214	44	4	18
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	24	3 550	228	1 088	816	344	472	101	171
20 to 24 years	53	4 825	398	1 886	1 086	613	473	227	573
25 to 54 years	159	20 806	2 395	7 767	5 275	2 774	2 501	575	1 917
55 to 64 years	15	3 324	345	1 338	811	401	410	79	448
65 years and over	—	960	104	230	179	125	54	37	14
With one or more years of college	123	12 640	1 481	4 467	3 217	1 864	1 353	242	1 008
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	251	29 770	3 190	11 182	7 418	3 921	3 497	815	2 949
Black	—	3 175	224	987	674	295	379	182	131
Other races	—	520	56	140	75	41	34	22	43
Spanish origin ¹	23	772	18	355	263	70	193	17	75
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	251	33 430	3 430	11 727	7 598	3 793	3 805	1 019	3 110
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	80	7 981	1 074	2 713	1 969	1 105	864	141	603
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	61	11 672	835	3 050	2 152	1 333	819	143	755
Technicians and related support occupations	9	1 062	83	440	262	171	91	12	166
Sales occupations	14	5 105	428	1 518	1 206	776	430	75	237
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	38	5 505	324	1 092	684	386	298	56	352
Service occupations	60	4 926	168	1 352	845	271	574	227	280
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	—	890	114	737	472	69	403	104	161
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	50	3 623	699	2 234	1 211	624	587	260	763
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	—	4 338	540	1 641	949	391	558	144	548
Construction	28	2 302	616	1 320	856	458	398	135	329
Manufacturing	46	5 191	445	1 771	873	471	402	105	793
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	21	2 125	405	1 162	637	335	302	79	446
Wholesale trade	9	1 185	248	645	510	418	92	13	122
Retail trade	59	7 900	433	1 358	742	458	284	98	518
Finance, insurance, and real estate	—	2 335	255	559	490	345	145	—	69
Business and repair services	—	1 782	150	767	562	312	250	18	187
Personal services	11	1 187	59	581	216	152	274	91	91
Professional and related services	40	5 936	468	1 174	794	459	335	94	286
Public administration	—	1 624	127	301	192	143	49	31	78
All other industries	37	1 863	224	2 089	1 726	330	1 396	172	191
Armed forces, at work	—	35	40	582	569	464	105	—	13
Private wage and salary workers	219	25 252	2 720	10 027	6 473	3 145	3 328	893	2 661
Federal government workers	—	270	203	837	785	601	184	—	52
State and local government workers	17	4 831	281	707	420	240	180	46	241
Self-employed workers	15	2 820	253	676	456	264	192	76	144
Unpaid family workers	—	292	13	62	33	7	26	4	25
At work 1 to 34 hours	63	7 798	437	1 755	1 214	570	644	223	318
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	251	31 794	3 357	11 920	7 869	4 069	3 800	990	3 061
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	22	7 181	386	2 154	1 464	610	854	250	440
\$4,000 to \$5,999	14	3 569	373	1 009	533	222	311	212	264
\$6,000 to \$7,999	41	3 904	210	1 280	694	263	431	139	447
\$8,000 to \$9,999	47	3 866	255	1 232	813	480	333	92	327
\$10,000 to \$14,999	15	5 953	587	2 018	1 239	545	694	106	673
\$15,000 to \$19,999	13	3 002	460	1 783	1 232	752	480	109	442
\$20,000 to \$24,999	25	1 602	463	1 045	725	366	359	23	297
\$25,000 to \$49,999	54	2 145	555	1 242	1 012	725	287	59	171
\$50,000 or more	20	572	68	157	157	106	51	—	—
Median	\$10 391	\$8 643	\$13 524	\$10 497	\$11 344	\$13 978	\$9 826	\$6 475	\$10 250
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	251	29 843	3 232	11 163	7 194	3 598	3 596	988	2 981
Drive alone	180	24 460	2 285	7 653	5 012	2 646	2 366	556	2 085
Carpool	71	5 383	947	3 510	2 182	952	1 230	432	896
Public transportation	—	312	40	176	135	67	68	—	41
Bus or streetcar	—	280	31	119	92	35	57	—	27
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	—	1 131	54	590	550	415	135	27	13
Other means	—	1 036	144	380	288	177	111	4	88
Worked at home	—	1 143	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.17	1.11	1.21	1.23	1.22	1.18	1.27	1.36	1.20
Mean travel time to work	44.6	14.7	41.7	37.3	40.0	40.3	39.6	33.8	31.6
Car, truck, or van	44.6	14.8	41.2	38.5	41.8	43.4	40.3	34.6	31.8
Public transportation	—	28.2	63.7	39.7	44.1	44.3	44.0	—	25.0
With a public transportation disability	15	133	19	5	5	5	—	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male.....
Householder, wife present
Householder, no wife present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....
Female.....
Householder, husband present.....
Householder, no husband present.....
Other household member.....
In group quarters.....

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....
20 to 24 years.....
25 to 54 years.....
55 to 64 years.....
65 years and over.....
With one or more years of college.....

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....
Black.....
Other races.....
Spanish origin¹.....

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....
Technicians and related support occupations.....
Sales occupations.....
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....
Service occupations.....
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....
Construction.....
Manufacturing.....
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....
Wholesale trade.....
Retail trade.....
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....
Business and repair services.....
Personal services.....
Professional and related services.....
Public administration.....
All other industries.....
Armed forces, at work.....
Private wage and salary workers.....
Federal government workers.....
State and local government workers.....
Self-employed workers.....
Unpaid family workers.....
At work 1 to 34 hours.....

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....
\$50,000 or more.....
Median.....

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....
Drive alone.....
Carpool.....
Public transportation.....
Bus or streetcar.....
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....
Walked only.....
Other means.....
Worked at home.....
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....
Mean travel time to work.....
Car, truck, or van.....
Public transportation.....
With a public transportation disability.....

	Living inside SMSA					Worked inside SMSA					Living inside SMSA	
	Total	Davies County	Owensboro city	Remainder of Davies County	Place of work not reported	Total	Davies County	Owensboro city	Remainder of Davies County		Living in SMSA, worked	
											Inside SMSA	Davies County
Workers 16 years and over	34 631	34 631	22 389	12 242	1 900	30 817	30 817	25 029	5 788		28 331	28 331
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male	20 427	20 427	12 389	8 038	1 179	16 779	16 779	12 936	3 843		15 191	15 191
Householder, wife present	14 997	14 997	8 937	6 060	719	12 245	12 245	9 316	2 929		10 961	10 961
Householder, no wife present.....	1 830	1 830	1 299	531	131	1 419	1 419	1 202	217		1 372	1 372
Other household member.....	3 502	3 502	2 055	1 447	274	3 051	3 051	2 361	690		2 815	2 815
In group quarters.....	98	98	98	—	55	64	64	57	7		43	43
Female	14 204	14 204	10 000	4 204	721	14 038	14 038	12 093	1 945		13 140	13 140
Householder, husband present.....	226	226	127	99	—	250	250	205	45		205	205
Householder, no husband present.....	2 991	2 991	2 517	474	148	2 906	2 906	2 626	280		2 753	2 753
Other household member.....	10 845	10 845	7 240	3 605	522	10 778	10 778	9 178	1 600		10 091	10 091
In group quarters.....	142	142	116	26	51	104	104	84	20		91	91
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years.....	3 148	3 148	2 020	1 128	290	2 850	2 850	2 367	483		2 732	2 732
20 to 24 years.....	5 142	5 142	3 538	1 604	252	4 615	4 615	3 764	851		4 359	4 359
25 to 54 years.....	21 119	21 119	13 105	8 014	1 104	18 476	18 476	14 984	3 492		16 741	16 741
55 to 64 years.....	4 110	4 110	2 965	1 145	161	3 886	3 886	3 121	765		3 552	3 552
65 years and over.....	1 112	1 112	761	351	93	990	990	793	197		947	947
With one or more years of college.....	9 995	9 995	7 309	2 686	562	8 980	8 980	7 318	1 662		8 390	8 390
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White.....	33 462	33 462	21 296	12 166	1 830	29 795	29 795	24 073	5 722		27 372	27 372
Black.....	985	985	932	53	70	893	893	827	66		838	838
Other races.....	184	184	161	23	—	129	129	129	—		121	121
Spanish origin ¹	82	82	60	22	—	78	78	78	—		59	59
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work.....	34 488	34 488	22 252	12 236	1 845	30 751	30 751	25 004	5 747		28 265	28 265
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	6 509	6 509	4 647	1 862	325	6 039	6 039	4 880	1 159		5 610	5 610
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	9 449	9 449	6 623	2 826	400	9 174	9 174	8 032	1 142		8 672	8 672
Technicians and related support occupations.....	748	748	478	270	47	730	730	650	80		647	647
Sales occupations.....	3 697	3 697	2 643	1 054	233	3 489	3 489	3 088	401		3 327	3 327
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	5 004	5 004	3 502	1 502	120	4 955	4 955	4 294	661		4 698	4 698
Service occupations.....	4 711	4 711	3 492	1 219	385	4 301	4 301	3 781	520		4 062	4 062
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	1 078	1 078	234	844	41	978	978	178	800		933	933
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	5 491	5 491	3 146	2 345	330	4 320	4 320	3 333	987		3 762	3 762
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	7 250	7 250	4 110	3 140	364	5 939	5 939	4 800	1 139		5 226	5 226
Construction.....	2 425	2 425	1 306	1 119	122	1 854	1 854	1 277	577		1 573	1 573
Manufacturing.....	8 567	8 567	5 051	3 516	304	6 763	6 763	5 644	1 119		6 039	6 039
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	3 223	3 223	2 304	919	181	2 883	2 883	2 482	401		2 552	2 552
Wholesale trade.....	1 476	1 476	774	702	136	1 391	1 391	1 083	308		1 291	1 291
Retail trade.....	6 179	6 179	4 328	1 851	344	5 900	5 900	5 050	850		5 660	5 660
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 555	1 555	993	562	64	1 496	1 496	1 436	60		1 441	1 441
Business and repair services.....	665	665	458	207	58	664	664	528	136		597	597
Personal services.....	1 469	1 469	1 037	432	114	1 392	1 392	1 199	193		1 297	1 297
Professional and related services.....	5 823	5 823	4 381	1 442	292	5 755	5 755	4 950	805		5 375	5 375
Public administration.....	931	931	687	244	84	827	827	760	67		770	770
All other industries.....	2 175	2 175	933	1 242	146	1 826	1 826	1 595	231		1 670	1 670
Armed forces, at work.....	143	143	137	6	55	66	66	25	41		66	66
Private wage and salary workers.....	27 685	27 685	18 102	9 583	1 446	24 275	24 275	20 400	3 875		22 201	22 201
Federal government workers.....	825	825	635	190	89	686	686	579	107		626	626
State and local government workers.....	3 520	3 520	2 576	944	186	3 363	3 363	2 693	670		3 167	3 167
Self-employed workers.....	2 416	2 416	973	1 443	166	2 309	2 309	1 243	1 066		2 165	2 165
Unpaid family workers.....	185	185	103	82	13	184	184	114	70		172	172
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	7 089	7 089	4 578	2 511	487	6 782	6 782	5 415	1 367		6 296	6 296
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings.....	33 733	33 733	21 773	11 960	1 771	29 997	29 997	24 386	5 611		27 571	27 571
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	6 221	6 221	4 188	2 033	397	5 806	5 806	4 540	1 266		5 550	5 550
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	3 085	3 085	1 856	1 229	152	2 952	2 952	2 364	588		2 782	2 782
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	3 633	3 633	2 675	958	221	3 406	3 406	2 931	475		3 235	3 235
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	3 182	3 182	2 290	892	104	2 946	2 946	2 554	392		2 739	2 739
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	7 083	7 083	4 358	2 725	307	6 660	6 660	5 707	953		6 078	6 078
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	4 308	4 308	2 685	1 623	223	3 780	3 780	2 941	839		3 280	3 280
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	2 801	2 801	1 665	1 136	99	2 092	2 092	1 651	441		1 716	1 716
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	2 987	2 987	1 804	1 183	268	1 940	1 940	1 371	569		1 794	1 794
\$50,000 or more.....	433	433	252	181	41	415	415	327	88		397	397
Median.....	\$10 347	\$10 347	\$9 893	\$11 144	\$10 126	\$9 924	\$9 924	\$9 847	\$10 305		\$9 620	\$9 620
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van.....	31 735	31 735	20 518	11 217	1 812	28 398	28 398	23 423	4 975		25 955	25 955
Drive alone.....	24 373	24 373	16 070	8 303	1 332	23 047	23 047	19 035	4 012		21 321	21 321
Carpool.....	7 362	7 362	4 448	2 914	480	5 351	5 351	4 388	963		4 634	4 634
Public transportation.....	586	586	470	116	13	193	193	185	8		189	189
Bus or streetcar.....	478	478	362	116	—	98	98	90	8		94	94
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	13	13	13	—	13	—	—	—	—		—	—
Walked only.....	1 220	1 220	970	250	61	1 158	1 158	985	173		1 134	1 134
Other means.....	322	322	252	70	14	300	300	257	43		285	285
Worked at home.....	768	768	179	589	—	768	768	179	589		768	768
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.15	1.15	1.14	1.18	1.18	1.12	1.12	1.11	1.12		1.11	1.11
Mean travel time to work.....	18.7	18.7	16.3	23.4	24.1	16.3	16.3	15.9	18.2		14.2	14.2
Car, truck, or van.....	18.8	18.8	16.1	23.6	24.8	16.6	16.6	16.2	18.7		14.4	14.4
Public transportation.....	41.6	41.6	40.5	46.0	15.0	23.2	23.2	22.2	45.0		23.5	23.5
With a public transportation disability.....	218	218	127	91	—	206	206	177	29		204	204

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Oto are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	11 794	1 742	10 052	3 397	4 057	15 191	15 191	11 794	1 742	10 052
Householder, wife present	8 406	1 253	7 153	2 555	3 317	10 961	10 961	8 406	1 253	7 153
Householder, no wife present	1 176	212	964	196	327	1 372	1 372	1 176	212	964
Other household member	2 169	277	1 892	646	413	2 815	2 815	2 169	277	1 892
In group quarters	43	—	43	—	—	43	43	43	—	43
Female	11 319	2 252	9 067	1 821	343	13 140	13 140	11 319	2 252	9 067
Householder, husband present	160	33	127	45	21	205	205	160	33	127
Householder, no husband present	2 495	591	1 904	258	90	2 753	2 753	2 495	591	1 904
Other household member	8 593	1 628	6 965	1 498	232	10 091	10 091	8 593	1 628	6 965
In group quarters	71	—	71	20	—	91	91	71	—	71

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years	2 273	297	1 976	459	126	2 732	2 732	2 273	297	1 976
20 to 24 years	3 566	652	2 914	793	531	4 359	4 359	3 566	652	2 914
25 to 54 years	13 645	2 340	11 305	3 096	3 274	16 741	16 741	13 645	2 340	11 305
55 to 64 years	2 879	520	2 359	673	397	3 552	3 552	2 879	520	2 359
65 years and over	750	185	565	197	72	947	947	750	185	565
With one or more years of college	6 864	1 506	5 358	1 526	1 043	8 390	8 390	6 864	1 506	5 358

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White	22 210	3 853	18 357	5 162	4 260	27 372	27 372	22 210	3 853	18 357
Black	782	141	641	56	77	838	838	782	141	641
Other races	121	—	121	—	63	121	121	121	—	121
Spanish origin ¹	59	13	46	—	23	59	59	59	13	46

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	23 088	3 994	19 094	5 177	4 378	28 265	28 265	23 088	3 994	19 094
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 499	925	3 574	1 111	574	5 610	5 610	4 499	925	3 574
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 623	1 838	5 785	1 049	377	8 672	8 672	7 623	1 838	5 785
Technicians and related support occupations	572	49	523	75	54	647	647	572	49	523
Sales occupations	2 945	475	2 470	382	137	3 327	3 327	2 945	475	2 470
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 106	1 314	2 792	592	186	4 698	4 698	4 106	1 314	2 792
Service occupations	3 551	394	3 157	511	264	4 062	4 062	3 551	394	3 157
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	169	21	148	764	104	933	933	169	21	148
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 988	407	2 581	774	1 399	3 762	3 762	2 988	407	2 581
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 258	409	3 849	968	1 660	5 226	5 226	4 258	409	3 849
Construction	1 080	81	999	493	730	1 573	1 573	1 080	81	999
Manufacturing	5 139	199	4 940	900	2 224	6 039	6 039	5 139	199	4 940
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 242	774	1 468	310	490	2 552	2 552	2 242	774	1 468
Wholesale trade	1 017	184	833	274	49	1 291	1 291	1 017	184	833
Retail trade	4 819	570	4 249	841	175	5 660	5 660	4 819	570	4 249
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 385	652	733	56	50	1 441	1 441	1 385	652	733
Business and repair services	473	76	397	124	10	597	597	473	76	397
Personal services	1 108	288	820	189	58	1 297	1 297	1 108	288	820
Professional and related services	4 598	821	3 777	777	156	5 375	5 375	4 598	821	3 777
Public administration	703	296	407	67	77	770	770	703	296	407
All other industries	524	53	471	1 146	359	1 670	1 670	524	53	471
Armed forces, at work	25	—	25	41	22	66	66	25	—	25
Private wage and salary workers	18 829	3 178	15 651	3 372	4 038	22 201	22 201	18 829	3 178	15 651
Federal government workers	523	114	409	103	110	626	626	523	114	409
State and local government workers	2 516	531	1 985	651	167	3 167	3 167	2 516	531	1 985
Self-employed workers	1 131	160	971	1 034	85	2 165	2 165	1 131	160	971
Unpaid family workers	114	11	103	58	—	172	172	114	11	103
At work 1 to 34 hours	4 999	655	4 344	1 297	306	6 296	6 296	4 999	655	4 344

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	22 496	3 892	18 604	5 075	4 391	27 571	27 571	22 496	3 892	18 604
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss	4 308	478	3 830	1 242	274	5 550	5 550	4 308	478	3 830
\$4,000 to \$5,999	2 221	415	1 806	561	151	2 782	2 782	2 221	415	1 806
\$6,000 to \$7,999	2 804	590	2 214	431	177	3 235	3 235	2 804	590	2 214
\$8,000 to \$9,999	2 357	604	1 753	382	339	2 739	2 739	2 357	604	1 753
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5 223	852	4 371	855	698	6 078	6 078	5 223	852	4 371
\$15,000 to \$19,999	2 595	389	2 206	685	805	3 280	3 280	2 595	389	2 206
\$20,000 to \$24,999	1 390	270	1 120	326	986	1 716	1 716	1 390	270	1 120
\$25,000 to \$49,999	1 289	256	1 033	505	925	1 794	1 794	1 289	256	1 033
\$50,000 or more	309	38	271	88	36	397	397	309	38	271
Median	\$9 625	\$9 533	\$9 657	\$9 589	\$18 099	\$9 620	\$9 620	\$9 625	\$9 533	\$9 657

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van	21 548	3 772	17 776	4 407	3 968	25 955	25 955	21 548	3 772	17 776
Drive alone	17 720	3 199	14 521	3 601	1 720	21 321	21 321	17 720	3 199	14 521
Carpool	3 828	573	3 255	806	2 248	4 634	4 634	3 828	573	3 255
Public transportation	181	19	162	8	384	189	189	181	19	162
Bus or streetcar	86	19	67	8	384	94	94	86	19	67
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	961	192	769	173	25	1 134	1 134	961	192	769
Other means	244	11	233	41	23	285	285	244	11	233
Worked at home	179	—	179	589	—	768	768	179	—	179
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.09	1.11	1.11	1.57	1.11	1.11	1.11	1.09	1.11
Mean travel time to work	13.8	13.2	14.0	15.9	45.0	14.2	14.2	13.8	13.2	14.0
Car, truck, or van	14.0	13.4	14.1	16.4	44.7	14.4	14.4	14.0	13.4	14.1
Public transportation	22.5	22.4	22.5	45.0	51.4	23.5	23.5	22.5	22.4	22.5
With a public transportation disability	175	56	119	29	14	204	204	175	56	119

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.									
Living in Daviess County, worked— Con.			Living in Owensboro city, worked						
Remainder of Daviess County	Outside SMSA		Inside SMSA	Daviess County	Owensboro city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Daviess County	Outside SMSA
Workers 16 years and over	5 218	4 400	18 884	18 884	16 534	2 957	13 577	2 350	2 458
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP									
Male	3 397	4 057	9 542	9 542	8 221	1 329	6 892	1 321	2 228
Householder, wife present	2 555	3 317	6 725	6 725	5 831	981	4 850	894	1 843
Householder, no wife present	196	327	1 032	1 032	920	207	713	112	198
Other household member	646	413	1 742	1 742	1 427	141	1 286	315	187
In group quarters	—	—	43	43	43	—	43	—	—
Female	1 821	343	9 342	9 342	8 313	1 628	6 685	1 029	230
Householder, husband present	45	21	118	118	87	12	75	31	9
Householder, no husband present	258	90	2 342	2 342	2 176	504	1 672	166	86
Other household member	1 498	232	6 811	6 811	5 979	1 112	4 867	832	135
In group quarters	20	—	71	71	71	—	71	—	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
16 to 19 years	459	126	1 799	1 799	1 548	148	1 400	251	32
20 to 24 years	793	531	3 019	3 019	2 536	495	2 041	483	350
25 to 54 years	3 096	3 274	10 739	10 739	9 511	1 720	7 791	1 228	1 825
55 to 64 years	673	397	2 661	2 661	2 326	438	1 888	335	201
65 years and over	197	72	666	666	613	156	457	53	50
With one or more years of college	1 526	1 043	6 199	6 199	5 347	1 226	4 121	852	784
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
White	5 162	4 260	17 992	17 992	15 675	2 826	12 849	2 317	2 327
Black	56	77	785	785	752	131	621	33	77
Other races	—	63	107	107	107	—	107	—	54
Spanish origin ¹	—	23	46	46	46	—	46	—	14
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Employed, at work	5 177	4 378	18 824	18 824	16 509	2 957	13 552	2 315	2 436
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 111	574	4 039	4 039	3 369	724	2 645	670	403
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 049	377	6 177	6 177	5 582	1 286	4 296	595	272
Technicians and related support occupations	75	54	442	442	399	26	373	43	15
Sales occupations	382	137	2 450	2 450	2 246	388	1 858	204	117
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	592	186	3 285	3 285	2 937	872	2 065	348	140
Service occupations	511	264	3 067	3 067	2 862	319	2 543	205	154
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	764	104	200	200	133	21	112	67	34
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	774	1 399	2 273	2 273	1 899	329	1 570	374	702
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	968	1 660	3 068	3 068	2 664	278	2 386	404	871
Construction	493	730	887	887	615	36	579	272	373
Manufacturing	900	2 224	3 711	3 711	3 231	162	3 069	480	1 146
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	310	490	1 868	1 868	1 773	655	1 118	95	320
Wholesale trade	274	49	678	678	616	92	524	62	41
Retail trade	841	175	4 033	4 033	3 526	435	3 091	507	140
Finance, insurance, and real estate	56	50	953	953	927	384	543	26	29
Business and repair services	124	10	430	430	352	63	289	78	10
Personal services	189	58	933	933	890	199	691	43	15
Professional and related services	777	156	4 107	4 107	3 644	636	3 008	463	115
Public administration	67	77	578	578	541	242	299	37	37
All other industries	1 146	359	646	646	394	53	341	252	210
Armed forces, at work	41	22	60	60	25	—	25	35	22
Private wage and salary workers	3 372	4 038	14 998	14 998	13 204	2 286	10 918	1 794	2 260
Federal government workers	103	110	482	482	419	99	320	63	64
State and local government workers	651	167	2 384	2 384	2 004	452	1 552	380	92
Self-employed workers	1 034	85	917	917	804	120	684	113	42
Unpaid family workers	58	—	103	103	103	—	103	—	—
At work 1 to 34 hours	1 297	306	4 202	4 202	3 606	448	3 158	596	155
EARNINGS IN 1979									
Total with earnings	5 075	4 391	18 356	18 356	16 063	2 889	13 174	2 293	2 449
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 242	274	3 810	3 810	3 257	373	2 884	553	191
\$4,000 to \$5,999	561	151	1 741	1 741	1 469	215	1 254	272	37
\$6,000 to \$7,999	431	177	2 472	2 472	2 253	468	1 785	219	77
\$8,000 to \$9,999	382	339	1 948	1 948	1 722	468	1 254	226	277
\$10,000 to \$14,999	855	698	3 755	3 755	3 404	604	2 800	351	402
\$15,000 to \$19,999	685	805	2 164	2 164	1 848	314	1 534	316	390
\$20,000 to \$24,999	326	986	1 080	1 080	965	231	734	115	563
\$25,000 to \$49,999	505	925	1 156	1 156	926	201	725	230	490
\$50,000 or more	88	36	230	230	219	15	204	11	22
Median	\$9 589	\$18 099	\$9 186	\$9 186	\$9 222	\$9 660	\$9 059	\$8 907	\$17 720
JOURNEY TO WORK									
Private car, truck, or van	4 407	3 968	17 360	17 360	15 025	2 746	12 279	2 335	2 154
Drive alone	3 601	1 720	14 331	14 331	12 452	2 290	10 162	1 879	1 003
Carpool	806	2 248	3 029	3 029	2 573	456	2 117	456	1 151
Public transportation	8	384	189	189	181	19	162	8	268
Bus or streetcar	8	384	94	94	86	19	67	8	268
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	173	25	915	915	915	181	734	—	25
Other means	41	23	241	241	234	11	223	7	11
Worked at home	589	—	179	179	179	—	179	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.57	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.10	1.12	1.51
Mean travel time to work	15.9	45.0	12.4	12.4	11.9	11.6	12.0	16.0	44.6
Car, truck, or van	16.4	44.7	12.4	12.4	11.9	11.7	12.0	15.8	43.8
Public transportation	45.0	51.4	23.5	23.5	22.5	22.4	22.5	45.0	53.7
With a public transportation disability	29	14	127	127	127	31	96	—	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.						Living outside SMSA, worked				
	Living in Remainder of Daviess County, worked										
	Inside SMSA	Daviess County	Owensboro city	Central business district	Remainder	Remainder of Daviess County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Daviess County	Owensboro city	Remainder of Daviess County
Workers 16 years and over	9 447	9 447	6 579	1 037	5 542	2 868	1 942	2 486	2 486	1 916	570
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP											
Male	5 649	5 649	3 573	413	3 160	2 076	1 829	1 588	1 588	1 142	446
Householder, wife present	4 236	4 236	2 575	272	2 303	1 661	1 474	1 284	1 284	910	374
Householder, no wife present	340	340	256	5	251	84	129	47	47	26	21
Other household member	1 073	1 073	742	136	606	331	226	236	236	192	44
In group quarters	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	21	21	14	7
Female	3 798	3 798	3 006	624	2 382	792	113	898	898	774	124
Householder, husband present	87	87	73	21	52	14	12	45	45	45	—
Householder, no husband present	411	411	319	87	232	92	4	153	153	131	22
Other household member	3 280	3 280	2 614	516	2 098	666	97	687	687	585	102
In group quarters	20	20	—	—	—	20	—	13	13	13	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
16 to 19 years	933	933	725	149	576	208	94	118	118	94	24
20 to 24 years	1 340	1 340	1 030	157	873	310	181	256	256	198	58
25 to 54 years	6 002	6 002	4 134	620	3 514	1 868	1 449	1 735	1 735	1 339	396
55 to 64 years	891	891	553	82	471	338	196	334	334	242	92
65 years and over	281	281	137	29	108	144	22	43	43	43	—
With one or more years of college	2 191	2 191	1 517	280	1 237	674	259	590	590	454	136
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN											
White	9 380	9 380	6 535	1 027	5 508	2 845	1 933	2 423	2 423	1 863	560
Black	53	53	30	10	20	23	—	55	55	45	10
Other races	14	14	14	—	14	—	9	8	8	8	—
Spanish origin ¹	13	13	13	13	—	—	9	19	19	19	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS											
Employed, at work	9 441	9 441	6 579	1 037	5 542	2 862	1 942	2 486	2 486	1 916	570
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 571	1 571	1 130	201	929	441	171	429	429	381	48
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 495	2 495	2 041	552	1 489	454	105	502	502	409	93
Technicians and related support occupations	205	205	173	23	150	32	39	83	83	78	5
Sales occupations	877	877	699	87	612	178	20	162	162	143	19
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 413	1 413	1 169	442	727	244	46	257	257	188	69
Service occupations	995	995	689	75	614	306	110	239	239	230	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	733	733	36	—	36	697	70	45	45	9	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 489	1 489	1 089	78	1 011	400	697	558	558	345	213
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 158	2 158	1 594	131	1 463	564	789	713	713	542	171
Construction	686	686	465	45	420	221	357	281	281	197	84
Manufacturing	2 328	2 328	1 908	37	1 871	420	1 078	724	724	505	219
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	684	684	469	119	350	215	170	331	331	240	91
Wholesale trade	613	613	401	92	309	212	8	100	100	66	34
Retail trade	1 627	1 627	1 293	135	1 158	334	35	240	240	231	9
Finance, insurance, and real estate	488	488	458	268	190	30	21	55	55	51	4
Business and repair services	167	167	121	13	108	46	—	67	67	55	12
Personal services	364	364	218	89	129	146	43	95	95	91	4
Professional and related services	1 268	1 268	954	185	769	314	41	380	380	352	28
Public administration	192	192	162	54	108	30	40	57	57	57	—
All other industries	1 024	1 024	130	—	130	894	149	156	156	71	85
Armed forces, at work	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers	7 203	7 203	5 625	892	4 733	1 578	1 778	2 074	2 074	1 571	503
Federal government workers	144	144	104	15	89	40	46	60	60	56	4
State and local government workers	783	783	512	79	433	271	75	196	196	177	19
Self-employed workers	1 248	1 248	327	40	287	921	43	144	144	112	32
Unpaid family workers	69	69	11	11	—	58	—	12	12	—	12
At work 1 to 34 hours	2 094	2 094	1 393	207	1 186	701	151	486	486	416	70
EARNINGS IN 1979											
Total with earnings	9 215	9 215	6 433	1 003	5 430	2 782	1 942	2 426	2 426	1 890	536
\$1 to \$3,999 or less	1 740	1 740	1 051	105	946	689	83	256	256	232	24
\$4,000 to \$5,999	1 041	1 041	752	200	552	289	114	170	170	143	27
\$6,000 to \$7,999	763	763	551	122	429	212	100	171	171	127	44
\$8,000 to \$9,999	791	791	635	136	499	156	62	207	207	197	10
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 323	2 323	1 819	248	1 571	504	296	582	582	484	98
\$15,000 to \$19,999	1 116	1 116	747	75	672	369	415	500	500	346	154
\$20,000 to \$24,999	636	636	425	39	386	211	423	376	376	261	115
\$25,000 to \$49,999	638	638	363	55	308	275	435	146	146	82	64
\$50,000 or more	167	167	90	23	67	77	14	18	18	18	—
Median	\$10 367	\$10 367	\$10 376	\$9 096	\$10 570	\$10 303	\$18 472	\$13 035	\$13 035	\$11 971	\$16 588
JOURNEY TO WORK											
Private car, truck, or van	8 595	8 595	6 523	1 026	5 497	2 072	1 814	2 443	2 443	1 875	568
Drive alone	6 990	6 990	5 268	909	4 359	1 722	717	1 726	1 726	1 315	411
Carpool	1 605	1 605	1 255	117	1 138	350	1 097	717	717	560	157
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	4	4	4	—
Bus or streetcar	—	—	—	—	—	—	116	4	4	4	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only	219	219	46	11	35	173	—	24	24	24	—
Other means	44	44	10	—	10	34	12	15	15	13	2
Worked at home	589	589	—	—	—	589	—	—	—	—	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van	1.11	1.11	1.12	1.07	1.13	1.10	1.64	1.23	1.23	1.23	1.21
Mean travel time to work	17.9	17.9	18.6	17.7	18.8	15.9	45.6	39.9	39.9	40.9	36.8
Car, truck, or van	18.3	18.3	18.7	17.8	18.9	17.0	45.8	40.4	40.4	41.5	36.8
Public transportation	—	—	—	—	—	—	46.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	—
With a public transportation disability	77	77	48	25	23	29	14	2	2	2	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male 140 936
Householder, wife present 90 438
Householder, no wife present 18 257
Other household member 29 441
In group quarters 2 800
Female 93 919
Householder, husband present 2 097
Householder, no husband present 19 321
Other household member 71 987
In group quarters 514

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years 19 693
20 to 24 years 32 448
25 to 54 years 155 377
55 to 64 years 22 271
65 years and over 5 066
With one or more years of college 105 013

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White 198 459
Black 4 598
Other races 31 798
Spanish origin¹ 42 230

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work 228 901
Managerial and professional specialty occupations 57 977
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations 69 774
Technicians and related support occupations 8 282
Sales occupations 25 184
Administrative support occupations, including clerical 36 308
Service occupations 27 600
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations 13 956
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations 30 140
Operators, fabricators, and laborers 29 454
Construction 14 803
Manufacturing 40 976
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities 13 894
Wholesale trade 9 093
Retail trade 37 613
Finance, insurance, and real estate 14 873
Business and repair services 11 691
Personal services 5 772
Professional and related services 41 337
Public administration 16 758
All other industries 22 091
Armed forces, at work 5 954
Private wage and salary workers 170 308
Federal government workers 17 124
State and local government workers 28 789
Self-employed workers 17 268
Unpaid family workers 1 366
At work 1 to 34 hours 50 112

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings 226 645
\$1 to \$3,999 or less 38 790
\$4,000 to \$5,999 19 025
\$6,000 to \$7,999 19 357
\$8,000 to \$9,999 19 947
\$10,000 to \$14,999 39 766
\$15,000 to \$19,999 28 644
\$20,000 to \$24,999 24 611
\$25,000 to \$49,999 31 646
\$50,000 or more 4 859
Median \$11 592

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van 211 691
Drive alone 162 884
Carpool 48 807
Public transportation 3 497
Bus or streetcar 3 410
Subway, elevated train, or railroad 19
Walked only 7 372
Other means 8 356
Worked at home 3 939
Persons per private car, truck, or van 1.15
Mean travel time to work 23.2 minutes
Car, truck, or van 23.6 minutes
Public transportation 36.1 minutes
With a public transportation disability 790

Living inside SMSA								Worked inside SMSA			
Total	Ventura County	Oxnard city	San Buenaventura (Ventura) city	Simi Valley city	Thousand Oaks city	Remainder of Ventura County	Place of work not reported	Total	Ventura County	Oxnard city	San Buenaventura (Ventura) city
234 855	234 855	44 881	34 346	35 363	37 751	82 514	22 100	165 726	165 726	36 512	31 505
140 936	140 936	26 767	19 940	21 074	22 444	50 711	14 467	94 181	94 181	20 568	16 929
90 438	90 438	15 777	12 598	14 778	14 918	32 367	6 905	58 263	58 263	12 482	10 241
18 257	18 257	3 746	3 383	1 894	3 224	6 010	2 039	12 927	12 927	2 980	2 764
29 441	29 441	6 575	3 953	4 398	4 274	10 241	3 715	21 974	21 974	4 550	3 893
2 800	2 800	669	6	4	28	2 093	1 808	1 017	1 017	556	31
93 919	93 919	18 114	14 406	14 289	15 307	31 803	7 633	71 545	71 545	15 944	14 576
2 097	2 097	337	302	323	369	766	129	1 553	1 553	324	366
19 321	19 321	3 825	4 124	2 085	3 341	5 946	1 286	15 119	15 119	3 203	3 881
71 987	71 987	13 939	9 959	11 879	11 424	24 786	5 997	54 612	54 612	12 404	10 308
514	514	13	21	2	173	305	221	261	261	13	21
19 693	19 693	3 742	2 524	3 010	3 134	7 283	2 460	15 198	15 198	3 156	2 677
32 448	32 448	7 214	5 017	4 242	4 744	11 231	3 927	23 643	23 643	5 794	4 319
155 377	155 377	29 146	21 417	25 314	26 001	53 499	13 385	105 939	105 939	23 043	20 248
22 271	22 271	3 801	4 283	2 443	3 281	8 463	1 804	16 782	16 782	3 617	3 281
5 066	5 066	978	1 105	354	591	2 038	524	4 164	4 164	902	980
105 013	105 013	14 873	17 424	15 125	22 519	35 072	8 396	70 349	70 349	12 802	15 528
198 459	198 459	28 224	31 618	32 900	35 916	69 801	17 689	136 897	136 897	25 912	27 906
4 598	4 598	2 428	454	399	455	862	801	3 369	3 369	1 175	643
31 798	31 798	14 229	2 274	2 064	1 380	11 851	3 610	25 460	25 460	9 425	2 956
42 230	42 230	17 605	3 500	2 761	1 853	16 511	4 740	33 519	33 519	12 707	4 184
228 901	228 901	43 222	34 219	35 335	37 656	78 469	19 902	162 188	162 188	36 435	31 438
57 977	57 977	7 079	9 587	8 540	13 002	19 769	4 046	38 456	38 456	7 343	7 964
69 774	69 774	11 358	11 722	11 808	13 441	21 445	5 943	48 551	48 551	10 015	11 344
8 282	8 282	1 498	1 165	1 475	1 520	2 624	751	4 675	4 675	617	980
25 184	25 184	3 599	4 283	3 785	5 552	7 965	2 502	18 711	18 711	4 027	3 851
36 308	36 308	6 261	6 274	6 548	6 369	10 856	2 690	25 165	25 165	5 371	6 513
27 600	27 600	5 340	4 141	4 149	3 577	10 393	2 566	21 289	21 289	4 389	4 462
13 956	13 956	6 167	706	359	556	6 168	1 458	12 327	12 327	4 845	728
30 140	30 140	5 428	4 447	6 197	4 112	9 956	2 681	20 278	20 278	4 173	3 941
29 454	29 454	7 850	3 616	4 282	2 968	10 738	3 208	21 287	21 287	5 670	2 999
14 803	14 803	2 416	2 193	2 337	2 122	5 735	1 613	11 024	11 024	1 673	2 038
40 976	40 976	7 070	3 444	10 102	8 505	11 855	3 423	20 588	20 588	5 047	2 513
13 894	13 894	2 476	2 238	2 432	2 112	4 636	1 300	8 386	8 386	2 420	1 933
9 093	9 093	2 003	1 282	1 314	1 268	3 226	977	5 928	5 928	1 880	1 148
37 613	37 613	6 405	6 307	5 909	6 473	12 519	3 388	29 820	29 820	6 988	6 138
14 873	14 873	1 807	2 240	2 403	3 845	4 578	1 019	9 354	9 354	2 212	2 099
11 691	11 691	1 716	1 688	2 265	2 554	3 468	1 025	7 662	7 662	1 651	1 472
5 772	5 772	970	918	733	803	2 348	669	4 417	4 417	862	842
41 337	41 337	6 489	7 829	5 556	6 954	14 509	3 188	33 367	33 367	6 340	7 250
16 758	16 758	4 505	3 364	1 259	1 279	6 351	1 179	13 365	13 365	1 720	3 284
22 091	22 091	7 365	2 716	1 025	1 741	9 244	2 121	18 277	18 277	5 642	2 721
5 954	5 954	1 659	127	28	95	4 045	2 198	3 538	3 538	77	67
170 308	170 308	32 194	23 408	28 238	30 047	56 421	15 304	114 689	114 689	28 568	21 402
17 124	17 124	5 542	1 573	830	772	8 407	2 977	12 759	12 759	966	552
28 789	28 789	4 692	6 134	3 850	3 544	10 569	1 925	23 717	23 717	4 360	6 844
17 268	17 268	2 203	2 960	2 295	3 198	6 612	1 667	13 520	13 520	2 463	2 468
1 366	1 366	250	271	150	190	505	227	1 041	1 041	155	239
50 112	50 112	8 875	8 073	6 710	7 899	18 555	4 758	40 654	40 654	7 881	7 812
226 645	226 645	43 033	33 335	34 386	36 618	79 273	20 533	159 709	159 709	34 758	30 434
38 790	38 790	7 559	6 059	5 129	5 590	14 453	3 927	31 346	31 346	6 854	5 797
19 025	19 025	4 674	2 489	2 116	2 673	7 073	2 104	14 948	14 948	3 547	2 562
19 357	19 357	4 722	2 642	2 280	2 263	7 450	2 387	14 645	14 645	3 413	2 639
19 947	19 947	4 767	3 076	2 852	2 716	6 536	1 969	14 884	14 884	3 337	2 889
39 766	39 766	8 988	5 715	5 659	5 686	13 718	3 064	29 342	29 342	6 966	5 518
28 644	28 644	5 448	4 794	5 028	4 227	9 147	2 383	19 913	19 913	4 338	4 069
24 611	24 611	3 528	3 874	4 948	3 784	8 477	1 851	15 281	15 281	2 981	3 141
31 646	31 646	2 859	4 163	5 942	8 326	10 356	2 386	16 630	16 630	2 733	3 266
4 859	4 859	488	523	432	1 353	2 063	462	2 720	2 720	589	553
\$11 592	\$11 592	\$9 914	\$11 656	\$14 006	\$14 268	\$11 126	\$9 878	\$10 475	\$10 475	\$10 105	\$10 874
211 691	211 691	40 248	30 597	33 024	35 492	72 330	19 672	146 964	146 964	32 703	27 855
162 884	162 884	29 404	25 958	24 404	27 978	55 140	14 893	116 921	116 921	25 546	23 581
48 807	48 807	10 844	4 639	8 620	7 514	17 190	4 779	30 043	30 043	7 157	4 274
3 497	3 497	1 258	558	307	189	1 185	367	2 618	2 618	1 112	539
3 410	3 410	1 244	539	307	189	1 131	315	2 583	2 583	1 088	539
19	19	—	19	—	—	—	19	—	—	—	—
7 372	7 372	1 196	1 190	506	612	3 868	1 149	6 024	6 024	1 066	1 132
8 356	8 356	1 647	1 397	1 152	861	3 299	912	6 181	6 181	1 099	1 375
3 939	3 939	532	604	374	597	1 832	—	3 939	3 939	532	604
1.15	1.15	1.19	1.09	1.17	1.14	1.16	1.17	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.09
23.2	23.2	19.7	18.0	31.6	27.0	22.0	23.7	18.0	18.0	17.7	17.3
23.6	23.6	19.6	18.1	31.6	27.1	22.8	24.2	18.2	18.2	17.4	17.5
36.1	36.1	32.4	31.3	69.5	61.9	29.5	42.3	30.1	30.1	30.0	28.9
790	790	106	221	44	223	196	47	686	686	79	133

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	5 800	8 663	42 221
Householder, wife present.....	3 084	4 533	27 923
Householder, no wife present.....	631	1 185	5 367
Other household member.....	2 083	2 922	8 526
In group quarters.....	2	23	405
Female	6 742	9 046	25 237
Householder, husband present.....	174	193	496
Householder, no husband present.....	890	1 722	5 423
Other household member.....	5 676	7 023	19 201
In group quarters.....	2	108	117

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	1 895	2 384	5 086
20 to 24 years.....	1 755	2 973	8 802
25 to 54 years.....	7 822	10 592	44 234
55 to 64 years.....	913	1 408	7 563
65 years and over.....	157	352	1 773
With one or more years of college.....	5 061	8 791	28 167

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	11 745	16 650	54 684
Black.....	136	170	1 245
Other races.....	661	889	11 529
Spanish origin ¹	946	1 281	14 401

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	12 542	17 690	64 083
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	3 238	4 831	15 080
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	4 335	6 574	16 283
Technicians and related support occupations.....	145	235	2 698
Sales occupations.....	1 883	3 426	5 524
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 307	2 913	8 061
Service occupations.....	2 010	2 369	8 059
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	266	381	6 107
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 298	2 013	8 853
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 395	1 522	9 701
Construction.....	1 185	1 343	4 785
Manufacturing.....	761	1 357	10 910
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	582	801	2 650
Wholesale trade.....	235	179	2 486
Retail trade.....	3 304	5 187	8 203
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	832	1 524	2 687
Business and repair services.....	708	1 087	2 744
Personal services.....	390	508	1 815
Professional and related services.....	3 668	4 644	11 465
Public administration.....	456	353	7 552
All other industries.....	421	707	8 786
Armed forces, at work.....	—	19	3 375
Private wage and salary workers.....	8 245	13 427	43 047
Federal government workers.....	138	235	10 868
State and local government workers.....	2 739	2 127	7 647
Self-employed workers.....	1 325	1 786	5 478
Unpaid family workers.....	95	134	418
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	4 425	5 825	14 711

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	11 955	16 991	65 571
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	3 058	4 453	11 184
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 213	1 737	5 889
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	940	1 436	6 217
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 107	1 527	6 024
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 079	2 488	12 291
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 568	1 856	8 082
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	926	1 468	6 765
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	922	1 691	8 018
\$50,000 or more.....	142	335	1 101
Median.....	\$9 385	\$9 139	\$11 036

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	11 247	16 030	59 129
Drive alone.....	9 190	13 503	45 101
Carpool.....	2 057	2 527	14 028
Public transportation.....	61	60	846
Bus or streetcar.....	61	60	835
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—
Walked only.....	457	480	2 889
Other means.....	403	542	2 762
Worked at home.....	374	597	1 832
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.11	1.09	1.16
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	17.3	16.7	19.0
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	17.6	16.9	19.4
Public transportation..... minutes.....	28.8	33.2	31.0
With a public transportation disability.....	46	96	332

Worked inside SMSA—Con.			Living inside SMSA								
Simi Valley city	Thousand Oaks city	Remainder of Ventura County	Living in SMSA, worked								
			Inside SMSA	Ventura County	Oxnard city	Central business district	Remainder	San Buenaventura (Ventura) city	Central business district	Remainder	Simi Valley city
12 542	17 709	67 458	157 052	157 052	35 656	2 781	32 875	30 183	821	29 362	11 005
5 800	8 663	42 221	87 801	87 801	19 853	1 163	18 690	15 914	543	15 371	4 802
3 084	4 533	27 923	54 335	54 335	11 962	744	11 218	9 617	370	9 247	2 432
631	1 185	5 367	11 954	11 954	2 887	194	2 693	2 564	87	2 477	516
2 083	2 922	8 526	20 597	20 597	4 448	225	4 223	3 712	86	3 626	1 852
2	23	405	915	915	556	—	556	21	—	21	2
6 742	9 046	25 237	69 251	69 251	15 803	1 618	14 185	14 269	278	13 991	6 203
174	193	496	1 434	1 434	310	44	266	332	—	332	160
890	1 722	5 423	14 472	14 472	3 137	312	2 825	3 781	126	3 655	739
5 676	7 023	19 201	53 084	53 084	12 343	1 262	11 081	10 135	152	9 983	5 302
2	108	117	261	261	13	—	13	21	—	21	2
1 895	2 384	5 086	14 877	14 877	3 127	297	2 830	2 673	31	2 642	1 844
1 755	2 973	8 802	22 216	22 216	5 713	392	5 321	4 153	95	4 058	1 477
7 822	10 592	44 234	100 316	100 316	22 426	1 754	20 672	19 328	567	18 761	6 754
913	1 408	7 563	15 764	15 764	3 520	245	3 275	3 095	98	2 997	784
157	352	1 773	3 879	3 879	870	93	777	934	30	904	146
5 061	8 791	28 167	65 695	65 695	12 378	1 217	11 161	14 803	453	14 350	4 195
11 745	16 650	54 684	129 147	129 147	25 166	1 990	23 176	26 753	704	26 049	10 312
136	170	1 245	3 177	3 177	1 133	98	1 035	631	—	631	98
661	889	11 529	24 728	24 728	9 357	693	8 664	2 799	117	2 682	595
946	1 281	14 401	32 500	32 500	12 543	967	11 576	4 015	124	3 891	715
12 542	17 690	64 083	153 690	153 690	35 590	2 773	32 817	30 116	821	29 295	11 005
3 238	4 831	15 080	35 459	35 459	7 084	924	6 160	7 552	263	7 289	2 602
4 335	6 574	16 283	46 644	46 644	9 839	1 140	8 699	11 043	236	10 807	4 112
145	235	2 698	4 454	4 454	617	11	606	961	24	937	121
1 883	3 426	5 524	17 787	17 787	3 903	207	3 696	3 661	32	3 629	1 818
2 307	2 913	8 061	24 403	24 403	5 319	922	4 397	6 421	180	6 241	2 173
2 010	2 369	8 059	20 748	20 748	4 368	290	4 078	4 269	169	4 100	1 955
266	381	6 107	12 027	12 027	4 790	76	4 714	677	28	649	246
1 298	2 013	8 853	18 503	18 503	3 986	202	3 784	3 672	58	3 614	968
1 395	1 522	9 701	20 309	20 309	5 523	141	5 382	2 903	67	2 836	1 122
1 185	1 343	4 785	9 423	9 423	1 536	18	1 518	1 793	27	1 766	783
761	1 357	10 910	19 061	19 061	4 898	139	4 759	2 322	93	2 229	619
582	801	2 650	8 008	8 008	2 330	279	2 051	1 891	22	1 869	482
235	179	2 486	5 631	5 631	1 835	15	1 820	1 060	14	1 046	201
3 304	5 187	8 203	28 630	28 630	6 865	417	6 448	5 860	10	5 850	3 132
832	1 524	2 687	8 976	8 976	2 175	410	1 765	2 046	11	2 035	780
708	1 087	2 744	7 316	7 316	1 610	102	1 508	1 447	—	1 447	644
390	508	1 815	4 287	4 287	845	—	845	830	11	819	358
3 668	4 644	11 465	31 900	31 900	6 230	801	5 429	7 119	132	6 987	3 202
456	353	7 552	12 983	12 983	1 712	498	1 214	3 174	424	2 750	425
421	707	8 786	17 475	17 475	5 554	94	5 460	2 574	77	2 497	379
—	19	3 375	3 362	3 362	66	8	58	67	—	67	—
8 245	13 427	43 047	108 289	108 289	27 890	1 569	26 321	20 382	237	20 145	7 214
138	235	10 868	12 346	12 346	955	221	734	540	36	504	138
2 739	2 127	7 647	22 657	22 657	4 272	863	3 409	6 672	518	6 154	2 395
1 325	1 786	5 478	12 782	12 782	2 384	118	2 266	2 376	30	2 346	1 163
95	134	418	978	978	155	10	145	213	—	213	95
4 425	5 825	14 711	39 139	39 139	7 806	632	7 174	7 653	100	7 553	4 046
11 955	16 991	65 571	151 287	151 287	33 928	2 617	31 311	29 164	817	28 347	10 457
3 058	4 453	11 184	30 390	30 390	6 854	583	6 271	5 681	108	5 573	2 838
1 213	1 737	5 889	14 539	14 539	3 507	349	3 158	2 509	97	2 412	1 183
940	1 436	6 217	14 031	14 031	3 316	211	3 105	2 555	25	2 530	849
1 107	1 527	6 024	14 389	14 389	3 299	172	3 127	2 822	47	2 775	795
2 079	2 488	12 291	27 794	27 794	6 806	550	6 256	5 259	152	5 107	1 959
1 568	1 856	8 082	18 637	18 637	4 198	302	3 896	3 871	139	3 732	1 263
926	1 468	6 765	14 254	14 254	2 834	286	2 548	3 039	145	2 894	713
922	1 691	8 018	14 810	14 810	2 576	152	2 424	2 954	104	2 850	728
142	335	1 101	2 443	2 443	538	12	526	474	—	474	129
\$9 385	\$9 139	\$11 036	\$10 279	\$10 279	\$9 993	\$9 924	\$9 996	\$10 686	\$14 082	\$10 610	\$8 721
11 247	16 030	59 129	138 688	138 688	31 876	2 598	29 278	26 594	692	25 902	9 737
9 190	13 503	45 101	111 038	111 038	24 901	2 241	22 660	22 680	576	22 104	8 222
2 057	2 527	14 028	27 650	27 650	6 975	357	6 618	3 914	116	3 798	1 515
61	60	846	2 487	2 487	1 099	36	1 063	517	13	504	45
61	60	835	2 452	2 452	1 075	36	1 039	517	13	504	45
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
457	480	2 889	5 937	5 937	1 066	85	981	1 121	53	1 068	457
403	542	2 762	6 001	6 001	1 083	62	1 021	1 347	33	1 314	392
374	597	1 832	3 939	3 939	532	—	532	604	30	574	374
1.11	1.09	1.16	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.08	1.15	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.09
17.3	16.7	19.0	16.6	16.6	17.0	15.8	17.1	16.2	16.9	16.1	13.9
17.6	16.9	19.4	16.8	16.8	16.7	15.8	16.8	16.3	17.5	16.3	14.0
28.8	33.2	31.0	28.0	28.0	30.1	23.3	30.4	26.3	30.0	26.2	17.7
46	96	332	674	674	79	—	79	133	—	133	46

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	7 650	39 582	38 668	87 801	87 801	19 853	1 163	18 690	15 914	543	15 371	4 802
Householder, wife present.....	4 013	26 311	29 198	54 335	54 335	11 962	744	11 218	9 617	370	9 247	2 432
Householder, no wife present.....	1 022	4 965	4 264	11 954	11 954	2 887	194	2 693	2 564	87	2 477	516
Other household member.....	2 601	7 984	5 129	20 597	20 597	4 448	225	4 223	3 712	86	3 626	1 852
In group quarters.....	14	322	77	915	915	556	—	556	21	—	21	2
Female	8 518	24 458	17 035	69 251	69 251	15 803	1 618	14 185	14 269	278	13 991	6 203
Householder, husband present.....	154	478	534	1 434	1 434	310	44	266	332	—	332	160
Householder, no husband present.....	1 613	5 202	3 563	14 472	14 472	3 137	312	2 825	3 781	126	3 655	739
Other household member.....	6 643	18 661	12 906	53 084	53 084	12 343	1 262	11 081	10 135	152	9 983	5 302
In group quarters.....	108	117	32	261	261	13	—	13	21	—	21	2

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	2 322	4 911	2 356	14 877	14 877	3 127	297	2 830	2 673	31	2 642	1 844
20 to 24 years.....	2 632	8 241	6 305	22 216	22 216	5 713	392	5 321	4 153	95	4 058	1 477
25 to 54 years.....	9 692	42 116	41 676	100 316	100 316	22 426	1 754	20 672	19 328	567	18 761	6 754
55 to 64 years.....	1 222	7 143	4 703	15 764	15 764	3 520	245	3 275	3 095	30	2 997	784
65 years and over.....	300	1 629	663	3 879	3 879	870	93	777	934	30	904	146
With one or more years of college.....	8 026	26 293	30 922	65 695	65 695	12 378	1 217	11 161	14 803	453	14 350	4 195

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	15 294	51 622	51 623	129 147	129 147	25 166	1 990	23 176	26 753	704	26 049	10 312
Black.....	139	1 176	620	3 177	3 177	1 133	98	1 035	631	—	631	98
Other races.....	735	11 242	3 460	24 728	24 728	9 357	693	8 664	2 799	117	2 682	595
Spanish origin ¹	1 063	14 164	4 990	32 500	32 500	12 543	967	11 576	4 015	124	3 891	715

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	16 149	60 830	55 309	153 690	153 690	35 590	2 773	32 817	30 116	821	29 295	11 005
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	4 415	13 806	18 472	35 459	35 459	7 084	924	6 160	7 552	263	7 289	2 602
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	6 028	15 622	17 187	46 644	46 644	9 839	1 140	8 699	11 043	236	10 807	4 112
Technicians and related support occupations.....	214	2 541	3 077	4 454	4 454	617	11	606	961	24	937	121
Sales occupations.....	3 142	5 263	4 895	17 787	17 787	3 903	207	3 696	3 661	32	3 629	1 818
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 672	7 818	9 215	24 403	24 403	5 319	922	4 397	6 421	180	6 241	2 173
Service occupations.....	2 218	7 938	4 286	20 748	20 748	4 368	290	4 078	4 269	169	4 100	1 955
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	379	5 935	471	12 027	12 027	4 790	76	4 714	677	28	649	246
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 677	8 200	8 956	18 503	18 503	3 986	202	3 784	3 672	58	3 614	968
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 432	9 329	5 937	20 309	20 309	5 523	141	5 382	2 903	67	2 836	1 122
Construction.....	1 075	4 236	3 767	9 423	9 423	1 536	18	1 518	1 793	27	1 766	783
Manufacturing.....	1 742	10 050	18 492	19 061	19 061	4 898	139	4 759	2 322	93	2 229	619
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	744	2 561	4 586	8 008	8 008	2 330	279	2 051	1 891	22	1 869	482
Wholesale trade.....	152	2 383	2 485	5 631	5 631	1 835	15	1 820	1 060	14	1 046	201
Retail trade.....	4 796	7 977	5 595	28 630	28 630	6 865	417	6 448	5 860	10	5 850	3 132
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 403	2 572	4 878	8 976	8 976	2 175	410	1 765	2 046	11	2 035	780
Business and repair services.....	978	2 637	3 350	7 316	7 316	1 610	102	1 508	1 447	—	1 447	644
Personal services.....	465	1 789	816	4 287	4 287	845	—	845	830	11	819	358
Professional and related services.....	4 367	10 982	6 249	31 900	31 900	6 230	801	5 429	7 119	132	6 987	3 202
Public administration.....	337	7 335	2 596	12 983	12 983	1 712	498	1 214	3 174	424	2 750	425
All other industries.....	660	8 308	2 495	17 475	17 475	5 554	94	5 460	2 574	77	2 497	379
Armed forces, at work.....	19	3 210	394	3 362	3 362	66	8	58	67	—	67	—
Private wage and salary workers.....	12 173	40 630	46 715	108 289	108 289	27 890	1 569	26 321	20 382	237	20 145	7 214
Federal government workers.....	203	10 510	1 801	12 346	12 346	955	221	734	540	36	504	138
State and local government workers.....	2 038	7 280	4 207	22 657	22 657	4 272	863	3 409	6 672	518	6 154	2 395
Self-employed workers.....	1 643	5 216	2 819	12 782	12 782	2 384	118	2 266	2 376	30	2 346	1 163
Unpaid family workers.....	111	404	161	978	978	155	10	145	213	—	213	95
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	5 478	14 156	6 215	39 139	39 139	7 806	632	7 174	7 653	100	7 553	4 046

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings.....	15 503	62 235	54 825	151 287	151 287	33 928	2 617	31 311	29 164	817	28 347	10 457
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	4 181	10 836	4 473	30 390	30 390	6 854	383	6 271	5 681	108	5 573	2 838
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 665	5 475	2 382	14 539	14 539	3 507	349	3 158	2 509	97	2 412	1 183
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 318	5 993	2 939	14 031	14 031	3 316	211	3 105	2 555	25	2 530	849
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 438	5 835	3 589	14 389	14 389	3 299	172	3 127	2 822	47	2 775	995
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 281	11 689	8 908	27 794	27 794	6 806	550	6 256	5 259	152	5 107	1 759
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 643	7 662	7 624	18 637	18 637	4 198	302	3 896	3 871	139	3 732	1 263
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 238	6 430	8 506	14 254	14 254	2 834	286	2 548	3 039	145	2 894	713
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 452	7 100	14 450	14 810	14 810	2 576	152	2 424	2 954	104	2 850	728
\$50,000 or more.....	287	1 015	1 954	2 443	2 443	538	12	526	474	—	474	129
Median.....	\$8 817	\$10 855	\$18 040	\$10 279	\$10 279	\$9 993	\$9 924	\$9 996	\$10 686	\$14 082	\$10 610	\$8 721

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	14 538	55 943	53 331	138 688	138 688	31 876	2 598	29 278	26 594	692	25 902	9 737
Drive alone.....	12 372	42 863	36 953	111 038	111 038	24 901	2 241	22 660	22 680	576	22 104	8 222
Carpool.....	2 166	13 080	16 378	27 650	27 650	6 975	357	6 618	3 914	116	3 798	1 515
Public transportation.....	52	774	643	2 487	2 487	1 099	36	1 063	517	13	504	45
Bus or streetcar.....	52	763	643	2 452	2 452	1 075	36	1 039	517	13	504	45
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked alone.....	467	2 826	286	5 937	5 937	1 066	85	981	1 121	53	1 068	457
Other means.....	514	2 665	1 443	6 001	6 001	1 083	62	1 021	1 347	33	1 314	392
Worked at home.....	597	1 832	—	3 939	3 939	532	—	532	604	30	574	374
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.09	1.15	1.22	1.13	1.13	1.14	1.08	1.15	1.09	1.10	1.09	1.09
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.0	17.5	41.2	16.6	16.6	17.0	15.8	17.1	16.2	16.9	16.1	13.9
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	15.2	18.0	41.1	16.8	16.8	16.7	15.8	16.8	16.3	17.5	16.3	14.0
Public transportation..... minutes.....	29.0	26.6	63.9	28.0	28.0	30.1	23.3	30.4	26.3	30.0	26.2	17.7
With a public transportation disability.....	96	320	69	674	674	79	—	79	133	—	133	46

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	7 650	39 582	38 668
Householder, wife present.....	4 013	26 311	29 198
Householder, no wife present.....	1 022	4 965	4 264
Other household member.....	2 601	7 984	5 129
In group quarters.....	14	322	77
Female	8 518	24 458	17 035
Householder, husband present.....	154	478	534
Householder, no husband present.....	1 613	5 202	3 563
Other household member.....	6 643	18 661	12 906
In group quarters.....	108	117	32

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	2 322	4 911	2 356
20 to 24 years.....	2 632	8 241	6 305
25 to 54 years.....	9 692	42 116	41 676
55 to 64 years.....	1 222	7 143	4 703
65 years and over.....	300	1 629	663
With one or more years of college.....	8 026	26 293	30 922

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	15 294	51 622	51 623
Black.....	139	1 176	620
Other races.....	735	11 242	3 460
Spanish origin ¹	1 063	14 164	4 990

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work	16 149	60 830	55 309
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	4 415	13 806	18 472
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	6 028	15 622	17 187
Technicians and related support occupations.....	214	2 541	3 077
Sales occupations.....	3 142	5 263	4 895
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 672	7 818	9 215
Service occupations.....	2 218	7 938	4 286
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	379	5 935	471
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 677	8 200	8 956
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 432	9 329	5 937
Construction.....	1 075	4 236	3 767
Manufacturing.....	1 172	10 050	18 492
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	744	2 561	4 586
Wholesale trade.....	152	2 383	2 485
Retail trade.....	4 796	7 977	5 595
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 403	2 572	4 878
Business and repair services.....	978	2 637	3 350
Personal services.....	465	1 789	816
Professional and related services.....	4 367	10 982	6 249
Public administration.....	337	7 335	2 596
All other industries.....	660	8 308	2 495
Armed forces, at work.....	19	3 210	394
Private wage and salary workers.....	12 173	40 630	46 715
Federal government workers.....	203	10 510	1 801
State and local government workers.....	2 038	7 280	4 207
Self-employed workers.....	1 643	5 216	2 819
Unpaid family workers.....	111	404	161
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	5 478	14 156	6 215

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	15 503	62 235	54 825
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	4 181	10 836	4 473
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 665	5 675	2 382
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 318	5 993	2 939
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 438	5 835	3 589
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 281	11 689	8 908
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 643	7 662	7 624
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 238	6 430	8 506
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 452	7 100	14 450
\$50,000 or more.....	287	1 015	1 954
Median.....	\$8 817	\$10 855	\$18 040

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	14 538	55 943	53 331
Drive alone.....	12 372	42 863	36 953
Carpool.....	2 166	13 080	16 378
Public transportation.....	52	774	643
Bus or streetcar.....	52	763	643
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—
Walked only.....	467	2 826	286
Other means.....	514	2 665	1 443
Worked at home.....	597	1 832	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.09	1.15	1.22
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	15.0	17.5	41.2
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	15.2	18.0	41.1
Public transportation..... minutes.....	29.0	26.6	63.9
With a public transportation disability.....	96	320	69

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Ventura County, worked—Con.			Living in Oxnard city, worked								
Thousand Oaks city	Remainder of Ventura County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ventura County	Oxnard city	Central business district	Remainder	San Buenaventura (Ventura) city	Central business district	Remainder	Simi Valley city
16 168	64 040	55 703	37 176	37 176	19 612	1 656	17 956	3 735	98	3 637	132
21 258	21 258	10 633	626	10 007	1 851	73	1 778	98	1 778	98	98
Householder, wife present.....	4 013	26 311	29 198	12 910	12 910	6 216	428	5 788	1 085	38	1 047
Householder, no wife present.....	1 022	4 965	4 264	2 832	2 832	1 375	81	1 294	235	—	235
Other household member.....	2 601	7 984	5 129	4 913	4 913	2 486	117	2 369	516	35	481
In group quarters.....	14	322	77	603	603	556	—	15	—	—	15
8 518	24 458	17 035	15 918	15 918	8 979	1 030	7 949	1 884	25	1 859	34
Householder, husband present.....	154	478	534	308	308	168	44	124	49	—	49
Householder, no husband present.....	1 613	5 202	3 563	3 391	3 391	1 595	135	1 460	458	11	447
Other household member.....	6 643	18 661	12 906	12 206	12 206	7 203	851	6 352	1 377	14	1 363
In group quarters.....	108	117	32	13	13	—	—	—	—	—	—
16 to 19 years.....	2 322	4 911	2 356	2 940	2 940	1 985	212	1 773	256	21	235
20 to 24 years.....	2 632	8 241	6 305	5 982	5 982	3 115	267	2 848	573	11	562
25 to 54 years.....	9 692	42 116	41 676	24 283	24 283	12 121	977	11 144	2 567	56	2 511
55 to 64 years.....	1 222	7 143	4 703	3 173	3 173	1 851	133	1 718	223	—	223
65 years and over.....	300	1 629	663	798	798	540	67	473	116	10	106
With one or more years of college.....	8 026	26 293	30 922	12 439	12 439	5 720	628	5 092	1 674	44	1 630
15 294	51 622	51 623	23 454	23 454	11 813	995	10 818	2 757	78	2 679	99
White.....	139	1 176	620	1 970	1 970	98	773	287	—	287	12
Black.....	735	11 242	3 460	11 752	11 752	6 928	563	6 365	691	20	671
Other races.....	1 063	14 164	4 990	14 453	14 453	9 100	772	8 328	826	20	806
Spanish origin ¹	1 063	14 164	4 990	14 453	14 453	9 100	772	8 328	826	20	806
16 149	60 830	55 309	35 759	35 759	19 599	1 656	17 943	3 694	98	3 596	132
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	4 415	13 806	18 472	5 770	5 770	3 010	497	2 513	657	20	637
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	6 028	15 622	17 187	9 567	9 567	5 150	660	4 490	1 462	25	1 437
Technicians and related support occupations.....	214	2 541	3 077	1 164	1 164	327	—	327	163	—	163
Sales occupations.....	3 142	5 263	4 895	3 075	3 075	2 107	122	1 985	279	—	279
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	2 672	7 818	9 215	5 328	5 328	2 716	538	2 178	1 020	25	995
Service occupations.....	2 218	7 938	4 286	4 531	4 531	2 527	222	2 305	429	—	429
Forming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	379	5 935	471	5 317	5 317	3 626	48	3 578	76	—	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	1 677	8 200	8 956	4 318	4 318	1 950	134	1 816	634	22	612
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	1 432	9 329	5 937	6 256	6 256	3 336	95	3 241	436	31	405
Construction.....	1 075	4 236	3 767	1 722	1 722	696	—	696	371	14	357
Manufacturing.....	1 172	10 050	18 492	5 611	5 611	2 815	92	2 723	371	21	350
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	744	2 561	4 586	1 823	1 823	1 005	141	864	210	—	210
Wholesale trade.....	152	2 383	2 485	1 657	1 657	1 081	15	1 066	168	—	168
Retail trade.....	4 796	7 977	5 595	5 410	5 410	3 722	288	3 434	576	—	576
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 403	2 572	4 878	1 473	1 473	1 036	200	836	144	—	144
Business and repair services.....	978	2 637	3 350	1 444	1 444	771	29	742	181	—	181
Personal services.....	465	1 789	816	763	763	495	—	495	47	—	47
Professional and related services.....	4 367	10 982	6 249	5 741	5 741	3 158	521	2 637	801	11	790
Public administration.....	337	7 335	2 596	3 827	3 827	804	304	500	499	52	447
All other industries.....	660	8 308	2 495	6 288	6 288	4 016	66	3 950	326	—	326
Armed forces, at work.....	19	3 210	394	1 417	1 417	13	—	13	41	—	41
Private wage and salary workers.....	12 173	40 630	46 715	26 259	26 259	15 610	921	14 689	2 664	35	2 629
Federal government workers.....	203	10 510	1 801	4 791	4 791	481	114	367	123	—	123
State and local government workers.....	2 038	7 280	4 207	4 143	4 143	2 089	560	1 529	797	63	734
Self-employed workers.....	1 643	5 216	2 819	1 814	1 814	1 335	61	1 274	114	—	114
Unpaid family workers.....	111	404	161	169	169	97	—	97	37	—	37
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	5 478	14 156	6 215	7 468	7 468	4 626	402	4 224	713	14	699
15 503	62 235	54 825	35 783	35 783	18 625	1 569	17 056	3 592	98	3 494	132
\$1 to \$3,999 or loss.....	4 181	10 836	4 473	6 301	6 301	4 148	340	3 808	538	11	527
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 665	5 675	2 382	3 941	3 941	2 445	305	2 140	294	—	294
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	1 318	5 993	2 939	3 984	3 984	2 002	151	1 851	333	—	333
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 438	5 835	3 589	3 991	3 991	1 935	100	1 835	535	21	514
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	2 281	11 689	8 908	7 712	7 712	3 754	293	3 461	884	38	846
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	1 643	7 662	7 624	4 513	4 513	2 078	174	1 904	354	28	326
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	1 238	6 430	8 506	2 902	2 902	1 199	132	1 067	349	—	349
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	1 452	7 100	14 450	2 121	2 121	880	62	818	270	—	270
\$50,000 or more.....	287	1 015	1 954	318	318	184	12	172	35	—	35
Median.....	\$8 817	\$10 855	\$18 040	\$9 837	\$9 837	\$8 742	\$7 848	\$8 795	\$10 341	\$11 512	\$10 292
14 538	55 943	53 331	33 199	33 199	16 799	1 510	15 289	3 531	98	3 433	132
Private car, truck, or van.....	12 372	42 863	36 953	24 343	24 343	12 598	1 339	11 259	2 812	98	2 714
Drive alone.....	2 166	13 080	16 378	8 856	8 856	4 201	171	4 030	719	—	

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

SMSA's Residence and Place of Work	Living inside SMSA—Con.											
	Living in Oxnard city, worked—Con.			Living in San Buenaventura (Ventura) city, worked								
	Thousand Ooks city	Remainder of Ventura County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ventura County	Oxnard city	Central business district	Remainder	San Buenaven- tura (Ventura) city	Central business district	Remainder	Simi Valley city
Workers 16 years and over -----	522	13 175	2 483	29 495	29 495	4 834	268	4 566	17 645	491	17 154	132
SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP												
Male -----	334	8 342	1 994	16 924	16 924	2 828	113	2 715	9 240	302	8 938	74
Householder, wife present -----	185	5 367	1 337	10 707	10 707	1 939	89	1 850	5 474	206	5 268	41
Householder, no wife present -----	85	1 127	273	2 799	2 799	463	14	449	1 635	45	1 590	—
Other household member -----	64	1 816	376	3 412	3 412	426	10	416	2 125	51	2 074	33
In group quarters -----	—	32	8	6	6	—	—	—	6	—	6	—
Female -----	188	4 833	489	12 571	12 571	2 006	155	1 851	8 405	189	8 216	58
Householder, husband present -----	—	91	18	217	217	36	—	36	114	—	114	—
Householder, no husband present -----	87	1 241	100	3 652	3 652	528	37	491	2 555	115	2 440	47
Other household member -----	101	3 501	371	8 681	8 681	1 442	118	1 324	5 715	74	5 641	11
In group quarters -----	—	—	—	21	21	—	—	—	21	—	21	—
AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
16 to 19 years -----	12	677	94	2 275	2 275	251	—	251	1 667	10	1 657	—
20 to 24 years -----	122	2 128	255	4 304	4 304	745	20	725	2 520	65	2 455	46
25 to 54 years -----	345	9 172	1 825	18 261	18 261	3 109	195	2 914	10 643	319	10 324	74
55 to 64 years -----	43	1 056	269	3 726	3 726	638	53	585	2 125	86	2 039	—
65 years and over -----	—	142	40	929	929	91	—	91	690	11	679	12
With one or more years of college -----	230	4 815	1 129	14 734	14 734	2 372	170	2 202	8 878	268	8 610	88
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN												
White -----	403	8 382	1 726	27 122	27 122	4 394	268	4 126	16 313	422	15 891	132
Black -----	24	776	107	415	415	90	—	90	271	—	271	—
Other races -----	95	4 017	650	1 958	1 958	350	—	350	1 061	69	992	—
Spanish origin ¹ -----	153	4 354	819	3 009	3 009	630	17	613	1 671	63	1 608	—
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS												
Employed, at work -----	522	11 812	2 398	29 398	29 398	4 834	268	4 566	17 630	491	17 139	132
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----	81	2 022	621	8 144	8 144	1 480	139	1 341	4 830	187	4 643	63
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----	184	2 751	589	10 167	10 167	1 622	106	1 516	6 733	182	6 551	36
Technicians and related support occupations -----	9	665	139	984	984	143	—	143	507	24	483	—
Sales occupations -----	116	563	175	3 708	3 708	678	5	673	2 460	32	2 428	—
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----	59	1 523	275	5 475	5 475	801	101	700	3 766	126	3 640	36
Service occupations -----	19	1 534	128	3 702	3 702	446	—	446	2 658	98	2 560	—
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----	16	1 599	83	540	540	101	—	101	211	—	211	—
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----	105	1 572	493	3 691	3 691	556	23	533	1 797	—	1 797	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----	117	2 334	484	3 154	3 154	629	—	629	1 401	24	1 377	21
Construction -----	64	553	294	1 805	1 805	202	—	202	854	13	841	28
Manufacturing -----	99	2 326	648	2 640	2 640	642	14	628	1 229	72	1 157	9
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----	85	523	298	1 878	1 878	481	53	428	1 001	—	1 001	11
Wholesale trade -----	—	408	147	1 097	1 097	261	—	261	415	—	415	—
Retail trade -----	131	927	179	5 682	5 682	943	—	943	3 800	—	3 800	37
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----	26	267	150	2 000	2 000	417	49	368	1 363	11	1 352	—
Business and repair services -----	31	451	118	1 403	1 403	275	13	262	811	—	811	—
Personal services -----	—	210	17	814	814	148	—	148	549	—	549	—
Professional and related services -----	60	1 713	184	6 895	6 895	1 020	122	898	4 691	93	4 598	47
Public administration -----	10	2 514	172	3 026	3 026	259	17	242	1 620	277	1 343	—
All other industries -----	16	1 920	191	2 158	2 158	186	—	186	1 297	25	1 272	—
Armed forces, at work -----	—	1 363	85	97	97	—	—	—	15	—	15	—
Private wage and salary workers -----	467	7 396	2 019	19 736	19 736	3 762	138	3 624	11 501	108	11 393	85
Federal government workers -----	—	4 187	187	1 422	1 422	130	—	130	265	36	229	—
State and local government workers -----	55	1 202	170	5 535	5 535	618	130	488	3 959	328	3 631	47
Self-employed workers -----	—	355	88	2 574	2 574	311	—	311	1 761	19	1 742	—
Unpaid family workers -----	—	35	19	228	228	13	—	13	159	—	159	—
At work 1 to 34 hours -----	45	2 063	299	7 130	7 130	856	67	789	5 029	57	4 972	25
EARNINGS IN 1979												
Total with earnings -----	522	12 912	2 443	28 705	28 705	4 739	268	4 471	17 037	487	16 550	132
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----	52	1 542	232	5 199	5 199	691	60	631	3 653	69	3 584	22
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----	20	1 161	145	2 252	2 252	212	12	200	1 587	76	1 511	9
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----	86	1 553	158	2 376	2 376	328	—	328	1 575	25	1 550	—
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----	59	1 449	133	2 652	2 652	491	21	470	1 651	17	1 634	—
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----	65	2 989	426	4 999	4 999	991	54	937	2 733	99	2 634	13
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----	115	1 956	392	4 007	4 007	793	53	740	2 173	51	2 122	48
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----	60	1 273	377	3 176	3 176	584	52	532	1 640	83	1 557	—
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----	65	890	454	3 569	3 569	533	16	517	1 753	67	1 686	40
\$50,000 or more -----	—	99	126	475	475	116	—	116	272	—	272	—
Median -----	\$13 016	\$10 869	\$16 301	\$11 446	\$11 446	\$12 789	\$13 409	\$12 755	\$10 065	\$12 352	\$9 995	\$16 660
JOURNEY TO WORK												
Private car, truck, or van -----	506	12 231	2 296	26 149	26 149	4 622	268	4 354	14 883	384	14 499	120
Drive alone -----	333	8 526	1 530	22 433	22 433	3 999	226	3 773	13 244	335	12 909	108
Carpool -----	173	3 705	766	3 716	3 716	623	42	581	1 639	49	1 590	12
Public transportation -----	16	132	70	430	430	31	—	31	313	—	313	—
Bus or streetcar -----	16	132	70	430	430	31	—	31	313	—	313	—
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only -----	—	190	15	1 086	1 086	54	—	54	938	53	885	12
Other means -----	—	622	102	1 226	1 226	127	—	127	907	24	883	—
Worked at home -----	—	—	—	604	604	—	—	—	604	30	574	—
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----	1.25	1.22	1.26	1.08	1.08	1.08	1.10	1.08	1.06	1.07	1.06	1.05
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----	33.2	19.3	52.6	15.8	15.8	18.7	20.7	18.6	11.8	13.0	11.8	33.3
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----	33.3	19.1	53.6	15.8	15.8	18.4	20.7	18.2	11.6	13.8	11.6	35.2
Public transportation ----- minutes -----	30.0	40.9	48.9	29.9	29.9	39.2	—	39.2	25.8	—	25.8	—
With a public transportation disability -----	—	61	—	197	197	27	—	27	91	—	91	—

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male ----- **251** **4 531** **1 527**
Householder, wife present ----- 108 3 145 1 106
Householder, no wife present ----- 75 626 339
Other household member ----- 68 760 82
In group quarters ----- -- -- --
Female ----- **149** **1 953** **682**
Householder, husband present ----- 18 49 15
Householder, no husband present ----- 50 472 169
Other household member ----- 81 1 432 498
In group quarters ----- -- -- --

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years ----- 20 337 38
20 to 24 years ----- 131 862 334
25 to 54 years ----- 249 4 186 1 519
55 to 64 years ----- -- 963 245
65 years and over ----- -- 136 73
With one or more years of college ----- 198 3 198 1 352

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White ----- 364 5 919 2 064
Black ----- -- 54 --
Other races ----- 36 511 145
Spanish origin¹ ----- 26 682 177

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work ----- 400 6 402 2 194
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- 104 1 667 807
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- 101 1 675 599
Technicians and related support occupations ----- -- 334 82
Sales occupations ----- 55 515 187
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- 46 826 330
Service occupations ----- 23 575 125
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- -- 228 65
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- 87 1 239 417
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- 85 1 018 181
Construction ----- 77 644 205
Manufacturing ----- 20 740 495
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- 57 328 176
Wholesale trade ----- -- 421 98
Retail trade ----- 96 806 225
Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- 15 205 90
Business and repair services ----- 14 303 127
Personal services ----- -- 117 10
Professional and related services ----- 56 1 081 329
Public administration ----- 37 1 110 118
All other industries ----- 28 647 321
Armed forces, at work ----- -- 82 15
Private wage and salary workers ----- 341 4 047 1 862
Federal government workers ----- 12 1 015 29
State and local government workers ----- 37 874 158
Self-employed workers ----- 10 492 160
Unpaid family workers ----- -- 56 --
At work 1 to 34 hours ----- 83 1 137 310

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings ----- **400** **6 397** **2 162**
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ----- 44 789 285
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ----- -- 444 81
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ----- 28 445 119
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ----- 40 470 109
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ----- 76 1 186 354
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ----- 117 876 431
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- 43 909 426
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ----- 42 1 201 333
\$50,000 or more ----- 10 77 24
Median ----- \$15 317 \$14 217 \$16 186

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van ----- 388 6 136 2 064
Drive alone ----- 243 4 839 1 558
Carpool ----- 145 1 297 506
Public transportation ----- 12 74 40
Bus or streetcar ----- 12 74 40
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ----- -- -- --
Walked only ----- -- 82 10
Other means ----- -- 192 95
Worked at home ----- -- -- --
Persons per private car, truck, or van ----- 1.31 1.13 1.18
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes 34.7 22.4 45.7
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes 34.2 22.3 45.4
Public transportation ----- minutes 50.0 40.0 30.0
With a public transportation disability ----- -- 79 --

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in San Buenaventura (Ventura) city, worked—Con.			Living in Simi Valley city, worked								
Thousand Oaks city	Remainder of Ventura County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ventura County	Oxnard city	Central business district	Remainder	San Buenaventura (Ventura) city	Central business district	Remainder	Simi Valley city
400	6 484	2 209	12 369	12 369	185	25	160	321	—	321	8 750
Male ----- 251 4 531 1 527			5 750	5 750	160	—	160	164	—	164	3 543
Householder, wife present ----- 108 3 145 1 106			3 058	3 058	101	—	101	139	—	139	1 645
Householder, no wife present ----- 75 626 339			531	531	28	—	28	25	—	25	317
Other household member ----- 68 760 82			2 159	2 159	31	—	31	—	—	—	1 579
In group quarters ----- -- -- --			2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
Female ----- 149 1 953 682			6 619	6 619	25	25	—	157	—	157	5 207
Householder, husband present ----- 18 49 15			114	114	—	—	—	—	—	—	102
Householder, no husband present ----- 50 472 169			703	703	13	13	—	28	—	28	452
Other household member ----- 81 1 432 498			5 800	5 800	12	12	—	129	—	129	4 651
In group quarters ----- -- -- --			2	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	2
16 to 19 years ----- 20 337 38			1 978	1 978	—	—	—	39	—	39	1 657
20 to 24 years ----- 131 862 334			1 694	1 694	34	—	34	27	—	27	1 137
25 to 54 years ----- 249 4 186 1 519			7 642	7 642	151	25	126	234	—	234	5 155
55 to 64 years ----- -- 963 245			899	899	—	—	—	7	—	7	667
65 years and over ----- -- 136 73			156	156	—	—	—	14	—	14	134
With one or more years of college ----- 198 3 198 1 352			4 568	4 568	72	13	59	161	—	161	3 119
White ----- 364 5 919 2 064			11 473	11 473	162	25	137	299	—	299	8 126
Black ----- — 54 —			144	144	11	—	11	—	—	—	86
Other races ----- 36 511 145			752	752	12	—	12	22	—	22	538
Spanish origin¹ ----- 26 682 177			821	821	—	—	—	—	—	—	592
Employed, at work ----- 400 6 402 2 194			12 369	12 369	185	25	160	321	—	321	8 750
Managerial and professional specialty occupations ----- 104 1 667 807			2 621	2 621	35	25	10	77	—	77	1 765
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations ----- 101 1 675 599			4 586	4 586	28	—	28	118	—	118	3 488
Technicians and related support occupations ----- -- 334 82			256	256	16	—	16	—	—	—	107
Sales occupations ----- 55 515 187			1 895	1 895	12	—	12	57	—	57	1 583
Administrative support occupations, including clerical ----- 46 826 330			2 435	2 435	—	—	—	61	—	61	1 798
Service occupations ----- 23 575 125			2 216	2 216	13	—	13	63	—	63	1 725
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations ----- -- 228 65			242	242	—	—	—	—	—	—	196
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations ----- 87 1 239 417			1 390	1 390	61	—	61	24	—	24	700
Operators, fabricators, and laborers ----- 85 1 018 181			1 314	1 314	48	—	48	39	—	39	876
Construction ----- 77 644 205			767	767	17	—	14	13	—	13	489
Manufacturing ----- 20 740 495			1 308	1 308	27	—	27	13	—	13	551
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities ----- 57 328 176			515	515	24	—	24	39	—	39	332
Wholesale trade ----- -- 421 98			277	277	11	—	11	26	—	26	178
Retail trade ----- 96 806 225			3 370	3 370	22	—	22	109	—	109	2 671
Finance, insurance, and real estate ----- 15 205 90			819	819	60	25	35	24	—	24	616
Business and repair services ----- 14 303 127			774	774	—	—	—	14	—	14	583
Personal services ----- -- 117 10			395	395	—	—	—	28	—	28	319
Professional and related services ----- 56 1 081 329			3 255	3 255	—	—	—	35	—	35	2 434
Public administration ----- 37 1 110 118			446	446	—	—	—	20	—	20	290
All other industries ----- 28 647 321			443	443	27	—	27	—	—	—	287
Armed forces, at work ----- -- 82 15			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Private wage and salary workers ----- 341 4 047 1 862			8 769	8 769	173	25	148	281	—	281	5 886
Federal government workers ----- 12 1 015 29			176	176	—	—	—	—	—	—	98
State and local government workers ----- 37 874 158			2 182	2 182	—	—	—	40	—	40	1 750
Self-employed workers ----- 10 492 160			1 129	1 129	12	—	12	—	—	—	921
Unpaid family workers ----- -- 56 --			113	113	—	—	—	—	—	—	95
At work 1 to 34 hours ----- 83 1 137 310			4 327	4 327	12	—	12	80	—	80	3 616
Total with earnings ----- 400 6 397 2 162			11 797	11 797	185	25	160	321	—	321	8 258
\$1 to \$3,999 or less ----- 44 789 285			3 222	3 222	—	—	—	66	—	66	2 675
\$4,000 to \$5,999 ----- -- 444 81			1 252	1 252	—	—	—	—	—	—	1 021
\$6,000 to \$7,999 ----- 28 445 119			856	856	—	—	—	—	—	—	641
\$8,000 to \$9,999 ----- 40 470 109			1 241	1 241	—	—	—	12	—	12	854
\$10,000 to \$14,999 ----- 76 1 186 354			1 938	1 938	54	—	54	53	—	53	1 275
\$15,000 to \$19,999 ----- 117 876 431			1 471	1 471	65	12	53	112	—	112	828
\$20,000 to \$24,999 ----- 43 909 426			839	839	37	13	24	44	—	44	464
\$25,000 to \$49,999 ----- 42 1 201 333			813	813	17	—	17	34	—	34	414
\$50,000 or more ----- 10 77 24			165	165	12	—	12	—	—	—	86
Median ----- \$15 317 \$14 217 \$16 186			\$8 916	\$8 916	\$17 358	\$20 028	\$16 858	\$15 841	—	\$15 841	\$7 351
Private car, truck, or van ----- 388 6 136 2 064			11 117	11 117	161	12	149	307	—	307	7 595
Drive alone ----- 243 4 839 1 558			9 384	9 384	116	12	104	258	—	258	6 510
Carpool ----- 145 1 297 506			1 733	1 733	45	—	45	49	—	49	1 085
Public transportation ----- 12 74 40			45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Bus or streetcar ----- 12 74 40			45	45	—	—	—	—	—	—	45
Subway, elevated train, or railroad ----- -- -- --			—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Walked only ----- -- 82 10			430	430	13	13	—	—	—	—	417
Other means ----- -- 192 95			403	403	11	—	11	14	—	14	319
Worked at home ----- -- -- --			374	374	—	—	—	—	—	—	374
Persons per private car, truck, or van ----- 1.31 1.13 1.18			1.09	1.09	1.16	1.00	1.18	1.10	—	1.10	1.08
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes 34.7 22.4 45.7			15.9	15.9	38.1	26.6	39.8	38.1	—	38.1	11.4
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes 34.2 22.3 45.4			16.2	16.2	40.9	50.0	40.2	39.1	—	39.1	11.4
Public transportation ----- minutes 50.0 40.0 30.0			17.7	17.7	—	—	—	—	—	—	17.7
With a public transportation disability ----- -- 79 --			26	26	—	—	—	—	—	—	22

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. **Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Living inside SMSA—Con.												
Living in Simi Valley city, worked—Con.			Living in Thousand Oaks city, worked									
Thousand Oaks city	Remainder of Ventura County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ventura County	Oxnord city	Central business district	Remainder	San Buenaventura (Ventura) city	Central business district	Remainder	Simi Valley city	
868	2 245	20 229	17 078	17 078	668	80	588	394	8	386	685	
456	1 427	13 676	8 509	8 509	350	37	313	232	—	232	360	
231	942	10 563	4 724	4 724	212	12	200	206	—	206	233	
56	105	1 214	1 453	1 453	86	25	61	10	—	10	97	
169	380	1 897	2 318	2 318	52	—	52	16	—	16	30	
—	—	2	14	14	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
412	818	6 553	8 569	8 569	318	43	275	162	8	154	325	
—	12	196	184	184	22	—	22	15	—	15	10	
69	141	1 188	1 687	1 687	107	10	97	33	—	33	138	
343	665	5 169	6 579	6 579	189	33	156	114	8	106	177	
—	—	—	119	119	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
78	204	836	2 026	2 026	12	—	12	17	—	17	28	
124	372	2 295	2 520	2 520	74	—	74	44	8	36	98	
614	1 488	15 572	10 826	10 826	501	55	446	303	—	303	516	
52	173	1 380	1 344	1 344	69	13	56	30	—	30	43	
—	8	146	362	362	12	12	—	—	—	—	—	
280	936	9 395	9 140	9 140	408	69	339	278	8	270	374	
796	2 090	18 871	16 272	16 272	641	80	561	353	8	345	674	
33	14	204	157	157	11	—	11	13	—	13	—	
39	141	1 154	649	649	16	—	16	28	—	28	11	
80	149	1 726	977	977	51	—	51	38	—	38	26	
868	2 245	20 201	17 010	17 010	668	80	588	394	8	386	685	
184	560	5 180	5 015	5 015	260	45	215	144	8	136	322	
300	652	6 348	6 160	6 160	242	35	207	121	—	121	208	
7	126	1 081	377	377	11	—	11	12	—	12	14	
96	147	1 557	3 021	3 021	96	10	86	60	—	60	72	
197	379	3 710	2 762	2 762	135	25	110	49	—	49	122	
142	273	1 568	1 868	1 868	43	—	43	47	—	47	22	
23	23	93	413	413	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
150	455	4 338	1 962	1 962	84	—	84	69	—	69	93	
69	282	2 674	1 592	1 592	39	—	39	13	—	13	40	
40	211	1 335	1 031	1 031	42	—	42	13	—	13	59	
42	675	8 150	2 782	2 782	90	—	90	47	—	47	20	
89	31	1 738	658	658	89	10	79	48	—	48	60	
—	62	949	267	267	16	—	16	—	—	—	9	
274	294	2 014	4 025	4 025	165	12	153	47	—	47	115	
37	82	1 437	1 385	1 385	70	24	46	35	—	35	60	
60	117	1 289	1 090	1 090	36	—	36	24	—	24	20	
34	14	215	370	370	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
226	560	1 870	4 139	4 139	104	9	95	73	8	65	288	
22	114	742	505	505	41	25	16	74	—	74	42	
44	85	462	758	758	15	—	15	33	—	33	12	
—	—	28	68	68	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
691	1 738	17 279	12 638	12 638	451	46	405	247	—	247	328	
29	49	611	359	359	47	25	22	—	—	—	13	
95	297	1 417	2 091	2 091	68	9	59	125	8	117	267	
53	143	908	1 888	1 888	102	—	102	22	—	22	77	
—	18	14	102	102	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
222	397	1 741	5 162	5 162	142	—	142	75	8	67	125	
827	2 206	20 021	16 410	16 410	629	55	574	373	8	365	676	
158	323	1 499	3 894	3 894	98	—	98	54	8	46	31	
111	120	1 746	1 564	1 564	—	—	—	14	—	14	22	
59	156	1 133	1 230	1 230	9	9	—	—	—	—	69	
101	274	1 460	1 402	1 402	69	—	69	—	—	—	12	
158	398	3 488	2 672	2 672	144	46	98	33	—	33	201	
153	313	3 076	1 897	1 897	117	—	117	87	—	87	148	
76	218	3 695	1 402	1 402	56	—	56	55	—	55	81	
11	337	4 681	2 079	2 079	124	—	124	108	—	108	112	
—	67	243	270	270	12	—	12	22	—	22	—	
\$9 693	\$12 418	\$17 368	\$10 147	\$10 147	\$14 722	\$10 315	\$15 685	\$19 880	\$4000—	\$20 173	\$15 067	
868	2 186	19 308	15 443	15 443	655	80	575	394	8	386	685	
735	1 765	13 042	13 143	13 143	472	42	430	364	8	356	587	
133	421	6 266	2 300	2 300	183	38	145	30	—	30	98	
—	—	240	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	240	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	26	471	471	13	—	13	—	—	—	—	
—	59	655	567	567	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	—	—	597	597	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
1.09	1.13	1.23	1.09	1.09	1.19	1.31	1.17	1.05	1.00	1.05	1.09	
26.0	23.8	40.8	14.6	14.6	26.6	29.2	26.2	27.6	30.0	27.6	21.2	
26.0	24.0	40.5	14.8	14.8	27.1	29.2	26.8	27.6	30.0	27.6	21.2	
—	—	78.1	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	
—	4	18	186	186	—	—	—	13	—	13	24	

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male	4 875	2 692	12 137
Householder, wife present.....	2 486	1 587	9 178
Householder, no wife present.....	709	551	1 423
Other household member.....	1 666	554	1 522
In group quarters.....	14	—	14
Female	6 060	1 704	5 789
Householder, husband present.....	104	33	185
Householder, no husband present.....	1 082	327	1 507
Other household member.....	4 766	1 333	4 065
In group quarters.....	108	11	32

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years.....	1 604	365	798
20 to 24 years.....	1 814	490	1 909
25 to 54 years.....	6 399	3 107	13 390
55 to 64 years.....	858	344	1 636
65 years and over.....	260	90	193
With one or more years of college.....	5 549	2 531	11 840

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White.....	10 550	4 054	17 063
Black.....	60	73	232
Other races.....	325	269	631
Spanish origin ¹	539	323	770

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work.....	10 916	4 347	17 899
Managerial and professional specialty occupations.....	2 944	1 345	7 327
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations.....	4 413	1 176	6 140
Technicians and related support occupations.....	149	191	1 060
Sales occupations.....	2 381	412	1 829
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	1 883	573	3 251
Service occupations.....	1 453	303	1 375
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	295	118	59
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	968	748	1 871
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	843	657	1 127
Construction.....	599	318	892
Manufacturing.....	818	1 807	5 290
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities.....	320	141	1 341
Wholesale trade.....	117	125	777
Retail trade.....	3 224	474	1 834
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	1 048	172	2 156
Business and repair services.....	730	280	1 260
Personal services.....	326	44	350
Professional and related services.....	3 044	630	2 423
Public administration.....	181	167	736
All other industries.....	509	189	840
Armed forces, at work.....	19	49	27
Private wage and salary workers.....	8 035	3 577	15 230
Federal government workers.....	95	204	400
State and local government workers.....	1 337	294	1 252
Self-employed workers.....	1 370	317	966
Unpaid family workers.....	98	4	78
At work 1 to 34 hours.....	3 971	849	2 101

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings	10 419	4 313	17 582
\$1 to \$3,999 or less.....	3 027	684	1 269
\$4,000 to \$5,999.....	1 206	322	831
\$6,000 to \$7,999.....	863	289	908
\$8,000 to \$9,999.....	1 046	275	1 155
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	1 488	806	2 680
\$15,000 to \$19,999.....	925	620	2 083
\$20,000 to \$24,999.....	729	481	2 078
\$25,000 to \$49,999.....	949	786	5 655
\$50,000 or more.....	186	50	923
Median.....	\$8 217	\$13 236	\$19 591

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van.....	9 559	4 150	17 410
Drive alone.....	8 294	3 426	12 749
Carpool.....	1 265	724	4 661
Public transportation.....	—	—	165
Bus or streetcar.....	—	—	165
Subway, elevated train, or railroad.....	—	—	—
Walked only.....	394	74	87
Other means.....	395	172	264
Worked at home.....	597	—	1 832
Persons per private car, truck, or van.....	1.07	1.11	1.18
Mean travel time to work..... minutes.....	11.9	17.0	37.9
Car, truck, or van..... minutes.....	11.9	17.1	37.7
Public transportation..... minutes.....	—	—	59.9
With a public transportation disability.....	96	53	37

Living inside SMSA—Con.											
Living in Thousand Oaks city, worked— Con.			Living in Remainder of Ventura County, worked								
Thousand Oaks city	Remainder of Ventura County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ventura County	Oxnard city	Central business district	Remainder	San Buenoven- tura (Ventura) city	Central business district	Remainder	Simi Valley city
10 935	4 396	17 926	60 934	60 934	10 357	752	9 605	8 088	224	7 864	1 306
4 875	2 692	12 137	35 360	35 360	5 882	387	5 495	4 427	168	4 259	727
2 486	1 587	9 178	22 936	22 936	3 494	215	3 279	2 713	126	2 587	456
709	551	1 423	4 339	4 339	935	74	861	659	42	617	92
1 666	554	1 522	7 795	7 795	1 453	98	1 355	1 055	—	1 055	179
14	—	14	290	290	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
6 060	1 704	5 789	25 574	25 574	4 475	365	4 110	3 661	56	3 605	579
104	33	185	611	611	84	—	84	154	—	154	48
1 082	327	1 507	5 039	5 039	894	117	777	707	—	707	92
4 766	1 333	4 065	19 818	19 818	3 497	248	3 249	2 800	56	2 744	439
108	11	32	106	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1 604	365	798	5 658	5 658	879	85	794	694	—	694	149
1 814	490	1 909	7 716	7 716	1 745	105	1 640	989	11	978	152
6 399	3 107	13 390	39 304	39 304	6 544	502	6 042	5 581	192	5 389	931
858	344	1 636	6 622	6 622	962	46	916	710	12	698	74
260	90	193	1 634	1 634	227	14	213	114	9	105	—
5 549	2 531	11 840	24 814	24 814	3 806	337	3 469	3 812	133	3 679	614
10 550	4 054	17 063	50 826	50 826	8 156	622	7 534	7 031	196	6 835	1 281
60	73	232	491	491	150	—	150	60	—	60	—
325	269	631	9 617	9 617	2 051	130	1 921	997	28	969	25
539	323	770	13 240	13 240	2 762	178	2 584	1 480	41	1 439	77
10 916	4 347	17 899	59 154	59 154	10 304	744	9 560	8 077	224	7 853	1 306
2 944	1 345	7 327	13 909	13 909	2 299	218	2 081	1 844	48	1 796	452
4 413	1 176	6 140	16 164	16 164	2 797	339	2 458	2 609	29	2 580	360
149	191	1 060	1 673	1 673	120	11	109	279	—	279	—
2 381	412	1 829	6 088	6 088	1 010	70	940	805	—	805	153
1 883	573	3 251	8 403	8 403	1 667	258	1 409	1 525	29	1 496	207
1 453	303	1 375	8 431	8 431	1 339	68	1 271	1 072	71	1 001	186
295	118	59	5 515	5 515	1 063	28	1 035	390	28	362	50
968	748	1 871	7 142	7 142	1 335	45	1 290	1 148	36	1 112	106
843	657	1 127	7 993	7 993	1 471	46	1 425	1 014	12	1 002	152
599	318	892	4 098	4 098	582	18	564	542	—	542	169
818	1 807	5 290	6 720	6 720	1 324	33	1 291	662	—	662	39
320	141	1 341	3 134	3 134	731	75	656	593	22	571	79
117	125	777	2 333	2 333	466	—	466	451	14	437	14
3 224	474	1 834	10 143	10 143	2 013	117	1 896	1 328	10	1 318	255
1 048	172	2 156	3 299	3 299	592	112	480	480	—	480	104
730	280	1 260	2 605	2 605	528	60	468	417	—	417	31
326	44	350	1 945	1 945	202	—	202	206	11	195	28
3 044	630	2 423	11 870	11 870	1 948	149	1 799	1 519	20	1 499	424
181	167	736	5 179	5 179	608	152	456	961	95	866	93
509	189	840	7 828	7 828	1 310	28	1 282	918	52	866	70
19	49	27	1 780	1 780	53	8	45	11	—	11	—
8 035	3 577	15 230	40 887	40 887	7 894	439	7 455	5 689	94	5 595	793
95	204	400	5 598	5 598	297	82	215	152	—	152	27
1 337	294	1 252	8 706	8 706	1 497	164	1 333	1 751	119	1 632	331
1 370	317	966	5 377	5 377	624	57	567	479	11	468	155
98	4	78	366	366	45	10	35	17	—	17	—
3 971	849	2 101	15 052	15 052	2 170	163	2 007	1 756	21	1 735	259
10 419	4 313	17 582	58 592	58 592	9 750	700	9 050	7 841	224	7 617	1 259
3 027	684	1 269	11 774	11 774	1 917	183	1 734	1 370	20	1 350	89
1 206	322	831	5 530	5 530	850	32	818	614	21	593	110
863	289	908	5 585	5 585	977	51	926	647	—	647	129
1 046	275	1 155	5 103	5 103	804	51	753	624	9	615	116
1 488	806	2 680	10 473	10 473	1 863	157	1 706	1 556	15	1 541	250
925	620	2 083	6 749	6 749	1 145	63	1 082	1 145	60	1 085	229
729	481	2 078	5 935	5 935	958	89	869	951	62	889	147
949	786	5 655	6 228	6 228	1 022	74	948	789	37	752	146
186	50	923	1 215	1 215	214	—	214	145	—	145	43
\$8 217	\$13 236	\$19 591	\$10 430	\$10 430	\$10 612	\$10 717	\$10 601	\$11 658	\$18 556	\$11 489	\$13 309
9 559	4 150	17 410	52 780	52 780	9 639	728	8 911	7 479	202	7 277	1 205
8 294	3 426	12 749	41 735	41 735	7 716	622	7 094	6 002	135	5 867	943
1 265	724	4 661	11 045	11 045	1 923	106	1 817	1 477	67	1 410	262
—	—	165	951	951	199	—	199	160	13	147	—
—	—	165	930	930	189	—	189	160	13	147	—
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
394	74	87	2 916	2 916	154	—	154	171	—	171	28
395	172	264	2 455	2 455	365	24	341	278	9	269	73
597	—	—	1 832	1 832	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.07	1.11	1.18	1.13	1.13	1.13	1.08	1.13	1.12	1.25	1.12	1.13
11.9	17.0	37.9	17.3	17.3	19.6	18.6	19.7	21.2	23.5	21.2	21.5
11.9	17.1	37.7	17.9	17.9	19.5	18.7	19.6	21.6	23.5	21.6	22.2
—	—	59.9	24.5	24.5	32.2	—	32.2	26.1	30.0	25.8	—
96	53	37	159	159	20	—	20	16	—	16	—

Table 2. Characteristics of Workers by Place of Residence and Place of Work for Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendix A.]

**SMSA's
Residence and Place of Work**

Workers 16 years and over -----

SEX AND HOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIP

Male -----
Householder, wife present -----
Householder, no wife present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----
Female -----
Householder, husband present -----
Householder, no husband present -----
Other household member -----
In group quarters -----

AGE AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

16 to 19 years -----
20 to 24 years -----
25 to 34 years -----
35 to 44 years -----
45 to 54 years -----
55 to 64 years -----
65 years and over -----
With one or more years of college -----

RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN

White -----
Black -----
Other races -----
Spanish origin¹ -----

LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS

Employed, at work -----
Managerial and professional specialty occupations -----
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations -----
Technicians and related support occupations -----
Sales occupations -----
Administrative support occupations, including clerical -----
Service occupations -----
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations -----
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations -----
Operators, fabricators, and laborers -----
Construction -----
Manufacturing -----
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities -----
Wholesale trade -----
Retail trade -----
Finance, insurance, and real estate -----
Business and repair services -----
Personal services -----
Professional and related services -----
Public administration -----
All other industries -----
Armed forces, at work -----
Private wage and salary workers -----
Federal government workers -----
State and local government workers -----
Self-employed workers -----
Unpaid family workers -----
At work 1 to 34 hours -----

EARNINGS IN 1979

Total with earnings -----
\$1 to \$3,999 or less -----
\$4,000 to \$5,999 -----
\$6,000 to \$7,999 -----
\$8,000 to \$9,999 -----
\$10,000 to \$14,999 -----
\$15,000 to \$19,999 -----
\$20,000 to \$24,999 -----
\$25,000 to \$49,999 -----
\$50,000 or more -----
Median -----

JOURNEY TO WORK

Private car, truck, or van -----
Drive alone -----
Carpool -----
Public transportation -----
Bus or streetcar -----
Subway, elevated train, or railroad -----
Walked only -----
Other means -----
Worked at home -----
Persons per private car, truck, or van -----
Mean travel time to work ----- minutes -----
Car, truck, or van ----- minutes -----
Public transportation ----- minutes -----
With a public transportation disability -----

Living inside SMSA—Con.			Living outside SMSA, worked						
Living in Remainder of Ventura County, worked—Con.									
Thousand Oaks city	Remainder of Ventura County	Outside SMSA	Inside SMSA	Ventura County	Oxnard city	San Buenaventura (Ventura) city	Simi Valley city	Thousand Oaks city	Remainder of Ventura County
3 443	37 740	12 856	8 674	8 674	856	1 322	1 537	1 541	3 418
1 734	22 590	9 334	6 380	6 380	715	1 015	998	1 013	2 639
1 003	15 270	7 014	3 928	3 928	520	624	652	520	1 612
97	2 556	1 015	973	973	93	200	115	163	402
634	4 474	1 252	1 377	1 377	102	181	231	321	542
—	290	53	102	102	—	10	—	9	83
1 709	15 150	3 522	2 294	2 294	141	307	539	528	779
32	293	120	119	119	14	34	14	39	18
325	3 021	599	647	647	66	100	151	109	221
1 352	11 730	2 803	1 528	1 528	61	173	374	380	540
—	106	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
608	3 328	590	321	321	29	4	51	62	175
441	4 389	1 512	1 427	1 427	81	166	278	341	561
2 085	24 163	9 370	5 623	5 623	617	920	1 068	900	2 118
269	4 607	1 173	1 018	1 018	97	186	129	186	420
40	1 253	211	285	285	32	46	11	52	144
1 769	14 813	7 206	4 654	4 654	424	725	866	765	1 874
3 181	31 177	11 899	7 750	7 750	746	1 153	1 433	1 356	3 062
22	259	77	192	192	42	12	38	31	69
240	6 304	880	732	732	68	157	66	154	287
265	8 656	1 498	1 019	1 019	164	169	231	218	237
3 443	36 024	12 617	8 498	8 498	845	1 322	1 537	1 541	3 253
1 102	8 212	4 537	2 997	2 997	259	412	636	416	1 274
1 030	9 368	3 511	1 907	1 907	176	301	223	546	661
49	1 225	715	221	221	—	19	24	21	157
494	3 626	1 147	924	924	124	190	65	284	261
487	4 517	1 649	762	762	52	92	134	241	243
581	5 253	1 090	541	541	21	193	55	151	121
45	3 967	1 171	300	300	55	51	20	2	172
367	4 186	1 837	1 775	1 775	187	269	330	336	653
318	5 038	1 471	978	978	147	96	273	90	372
295	2 510	1 041	1 601	1 601	137	245	402	268	549
193	4 502	3 909	1 527	1 527	149	191	142	185	860
193	1 538	1 033	378	378	90	42	100	57	89
35	1 367	514	297	297	45	88	34	27	103
1 071	5 476	1 343	1 190	1 190	123	278	172	391	226
277	1 846	1 045	378	378	37	53	52	121	115
143	1 486	556	346	346	41	25	64	109	107
105	1 404	224	130	130	17	12	32	43	26
981	6 998	1 443	1 467	1 467	110	131	466	277	483
87	3 430	828	382	382	8	110	31	16	217
63	5 467	681	802	802	88	147	42	47	478
—	1 716	239	176	176	11	—	—	—	165
2 639	23 872	10 325	6 400	6 400	678	1 020	1 031	1 254	2 417
67	5 055	574	413	413	11	12	—	32	358
514	4 613	1 210	1 060	1 060	88	172	344	89	367
210	3 909	697	738	738	79	92	162	143	262
13	291	50	63	63	—	26	—	23	14
1 157	9 710	1 764	1 515	1 515	75	159	379	347	555
3 335	36 407	12 617	8 422	8 422	830	1 270	1 498	1 488	3 336
900	7 498	1 188	956	956	—	116	220	272	348
328	3 628	579	409	409	40	53	30	72	214
282	3 550	621	614	614	97	84	91	118	224
192	3 367	732	495	495	38	67	112	89	189
494	6 310	1 960	1 548	1 548	160	259	320	207	602
333	3 897	1 642	1 276	1 276	140	198	305	213	420
330	3 549	1 930	1 027	1 027	147	102	213	230	335
385	3 886	3 327	1 820	1 820	157	312	194	239	918
91	722	638	277	277	51	79	13	48	86
\$9 641	\$10 085	\$18 474	\$15 564	\$15 564	\$17 472	\$16 120	\$14 468	\$14 544	\$15 864
3 217	31 240	12 253	8 276	8 276	827	1 261	1 510	1 492	3 186
2 767	24 307	8 074	5 883	5 883	645	901	968	1 131	2 238
450	6 933	4 179	2 393	2 393	182	360	542	361	948
24	568	128	131	131	13	22	16	8	72
24	557	128	131	131	13	22	16	8	72
—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
83	2 480	148	87	87	—	11	—	13	63
119	1 620	327	180	180	16	28	11	28	97
—	1 832	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
1.09	1.15	1.25	1.20	1.20	1.15	1.20	1.24	1.16	1.22
16.8	15.7	43.4	42.2	42.2	45.8	43.1	40.6	33.3	45.7
17.0	16.3	43.7	41.8	41.8	46.2	41.8	40.5	33.2	45.3
17.9	21.5	61.0	71.1	71.1	20.0	90.0	60.0	60.0	78.3
—	123	14	12	12	—	—	—	—	12

¹Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

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Journey to work ...

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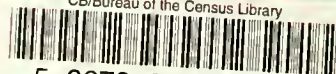
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